

Electronic Supplementary Information

Copper-catalyzed atroposelective synthesis of C–O axially chiral compounds enabled by chiral 1,8-naphthyridine based ligands

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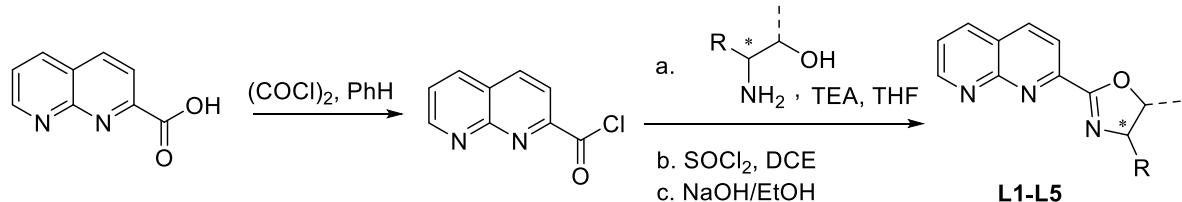
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1. Materials and Methods

All starting materials were obtained from commercial suppliers (Sigma Aldrich and TCI) and directly used without further purification unless otherwise stated. All reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere with magnetic stirring. Substrates were synthesized according to literatures.¹⁻⁶ CuTC was purchased from TCI.

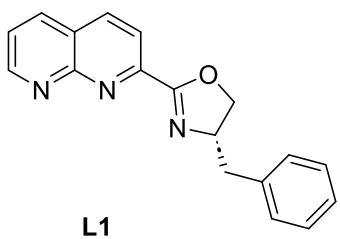
Analytical thin layer chromatography was carried out with silica gel pre-coated glass plates (TLC-Silica gel GF254, coating thickness: 0.25 mm) purchased from Merck. Visualization was accomplished with short wave UV light (254nm, 365nm) and/or 10% phosphomolybdic acid in ethanol or KMnO₄ staining solutions followed by heating. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 200~300 mesh. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV-III400 (400 MHZ) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were calibrated using residual solvent as an internal reference (CDCl₃: 7.18 ppm ¹H NMR, 77.00 ppm ¹³C NMR). ¹H NMR Spectroscopy splitting patterns were designated as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q). Splitting patterns that could not be interpreted or easily visualized were designated as multiplet (m) or broad (br). All high-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT 95XL-T spectrometer, the calculated values are based on the most abundant isotope. Chiral HPLC analyses were performed on an Agilent 1100 Series using a Daicel Chiraldapak column (IC and IE) with hexanes/iPrOH as the eluent.

2. Synthesis of Chiral 1,8-Naphthyridine Based Ligands



To a suspension of 1,8-naphthyridine-2-carboxylic acid (2 g, 11 mmol) in dry benzene (60 mL), was added oxalyl chloride (1.4 mL, 17 mmol) drop wise at 0 °C. Then three drops of DMF were added. It was then slowly brought to room temperature and heated at 65 °C for 3 h until the gas evolution subsided. The solvent and excess oxalyl chloride was removed under reduced pressure to afford the derived products, which was directly used for the next step without further purification.

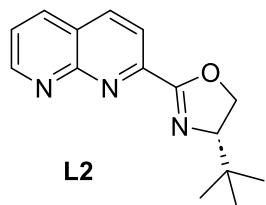
Chiral amino alcohol (11 mmol) was dissolved in dry THF (120 mL) and the solution was chilled to 0 °C. Then, triethylamine (3.9 mL, 0.028 mol) was added to the solution. Subsequently, a suspension of 1,8-naphthyridine-2-carbonyl chloride in dry THF was added portion wise during 30 min. Then the mixture was slowly brought to room temperature and stirred at room temperature for additional 24 h. After that it was evaporated, taken in dichloromethane and extracted with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution. After further extraction of the aqueous phase with dichloromethane, the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated again to get a brown residue. The residue was then purified by silica gel column chromatography using ethyl acetate/hexane as eluent to obtain the corresponding products. To a solution of above-mentioned product (6.8 mmol) in dry DCE (60 mL), SOCl₂ (5 mL, 68.2 mmol) was added drop wise at room temperature and the resulting mixture was refluxed for 3 h until the gas evolution subsided. Then, it was cooled to room temperature and solvent and excess SOCl₂ were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was taken in dichloromethane and extracted cautiously with saturated aqueous solution of Na₂CO₃. The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated to obtain a brown residue which was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 50% ethyl acetate/petroleum ether as eluent. To a solution of above-mentioned product (5.1 mmol) in dry ethanol (50 mL), 5.6 mL of 1N ethanolic NaOH (5.6 mmol) solution was added drop wise and the solution was refluxed for 3 h under N₂ atmosphere. Then the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation and the residue was passed through a column packed with silica gel using 5% MeOH/DCM as eluent. Chiral ligands (**L1-L5**) were obtained.



(S)-4-Benzyl-2-(1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)-4,5-dihydrooxazole (**L1**)

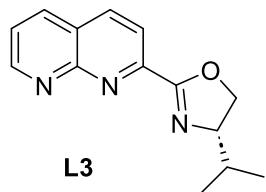
79% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -12.4$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.48 – 8.18 (m, 3H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 4.83 – 4.67 (m, 1H), 4.55 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 155.4, 154.5, 149.9, 137.9, 137.7,

136.7, 129.3, 128.6, 126.7, 123.6, 123.2, 121.9, 72.7, 68.3, 41.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₆N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 290.1288, found = 290.1290.



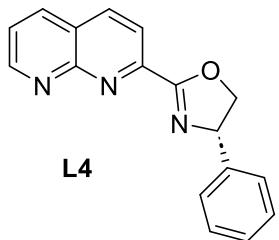
(S)-4-(*tert*-Butyl)-2-(1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)-4,5-dihydrooxazole (L2)

74% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -119.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.19 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.01 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8, 155.4, 154.4, 150.1, 137.7, 136.6, 123.6, 123.0, 122.0, 76.7, 69.6, 34.1, 26.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₈N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 256.1444, found = 256.1448.



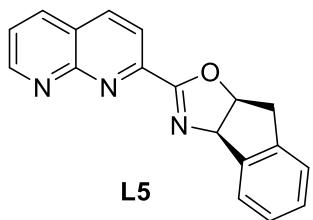
(S)-4-Isopropyl-2-(1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)-4,5-dihydrooxazole (L3)

84% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -92.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.11 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.48 – 8.13 (m, 3H), 7.49 (ddd, *J* = 18.6, 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61 – 3.75 (m, 3H), 2.12 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.06 – 0.87 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9, 155.4, 154.5, 154.4, 150.1, 138.9, 137.8, 137.3, 136.7, 123.6, 123.2, 123.1, 122.0, 120.3, 71.0, 58.1, 32.9, 19.0, 18.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₆N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 242.1288, found = 242.1289.



(S)-2-(1,8-Naphthyridin-2-yl)-4-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole (L4)

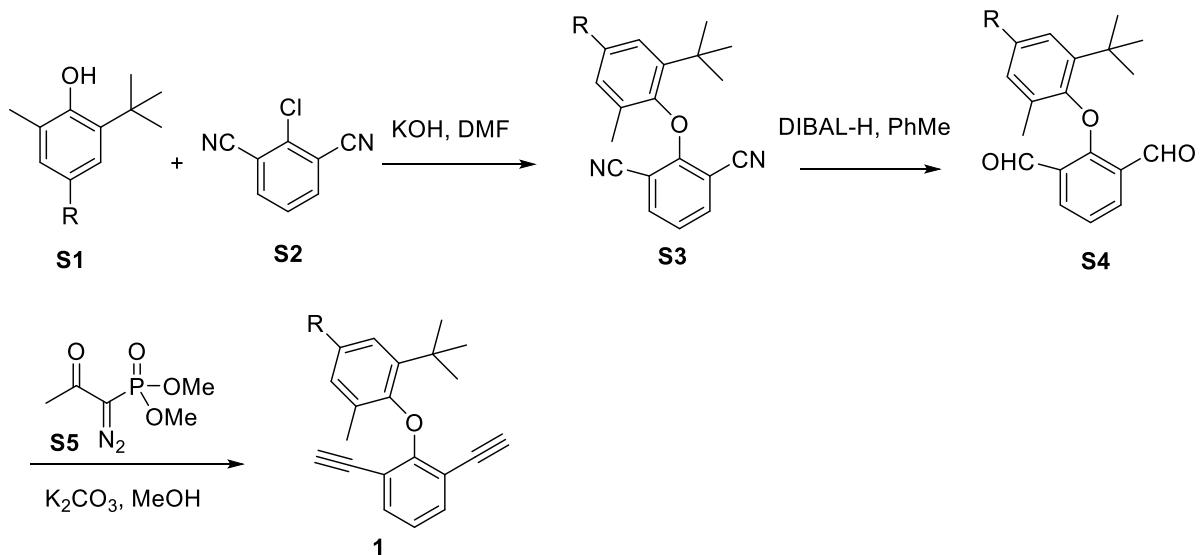
65% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -151.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.14 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 5H), 5.45 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 155.4, 154.5, 149.8, 141.7, 138.0, 136.7, 128.9, 128.9, 127.9, 127.1, 126.9, 123.7, 123.2, 122.1, 75.6, 70.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 276.1131, found = 276.1132.



