

Supporting Information for

Enantioselective synthesis of α -aryl α -hydrazino phosphonates

Saúl Alberca,^a Javier Romero-Parra,^b Israel Fernández,^{c*} Rosario Fernández,^{a*} José M. Lassaletta,^{d*} David Monge^{a*}

^a *Departamento de Química Orgánica, Facultad de Química, Universidad de Sevilla and Centro de Innovación en Química Avanzada (ORFEO-CINQA), C/Prof. García González, 1, 41012 Sevilla, Spain. E-mail: ffernan@us.es, dmonge@us.es*

^b *Departamento de Química Orgánica y Físicoquímica, Facultad de Ciencias Químicas y Farmacéuticas, Universidad de Chile, Olivos 1007, Santiago 8380544, Chile*

^c *Departamento de Química Orgánica I and Centro de Innovación en Química Avanzada (ORFEO-CINQA), Facultad de Ciencias Químicas, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 28040, Madrid, Spain. E-mail: israel@quim.ucm.es*

^d *Instituto Investigaciones Químicas (CSIC-US) and Centro de Innovación en Química Avanzada (ORFEO-CINQA), C/Américo Vespucio 49, 41092 Sevilla, Spain, E-mail: jmlassa@iiq.csic.es*

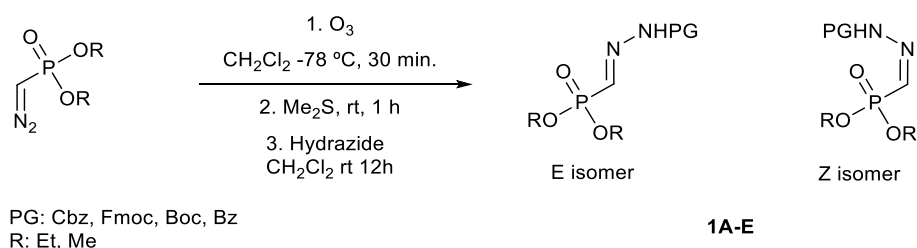
Table of Contents

1. General information	1
2. General procedure for the synthesis of α -hydrazono phosphonates 1A-E	1
3. Synthesis of pyridine-hydrazone ligand <i>ent</i> - L5 *	3
4. Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions.....	4
5. General procedure for the palladium catalyzed enantioselective synthesis of α -aryl α -hydrazino phosphonates 3	5
6. Determination of absolute configuration (<i>R</i>) by chemical correlation.....	17
7. Synthesis of diethyl (<i>R</i>)-[benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl(hydrazineyl)methyl]phosphonate hydrochloride (4i).....	18
8. Synthesis of diethyl (<i>R</i>)-{[5-amino-4-cyano-3-(methylthio)-1 <i>H</i> -pyrazol-1-yl](naphthalen-2-yl)methyl}phosphonate (5o).....	19
9. One-pot protocol for the synthesis of aminoacid derived hydrazides 6	20
10. Synthesis of 2-bromoacetyl derivatives 8	22
11. Synthesis of compounds 9	24
12. Protocol for kinetic experiments	27
13. Computational Details.....	28
14. NMR spectra of compounds.....	49
15. References	103

1. General information

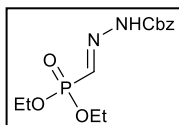
^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 300 MHz or 500 MHz (internal reference; $\text{CDCl}_3 = 7.26$; $\text{DMSO-d}^6 = 2.50$). ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 75.5 MHz or 126 MHz (internal reference; $\text{CDCl}_3 = 77.0$; $\text{DMSO-d}^6 = 39.5$); ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded at 282 MHz. ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded at 122 MHz. Multiplicities were given as: s (singlet), br s (broad singlet), d (doublet), dd (double doublet), ddd (double doublet of doublet), t (triplet), dt, (double triplet), td (triple doublet), q (quartet), dq (double quartet) and m (multiplet). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (Merck Kieselgel 60). Analytical TLC was performed on aluminum backed plates (1.5×5 cm) pre-coated (0.25 mm) with silica gel (Merck, Silica Gel 60 F254). Compounds were visualized by exposure to UV light or/and by dipping the plates in solutions of vanilline or phosphomolibdic acid stains followed by heating. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-2000 polarimeter. The enantiomeric excess (ee) of the products was determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak IA/IB/IC/ID and Chiralcel OD). Unless otherwise noted, analytical grade solvents and commercially available reagents were used without further purification. All commercial arylboronic acids were purified by filtration through a short silica gel pad (50 x 40 mm) and eluted with $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ (2/1). $\text{Pd}(\text{TFA})_2$ was purchased from TCI Europe and pyridine-oxazolines (**L1**, **L2**) from Aldrich. Not-commercially available pyridine-hydrazone ligands (**L3**, **L5**),^[1] (**L4**, **L6**),^[2] methyl 6-formylnicotinate,^[3] (2*R*,5*R*)-1-amino-2,5-diphenylpyrrolidine,^[4] diethyl and dimethyl (diazomethyl)phosphonate,^[5] bromoacetic anhydride,^[6] and *N*-Boc protected phenylalanine anhydride [(*N*-Boc-Phe)₂O]^[7] were synthesized according to literature procedures.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of α -hydrazono phosphonates **1A-E**

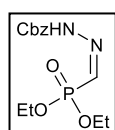


To a solution of diazomethylphosphonate (1.25 equiv.) in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 M) was bubbled ozone at -78 °C for 30 min. After this time, Me_2S (1.5 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1 hour at room temperature. Then, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 M) and the corresponding hydrazide was added (1 equiv.). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2/1 to EtOAc) to afford the α -hydrazono phosphonate **1A-E**.

Benzyl (*E*)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)methylene]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 1A: Following the

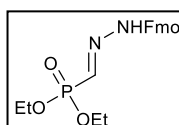


general procedure **2**, starting from diethyl (diazomethyl)phosphonate (1.11 g, 6.25 mmol) and benzyl carbazate (830 mg, 5 mmol), the α -hydrazone phosphonates (*E*)-**1A** and (*Z*)-**1A** were obtained as a colorless oil (800 mg, 51% and 126 mg, 8%, respectively; E/Z ratio: 6/1). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.03 (br s, 1H), 7.58 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 47.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 5.20 (s, 2H), 4.22 – 4.04 (m, 4H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.0, 137.0 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 232.2$ Hz), 135.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 67.53, 63.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.1$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.3$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.73. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 337.0924, found 337.0922.



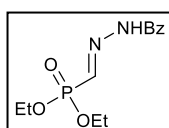
Spectroscopy data of (*Z*)-**1A**: $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 11.54 (br s, 1H), 7.38 (m, 5H), 6.86 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 44.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 4.24 – 4.03 (m, 4H), 1.36 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.3, 136.5 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 234.0$ Hz), 135.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 67.7, 63.5 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.3$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.3$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 4.86.

(9*H*-Fluoren-9-yl)methyl (*E*)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)methylene]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 1B: Following the



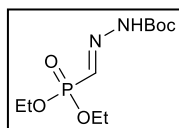
general procedure **2**, starting from diethyl (diazomethyl)phosphonate (445 mg, 2.5 mmol) and (9*H*-fluoren-9-yl)methyl carbazate (508 mg, 2 mmol), the α -hydrazone phosphonates (*E*)-**1B** and (*Z*)-**1B** were obtained as a white solid (612 mg, 76% and 80 mg, 10%, respectively; E/Z ratio: 8/1). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 10.48 (br s, 1H), 7.80 – 7.56 (m, 5H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.45 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.30 – 4.14 (m, 5H), 1.35 (td, $J_{H,H} = 7.2$, $^4J_{P,H} = 0.4$ Hz, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.3, 143.4, 141.2, 136.9 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 232.1$ Hz), 127.7, 127.0, 125.1, 119.9, 67.8, 63.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.2$ Hz), 46.7, 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.2$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.69. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 425.1237, found 425.1225.

Diethyl (*E*)-[(2-benzoylhydrazineylidene)methyl]phosphonate 1C: Following the general



procedure **2**, starting from diethyl (diazomethyl)phosphonate (445 mg, 2.5 mmol) and benzohydrazide (272 mg, 2 mmol), the α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1C** was obtained as a colorless solid (216 mg, 38%). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 11.74 (br s, 1H), 8.29 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 44.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 4.25 – 4.04 (m, 4H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.0$, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.9, 141.2 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 225.3$ Hz), 132.2, 131.7, 128.6, 128.4, 63.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.1$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.1$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.95. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 307.0818, found 307.0814.

***tert*-Butyl (*E*)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)methylene]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 1D:** Following

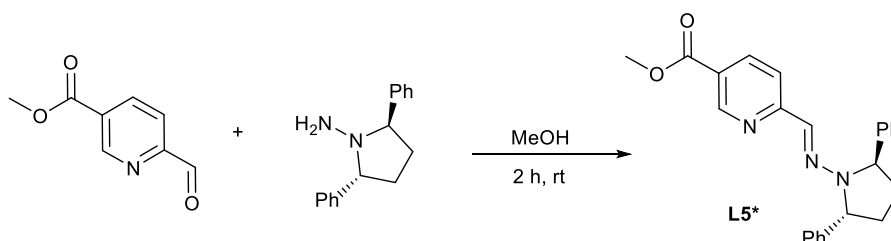


the general procedure **2**, starting from diethyl (diazomethyl)phosphonate (445 mg, 2.5 mmol) and *tert*-butyl carbazate (264 mg, 2 mmol), the α -hydrazone phosphonates (*E*)-**1D** and (*Z*)-**1D** were obtained as a colorless oil (348 mg, 62% and 50 mg, 9%, respectively; E/Z ratio: 7/1). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 9.79 (br s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 46.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dq, $^3J_{P,H} = 14.2$, $J_{H,H} = 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.30 (td, $J_{H,H} = 7.1$, $^4J_{P,H} = 0.5$ Hz, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.0, 135.4 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 229.7$ Hz), 81.7, 63.1 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.2$ Hz), 28.0, 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.3$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.12. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₀H₂₁O₅N₂PNa [M⁺+Na] 303.1080, found 310.1078.

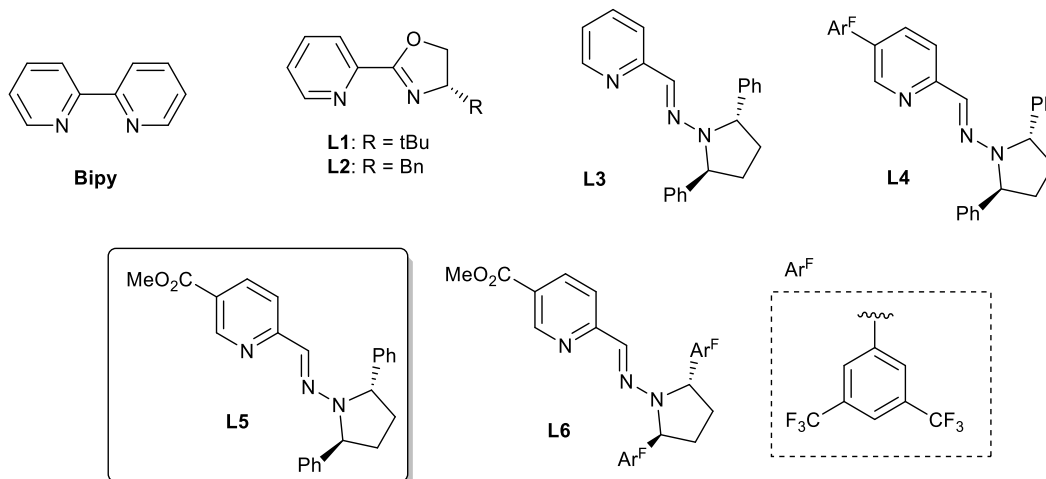
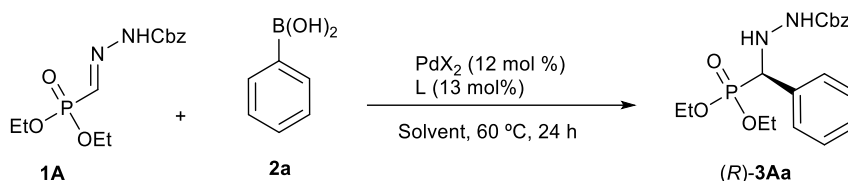
Benzyl (*E*)-2-[(dimethoxyphosphoryl)methylene]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. **1E:** Following the general procedure **2**, starting from dimethyl (diazomethyl)phosphonate (0.19 g, 1.25 mmol) and benzyl carbazate (166 mg, 1 mmol), the α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1E** was obtained as a colorless oil (210 mg, 73%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.46 (br s, 1H), 7.52 (d, ² $J_{P,H}$ = 46.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 3.71 (d, J = 11.1 Hz, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.1, 135.8 (d, ¹ $J_{P,C}$ = 232.1 Hz), 135.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 67.5, 53.5 (d, ² $J_{P,C}$ = 6.3 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.52. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₁₅O₅N₂PNa [M⁺+Na] 309.0611, found 309.0613.

3. Synthesis of pyridine-hydrazone ligand *ent*-**L5***



To a solution of methyl 6-formylnicotinate (181 mg, 1.1 mmol) in MeOH (0.3 M) was added dropwise a solution of (2*R*,5*R*)-1-amino-2,5-diphenylpyrrolidine (262 mg, 1.1 mmol) in MeOH (0.3 M). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. After this time, the resulting solid was washed with cold MeOH to afford *ent*-**L5*** as a crystalline white solid. (179 mg, 42%). Mp: 127-129 °C. **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.95 (dd, J = 2.0, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.20 (s, 6H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.68 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.82 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.0, 159.8, 150.4, 142.2, 136.5, 130.7, 128.7, 127.1, 126.1, 122.6, 117.6, 65.6, 52.0, 31.5. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₄H₂₄O₂N₃ [M⁺+H] 386.1857, found 386.1851. [α]_D²⁵ = +404.2 (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

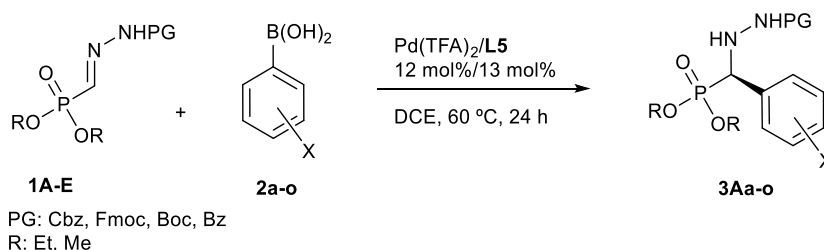
4. Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions



Entry	PdX ₂	L	Solvent	Conv. [%] ^[b]	ee [%] ^[c]
1	PdCl ₂	Bipy	DCE	9	--
2	Pd(OAc) ₂	Bipy	DCE	33	--
3	Pd(TFA) ₂	Bipy	DCE	58	--
4	Pd(TFA) ₂	L1	DCE	20	33*
5	Pd(TFA) ₂	L2	DCE	46	4*
6	Pd(TFA) ₂	L3	DCE	70	94
7	Pd(TFA) ₂	L4	DCE	52	97
8	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	DCE	84	99
9 ^[d]	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	DCE	86	98
10	Pd(TFA) ₂	L6	DCE	85	93
11	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	1,4-Dioxane	nr	--
12	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	Toluene	35	86
13	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	TFE	62	90
14	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	DCE ^[e]	64	97
15	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	DCE/H ₂ O ^[f]	74	95
16 ^[g]	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	DCE	68	98
17 ^[h]	Pd(TFA) ₂	L5	DCE	73	96

^[a] Reaction conditions: **1A** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.15 mmol), **L** (13 mol%), PdX₂ (12 mol%), solvent (0.25 mL), 60 °C, 24 h. ^[b] Estimated by ³¹P-NMR. ^[c] Determined by HPLC on chiral stationary phases. ^[d] Starting from (Z)-**1A**. ^[e] Dry DCE and 12 mg of M.S. (4 Å). ^[f] Dry DCE and 2 μL of H₂O (0.55 equiv.). ^[g] Performed with 2,4,6-triphenylboroxine (0.05 mmol). ^[h] Performed at 80 °C. TFE = trifluoroethanol. DCE = 1,2-Dichloroethane. nr = not reaction. *(S)-**3Aa**.

5. General procedure for the palladium catalyzed enantioselective synthesis of α -aryl α -hydrazino phosphonates **3**

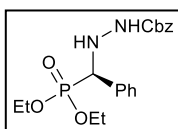


General procedure 5A: To a sealed tube charged with Pd(TFA)₂ (8 mg, 0.024 mmol), **L5** (10 mg, 0.026 mmol), and arylboronic acid **2** (0.3 mmol) was added a solution of α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A-E** (0.2 mmol) in DCE (0.5 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 36 h. After this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2/1 to EtOAc).

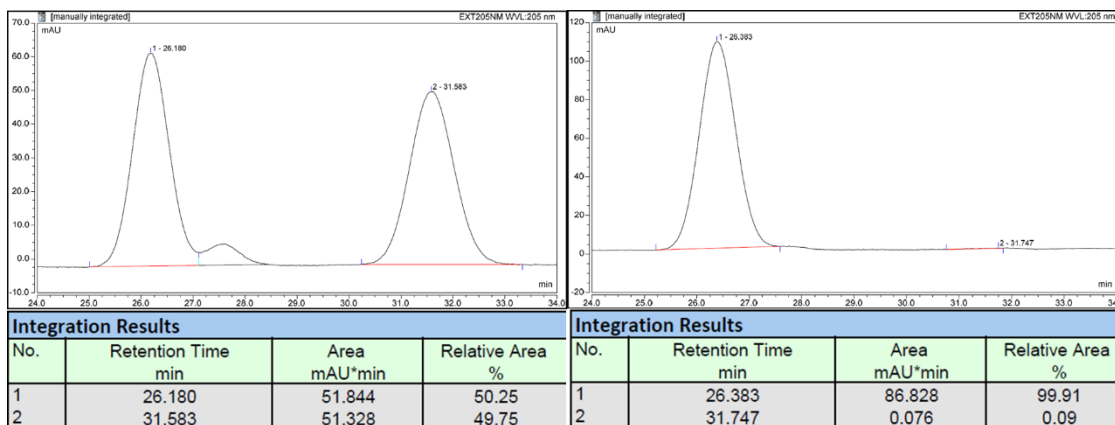
General procedure 5B: To a sealed tube charged with Pd(TFA)₂ (8 mg, 0.024 mmol), **L5** (10 mg, 0.026 mmol), and arylboronic acid **2** (0.15 mmol) was added a solution of α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A-E** (0.2 mmol) in DCE (0.5 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 8 h. Then, the reaction mixture was allowed to cold to rt and more arylboronic acid **2** (0.15 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 28 h. After this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2/1 to EtOAc).

Racemic products were synthesized using an analogous procedure with bipyridine instead of **L5**.

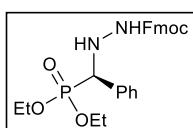
Benzyl (*R*)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(phenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. **3Aa:**



Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and phenylboronic acid **2a** (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Aa** was obtained as a yellow oil (52 mg, 66%, 99% ee). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 8H), 6.45 (br s, 1H), 5.15 – 5.02 (m, 2H), 4.73 (br s, 1H), 4.61 (d, ²*J*_{P,H} = 13.9, 1H), 4.10 – 3.85 (m, 4H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 135.8, 133.5 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.2 Hz), 129.0 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 6.0 Hz), 128.48 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 3.1 Hz), 128.46, 128.3 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 3.1 Hz), 128.2, 128.0, 67.1, 63.1 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.8 Hz), 62.8 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 62.1 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 146.5 Hz), 16.3 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.5 Hz), 16.2 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.4 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.66. **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₂₅O₅N₂PNa [M⁺ + Na] 415.1393, found 415.1395. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 75:25, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 26.2 min, τ_{minor} = 31.6 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = +72.9 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

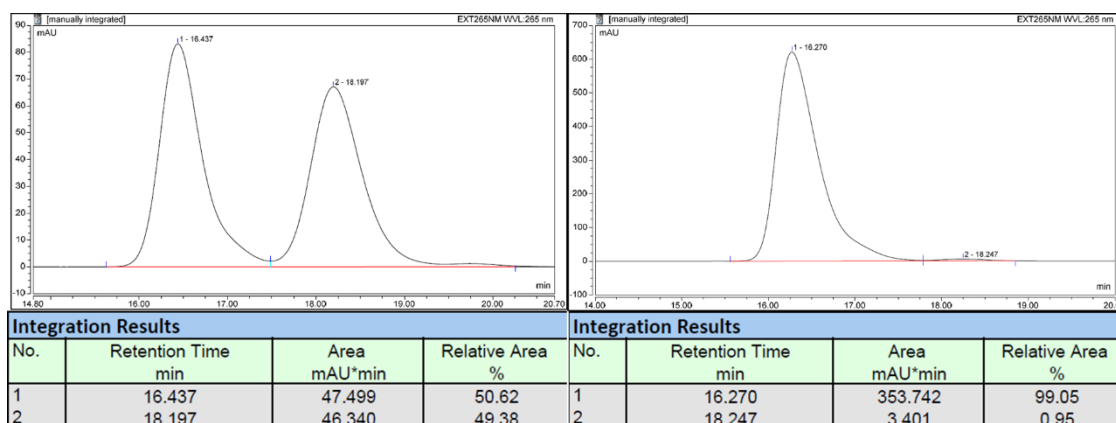


(9H-Fluoren-9-yl)methyl

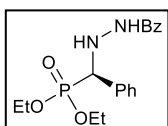


(R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(phenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. **3Ba**:

Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1B** (80 mg, 0.2 mmol) and phenylboronic acid **2a** (37 mg, 0.3 mmol) the compound (*R*)-**3Ba** was obtained as a yellow oil (66 mg, 69%, 98% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.32 (m, 9H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 6.40 (br s, 1H), 4.74 (br s, 1H), 4.62 (d, ² $J_{P,H} = 12.2$, 1H), 4.49 – 4.29 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.13 (m, 1H), 4.12 – 3.86 (m, 4H), 1.35 – 1.16 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 143.6, 143.5, 141.2, 133.6 (d, ² $J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 129.0 (d, ³ $J_{P,C} = 5.8$ Hz), 128.6 (d, ⁴ $J_{P,C} = 1.9$ Hz), 128.4 (d, ⁵ $J_{P,C} = 2.9$ Hz), 127.7, 127.0, 125.0, 124.9, 120.0, 67.1, 63.2 (d, ² $J_{P,C} = 6.8$ Hz), 62.9 (d, ² $J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 62.2 (d, ¹ $J_{P,C} = 143.5$ Hz), 47.0, 16.4 (d, ³ $J_{P,C} = 5.8$ Hz), 16.3 (d, ³ $J_{P,C} = 5.8$ Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.68. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₆H₂₉O₅N₂Na [M⁺ + Na] 503.1706, found 503.1694. HPLC (Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 16.4$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 18.2$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +60.4$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

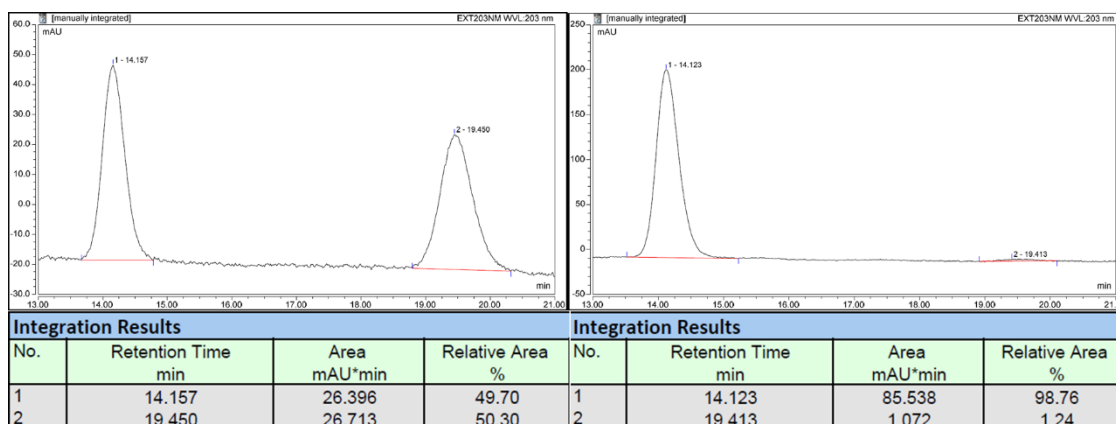


Diethyl (R)-[(2-benzoylhydrazineyl)(phenyl)methyl]phosphonate. **3Ca**:

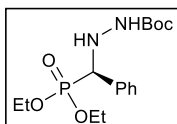


Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1C** (57 mg, 0.2 mmol) and phenylboronic acid **2a** (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Ca** was obtained as a colorless oil (49 mg, 68%, 98% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 5.54 (ddd, ² $J_{P,H} = 17.7$, $J_{H,H} = 7.1$, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, ¹ $J_{P,H} = 13.1$, $J_{H,H} = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 3.96 (m, 4H), 1.31 – 1.20 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.7, 133.7 (d, ² $J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 132.5, 131.8, 128.9 (d, ⁴ $J_{P,C} = 6.0$ Hz), 128.6, 128.5 (d, ³ $J_{P,C} = 2.5$ Hz), 128.4 (d, ⁵ $J_{P,C} = 3.0$ Hz), 126.9, 63.4 (d, ² $J_{P,C} = 6.9$ Hz), 62.84 (d, ¹ $J_{P,C} = 154.8$ Hz), 62.76 (d, ² $J_{P,C}$

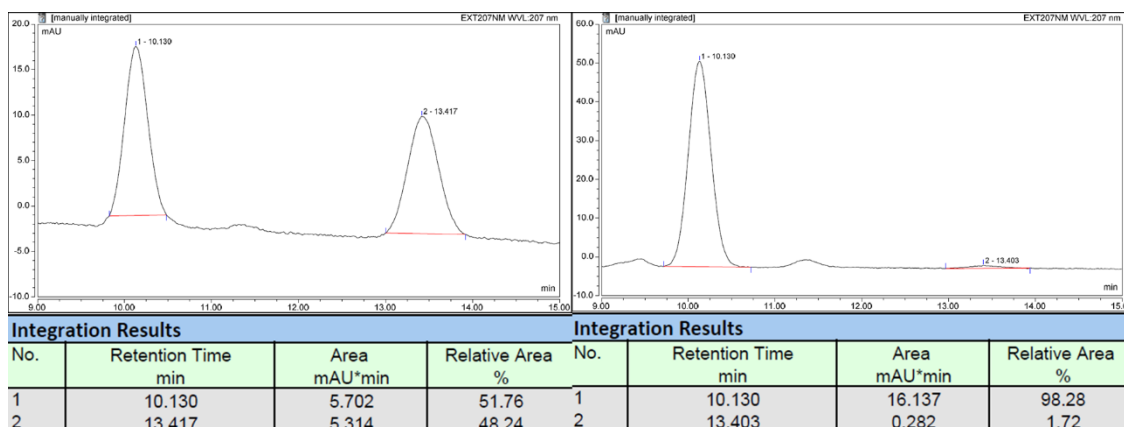
= 7.1 Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.8$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 385.1288, found 385.1281. HPLC (Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 14.1$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 19.4$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +52.9$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).



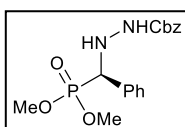
tert-Butyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(phenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Da:



Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1D** (56 mg, 0.2 mmol) and phenylboronic acid **2a** (37 mg, 0.3 mmol) the compound (*R*)-**3Da** was obtained as a yellow oil (12 mg, 17%, 97% ee). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 6.05 (br s, 1H), 4.80 – 4.47 (m, 2H), 4.13 – 3.89 (m, 4H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.1, 133.9 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.3$ Hz), 129.1 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 5.9$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 1.5$ Hz), 128.3 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 2.1$ Hz), 80.7, 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.9$ Hz), 62.8 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.1$ Hz), 62.2 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 150.5$ Hz), 28.2, 16.4 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.7$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.7$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.60. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 415.1393, found 415.1395. HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 10.1$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 13.4$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +72.9$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).

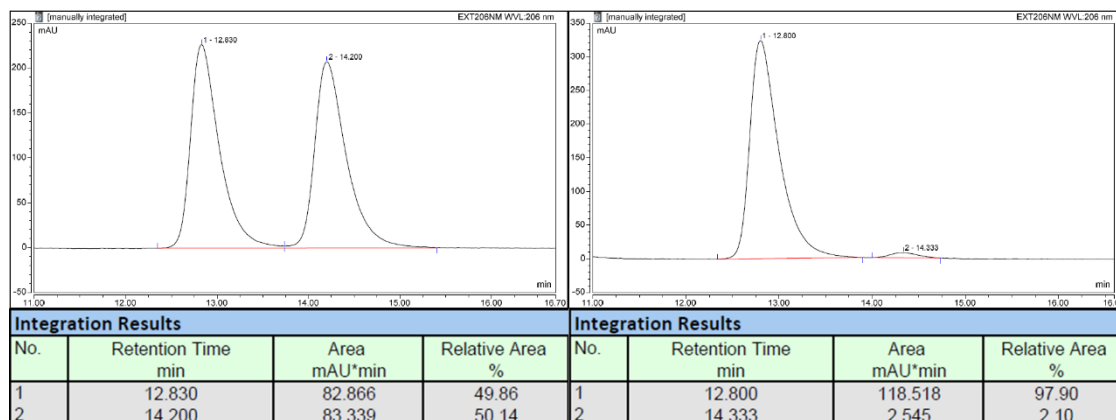


Benzyl (R)-2-[(dimethoxyphosphoryl)(phenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Ea:

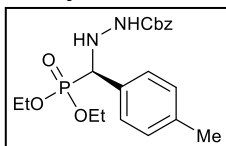


Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1E** (57 mg, 0.2 mmol) and phenylboronic acid **2a** (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Ea** was obtained as a yellow oil (45 mg, 62%, 96% ee). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 – 7.23 (m, 10H), 6.44 (br s, 1H), 5.16 – 4.99 (m, 2H), 4.89 – 4.48 (m, 2H), 3.67 (d, $^3J_{P,H} = 10.7$ Hz, 3H), 3.62 (d, $^3J_{P,H} = 10.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C

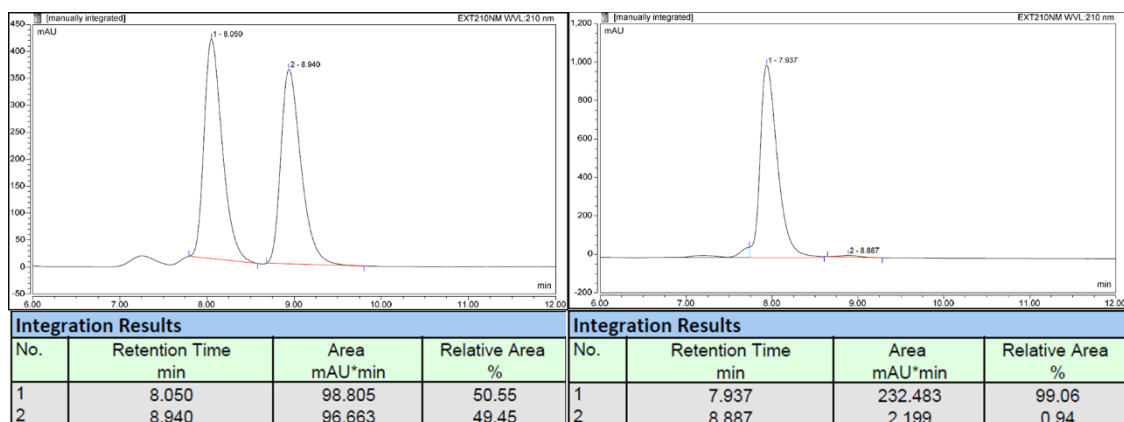
NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 135.8, 133.3 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.2 Hz), 128.9 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 6.0 Hz), 128.6 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 2.4 Hz), 128.49, 128.47 (d, ⁵J_{P,C} = 2.9 Hz), 128.3, 128.0, 67.2, 61.7 (d, ¹J_{P,C} = 148.9 Hz), 53.6 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 6.9 Hz), 53.4 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.0 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.04. **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₇H₂₁O₅N₂PNa [M⁺ + Na] 387.1091, found 387.1078. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 12.8 min, τ_{minor} = 14.2 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +81.4 (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

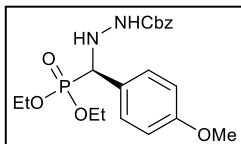


Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(*p*-tolyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Ab:

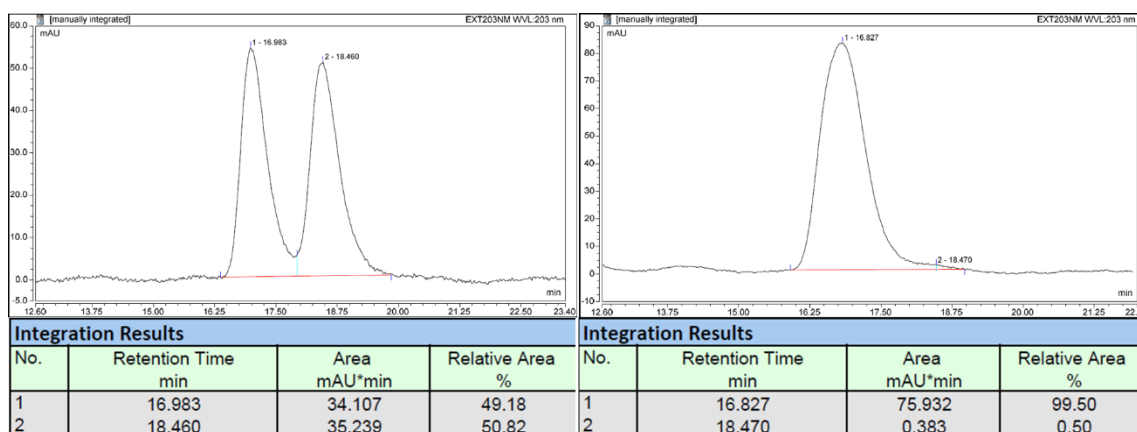
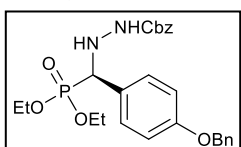


Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and *p*-tolylboronic acid **2b** (46 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Ab** was obtained as a yellow oil (59 mg, 73%, 98% ee). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (br s, 1H), 5.21 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 4.70 (br s, 1H), 4.58 (d, ²J_{P,H} = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 3.83 (m, 4H), 2.33 (d, ⁶J_{P,H} = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 138.1 (d, ⁵J_{P,C} = 3.2 Hz), 135.9, 130.3 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 129.2 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 2.4 Hz), 128.8 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 6.0 Hz), 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 67.0, 63.1 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 6.8 Hz), 62.8 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.2 Hz), 61.8 (d, ¹J_{P,C} = 148.9 Hz), 21.1, 16.3 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.3 Hz), 16.2 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.0 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.97. **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₇O₅N₂PNa [M⁺ + Na] 429.1549, found 429.1538. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 8.0 min, τ_{minor} = 8.9 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +85.9 (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

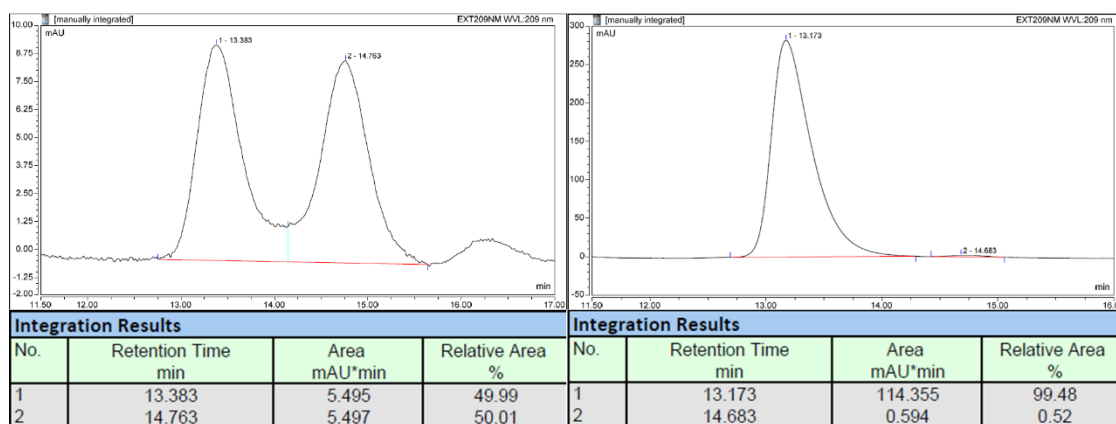


Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate.

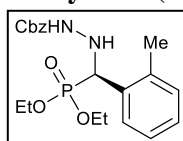
3Ac: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (**E**)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4-methoxyphenylboronic acid **2c** (46 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (**R**)-**3Ac** was obtained as a yellow oil (72 mg, 85%, 99% ee). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.35 (br s, 1H), 5.09 (br s, 2H), 4.67 (br s, 1H), 4.55 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 3.87 (m, 4H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.6 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 2.9$ Hz), 156.7, 135.9, 130.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.2$ Hz), 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 125.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 114.0 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.3$ Hz), 67.1, 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.1$ Hz), 62.8 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.9$ Hz), 61.3 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 155.1$ Hz), 55.0, 16.34 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz), 16.27 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 4.8$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 20.70. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 445.1499, found 445.1488. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 90:10, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 17.0$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 18.5$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +99.8$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).

**Benzyl (R)-2-[4-(benzyloxy)phenyl](diethoxyphosphoryl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate.**

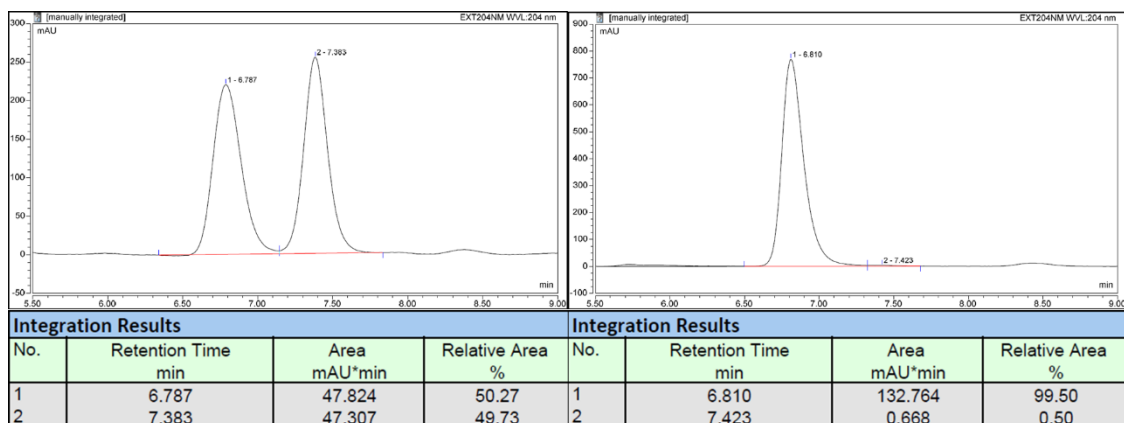
3Ad: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (**E**)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4-benzyloxyphenylboronic acid **2d** (68 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (**R**)-**3Ad** was obtained as a yellow oil (88 mg, 88%, 99% ee). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47 – 7.24 (m, 12H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (br s, 1H), 5.14 – 5.03 (m, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 4.69 (br s, 1H), 4.58 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.84 (m, 4H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.8 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 2.9$ Hz), 156.6, 136.7, 135.9, 130.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.1$ Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.93, 127.87, 127.4, 125.5 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 114.8 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.1$ Hz), 69.9, 66.9, 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 62.7 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 61.3 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 154.6$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.11. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 521.1812, found 521.1802. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 13.4$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 14.8$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +77.8$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).



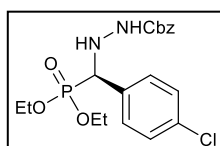
Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(*o*-tolyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Ae:



Following the general procedure **7A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and *o*-tolylboronic acid **2e** (46 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Ae** was obtained as a yellow oil (54 mg, 66%, 99% ee). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.16 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.37 (br s, 1H), 5.09 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 4.87 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (br s, 1H), 4.03 – 3.72 (m, 4H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 137.8 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 135.9, 131.7 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.9$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.4$ Hz), 128.5, 128.2, 128.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 4.3$ Hz), 127.98, (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 1.4$ Hz) 127.96, 126.1 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.9$ Hz), 67.0, 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 62.80 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 57.5 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 155.3$ Hz), 19.6, 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.0$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.8$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.60. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 429.1549, found 429.1549. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 6.8$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 7.4$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +64.6$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).

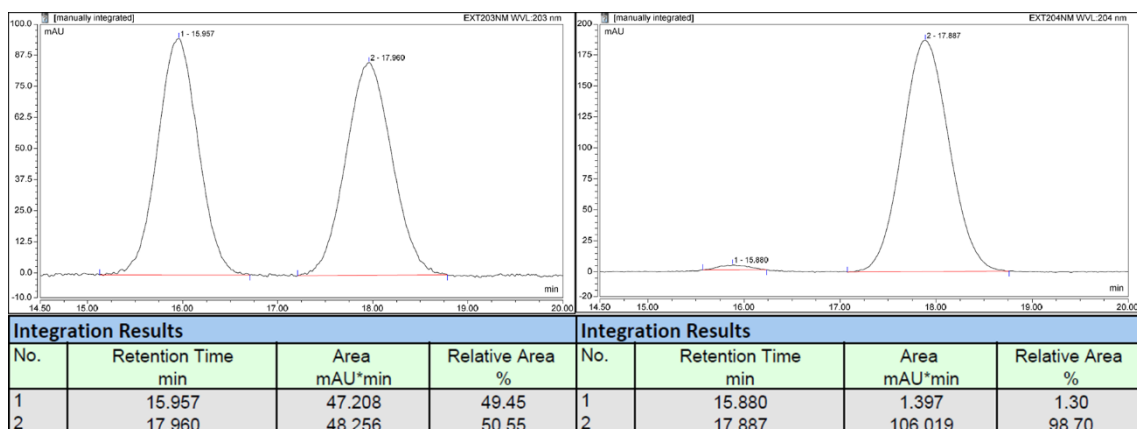


Benzyl (R)-2-[(4-chlorophenyl)(diethoxyphosphoryl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Af:

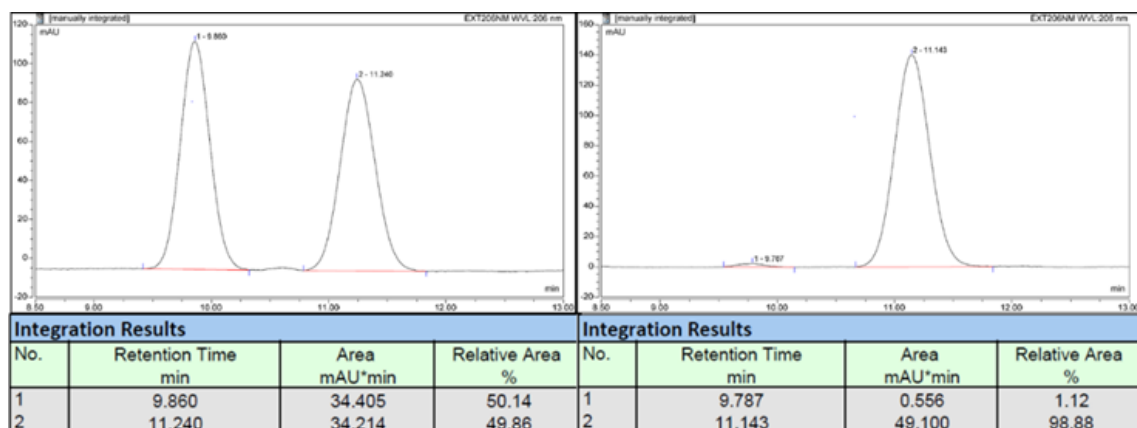


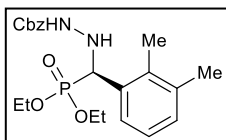
Following the general procedure **5B**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 4-chlorophenylboronic acid **2f** (46 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Af** was obtained as a yellow oil (49 mg, 57%, 97% ee). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 – 7.28 (m, 9H), 6.30 (br s, 1H), 5.16 – 5.03 (m, 2H), 4.73 (br s, 1H), 4.61 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.91 (m, 4H), 1.31 – 1.17 (m, 1H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 135.8, 134.2 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 3.6$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.4$ Hz), 130.3 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 5.9$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 2.6$ Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 67.2, 63.2 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.8$ Hz), 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 61.5 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 146.9$ Hz), 16.4 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 2.3$ Hz), 16.3

(d, $^3J_{P,C} = 2.3$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 20.01. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PClNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 449.1003, found 449.0998. HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 75:25, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 15.9$ min, $\tau_{\text{major}} = 17.9$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +99.8$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).

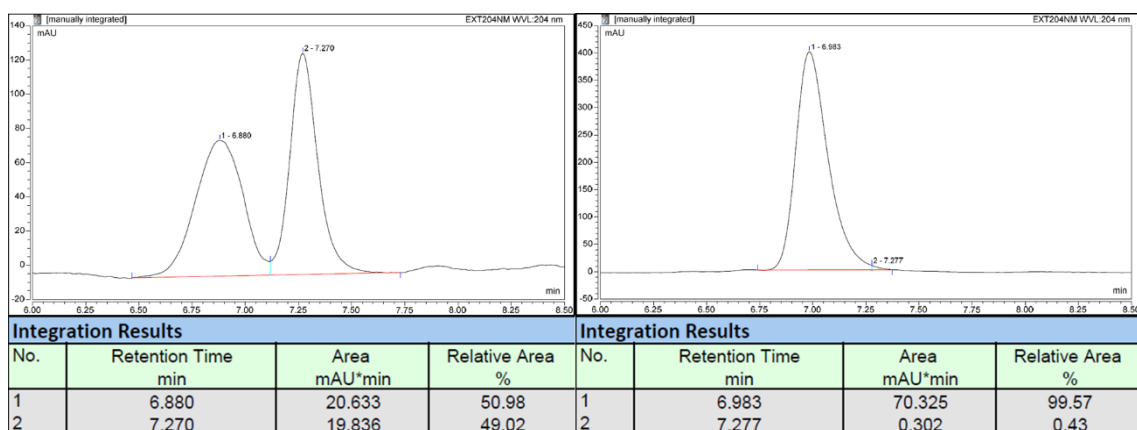
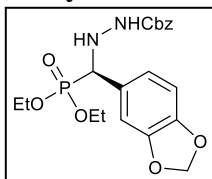


Benzyl (R)-2-((diethoxyphosphoryl)[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Ag: Following the general procedure **5B**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and (4-trifluoromethyl)phenylboronic acid **2g** (57 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Ag** was obtained as a yellow oil (28 mg, 30%, 98% ee). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.33 (s, 1H), 5.16 – 5.00 (m, 2H), 4.88 – 4.57 (m, 2H), 4.15 – 3.93 (m, 4H), 1.31 – 1.16 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 138.1 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 135.7, 130.4 (dd, $J_{F,C} = 33.4$ Hz, $^5J_{P,C} = 3.2$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 125.5 – 125.2 (m), 124.0 (c, $J_{F,C} = 271.5$ Hz) 67.3, 63.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.9$ Hz), 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.1$ Hz), 61.8 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 149.3$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 1.8$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 1.7$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 19.50. ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –62.63 (s, CF_3). HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PF}_3\text{Na}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 483.1267, found 483.1261. HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 75:25, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 9.8$ min, $\tau_{\text{major}} = 11.2$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +97.1$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).

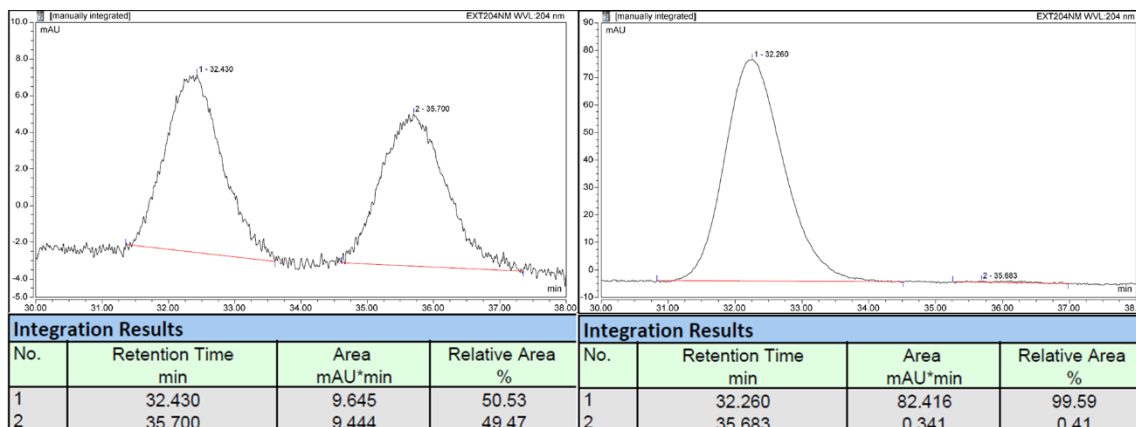


Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(2,3-dimethylphenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate.

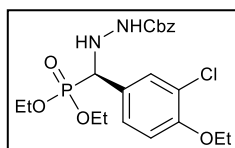
3Ah: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (**E**)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 2,3-dimethylphenylboronic acid **2h** (45 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (**R**)-**3Ah** was obtained as a yellow oil (43 mg, 51%, 99% ee). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.15 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.34 (br s, 1H), 5.21 – 5.06 (m, 2H), 5.01 (d, $^2J_{P,H}$ = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (br s, 1H), 4.10 – 3.81 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.21 (br s, 3H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 137.0 (d, $^4J_{P,C}$ = 2.6 Hz), 136.4 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 7.0 Hz), 135.9, 131.6 (d, $^2J_{P,C}$ = 6.7 Hz), 129.7 (d, $^4J_{P,C}$ = 3.1 Hz), 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 125.8 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 4.1 Hz), 125.0 (d, $^5J_{P,C}$ = 2.9 Hz), 67.1, 62.9 (d, $^2J_{P,C}$ = 7.5 Hz), 62.8 (d, $^2J_{P,C}$ = 7.7 Hz), 57.8 (d, $^1J_{P,C}$ = 151.4 Hz), 21.0, 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 5.9 Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 5.8 Hz), 15.1. $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.63. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [M^+ + Na] 443.1703, found 443.1695. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 6.9 min, τ_{minor} = 7.3 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = +92.6 (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).

**Benzyl**

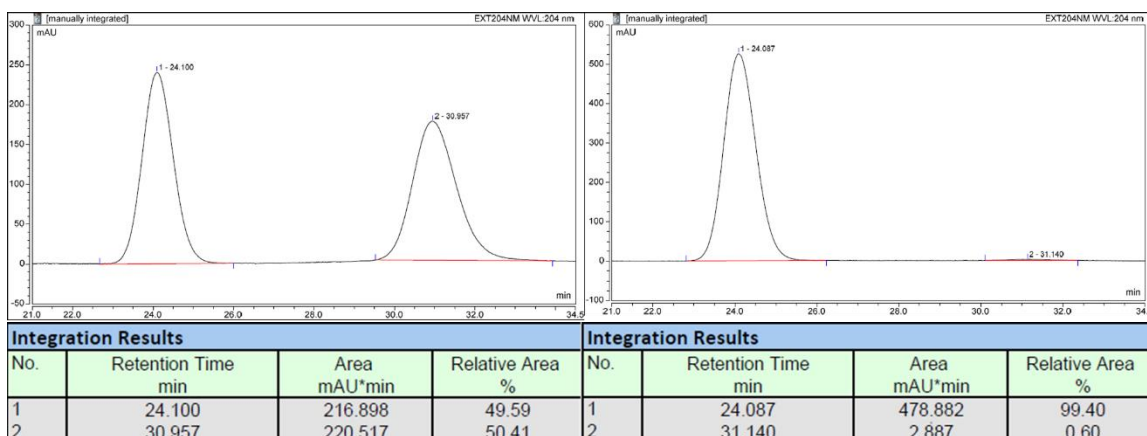
(R)-2-[benzo(d)(1,3)dioxol-5-yl(diethoxyphosphoryl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3Ai: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (**E**)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 3,4-(methylenedioxy)phenylboronic acid **2i** (50 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (**R**)-**3Ai** was obtained as a yellow oil (80 mg, 92%, 99% ee, reaction run for 24 h), reaction performed at 1 mmol scale (36 h): 370 mg, 85%, 99% ee. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.97 (br s, 1H), 6.89 – 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (br s, 1H) 5.94 (s, 2H), 5.14 – 5.03 (m, 2H), 4.67 (br s, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.94 (m, 4H), 1.31 – 1.18 (m, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 147.8 (d, $^4J_{P,C}$ = 2.8 Hz), 147.7 (d, $^5J_{P,C}$ = 3.1 Hz), 135.9, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.1 (d, $^2J_{P,C}$ = 7.5 Hz) 122.8 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 7.3 Hz), 109.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 5.3 Hz), 108.2 (d, $^4J_{P,C}$ = 2.5 Hz), 101.1, 67.1, 63.1 (d, $^2J_{P,C}$ = 6.9 Hz), 62.8 (d, $^2J_{P,C}$ = 7.2 Hz), 61.6 (d, $^1J_{P,C}$ = 153.5 Hz), 16.4 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 5.7 Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C}$ = 5.7 Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 20.70. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_7\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [M^+ + Na] 459.1292, found 449.1288. **HPLC** (Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 32.4 min, τ_{minor} = 35.7 min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = +92.6 (*c* 1.0, CHCl_3).



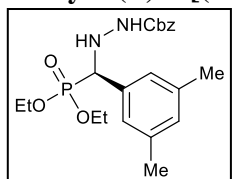
Benzyl (*R*)-2-[(3-chloro-4-ethoxyphenyl)(diethoxyphosphoryl)methyl]hydrazine-1-



carboxylate. 3Aj: Following the general procedure **5B**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 3-chloro-4-ethoxyphenylboronic acid **2j** (60 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Aj** was obtained as a yellow oil (59 mg, 63%, 99% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46 (br s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (br s, 1H), 5.10 (br s, 2H), 4.69 (br s, 1H), 4.54 (d, ²*J*_{P,H} = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 3.95 (m, 6H), 1.46 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.31 – 1.19 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 154.5 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 2.9 Hz), 135.8, 130.6 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.9 Hz), 128.55, 128.49 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.9 Hz), 128.3, 128.1, 126.4 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.9 Hz), 122.92 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.5 Hz), 113.1 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.4 Hz), 67.2, 64.7, 63.2 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.9 Hz), 63.0 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.2 Hz), 61.0 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 149.4 Hz), 16.4 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 2.3 Hz), 16.3 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 2.3 Hz), 14.7. ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.31. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₂₈O₆N₂PClNa [M⁺ + Na] 493.1266, found 493.1256. HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 24.1 min, τ_{minor} = 31.0 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +72.9 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

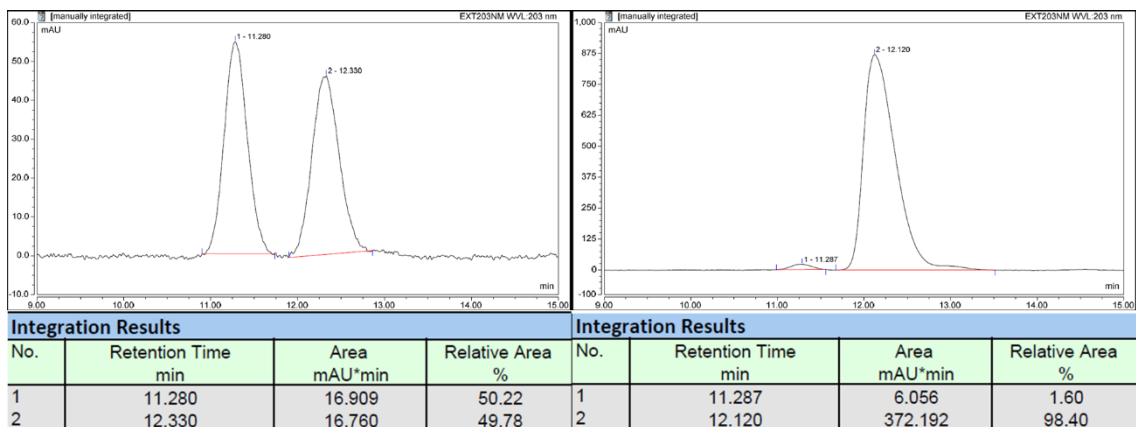


Benzyl (*R*)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(3,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate.

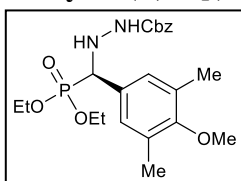


3Ak: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 3,5-dimethylphenylboronic acid **2k** (45 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Ak** was obtained as a yellow oil (60 mg, 71%, 97% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.10 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.33 (br s, 1H), 5.17 – 5.03 (m, 2H), 4.69 (br s, 1H), 4.53 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.88 (m, 4H), 2.29 (s, 6H), 1.31 – 1.13 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 138.0 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.6 Hz), 135.9, 133.2 (d, ²*J*_{P,C}

= 6.9 Hz), 130.1 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 3.1$ Hz), 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 126.7 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.0$ Hz), 67.1, 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.8$ Hz), 62.9 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 62.0 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 148.2$ Hz), 21.2, 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 20.92. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 443.1703, found 443.1697. HPLC (Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 11.3$ min, $\tau_{\text{major}} = 12.3$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +86.5$ (c 1.0, CHCl_3).

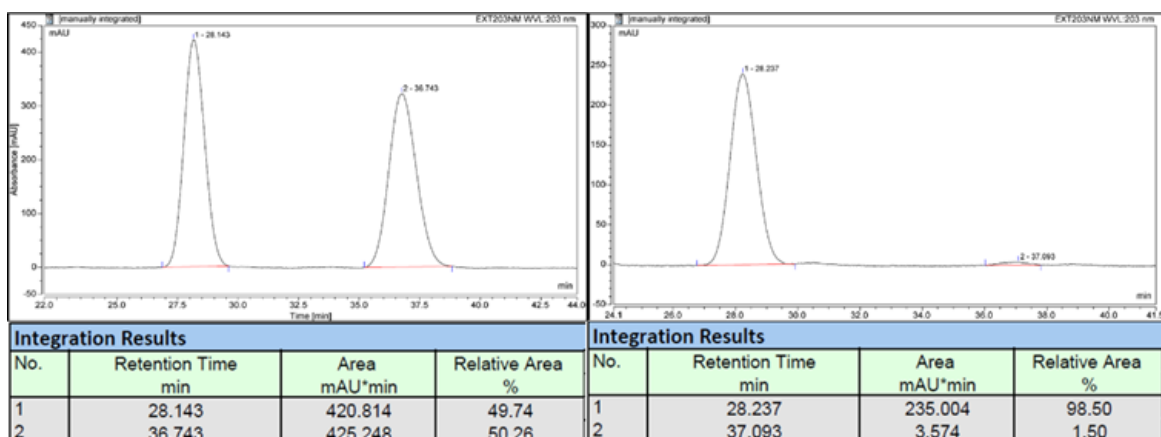


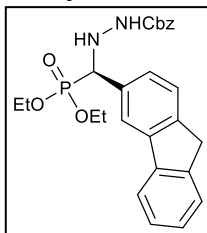
Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)methyl]hydrazine-1-



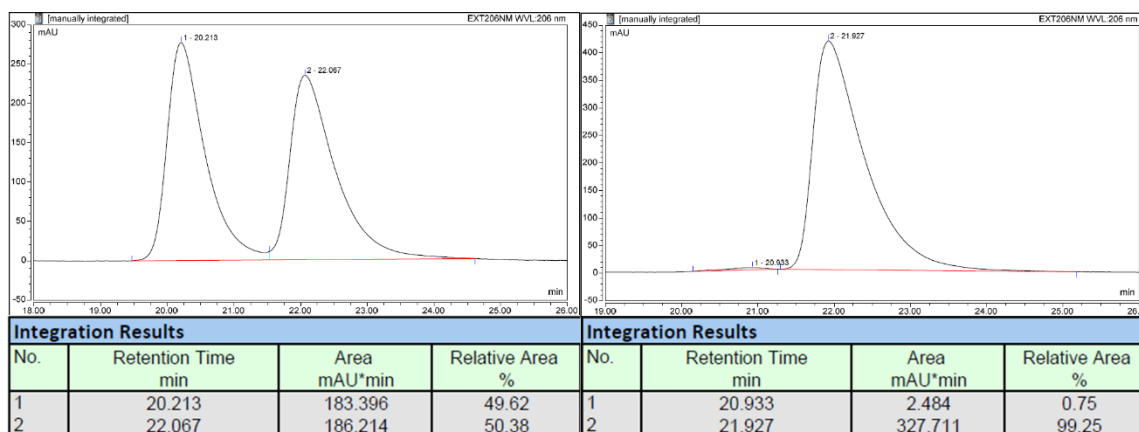
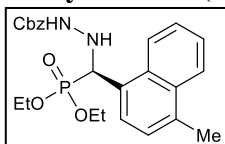
carboxylate. 3A1: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazono phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and (4-methoxy-3,5-dimethyl)phenylboronic acid **2I** (54 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3A1** was obtained as a yellow oil (76 mg, 85%, 97% ee, reaction run for 24 h).

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.05 (br s, 2H), 6.35 (br s, 1H), 5.17 – 5.01 (m, 2H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 4.48 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.88 (m, 4H), 3.70 (br s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.31 – 1.18 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.1 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 3.4$ Hz), 156.7, 135.9, 131.0 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.5$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.1$ Hz), 128.5, 128.4 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 67.2$ Hz), 128.3, 128.0, 67.1, 63.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.9$ Hz), 62.9 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.1$ Hz), 61.6 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 151.4$ Hz), 59.6 (d, $^7J_{P,C} = 1.8$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz) 16.1. ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 21.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 473.1812, found 473.1809. HPLC (Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 65:35, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 28.1$ min, $\tau_{\text{major}} = 36.7$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +88.8$ (c 1.0, CHCl_3).