(3aR, 8aS)-2-(1,8-Naphthyridin-2-yl)-3a,8a-dihydro-8H-indeno[1,2-d]oxazole (L5)

68% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +395.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.25 – 8.07 (m, 3H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (dt, *J* = 8.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.5, 155.4, 154.4, 150.0, 141.4, 140.1, 137.7, 136.6, 128.7, 127.5, 125.6, 125.5, 123.5, 123.1, 122.1, 84.2, 77.3, 39.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 288.1131, found = 288.1131.

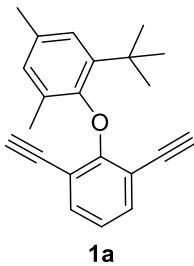
3. Synthesis of Substrates



The mixture of phenol **S1** (10 mmol, 1 equiv) and KOH (10 mmol, 1 equiv) in toluene (30 mL) in egg-plant bottle installed with water separator was stirred at 130 °C for 4 h. After removal of the solvent of toluene under reduced pressure, it was added 2-chloro-1,3-dicyanobenzene **S2** (10vmmol, 1 equiv) and anhydrous DMF (60 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under N₂ at 150 °C for 16 h. Solvent were removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was extracted with EA for 3 times. The combined organics was washed with water for 3 times, dried over Na₂SO₄, and solvent removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1) to yield 2-aryloxy-1,3-dicyanobenzene **S3**.

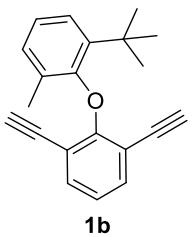
To the solution of 2-aryloxy-1,3-dicyanobenzene **S3** was slowly added DIBAL-H (1.5M solution in toluene, 2.5 equiv) in anhydrous toluene (30 mL) under N₂ at -78 °C and then stirred for 1h at this temperature. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred 16 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and added slowly 5M HCl. After stirring for 2h, the mixture was extracted 3 times with EA and the combined organics was washed with brine. The organics was dried over Na₂SO₄, and solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1) to yield 2-aryloxyisophthalaldehydes **S4**.

To a stirred solution of **S4** (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (20 mmol, 4.0 equiv.) in MeOH (20 mL), **S5** (15 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was added at room temperature. After the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The reaction mixture was then diluted with EA. The separated organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography to obtain **1**.



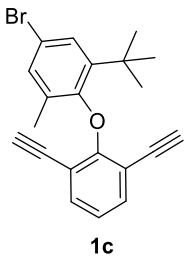
1-(*tert*-Butyl)-2-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-3,5-dimethylbenzene (1a)

58% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 – 6.64 (m, 1H), 2.90 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.4, 151.1, 141.8, 135.7, 133.8, 130.5, 128.8, 125.0, 120.9, 111.9, 82.5, 78.7, 35.0, 30.7, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 303.1743$, found = 303.1747.



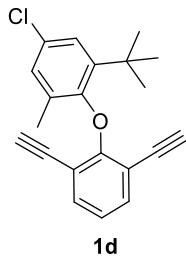
1-(*tert*-Butyl)-2-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-3-methylbenzene (1b)

64% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 2.90 (s, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 153.4, 142.2, 135.7, 130.9, 128.5, 124.6, 124.3, 121.1, 111.9, 82.5, 78.6, 35.1, 30.6, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 289.1587$, found = 289.1585.



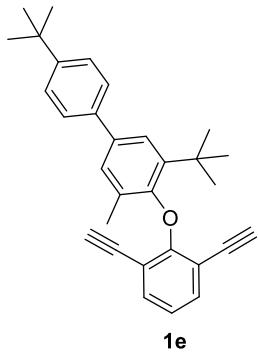
5-Bromo-1-(*tert*-butyl)-2-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-3-methylbenzene (1c)

73% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.96 (s, 2H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 152.4, 144.5, 135.7, 133.1, 130.9, 127.5, 121.5, 117.4, 111.9, 83.0, 78.4, 35.4, 30.4, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 367.0692$, found = 367.0697.



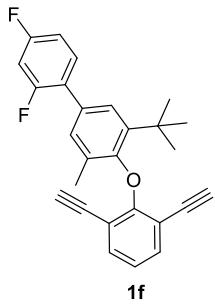
1-(*tert*-Butyl)-5-chloro-2-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-3-methylbenzene (1d)

76% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 2H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 151.8, 144.1, 135.7, 132.6, 129.5, 127.9, 124.6, 121.5, 111.9, 83.0, 78.5, 35.4, 30.4, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 323.1197$, found = 323.1194.



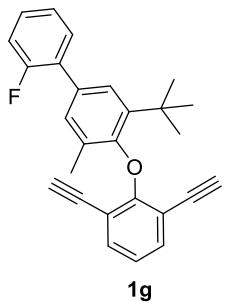
3,4'-Di-*tert*-butyl-4-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-5-methyl-1,1'-biphenyl (1e)

54% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.83 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (s, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 152.8, 149.9, 142.4, 137.3, 135.7, 131.1, 126.9, 126.66, 125.7, 123.3, 121.2, 112.0, 82.7, 78.7, 35.3, 34.5, 31.4, 30.7, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{33}\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 421.2526$, found = 421.2526.



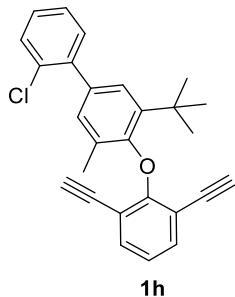
3'-(*tert*-Butyl)-4'-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-2,4-difluoro-5'-methyl-1,1'-biphenyl (1f)

46% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (td, $J = 8.6$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 – 6.78 (m, 3H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.0, 142.3, 135.7, 131.2, 131.0, 128.9, 125.2, 121.3, 112.0, 111.4, 82.7, 78.6, 35.2, 30.6, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 401.1711$, found = 401.1716.



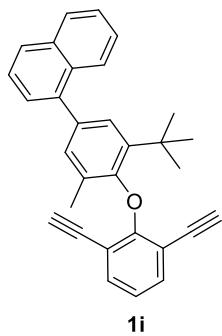
3'-(*tert*-Butyl)-4'-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-2-fluoro-5'-methyl-1,1'-biphenyl (1g)

57% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.16 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.94 (s, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.0, 142.2, 135.7, 132.0, 130.9, 130.7, 128.6, 125.4, 124.23, 124.19, 121.3, 115.9, 112.0, 82.8, 78.6, 35.2, 30.6, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{FO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 383.1806$, found = 383.1809.



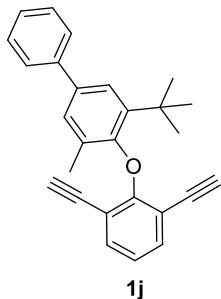
3'-(*tert*-Butyl)-2-chloro-4'-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-5'-methyl-1,1'-biphenyl (1h)

57% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (dd, $J = 10.1, 7.7$ Hz, 3H), 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (s, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.8, 141.8, 140.8, 135.6, 132.6, 131.4, 130.6, 129.9, 129.3, 128.3, 126.8, 125.9, 121.2, 112.0, 82.9, 78.6, 35.2, 30.6, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 399.1510$, found = 399.1510.