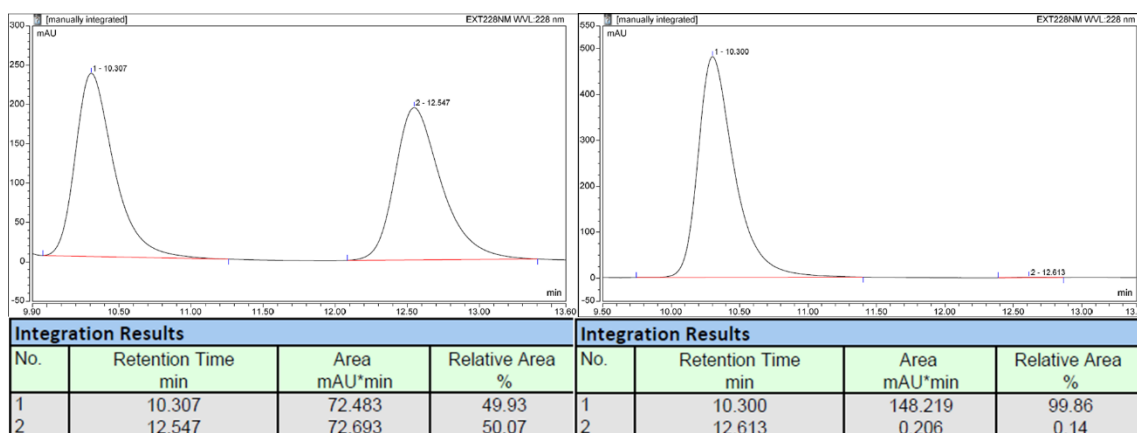


Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(9H-fluoren-3-yl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate.

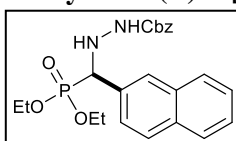
3Am: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and (9*H*-fluoren-3-yl)boronic acid **2m** (63 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3Am** was obtained as a yellow pale solid (72 mg, 75%, 99% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (td, *J* = 7.5, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 6H), 6.43 (br s, 1H), 5.17 – 5.02 (m, 2H), 4.88 – 4.61 (m, 2H), 4.12 – 3.92 (m, 4H), 3.88 (s, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 143.5 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.2 Hz), 143.4, 142.0 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 3.0 Hz), 141.2, 135.9, 131.9 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.2 Hz), 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 6.1 Hz), 126.9, 126.8, 125.7 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 6.0 Hz), 125.0, 119.9, 119.8 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.1 Hz), 67.1, 63.1 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.9 Hz), 62.9 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.0 Hz), 62.3 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 152.3 Hz), 36.8, 16.3 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.5 Hz), 16.2 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.84. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₆H₂₉O₅N₂PNa [M⁺ + Na] 503.1700, found 503.1706. HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 90:10, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{minor} = 20.2 min, τ_{major} = 22.1 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +142.3 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

**Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(4-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate. 3An:**

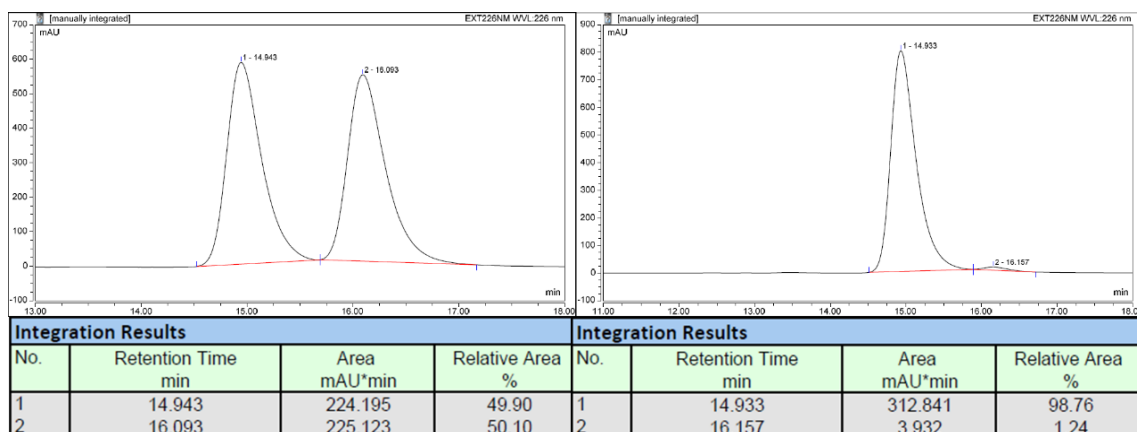
3An: Following the general procedure **5A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and (4-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)boronic acid **2n** (56 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**3An** was obtained as a yellow oil (57 mg, 63%, >99% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.22 (br s, 1H), 8.10 – 8.00 (m, 1H), 7.82 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.46 (br s, 1H), 5.55 (d, ²*J*_{P,H} = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 5.16 – 5.01 (m, 2H), 4.89 (br s, 1H), 4.15 – 3.69 (s, 4H), 2.71 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 135.8, 135.0 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 3.6 Hz), 132.9 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.1 Hz), 132.2 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.7 Hz), 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.0 Hz), 126.5, 126.2 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 3.5 Hz), 125.9, 125.5, 124.7, 124.1, 67.0, 63.1 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.9 Hz), 62.8 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 57.4 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 154.9 Hz), 19.6 (d, ⁶*J*_{P,C} = 0.9 Hz), 16.3 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.9 Hz), 16.1 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.7 Hz). HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₄H₂₉O₅N₂PNa [M⁺ + Na] 479.1706, found 479.1699. ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.16. HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 10.3 min, τ_{minor} = 12.6 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +81.1 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).



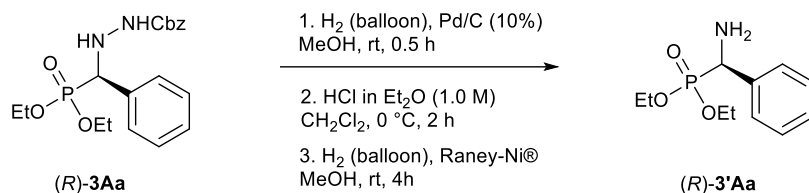
Benzyl (R)-2-[(diethoxyphosphoryl)(naphthalen-2-yl)methyl]hydrazine-1-carboxylate.



3A_o: Following the general procedure **7A**, starting from α -hydrazone phosphonate (*E*)-**1A** (63 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 2-naphthylboronic acid **2o** (52 mg, 0.3 mmol), the compound (*R*)- **3A_o** was obtained as a yellow oil (63 mg, 71%, 98% ee), reaction performed at 1 mmol scale: 287 mg, 65%, 98% ee. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 – 7.76 (m, 4H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.35 (br s, 1H), 5.16 – 5.01 (m, 2H), 4.95 – 4.66 (m, 2H), 4.14 – 3.89 (m, 4H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 135.8, 133.3 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.3 Hz), 133.2 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 2.6 Hz), 131.1 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.7 Hz), 128.51 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 4.7 Hz), 128.48, 128.3, 128.2 (d, *J*_{P,C} = 2.3 Hz), 127.99, 127.97 (d, *J*_{P,C} = 1.3 Hz), 127.7 (d, *J*_{P,C} = 1.3 Hz), 126.33 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 4.7 Hz), 126.25 (d, *J*_{P,C} = 1.9 Hz), 126.2 (d, *J*_{P,C} = 1.3 Hz), 67.1, 63.2 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.9 Hz), 63.0 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 62.2 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 149.5 Hz), 16.4 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.2 Hz), 16.3 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.50. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₃H₂₇O₅N₂PNa [M⁺ + Na] 465.1550, found 465.1537. HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, 30 °C); τ_{major} = 14.9 min, τ_{minor} = 16.1 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +79.1 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). Reaction performed with the opposite enantiopure ligand **L5*** afforded (*S*)- **3A_o** as a yellow oil (64 mg, 72%, 97% ee) [α]_D²⁵ = –73.5 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

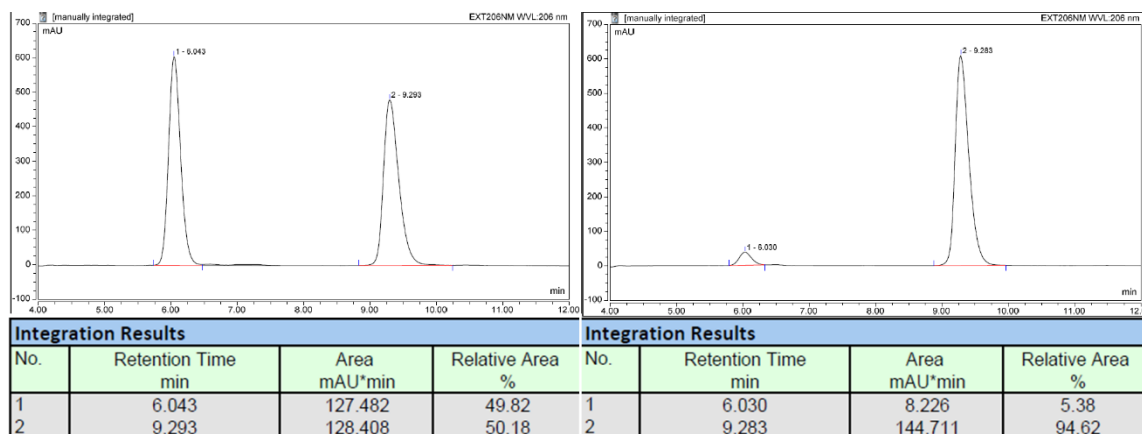


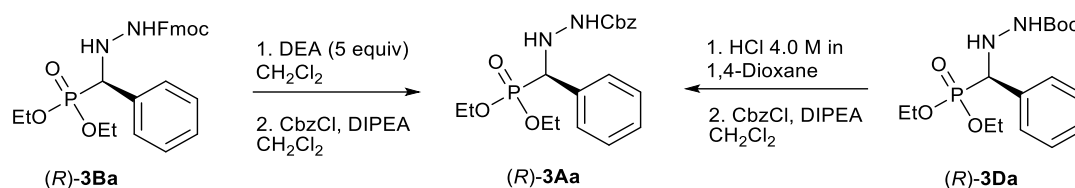
6. Determination of absolute configuration (*R*) by chemical correlation.



A round bottomed flask was charged with Pd/C (10% w/w) (8 mg, 0.008 mmol), methanol (2.5 mL), (**R**)-**3Aa** (65 mg, 0.166 mmol, 98% ee) and sealed with a rubber septum. The headspace was evacuated and back-filled with hydrogen three times and then stirred under a balloon of hydrogen at room temperature for 0.5 h. After this time, the mixture was filtered through a celite pad and the solvent was eliminated under reduced pressure. The crude was dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) and cooled at 0 °C. Then, HCl (1.0 M in Et₂O, 0.5 mL, 0.5 mmol) was added dropwise and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h. After that, the solvent was eliminated under reduced pressure and the residue obtained was solved in EtOH/AcOH 5/1 (2 mL) (47 mg, 0.160 mmol) and Raney-Ni® (0.25 g, 50% in H₂O) was added. The reaction was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere (1 atm) at room temperature for 4 h. After this time, the mixture was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2/1) to afford the corresponding aminophosphonate (**R**)-**3'Aa** as a yellow oil (29 mg, 72%, 90% ee). Spectroscopic and physical data matched those reported in the literature.^[8] ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 4.24 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.77 (m, 4H), 2.02 (s, 2H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 24.85. [α]_D²⁵ = +14.8 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). Literature: [α]_D²⁰ = –15.0 (*c* 0.3, CHCl₃), 98% ee (*S*).

*The enantiomeric excess was determined after protection of the aminophosphonate (**R**)-**3'Aa** (16 mg, 0.066 mmol), with benzyl chloroformate (1.1 equiv.), diisopropylethylamine (1 equiv.) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 M). The product (**R**)-**Cbz-3'Aa** was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane /EtOAc 1/3) to afford the compound as a white solid (15 mg, 87%, 90% ee). The enantiomeric excess (ee) was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel OD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 90:10, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C) τ_{minor} = 6.0 min, τ_{major} = 9.3 min). Literature: HPLC analysis of (**R**)-**Cbz-3'Aa** (Chiralcel OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 95:5, flow rate 1,1 mL/min 20 °C) τ_{minor} = 11.9 min, τ_{major} 32.6 min.^[9]



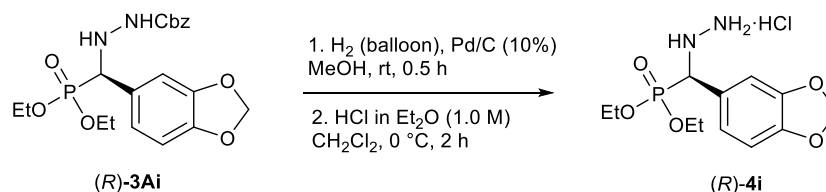


Transformations of *(R)*-**3Ba** and *(R)*-**3Da** in *(R)*-**3Aa** were carried out, in order to check if the stereochemical pathway is maintained employing different α -hydrazono phosphonates. In both experiments, the product *(R)*-**3Aa** was purified by preparative TLC (*n*-hexane /EtOAc 1/3) and analyzed by HPLC: (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 75:25, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C); $\tau_{\text{major}} = 26.2$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 31.6$ min.

(R)-**3Ba** \rightarrow *(R)*-**3Aa**: First, deprotection of *(R)*-**3Ba** was carried out by addition of diethylamine (5 equiv.) to a solution of *(R)*-**3Ba** in CH_2Cl_2 (0.1 M). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After that, the solvent was eliminated under reduced pressure and the residue obtained was employed to introduce the Cbz protecting group, with benzyl chloroformate (1.1 equiv.), diisopropylethylamine (1 equiv.) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 M).

(R)-**3Da** \rightarrow *(R)*-**3Aa**: First, deprotection of *(R)*-**3Da** was carried out by addition of HCl (4.0 M in 1,4-dioxane, 20 equiv.) to a solution of *(R)*-**3Da** in CH_2Cl_2 (0.2 M). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After that, the solvent and excess of HCl were eliminated under reduced pressure and the residue obtained was employed to introduce the Cbz protecting group, with benzyl chloroformate (1.1 equiv.), diisopropylethylamine (2 equiv.) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 M).

7. Synthesis of diethyl *(R)*-[benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl(hydrazineyl)methyl]phosphonate hydrochloride (**4i**)

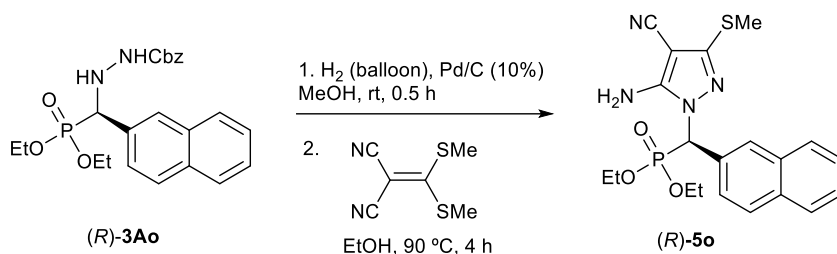


A round bottomed flask was charged with Pd/C (10% w/w) (17 mg, 0.016 mmol), methanol (4 mL), *(R)*-**3Ai** (175 mg, 0.4 mmol, 99% ee) and sealed with a rubber septum. The head-space was evacuated and back-filled with hydrogen three times and then stirred under a balloon of hydrogen at room temperature for 0.5 h. After this time, the mixture was filtered through a celite pad and the solvent was eliminated under reduced pressure. The crude was dissolved in dry CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) and cooled at 0 °C. Then, HCl (1.0 M in Et_2O , 1 mL, 1 mmol) was added drop-wise. After the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h, the solid was washed with pentane/ Et_2O 2:1 (5 mL x 2) and dried under vacuum to obtain the pure hydrochloride salt **4i** as a yellow solid (130 mg, 90%, 99% ee). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, DMSO-d_6): δ 9.30 (br s, 3H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 7.00 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.04 (br s, 3H), 4.63 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 21.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.98 (m, 2H),

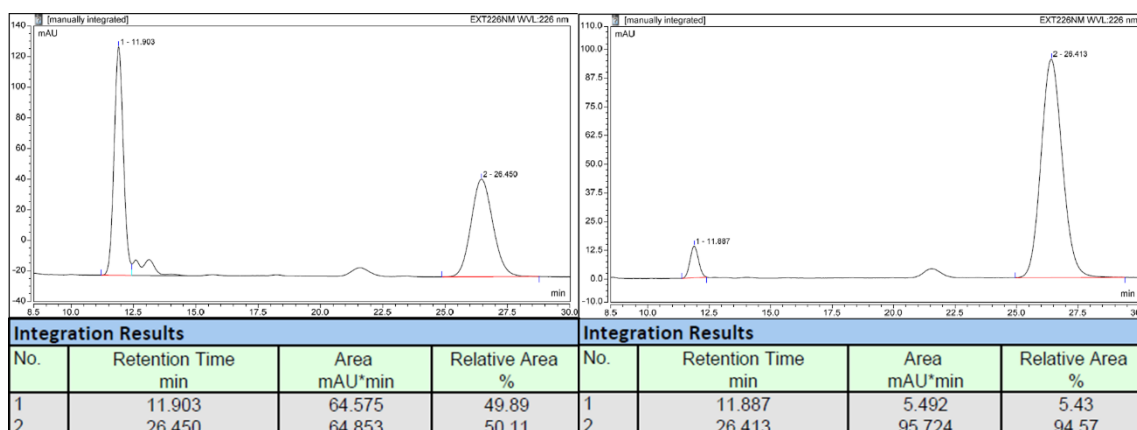
3.94 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 147.5 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 2.8$ Hz), 147.3 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.2$ Hz), 126.6 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 4.2$ Hz), 123.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.3$ Hz), 109.0 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 4.8$ Hz), 108.2 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 1.8$ Hz), 101.2, 62.7 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.8$ Hz), 62.6 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.7$ Hz), 59.5 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 154.1$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 19.39. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_5\text{N}_2\text{PNa}$ [M^+] 303.1104, found 303.1099. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.6$ (c 1.0, CHCl_3).

*The enantiomeric excess was determined after protection of the hydrochloride salt (*R*)-**4i** (34 mg, 0.1 mmol, 99% ee), with benzyl chloroformate (1.1 equiv.), diisopropylethylamine (2 equiv.) in dry CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 M). The resulting product (*R*)-**3Ai** was purified by preparative TLC (*n*-hexane /EtOAc 1/3) and the enantiomeric excess (ee) was determined by HPLC analysis (Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 70:30, flow rate 1 mL/min, 30 °C) $\tau_{\text{major}} = 32.4$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 35.7$ min).

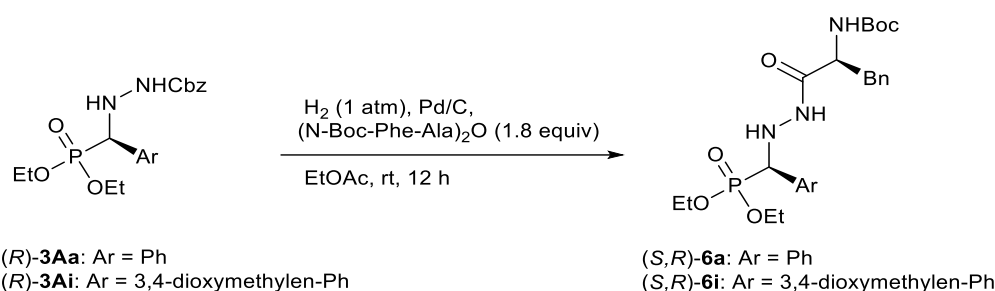
8. Synthesis of diethyl (*R*)-{[5-amino-4-cyano-3-(methylthio)-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl](naphthalen-2-yl)methyl}phosphonate (**5o**)



A round bottomed flask was charged with Pd/C (10% w/w) (12 mg, 0.011 mmol), methanol (3 mL), (*R*)-**3Ao** (110 mg, 0.25 mmol, 98% ee) and sealed with a rubber septum. The head-space was evacuated and back-filled with hydrogen three times and then stirred under a balloon of hydrogen at room temperature for 0.5 h. After this time, the mixture was filtered through a celite pad and the solvent was eliminated under reduced pressure. The crude was dissolved in dry EtOH (3 mL) and 2-[bis(methylthio)methylene]malononitrile (43 mg, 0.25 mmol) was added. Then, the reaction was refluxed at 90 °C for 4h. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the solvent was eliminated under reduced pressure. Finally, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 1/1 to EtOAc) to afford (*R*)-**5o** as an amorphous white solid (70 mg, 65%, 90% ee). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (br s, 1H), 7.89 – 7.79 (m, 3H), 7.61 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 5.90 (d, $^2J_{P,H} = 24.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (br s, 2H), 4.25 – 3.97 (m, 4H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.8 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 2.1$ Hz), 149.2 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.0$ Hz), 133.2 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 0.9$ Hz), 132.9, 129.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 1.5$ Hz), 128.7, 128.4 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.0$ Hz), 128.3, 127.6, 126.9, 126.6, 126.0 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.7$ Hz), 113.5, 77.3, 64.2 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.2$ Hz), 64.1 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.3$ Hz), 62.3 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 155.1$ Hz), 16.25 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 14.5. ^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 17.63. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{N}_4\text{PSNa}$ [$\text{M}^+ + \text{Na}$] 453.1121, found 453.1107. HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 80:20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min) $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 11.9$ min, $\tau_{\text{major}} = 26.4$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +14.0$ (c 1.0, CHCl_3).

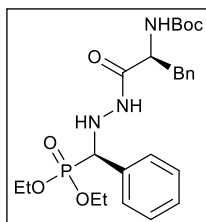


9. One-pot protocol for the synthesis of aminoacid derived hydrazides **6**



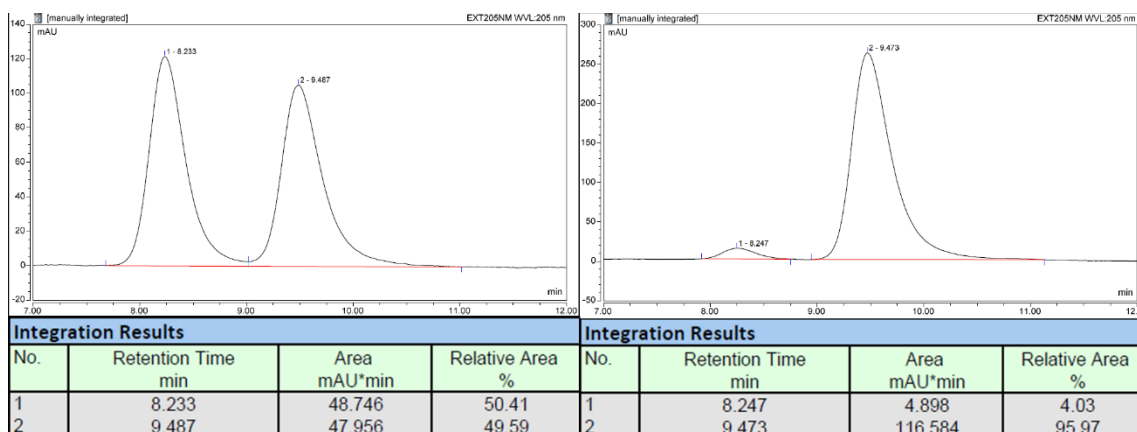
To a solution of hydrazide adduct **3** (1 equiv.) in EtOAc (0.2 M) at 0 °C was added dropwise a solution of symmetric anhydride of *N*-Boc protected L-phenyl alanine (*N*-**Boc-Phe-Ala**)₂O (1.8 equiv.) in EtOAc (0.2 M). While the reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature, Pd/C (10% w/w) (0.03 equiv.) was added, and the headspace was purged with hydrogen. Then, the reaction was stirred under a balloon of hydrogen at room temperature for 3 h. After this time, more Pd/C (10% w/w) (0.06 equiv.) was added and the reaction was stirred under a balloon of hydrogen at room temperature for 12 h. Finally, the resulting mixture was filtered through a celite pad and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography.

tert-Butyl

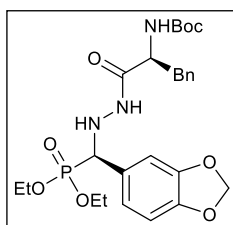


{(S)-1-[2-((R)-(diethoxyphosphoryl)(phenyl)methyl)hydrazineyl]-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl}carbamate. 6a: Following the general procedure **9**, starting from hydrazide adduct (*R*)-**3Aa** (157 mg, 0.4 mmol, 98% ee), symmetric anhydride (*N*-**Boc-Phe-Ala**)₂O (369 mg, 0.72 mmol) and Pd/C (10% w/w) (38 mg, 0.036 mmol), the compound (*S,R*)-**6a** was obtained as white foam after purification by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2/1 to EtOAc) (113 mg, 56%, d.r. = 96:4). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 9.49 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.10 (m, 10H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.46 – 5.34 (m, 1H), 4.37 (dd, ²*J*_{P,H} = 17.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 3.79 (m, 5H), 2.68 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 170.67, 155.1, 138.0, 134.7 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.1 Hz), 129.2 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 1.9 Hz), 129.1, 129.0 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.9 Hz), 127.96, 127.82 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 2.6 Hz), 126.2, 78.0, 62.8, 62.36 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.6 Hz), 62.35 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.6 Hz), 61.9 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 147.0 Hz), 54.3, 37.5, 28.1, 16.2 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz), 16.1 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 20.97. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₅H₃₆O₆N₃Na [M⁺ + Na] 528.2234, found

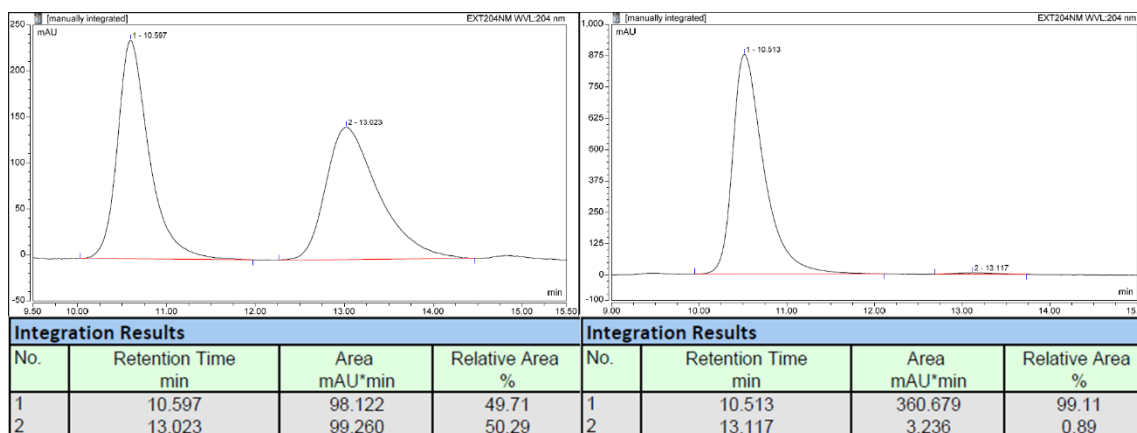
528.2229. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 85:15, flow rate 1 mL/min) $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 8.2$ min, $\tau_{\text{major}} = 9.5$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +67.2$ (*c* 1.0, DMSO).



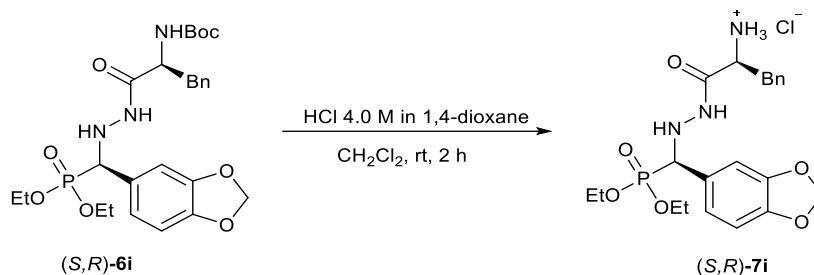
tert-Butyl



{(S)-1-[2-((R)-(diethoxyphosphoryl)(phenyl)methyl)hydrazineyl]-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl}carbamate. 6i: Following the general procedure **9**, starting from hydrazine adduct (**R**)-**3Ai** (157 mg, 0.4 mmol, 98% ee), symmetric anhydride (**N**-Boc-Phe-Ala)₂O (369 mg, 0.72 mmol) and Pd/C (10% w/w) (38 mg, 0.036 mmol), the compound (*S,R*)-**6i** was obtained as white foam after purification by flash chromatography (*n*-hexane/EtOAc 2/1 to EtOAc) (148 mg, 69%, d.r. = 99:1). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*⁶): δ 9.46 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.09 (m, 5H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.93 – 6.75 (m, 3H), 6.00 (s, 2H), 5.33 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dd, $^2J_{P,H} = 17.2, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 – 3.80 (m, 5H), 2.77 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (75.5 MHz, DMSO-*d*⁶): δ 170.7, 155.1, 147.0 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.6$ Hz), 146.9 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 3.1$ Hz), 138.0, 129.1, 128.3 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.2$ Hz), 127.9, 126.2, 122.8 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.3$ Hz), 109.0 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.0$ Hz), 107.8, 101.0, 77.9, 62.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.5$ Hz), 61.3 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 149.0$ Hz) 54.3, 37.5, 28.1 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz). **³¹P NMR** (122 MHz, DMSO-*d*⁶): δ 20.73. **HRMS** (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₆H₃₆O₈N₃PNa [*M*⁺ + Na] 572.2132, found 572.2128. **HPLC** (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 90:10, flow rate 1 mL/min) $\tau_{\text{major}} = 10.6$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 13.0$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +74.4$ (*c* 1.0, DMSO).

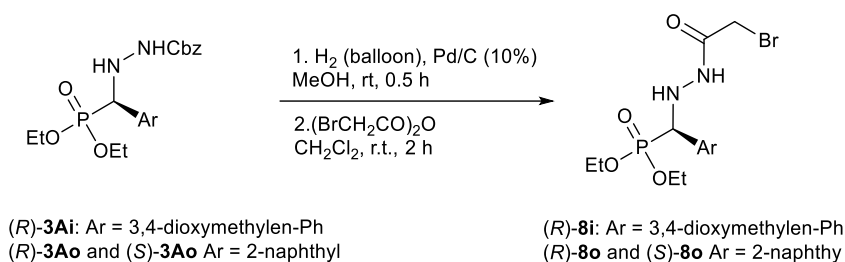


(S)-1-[2-[(R)-benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl(diethoxyphosphoryl)methyl]hydrazineyl]-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-aminium chloride. 7i



To a solution of (S,R)-**6i** (126 mg, 0.25 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) was added drop-wise HCl (4.0 M in 1,4-dioxane, 0.75 mL, 3 mmol) at 0 °C. Then, the mixture was stirred from 0 °C to room temperature for 2 h. After this time, the solvent and the excess of HCl were removed under reduced pressure to afford the salt (S,R)-**7i** as a white solid (109 mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.17 (br s, 1H), 8.52 (br s, 3H), 7.37 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.99 (br s, 1H), 6.87 (br s, 1H), 6.01 (br s, 2H), 5.38 (br s, 1H), 4.29 (d, ²J_{P,H} = 18.5 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.98 (m, 2H), 3.95 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.23 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 3.03 – 2.79 (m, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 170.2, 166.7, 146.99 (d, ⁵J_{P,C} = 2.5 Hz), 146.97 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 1.6 Hz), 135.2, 134.9, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz), 127.11, 127.01, 122.84, 122.74, 108.95, 107.85, 101.05, 62.5 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 6.6 Hz), 62.4 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 6.4 Hz), 61.4 (d, ¹J_{P,C} = 148.6 Hz), 52.7 (d, J = 90.2 Hz), 36.2 (d, J = 74.0 Hz), 16.3 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz), 16.2 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 20.77. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₉O₆N₃P [M⁺] 450.1788, found 450.1782. [α]_D²⁵ = +30.3 (c 1.0, MeOH).

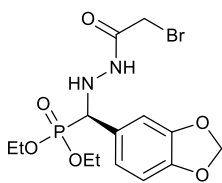
10. Synthesis of 2-bromoacetyl derivatives 8



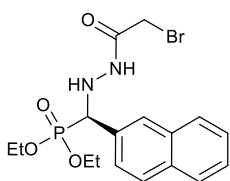
A round bottomed flask was charged with Pd/C (10% w/w) (0.05 equiv.) and a solution of (R)-**3** (1 equiv.) in methanol (0.1 M) was added, then the whole system was sealed with a rubber septum. The head-space was evacuated and back-filled with hydrogen three times and then stirred under a balloon of hydrogen at room temperature for 0.5 h. After this time, the mixture was filtered through a celite pad and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then, the crude was dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (0.1 M), bromoacetic anhydride (1.5 equiv.) was added and the mixture of reaction was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (n-hexane/EtOAc 1/1 to EtOAc).

Diethyl (R)-[benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl[2-(2-bromoacetyl)hydrazineyl]methyl]phosphonate. 8i: Following the general procedure **10**, starting from (R)-**3Ai** (140 mg, 0.325 mmol, 99% ee),

Pd/C (10% w/w) (16 mg, 0.016 mmol) and bromoacetic anhydride (60 μ L, 0.488 mmol), the compound (**R**)-**8i** was obtained as colorless oil (89 mg, 77%, 99% ee). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): (**R**)-**8i** exists as \approx 9:1 rotamers) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 8.28 (br s, 1H), 6.99 (dd, ²J_{P,H} = 1.7 Hz, J_{H,H} = 1.7 Hz 1H), 6.94 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.38 (d, ²J_{P,H} = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 3.95 (m, 5H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 5.98 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 2H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃): signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 164.9, 147.9 (d, ⁵J_{P,C} = 2.6 Hz), 147.8 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 1.7 Hz), 126.7 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 122.8 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 7.3 Hz), 109.0 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.4 Hz), 108.3 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 2.2 Hz), 101.2, 63.5 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.0 Hz), 62.9 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 62.0 (d, ¹J_{P,C} = 156.0 Hz), 26.7, 16.4 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 170.7, 126.4 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 6.8 Hz), 122.6 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.4 Hz), 108.7 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 5.2 Hz), 108.6 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.9 Hz), 101.4, 25.3. ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) signal corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 20.56. Signal corresponding to the minor rotamer: 20.12. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₄H₂₀O₆N₃BrPNa [M⁺ + Na] 445.0135, found 445.0126. [α]_D²⁵ = +68.9 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).



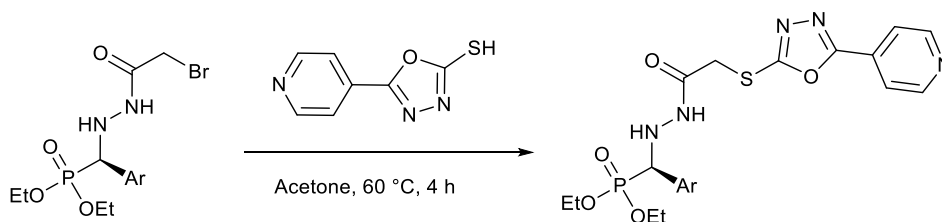
Diethyl (R)-{[2-(2-bromoacetyl)hydrazineyl](naphthalen-2-yl)methyl}phosphonate. 8o:



Following the general procedure **10**, starting from (**R**)-**3Ao** (121 mg, 0.275 mmol, 98% ee), Pd/C (10% w/w) (14 mg, 0.014 mmol) and bromoacetic anhydride (50 μ L, 0.413 mmol), the compound (**R**)-**8o** was obtained as colorless oil (81 mg, 70%, 98% ee). Reaction performed with (**S**)-**3Ao** (121 mg, 0.275 mmol, 97% ee): 79 mg, 69%, 97% ee. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): (**R**)-**8o** exists as \approx 10:1 rotamers) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 8.16 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.89 – 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.60 (dt, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 5.49 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 4.65 (d, ²J_{P,H} = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 4.27 – 3.90 (m, 4H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 6.79 (br s, 1H), 4.85 – 4.77 (m, 1H), 4.41 (d, ²J_{P,H} = 10.6 Hz, 1H) 3.79 (s, 2H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 164.8, 133.3 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 2.1 Hz), 133.2 (d, ⁵J_{P,C} = 2.5 Hz), 130.8 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.3 Hz), 128.40 (d, ⁴J_{P,C} = 1.7 Hz), 128.39, 128.3, 128.0 (d, ⁶J_{P,C} = 0.8 Hz), 127.7 (d, ⁵J_{P,C} = 1.2 Hz), 126.4 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 4.9 Hz), 126.2 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 4.7 Hz), 63.5 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.0 Hz), 63.0 (d, ²J_{P,C} = 7.1 Hz), 62.7 (d, ¹J_{P,C} = 154.2 Hz), 26.7, 16.4 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.8 Hz), 16.3 (d, ³J_{P,C} = 5.8 Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) signal corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 20.43. Signal corresponding to the minor rotamer: 20.07. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₇H₂₂O₄N₂BrPNa [M⁺ + Na] 451.0404, found 451.0389. [α]_D²⁵ = +77.2 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃). For (**S**)-**8b** [α]_D²⁵ = –74.4 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃).

The enantiomeric excesses of **8i** and **8o** were determined in products **9i** and **9o**, respectively.

11. Synthesis of compounds 9



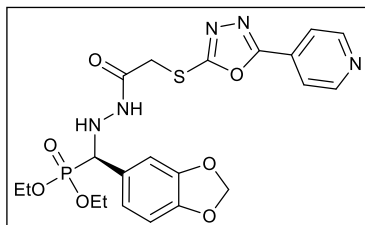
(*R*)-**3Ai**: Ar = 3,4-dioxymethylen-Ph
 (*R*)-**3Ao** and (*S*)-**3Ao** Ar = 2-naphthyl

(*R*)-**9i**: Ar = 3,4-dioxymethylen-Ph
 (*R*)-**9o** and (*S*)-**9o** Ar = 2-naphthyl \rightleftharpoons **HCT116 antitumor**

A solution of (*R*)-**8** (1 equiv.) in acetone (0.2 M) was added to 5-(Pyridin-4-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-thiol (1 equiv.). The reaction was heated at 60 °C for 4 h. After this time, K₂CO₃ (0.5 equiv.) was added and the mixture was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc/MeOH 10:1) to afford (*R*)-**9**.

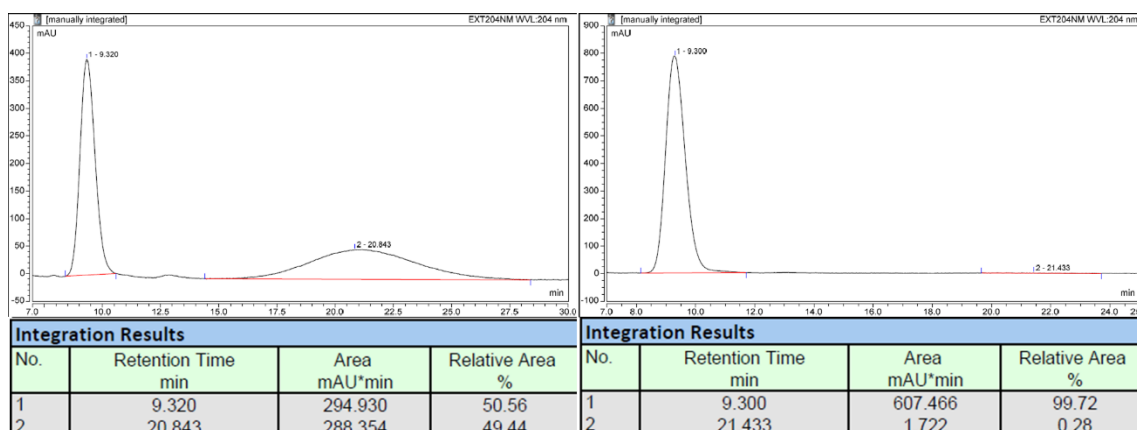
Diethyl

(*R*)-{benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl[2-(2-((5-(pyridin-4-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)thio)acetyl)hydrazineyl)methyl]phosphonate (*R*)-**9i**:

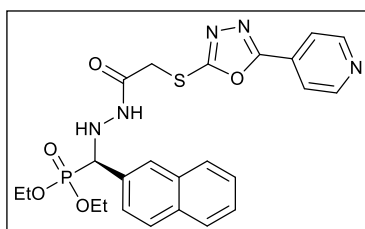


Following the general procedure **11**, starting from (*R*)-**8i** (80 mg, 0.189 mmol, 99% ee), and 5-(pyridin-4-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-thiol (34 mg, 0.189 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**9i** was obtained as an amorphous yellow solid (79 mg, 80%, 99% ee). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆, (*R*)-**9i** exists as \approx 4:1 rotamers) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 9.75

(d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.84 – 8.78 (m, 2H), 7.89 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 6.95 (br s, 1H), 6.79 (br s, 2H), 5.97 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.96 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.50 – 5.42 (m, 1H), 4.36 (dd, $^2J_{P,H} = 17.1$, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 3.72 (m, 6H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 8.88 (br s, 1H), 7.92 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.04 (br s, 1H), 6.90 (br s, 2H), 6.01 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (dd, $^2J_{P,H} = 10.3$, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dd, $J = 55.7$, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.08 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d₆) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 169.6, 165.5, 164.5, 163.6, 150.9, 147.0 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.6$ Hz), 146.9 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 3.1$ Hz), 130.0, 128.0 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 6.8$ Hz), 122.6 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.1$ Hz), 119.9, 108.8 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.0$ Hz), 107.7 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.2$ Hz), 101.0, 62.4 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.7$ Hz), 62.3 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 6.7$ Hz), 60.9 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 148.4$ Hz), 33.8, 16.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.6$ Hz). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 165.4, 163.4, 147.2 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 2.0$ Hz), 147.1 (d, $^5J_{P,C} = 2.8$ Hz), 131.0, 128.2 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 4.1$ Hz), 123.0 (d, $^2J_{P,C} = 7.4$ Hz), 109.1 (d, $^3J_{P,C} = 5.5$ Hz), 108.0 (d, $^4J_{P,C} = 15$ Hz), 101.1, 62.2, 62.1, 61.8 (d, $^1J_{P,C} = 152.0$ Hz), 35.9. ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d₆) signal corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 20.62. Signal corresponding to the minor rotamer: 21.41. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅O₇N₅PS [M⁺ + H] 522.1194, found 522.1201. HPLC (Chiralcel OD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 30:70, flow rate 1 mL/min) $\tau_{\text{major}} = 9.3$ min, $\tau_{\text{minor}} = 20.8$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = +132.9$ (*c* 1.0, acetone).

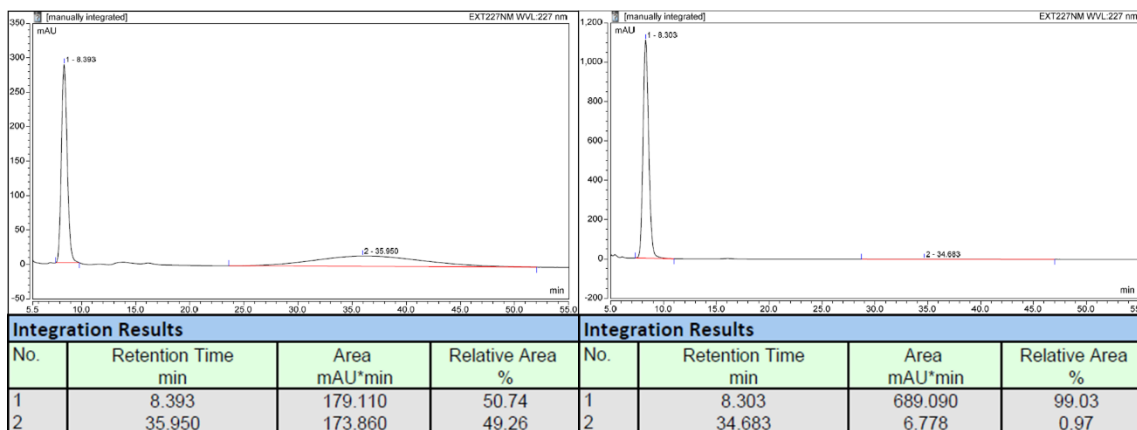


Diethyl

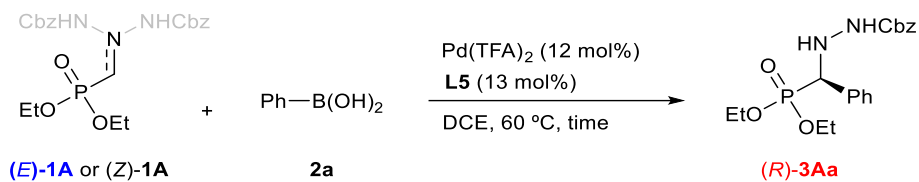


(R)-(naphthalen-2-yl(2-(2-((5-(pyridin-4-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)thio)acetyl)hydrazineyl)methyl)phosphonate (R)-9o:

Following the general procedure **11**, starting from (*R*)-**8o** (81 mg, 0.189 mmol, 98% ee), and 5-(pyridin-4-yl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole-2-thiol (34 mg, 0.189 mmol), the compound (*R*)-**9o** was obtained as an amorphous yellow solid (71 mg, 71%, 98% ee). Reaction performed with (*S*)-**8o** (121 mg, 0.275 mmol, 97% ee): 70 mg, 70%, 97% ee. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d⁶, (*R*)-**9o** exists as ≈ 4:1 rotamers) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 9.83 (br s, 1H), 8.86 – 8.73 (m, 2H), 8.00 – 7.76 (m, 6H), 7.67 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 5.64 (br s, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20 – 3.73 (m, 6H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 8.98 (br s, 1H), 6.02 (dd, ²*J*_{P,H} = 10.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H) 4.64 (dd, *J* = 24.0, 16.1 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) signals corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 169.6, 165.6, 164.5, 163.5, 150.94, 150.87, 132.7 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.5 Hz), 132.6 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 3.0 Hz), 132.1 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 7.0 Hz), 129.9, 128.0 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 7.6 Hz), 127.8, 127.45 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 2.1 Hz), 127.42 (d, ⁶*J*_{P,C} = 1.8 Hz), 126.6 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 4.2 Hz), 126.1 (d, ⁵*J*_{P,C} = 2.9 Hz), 119.9, 62.5, (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.5 Hz), 62.4 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 6.4 Hz), 61.6 (d, ¹*J*_{P,C} = 147.3 Hz), 33.8, 16.2 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz), 16.1 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz). Representative signals corresponding to the minor rotamer: δ 165.4, 163.4, 151.0, 132.7 (d, *J*_{P,C} = 3.7 Hz), 130.1, 128.3 (d, ²*J*_{P,C} = 8.0 Hz), 127.7 (d, ⁶*J*_{P,C} = 0.9 Hz), 127.6, 126.8 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 4.0 Hz), 126.3 (d, ⁴*J*_{P,C} = 3.4 Hz), 119.5, 36.0, 16.3 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.2 Hz), 16.1 (d, ³*J*_{P,C} = 5.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) signal corresponding to the major rotamer: δ 20.44. Signal corresponding to the minor rotamer: 21.19. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₄H₂₆O₅N₅PSNa [M⁺ + Na] 550.1295, found 550.1280. HPLC (Chiralcel OD, *n*-hexane/2-propanol 20:80, flow rate 1 mL/min) τ_{major} = 8.4 min, τ_{minor} = 36.0 min. [α]_D²⁵ = +147.3 (*c* 1.0, acetone). For (*S*)-**9o** [α]_D²⁵ = -144.4 (*c* 1.0, acetone).



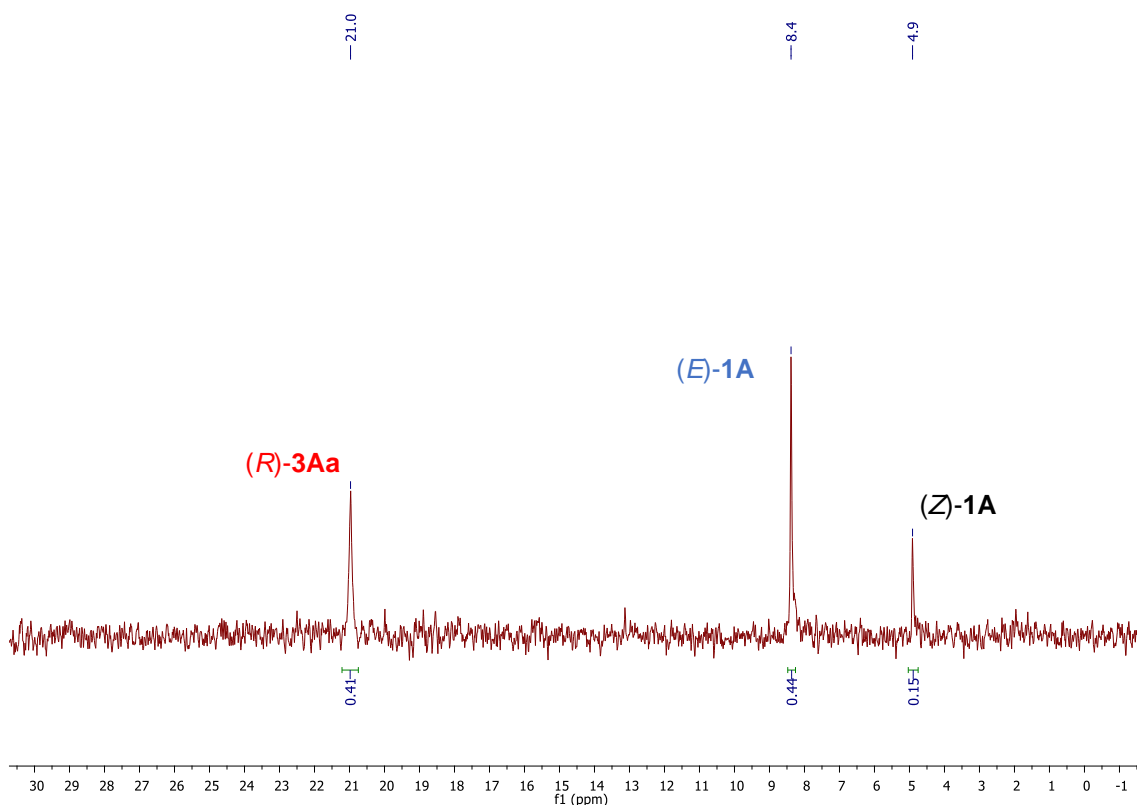
12. Protocol for kinetic experiments



To a sealed tube charged with Pd(TFA)_2 (8 mg, 0.024 mmol), **L5** (10 mg, 0.026 mmol), (0.2 mmol), and phenylboronic acid (0.3 mmol) was added a solution of α -hydrazone phosphonate $(E)\text{-1A}$ or $(Z)\text{-1A}$ (0.2 mmol) in DCE (0.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C and monitored by ^{31}P -NMR at different times: 2, 4, 8, 12, 24 and 36 h.

Sample aliquot: The reaction is allowed to cool to room temperature, the sealed tube is uncovered, and a 0.025 mL aliquot is taken. Then, the reaction is sealed and heated back to 60 °C. The aliquot is eliminated under reduced pressure and dissolved in 0.45 mL of CDCl_3 for analysis by ^{31}P -NMR.

All phosphorus peaks were integrated and adjusted so that the total sum of integrals equaled 1.0. See the next example, which corresponds to an aliquot taken at 4 hours when $(E)\text{-1A}$ was used as the starting material.



13. Computational Details.

All the calculations reported in this paper were obtained with the Gaussian 16 suite of programs.^[10] All species were optimized using the meta-hybrid functional M06L^[11] in conjunction with standard double- ζ quality def2-SVP^[12] basis sets for all atoms which includes the corresponding effective core potential for palladium.^[13] Solvents effects (solvent = dichloroethane) were taken into account during the geometry optimizations using the polarizable continuum model (PCM).^[14] All stationary points were characterized by frequency calculations.^[15] Reactants and products have positive definite Hessian matrices, whereas transition structures show only one negative eigenvalue in their diagonalized force constant matrices, and their associated eigenvectors were confirmed to correspond to the motion along the reaction coordinate under consideration using the intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) method.^[16] This level is denoted PCM(dichloroethane)-M06L/def2-SVP.

Activation Strain Model (ASM) of Reactivity and Energy Decomposition Analysis (EDA):

Within the ASM method,^[17] also known as the distortion/interaction model,^[17c] the potential energy surface $\Delta E(\zeta)$ is decomposed along the reaction coordinate, ζ , into two contributions, namely the strain $\Delta E_{\text{strain}}(\zeta)$ associated with the deformation (or distortion) required by the individual reactants during the process and the interaction $\Delta E_{\text{int}}(\zeta)$ between these increasingly deformed reactants:

$$\Delta E(\zeta) = \Delta E_{\text{strain}}(\zeta) + \Delta E_{\text{int}}(\zeta)$$

Within the EDA method,^[18] the interaction energy can be further decomposed into the following chemically meaningful terms:

$$\Delta E_{\text{int}}(\zeta) = \Delta V_{\text{elstat}}(\zeta) + \Delta E_{\text{Pauli}}(\zeta) + \Delta E_{\text{orb}}(\zeta)$$

The term ΔV_{elstat} corresponds to the classical electrostatic interaction between the unperturbed charge distributions of the deformed reactants and is usually attractive. The Pauli repulsion ΔE_{Pauli} comprises the destabilizing interactions between occupied orbitals and is responsible for any steric repulsion. The orbital interaction ΔE_{orb} accounts for bond pair formation, charge transfer (interaction between occupied orbitals on one moiety with unoccupied orbitals on the other, including HOMO-LUMO interactions), and polarization (empty-occupied orbital mixing on one fragment due to the presence of another fragment).

The program package ADF^[19] was used for EDA calculations using the optimized PCM(dichloroethane)-M06L/def2-SVP geometries at the same M06L level in conjunction with a triple- ζ -quality basis set using uncontracted Slater-type orbitals (STOs) augmented by polarization functions.^[20] Auxiliary sets of s, p, d, f, and g STOs were used to fit the molecular densities and to represent the Coulomb and exchange potentials accurately in each SCF cycle.^[21] Scalar relativistic effects were incorporated by applying the zeroth-order regular approximation (ZORA).^[22] This level of theory is denoted ZORA-M06L/DZP//PCM(dichloroethane)-M06L/def2-SVP.

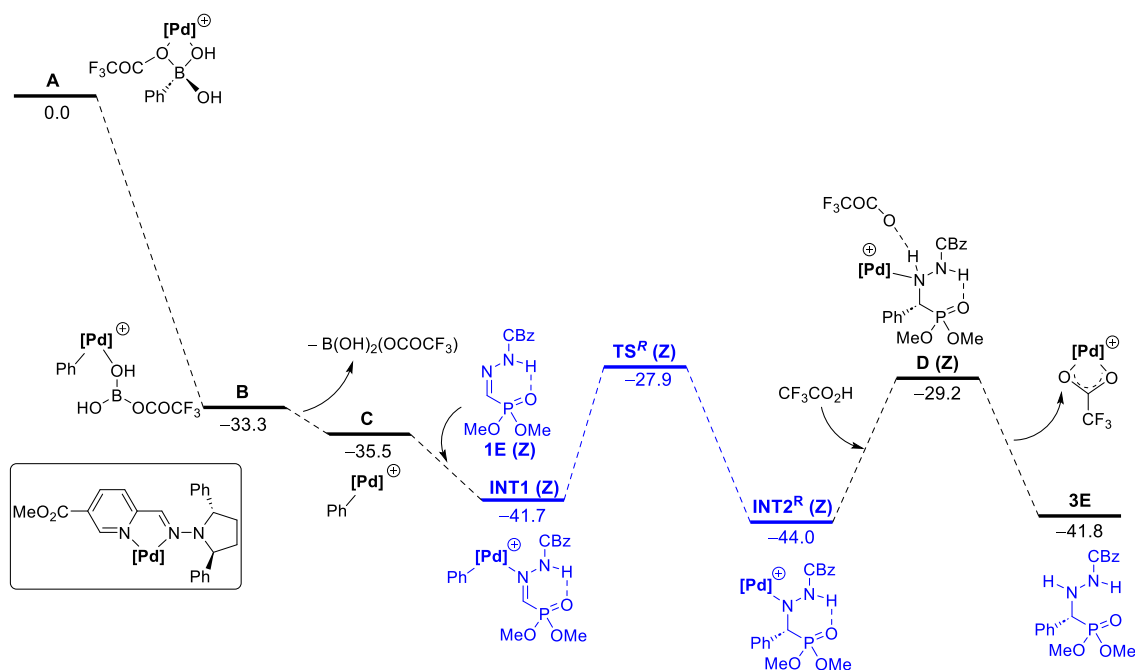


Figure S1. Computed reaction profile for the formation of **3E**. Relative free energies (ΔG , at 333 K) are given in $\text{kcal}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}$.

As commented in the main text, the transformation follows a rather similar profile than that computed for the related PdII-catalyzed asymmetric addition of arylboronic acids to cyclic N-sulfonyl ketimine esters (see reference 20e in the main text). Thus, it involves the initial phenyl transfer from the boronic acid to the active palladium(II) catalyst (we were not able to locate the corresponding transition state associated with the formation of B, which can be ascribed to the highly exergonicity of the transformation), coordination of the hydrazone followed by intramolecular C–C bond formation, protonation (mediated by TFA or H_2O)* and concomitant regeneration of the catalyst.

*In this process, water assists the catalytic turnover and accelerate the reaction as confirmed comparing with the reaction performed under anhydrous conditions. On small scale, the moisture in the air, on the glassware and DCE provided sufficient water to drive the reaction to completion. Stoichiometric arylboronic acid might form variable amounts of boroxine and water which might hydrolyze $\text{B}(\text{OH})_2\text{OCOCF}_3$ (included in reaction profile, Figure S1), giving $\text{B}(\text{OH})_3$ and TFA. In fact, a control experiment revealed that reactivity dropped when 2,4,6-triphenylboroxine (**2a'**) was used instead of phenyl boronic acid **2a** (Table 1, entry 8 in the manuscript), in agreement with less amount of water in the reaction media.

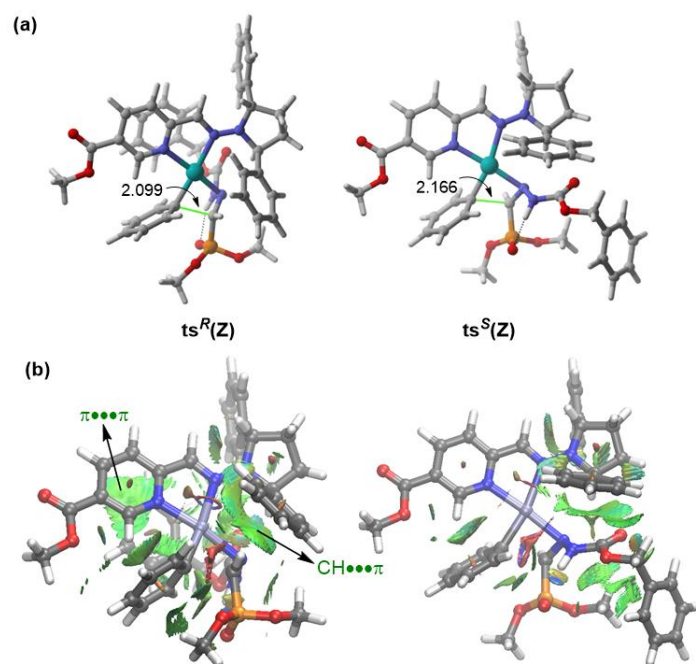


Figure S2. Optimized geometries (a) and NCI-plots (b) of transition states $ts^R(Z)$ and $ts^S(Z)$.

Cartesian coordinates (in Å) and electronic energies (in a.u., ZPVE included) and free energies (in a.u.) of all the stationary points discussed in the text. All calculations have been performed at the PCM(dichloroethane)-M06L/def2-SVP level.