1-(3-(*tert*-Butyl)-4-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-5-methylphenyl)naphthalene (1i)

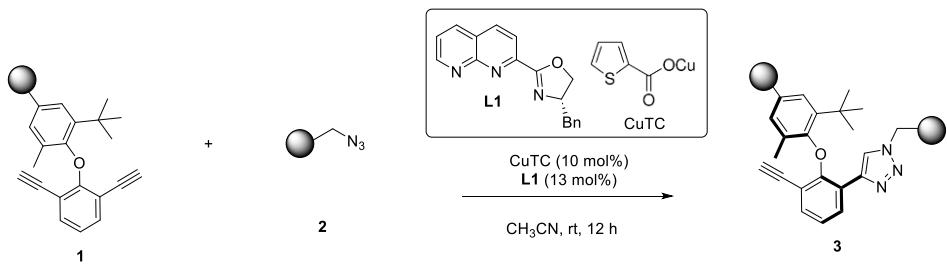
47% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.23 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.87 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (s, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.1, 140.5, 136.9, 135.8, 133.9, 131.7, 130.6, 130.1, 128.4, 127.4, 126.9, 126.4, 126.0, 125.9, 125.7, 125.4, 121.3, 82.8, 78.8, 35.3, 30.7, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{27}\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 415.2056$, found = 415.2059.



3-(*tert*-Butyl)-4-(2,6-diethynylphenoxy)-5-methyl-1,1'-biphenyl (1j)

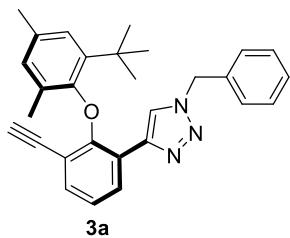
78% yield; a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (s, 2H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.9, 142.4, 141.5, 137.4, 135.7, 131.2, 128.7, 127.1, 127.0, 126.9, 123.4, 121.3, 112.0, 82.8, 78.6, 35.3, 30.6, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 365.1900$, found = 365.1904.

4. General Procedure for the asymmetric CuAACs



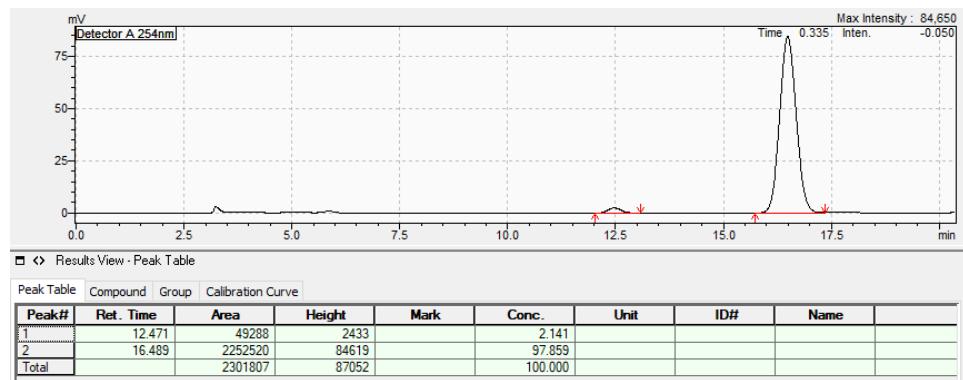
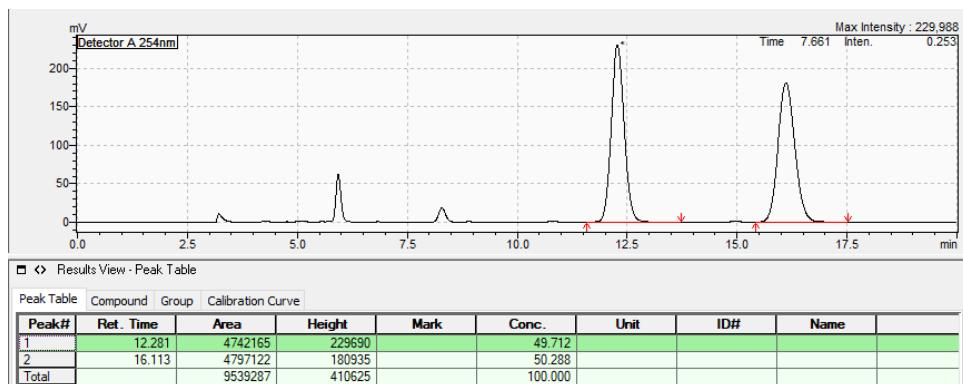
To a dried and argon-filled 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added CuTC (10 mol%) and **L1** (13 mol%) in CH_3CN (1.5 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred under at room temperature for 1 h. Then the solution of **1** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and **2** (0.09 mmol, 1.8 equiv.) in CH_3CN (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to furnish the product.

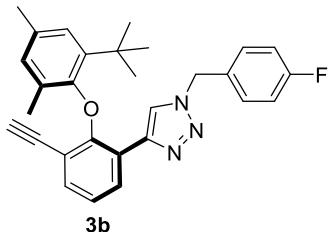
5. Analytical Data and HPLC Chromatograms of the Products 3.



1-Benzyl-4-(2-(2-(tert-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3a)

76% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -62.0$ (c 0.25, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 7:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 141.9, 135.8, 134.8, 133.9, 130.5, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 125.3, 121.9, 121.6, 110.4, 82.8, 78.5, 54.2, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₃₀N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 436.2383, found = 436.2389; the ee value was 96%, t_R (minor) = 12.5 min, t_R (major) = 16.5 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

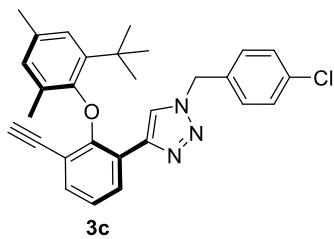




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3b)

74% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -42.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 7:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.87 (m, 4H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 141.9, 135.9, 134.0, 130.4, 129.8, 129.7, 129.2, 129.1, 125.4, 122.0, 121.5, 116.1, 115.9, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.4, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉FN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 454.2289, found = 454.2294; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 10.8 min, t_R (major) = 14.6 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

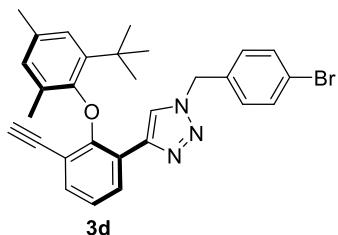




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3c)

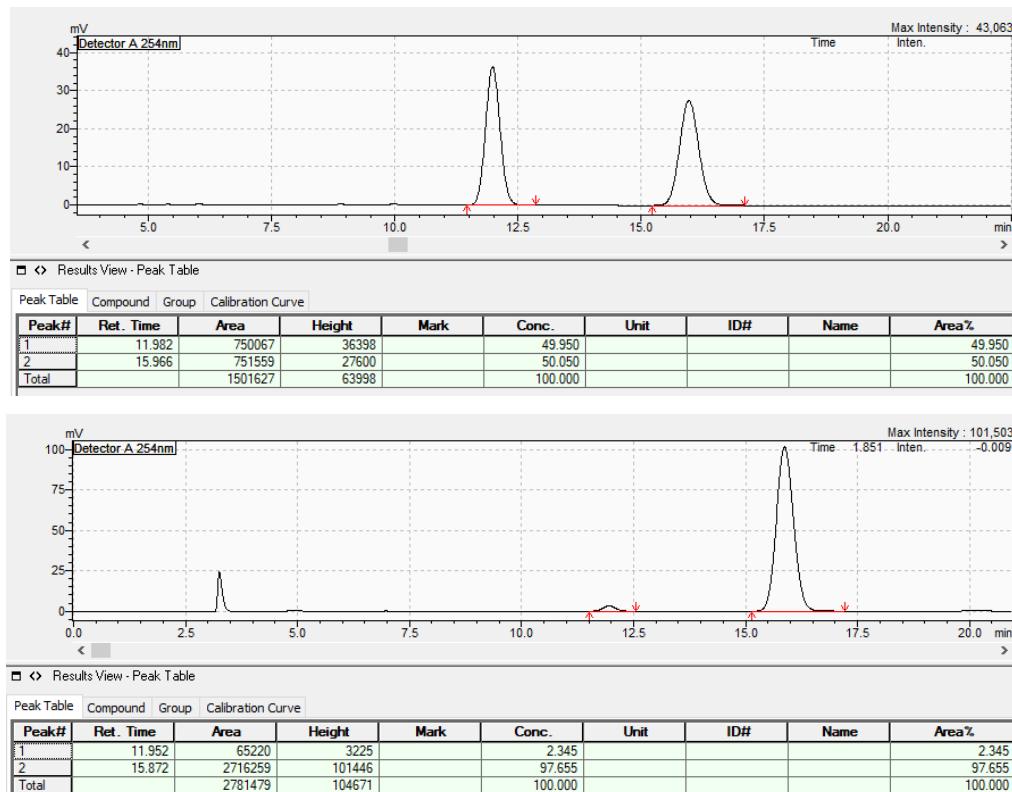
77% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.8$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.9, 141.9, 135.9, 134.7, 134.0, 133.3, 130.4, 129.2, 129.2, 129.2, 129.1, 125.4, 122.0, 121.4, 82.9, 78.4, 53.4, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 470.1994, found = 470.1998; the ee value was 95%, t_R (minor) = 11.3 min, t_R (major) = 15.1 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

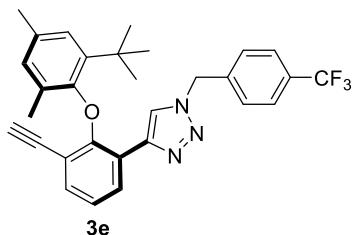




1-(4-Bromobenzyl)-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3d)

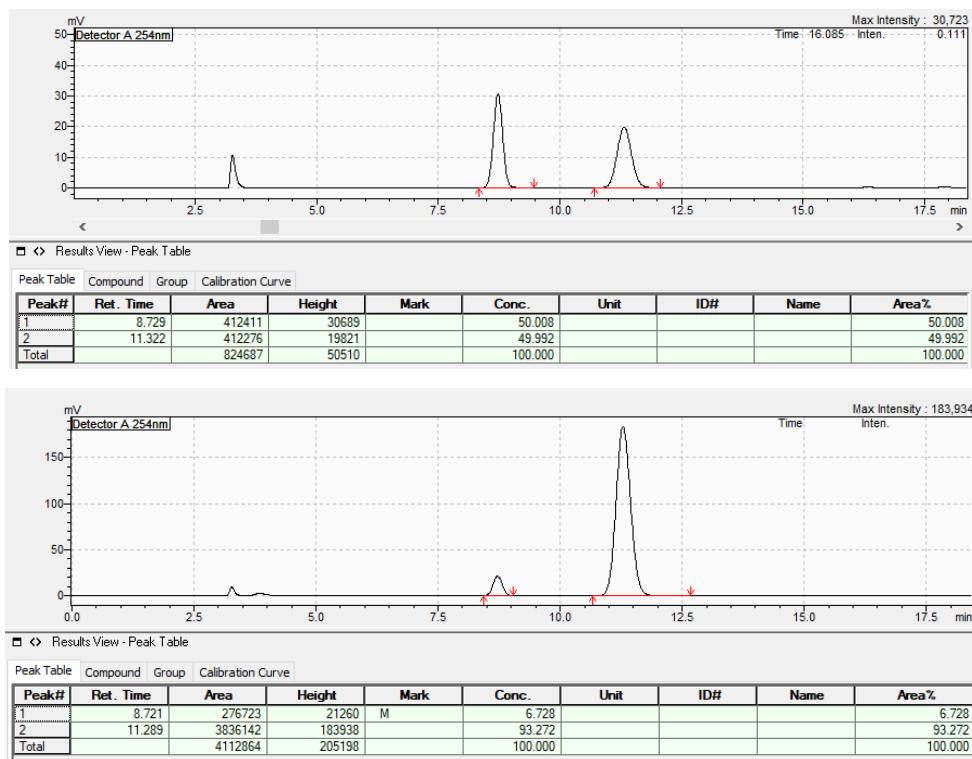
75% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -66.9$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 6.97 (m, 3H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.53 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.9, 143.5, 141.9, 136.0, 134.0, 133.8, 132.2, 130.4, 129.5, 129.2, 129.16, 125.4, 123.2, 122.8, 122.0, 121.3, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.5, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 514.1489, found = 514.1494; the ee value was 95%, t_R (minor) = 12.0 min, t_R (major) = 15.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

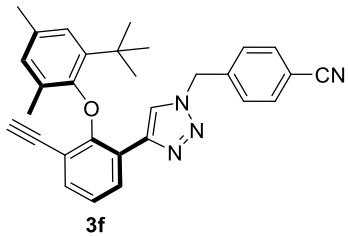




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3e)

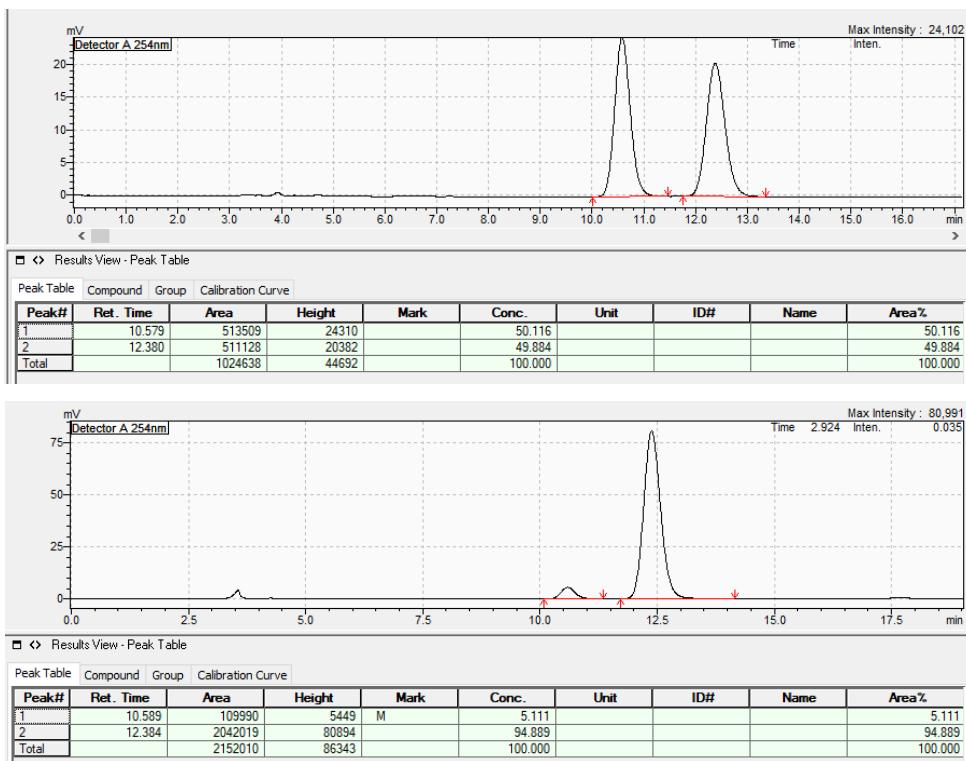
79% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -70.8$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 3H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.9, 141.9, 138.8, 136.0, 134.1, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.0, 126.1, 126.0, 125.4, 123.3, 122.0, 121.3, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.5, 34.9, 30.9, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₉F₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 504.2257, found = 504.2259; the ee value was 87%, t_R (minor) = 8.7 min, t_R (major) = 11.3 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

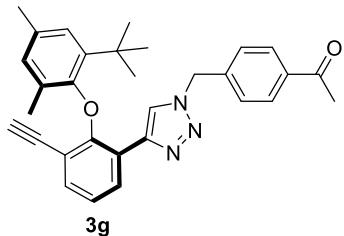




4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzonitrile (3f**)**

84% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd, J = 1.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.8, 143.8, 141.9, 140.0, 136.1, 134.1, 132.8, 130.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.2, 125.4, 123.3, 122.0, 121.1, 118.2, 112.7, 110.5, 83.0, 78.3, 53.4, 35.0, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₉N₄O [M+H]⁺ = 461.2336, found = 461.2338; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 10.6 min, t_R (major) = 12.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 30% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

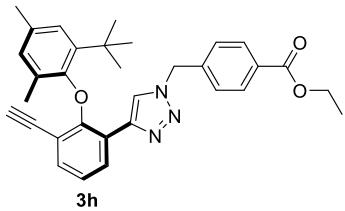




1-(4-((4-(2-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one (3g)