INT1 (E) : E = -2854.948588; G = -2855.05392

C	1.171630000	1.347652000	-2.132374000
C	2.080087000	1.928557000	-3.035490000
C	3.324909000	1.357300000	-3.224829000
C	3.660765000	0.207125000	-2.499852000
C	2.707516000	-0.332387000	-1.636723000
N	1.497556000	0.204238000	-1.463141000
H	4.052091000	1.790759000	-3.913989000
H	1.790047000	2.835787000	-3.566985000
H	2.942818000	-1.229282000	-1.064976000
C	-0.095261000	1.964990000	-1.855747000
H	-0.326418000	2.906899000	-2.360839000
N	-0.905746000	1.423616000	-0.978114000
Pd	0.021164000	-0.487122000	-0.153182000
C	-2.010056000	-2.304869000	1.343835000
H	-0.991029000	-1.511696000	3.478654000
N	-1.267822000	-1.259415000	1.464372000
H	-2.415640000	-2.807722000	2.234802000
C	-2.949626000	1.432552000	0.326483000
C	-2.366187000	3.410345000	-1.008122000
C	-3.612753000	2.683474000	0.906191000
H	-2.372822000	0.893504000	1.090085000
C	-3.720704000	3.588168000	-0.308782000
H	-2.483161000	3.458980000	-2.106168000
H	-4.579436000	2.470522000	1.378858000
H	-2.955681000	3.128537000	1.669842000
H	-4.530468000	3.245140000	-0.970812000
H	-3.916624000	4.639748000	-0.065665000
N	-2.005998000	2.038183000	-0.615096000
C	-1.342104000	4.442655000	-0.578960000
C	-0.485580000	4.236972000	0.507820000
C	-1.294102000	5.664603000	-1.260427000
C	0.397377000	5.240929000	0.907627000
H	-0.498085000	3.281483000	1.038619000
C	-0.417016000	6.668692000	-0.855839000
H	-1.956694000	5.831399000	-2.115174000
C	0.432951000	6.459444000	0.230801000
H	1.064247000	5.067557000	1.756313000
H	-0.393536000	7.618050000	-1.395889000
H	1.124576000	7.243837000	0.546128000
C	-3.956841000	0.504701000	-0.320589000
C	-4.894521000	-0.130624000	0.506585000
C	-4.051087000	0.329347000	-1.703230000
C	-5.923896000	-0.891430000	-0.039294000
H	-4.825728000	-0.005616000	1.592690000
C	-5.075003000	-0.446270000	-2.250115000
H	-3.322047000	0.804578000	-2.365324000
C	-6.019039000	-1.048592000	-1.422472000
H	-6.652052000	-1.372184000	0.618969000
H	-5.135794000	-0.572555000	-3.333523000
H	-6.824389000	-1.648448000	-1.852966000

N	-0.943949000	-0.844624000	2.708616000
C	-0.276773000	0.362479000	2.876659000
O	-0.319010000	1.262722000	2.071796000
O	0.399893000	0.361106000	4.016836000
C	1.350273000	1.463393000	4.153974000
H	1.592359000	1.467140000	5.221428000
H	0.841202000	2.400553000	3.893378000
C	2.550319000	1.199673000	3.295770000
C	3.547608000	0.327820000	3.753937000
C	2.659059000	1.735239000	2.004272000
C	4.621547000	-0.016588000	2.935800000
C	3.735622000	1.391851000	1.187026000
C	4.712642000	0.508169000	1.645575000
H	3.471745000	-0.092137000	4.761334000
H	1.889972000	2.416456000	1.632297000
H	5.388953000	-0.701211000	3.304425000
H	3.809377000	1.821641000	0.184359000
H	5.549171000	0.232365000	0.997799000
C	5.002611000	-0.400778000	-2.643155000
O	5.855876000	0.000999000	-3.402444000
O	5.162603000	-1.445995000	-1.820245000
C	6.428045000	-2.096991000	-1.868884000
H	6.622726000	-2.496522000	-2.872313000
H	7.233583000	-1.399878000	-1.604751000
H	6.382372000	-2.912092000	-1.141924000
P	-2.312987000	-3.041781000	-0.276625000
O	-1.798964000	-2.294933000	-1.452228000
O	-1.674647000	-4.487611000	0.046523000
C	-1.517851000	-5.459703000	-0.989062000
H	-2.493516000	-5.850876000	-1.310713000
H	-0.994675000	-5.031971000	-1.855342000
H	-0.919981000	-6.276582000	-0.573523000
O	-3.892034000	-3.291110000	-0.393520000
C	-4.644504000	-4.051297000	0.546926000
H	-4.103376000	-4.955813000	0.858914000
H	-4.890628000	-3.446347000	1.431831000
H	-5.577494000	-4.342574000	0.052933000
C	1.151565000	-2.049797000	0.313686000
C	1.954647000	-2.032916000	1.456204000
C	1.246280000	-3.110277000	-0.592920000
C	2.875426000	-3.063630000	1.674157000
C	2.163865000	-4.139347000	-0.364173000
C	2.985152000	-4.114579000	0.763983000
H	1.903050000	-1.209717000	2.176724000
H	0.627714000	-3.120191000	-1.494336000
H	3.513649000	-3.033819000	2.561876000
H	2.240757000	-4.960929000	-1.082309000
H	3.710131000	-4.914200000	0.933155000

TS^R (E) : E = -2854.918765; G = -2855.030244 (i = -330 cm⁻¹)

C	-1.857182000	2.433382000	-1.384166000
C	-2.240216000	3.678704000	-1.909455000
C	-1.404920000	4.769691000	-1.754078000
C	-0.186773000	4.614044000	-1.079215000

C	0.127214000	3.351330000	-0.572874000
N	-0.682559000	2.302706000	-0.707832000
H	-1.671608000	5.751177000	-2.150744000
H	-3.191070000	3.766167000	-2.436713000
H	1.064429000	3.185475000	-0.036862000
C	-2.688474000	1.268635000	-1.520206000
H	-3.675327000	1.388869000	-1.975016000
N	-2.260508000	0.112587000	-1.073462000
Pd	-0.253611000	0.330713000	-0.075828000
C	0.908888000	-1.116919000	1.552434000
H	0.928270000	-2.251021000	-1.450060000
N	0.454643000	-1.605834000	0.374662000
H	1.903409000	-1.392807000	1.923165000
C	-2.600767000	-2.219999000	-0.507614000
C	-4.440413000	-0.932789000	-1.509217000
C	-3.940684000	-2.935644000	-0.309369000
H	-2.117695000	-2.004575000	0.460347000
C	-4.783305000	-2.423399000	-1.464622000
H	-4.518117000	-0.541755000	-2.539306000
H	-3.831008000	-4.026869000	-0.296129000
H	-4.381722000	-2.636230000	0.653305000
H	-4.478301000	-2.901095000	-2.408303000
H	-5.859561000	-2.592723000	-1.337925000
N	-3.031018000	-0.950909000	-1.103125000
C	-5.298458000	-0.087779000	-0.587741000
C	-4.916049000	0.199068000	0.727819000
C	-6.530492000	0.383411000	-1.056346000
C	-5.756827000	0.941397000	1.558160000
H	-3.949410000	-0.143960000	1.112130000
C	-7.371353000	1.119520000	-0.224581000
H	-6.833689000	0.167911000	-2.085593000
C	-6.985394000	1.401509000	1.086561000
H	-5.444403000	1.162155000	2.581457000
H	-8.330786000	1.479074000	-0.603648000
H	-7.640708000	1.983699000	1.738225000
C	-1.626844000	-2.992948000	-1.368128000
C	-1.066356000	-4.164887000	-0.840608000
C	-1.248937000	-2.581726000	-2.649627000
C	-0.148702000	-4.908649000	-1.575778000
H	-1.341295000	-4.480377000	0.171336000
C	-0.325168000	-3.328558000	-3.389591000
H	-1.673040000	-1.670324000	-3.079844000
C	0.227608000	-4.491048000	-2.855551000
H	0.283698000	-5.815770000	-1.146958000
H	-0.039003000	-2.994778000	-4.389662000
H	0.953562000	-5.069045000	-3.431429000
N	1.359341000	-2.002511000	-0.558860000
C	2.659168000	-2.429664000	-0.346408000
O	3.219587000	-2.504214000	0.723947000
O	3.191695000	-2.743924000	-1.531002000
C	4.597067000	-3.091401000	-1.502139000
H	4.777358000	-3.512203000	-2.498224000
H	4.754679000	-3.878934000	-0.752990000
C	5.460181000	-1.896879000	-1.228738000
C	5.516896000	-0.836963000	-2.143617000
C	6.206496000	-1.815463000	-0.048544000

C	6.312874000	0.277482000	-1.884981000
C	7.007296000	-0.704247000	0.209385000
C	7.063039000	0.343602000	-0.709018000
H	4.933146000	-0.890209000	-3.067491000
H	6.148837000	-2.631421000	0.676383000
H	6.354958000	1.095858000	-2.607736000
H	7.587998000	-0.655074000	1.133356000
H	7.690672000	1.215237000	-0.508576000
C	0.717343000	5.776025000	-0.919043000
O	0.475751000	6.884555000	-1.341735000
O	1.832461000	5.453946000	-0.252873000
C	2.763879000	6.511645000	-0.046179000
H	3.107522000	6.921093000	-1.004509000
H	2.309391000	7.320524000	0.539610000
H	3.605267000	6.078892000	0.500909000
P	-0.414960000	-1.110005000	2.802524000
O	-1.609480000	-0.258371000	2.551748000
O	-0.866256000	-2.655946000	2.930532000
C	0.083828000	-3.694988000	3.157775000
H	0.712909000	-3.859265000	2.269173000
H	0.727145000	-3.468710000	4.019694000
H	-0.481480000	-4.609527000	3.362445000
O	0.483785000	-0.777752000	4.095289000
C	-0.140533000	-0.537910000	5.358466000
H	0.657778000	-0.309220000	6.070049000
H	-0.831977000	0.313079000	5.296310000
H	-0.688143000	-1.426811000	5.701966000
C	1.409626000	0.806134000	1.045226000
C	1.239577000	1.673213000	2.141467000
C	2.605824000	0.849627000	0.302568000
C	2.246199000	2.575863000	2.474654000
C	3.604990000	1.758553000	0.643857000
C	3.427866000	2.619150000	1.729478000
H	0.311255000	1.650353000	2.719269000
H	2.747575000	0.201187000	-0.566304000
H	2.105993000	3.253168000	3.320172000
H	4.522404000	1.795875000	0.051356000
H	4.212894000	3.330848000	1.994190000

TS^s (E) : E = -2854.920299; G = -2855.023117 (i = -345 cm⁻¹)

C	0.916731000	1.537084000	-2.019631000
C	1.730171000	2.330591000	-2.847739000
C	3.053649000	1.983140000	-3.039532000
C	3.563773000	0.848098000	-2.395352000
C	2.693358000	0.089455000	-1.609626000
N	1.410295000	0.407306000	-1.441123000
H	3.715809000	2.583177000	-3.666232000
H	1.306951000	3.223015000	-3.310556000
H	3.054728000	-0.806459000	-1.101483000
C	-0.439573000	1.909571000	-1.738687000
H	-0.834925000	2.811908000	-2.213141000
N	-1.163358000	1.176096000	-0.926420000
Pd	0.074358000	-0.524659000	-0.075972000
C	-0.387070000	-2.576877000	1.327807000

H	0.017260000	-1.385219000	3.377686000
N	-0.986494000	-1.392059000	1.573537000
H	0.043947000	-3.138117000	2.175019000
C	-3.296361000	0.586705000	0.044421000
C	-3.065906000	2.720276000	-1.148769000
C	-4.389139000	1.552443000	0.498487000
H	-2.757496000	0.144510000	0.892246000
C	-4.514775000	2.498242000	-0.685770000
H	-3.011361000	2.723871000	-2.254151000
H	-5.327004000	1.040385000	0.747647000
H	-4.045473000	2.087113000	1.397896000
H	-5.092070000	2.022581000	-1.492942000
H	-5.012322000	3.445554000	-0.443336000
N	-2.395266000	1.514440000	-0.639659000
C	-2.447278000	4.004866000	-0.639245000
C	-1.830375000	4.078807000	0.614091000
C	-2.535982000	5.160586000	-1.424289000
C	-1.316531000	5.292419000	1.073407000
H	-1.739210000	3.178108000	1.227030000
C	-2.028863000	6.373187000	-0.960791000
H	-3.008290000	5.108667000	-2.410328000
C	-1.416110000	6.442465000	0.291043000
H	-0.830014000	5.337855000	2.051791000
H	-2.105439000	7.266876000	-1.584419000
H	-1.012623000	7.390785000	0.653067000
C	-3.808807000	-0.513553000	-0.858971000
C	-4.448248000	-1.609022000	-0.269312000
C	-3.709221000	-0.462639000	-2.254056000
C	-4.986664000	-2.625709000	-1.052088000
H	-4.507453000	-1.670961000	0.821971000
C	-4.248487000	-1.481002000	-3.040303000
H	-3.201283000	0.374743000	-2.741424000
C	-4.891541000	-2.563474000	-2.442084000
H	-5.468175000	-3.481013000	-0.571673000
H	-4.162695000	-1.427275000	-4.128076000
H	-5.310687000	-3.362124000	-3.058552000
N	-0.608029000	-0.855443000	2.768213000
C	-0.688777000	0.506739000	2.964494000
O	-1.255345000	1.270227000	2.219170000
O	-0.002468000	0.833434000	4.064098000
C	0.568624000	2.171324000	4.036836000
H	0.835808000	2.374117000	5.079133000
H	-0.201218000	2.885522000	3.715617000
C	1.759957000	2.157684000	3.127223000
C	2.978422000	1.636916000	3.586580000
C	1.654688000	2.558651000	1.788084000
C	4.065721000	1.508853000	2.725832000
C	2.748359000	2.437837000	0.929481000
C	3.949808000	1.901524000	1.391074000
H	3.068207000	1.324441000	4.631080000
H	0.711281000	2.969173000	1.415232000
H	5.009010000	1.101187000	3.097007000
H	2.660917000	2.772480000	-0.107848000
H	4.799732000	1.795530000	0.711539000
C	4.993624000	0.500405000	-2.554777000
O	5.758455000	1.097946000	-3.278903000

O	5.344778000	-0.543488000	-1.793577000
C	6.707878000	-0.947842000	-1.883862000
H	6.954226000	-1.258603000	-2.907105000
H	7.376897000	-0.127490000	-1.594939000
H	6.826227000	-1.789254000	-1.196856000
P	-1.183480000	-3.651550000	0.089881000
O	-1.235665000	-3.163073000	-1.310917000
O	-0.298658000	-4.969821000	0.380233000
C	-0.348948000	-6.073626000	-0.524065000
H	-1.327604000	-6.571842000	-0.480693000
H	-0.155589000	-5.745350000	-1.554608000
H	0.427648000	-6.779273000	-0.213925000
O	-2.653141000	-3.967056000	0.662312000
C	-2.878388000	-4.434817000	1.988523000
H	-2.219776000	-5.279291000	2.236458000
H	-2.731502000	-3.626958000	2.720974000
H	-3.920177000	-4.767741000	2.038748000
C	1.404765000	-1.976163000	0.533611000
C	2.274141000	-1.498452000	1.536256000
C	1.876303000	-2.934157000	-0.387897000
C	3.585292000	-1.965382000	1.606776000
C	3.183229000	-3.403336000	-0.298172000
C	4.037311000	-2.925174000	0.699414000
H	1.948023000	-0.727874000	2.241919000
H	1.220733000	-3.296555000	-1.183330000
H	4.256529000	-1.571825000	2.373604000
H	3.541066000	-4.143263000	-1.017918000
H	5.062902000	-3.295150000	0.762661000

INT2^R (E) : E= -2854.946607; G = -2855.049866

C	0.787730000	2.818495000	-0.989389000
C	1.381837000	4.052056000	-1.316464000
C	2.713191000	4.273351000	-1.016525000
C	3.451533000	3.255758000	-0.397292000
C	2.796242000	2.059639000	-0.105300000
N	1.510497000	1.845192000	-0.374703000
H	3.201309000	5.220819000	-1.253289000
H	0.780033000	4.819199000	-1.805488000
H	3.340459000	1.242109000	0.365705000
C	-0.589513000	2.555978000	-1.299147000
H	-1.167245000	3.365030000	-1.754556000
N	-1.121977000	1.383387000	-1.048695000
Pd	0.452157000	0.026198000	0.063635000
C	-0.506496000	-1.894195000	1.807924000
H	-0.558576000	-2.502002000	-1.436150000
N	-0.645572000	-1.660226000	0.364503000
H	-0.289215000	-2.942882000	2.069240000
C	-3.028696000	-0.127568000	-1.052196000
C	-3.304379000	2.174537000	-1.864470000
C	-4.508307000	0.248491000	-1.120768000
H	-2.754134000	-0.442340000	-0.036936000
C	-4.541172000	1.330492000	-2.184349000
H	-2.872756000	2.602812000	-2.786698000
H	-5.148165000	-0.611961000	-1.352213000

H	-4.830546000	0.645164000	-0.145563000
H	-4.437336000	0.887917000	-3.186974000
H	-5.457724000	1.933196000	-2.179719000
N	-2.385277000	1.160395000	-1.327453000
C	-3.579359000	3.291101000	-0.877210000
C	-3.467012000	3.097905000	0.504633000
C	-4.005580000	4.534271000	-1.359333000
C	-3.782867000	4.132861000	1.385565000
H	-3.124578000	2.136274000	0.900824000
C	-4.324729000	5.564907000	-0.478116000
H	-4.089017000	4.693716000	-2.438852000
C	-4.213575000	5.366432000	0.898849000
H	-3.690013000	3.971559000	2.462105000
H	-4.657941000	6.529423000	-0.868309000
H	-4.458878000	6.174800000	1.591347000
C	-2.631395000	-1.221960000	-2.015113000
C	-3.178020000	-2.499260000	-1.821572000
C	-1.721626000	-1.032125000	-3.061349000
C	-2.817208000	-3.562471000	-2.644547000
H	-3.879126000	-2.659053000	-0.997694000
C	-1.356778000	-2.100979000	-3.886987000
H	-1.285132000	-0.045431000	-3.238119000
C	-1.899524000	-3.367865000	-3.680079000
H	-3.246952000	-4.552250000	-2.472919000
H	-0.640324000	-1.937933000	-4.695673000
H	-1.607141000	-4.202576000	-4.320604000
N	-0.248720000	-2.650457000	-0.475254000
C	0.731597000	-3.609601000	-0.318013000
O	1.291823000	-3.900741000	0.713947000
O	0.991080000	-4.152681000	-1.523909000
C	2.384940000	-4.469633000	-1.705631000
H	2.438351000	-4.886121000	-2.719724000
H	2.694860000	-5.251775000	-0.998588000
C	3.214263000	-3.224050000	-1.547041000
C	2.739141000	-2.000883000	-2.042751000
C	4.435916000	-3.247851000	-0.866668000
C	3.472373000	-0.829319000	-1.864484000
C	5.174230000	-2.076431000	-0.695239000
C	4.693577000	-0.862824000	-1.189075000
H	1.783191000	-1.967911000	-2.574449000
H	4.807675000	-4.191272000	-0.457708000
H	3.086507000	0.113937000	-2.261334000
H	6.125404000	-2.110126000	-0.158628000
H	5.265699000	0.057563000	-1.042912000
C	4.876346000	3.465868000	-0.059014000
O	5.490927000	4.481533000	-0.294729000
O	5.407083000	2.391979000	0.545521000
C	6.780079000	2.492618000	0.912428000
H	7.407096000	2.679416000	0.031530000
H	6.930802000	3.306867000	1.632474000
H	7.047735000	1.535475000	1.368174000
P	-2.176465000	-1.467627000	2.428823000
O	-2.600124000	-0.050038000	2.264748000
O	-3.186849000	-2.448912000	1.637047000
C	-3.036770000	-3.866202000	1.675245000
H	-2.256377000	-4.197263000	0.973317000

H	-2.790347000	-4.218366000	2.687089000
H	-3.992224000	-4.305353000	1.369293000
O	-2.080441000	-2.036229000	3.937217000
C	-3.145069000	-1.788820000	4.859047000
H	-2.793138000	-2.094739000	5.848661000
H	-3.407634000	-0.722703000	4.877235000
H	-4.034902000	-2.377145000	4.593827000
C	0.607188000	-0.981945000	2.296048000
C	0.469814000	-0.089011000	3.378201000
C	1.867642000	-1.064728000	1.640122000
C	1.554631000	0.655404000	3.819185000
C	2.958558000	-0.313275000	2.117844000
C	2.805363000	0.545090000	3.193008000
H	-0.491489000	0.015600000	3.883624000
H	2.062725000	-1.862471000	0.919878000
H	1.430982000	1.328355000	4.670044000
H	3.932423000	-0.429259000	1.634489000
H	3.654052000	1.128132000	3.557316000

INT2^s (E) : E = -2854.940759; G = -2855.045728

C	-0.788169000	-1.877139000	-1.852617000
C	-1.411373000	-2.897416000	-2.594047000
C	-2.778535000	-2.857346000	-2.796166000
C	-3.516790000	-1.785976000	-2.274933000
C	-2.829698000	-0.812875000	-1.546227000
N	-1.520591000	-0.863109000	-1.322023000
H	-3.293313000	-3.636385000	-3.361826000
H	-0.804116000	-3.707026000	-3.001276000
H	-3.366337000	0.042672000	-1.135961000
C	0.635872000	-1.847442000	-1.673289000
H	1.228571000	-2.630332000	-2.155642000
N	1.194782000	-0.852358000	-1.026826000
Pd	-0.468243000	0.378650000	0.090819000
C	-0.478243000	2.606907000	1.506670000
H	0.067281000	1.309630000	3.450891000
N	0.550775000	1.568953000	1.446958000
H	-0.565818000	3.053048000	2.517384000
C	3.134144000	0.493012000	-0.509684000
C	3.439482000	-1.685993000	-1.596816000
C	4.558798000	0.000046000	-0.275618000
H	2.648948000	0.821808000	0.419128000
C	4.779620000	-0.948563000	-1.444287000
H	3.168572000	-1.781490000	-2.666240000
H	5.287977000	0.819196000	-0.240925000
H	4.606833000	-0.534527000	0.685740000
H	4.992569000	-0.377542000	-2.360459000
H	5.611402000	-1.648092000	-1.294290000
N	2.497699000	-0.748652000	-0.955682000
C	3.427051000	-3.067647000	-0.980099000
C	3.248672000	-3.246786000	0.395288000
C	3.650348000	-4.188256000	-1.788925000
C	3.288102000	-4.526239000	0.949859000
H	3.052316000	-2.379472000	1.029899000
C	3.697705000	-5.465540000	-1.232300000

H	3.784772000	-4.058616000	-2.867361000
C	3.514326000	-5.638540000	0.140085000
H	3.135694000	-4.654115000	2.025040000
H	3.871453000	-6.331089000	-1.875824000
H	3.543392000	-6.639912000	0.575680000
C	3.059595000	1.601690000	-1.538954000
C	3.498208000	2.877480000	-1.165801000
C	2.617544000	1.400680000	-2.851018000
C	3.502762000	3.925835000	-2.080063000
H	3.831652000	3.049741000	-0.138433000
C	2.620114000	2.452162000	-3.769705000
H	2.265456000	0.416185000	-3.171053000
C	3.065323000	3.716128000	-3.388634000
H	3.840057000	4.916853000	-1.766121000
H	2.272035000	2.278088000	-4.790622000
H	3.066762000	4.538553000	-4.107689000
N	0.699009000	1.027368000	2.700146000
C	1.316171000	-0.193570000	2.850859000
O	1.974830000	-0.735831000	1.995358000
O	1.012209000	-0.699846000	4.054770000
C	0.986604000	-2.151837000	4.099969000
H	0.951576000	-2.388610000	5.168513000
H	1.920845000	-2.545246000	3.676026000
C	-0.225974000	-2.642091000	3.364593000
C	-1.473170000	-2.665636000	4.004229000
C	-0.154057000	-2.998699000	2.010202000
C	-2.621800000	-3.038679000	3.308536000
C	-1.304310000	-3.371244000	1.314590000
C	-2.540231000	-3.387910000	1.958915000
H	-1.540336000	-2.391786000	5.061121000
H	0.811410000	-2.983438000	1.498352000
H	-3.586030000	-3.058462000	3.822302000
H	-1.231631000	-3.664323000	0.264357000
H	-3.440131000	-3.679370000	1.410916000
C	-4.976508000	-1.709617000	-2.503687000
O	-5.612413000	-2.533454000	-3.122096000
O	-5.512983000	-0.616572000	-1.942952000
C	-6.916751000	-0.449640000	-2.116369000
H	-7.170865000	-0.373484000	-3.181124000
H	-7.466706000	-1.294262000	-1.682221000
H	-7.182025000	0.477236000	-1.600474000
P	0.036770000	3.974966000	0.397264000
O	-0.055139000	3.725704000	-1.063322000
O	-0.929306000	5.127000000	0.997871000
C	-0.999157000	6.397100000	0.347641000
H	-0.074327000	6.968658000	0.509973000
H	-1.165080000	6.277993000	-0.731621000
H	-1.839940000	6.941295000	0.788013000
O	1.529367000	4.369557000	0.846210000
C	1.866724000	4.664570000	2.197550000
H	1.126545000	5.331322000	2.663210000
H	1.954260000	3.741261000	2.789266000
H	2.839595000	5.166880000	2.187369000
C	-1.806463000	1.937167000	1.119220000
C	-2.203070000	0.749586000	1.799561000
C	-2.757226000	2.564459000	0.271782000

C	-3.516768000	0.264412000	1.682910000
C	-4.050737000	2.080657000	0.183516000
C	-4.440632000	0.936947000	0.901509000
H	-1.554283000	0.270123000	2.533842000
H	-2.477173000	3.454573000	-0.292647000
H	-3.802461000	-0.630545000	2.238538000
H	-4.774160000	2.595940000	-0.452022000
H	-5.466853000	0.571873000	0.827443000

INT1 (Z) : E = -2854.950921; G = -2855.056763

C	-2.605856000	0.332592000	-1.465472000
C	-3.869861000	0.806480000	-1.857039000
C	-4.103509000	2.166990000	-1.918813000
C	-3.073399000	3.052966000	-1.579126000
C	-1.833877000	2.521723000	-1.223535000
N	-1.598188000	1.208065000	-1.179766000
H	-5.077563000	2.566189000	-2.208452000
H	-4.654010000	0.086516000	-2.094858000
H	-1.003449000	3.181352000	-0.968176000
C	-2.335363000	-1.074615000	-1.363554000
H	-3.120993000	-1.777029000	-1.656080000
N	-1.159093000	-1.466580000	-0.938298000
Pd	0.145414000	0.309427000	-0.486400000
C	3.064440000	-0.239913000	0.020849000
O	4.416417000	0.637457000	2.237668000
H	2.567444000	0.259202000	2.449676000
N	1.914855000	-0.342740000	0.602884000
H	3.051886000	-0.316570000	-1.072745000
P	4.618235000	0.194425000	0.823504000
C	0.495613000	-3.163661000	-0.443014000
C	-1.710572000	-3.828260000	-1.309937000
C	0.259891000	-4.659230000	-0.227447000
H	0.713663000	-2.647783000	0.508035000
C	-0.740588000	-5.014210000	-1.314216000
H	-2.075102000	-3.615583000	-2.331987000
H	1.185502000	-5.244568000	-0.282029000
H	-0.175844000	-4.825455000	0.769553000
H	-0.238257000	-5.074449000	-2.291748000
H	-1.256762000	-5.967609000	-1.147233000
N	-0.832496000	-2.732488000	-0.888458000
C	-2.902982000	-4.006611000	-0.392472000
C	-2.874805000	-3.595629000	0.945012000
C	-4.053869000	-4.629398000	-0.889332000
C	-3.976538000	-3.820427000	1.771937000
H	-1.992983000	-3.082395000	1.342210000
C	-5.152861000	-4.852721000	-0.062769000
H	-4.087157000	-4.942195000	-1.937381000
C	-5.115870000	-4.449773000	1.272733000
H	-3.943628000	-3.501123000	2.816383000
H	-6.044207000	-5.339842000	-0.464933000
H	-5.976814000	-4.622463000	1.922243000
C	1.603161000	-2.840447000	-1.427174000
C	2.905532000	-3.265316000	-1.125762000
C	1.398810000	-2.083752000	-2.585538000

C	3.977406000	-2.934196000	-1.951414000
H	3.082093000	-3.856506000	-0.221592000
C	2.474658000	-1.746007000	-3.412244000
H	0.395130000	-1.750824000	-2.860126000
C	3.765720000	-2.164544000	-3.097006000
H	4.985268000	-3.267428000	-1.692584000
H	2.295303000	-1.152808000	-4.311992000
H	4.604666000	-1.896304000	-3.742604000
N	1.789731000	-0.181240000	1.935053000
O	5.604862000	-1.056893000	0.607792000
O	5.195423000	1.249856000	-0.223840000
C	5.480562000	-2.190523000	1.470706000
H	6.141043000	-2.968194000	1.075762000
H	5.783194000	-1.936457000	2.494520000
H	4.447880000	-2.572041000	1.484002000
C	6.001948000	2.356318000	0.194942000
H	7.061532000	2.072013000	0.191937000
H	5.835074000	3.164695000	-0.523004000
H	5.713214000	2.692129000	1.199078000
C	0.560079000	-0.462858000	2.508329000
O	-0.267704000	-1.191098000	2.010370000
O	0.430951000	0.195563000	3.656435000
C	-0.895190000	0.124996000	4.240867000
H	-0.776311000	0.630057000	5.206535000
H	-1.152362000	-0.927460000	4.422354000
C	-1.912291000	0.795393000	3.364352000
C	-1.785690000	2.153446000	3.044579000
C	-2.972852000	0.065625000	2.817449000
C	-2.702527000	2.768799000	2.192938000
C	-3.901311000	0.681564000	1.980157000
C	-3.766689000	2.034791000	1.666663000
H	-0.961875000	2.733196000	3.471401000
H	-3.057674000	-1.000784000	3.041783000
H	-2.589614000	3.827560000	1.942321000
H	-4.725954000	0.099314000	1.559783000
H	-4.496077000	2.520551000	1.013229000
C	-3.331388000	4.510831000	-1.574668000
O	-4.380702000	5.013224000	-1.910681000
O	-2.274172000	5.205364000	-1.136772000
C	-2.430760000	6.621052000	-1.092298000
H	-2.620693000	7.022425000	-2.095785000
H	-3.266311000	6.898773000	-0.437680000
H	-1.493686000	7.021938000	-0.698235000
C	1.115135000	2.040449000	-0.398084000
C	1.149609000	2.815779000	0.763385000
C	1.810414000	2.450854000	-1.539338000
C	1.868743000	4.015822000	0.773318000
C	2.530685000	3.648454000	-1.518970000
C	2.560393000	4.431511000	-0.364531000
H	0.617356000	2.496843000	1.664915000
H	1.803186000	1.839708000	-2.448186000
H	1.889750000	4.623392000	1.682024000
H	3.075338000	3.965481000	-2.412453000
H	3.127072000	5.365552000	-0.350515000

TS^R (Z) : E = -2854.930379; G = -2855.034792 (i = -367 cm⁻¹)

C	-1.396525000	2.080768000	-1.381958000
C	-1.817982000	3.360161000	-1.783889000
C	-0.900598000	4.393011000	-1.843678000
C	0.432697000	4.149971000	-1.485888000
C	0.788438000	2.850863000	-1.119998000
N	-0.087191000	1.848487000	-1.089094000
H	-1.196096000	5.400269000	-2.144229000
H	-2.867730000	3.521374000	-2.033372000
H	1.819636000	2.616713000	-0.846372000
C	-2.308622000	0.973076000	-1.295944000
H	-3.344738000	1.125971000	-1.610590000
N	-1.861450000	-0.190498000	-0.884318000
Pd	0.306392000	-0.093304000	-0.355935000
C	1.953405000	-1.912931000	0.054560000
O	3.665114000	-1.968904000	2.229239000
H	1.773503000	-1.464600000	2.494302000
N	0.781030000	-1.860216000	0.715708000
H	1.840424000	-2.238370000	-0.989538000
P	3.499325000	-2.479389000	0.834547000
C	-2.061100000	-2.588713000	-0.601509000
C	-3.959017000	-1.294850000	-1.489342000
C	-3.331563000	-3.440776000	-0.616444000
H	-1.621482000	-2.545977000	0.406762000
C	-4.179251000	-2.796549000	-1.700493000
H	-3.938419000	-0.765355000	-2.461124000
H	-3.120093000	-4.501381000	-0.799883000
H	-3.831810000	-3.366911000	0.361395000
H	-3.810123000	-3.084486000	-2.696605000
H	-5.241159000	-3.067515000	-1.651115000
N	-2.609060000	-1.265538000	-0.920103000
C	-4.981686000	-0.623503000	-0.595721000
C	-4.758616000	-0.429304000	0.771894000
C	-6.194320000	-0.201498000	-1.154773000
C	-5.738393000	0.171704000	1.564260000
H	-3.809534000	-0.738945000	1.221224000
C	-7.170516000	0.397944000	-0.362603000
H	-6.371857000	-0.343587000	-2.225165000
C	-6.944325000	0.586816000	1.001554000
H	-5.557598000	0.316034000	2.632337000
H	-8.110732000	0.724093000	-0.813248000
H	-7.706905000	1.059930000	1.624212000
C	-0.985560000	-3.041894000	-1.567642000
C	-0.261096000	-4.200875000	-1.253756000
C	-0.654032000	-2.342988000	-2.733554000
C	0.774938000	-4.642584000	-2.071974000
H	-0.509097000	-4.754319000	-0.342312000
C	0.389831000	-2.780897000	-3.553570000
H	-1.206407000	-1.442359000	-3.015770000
C	1.111140000	-3.926208000	-3.223657000
H	1.334014000	-5.542467000	-1.802806000
H	0.636430000	-2.218922000	-4.457556000
H	1.929979000	-4.264492000	-3.862376000
N	0.855636000	-1.584457000	2.044820000
O	3.408042000	-4.080745000	0.671978000

O	4.609902000	-2.125704000	-0.247777000
C	2.522319000	-4.819709000	1.514757000
H	2.713631000	-5.880908000	1.329924000
H	2.704717000	-4.594619000	2.574169000
H	1.471722000	-4.599861000	1.269417000
C	5.900301000	-1.621780000	0.116973000
H	6.626728000	-2.443209000	0.126114000
H	6.187028000	-0.884533000	-0.639966000
H	5.872269000	-1.143468000	1.104511000
C	-0.293185000	-1.151402000	2.675426000
O	-1.401632000	-1.184288000	2.194641000
O	0.031985000	-0.639572000	3.868768000
C	-0.935213000	0.300239000	4.389474000
H	-0.544308000	0.556949000	5.381342000
H	-1.907114000	-0.196550000	4.513564000
C	-1.034572000	1.492311000	3.481897000
C	0.116227000	2.224853000	3.158464000
C	-2.251256000	1.843857000	2.889545000
C	0.048407000	3.291872000	2.264516000
C	-2.324404000	2.917733000	2.003379000
C	-1.175117000	3.644496000	1.692129000
H	1.072758000	1.954736000	3.616420000
H	-3.145438000	1.258279000	3.118543000
H	0.952883000	3.854525000	2.013554000
H	-3.281832000	3.179765000	1.544041000
H	-1.232473000	4.493397000	1.006509000
C	2.345732000	0.128211000	-0.243755000
C	3.021835000	0.258822000	-1.471207000
C	2.828163000	0.799130000	0.895048000
C	4.126960000	1.099769000	-1.568538000
C	3.938010000	1.636893000	0.787432000
C	4.580681000	1.793562000	-0.442609000
H	2.673832000	-0.296715000	-2.347589000
H	2.323332000	0.694349000	1.858983000
H	4.640298000	1.212558000	-2.526367000
H	4.295427000	2.176751000	1.667637000
H	5.445734000	2.455850000	-0.523385000
C	1.411702000	5.260072000	-1.490188000
O	1.155156000	6.390510000	-1.839803000
O	2.613420000	4.866116000	-1.049134000
C	3.627752000	5.865659000	-1.021946000
H	3.800016000	6.272286000	-2.026495000
H	3.345797000	6.687907000	-0.352270000
H	4.532687000	5.374878000	-0.654465000

TS^s (Z): E= -2854.910500; G = -2855.015699 (i = -298 cm⁻¹)

C	-3.711033000	1.018364000	0.315927000
C	-5.105046000	1.147808000	0.439742000
C	-5.876214000	0.024082000	0.667014000
C	-5.251422000	-1.225281000	0.780730000
C	-3.865843000	-1.286161000	0.622400000
N	-3.120935000	-0.207799000	0.375037000
H	-6.960847000	0.089451000	0.771357000
H	-5.555809000	2.138276000	0.366989000

H	-3.346216000	-2.241763000	0.707209000
C	-2.859536000	2.166200000	0.195935000
H	-3.318837000	3.158117000	0.189329000
N	-1.557347000	1.999468000	0.211036000
Pd	-1.045221000	-0.192102000	-0.074446000
C	0.699985000	-1.417763000	-1.344074000
O	2.228819000	-3.346676000	-0.029567000
H	2.032277000	-1.496356000	0.766583000
N	1.044806000	-0.335386000	-0.640687000
H	0.157380000	-1.200342000	-2.271154000
P	1.750889000	-2.910743000	-1.375389000
C	0.699714000	2.867604000	0.407216000
C	-1.185032000	4.425372000	0.119390000
C	1.191291000	4.212845000	-0.117296000
H	1.027003000	2.040926000	-0.243378000
C	0.125237000	5.179976000	0.370022000
H	-1.923799000	4.646049000	0.910883000
H	2.200593000	4.472568000	0.217892000
H	1.219042000	4.187268000	-1.217010000
H	0.243862000	5.367611000	1.447912000
H	0.139763000	6.151216000	-0.139599000
N	-0.748430000	3.028246000	0.236286000
C	-1.805391000	4.718313000	-1.231868000
C	-1.461525000	3.988852000	-2.375650000
C	-2.708692000	5.780493000	-1.351828000
C	-2.003827000	4.322478000	-3.616554000
H	-0.771033000	3.143419000	-2.298025000
C	-3.248275000	6.116035000	-2.591858000
H	-2.988086000	6.352915000	-0.462153000
C	-2.897043000	5.386839000	-3.728702000
H	-1.728015000	3.743064000	-4.500600000
H	-3.951084000	6.948570000	-2.670103000
H	-3.322753000	5.646338000	-4.700576000
C	1.096551000	2.549584000	1.845231000
C	2.371374000	2.895737000	2.314263000
C	0.248059000	1.846522000	2.712165000
C	2.787034000	2.547250000	3.597574000
H	3.066871000	3.426126000	1.661014000
C	0.665540000	1.490583000	3.995135000
H	-0.759187000	1.564786000	2.398615000
C	1.938019000	1.836664000	4.444018000
H	3.788500000	2.828390000	3.933376000
H	-0.016484000	0.941350000	4.648380000
H	2.264116000	1.559050000	5.448856000
N	1.913835000	-0.543691000	0.400626000
O	2.918214000	-2.501306000	-2.410250000
O	0.865779000	-3.908028000	-2.241090000
C	1.165879000	-5.307911000	-2.292433000
H	0.223282000	-5.833192000	-2.475869000
H	1.868044000	-5.510687000	-3.110713000
H	1.595630000	-5.650790000	-1.342617000
C	2.987834000	0.314869000	0.549927000
O	3.227936000	1.271375000	-0.149631000
O	3.723032000	-0.121509000	1.578704000
C	5.011720000	0.513135000	1.746420000
H	5.281594000	0.289533000	2.785302000

H	4.892719000	1.599637000	1.638173000
C	6.012609000	-0.034150000	0.775434000
C	6.549113000	-1.314779000	0.965800000
C	6.394396000	0.702195000	-0.352071000
C	7.451699000	-1.847710000	0.047756000
C	7.300060000	0.171028000	-1.270032000
C	7.829028000	-1.104350000	-1.072182000
H	6.253531000	-1.896545000	1.843792000
H	5.970761000	1.697421000	-0.508953000
H	7.866430000	-2.845663000	0.207757000
H	7.593631000	0.756299000	-2.144614000
H	8.539329000	-1.520074000	-1.790721000
C	-1.036467000	-2.225817000	-0.331633000
C	-0.725623000	-2.967345000	0.817676000
C	-1.839149000	-2.787009000	-1.339008000
C	-1.264584000	-4.245036000	0.978463000
C	-2.371125000	-4.061872000	-1.168902000
C	-2.086035000	-4.789064000	-0.010187000
H	-0.079197000	-2.552599000	1.596094000
H	-2.053950000	-2.222748000	-2.250968000
H	-1.036740000	-4.816781000	1.880881000
H	-3.007808000	-4.491965000	-1.945674000
H	-2.503405000	-5.790154000	0.120387000
C	4.016018000	-1.692484000	-1.978221000
H	3.760592000	-0.624808000	-2.054380000
H	4.306077000	-1.932409000	-0.943840000
H	4.860962000	-1.902210000	-2.641900000
C	-6.069186000	-2.430728000	1.047067000
O	-7.271997000	-2.414878000	1.184964000
O	-5.322036000	-3.538788000	1.109636000
C	-6.023183000	-4.755245000	1.348073000
H	-6.566598000	-4.711506000	2.300331000
H	-6.741171000	-4.954045000	0.542213000
H	-5.267199000	-5.544027000	1.381372000

INT2^R (Z): E = -2854.955148; G = -2855.060461

C	-2.440640000	0.923320000	-1.363942000
C	-3.613422000	1.593855000	-1.756970000
C	-3.650182000	2.975881000	-1.735245000
C	-2.518190000	3.682357000	-1.307295000
C	-1.387070000	2.947839000	-0.945575000
N	-1.338080000	1.620010000	-0.983286000
H	-4.545351000	3.527811000	-2.028945000
H	-4.481016000	1.010415000	-2.068388000
H	-0.483880000	3.460908000	-0.613306000
C	-2.366935000	-0.510729000	-1.375359000
H	-3.236786000	-1.063199000	-1.740779000
N	-1.272360000	-1.120710000	-0.987019000
Pd	0.293191000	0.389277000	-0.255428000
C	2.870286000	-0.211791000	0.014070000
O	4.210602000	0.490961000	2.328382000
H	2.283712000	0.011783000	2.448211000
N	1.693999000	-0.836836000	0.623667000
H	3.097638000	-0.797570000	-0.892340000

P	4.411776000	-0.182162000	1.006296000
C	0.061364000	-3.136830000	-0.708345000
C	-2.202148000	-3.286488000	-1.661579000
C	-0.421391000	-4.587759000	-0.739393000
H	0.333507000	-2.825883000	0.311301000
C	-1.438307000	-4.596836000	-1.866501000
H	-2.520807000	-2.862111000	-2.631458000
H	0.400443000	-5.298867000	-0.887140000
H	-0.904137000	-4.836550000	0.218449000
H	-0.930616000	-4.578325000	-2.843078000
H	-2.107057000	-5.466308000	-1.855523000
N	-1.161178000	-2.422868000	-1.090456000
C	-3.412304000	-3.419518000	-0.758600000
C	-3.335975000	-3.187609000	0.619369000
C	-4.629715000	-3.832862000	-1.313681000
C	-4.458590000	-3.380472000	1.426149000
H	-2.397188000	-2.847111000	1.068263000
C	-5.748820000	-4.024085000	-0.506533000
H	-4.697940000	-4.009545000	-2.391507000
C	-5.665258000	-3.799856000	0.868311000
H	-4.388095000	-3.204823000	2.502228000
H	-6.691693000	-4.348115000	-0.953246000
H	-6.541310000	-3.949280000	1.503341000
C	1.240550000	-2.860280000	-1.616456000
C	2.469414000	-3.449457000	-1.286286000
C	1.180245000	-2.022458000	-2.734158000
C	3.610952000	-3.201809000	-2.042894000
H	2.529146000	-4.109074000	-0.414958000
C	2.325437000	-1.774207000	-3.497614000
H	0.234580000	-1.555533000	-3.022836000
C	3.544037000	-2.355127000	-3.152884000
H	4.560447000	-3.662105000	-1.758662000
H	2.259550000	-1.117522000	-4.368593000
H	4.438122000	-2.154126000	-3.747113000
N	1.604005000	-0.589601000	1.963014000
O	4.956461000	-1.692632000	1.022360000
O	5.473967000	0.465650000	0.001220000
C	4.360014000	-2.649365000	1.900634000
H	4.981872000	-3.548853000	1.863153000
H	4.329828000	-2.273007000	2.932181000
H	3.340298000	-2.904855000	1.574930000
C	5.929661000	1.814042000	0.155495000
H	6.999751000	1.830580000	-0.074792000
H	5.395783000	2.467920000	-0.547004000
H	5.772207000	2.169343000	1.181608000
C	0.483670000	-1.035104000	2.634248000
O	-0.360151000	-1.765478000	2.168837000
O	0.449595000	-0.474361000	3.850925000
C	-0.880873000	-0.367985000	4.400864000
H	-0.723418000	0.065877000	5.395833000
H	-1.316682000	-1.369270000	4.521570000
C	-1.734306000	0.500216000	3.520957000
C	-1.296942000	1.782418000	3.158494000
C	-2.942693000	0.024373000	3.004044000
C	-2.069847000	2.579852000	2.316035000
C	-3.720649000	0.822892000	2.165895000

C	-3.287187000	2.103503000	1.824703000
H	-0.345091000	2.157643000	3.547205000
H	-3.269715000	-0.987331000	3.258370000
H	-1.724022000	3.581357000	2.041534000
H	-4.664331000	0.437891000	1.770024000
H	-3.899867000	2.733283000	1.174540000
C	2.475584000	1.194157000	-0.424139000
C	2.702451000	1.604120000	-1.757897000
C	1.988025000	2.145486000	0.508556000
C	2.501607000	2.923625000	-2.132493000
C	1.794119000	3.478041000	0.114017000
C	2.052257000	3.865158000	-1.194332000
H	3.071066000	0.869610000	-2.479375000
H	1.879823000	1.891240000	1.563724000
H	2.702257000	3.231144000	-3.160533000
H	1.436468000	4.206534000	0.845582000
H	1.898499000	4.903867000	-1.495675000
C	-2.548414000	5.159170000	-1.232347000
O	-3.489253000	5.840077000	-1.574029000
O	-1.409243000	5.655689000	-0.728441000
C	-1.342375000	7.074560000	-0.616963000
H	-1.427130000	7.546794000	-1.603865000
H	-2.147917000	7.452930000	0.024794000
H	-0.369536000	7.303486000	-0.174087000

INT2^s (z): E = -2854.935538; G = -2855.040147

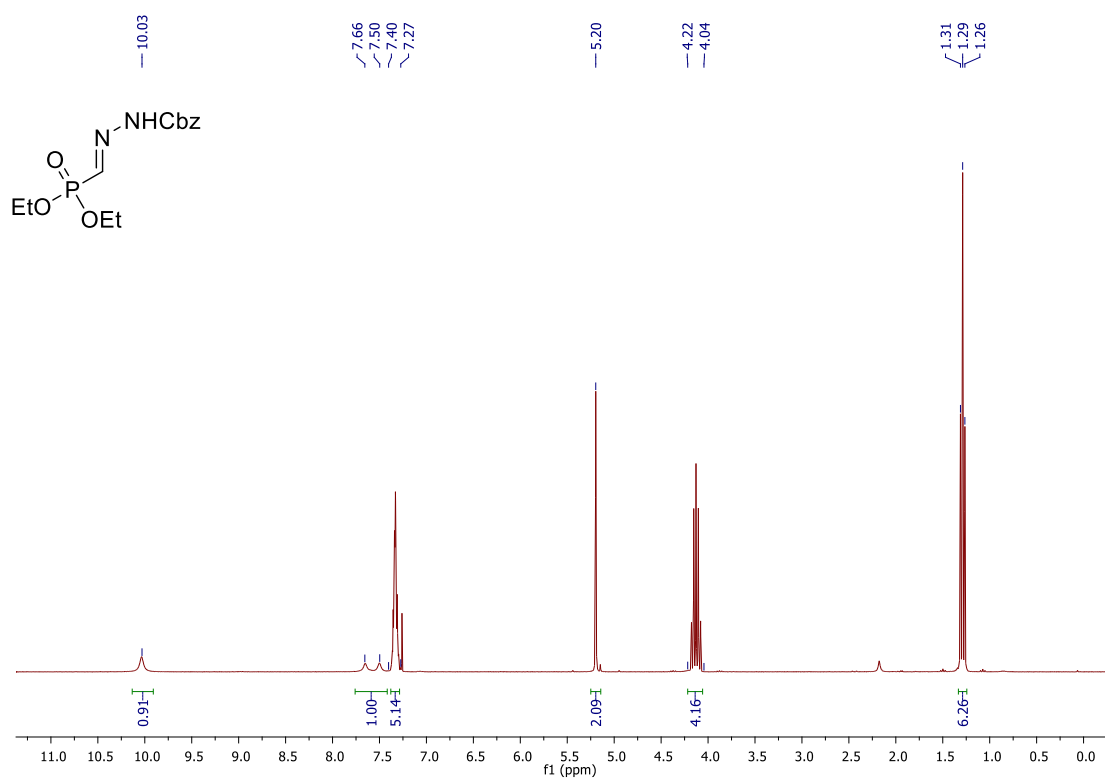
C	-3.782944000	1.066453000	-0.026800000
C	-5.163262000	1.250174000	-0.217413000
C	-6.016899000	0.170303000	-0.088737000
C	-5.489100000	-1.085388000	0.238452000
C	-4.106900000	-1.191158000	0.410085000
N	-3.278307000	-0.160877000	0.271452000
H	-7.094037000	0.275118000	-0.231636000
H	-5.541275000	2.243928000	-0.460731000
H	-3.660246000	-2.149079000	0.675855000
C	-2.860040000	2.162523000	-0.075876000
H	-3.248106000	3.173364000	-0.227733000
N	-1.590303000	1.937229000	0.165935000
Pd	-1.114391000	-0.277378000	0.129703000
C	0.544163000	-1.715116000	-1.164205000
O	2.510759000	-3.422105000	-0.135970000
H	2.022170000	-1.553628000	0.875787000
N	0.883455000	-0.461916000	-0.493040000
H	0.179196000	-1.461465000	-2.173053000
P	1.934900000	-2.893748000	-1.410036000
C	0.630842000	2.683747000	0.716633000
C	-1.073966000	4.338557000	0.084156000
C	1.292793000	4.010348000	0.351061000
H	1.037881000	1.864976000	0.106675000
C	0.192036000	5.027308000	0.608868000
H	-1.945457000	4.592750000	0.715738000
H	2.205695000	4.202060000	0.927238000
H	1.576826000	3.997477000	-0.712140000
H	0.088479000	5.212023000	1.688985000

H	0.360713000	5.996270000	0.122953000
N	-0.739098000	2.924405000	0.274812000
C	-1.403705000	4.659957000	-1.359375000
C	-0.949833000	3.864723000	-2.417203000
C	-2.151994000	5.808096000	-1.646203000
C	-1.237748000	4.213531000	-3.737084000
H	-0.371159000	2.958684000	-2.210818000
C	-2.435027000	6.158992000	-2.964376000
H	-2.514666000	6.433857000	-0.825070000
C	-1.979402000	5.360808000	-4.014453000
H	-0.879501000	3.581758000	-4.553046000
H	-3.019156000	7.058204000	-3.173032000
H	-2.205385000	5.631740000	-5.048121000
C	0.730349000	2.311018000	2.185950000
C	1.999451000	2.246327000	2.778207000
C	-0.384971000	2.002617000	2.974470000
C	2.154665000	1.863431000	4.107954000
H	2.879339000	2.506614000	2.184902000
C	-0.231269000	1.624320000	4.310015000
H	-1.393583000	2.065324000	2.561803000
C	1.037296000	1.545496000	4.880228000
H	3.155797000	1.817392000	4.544059000
H	-1.115868000	1.393517000	4.908073000
H	1.155091000	1.246868000	5.924212000
N	1.869935000	-0.637794000	0.440606000
O	2.980222000	-2.175538000	-2.401915000
O	1.196946000	-3.925610000	-2.388911000
C	1.853161000	-5.127861000	-2.800710000
H	1.106017000	-5.740588000	-3.313114000
H	2.674853000	-4.901101000	-3.493196000
H	2.243583000	-5.678349000	-1.934793000
C	2.940321000	0.231886000	0.550170000
O	3.125118000	1.232580000	-0.104193000
O	3.748539000	-0.245354000	1.508471000
C	5.000503000	0.448630000	1.705762000
H	5.259416000	0.234587000	2.749712000
H	4.834966000	1.528825000	1.596394000
C	6.053824000	-0.040563000	0.760384000
C	6.656155000	-1.288880000	0.966881000
C	6.426570000	0.718682000	-0.354768000
C	7.612564000	-1.769060000	0.075375000
C	7.387971000	0.241166000	-1.245346000
C	7.980620000	-1.003364000	-1.032688000
H	6.369041000	-1.887396000	1.836338000
H	5.954397000	1.690229000	-0.523792000
H	8.077706000	-2.742558000	0.247013000
H	7.674634000	0.843884000	-2.110288000
H	8.733701000	-1.377571000	-1.730174000
C	-0.596632000	-2.398126000	-0.407372000
C	-0.567006000	-2.498750000	1.009637000
C	-1.553603000	-3.164055000	-1.123329000
C	-1.456842000	-3.359652000	1.673778000
C	-2.393115000	-4.034751000	-0.456806000
C	-2.339827000	-4.141214000	0.946247000
H	0.205628000	-2.002839000	1.599546000
H	-1.580081000	-3.090937000	-2.212854000

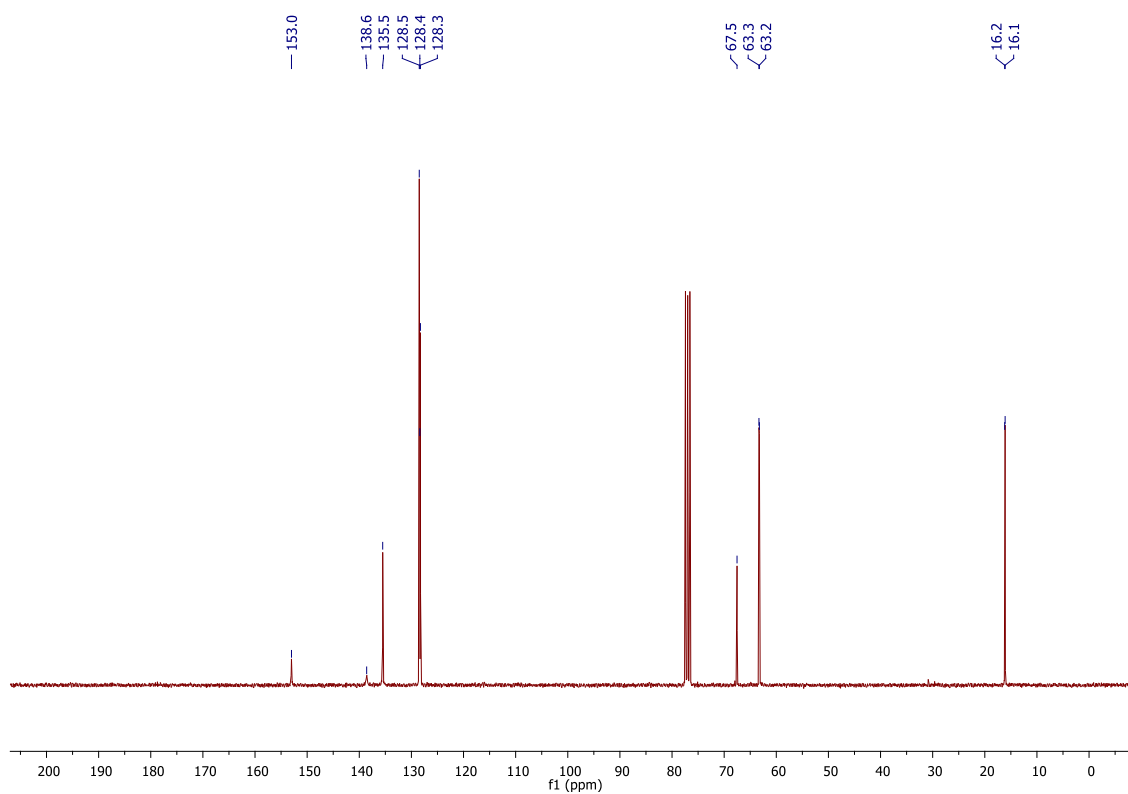
H	-1.419278000	-3.432352000	2.761680000
H	-3.106483000	-4.641133000	-1.019043000
H	-3.007977000	-4.833807000	1.462106000
C	4.147549000	-1.509841000	-1.916555000
H	3.983923000	-0.423331000	-1.915050000
H	4.404047000	-1.848735000	-0.902041000
H	4.978023000	-1.747595000	-2.590623000
C	-6.393917000	-2.248067000	0.381400000
O	-7.596834000	-2.188702000	0.259741000
O	-5.723277000	-3.375481000	0.652964000
C	-6.514807000	-4.551285000	0.799895000
H	-7.210162000	-4.449482000	1.642611000
H	-7.092758000	-4.747550000	-0.111807000
H	-5.817160000	-5.371751000	0.986955000

14. NMR spectra of compounds

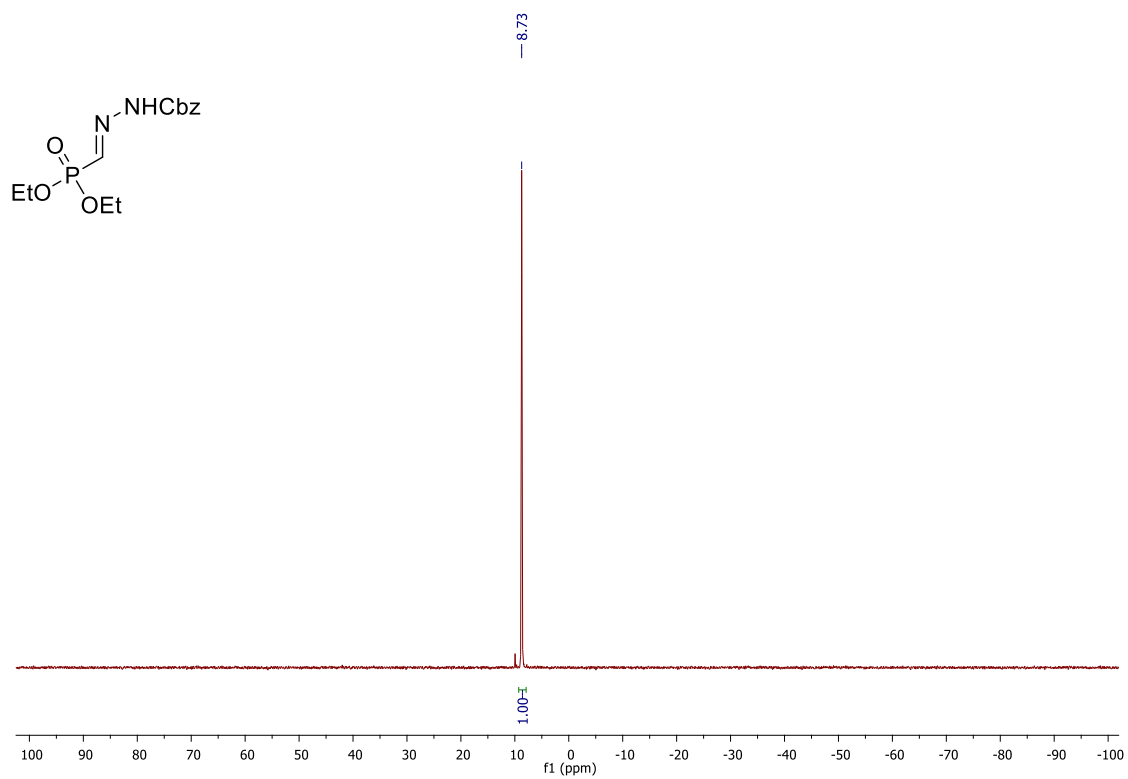
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1A**



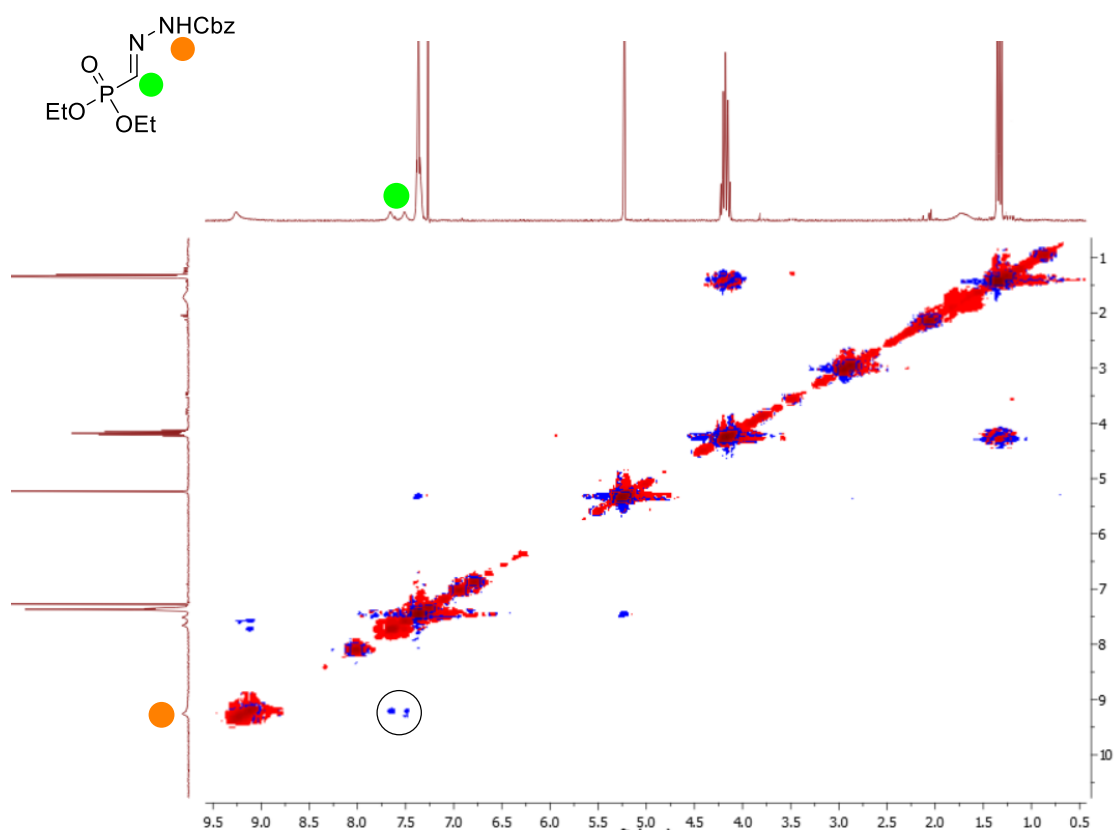
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1A**



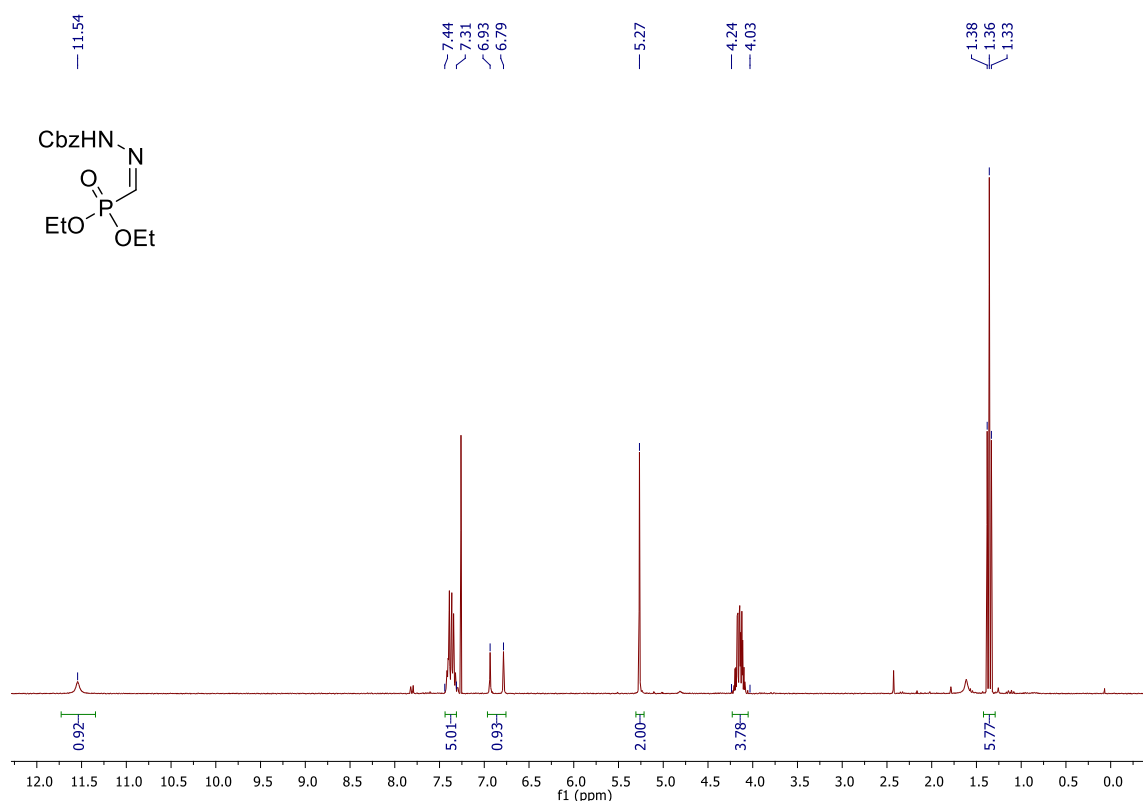
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1A**



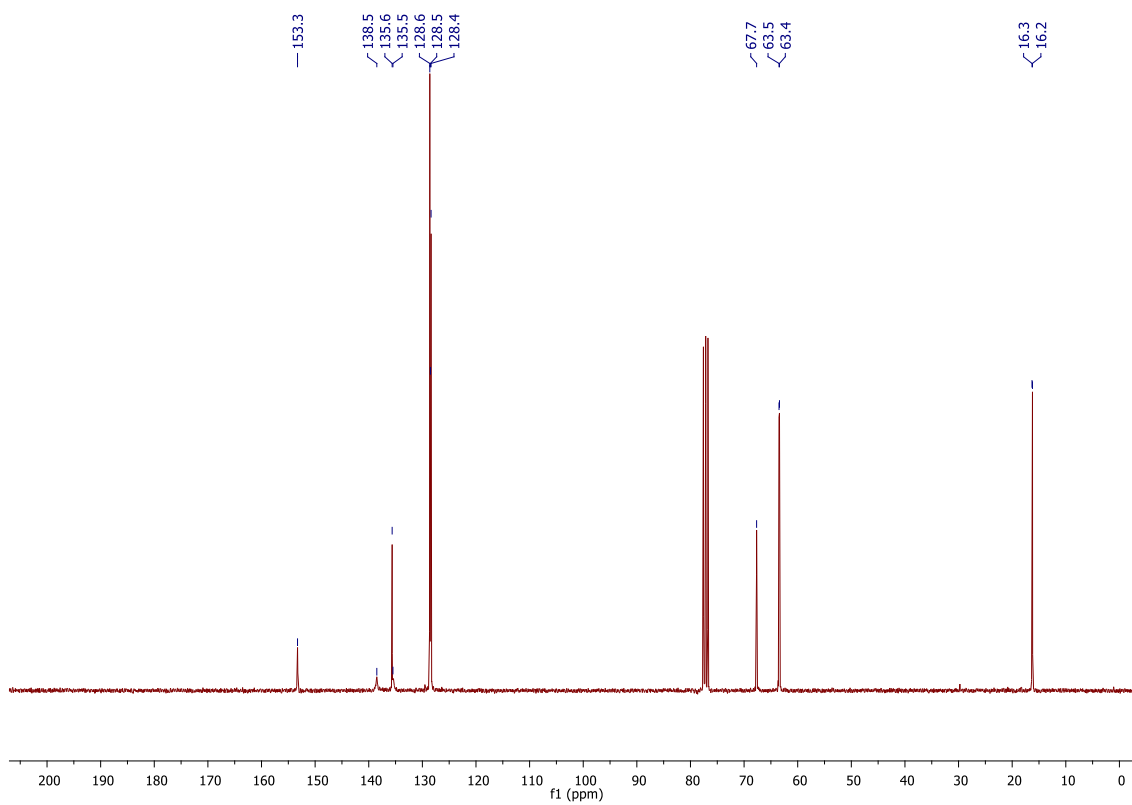
NOESY of (*E*)-1A



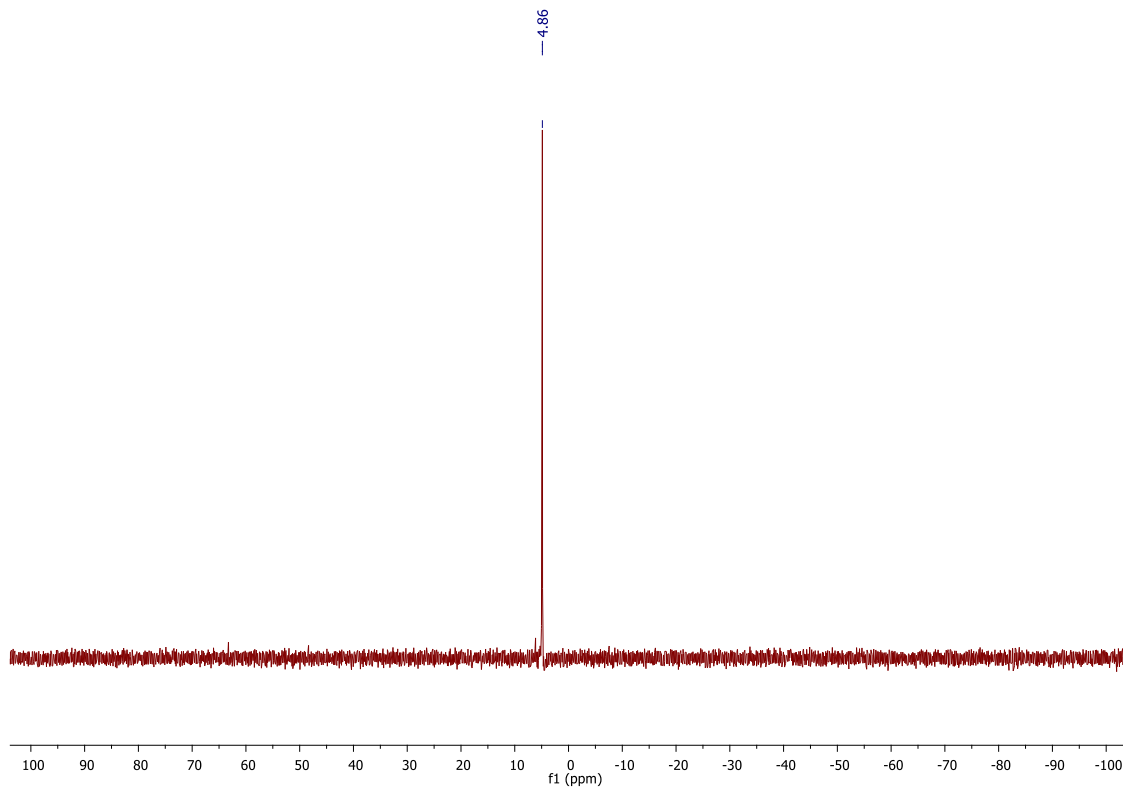
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*Z*)-1A



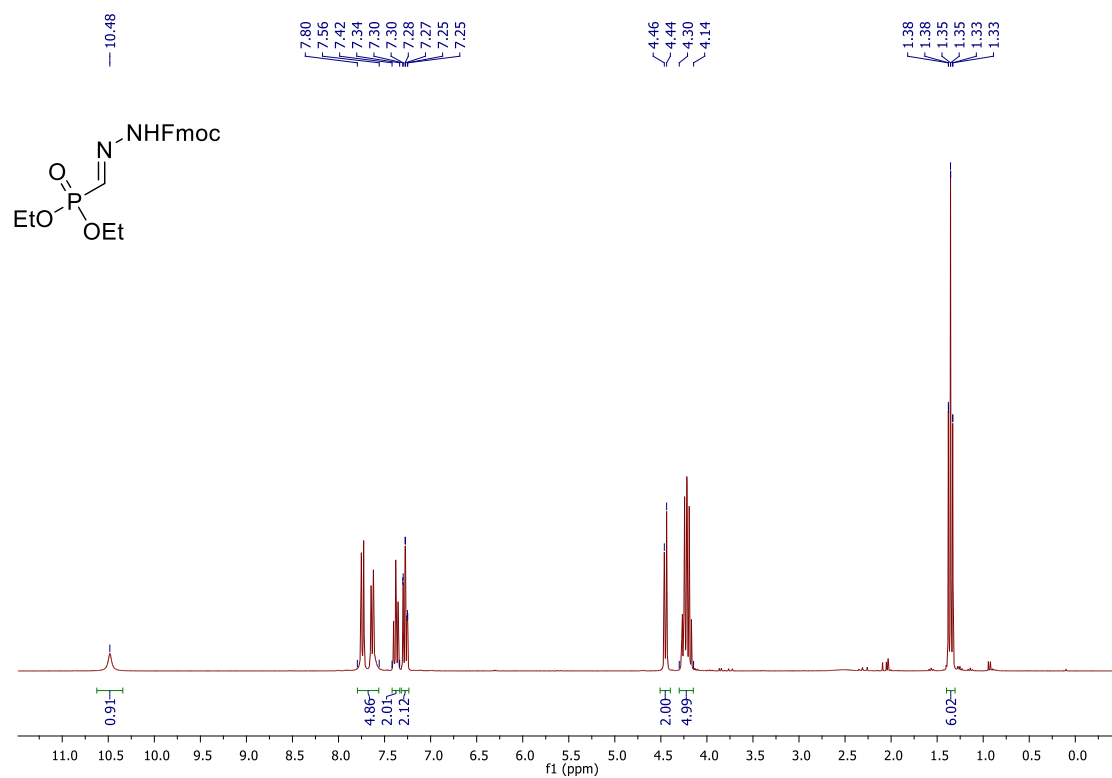
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (Z)-1A



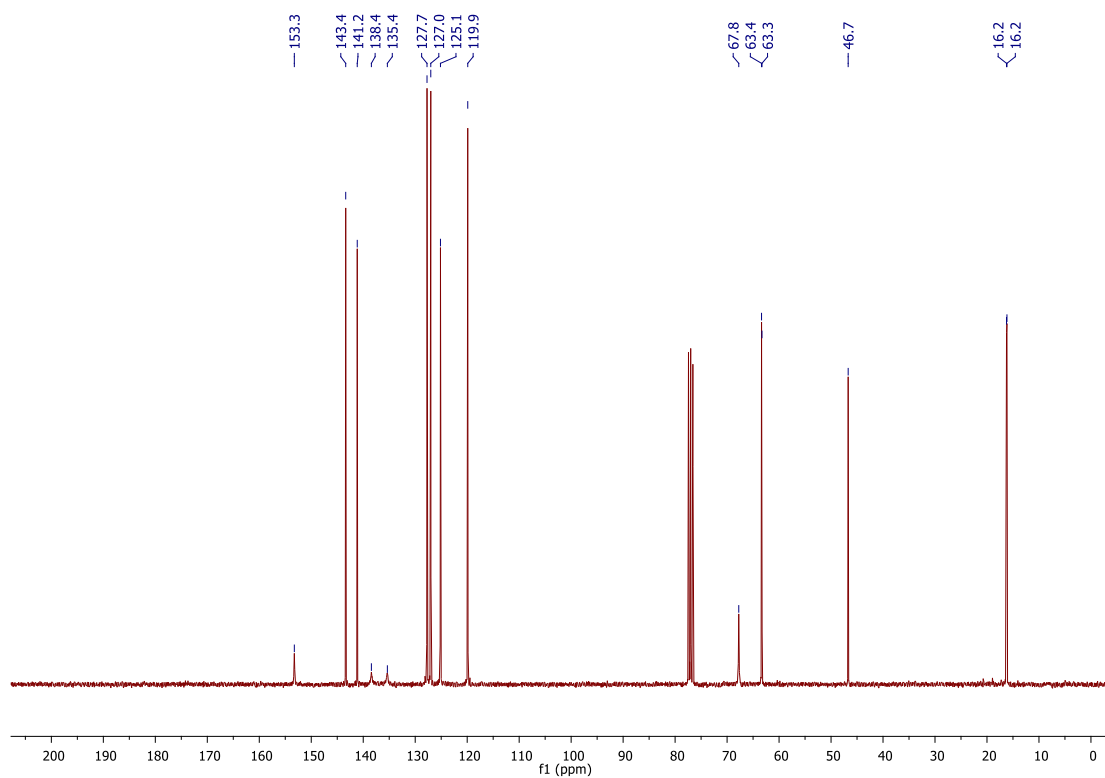
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (Z)-1A



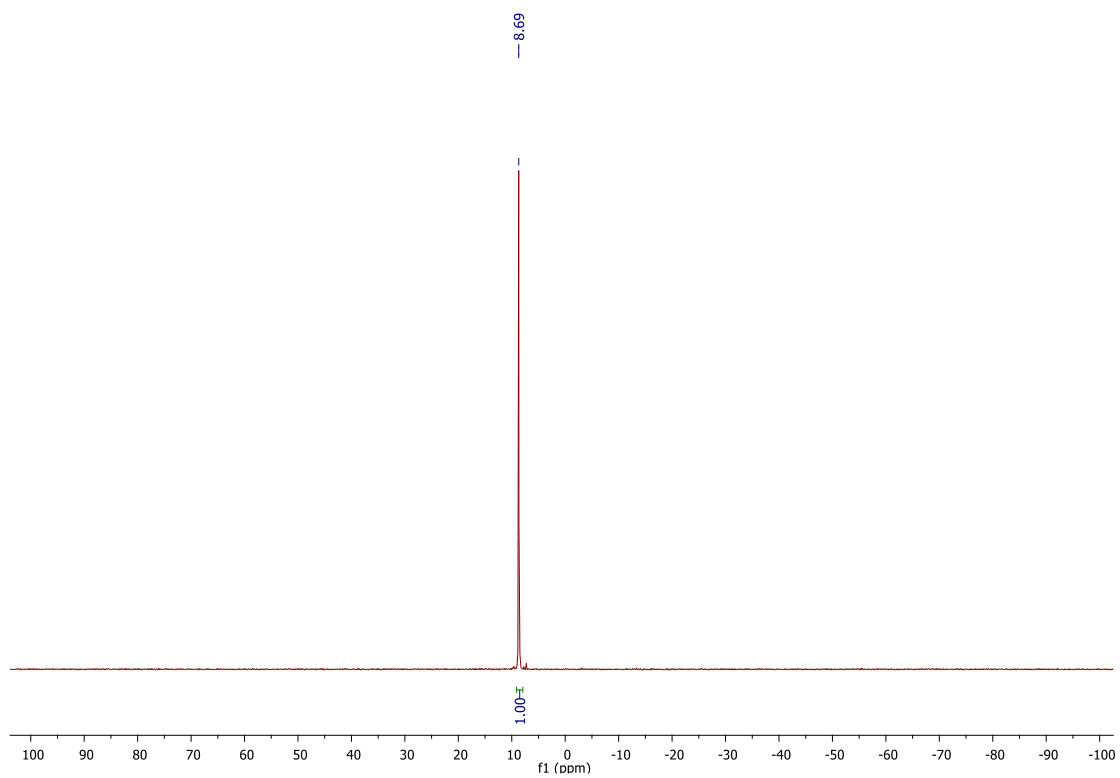
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1B**



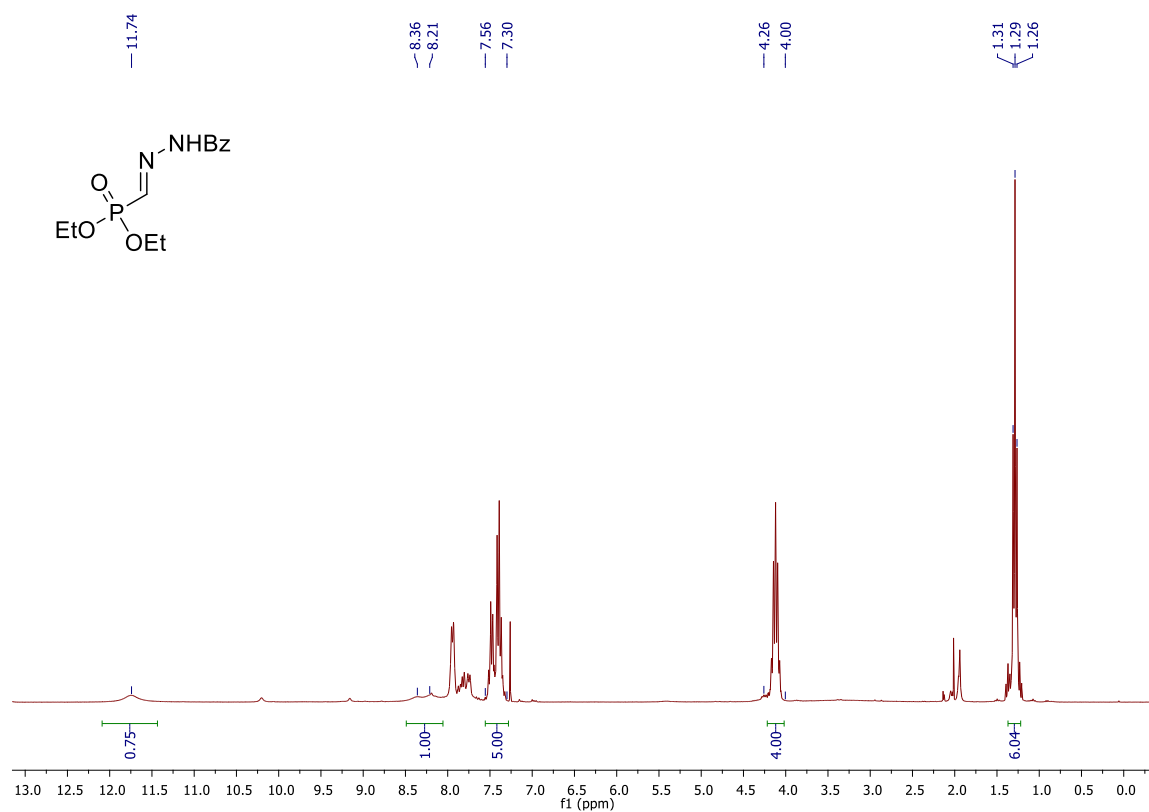
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1B**



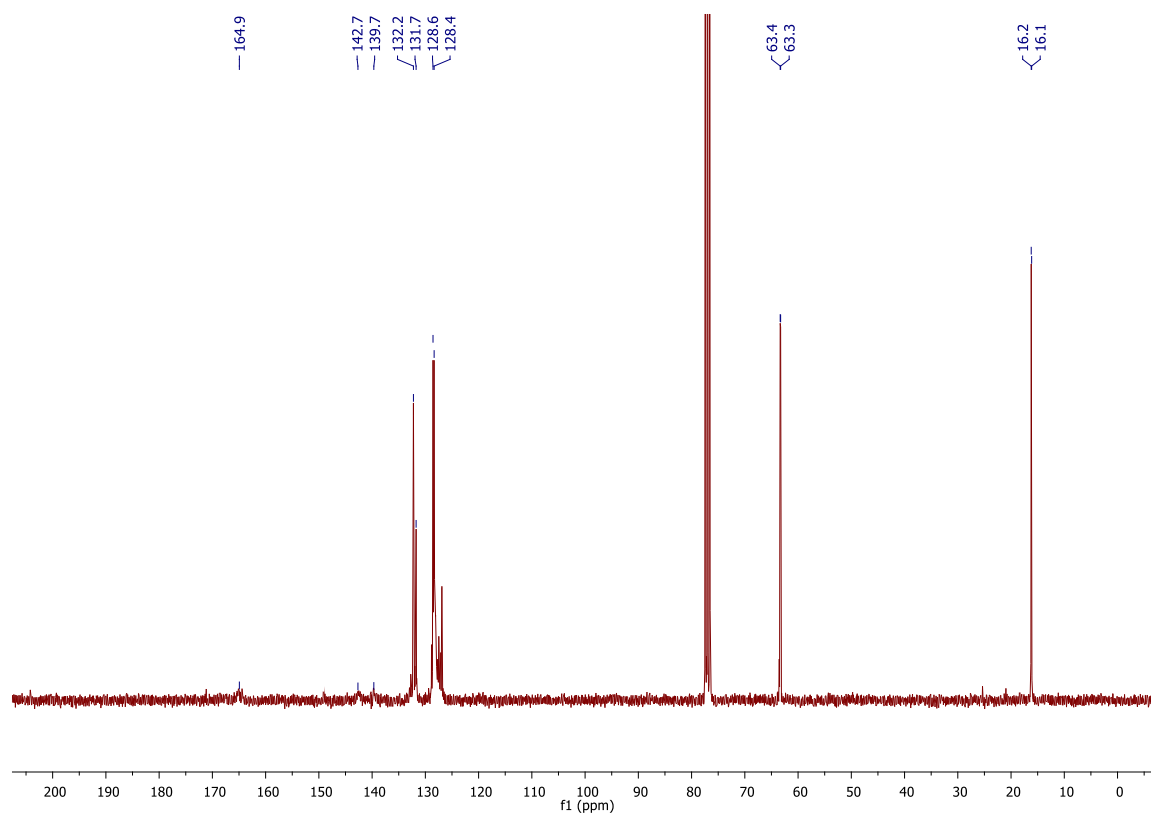
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-1B



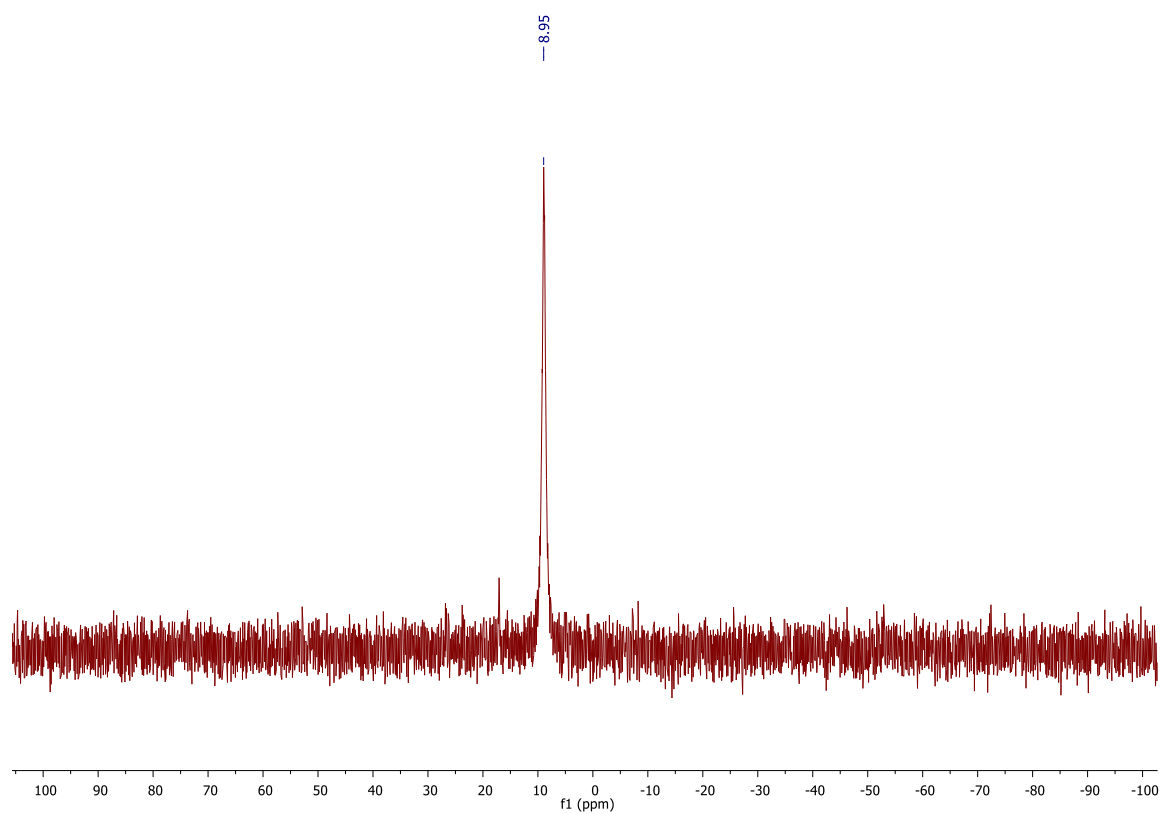
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-1C



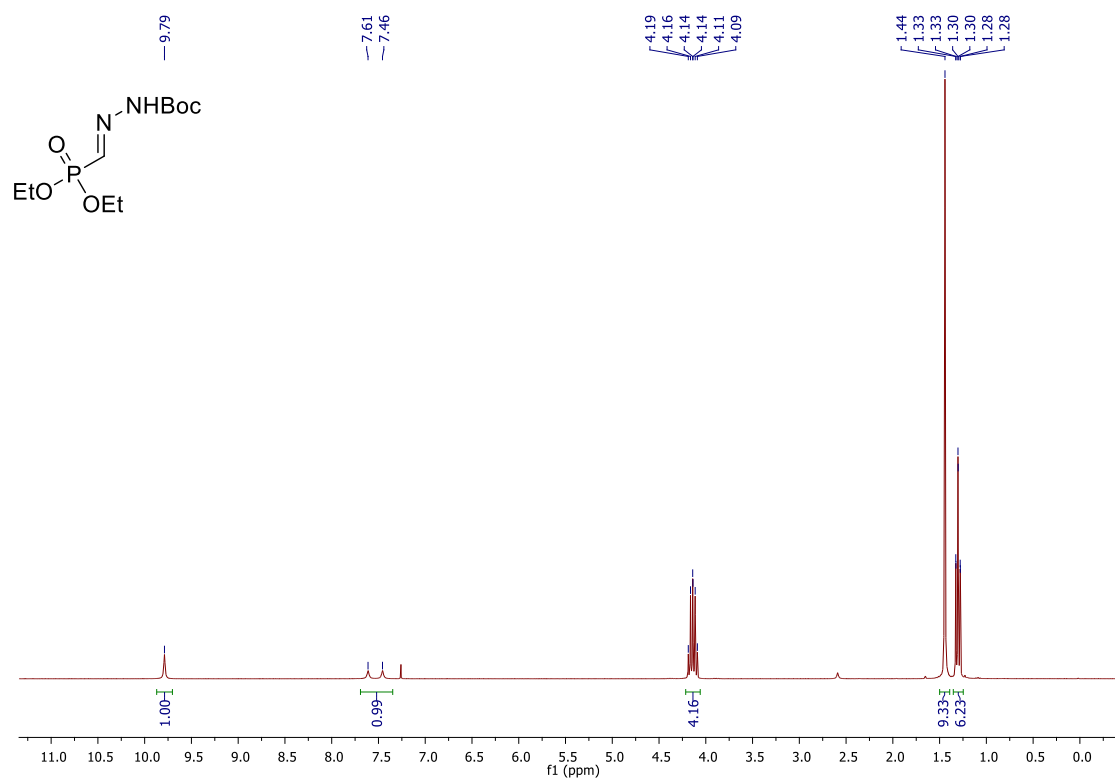
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-1C



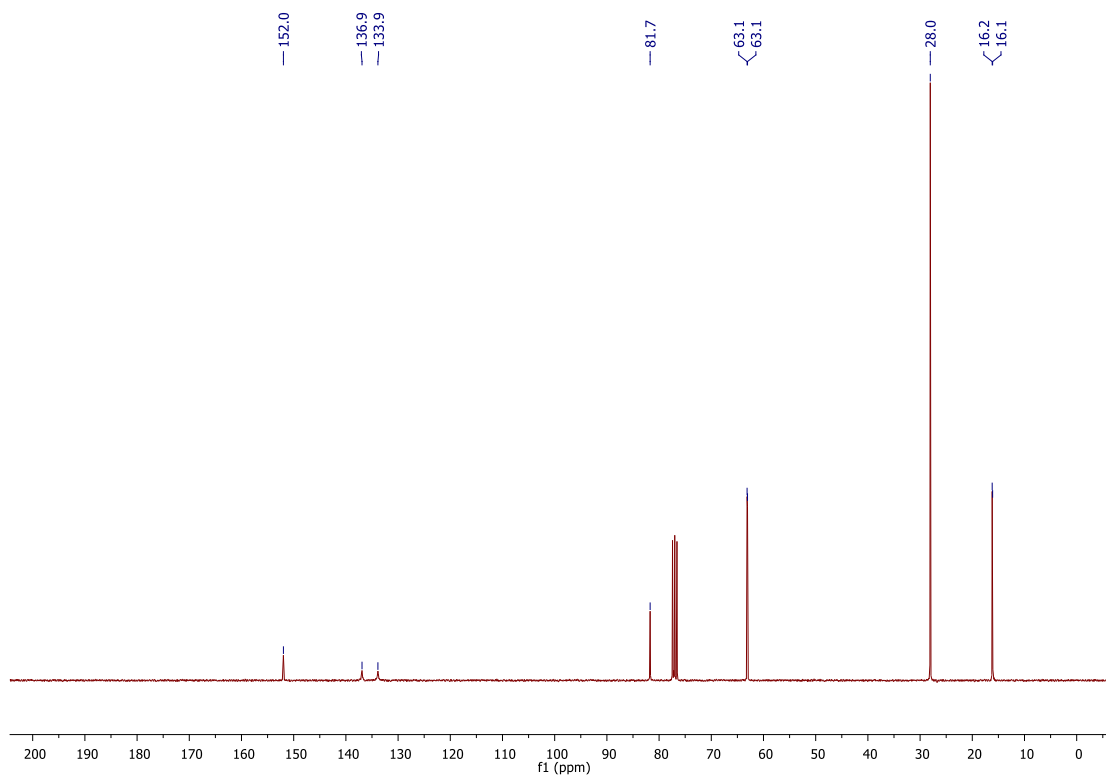
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-1C



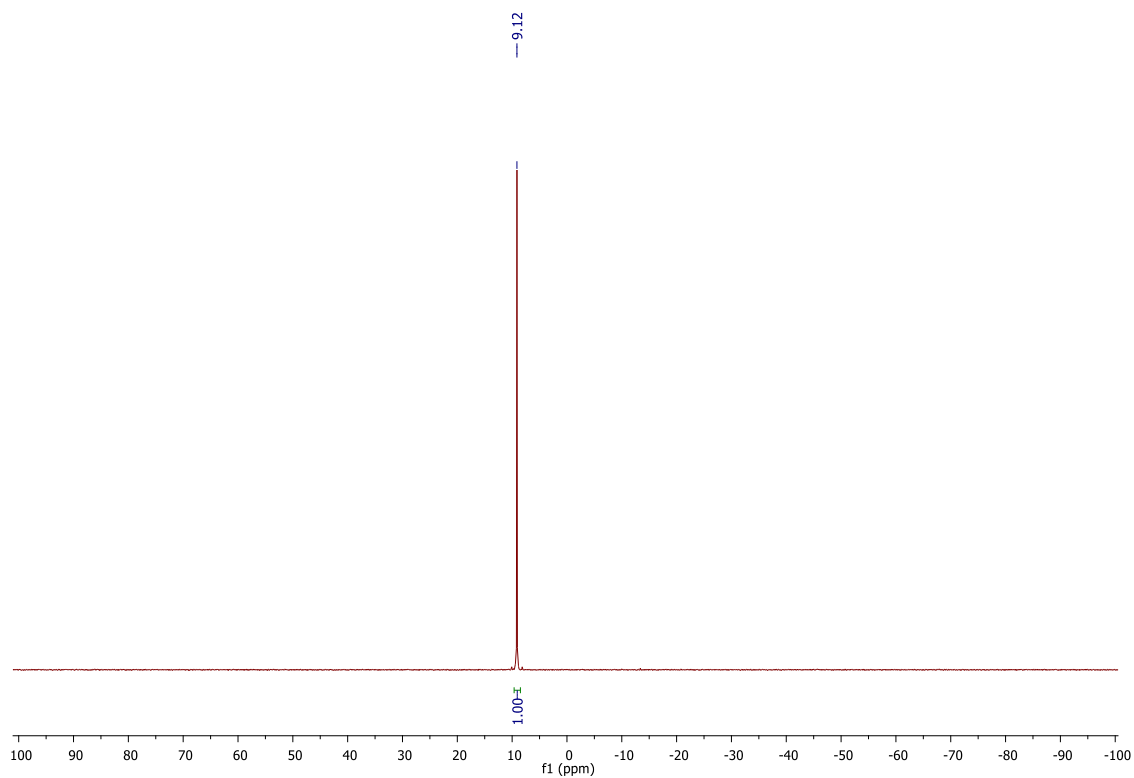
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*E*)-1D



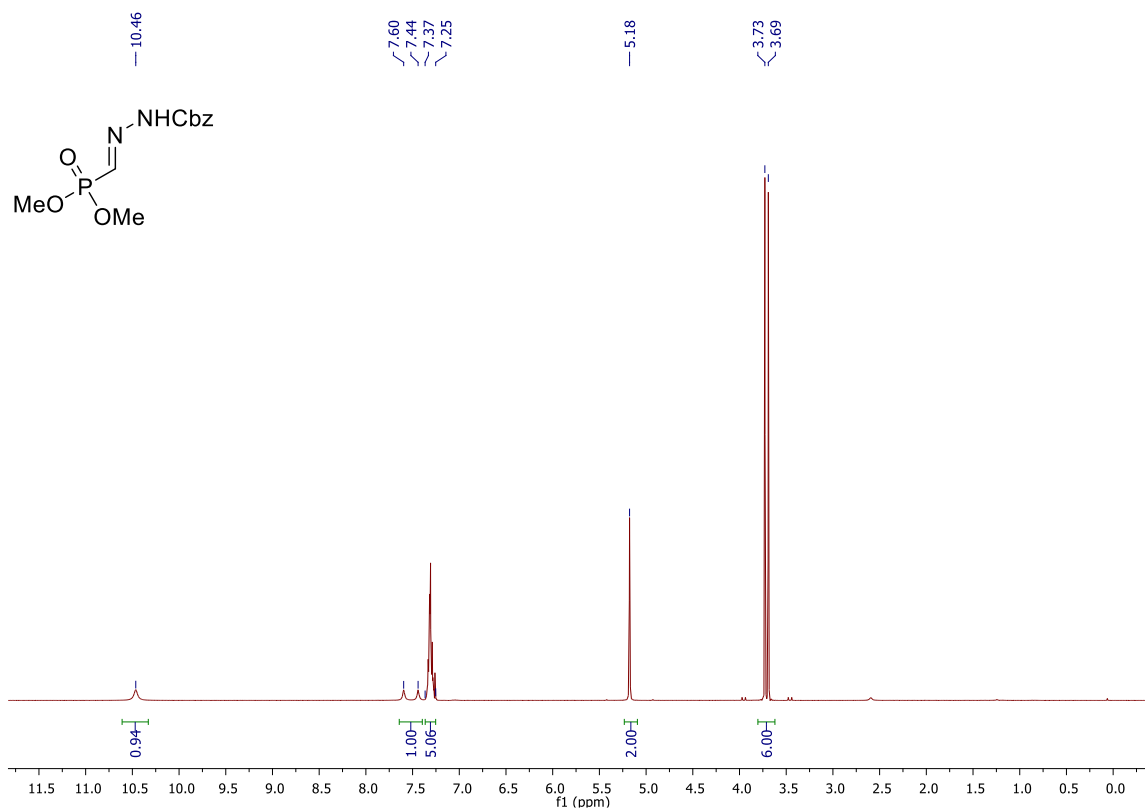
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*E*)-1D



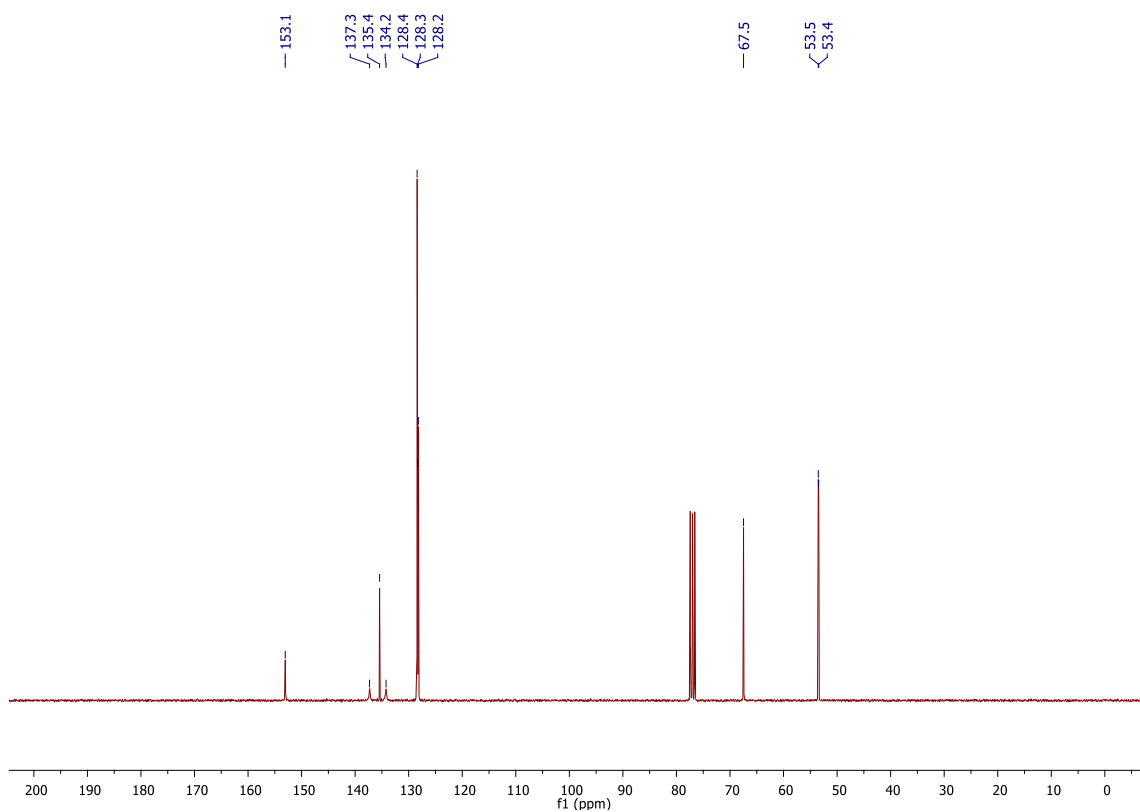
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*E*)-1D



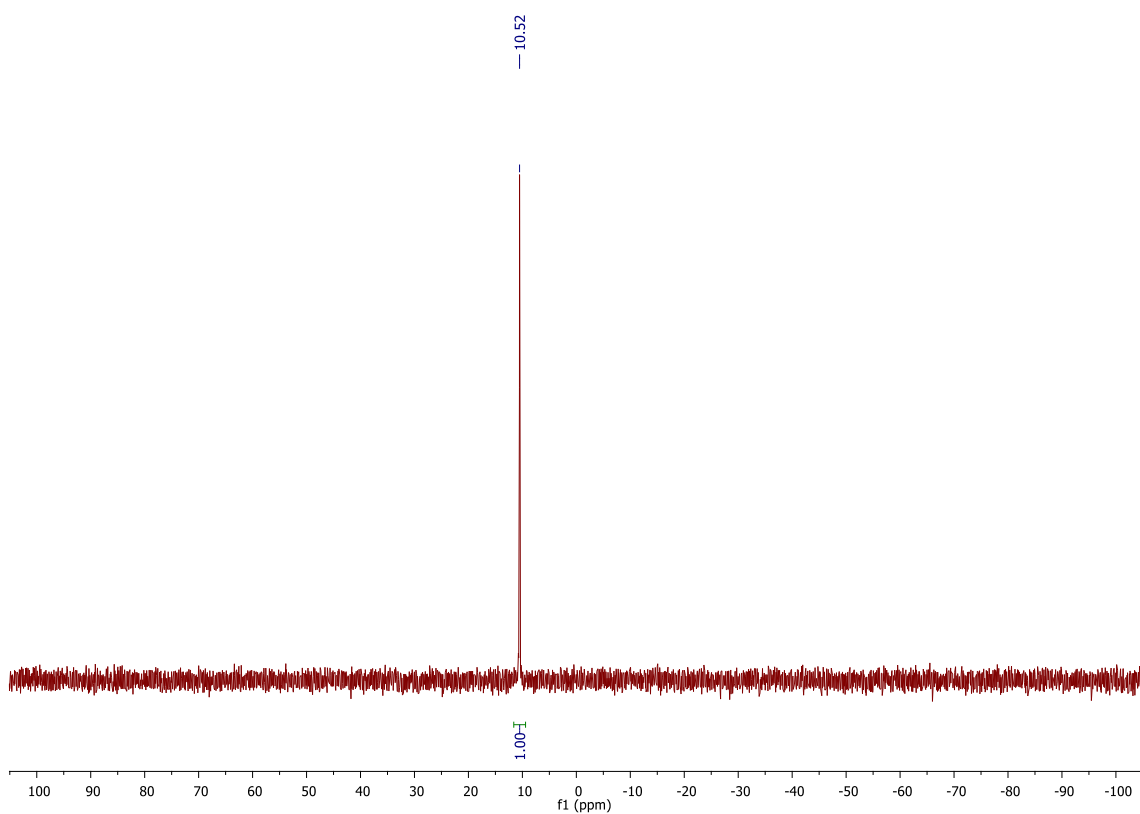
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*E*)-1E



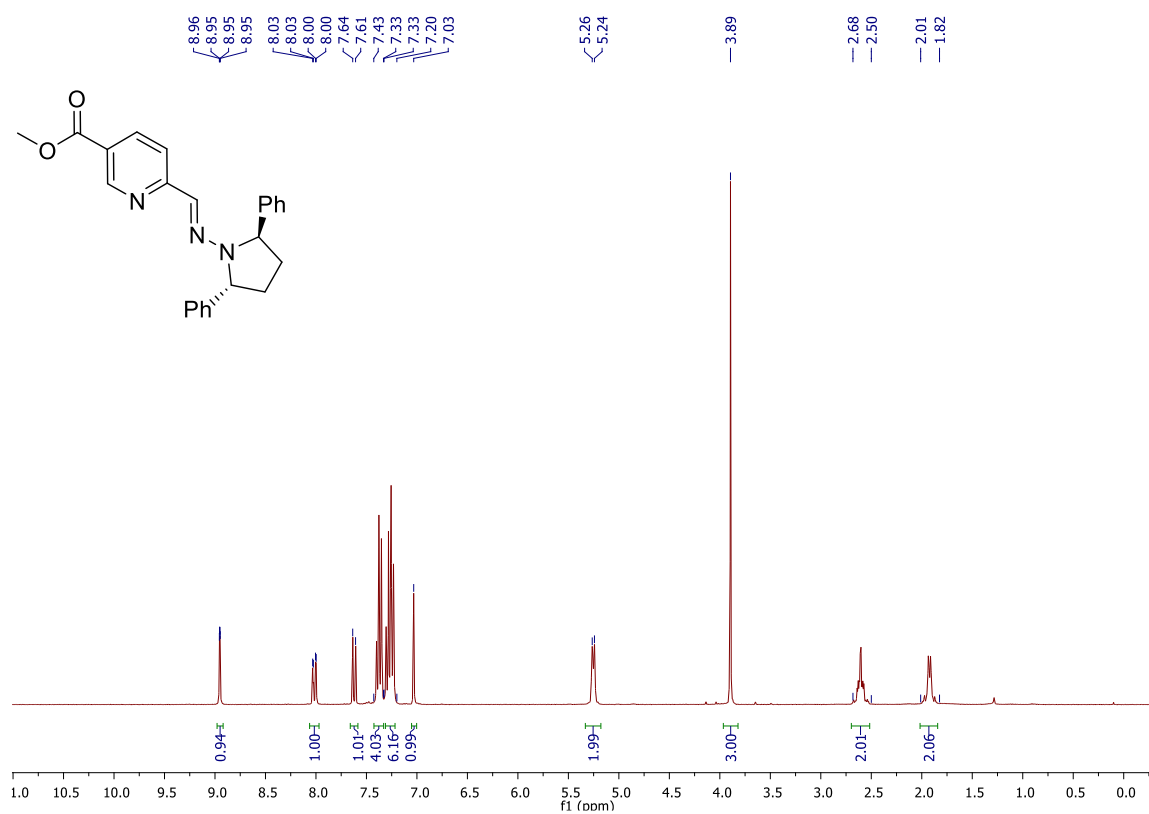
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1E**



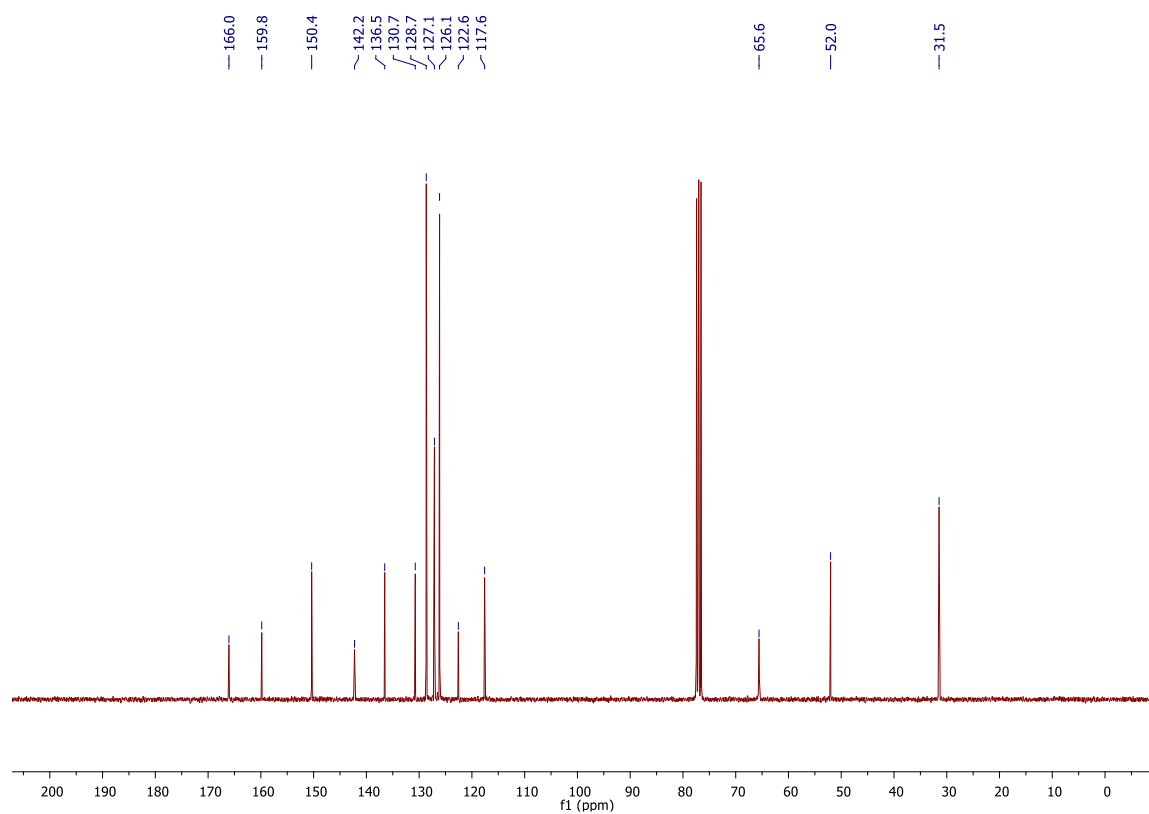
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*E*)-**1E**



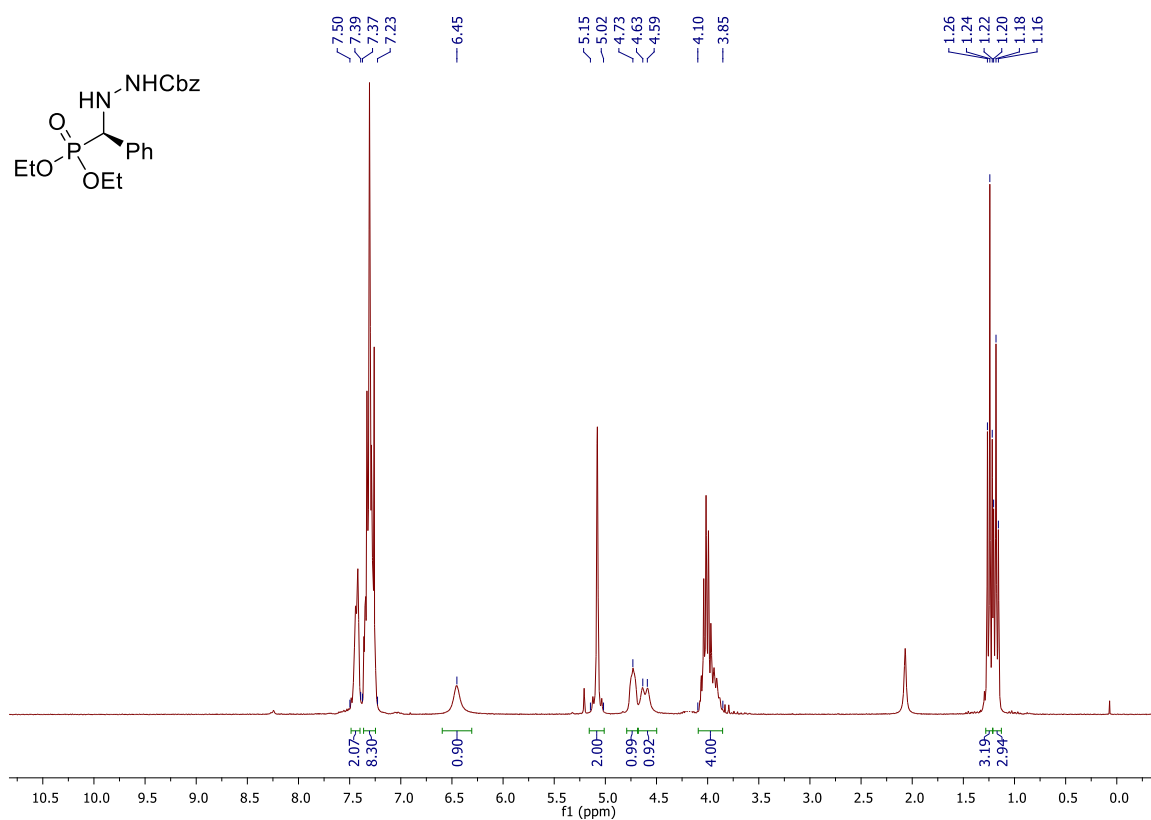
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of L5*



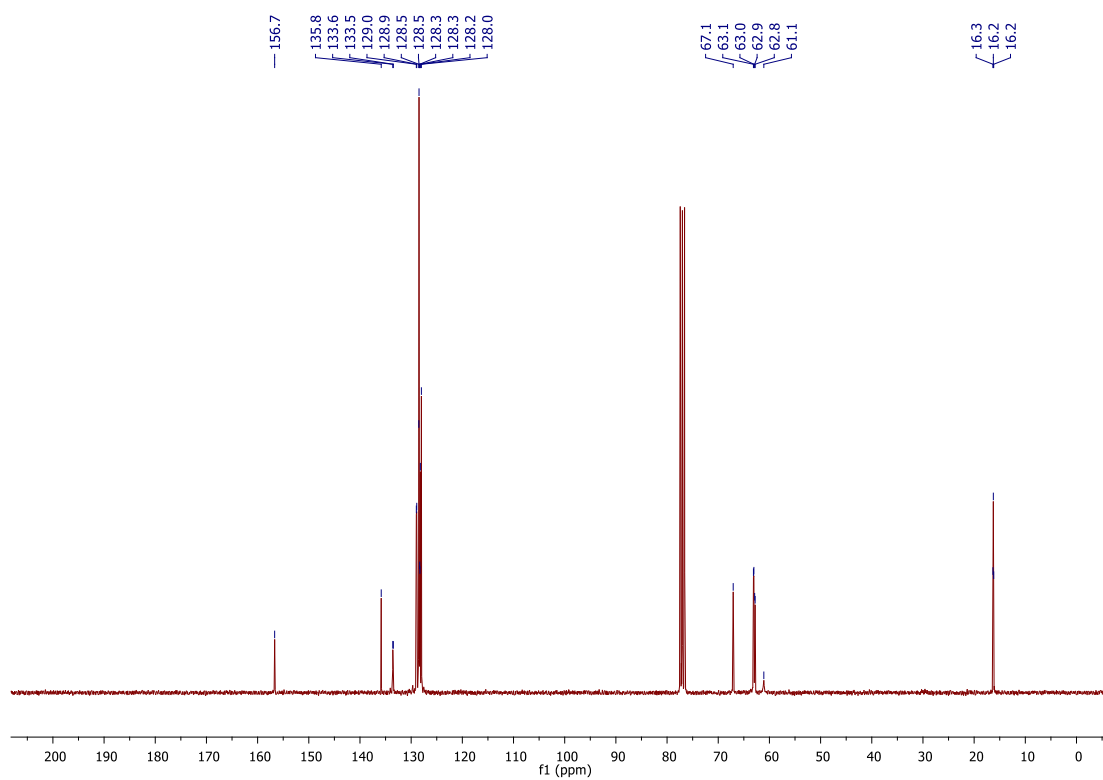
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of L5*



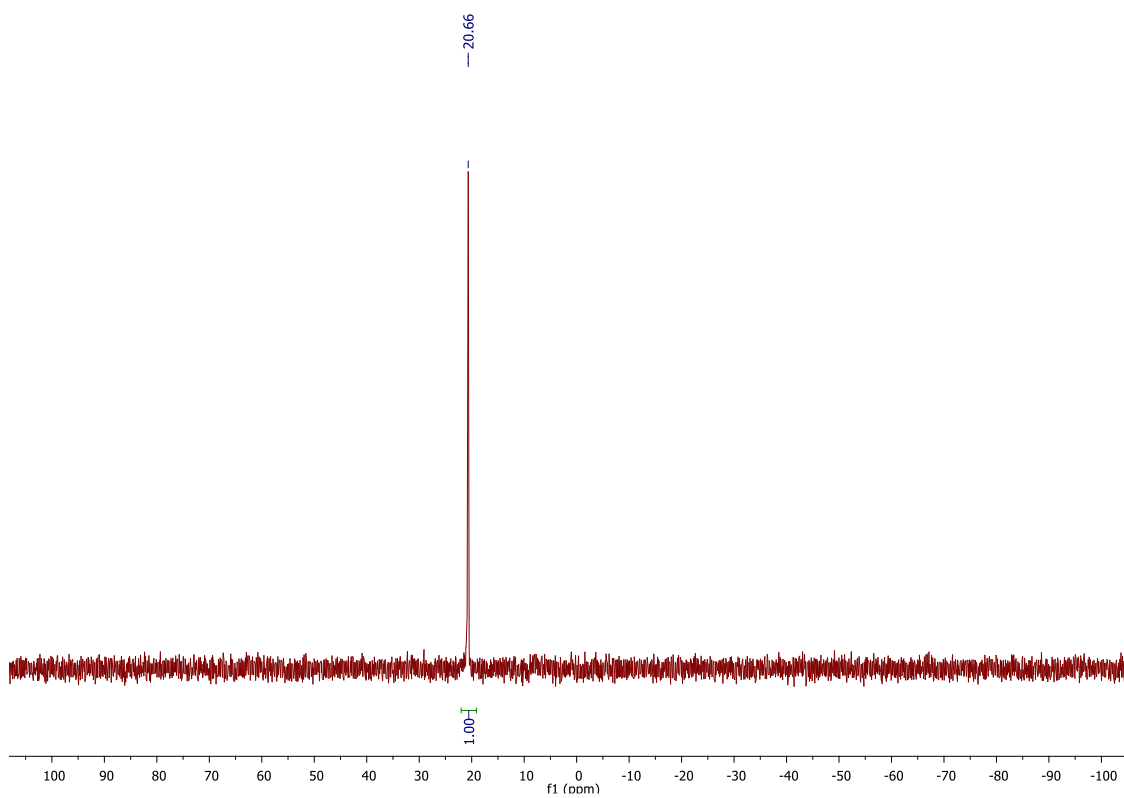
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Aa



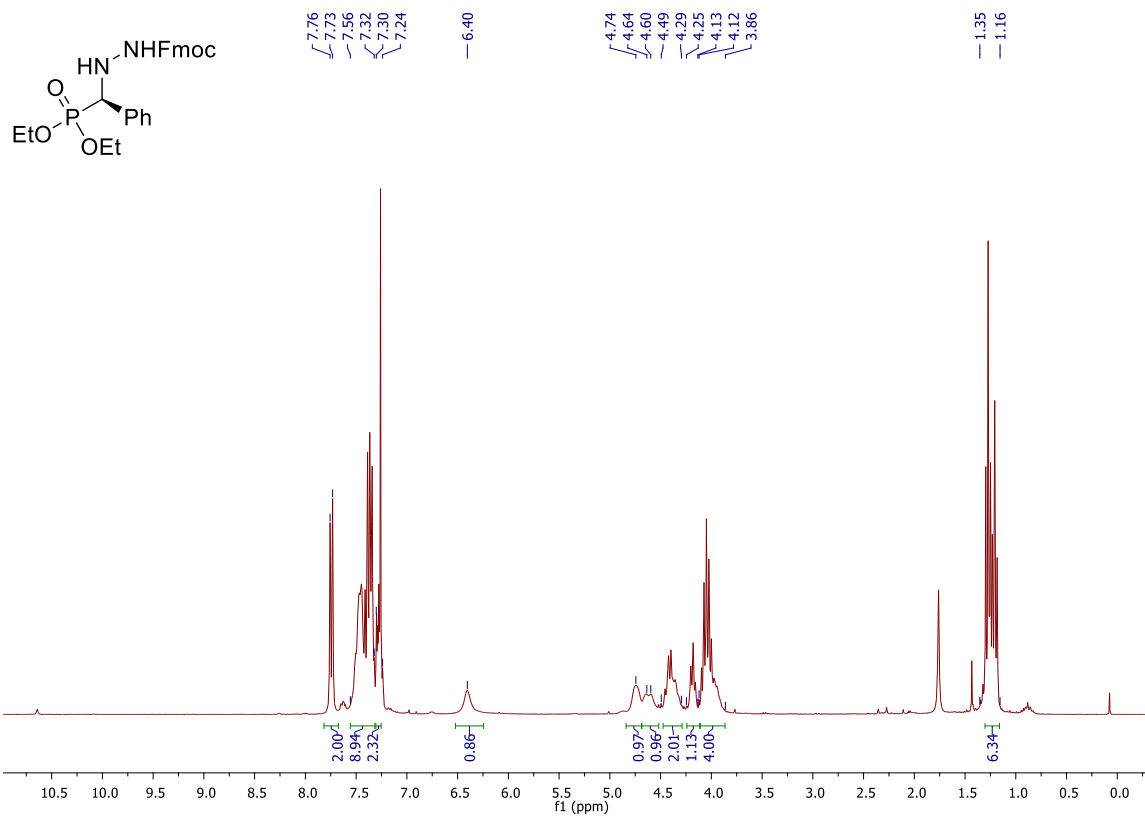
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Aa



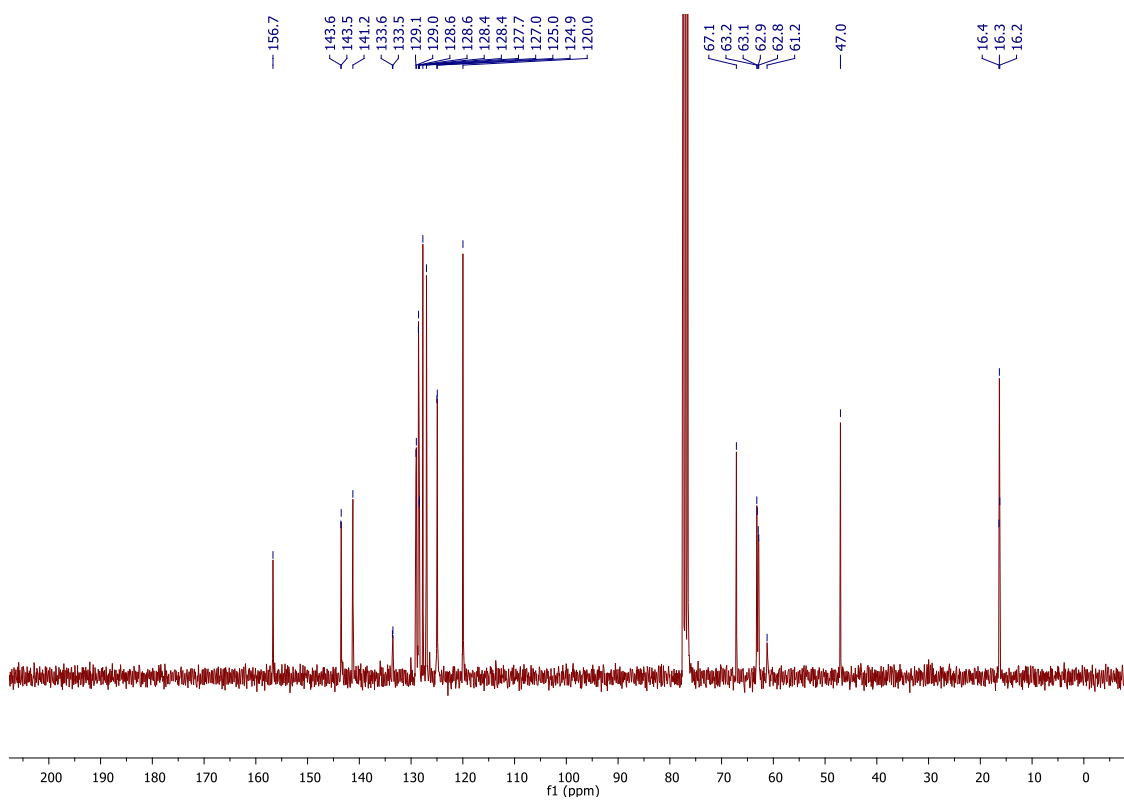
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Aa