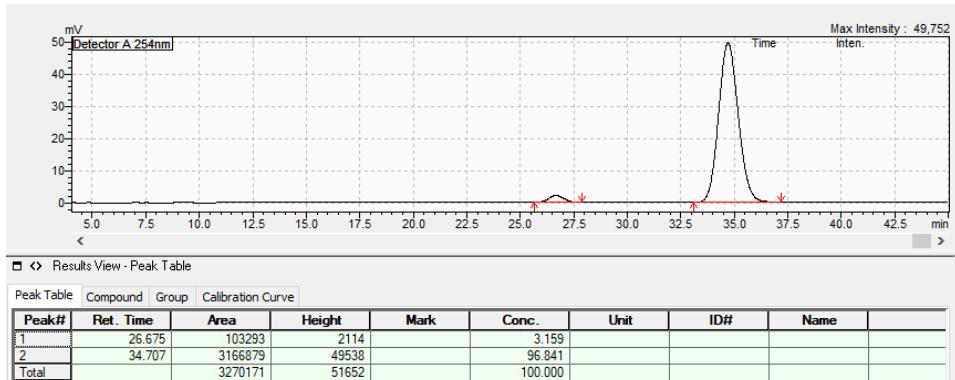
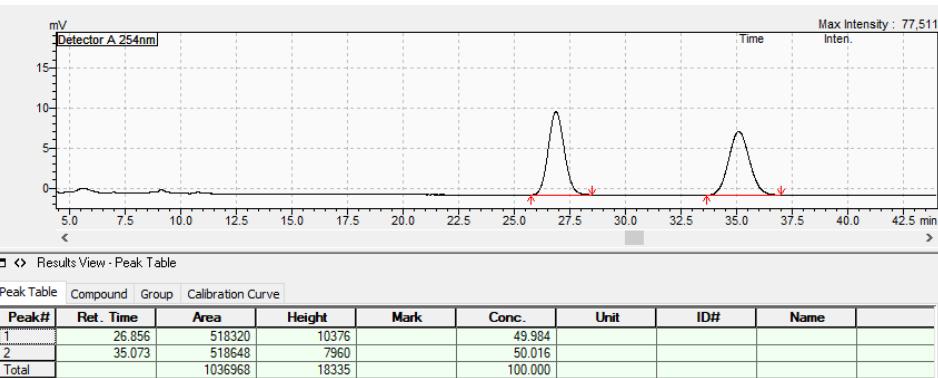
81% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -89.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 5:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.64 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 154.1, 143.7, 141.9, 139.8, 137.2, 136.0, 134.1, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 127.8, 125.4, 123.4, 122.0, 121.3, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.6, 34.9, 31.0, 26.7, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₂N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ = 478.2489, found = 478.2500; the ee value was 96%, t_R (minor) = 15.1 min, t_R (major) = 16.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 30% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

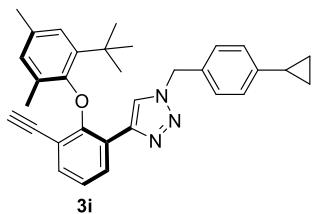




Ethyl 4-((4-(2-(tert-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzoate (3h)

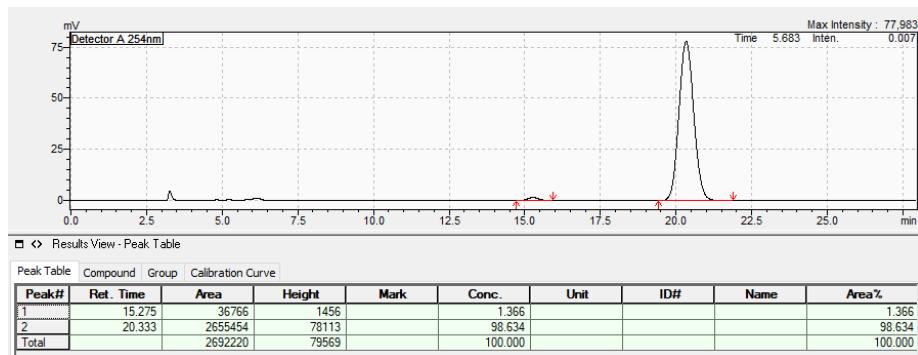
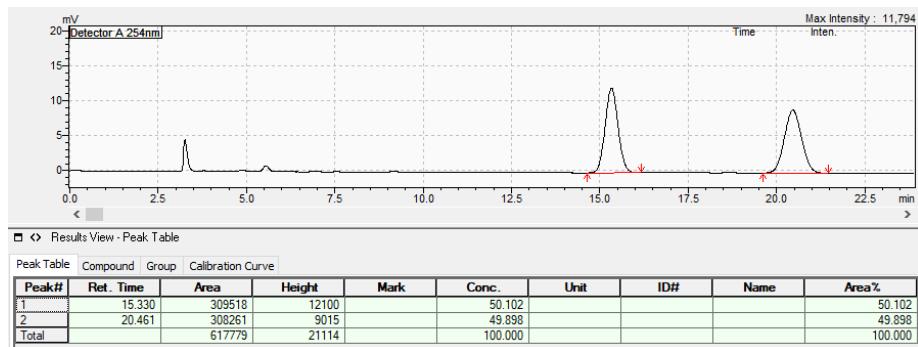
70% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -59.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.34 (hexane/ethyl acetate 5:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.0, 154.1, 150.9, 141.9, 139.6, 136.0, 134.0, 130.8, 130.4, 130.3, 129.2, 129.1, 127.5, 125.4, 123.4, 122.0, 121.4, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 61.2, 53.7, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₂H₃₄N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ = 508.2595, found = 508.2608; the ee value was 94%, t_R (minor) = 26.7 min, t_R (major) = 34.7 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

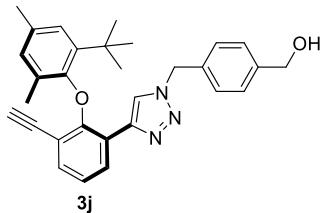




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(4-cyclopropylbenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3i)

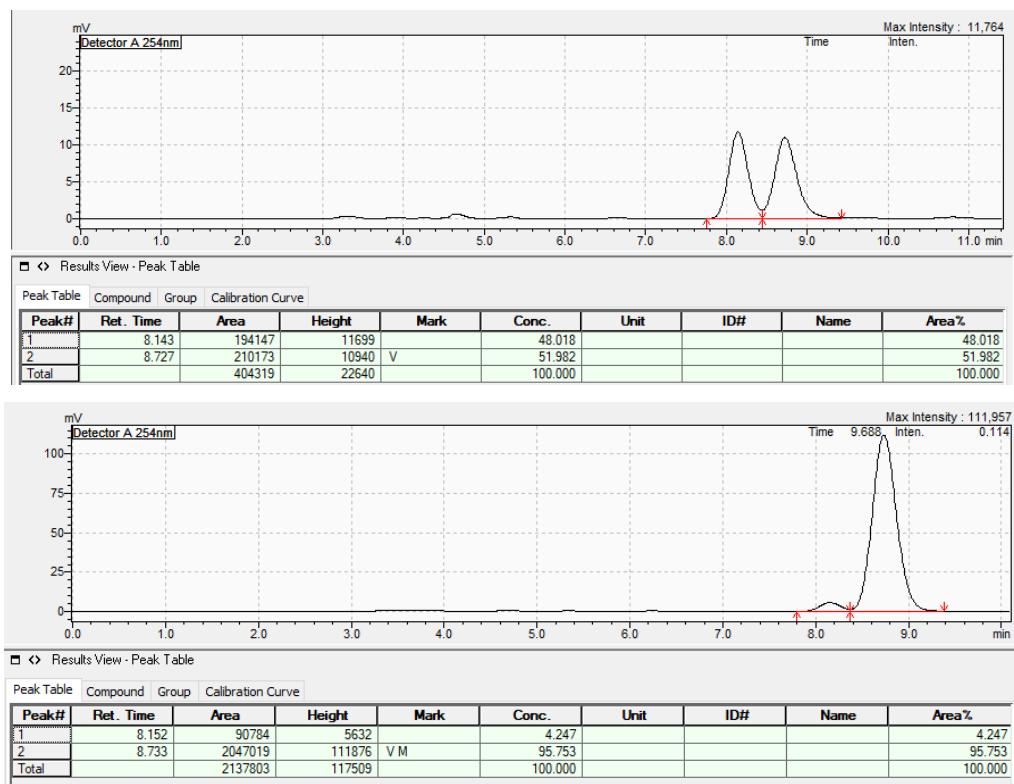
76% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -71.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 6.73 – 6.58 (m, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.78 (tt, J = 8.4, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 0.91 – 0.83 (m, 2H), 0.62 – 0.52 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 144.7, 141.93, 135.8, 133.9, 131.7, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 127.9, 126.29, 125.3, 123.2, 121.9, 121.6, 110.4, 82.8, 78.5, 54.0, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2, 15.1, 9.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₂H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 476.2696, found = 476.2705; the ee value was 97%, t_R (minor) = 15.3 min, t_R (major) = 20.3 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