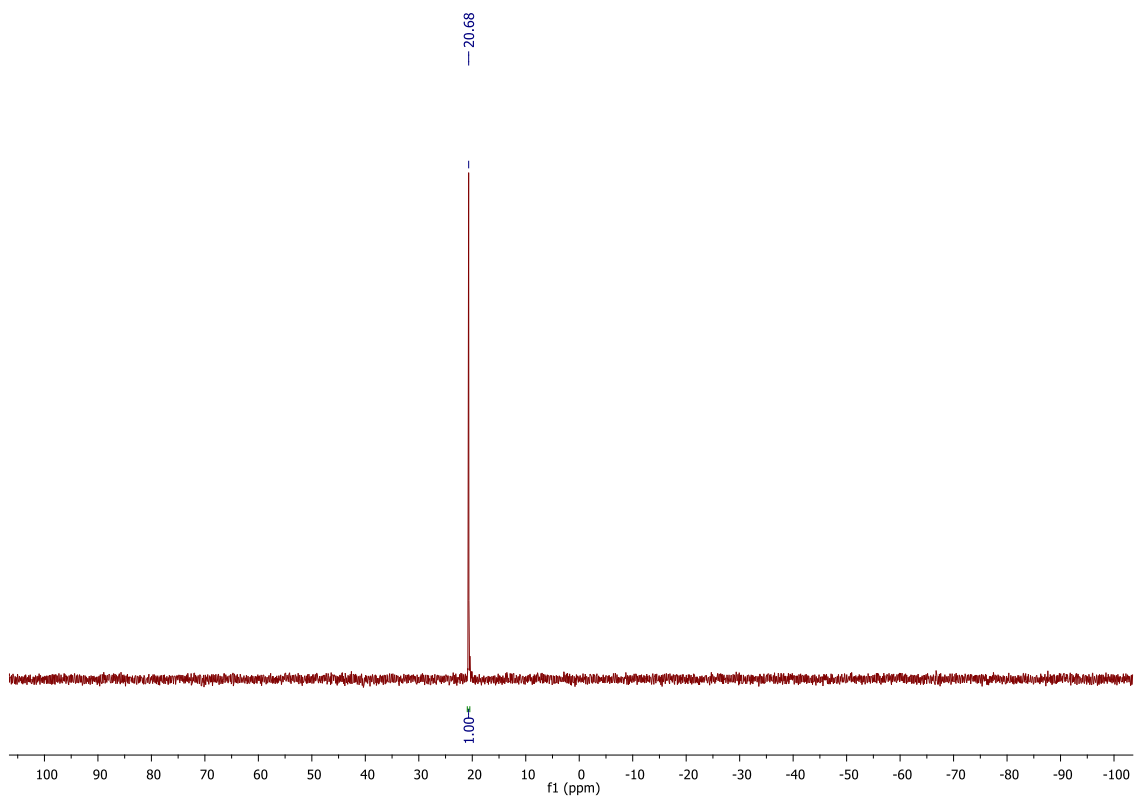
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ba



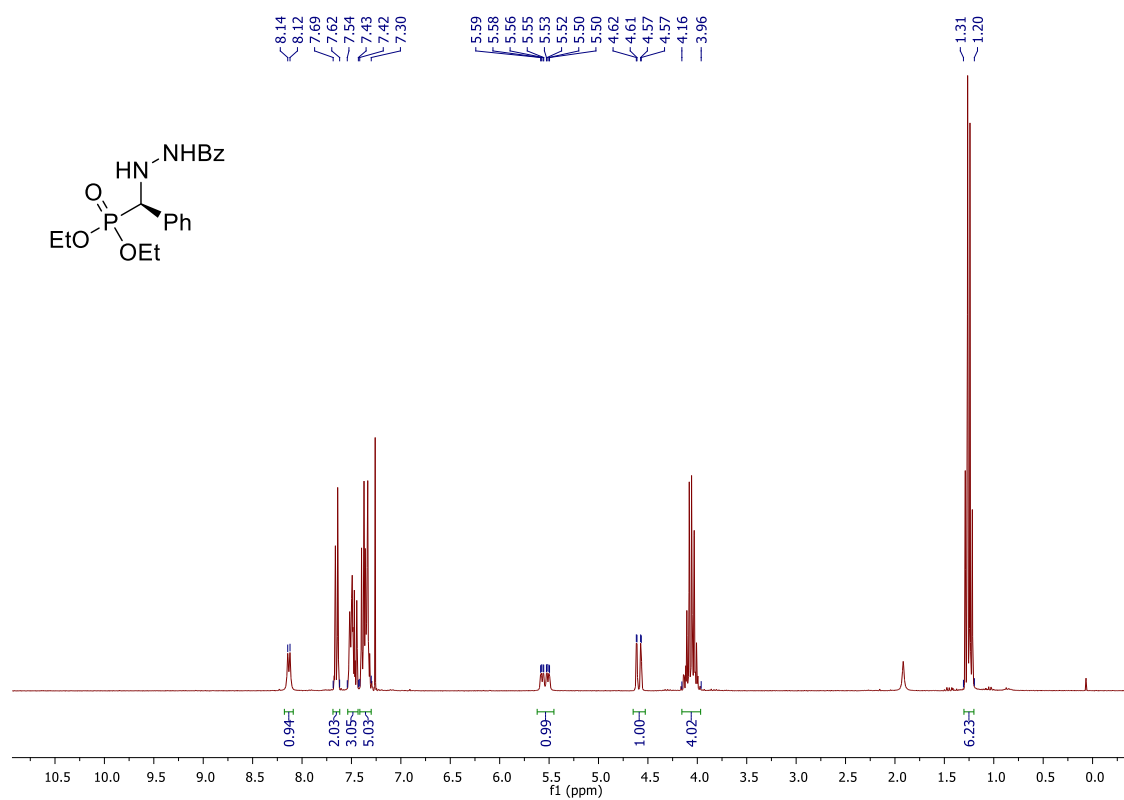
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ba



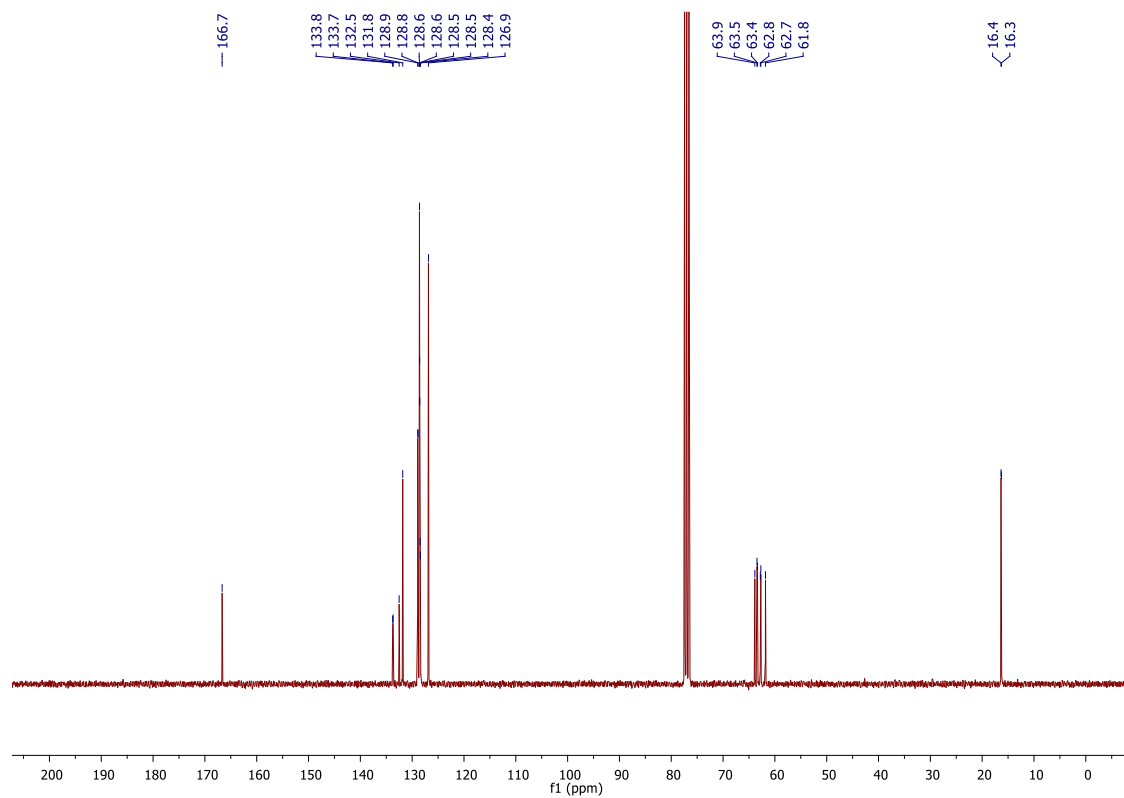
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ba



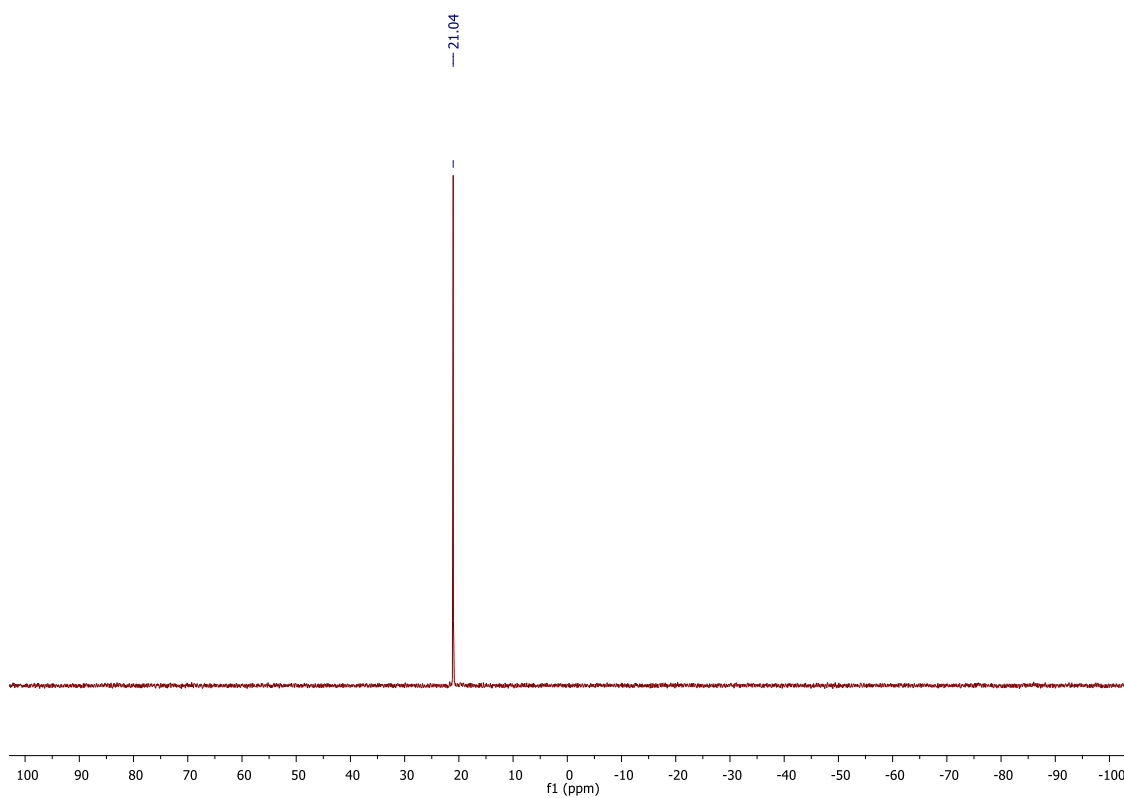
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3Ca**



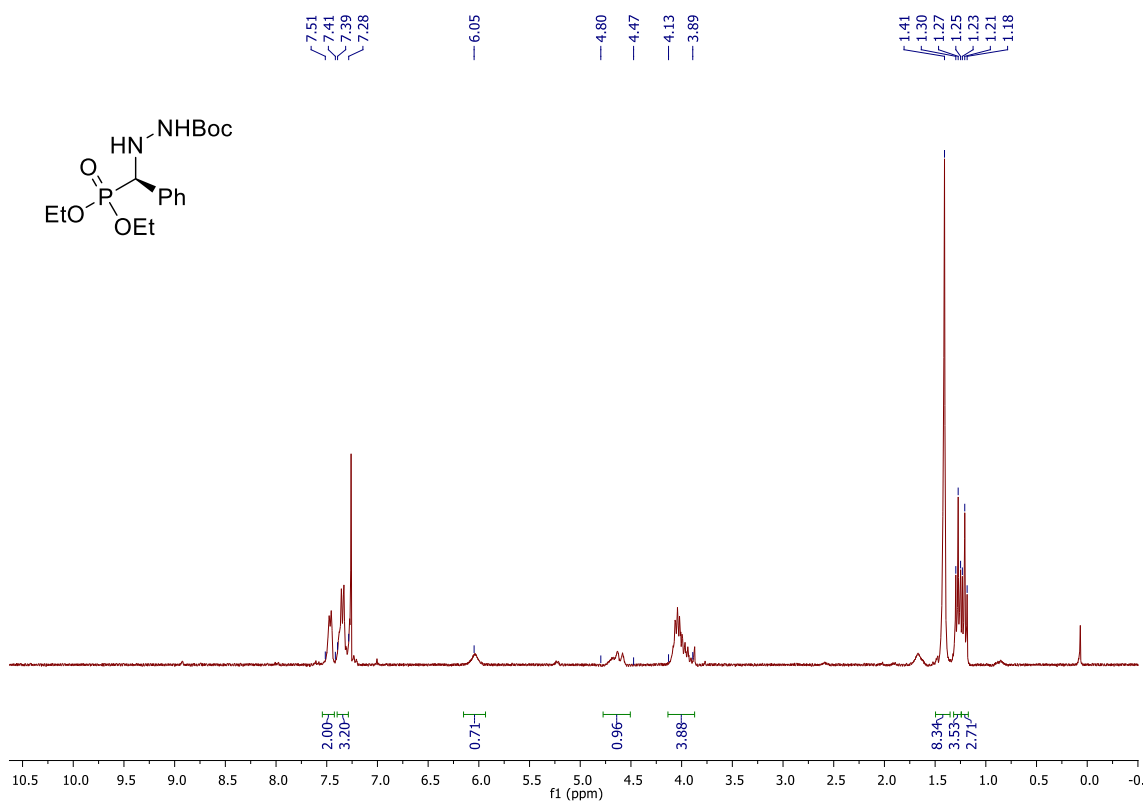
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3Ca**



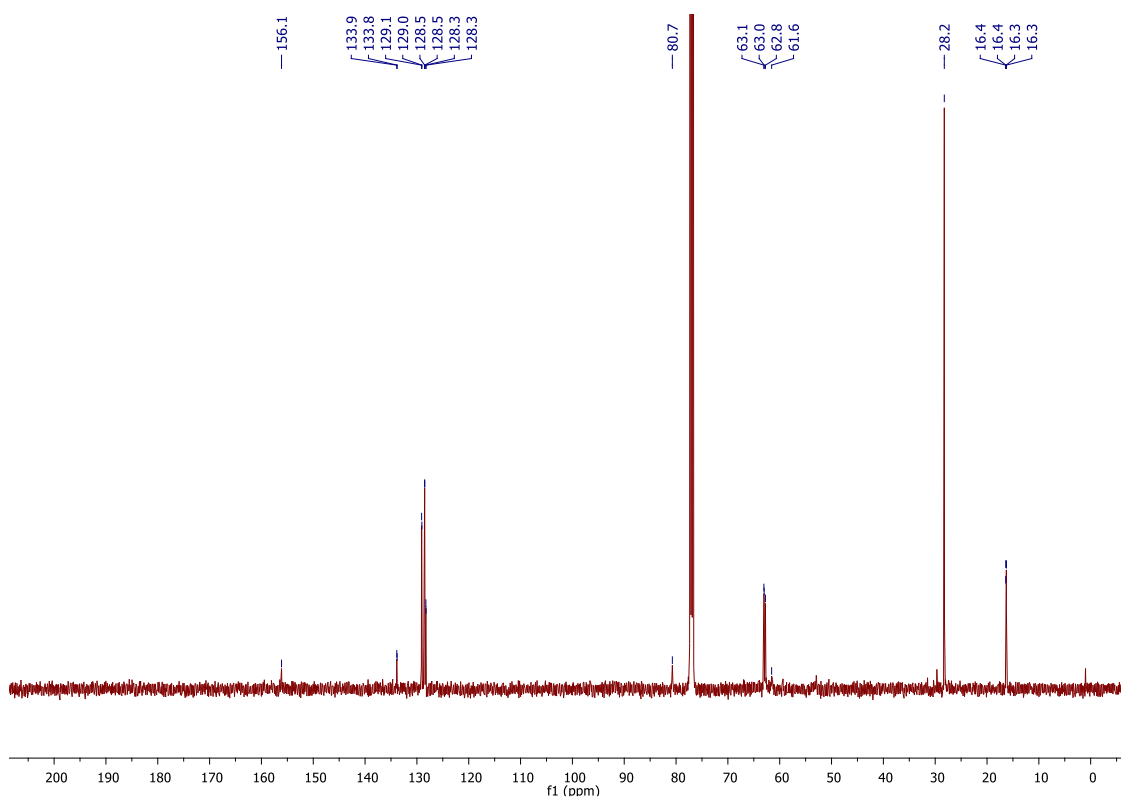
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ca****



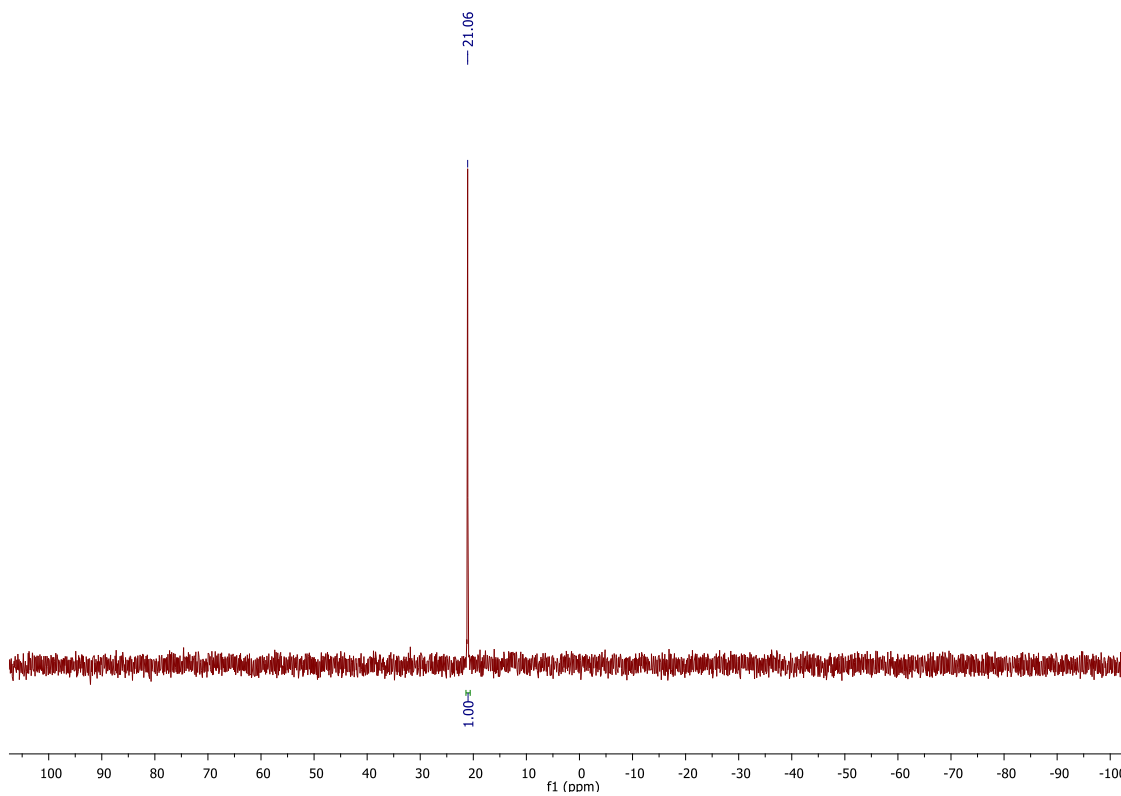
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Da****



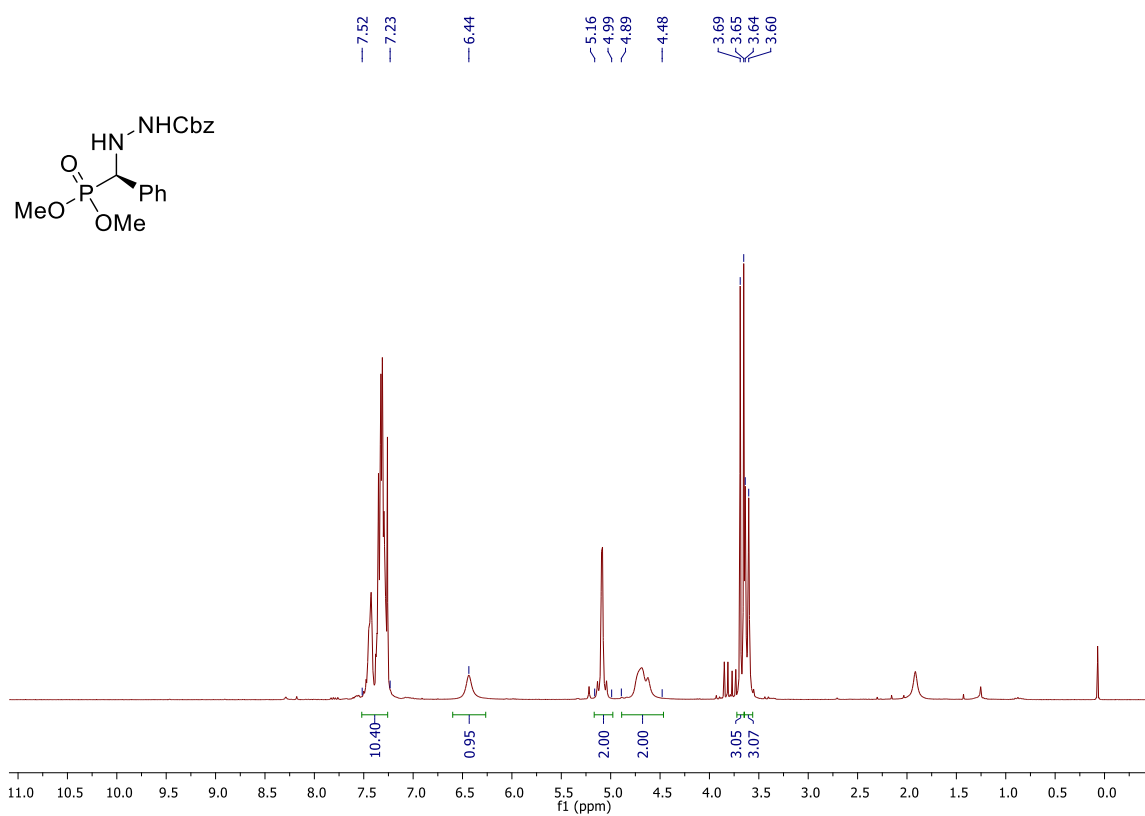
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Da



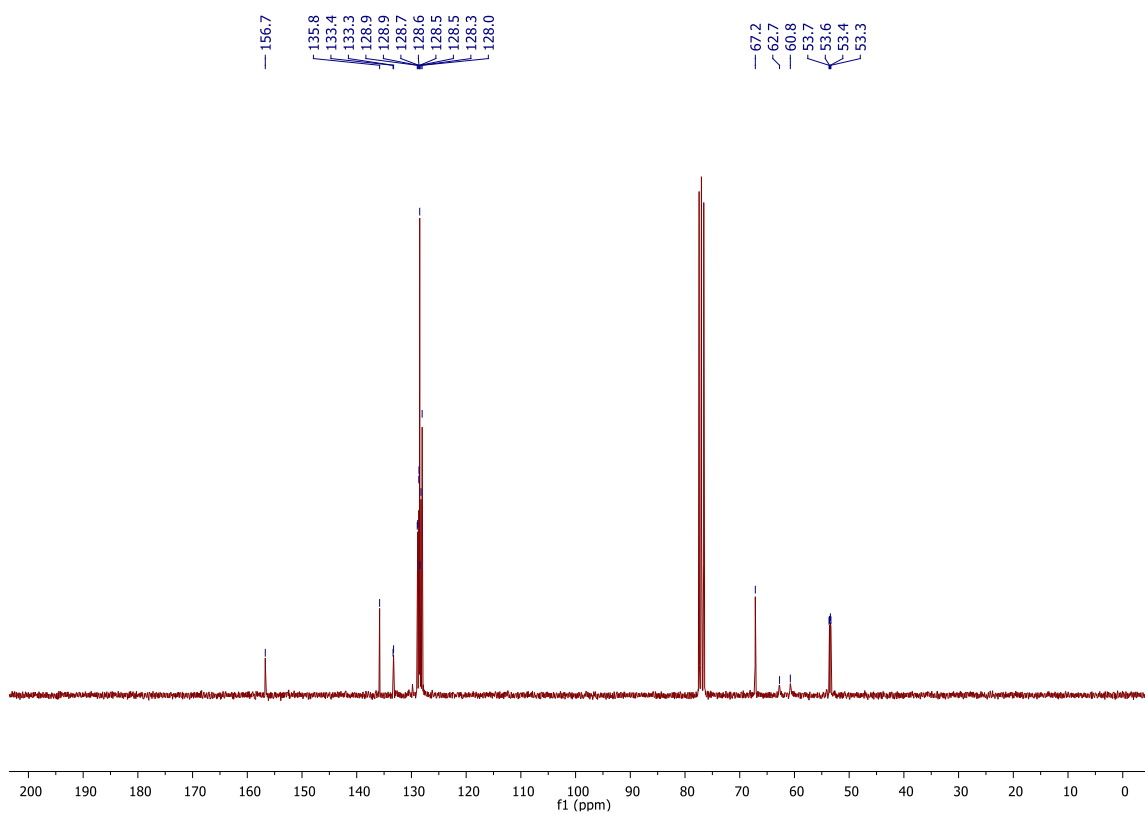
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Da



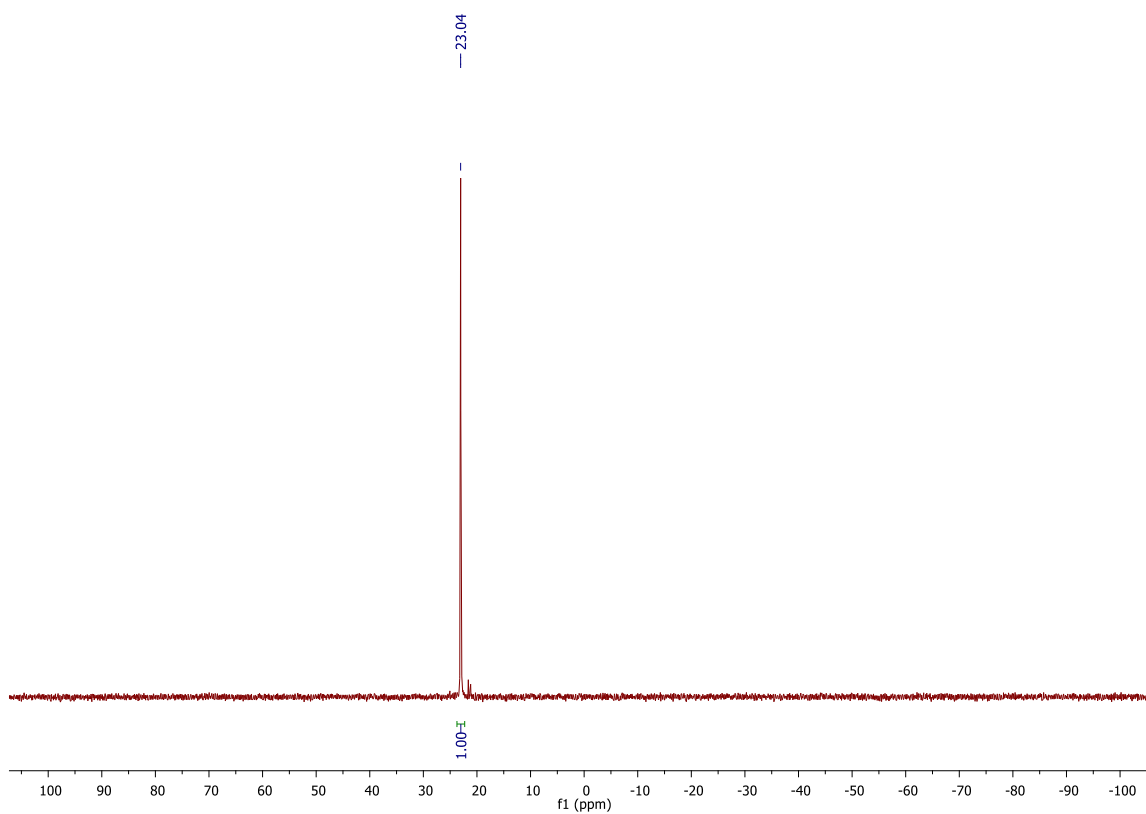
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3Ea**



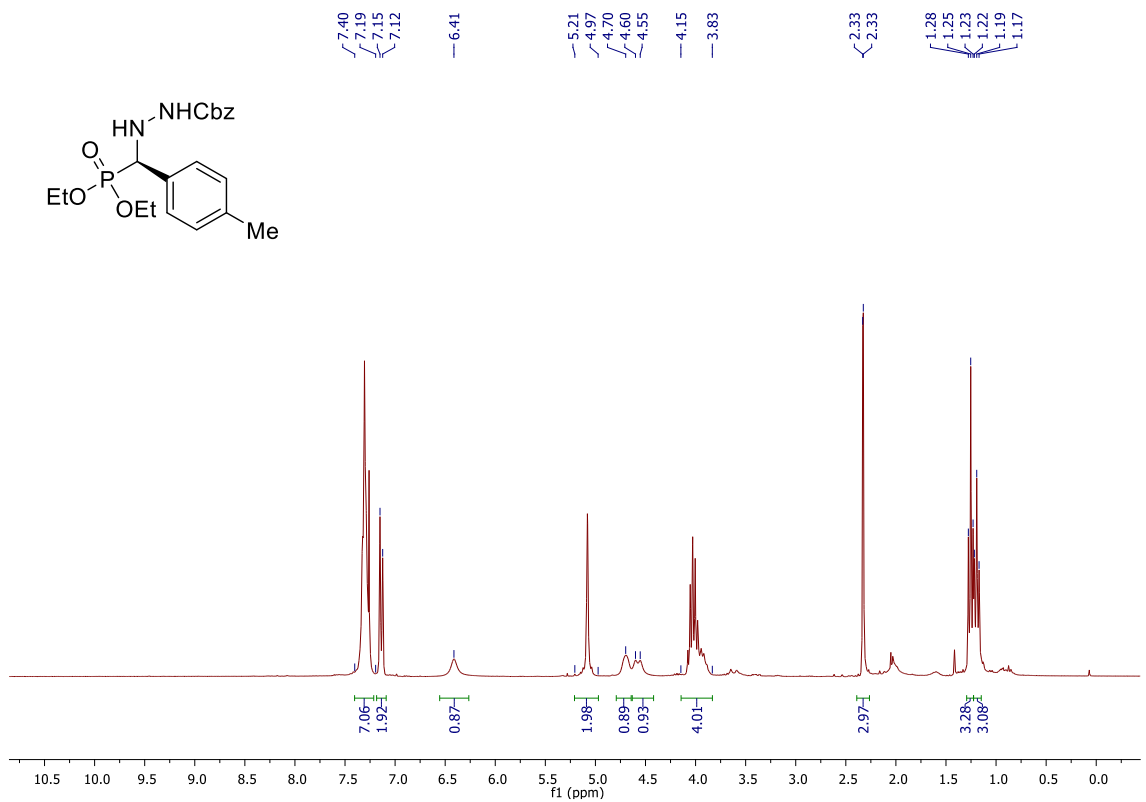
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3Ea**



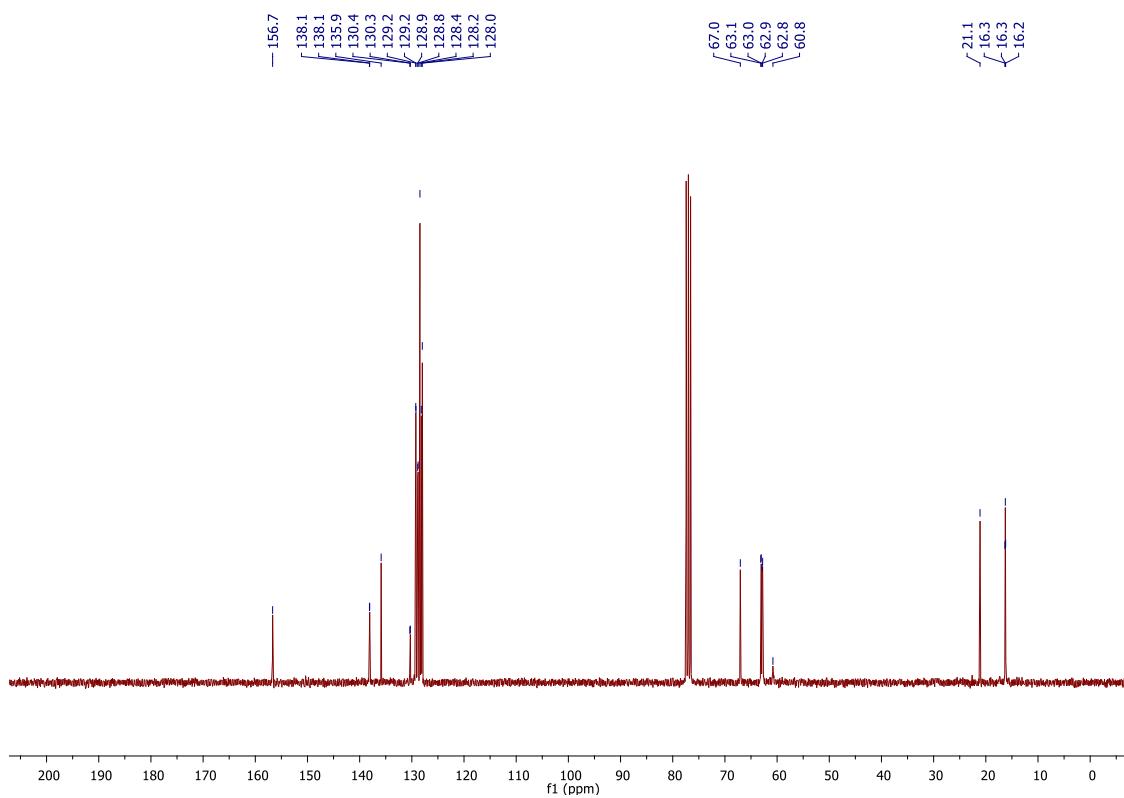
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-**3Ea**



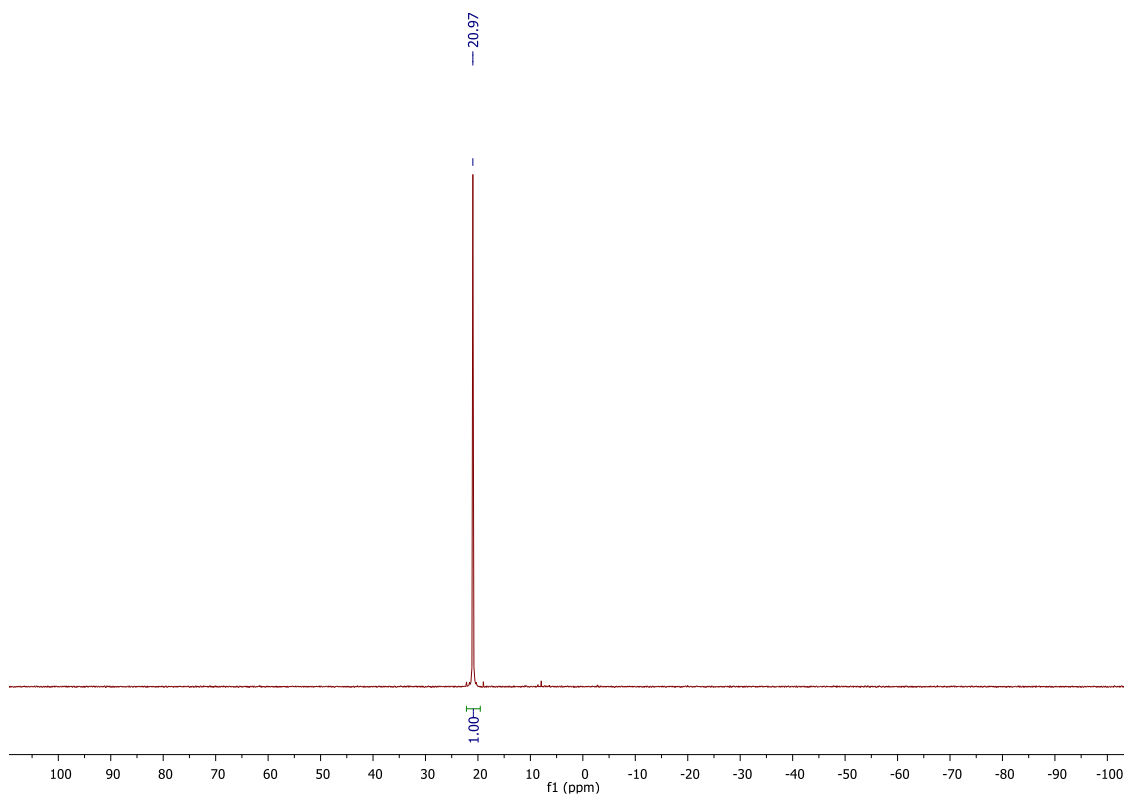
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-**3Ab**



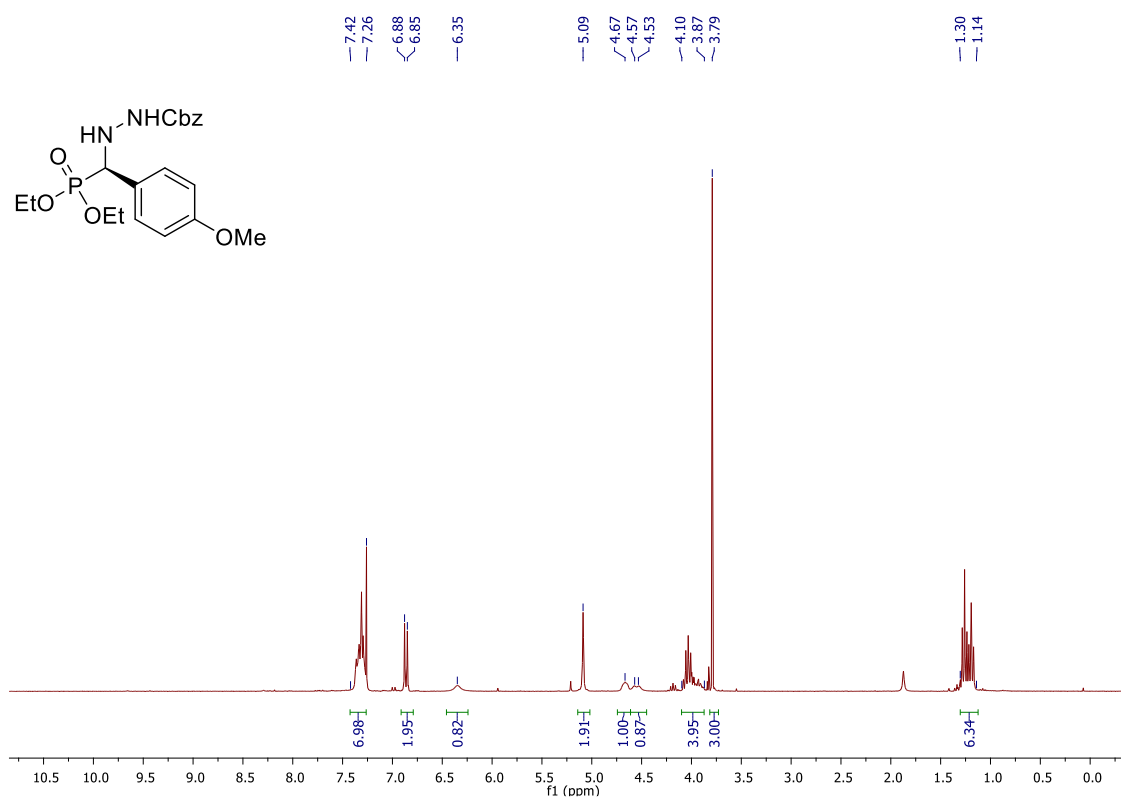
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ab



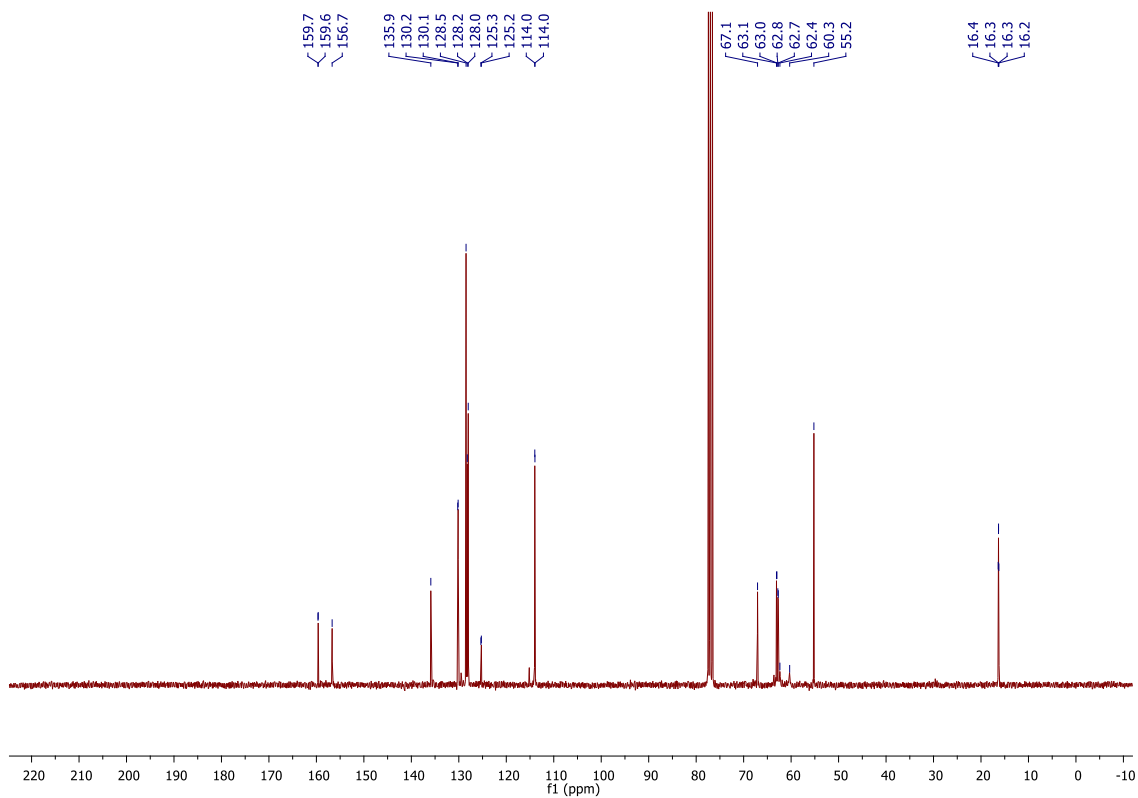
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ab



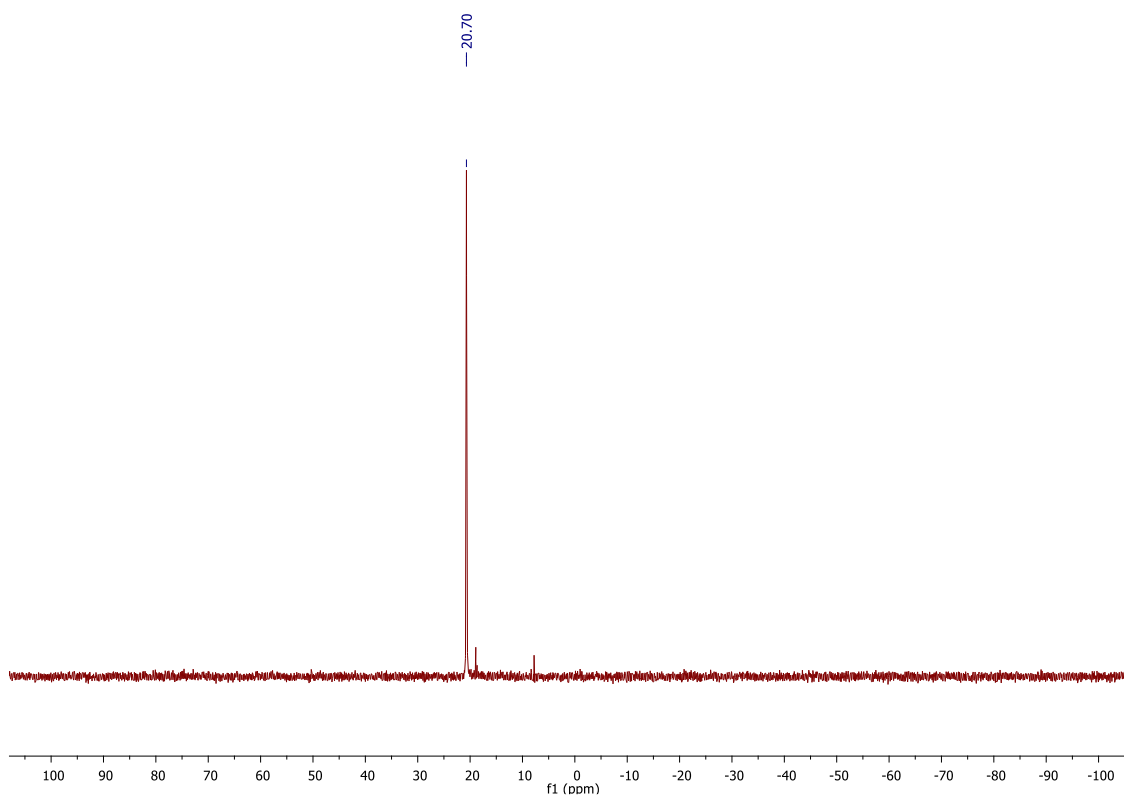
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ac****



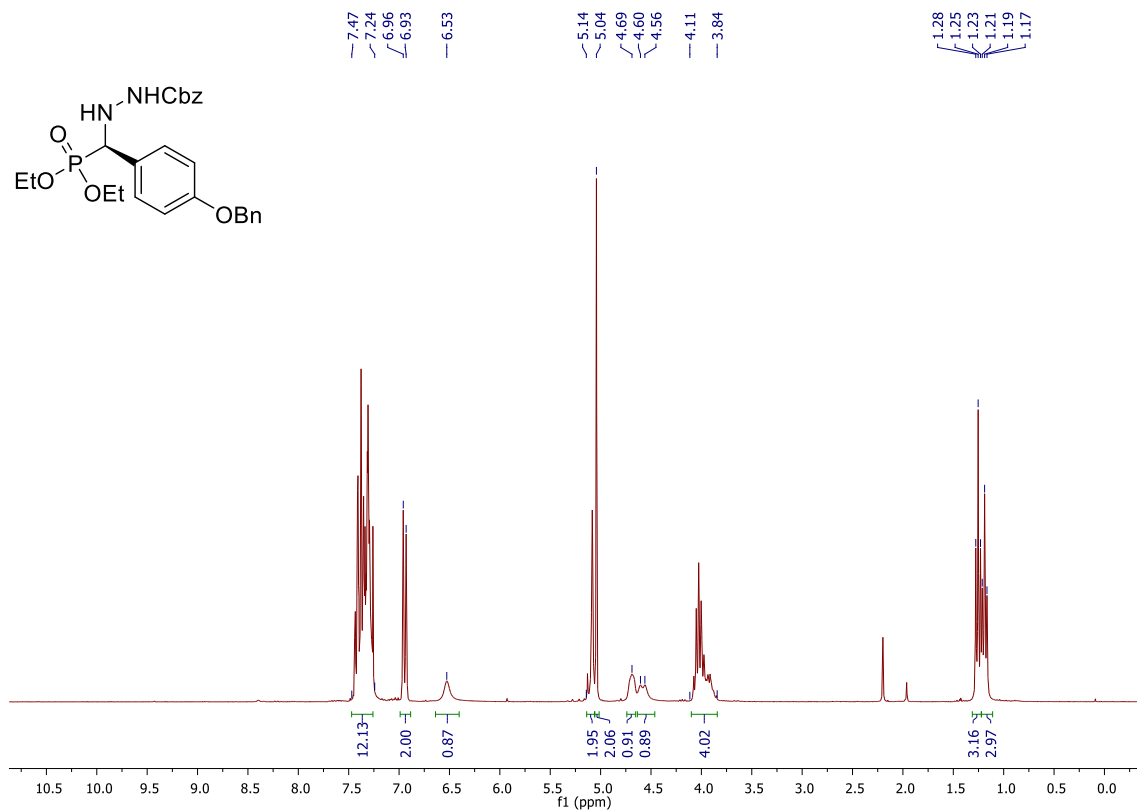
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ac****



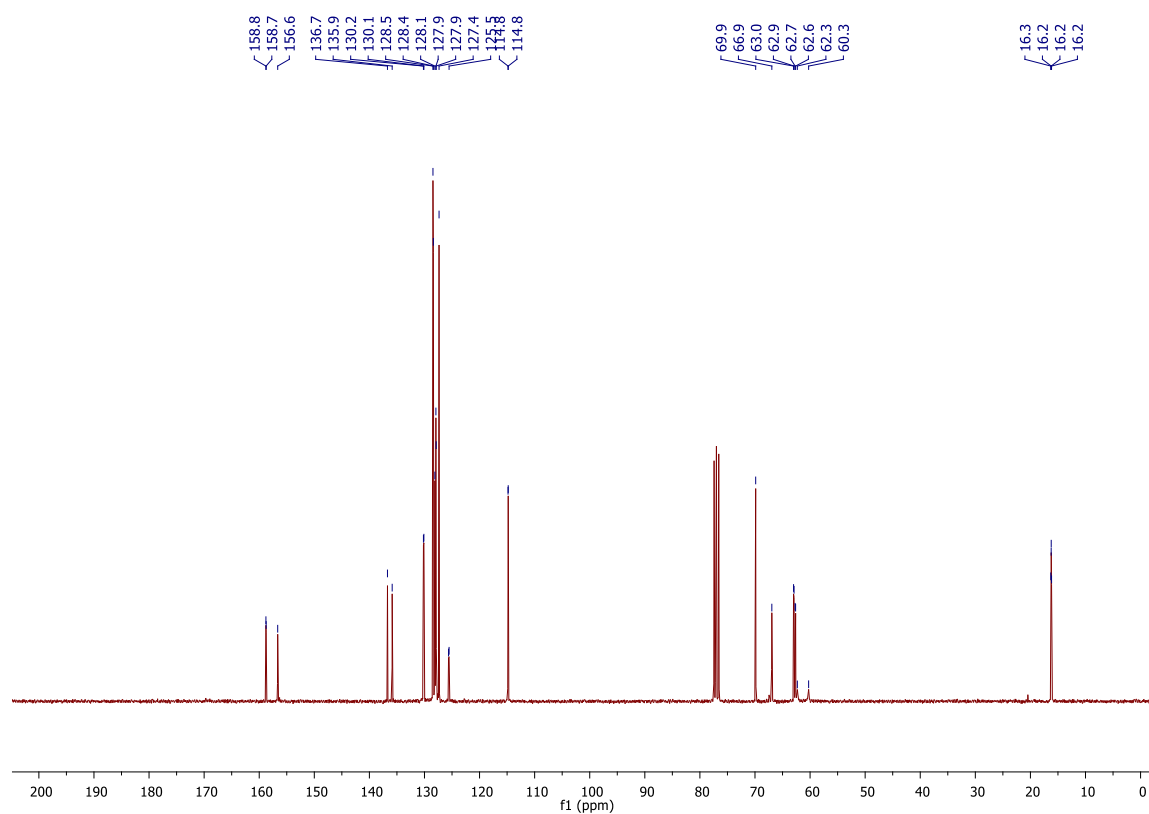
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3Ac



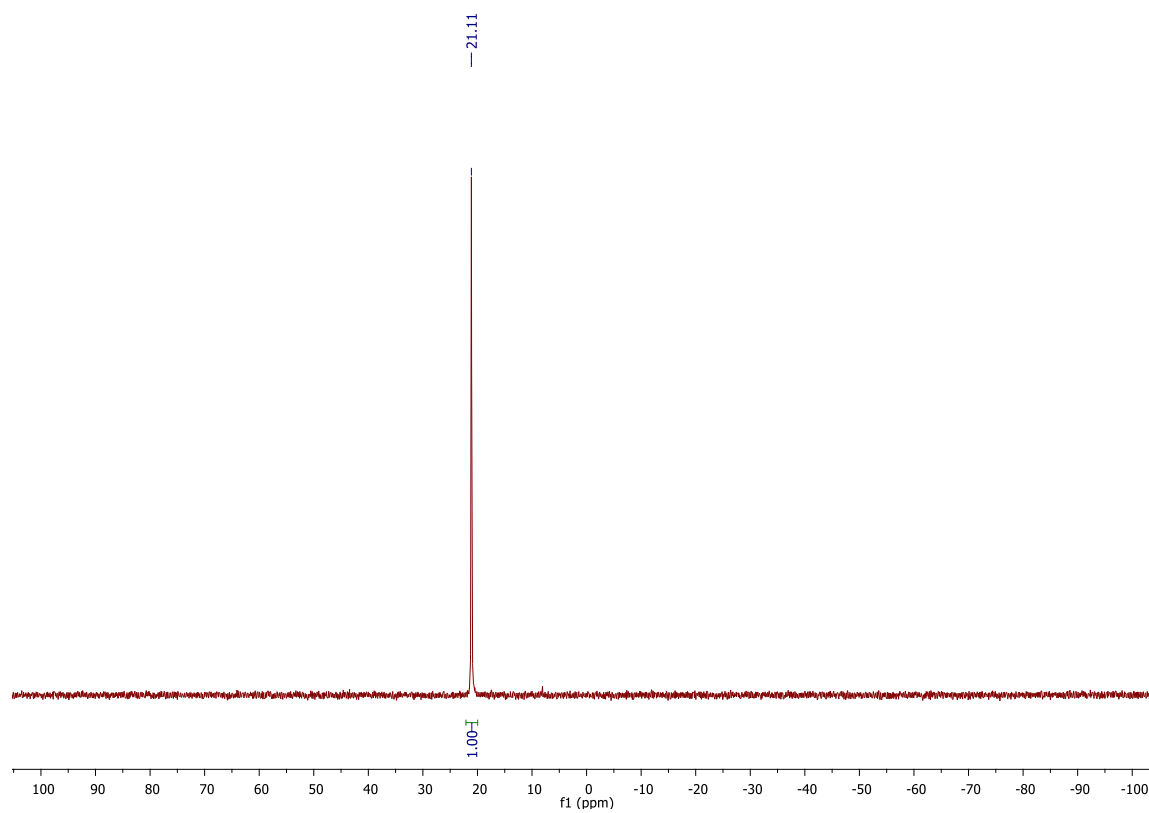
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3Ad



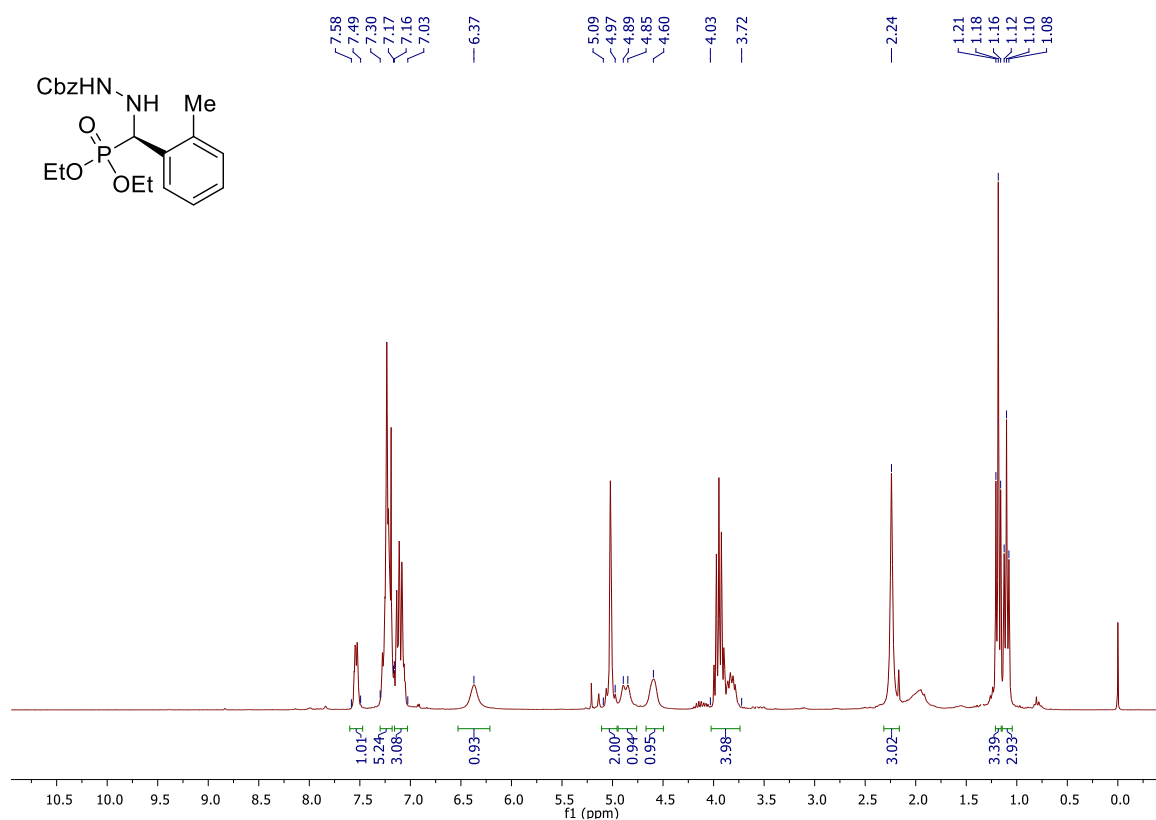
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ad



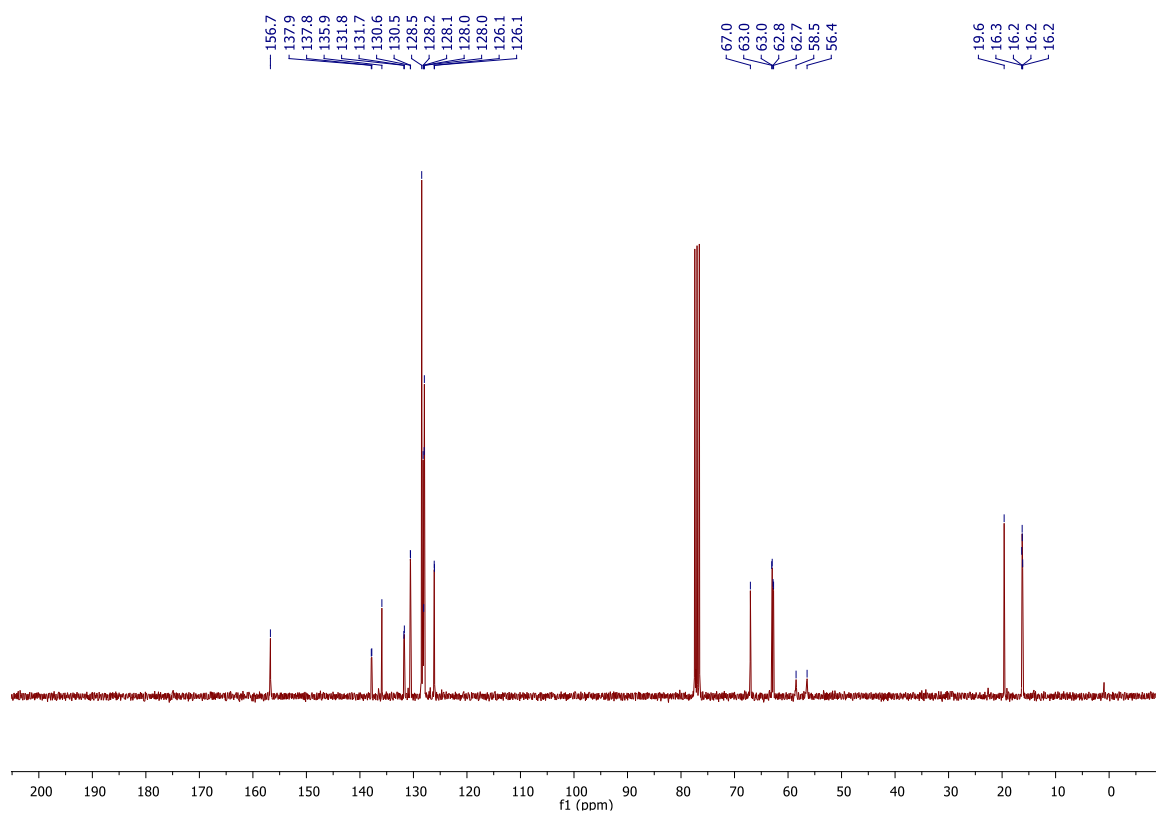
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ad



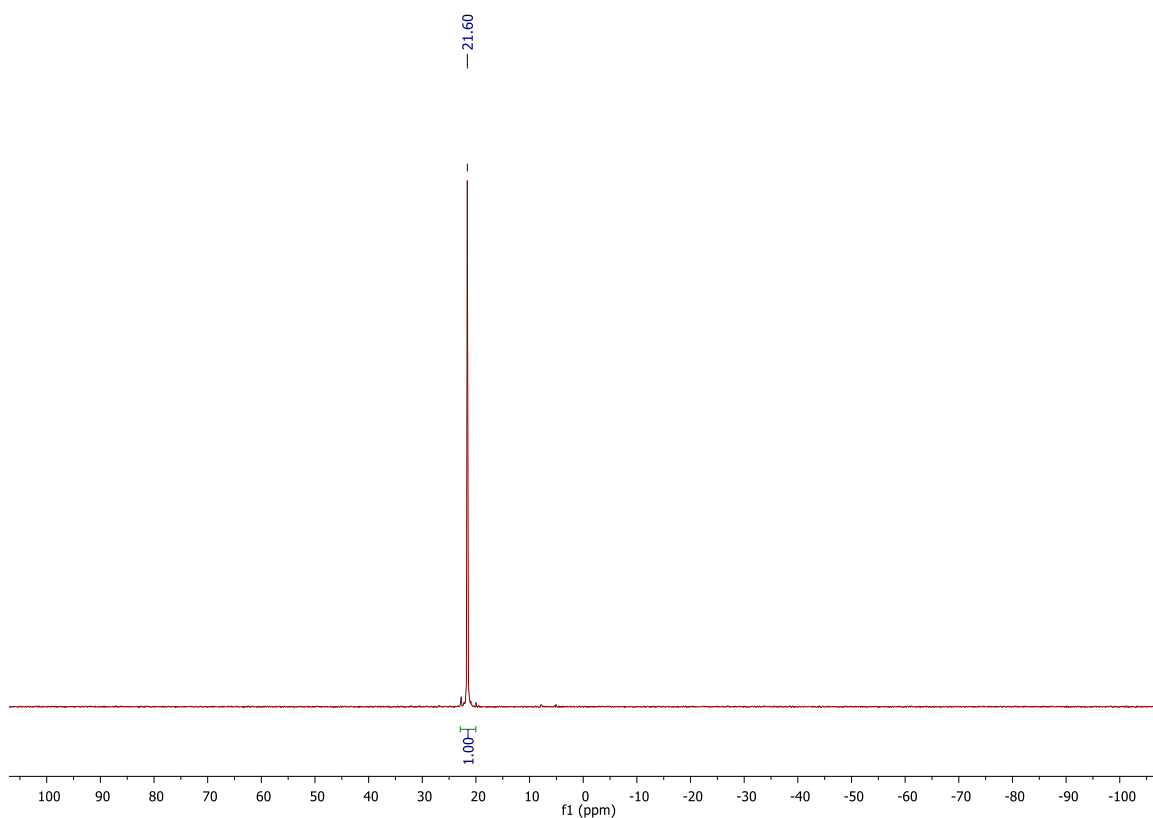
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ae



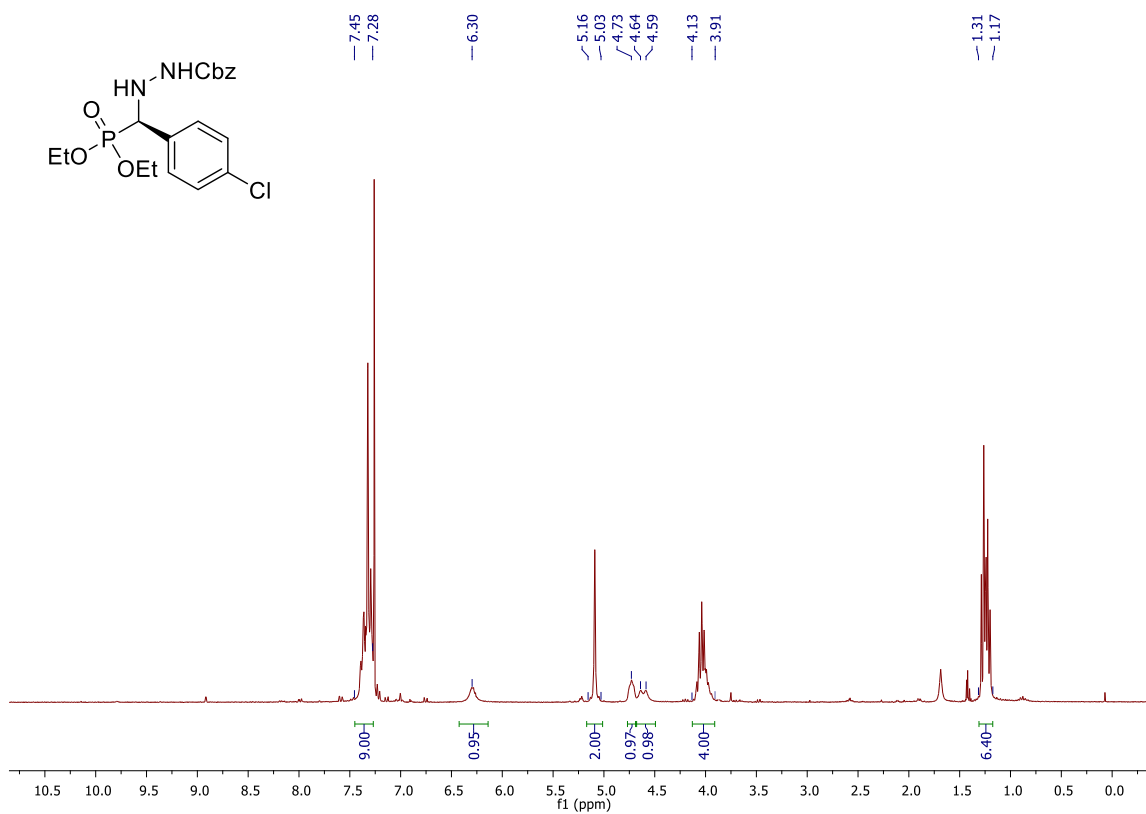
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ae



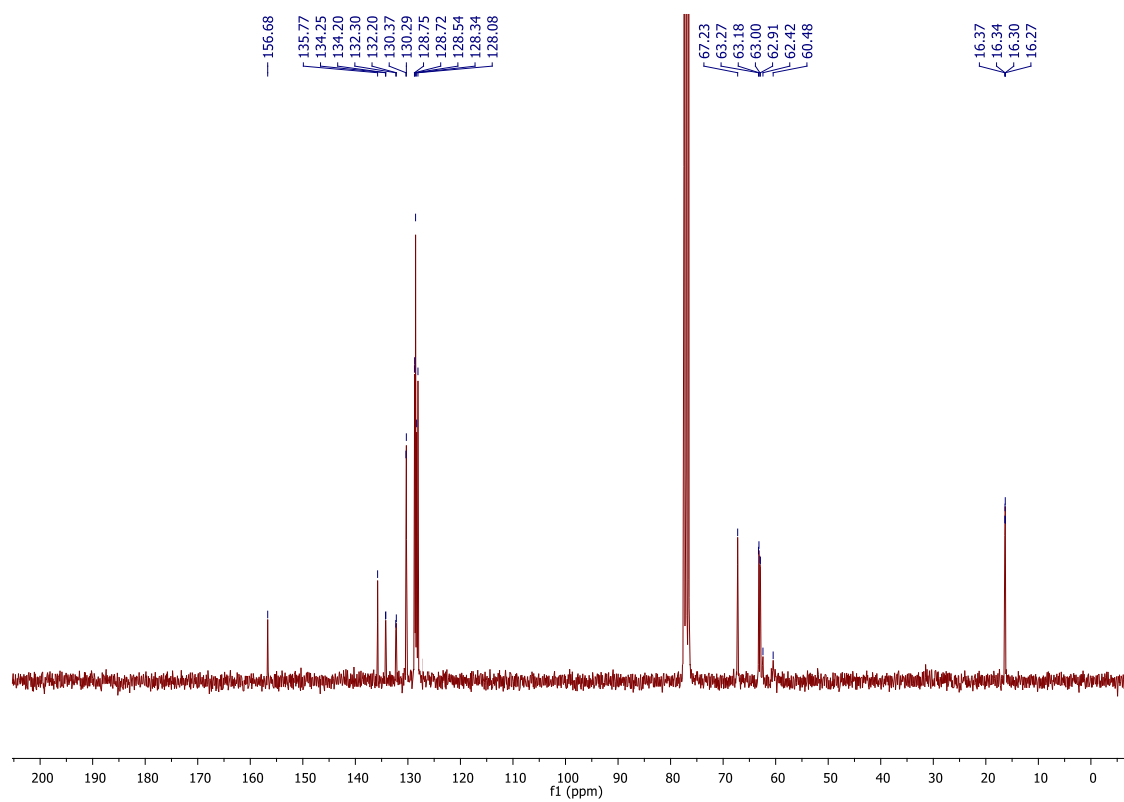
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ae



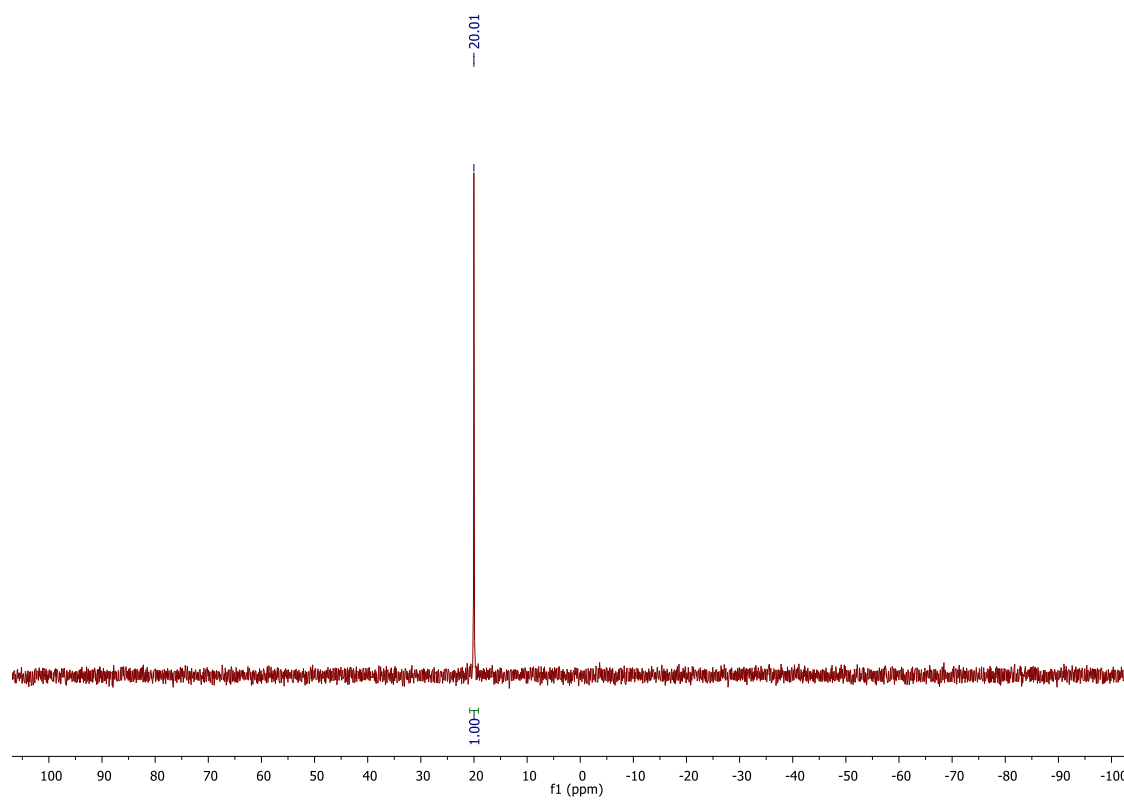
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Af



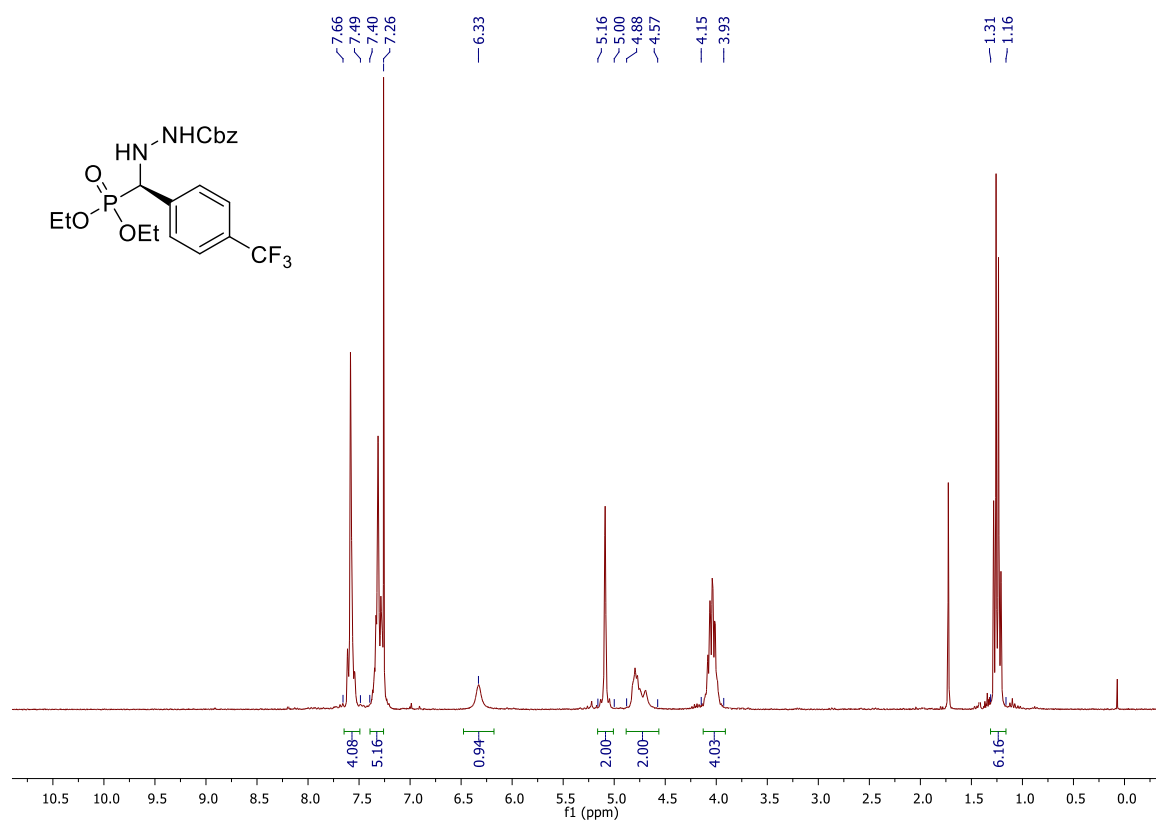
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Af****



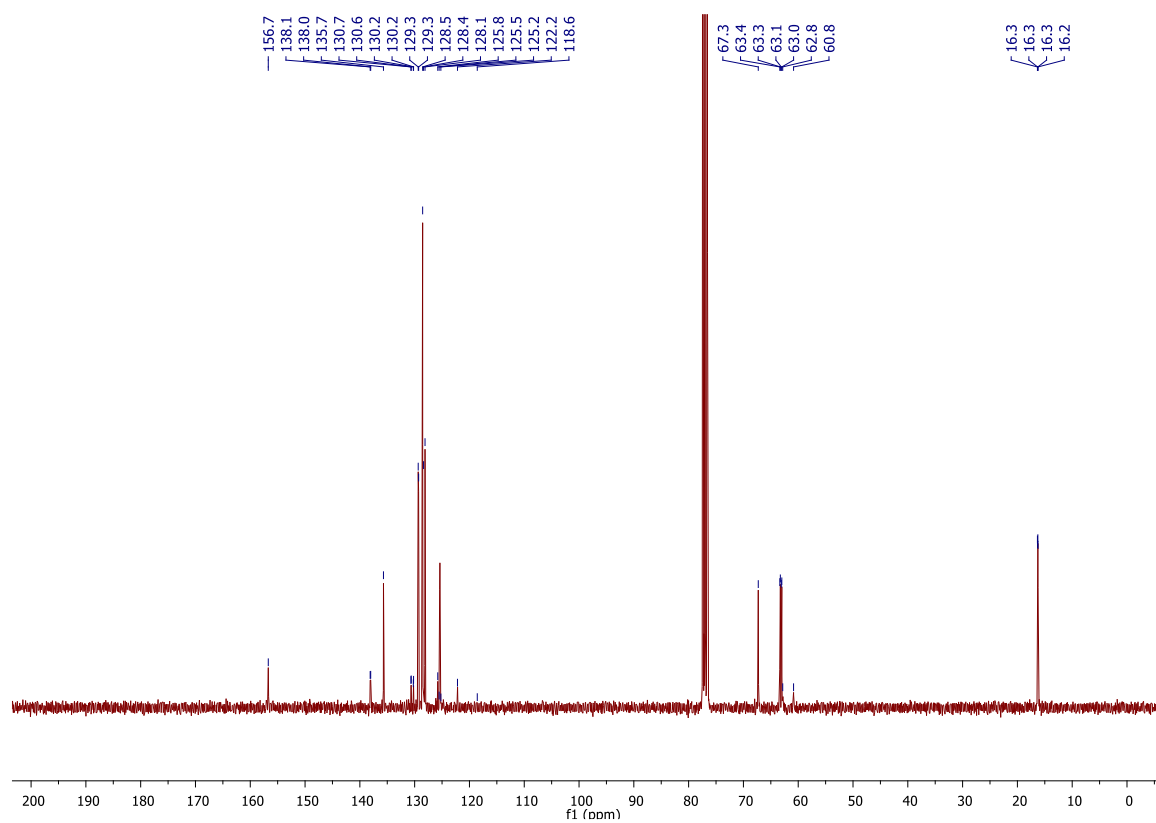
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Af****



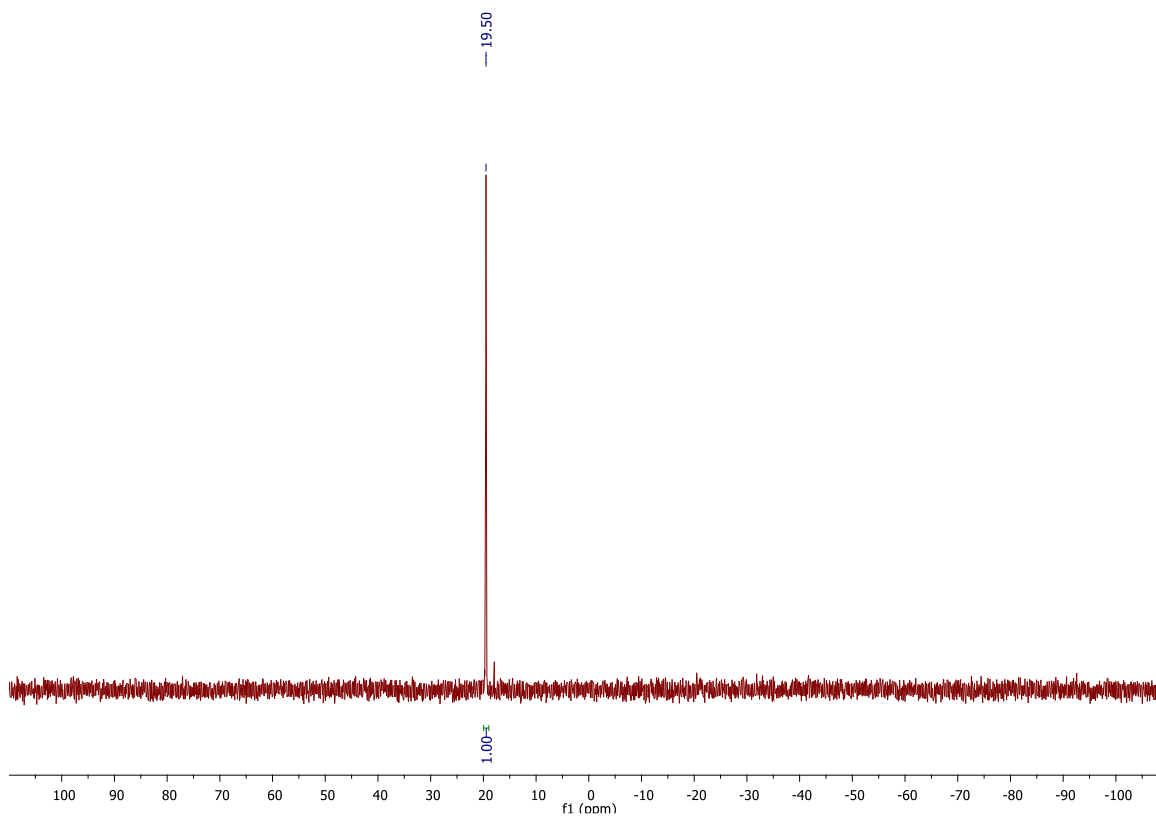
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ag



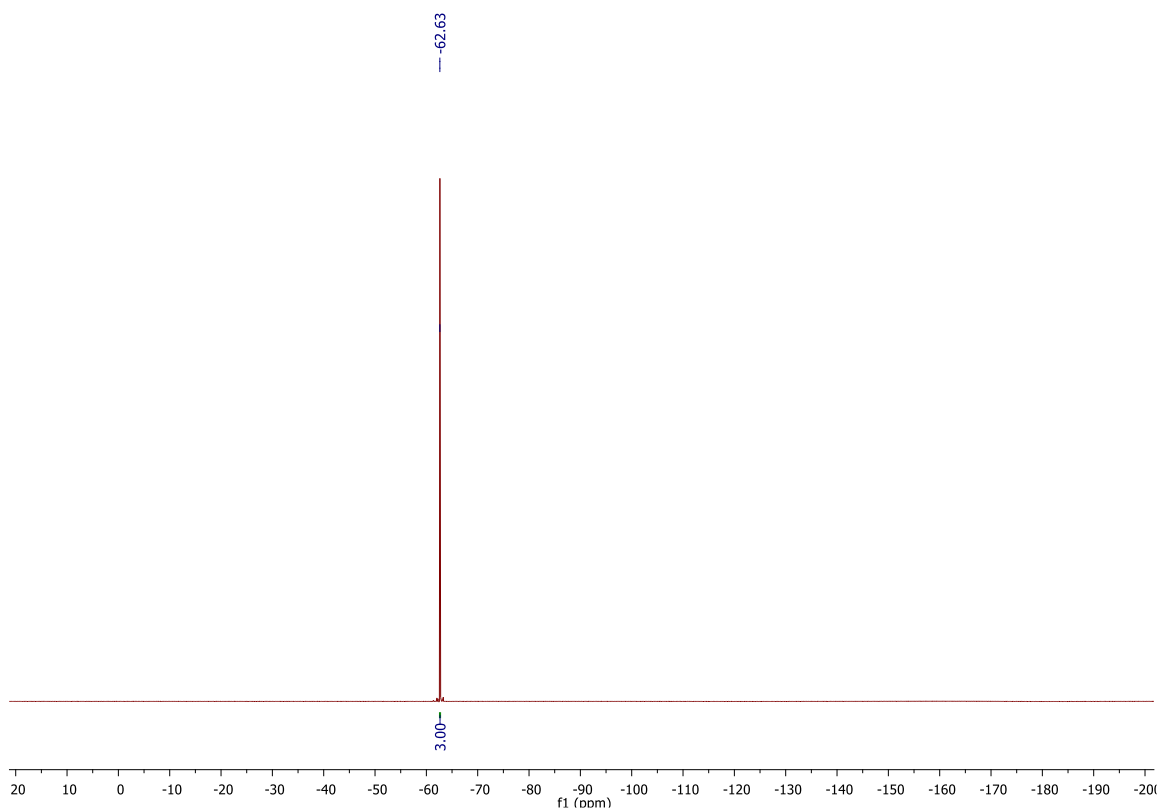
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ag



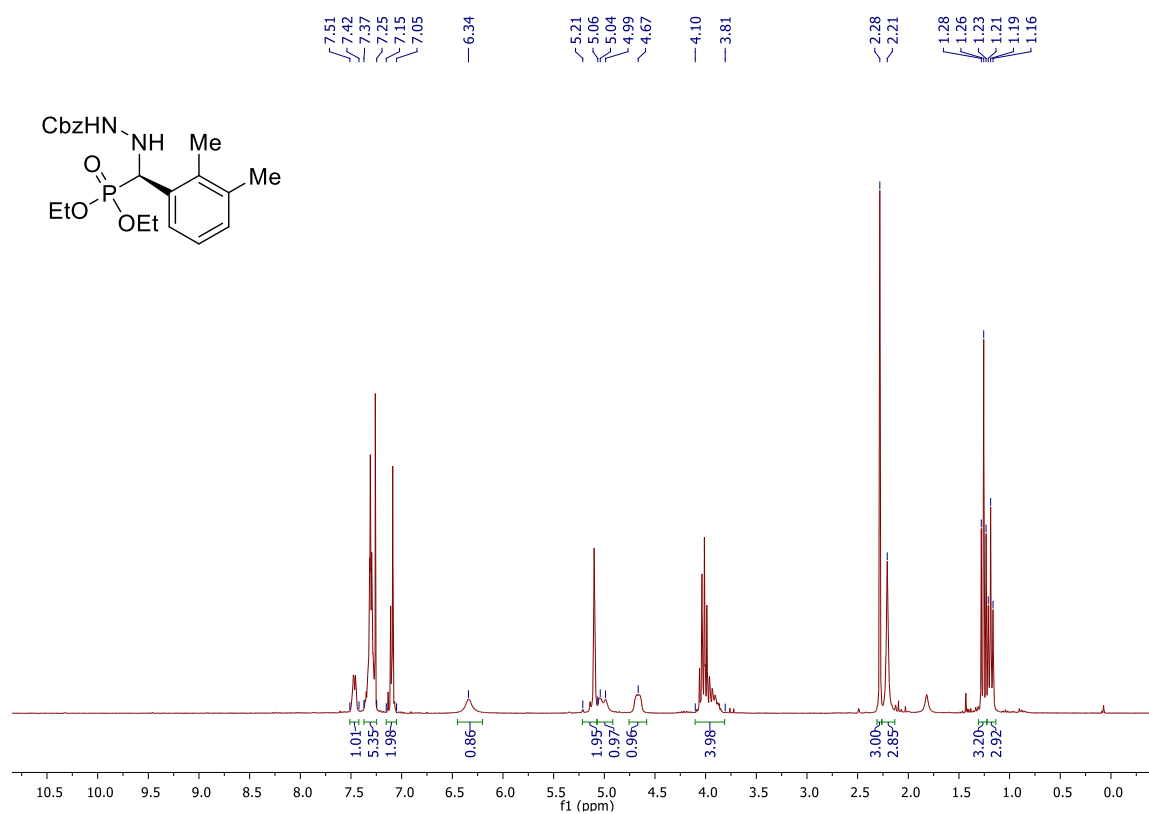
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3Ag



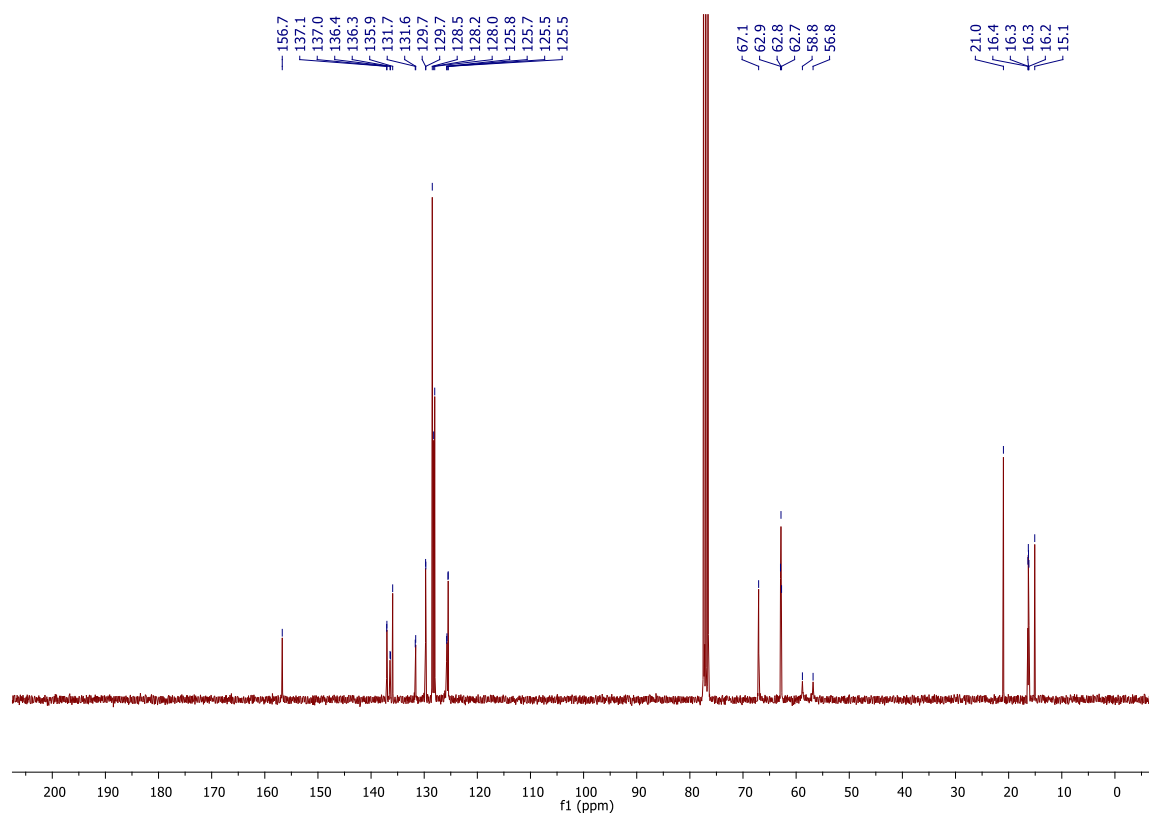
¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3Ag



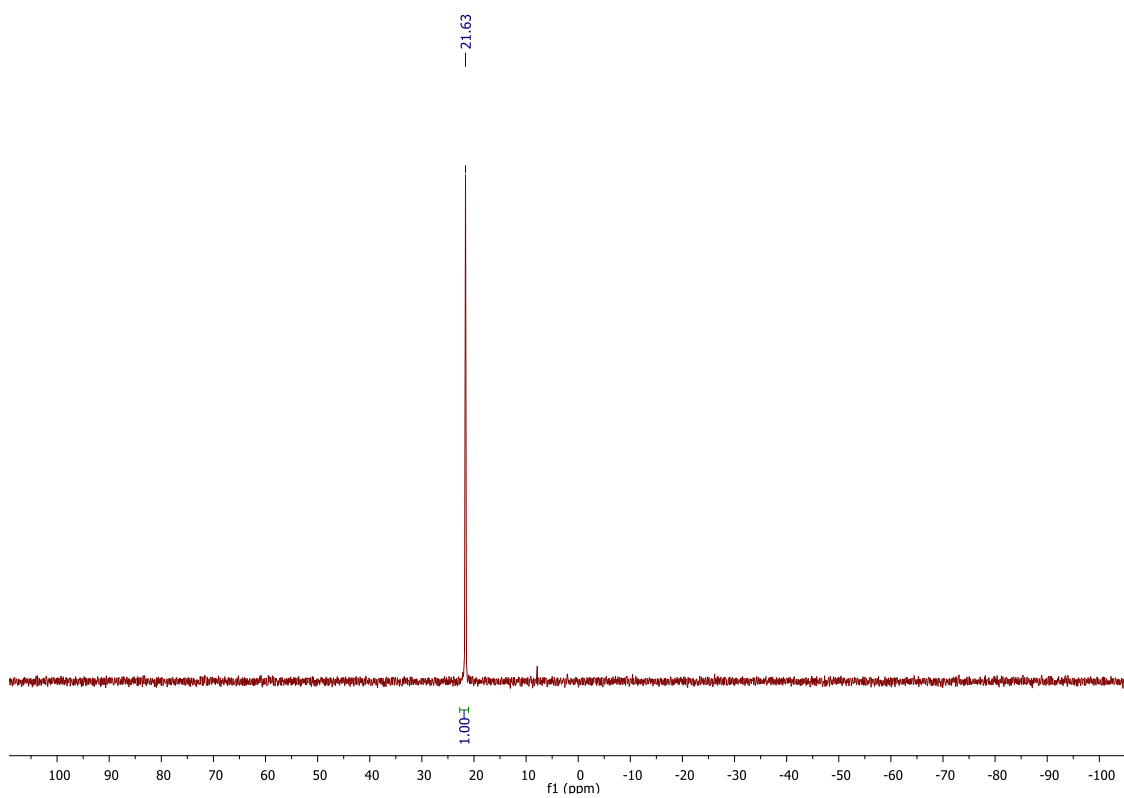
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ah



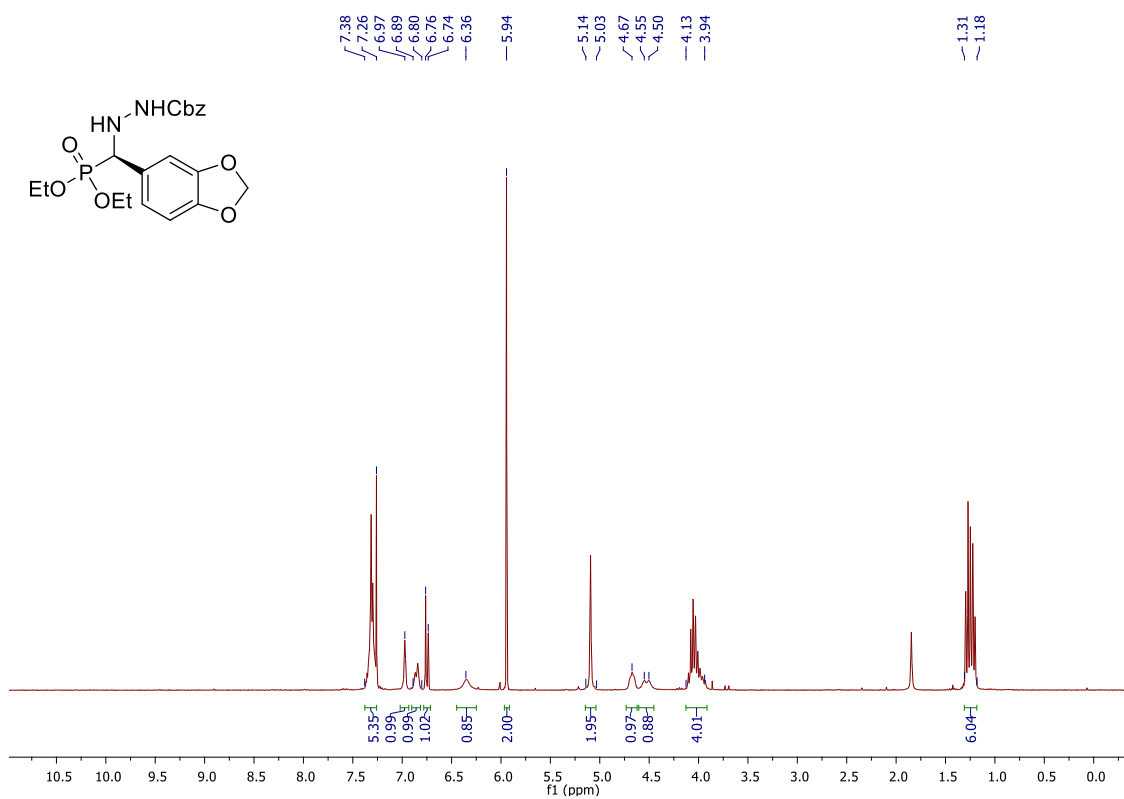
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Ah



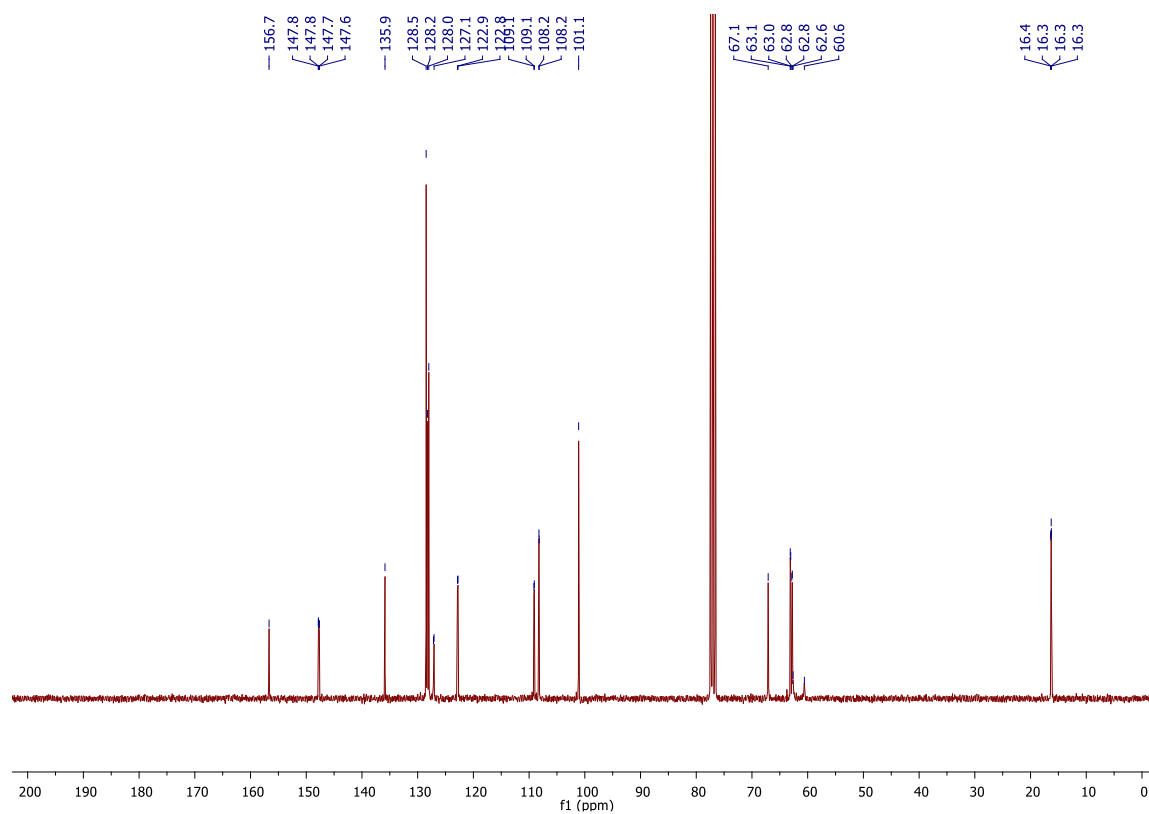
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ah****



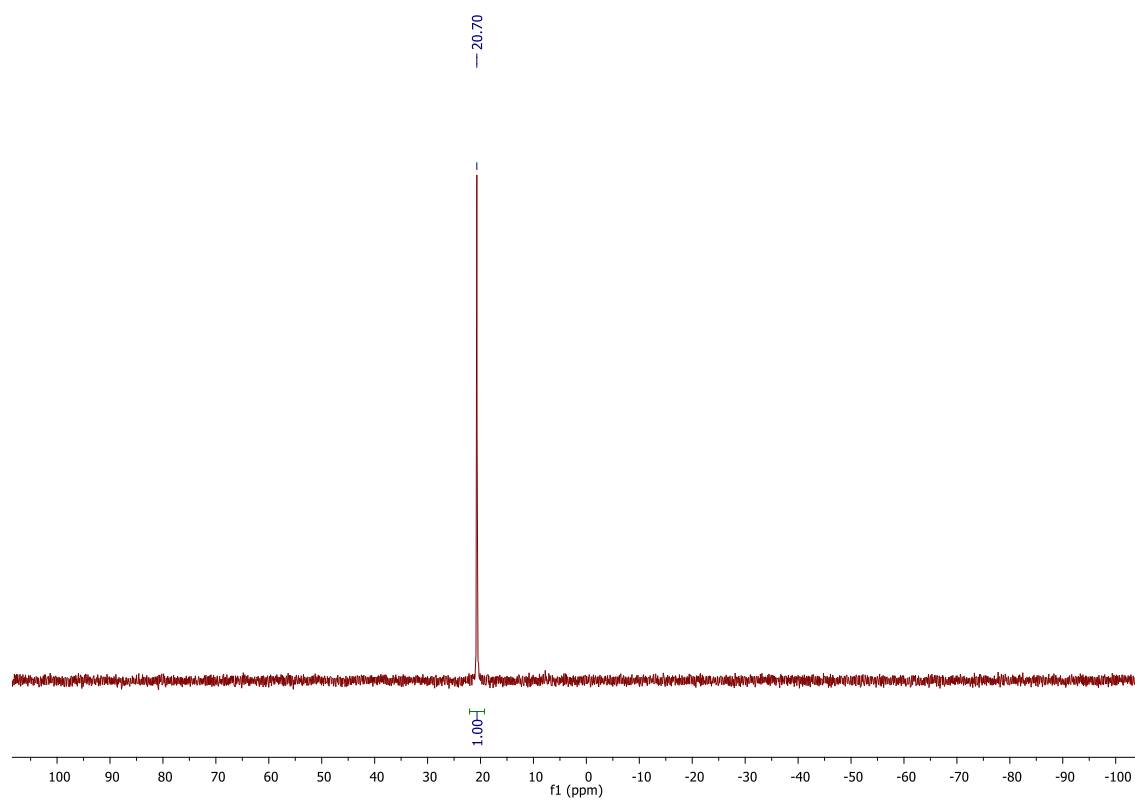
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ai****



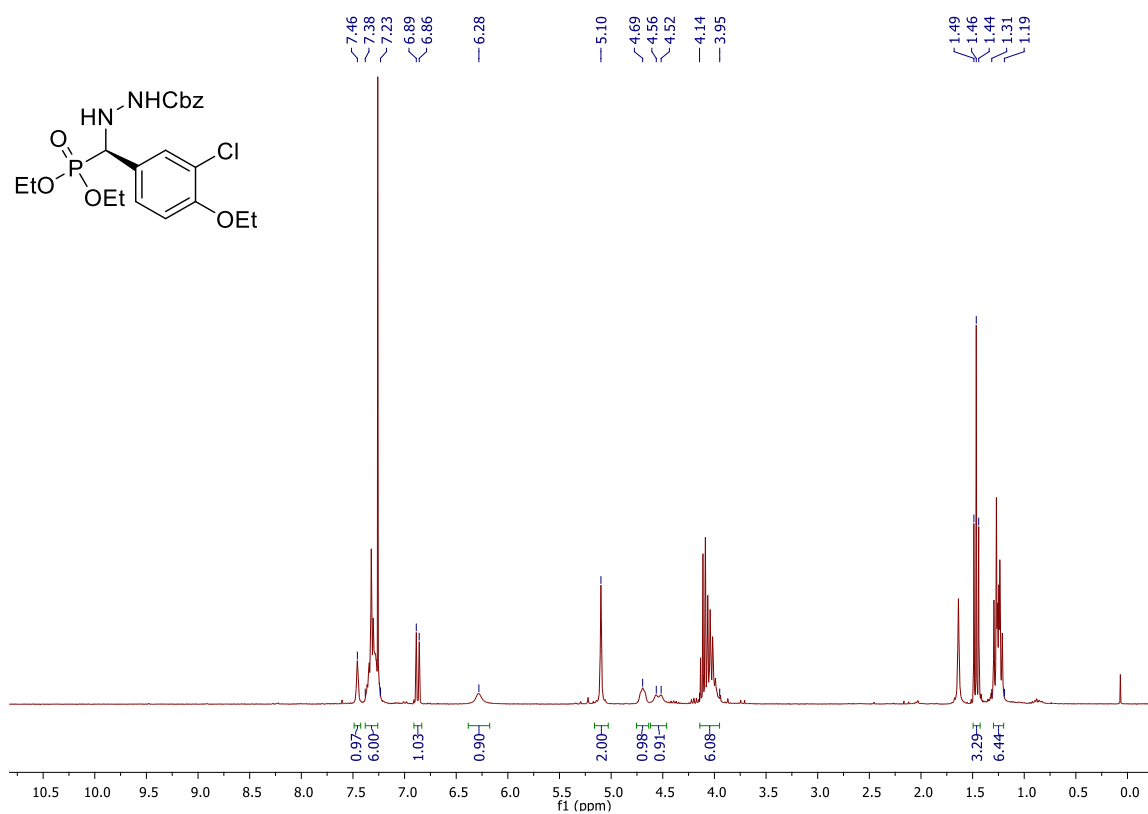
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3Ai**



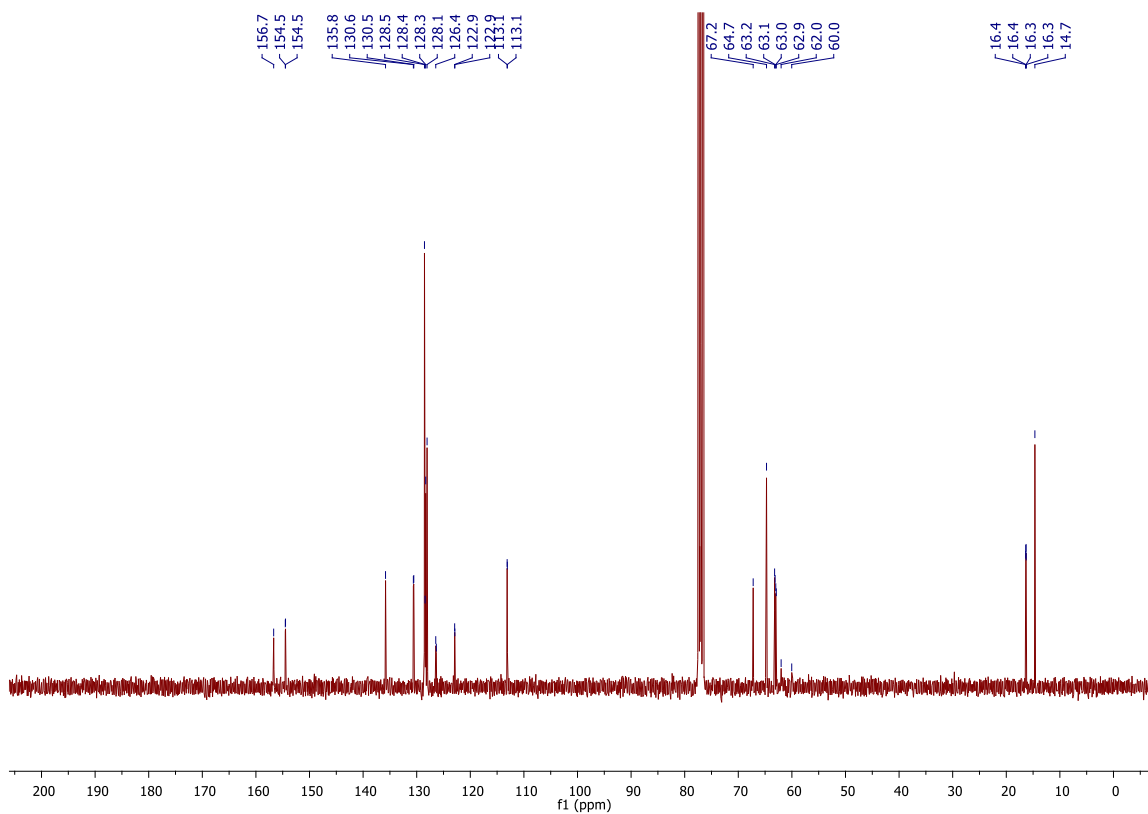
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3Ai**



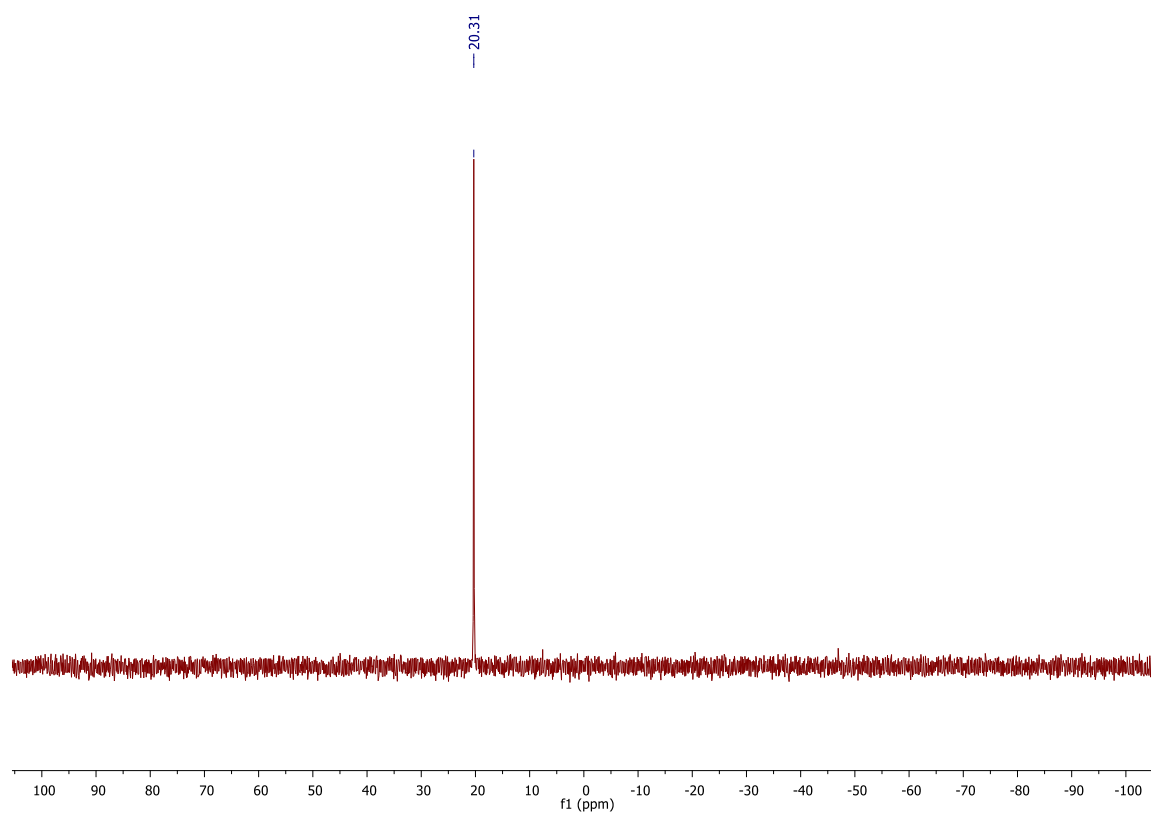
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Aj



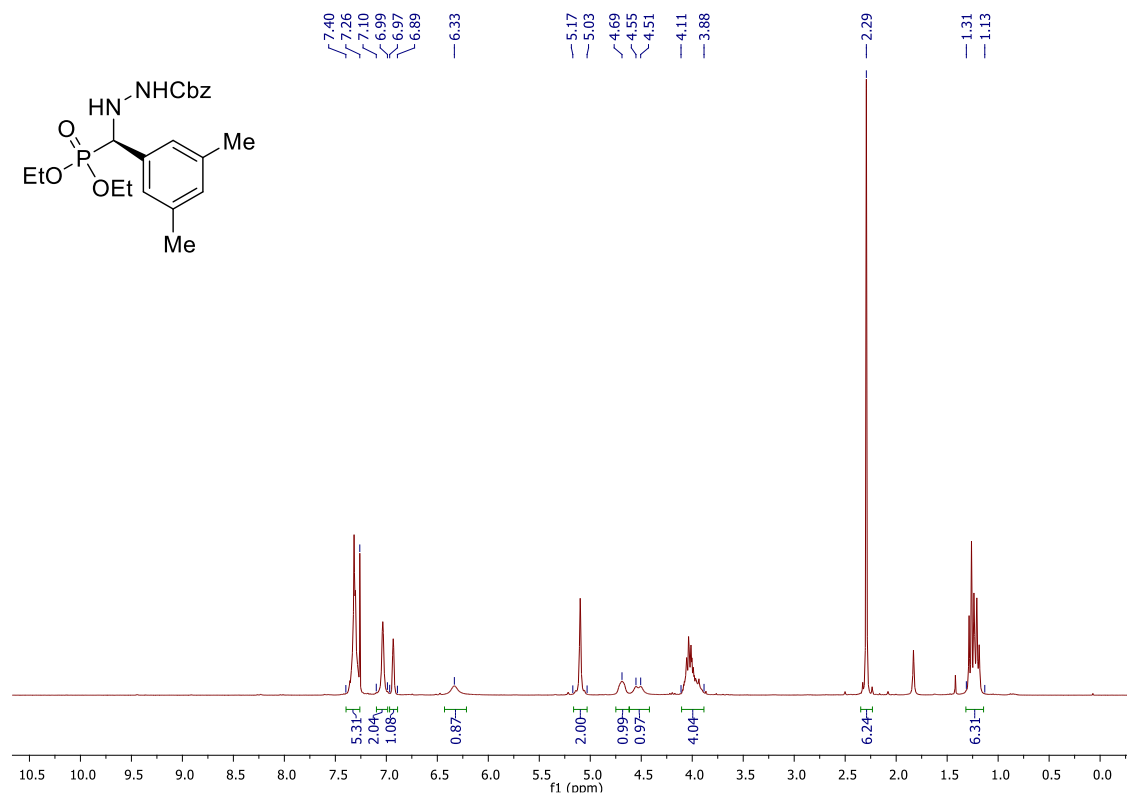
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Aj



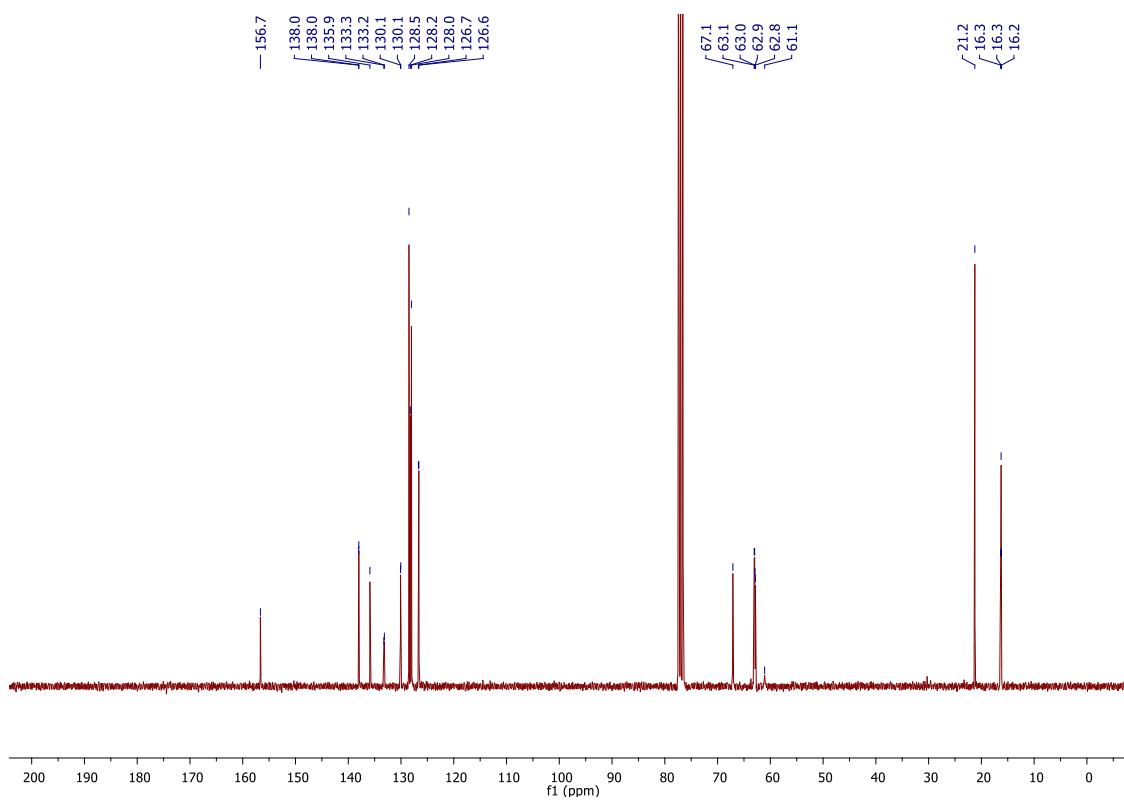
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3Aj



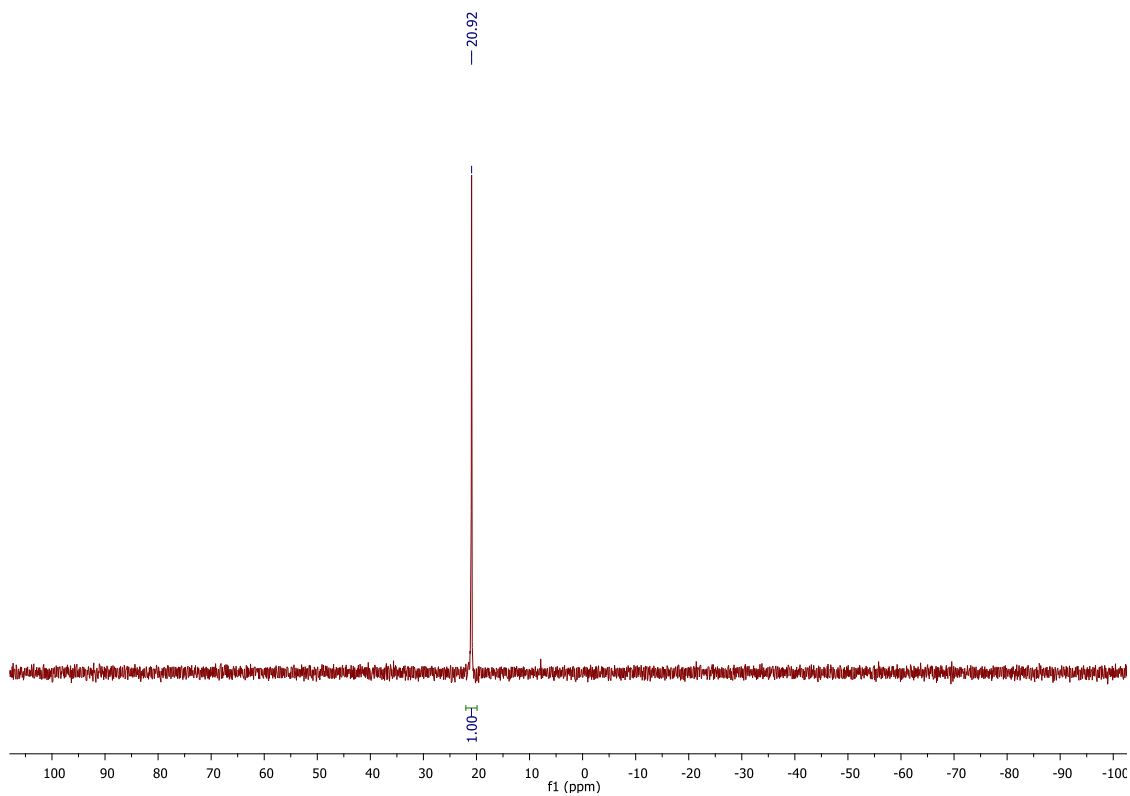
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3Ak



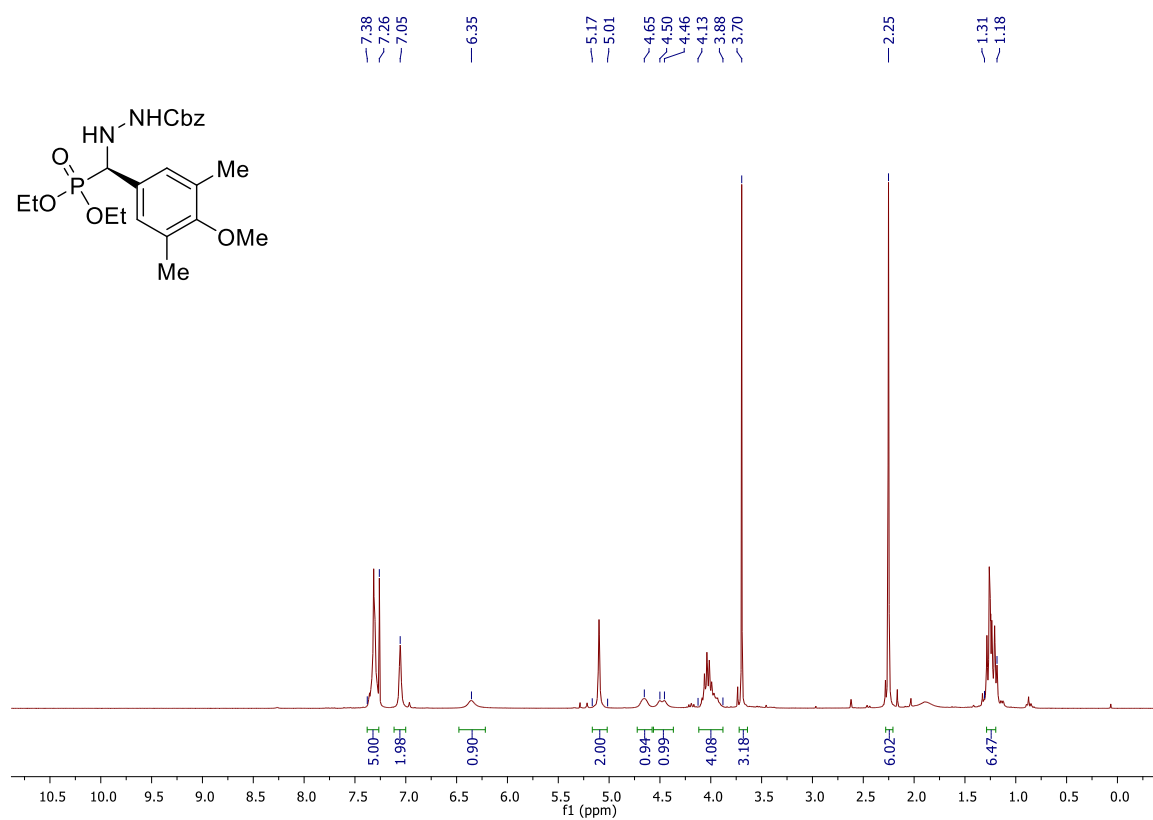
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ak****