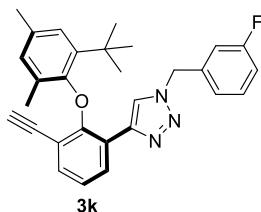




(4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)methanol (3j)

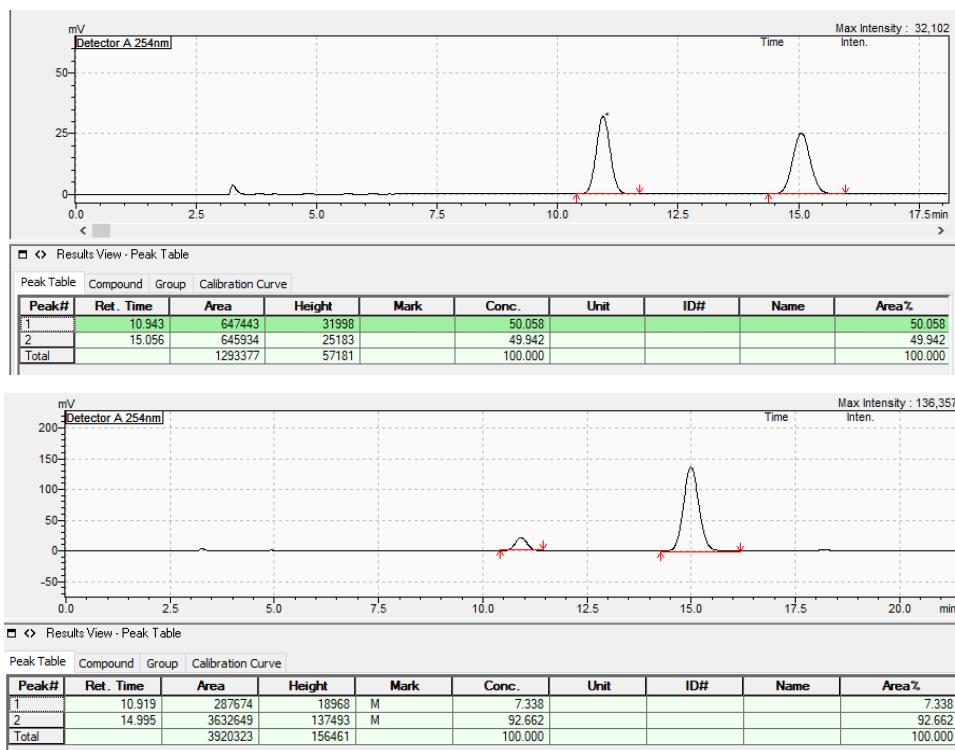
77% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.28 (hexane/ethyl acetate 2:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 141.9, 141.4, 135.9, 134.1, 134.0, 130.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.0, 127.5, 125.3, 122.0, 121.5, 110.5, 82.9, 64.8, 53.9, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₃₂N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ = 466.2489, found = 466.2495; the ee value was 92%, t_R (minor) = 8.2 min, t_R (major) = 8.7 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 30% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

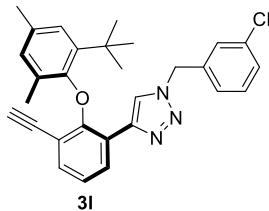




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3-fluorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3k)

79% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -57.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.29 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.81 (m, 5H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 143.6, 141.9, 135.9, 134.0, 130.7, 130.7, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 125.4, 123.3, 123.3, 122.0, 121.4, 115.7, 115.5, 114.9, 114.7, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.5, 53.5, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉FN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 454.2289, found = 454.2291; the ee value was 85%, t_R (minor) = 10.9 min, t_R (major) = 15.0 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

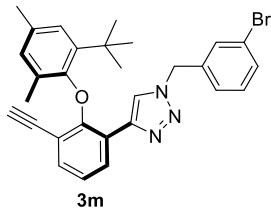




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3-chlorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3l)

79% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -76.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 7:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.07 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.9, 143.6, 141.9, 136.8, 136.0, 1345.0, 134.0, 130.4, 130.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 127.9, 125.8, 125.4, 123.3, 122.0, 121.4, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.4, 35.0, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 470.1994, found = 470.1998; the ee value was 91%, t_R (minor) = 11.5 min, t_R (major) = 17.5 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

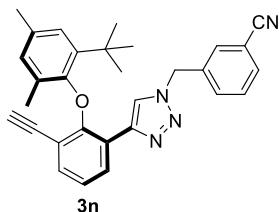




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3-bromobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3m)

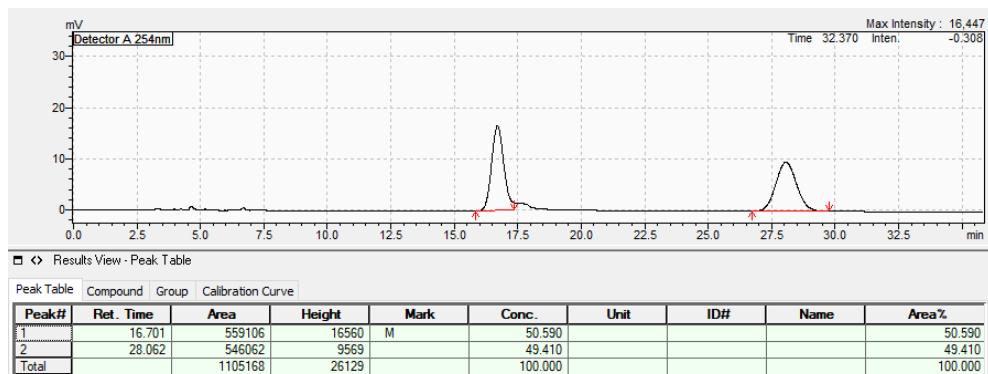
73% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -48.3$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 7:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.9, 143.6, 141.9, 137.0, 135.9, 134.0, 131.8, 130.7, 130.6, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 126.3, 125.4, 123.3, 123.06, 122.0, 121.4, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.4, 35.0, 31.0, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 514.1489, found = 514.1495; the ee value was 94%, t_R (minor) = 11.8 min, t_R (major) = 18.5 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

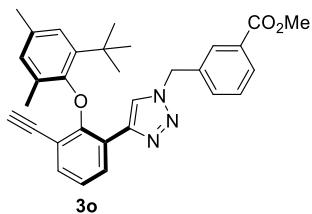




3-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzonitrile (3n**)**

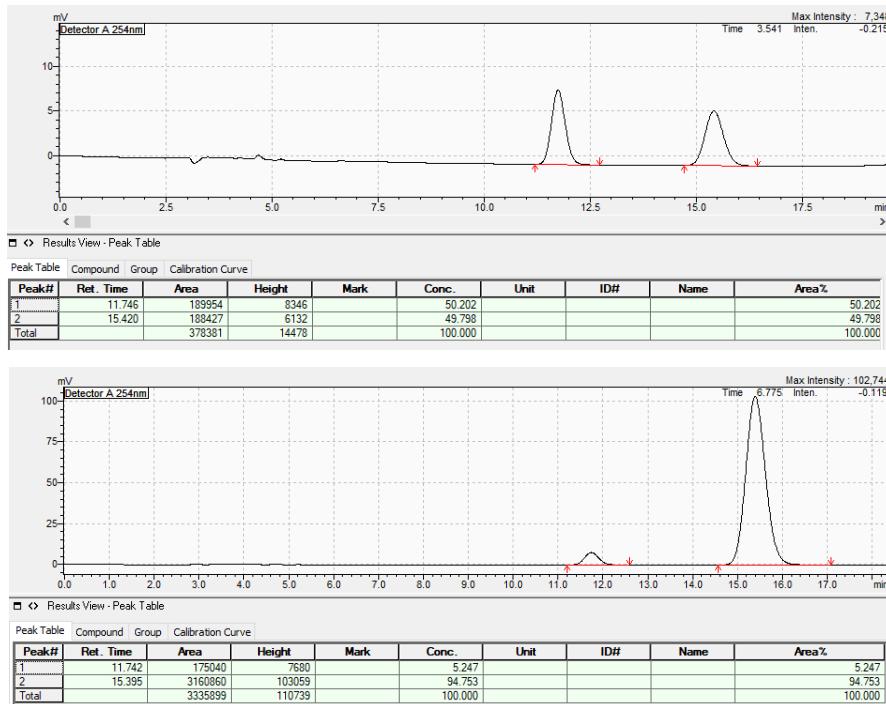
75% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -78.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.22 (hexane/ethyl acetate 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.8, 143.9, 141.9, 136.5, 136.1, 134.1, 132.3, 132.0, 131.0, 130.4, 130.0, 129.3, 129.1, 125.4, 123.3, 122.0, 121.2, 118.0, 113.4, 110.5, 83.0, 78.3, 53.1, 35.0, 31.0, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₉N₄O [M+H]⁺ = 461.2336, found = 461.2338; the ee value was 94%, t_R (minor) = 16.5 min, t_R (major) = 28.6 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 30% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