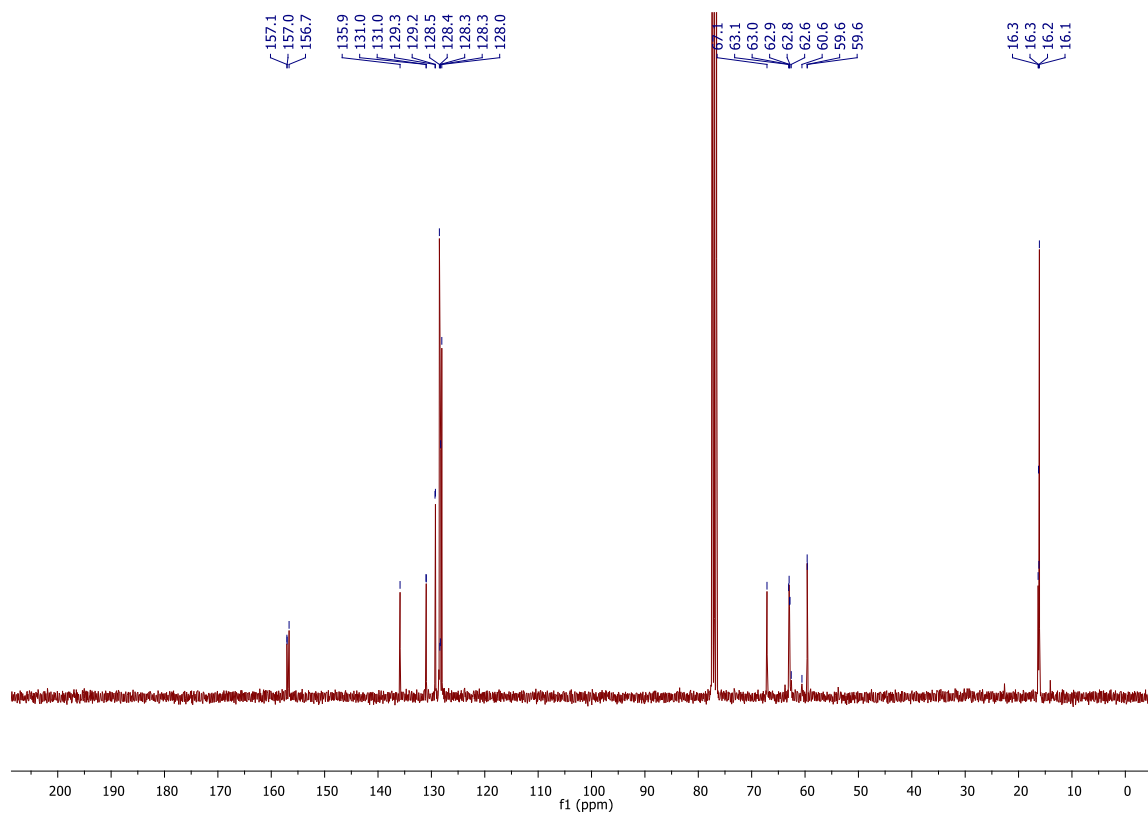
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ak****



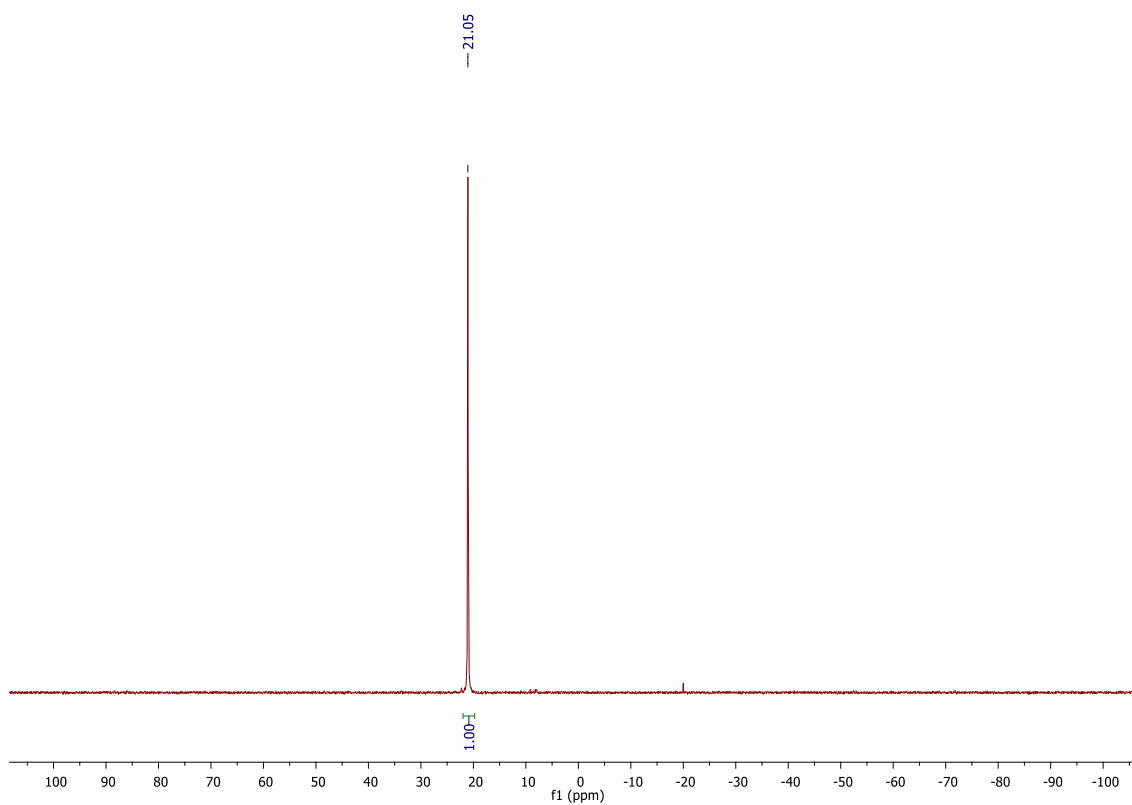
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3AI



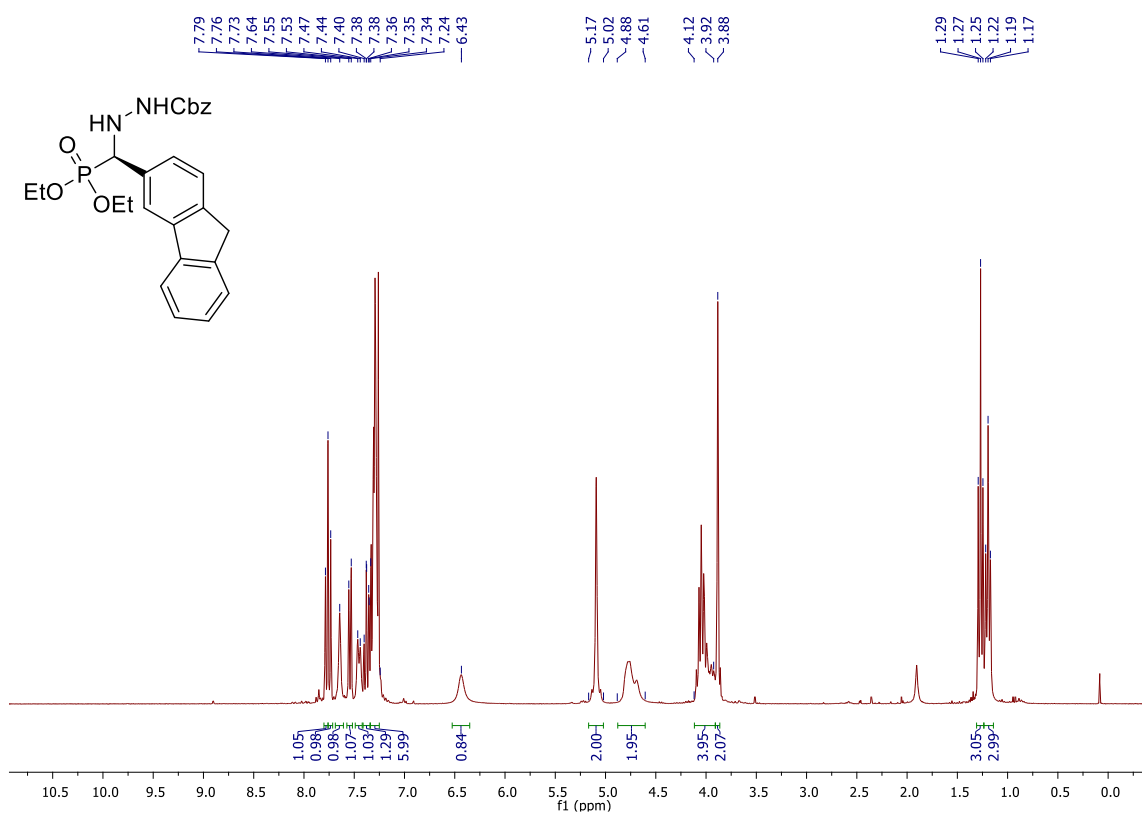
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3AI



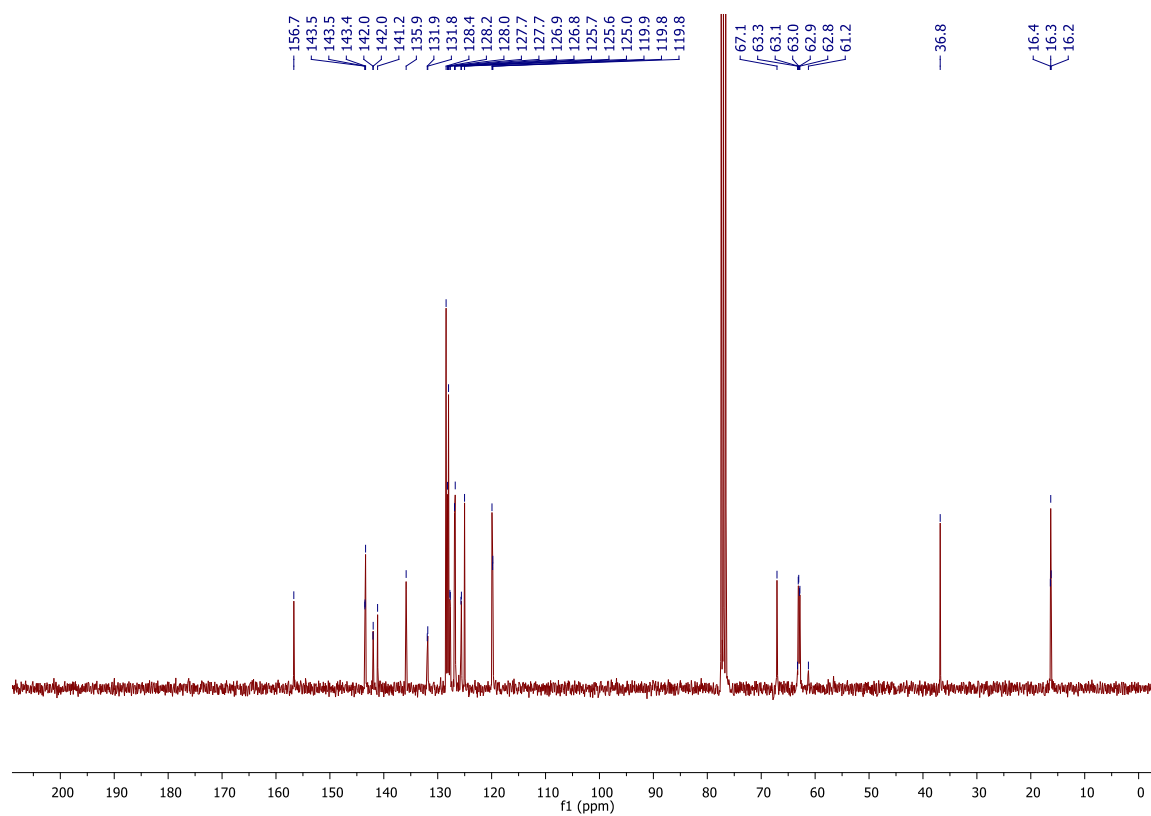
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3A1



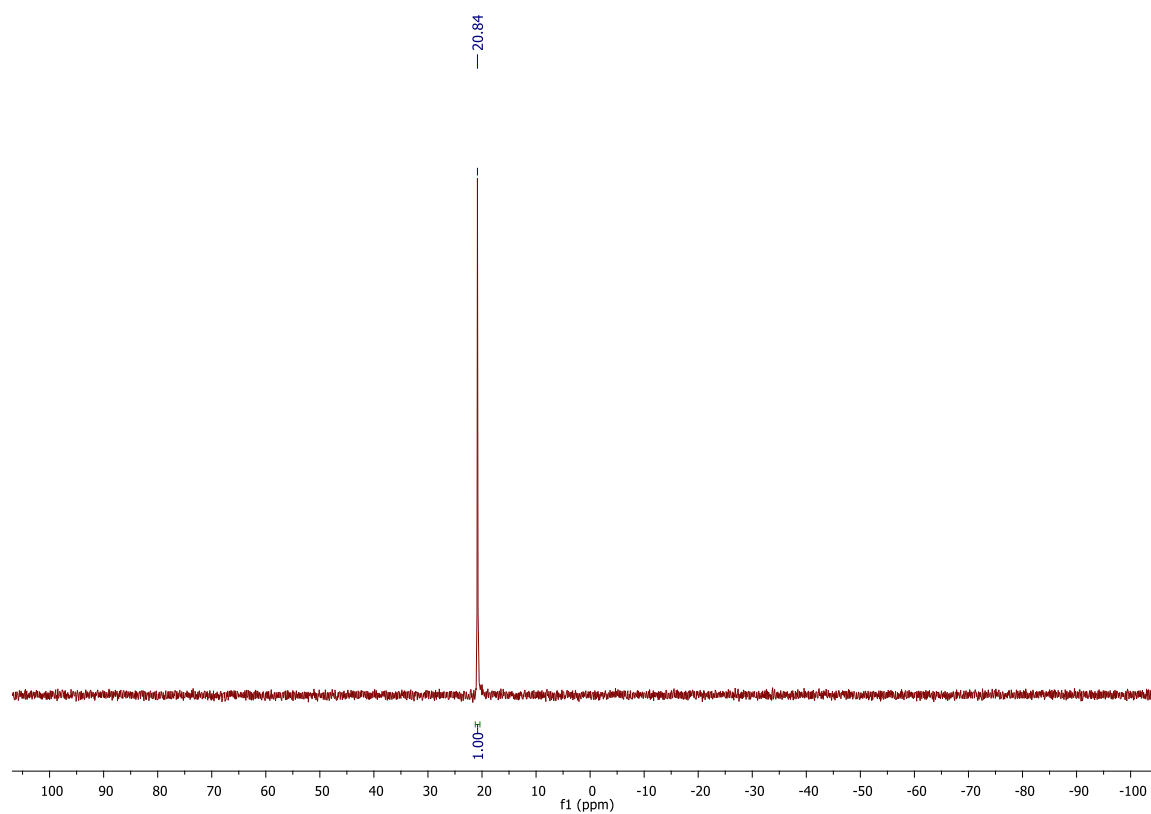
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3Am



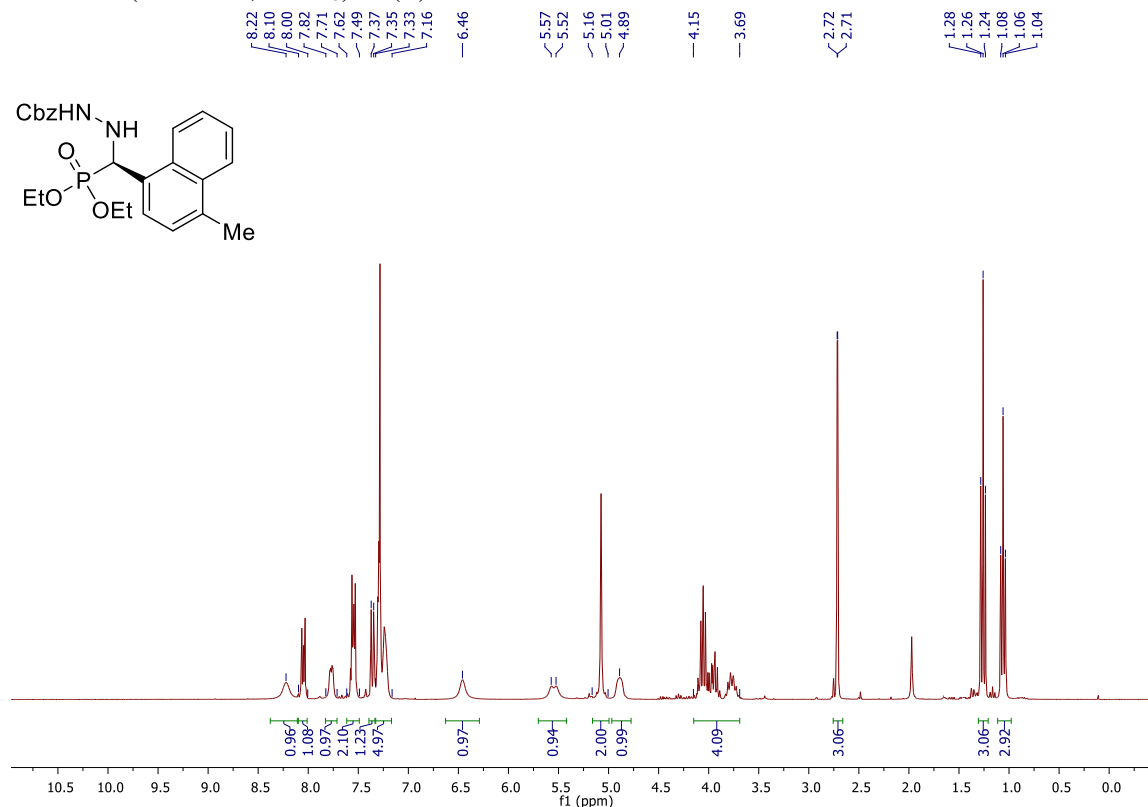
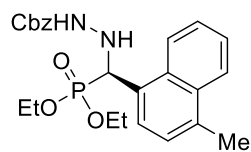
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Am



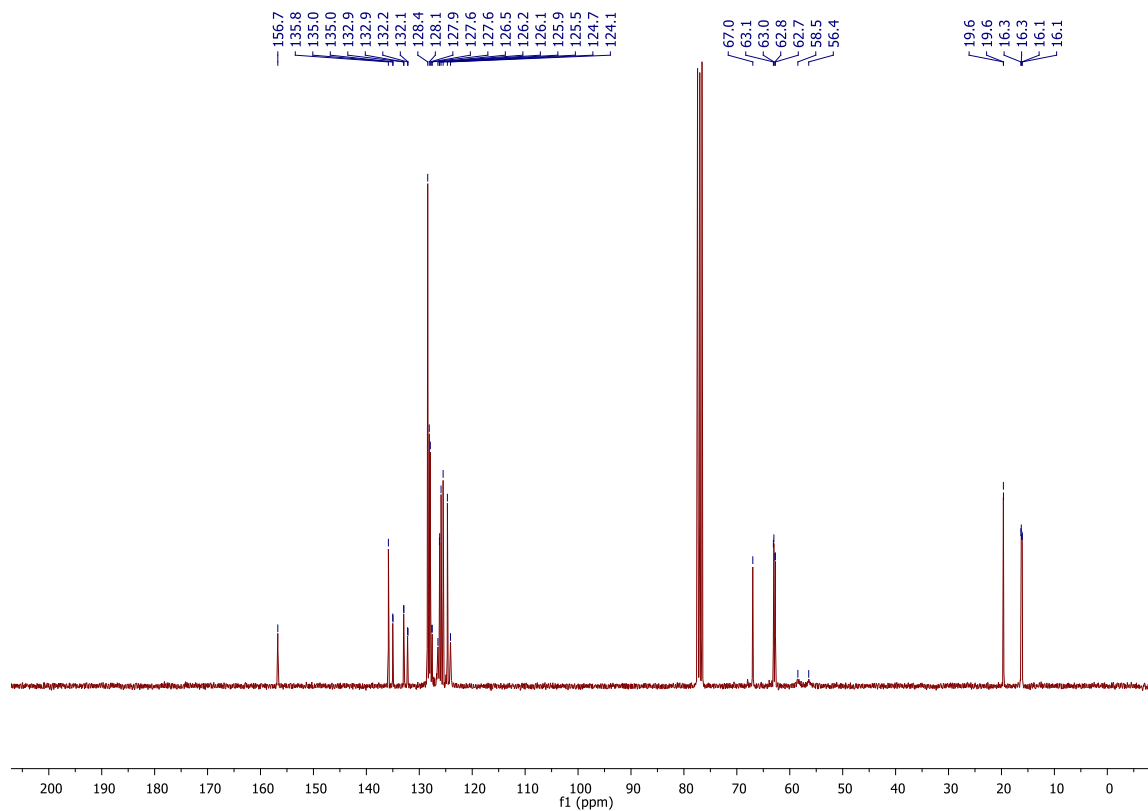
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Am



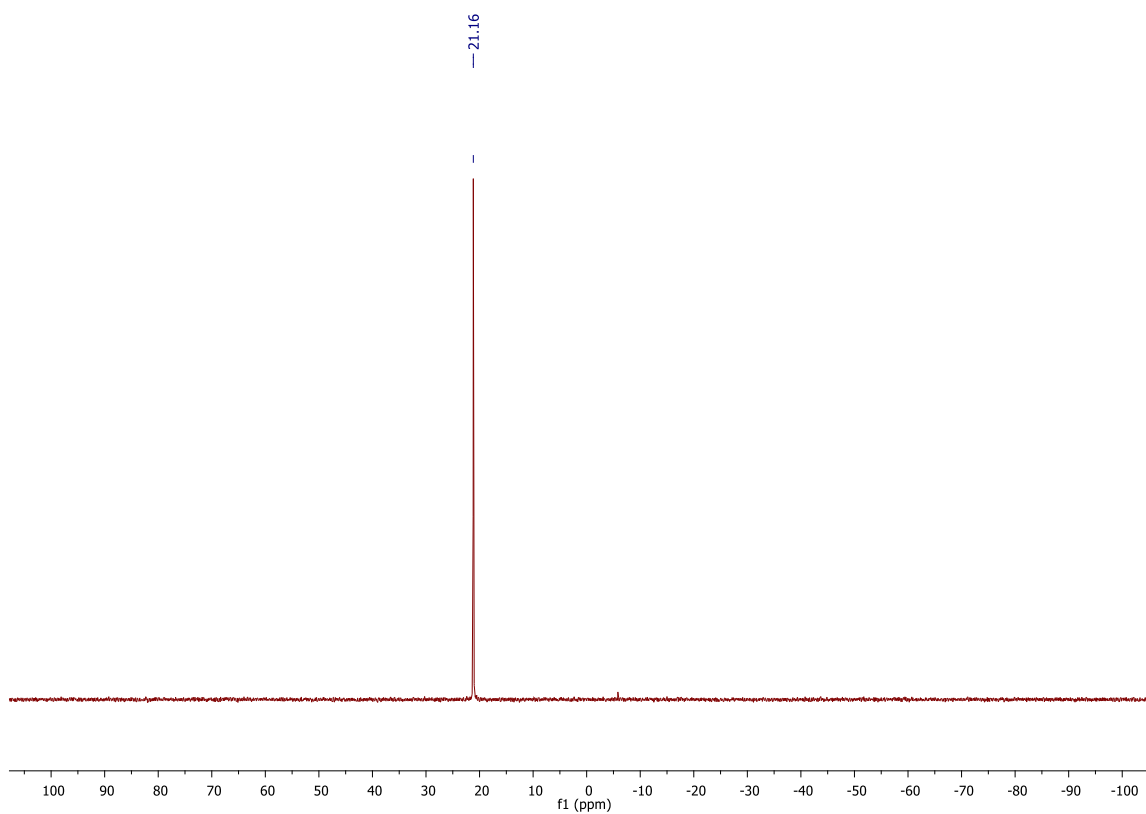
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3An



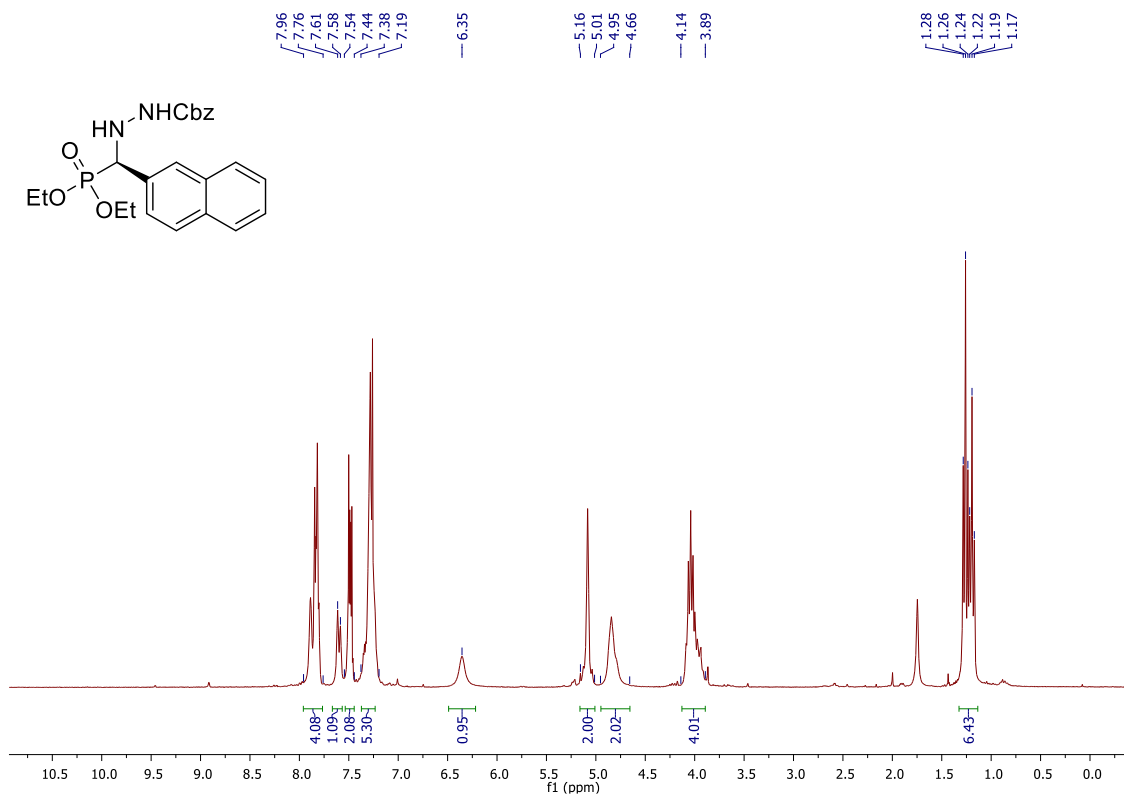
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-3An



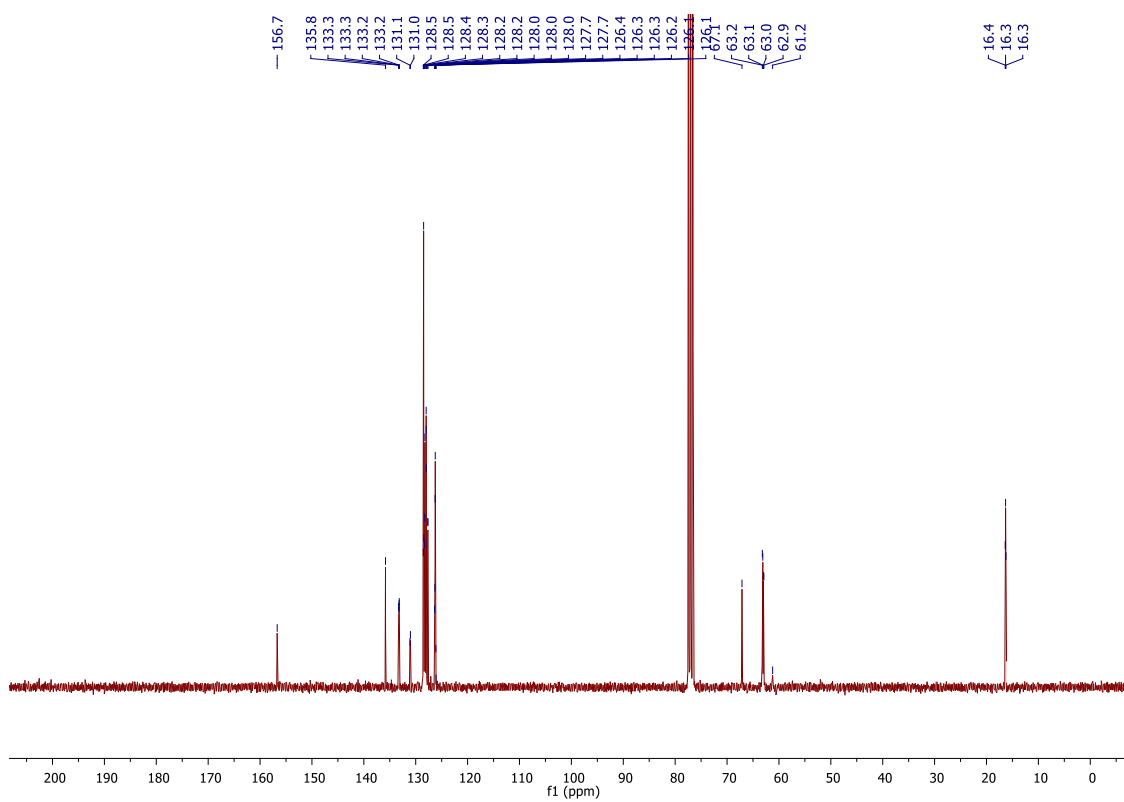
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3An****



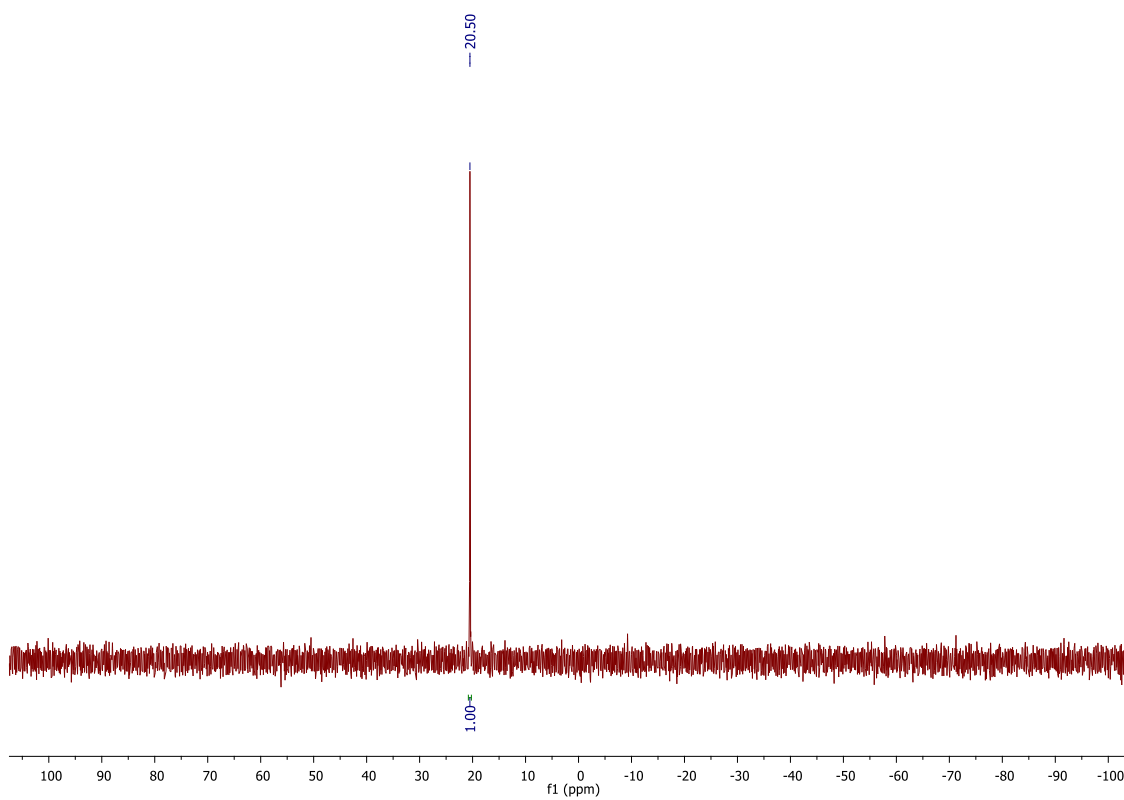
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-3Ao****



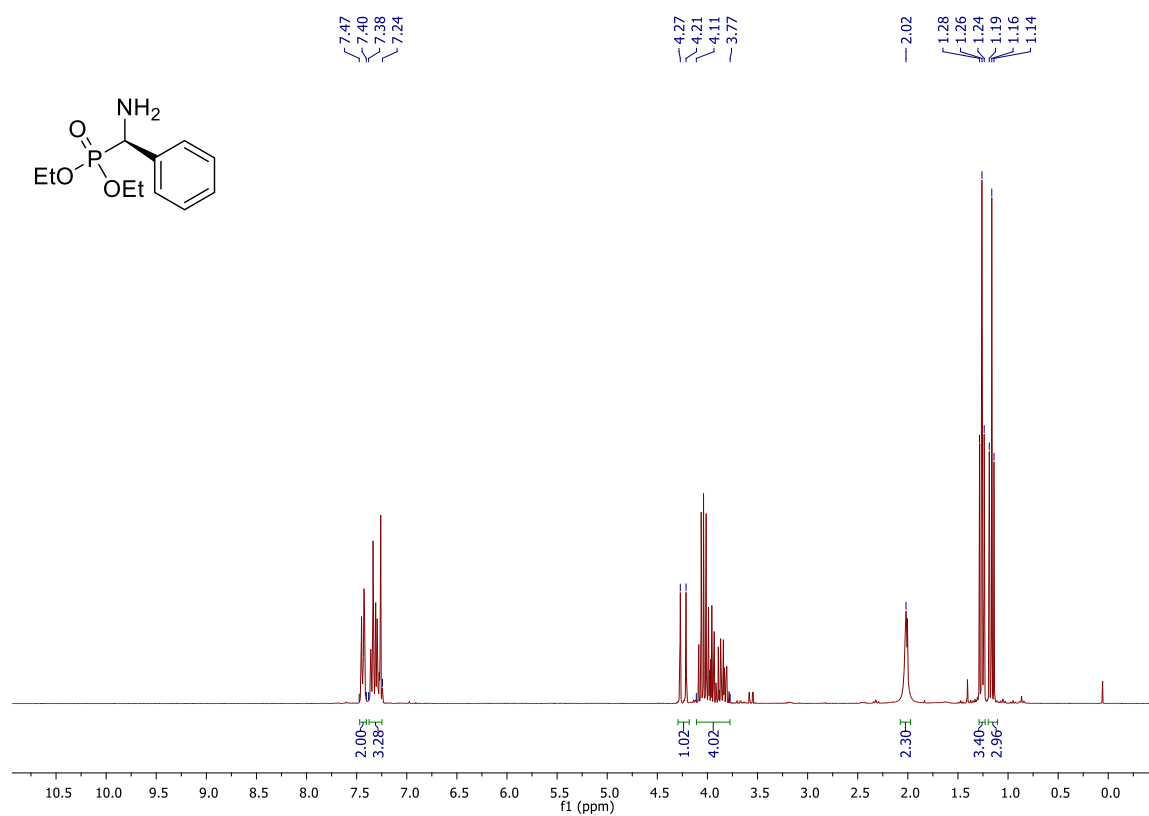
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3A****o**



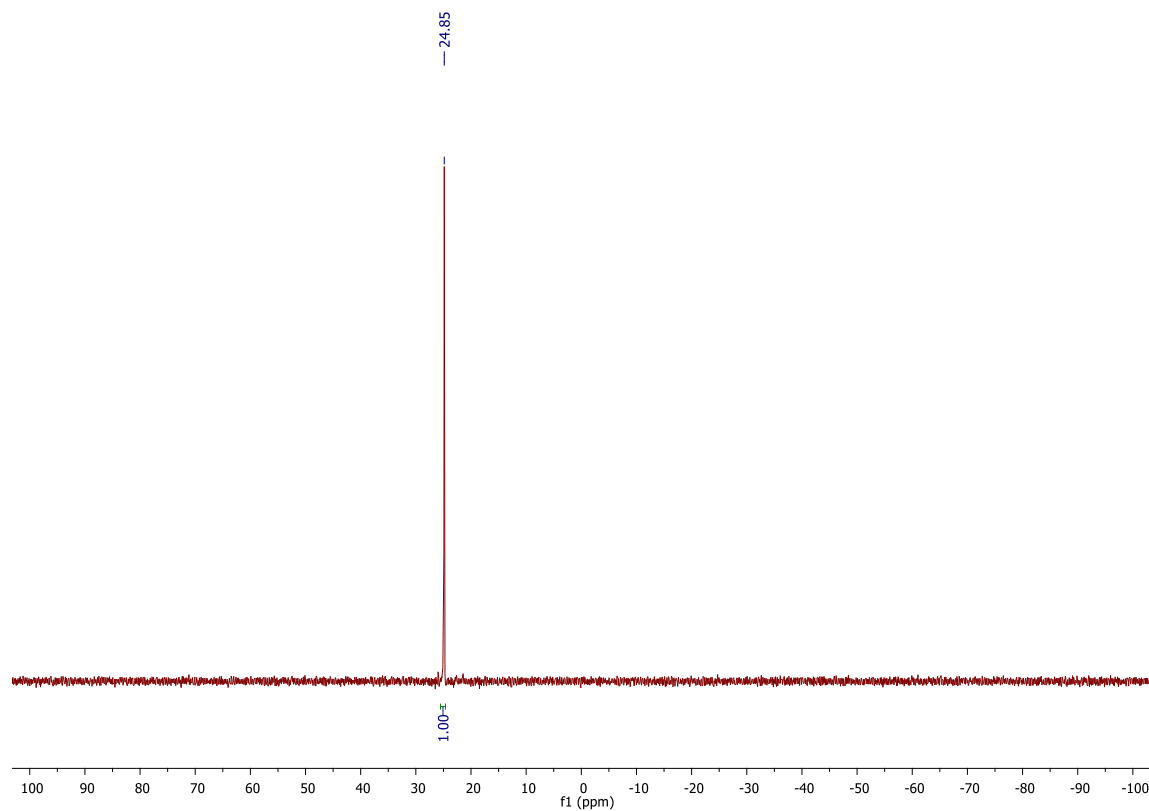
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**3A****o**



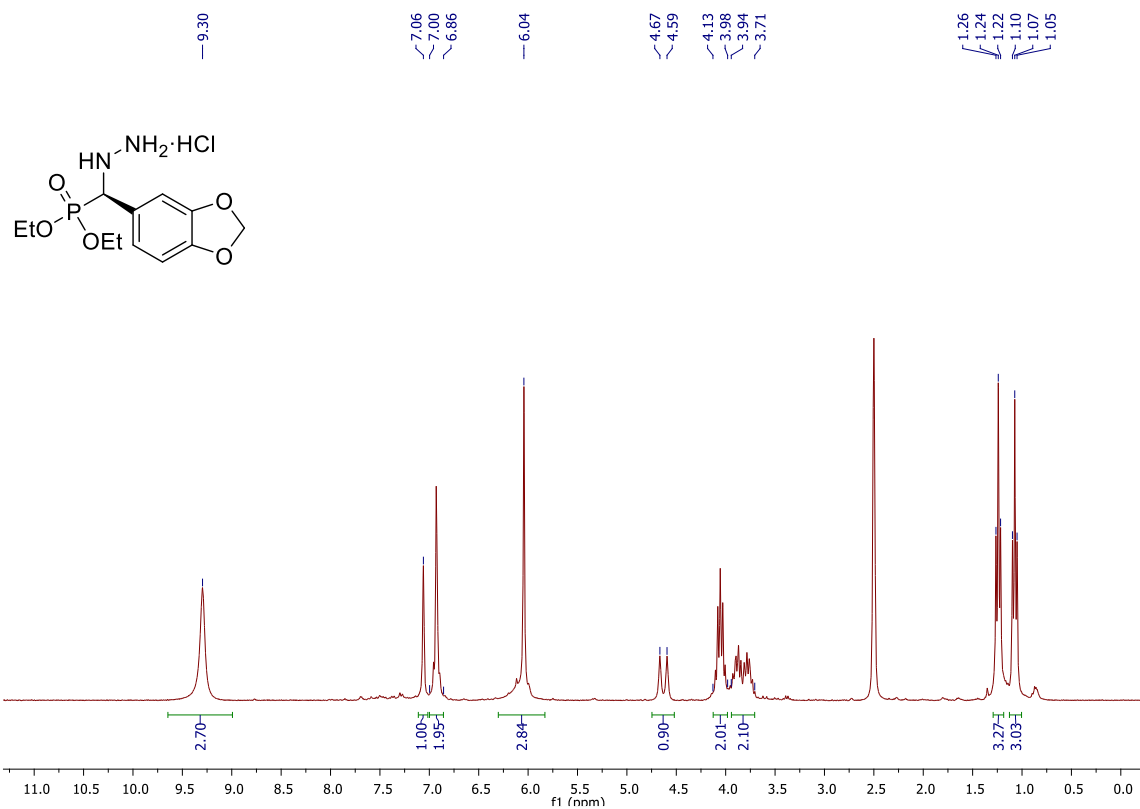
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3'Aa



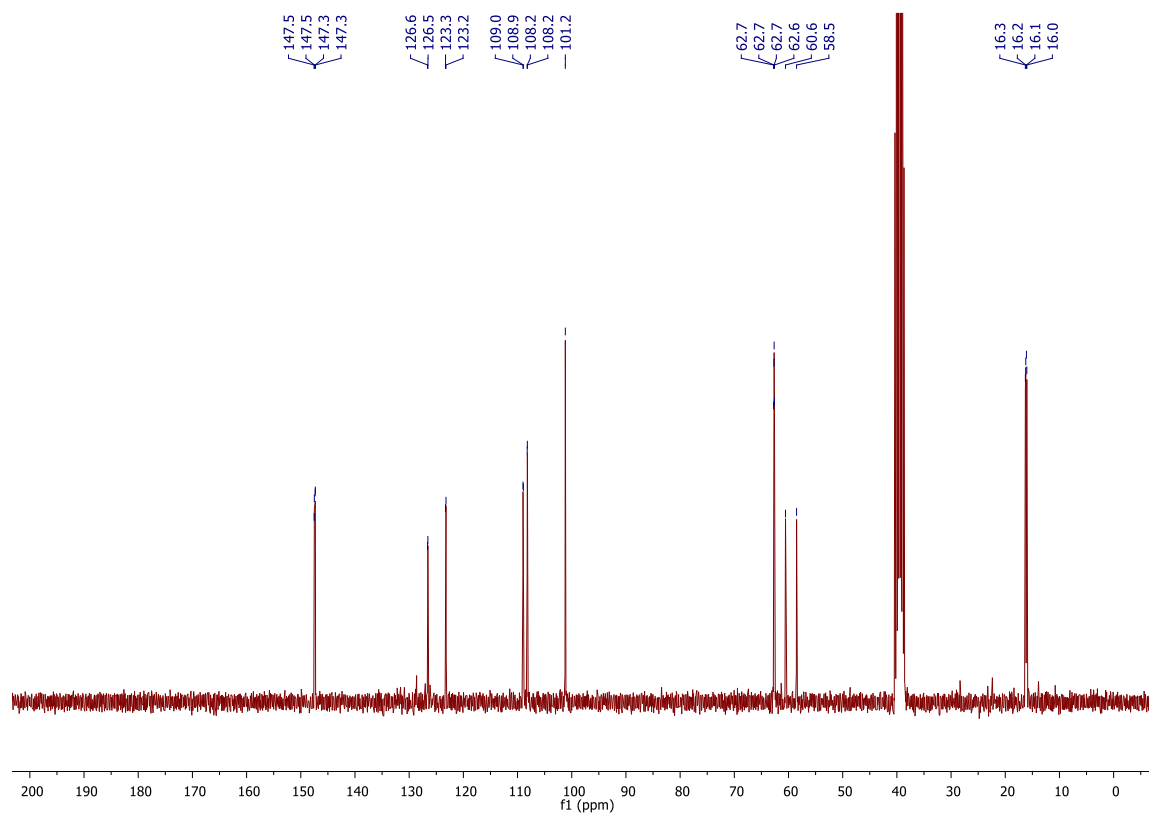
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-3'Aa



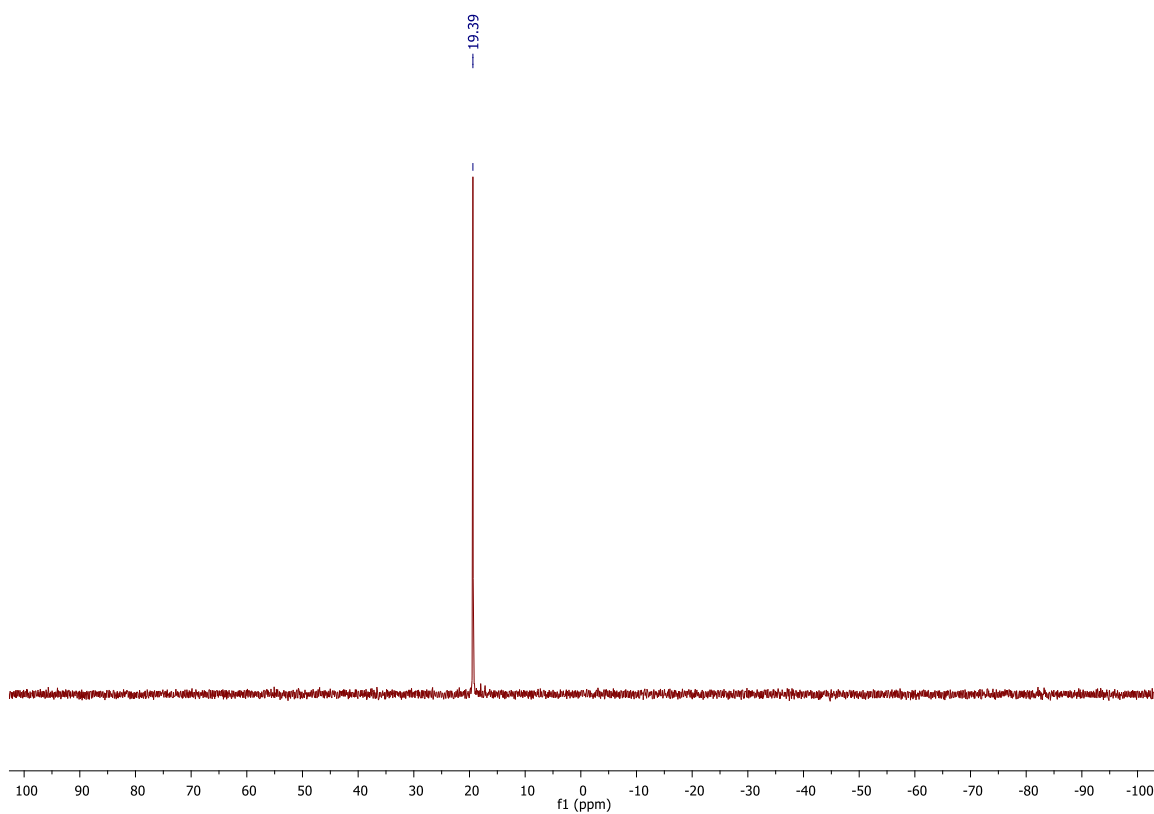
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-4i



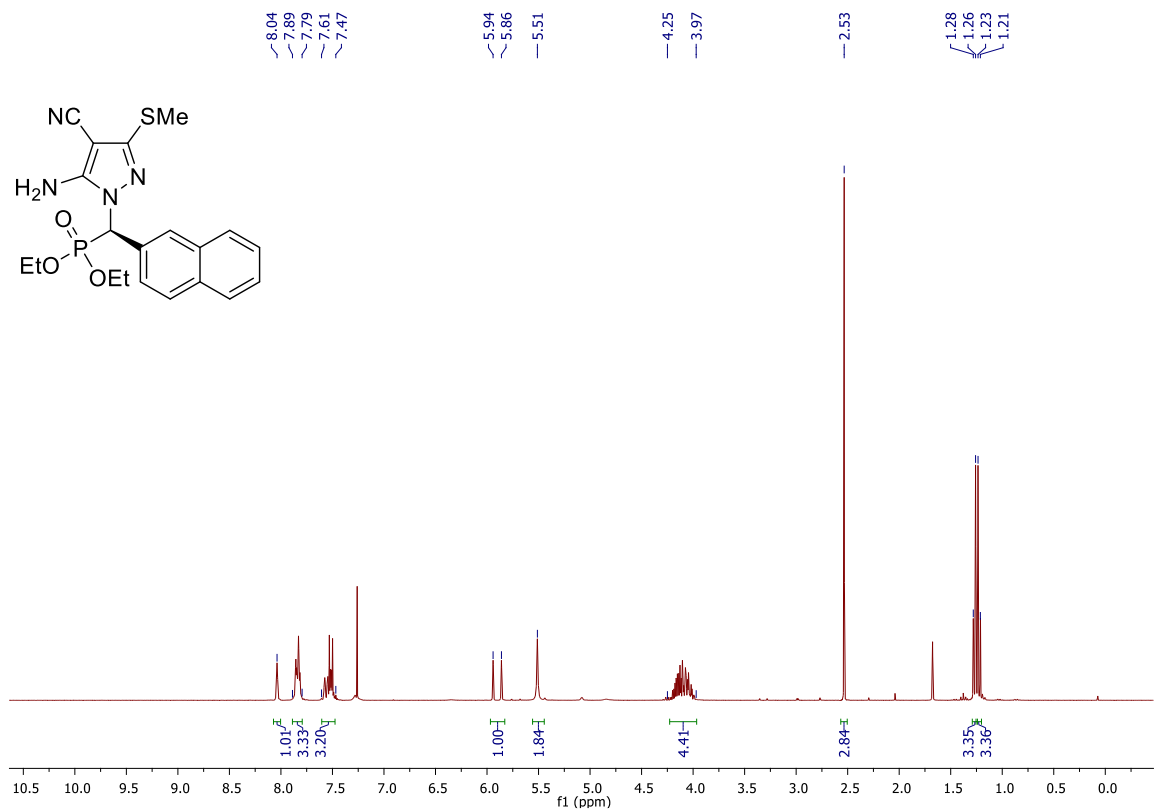
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-4i



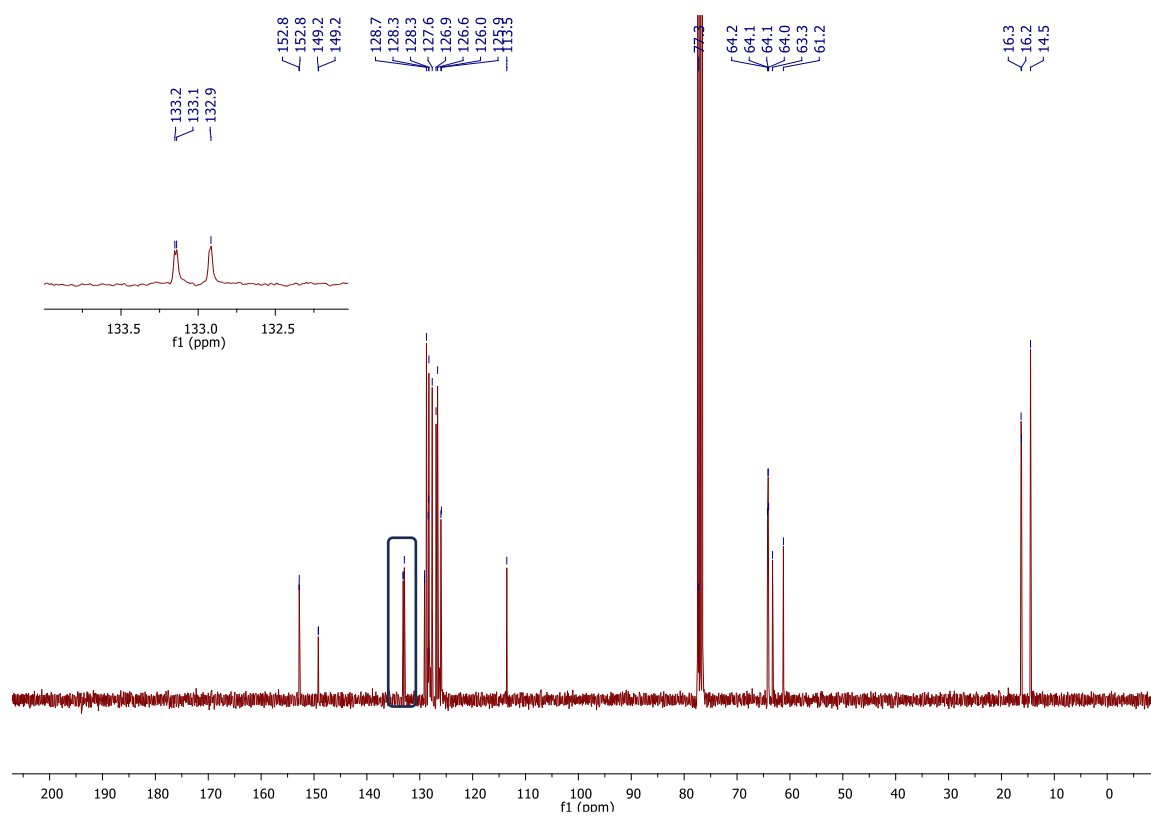
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of (*R*)-4i****



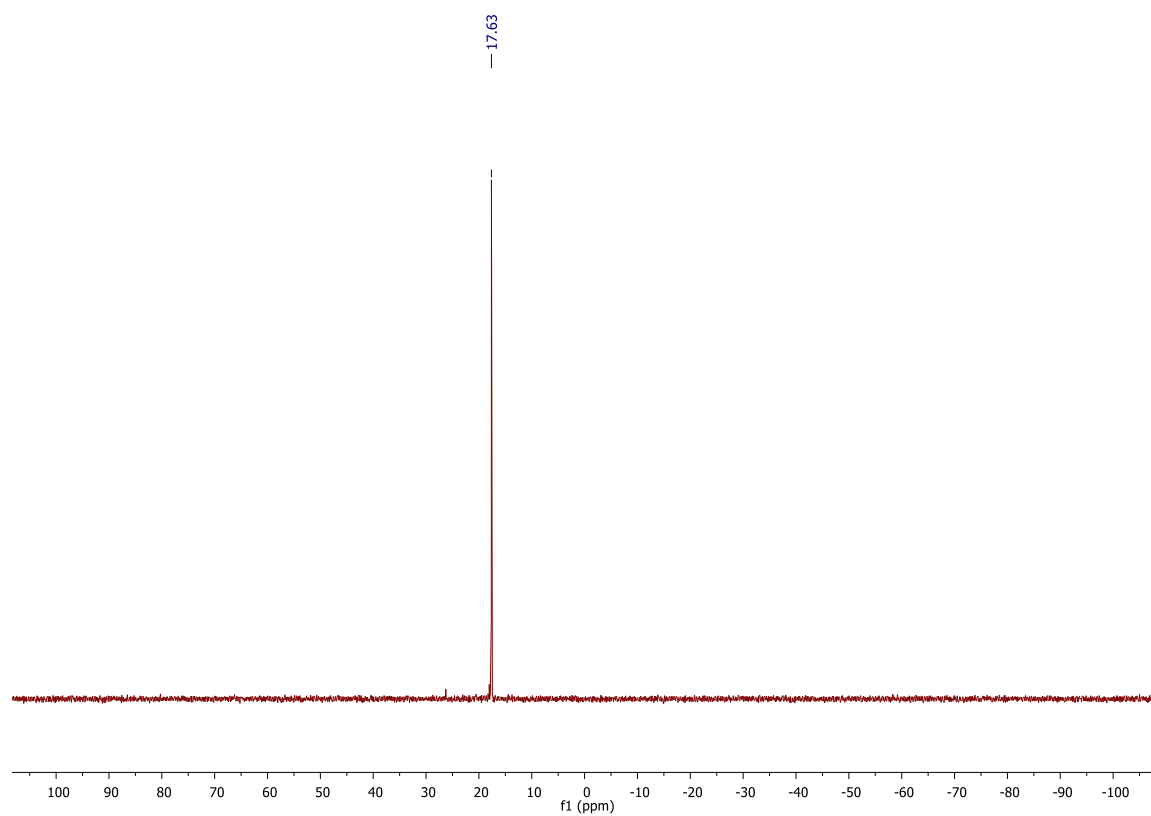
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-5o****



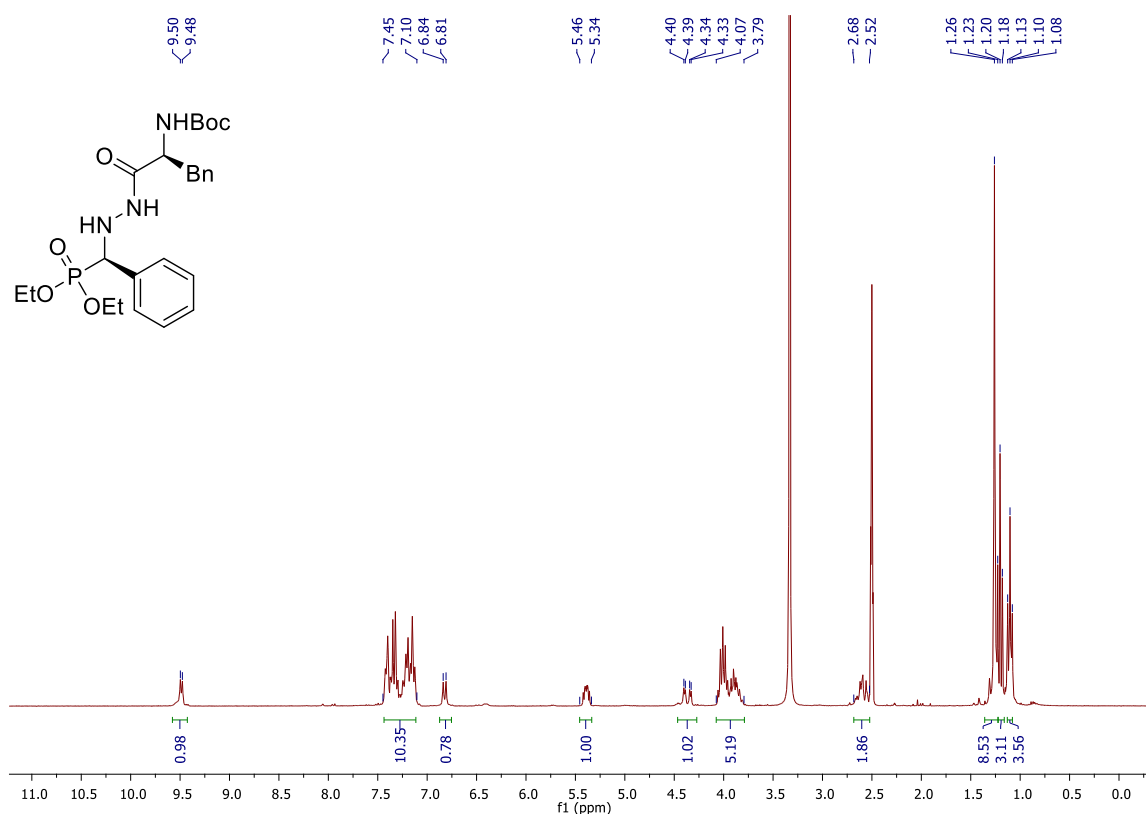
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-5o



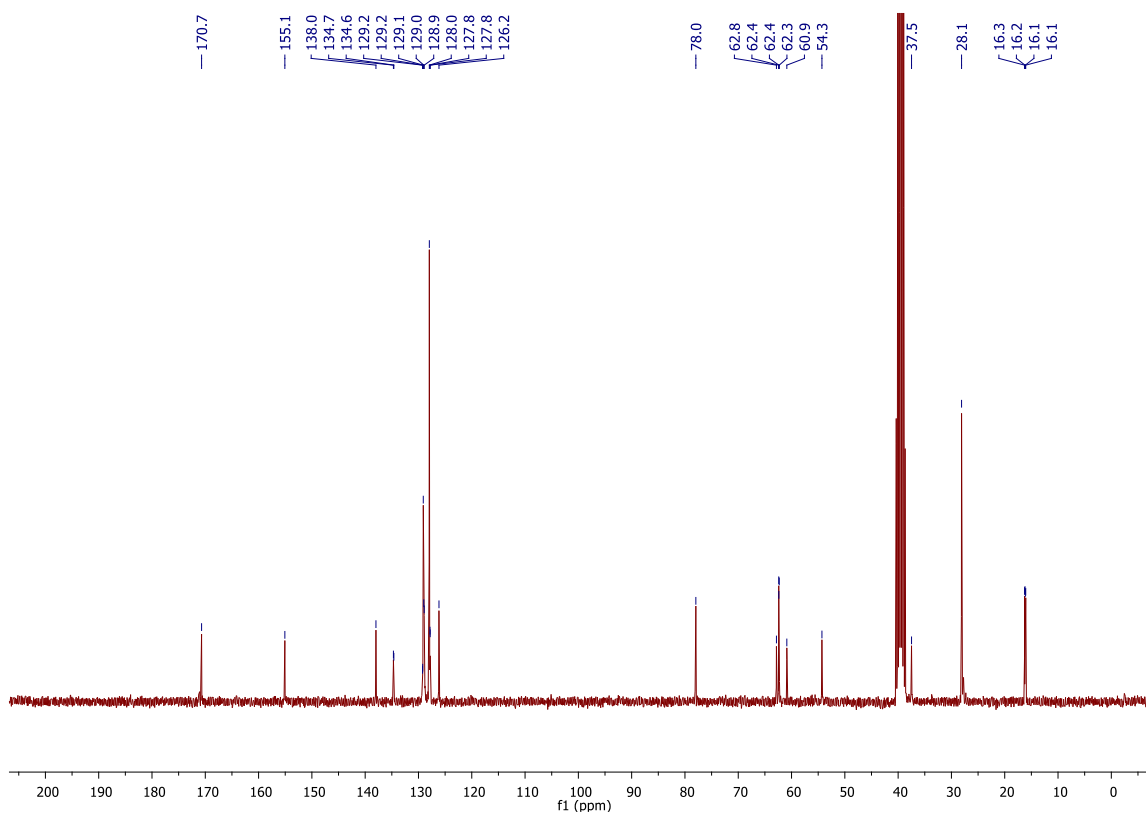
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-5o



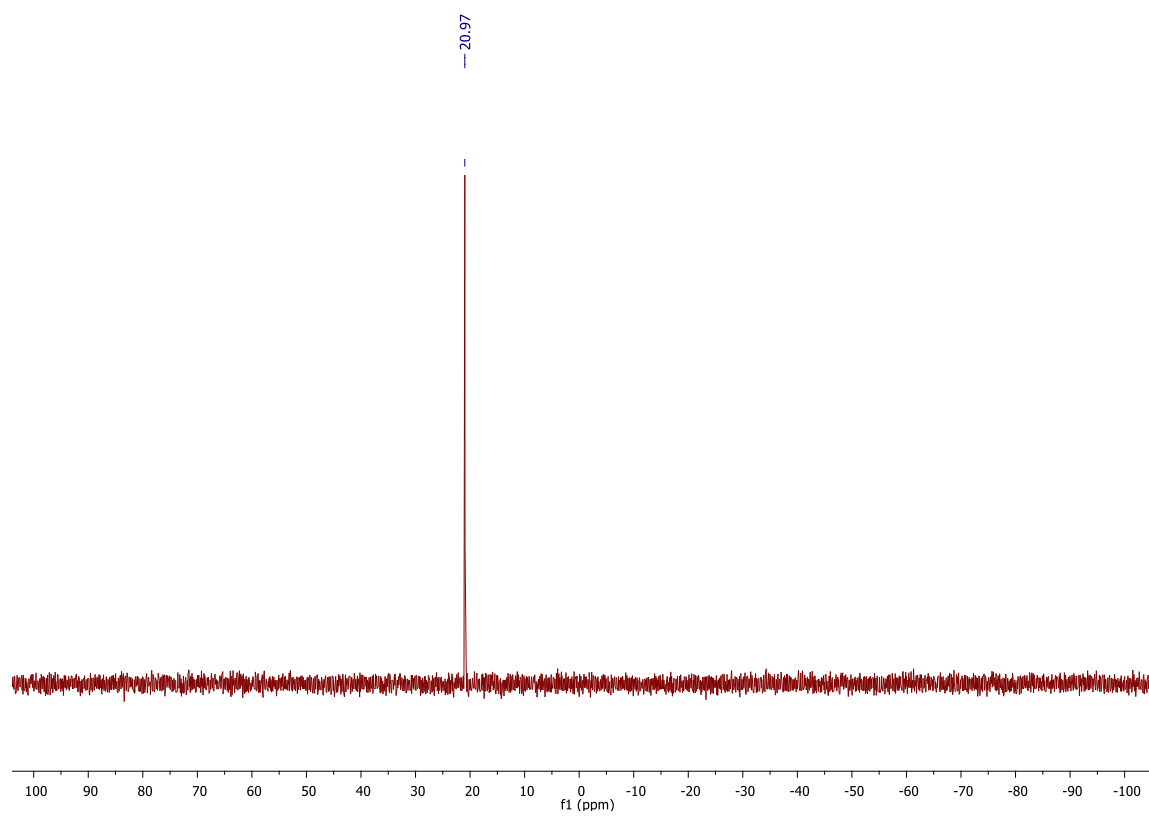
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-6a



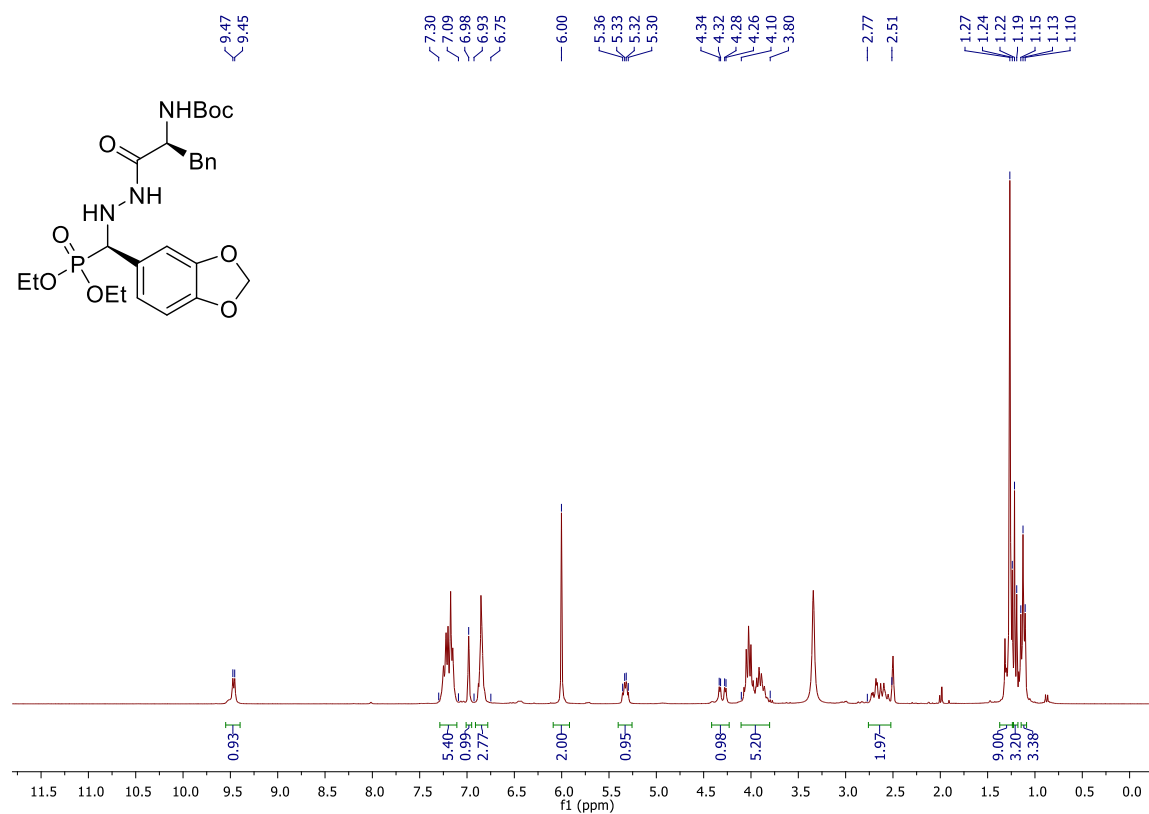
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-6a



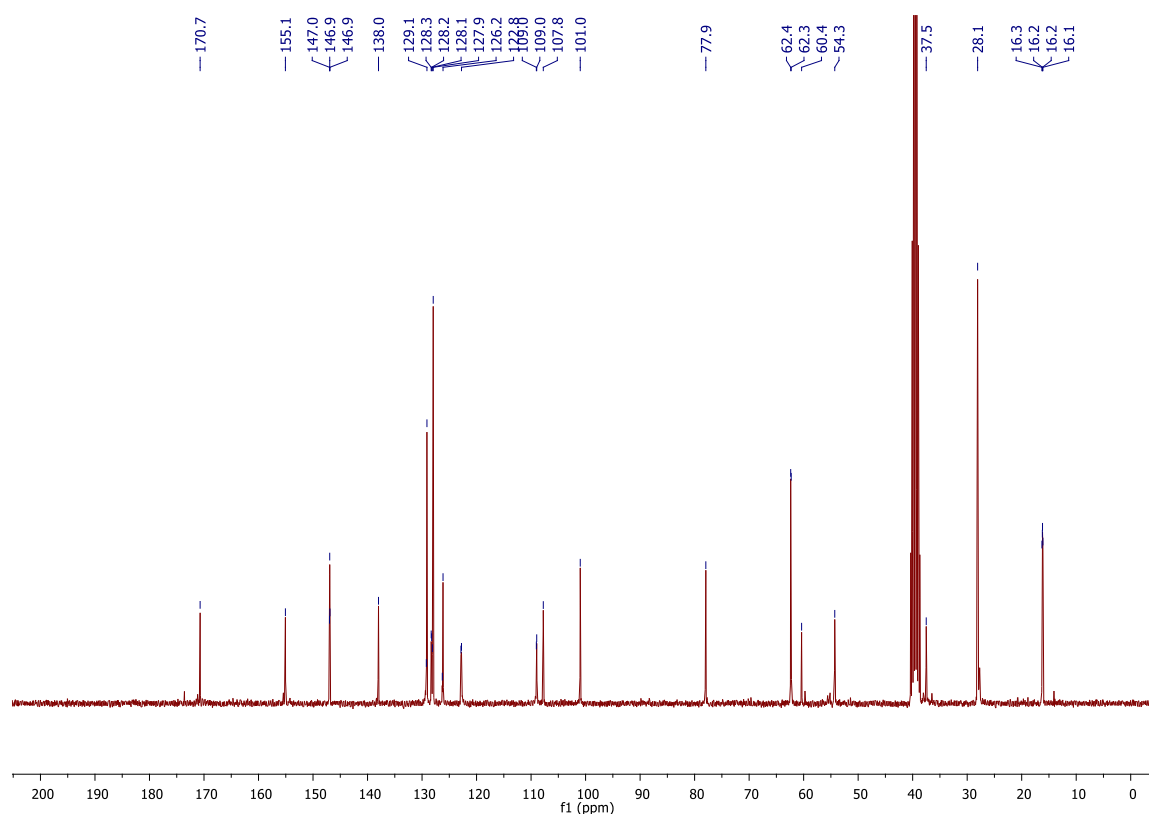
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of (*R*)-6a



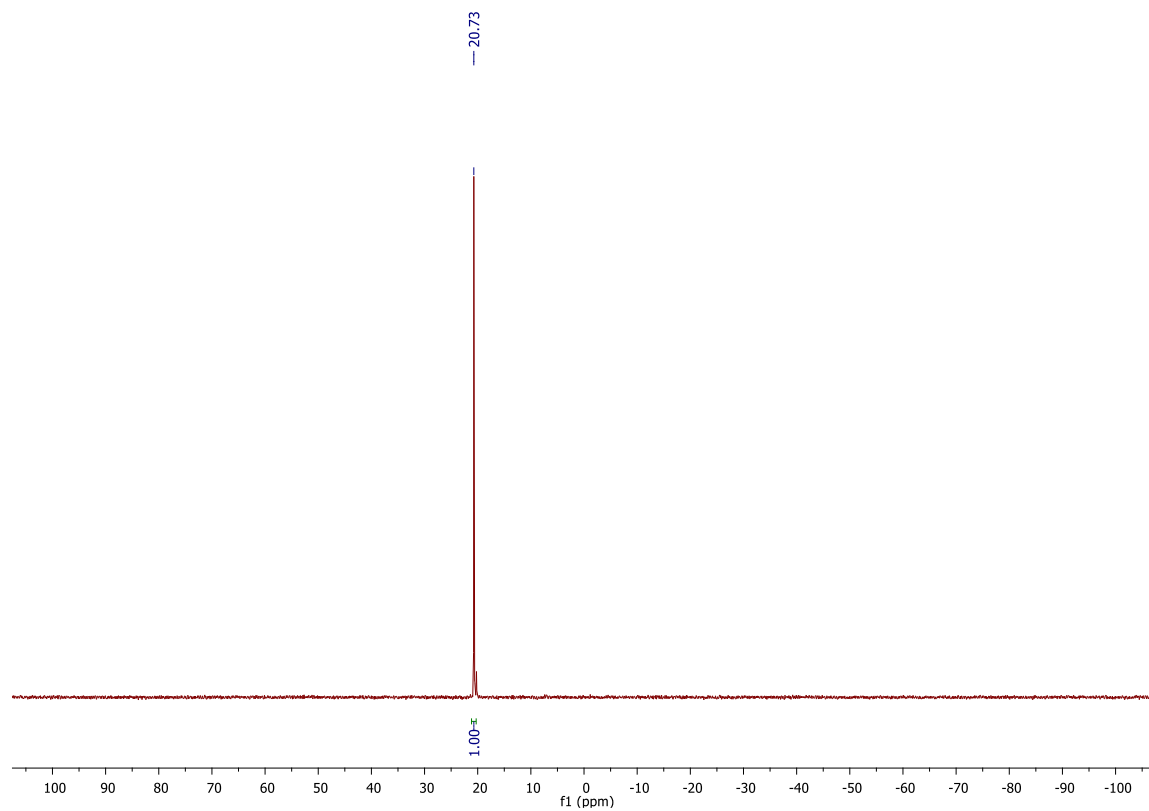
^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of (*R*)-6i



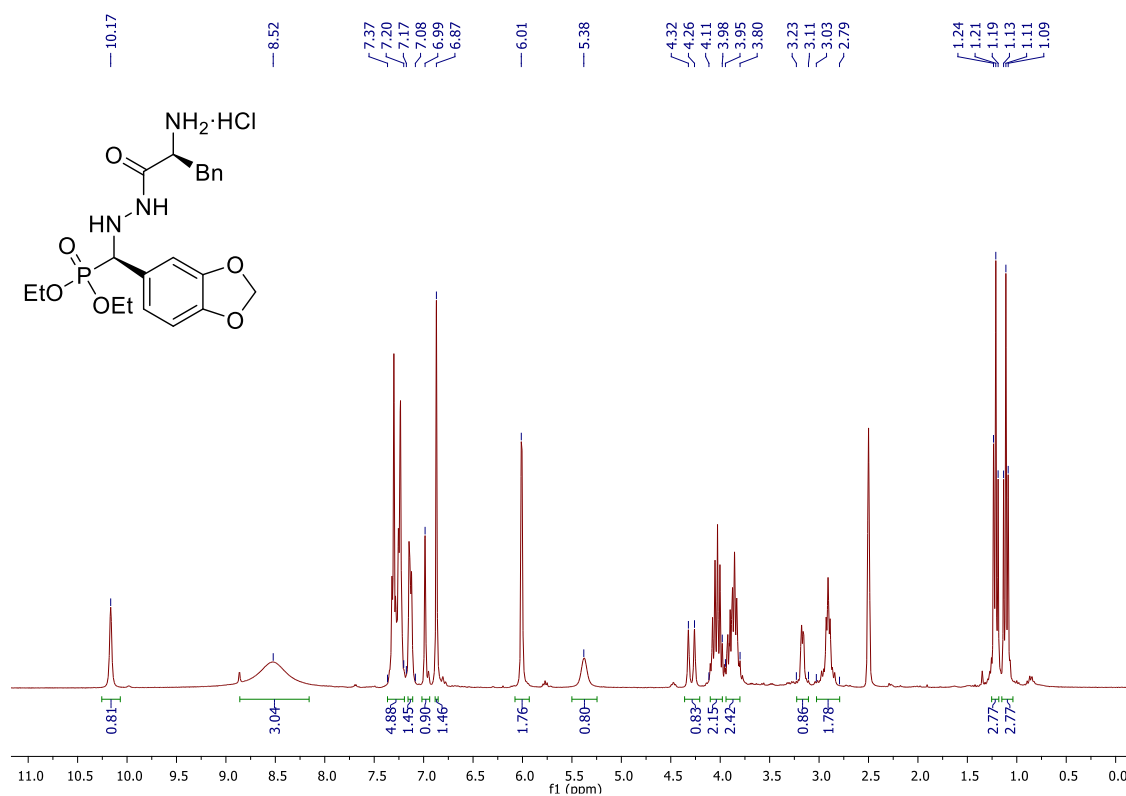
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-6i



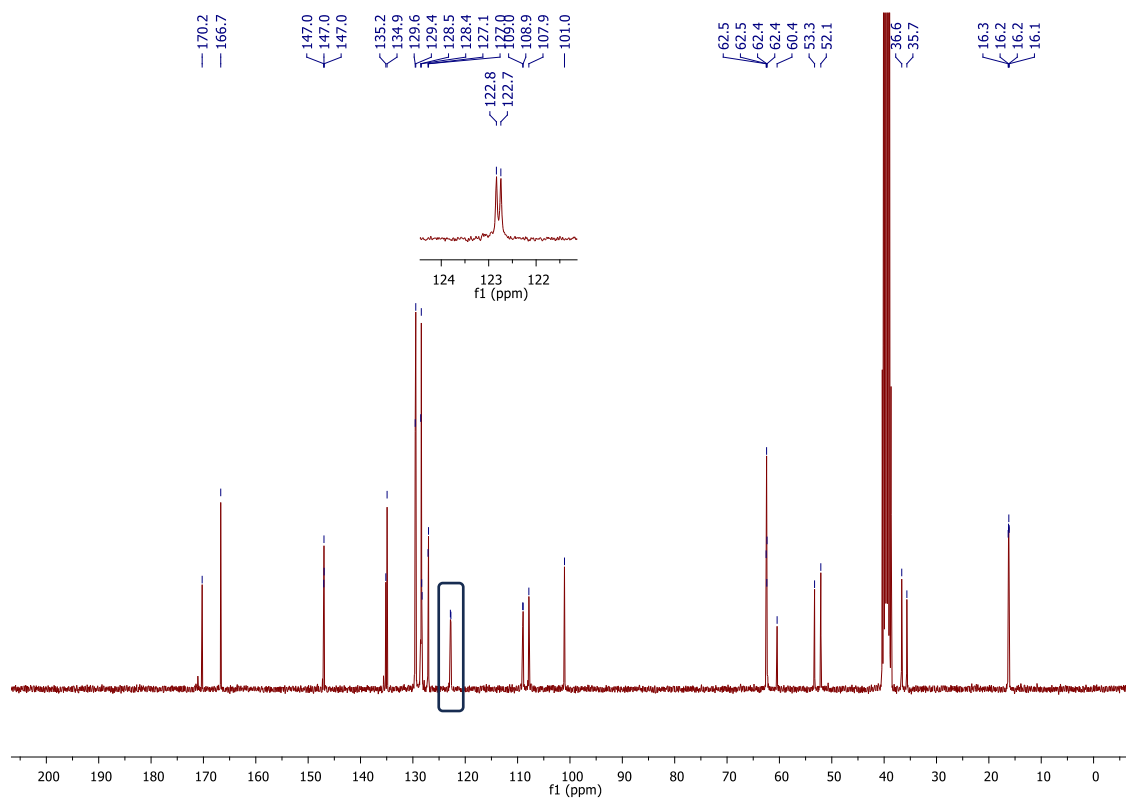
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-6i



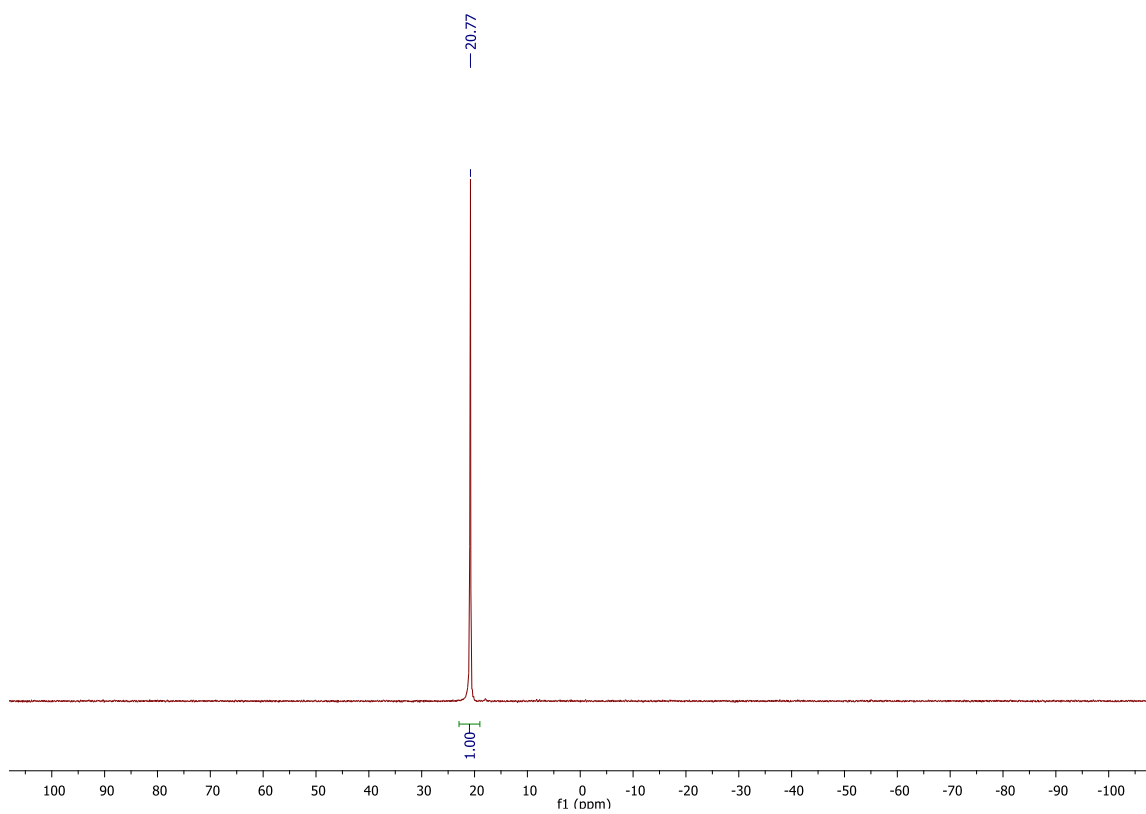
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of (R)-7i



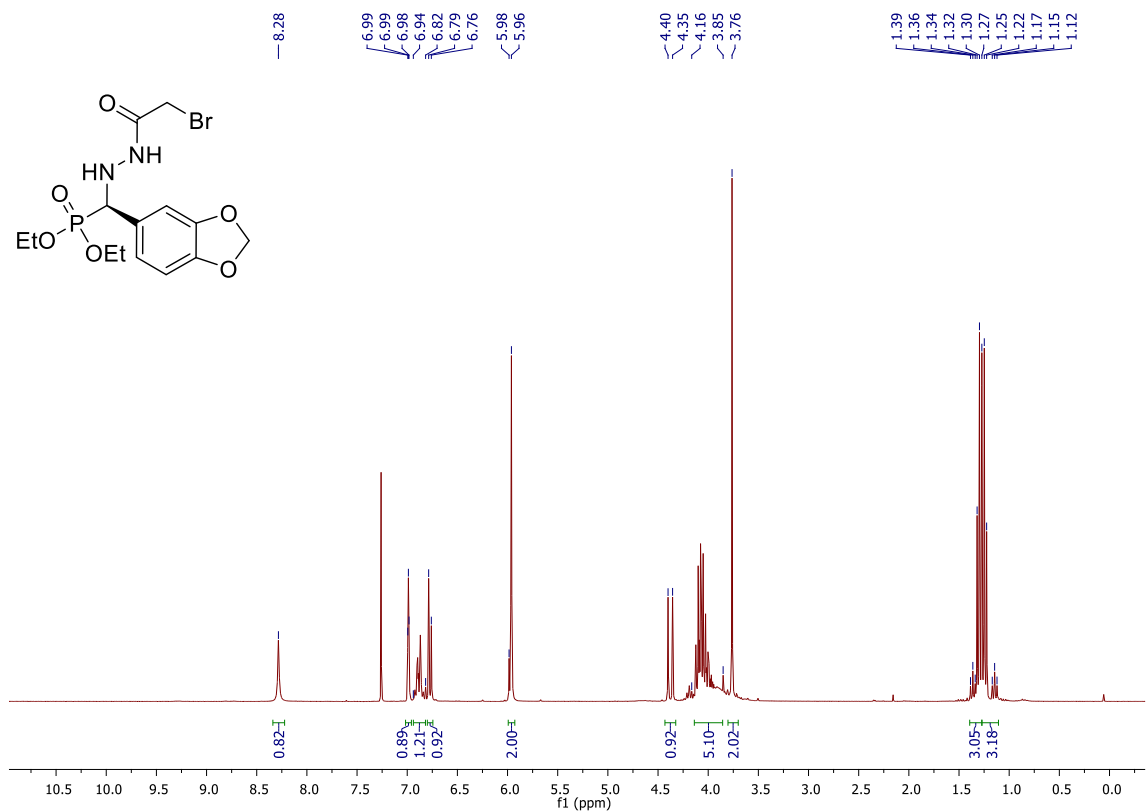
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of (R)-7i



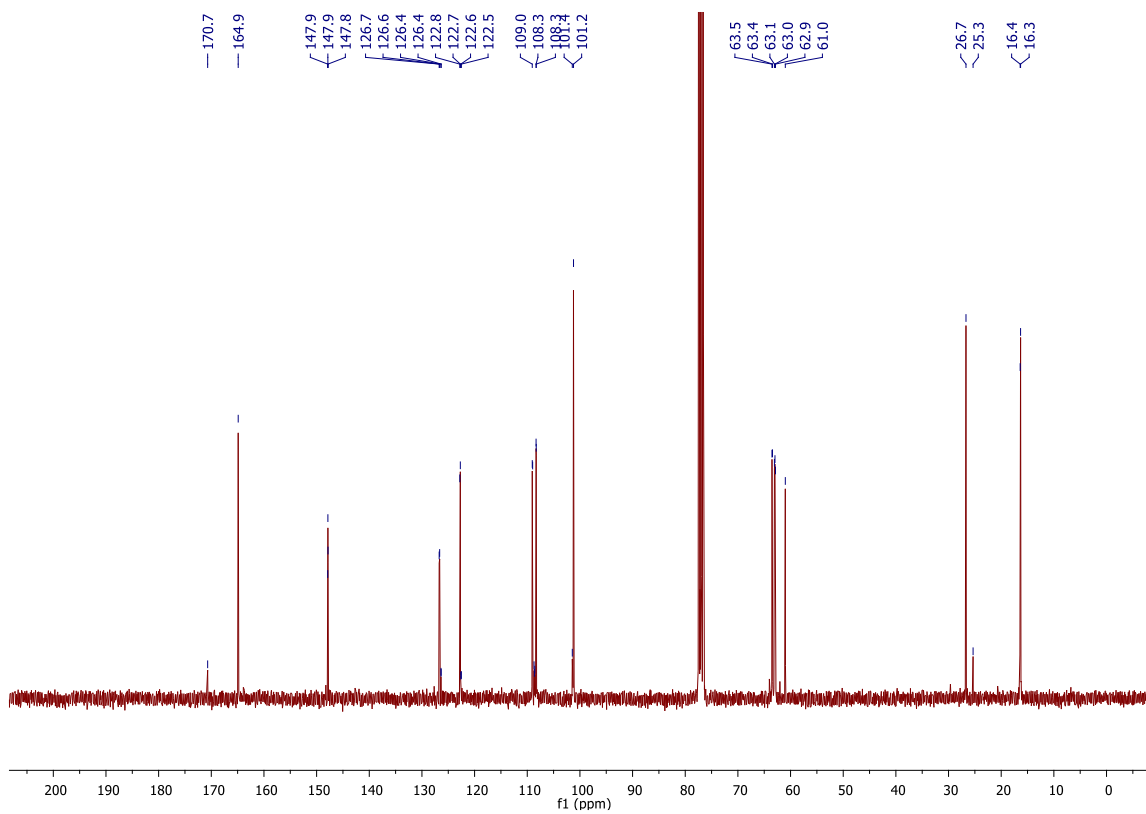
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of (R)-7i



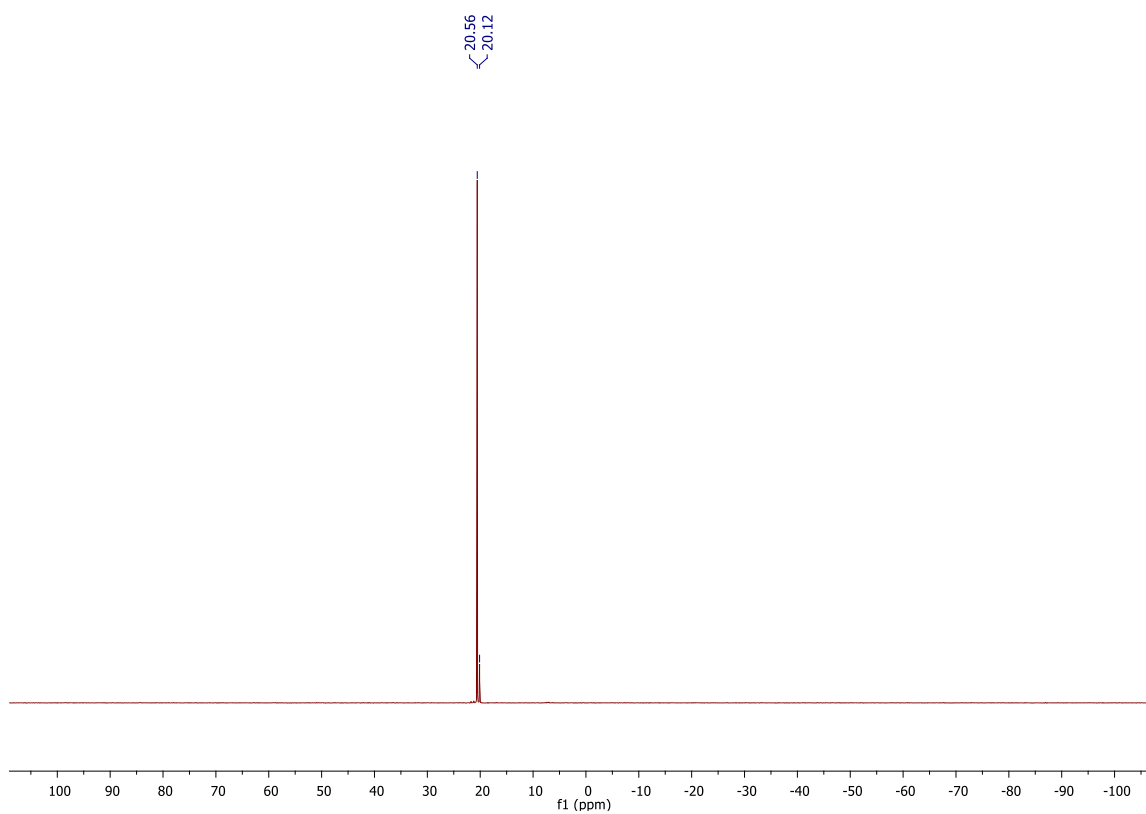
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-8i



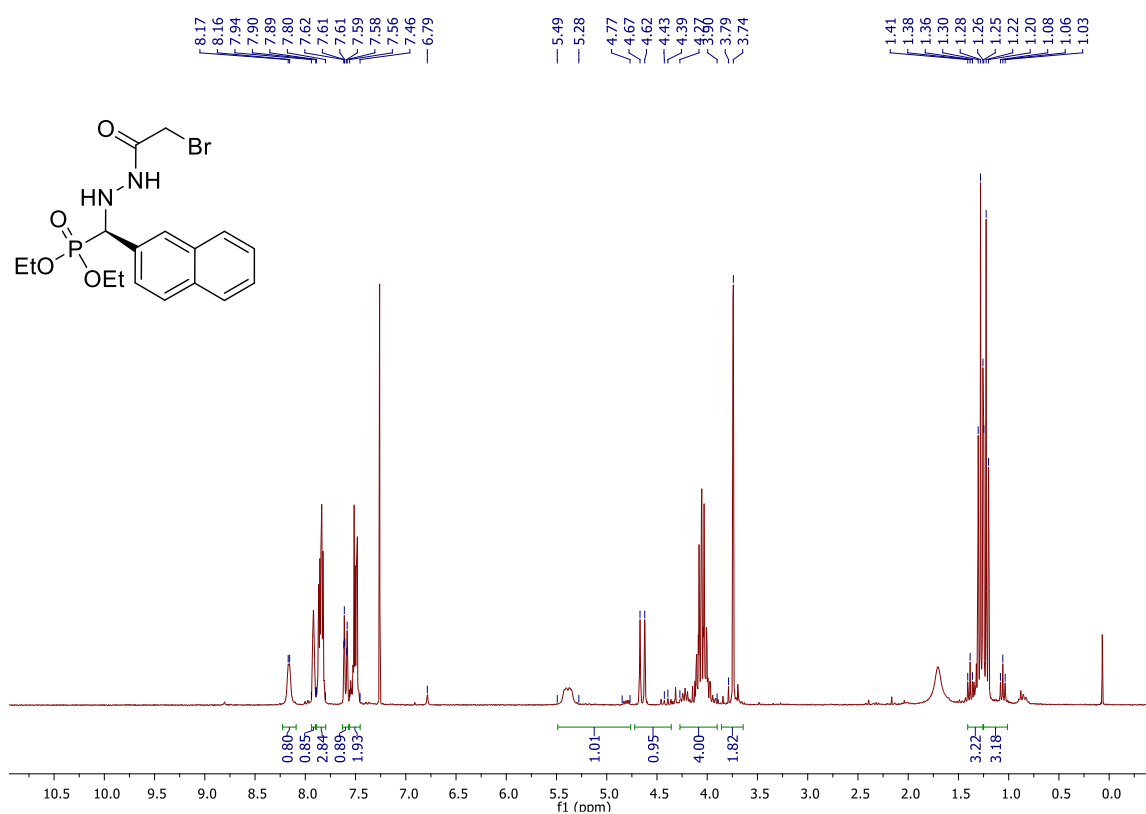
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**8i**



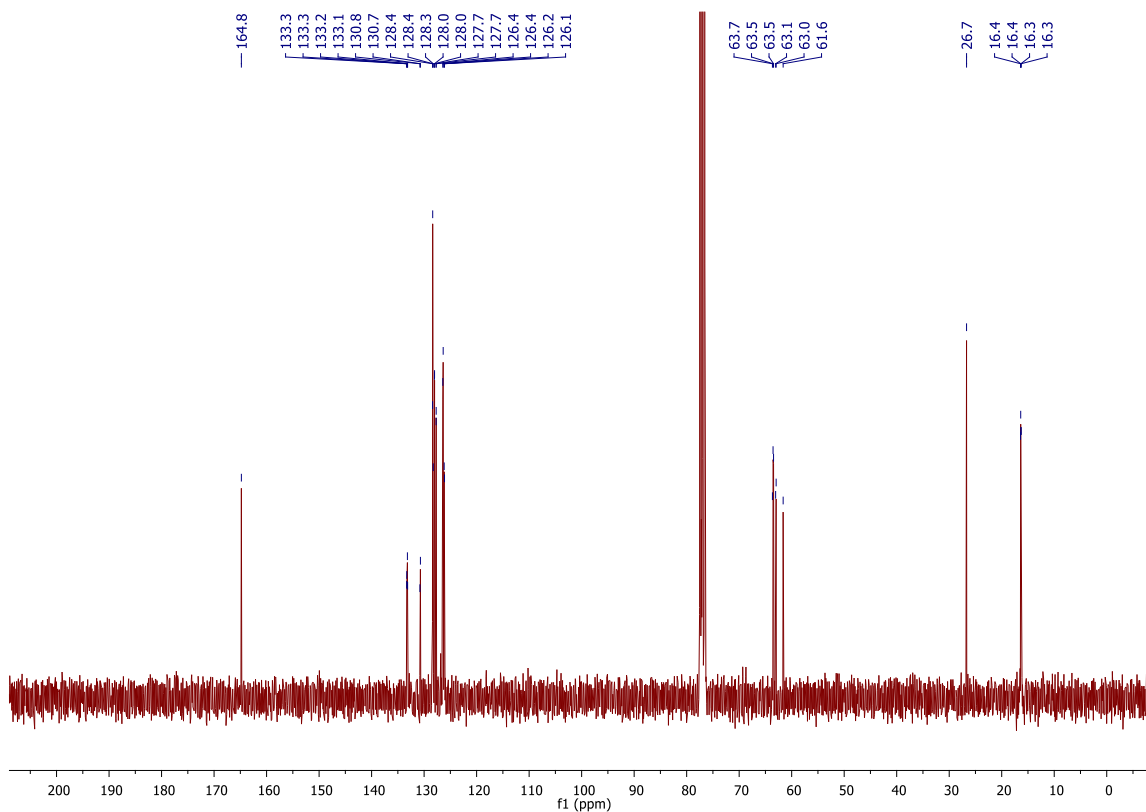
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl_3) of (*R*)-**8i**



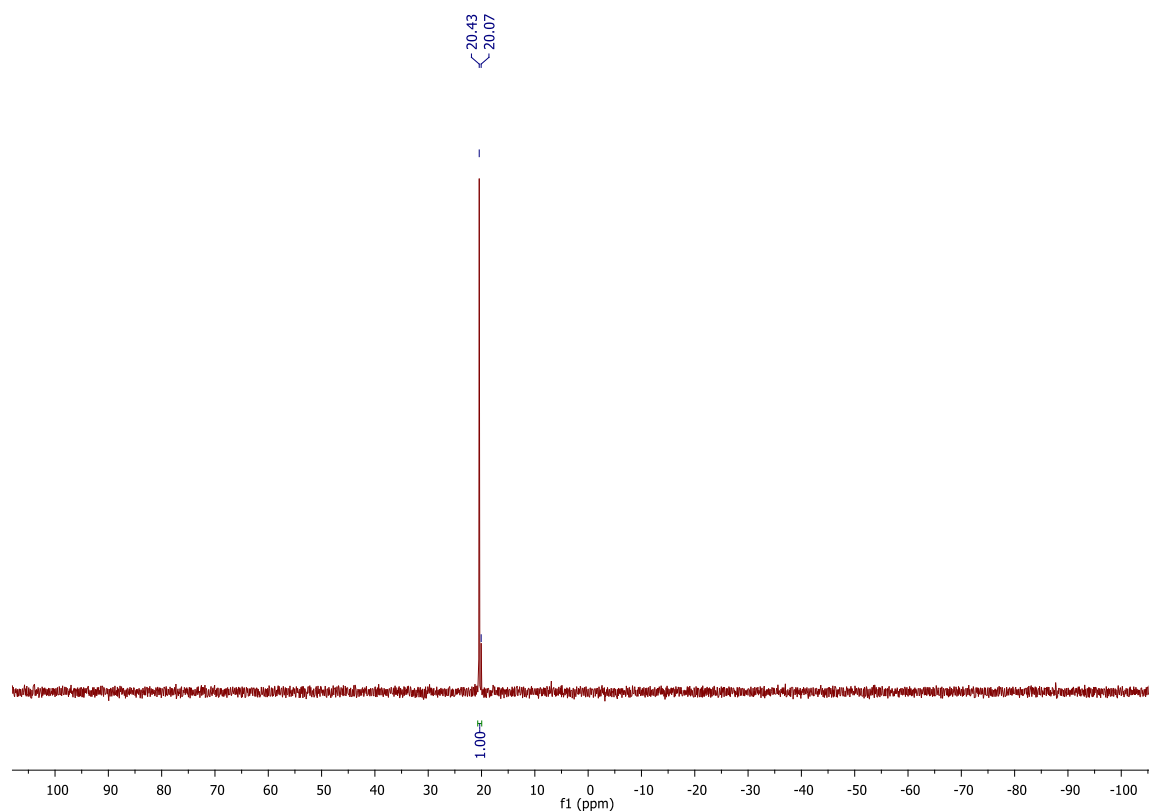
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-8o



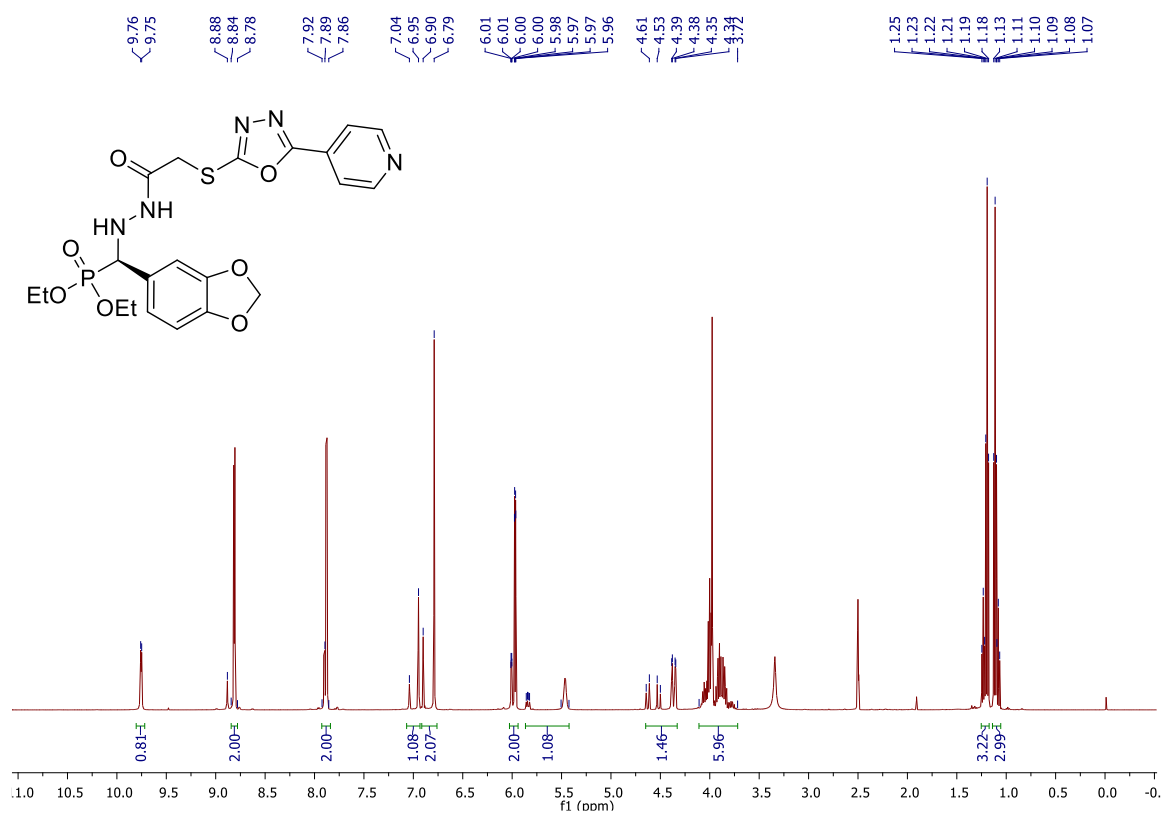
¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-8o



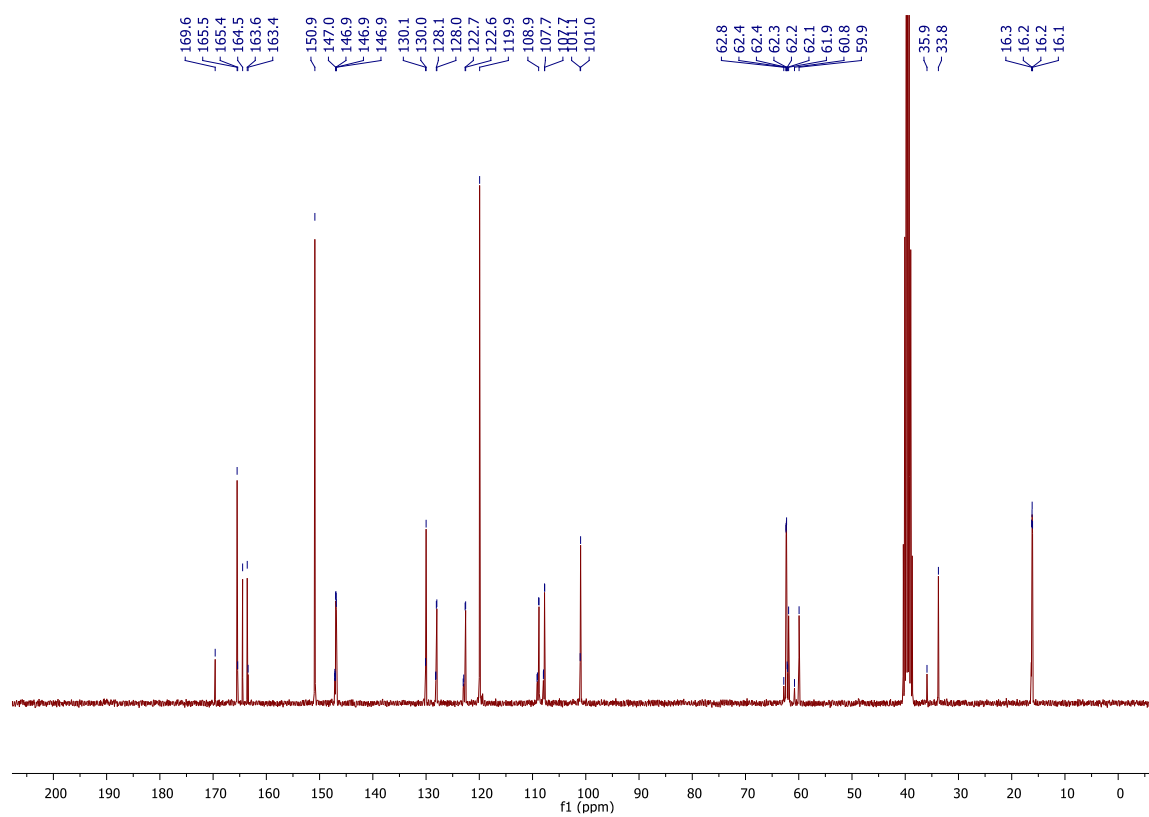
³¹P NMR (122 MHz, CDCl₃) of (*R*)-**8o**



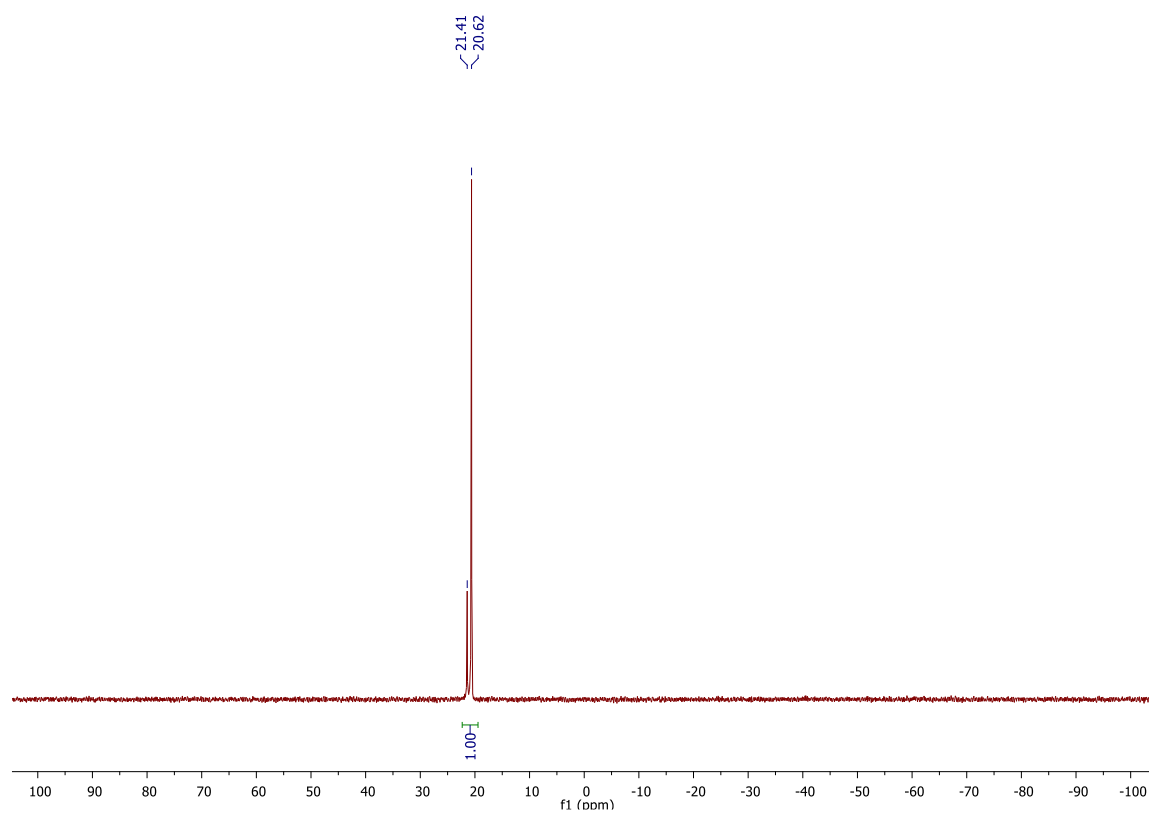
¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of (*R*)-**9i**



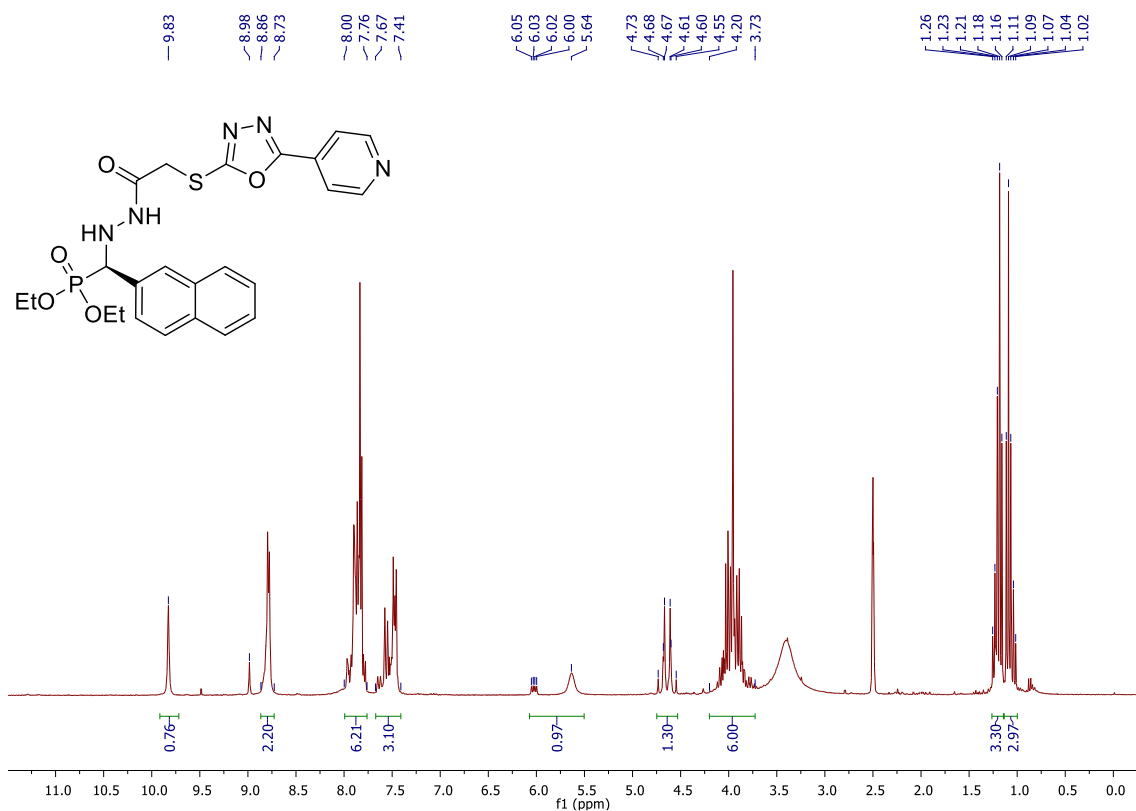
^{13}C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of (*R*)-**9i**



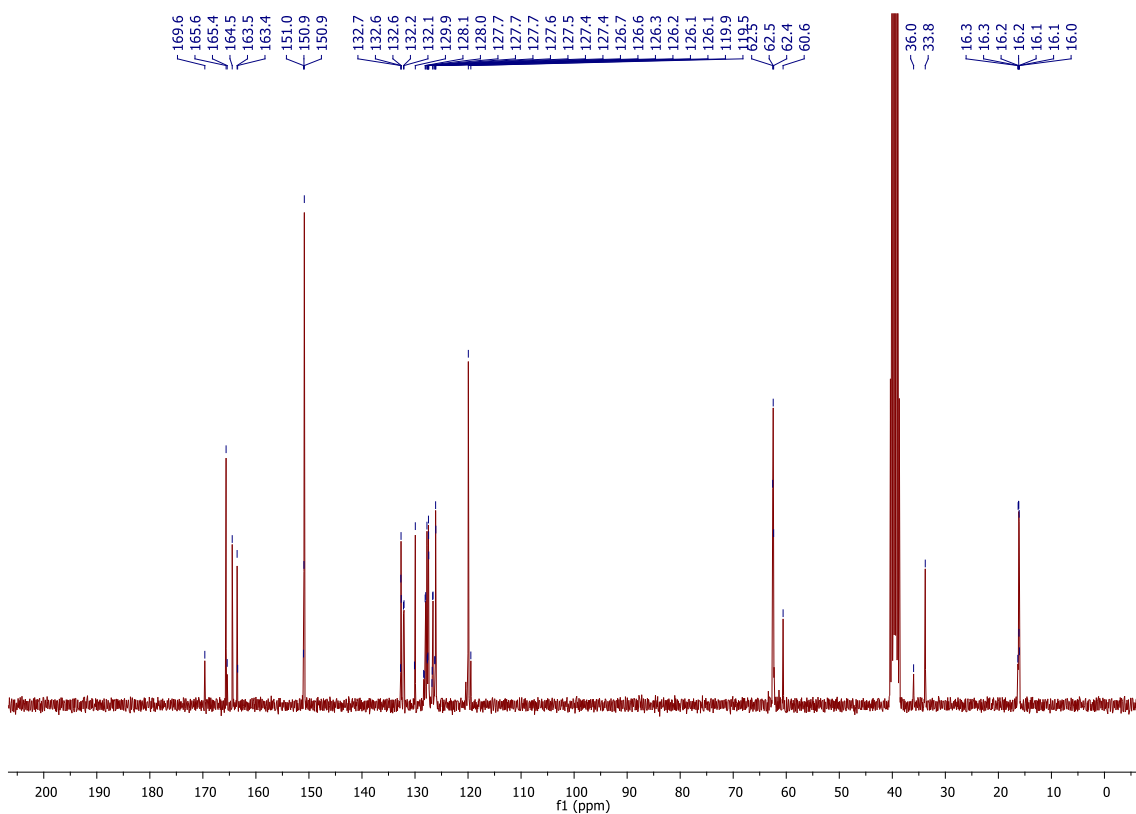
^{31}P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of (*R*)-**9i**



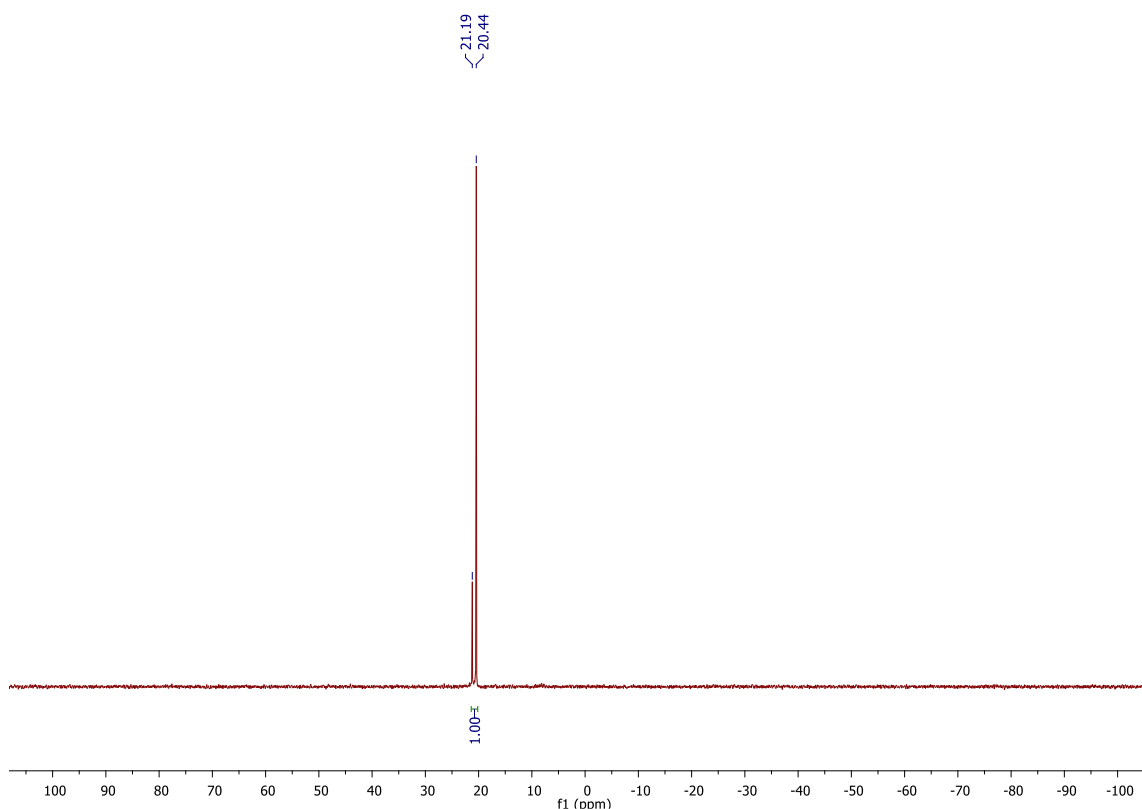
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of (R)-9o



¹³C NMR (75.5 MHz, DMSO-d₆) of (R)-9o



³¹P NMR (122 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) of (R)-9o



15. References

- [1] Y. Álvarez-Casao, D. Monge, E. Álvarez, R. Fernández, J. M. Lassaletta, *Org. Lett.* 2015, **17**, 5104–5107.
- [2] S. Alberca, M. Velázquez, J. Trujillo-Sierra, J. Iglesias-Sigüenza, R. Fernández, J. M. Lassaletta, D. Monge, *Adv. Synth. Catal.* 2022, **364**, 2373–2379.
- [3] R. A. Kramer, M. C. Bröhmer, N.V. Forkel, W. Bannwarth, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2009, 4273–4283.
- [4] J. M. Lassaletta, M. Alcarazo, R. Fernández, *Chem. Commun.* 2004, 298–299.
- [5] M. D. Kosobokov, I. D. Titanyuk, I. P. Beletskaya, *Mendeleev Commun.* 2011, **21**, 142–143.
- [6] M. Ma, A. Paredes, D. Bong, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2008, **130**, 14456–1445.
- [7] a) C. Favre, F. Friscourt, *Org. Lett.* 2018, **20**, 4213–4217. b) See also ref. 2.
- [8] Z. Yan, B. Wu, X. Gao, M.-W. Chen, Y.-G. Zhou, *Org. Lett.* 2016, **18**, 692–695.
- [9] L. Chassillan, Y. Yamashita, W.-J. Yoo, M. Toffano, R. Guillot, S. Kobayashi, G. Vo-Thanh, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* 2021, **19**, 10560–10564.
- [10] Gaussian 16, Revision B.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian,

- J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.
- [11] Y. Zhao, D. G. Truhlar, *Theor. Chem. Acc.* 2008, **120**, 215.
- [12] F. Weigend, R. Ahlrichs, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2005, **7**, 3297.
- [13] D. Andrae, U. Haeussermann, M. Dolg, H. Stoll, H. Preuss, *Theor. Chim. Acta*, 1990, **77**, 123.
- [14] a) S. Miertuš, E. Scrocco, J. Tomasi, *Chem. Phys.* 1981, **55**, 117. b) J. L. Pascual-Ahuir, E. Silla, I. Tuñón, *J. Comp. Chem.* 1994, **15**, 1127. c) V. Barone, M. Cossi, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 1998, **102**, 1995.
- [15] J. W. McIver, A. K. Komornicki, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1972, **94**, 2625.
- [16] C. González, H. B. Schlegel, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1990, **94**, 5523.
- [17] a) I. Fernández, F. M. Bickelhaupt, *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 2014, **43**, 4953–4967; b) L. P. Wolters, F. M. Bickelhaupt, *WIREs Comput. Mol. Sci.* 2015, **5**, 324–343; c) F. M. Bickelhaupt, K. N. Houk, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, **56**, 10070–10086. See also; d) I. Fernández, in *Discovering the Future of Molecular Sciences* (Ed.: B. Pignataro), Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2014, pp. 165–187.
- [18] For reviews on the EDA method, see: a) F. M. Bickelhaupt, E. J. Baerends, in *Reviews in Computational Chemistry*, (Eds. K. B. Lipkowitz, D. B. Boyd), Wiley-VCH: New York, 2000, Vol. 15, pp. 1–86; b) M. von Hopffgarten, G. Frenking, *WIREs Comput. Mol. Sci.* 2012, **2**, 43–62; c) I. Fernández, in *Applied Theoretical Organic Chemistry*, (Ed. D. J. Tantillo), World Scientific, New Jersey, 2018, pp. 191–226.
- [19] a) G. te Velde, F. M. Bickelhaupt, E. J. Baerends, C. Fonseca Guerra, S. J. A. van Gisbergen, J. G. Snijders, T. Ziegler, *J. Comput. Chem.* 2001, **22**, 931–967; b) *ADF2020*, SCM, Theoretical Chemistry, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, <http://www.scm.com>.
- [20] J. G. Snijders, P. Vernooijs, E. J. Baerends, *At. Data Nucl. Data Tables* 1981, **26**, 483–574.
- [21] J. Krijn, E. J. Baerends, *Fit Functions in the HFS-Method*, Internal Report (in Dutch), Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1984.
- [22] a) E. van Lenthe, E. J. Baerends, J. G. Snijders, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1993, **99**, 4597–4610; b) E. van Lenthe, E. J. Baerends, J. G. Snijders, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1994, **101**, 9783–9792; c) E. van Lenthe, A. Ehlers, E. J. Baerends, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1999, **110**, 8943–8953.