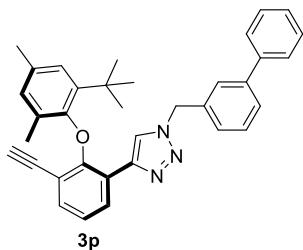




Methyl 3-((4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)benzoate (3o)

82% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -91.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 6:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.87 (p, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dt, J = 2.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 154.1, 141.9, 135.9, 135.3, 134.0, 132.2, 131.0, 130.4, 129.9, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 125.3, 121.9, 121.4, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.7, 52.3, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₂N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ = 494.2438, found = 494.2440; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 11.7 min, t_R (major) = 15.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 30% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

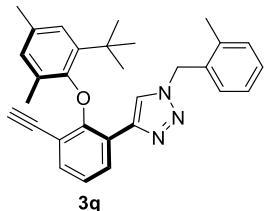




1-[1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-ylmethyl)-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3p)

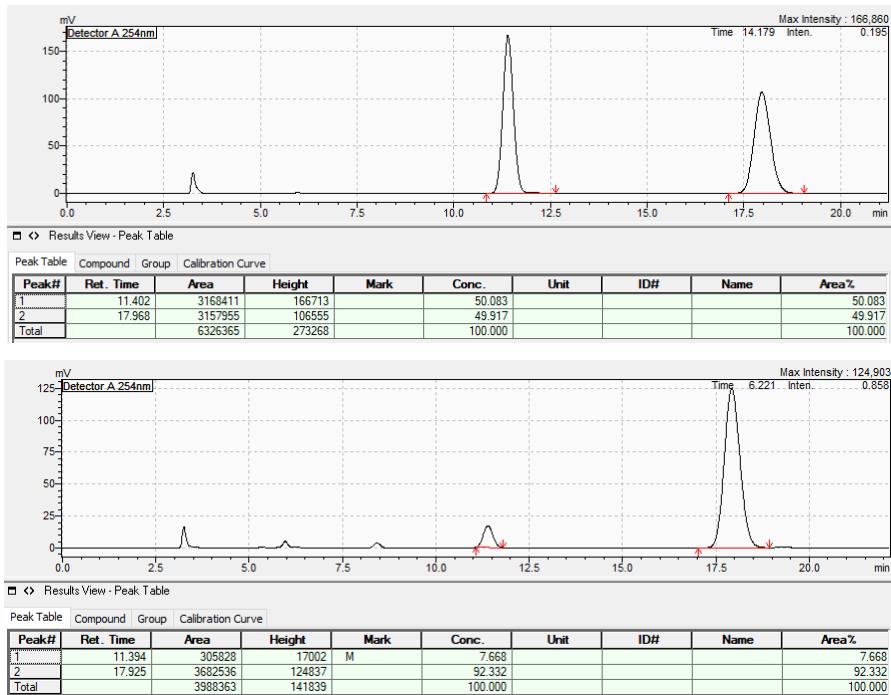
76% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -62.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.23 (m, 9H), 7.13 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.64 (m, 1H), 5.64 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 143.5, 142.2, 141.9, 135.8, 135.4, 133.9, 130.4, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 126.7, 126.6, 125.3, 123.3, 121.9, 121.6, 110.5, 82.8, 54.2, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₅H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 512.2696, found = 512.2704; the ee value was 92%, t_R (minor) = 14.5 min, t_R (major) = 18.6 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

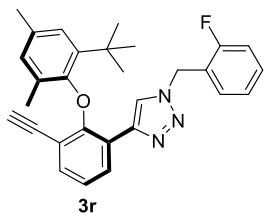




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(2-methylbenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3q**)**

82% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -52.9$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.34 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, J = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.2, 151.1, 143.1, 141.9, 136.6, 135.9, 133.9, 132.7, 130.9, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 126.6, 125.3, 123.2, 121.9, 121.6, 110.5, 82.8, 78.5, 52.4, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 19.0, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₃₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 450.2540, found = 450.2541; the ee value was 85%, t_R (minor) = 11.4 min, t_R (major) = 17.9 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

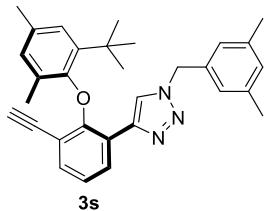




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(2-fluorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3r)

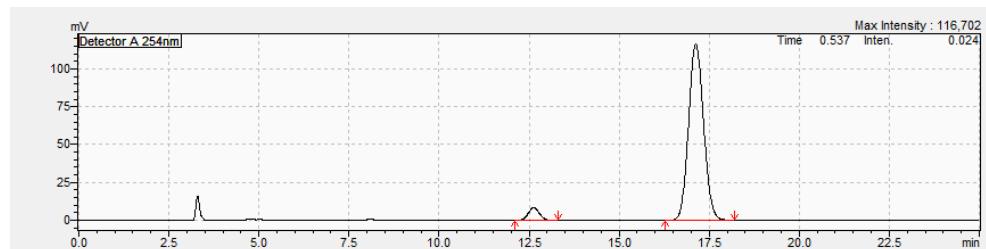
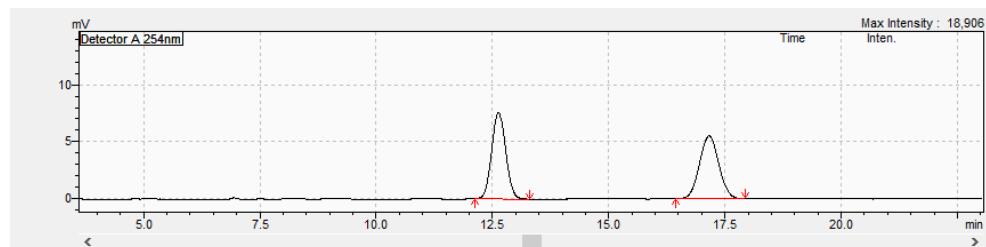
76% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -71.7$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.07 – 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 151.0, 143.4, 142.0, 135.9, 133.9, 130.7, 130.7, 130.5, 130.24, 130.21, 129.2, 129.1, 125.3, 124.8, 124.7, 123.5, 121.9, 121.5, 115.8, 115.6, 110.5, 82.8, 78.5, 47.7, 47.6, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉FN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 454.2289, found = 454.2291; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 11.6 min, t_R (major) = 16.5 min (Chiraldak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

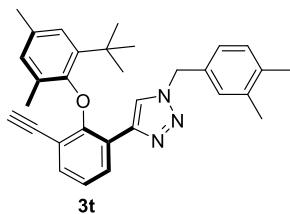




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3,5-dimethylbenzyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (3s)

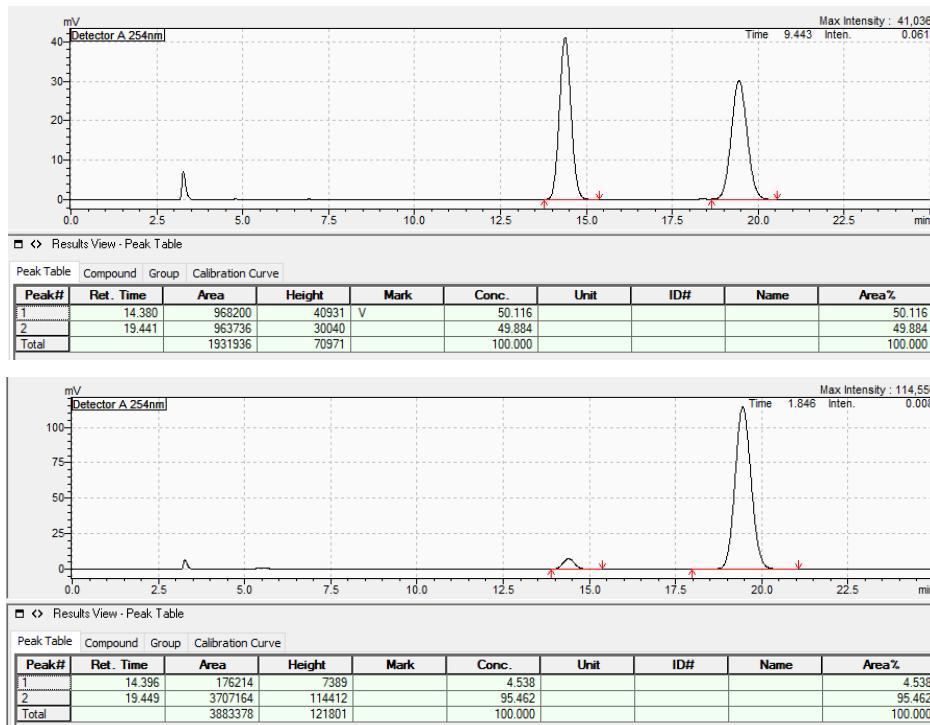
73% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -53.9$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.36 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 6.67 (m, 6H), 5.49 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 6H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 143.3, 141.9, 138.7, 135.8, 134.6, 133.9, 130.5, 130.2, 129.2, 129.1, 125.6, 125.3, 123.3, 121.9, 121.6, 110.5, 82.8, 78.5, 54.2, 34.9, 31.0, 21.2, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 464.2696, found = 464.2709; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 12.6 min, t_R (major) = 17.1 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

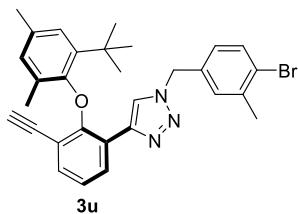




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3,4-dimethylbenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3t)

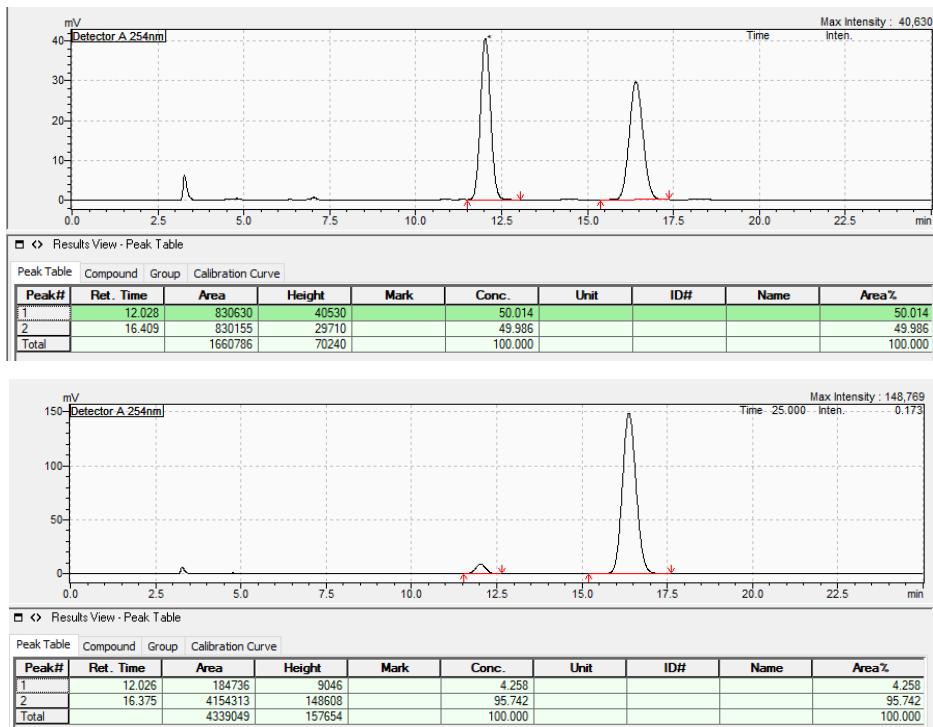
75% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -91.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.85 (m, 5H), 6.69 (dt, J = 2.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 143.2, 141.9, 137.3, 137.1, 135.8, 133.9, 132.1, 130.5, 130.2, 129.20, 129.15, 125.4, 125.3, 123.2, 121.9, 121.6, 110.5, 82.8, 78.5, 54.1, 34.9, 31.0, 21.1, 19.7, 19.4, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 464.2696, found = 464.2708; the ee value was 91%, t_R (minor) = 14.4 min, t_R (major) = 19.4 min (Chiraldak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

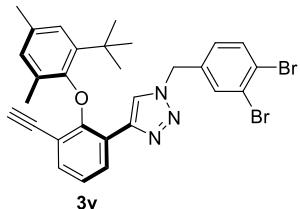




1-(4-Bromo-3-methylbenzyl)-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3u)

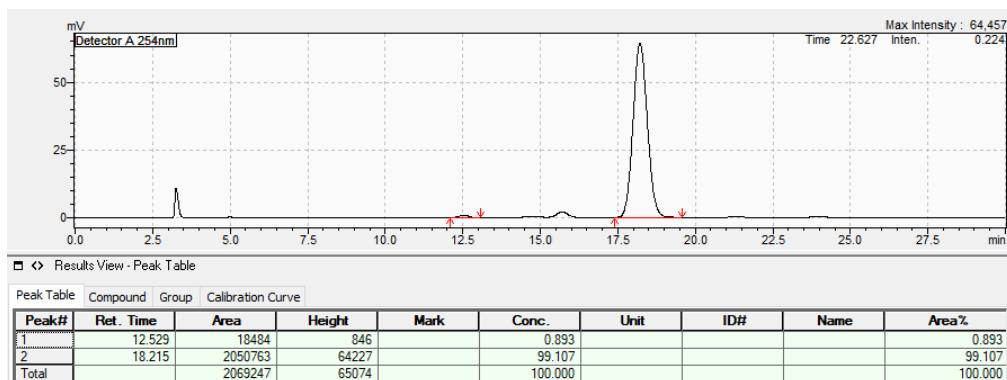
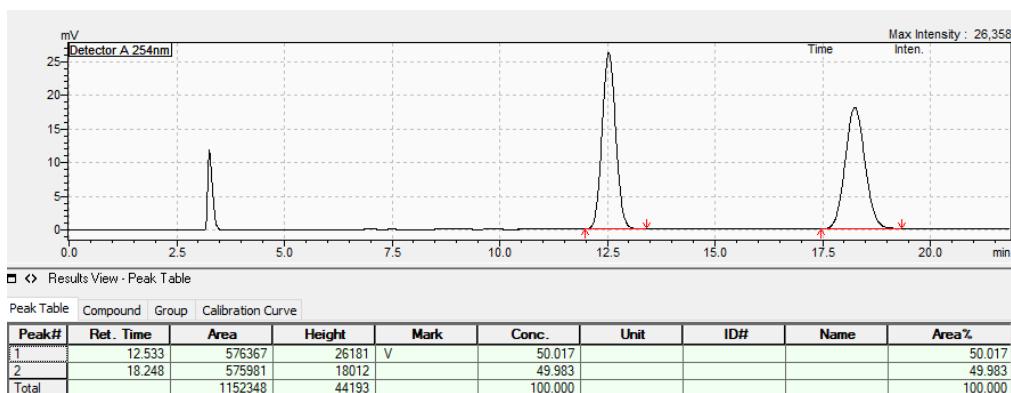
78% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -71.4$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 141.9, 138.8, 135.9, 134.0, 134.0, 133.0, 130.4, 130.2, 129.2, 129.1, 126.7, 125.4, 122.0, 121.5, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 53.5, 35.0, 31.0, 22.9, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₃₁BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 528.1645, found = 528.1647; the ee value was 92%, t_R (minor) = 12.0 min, t_R (major) = 16.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

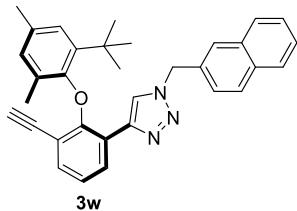




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3,4-dibromobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3v)

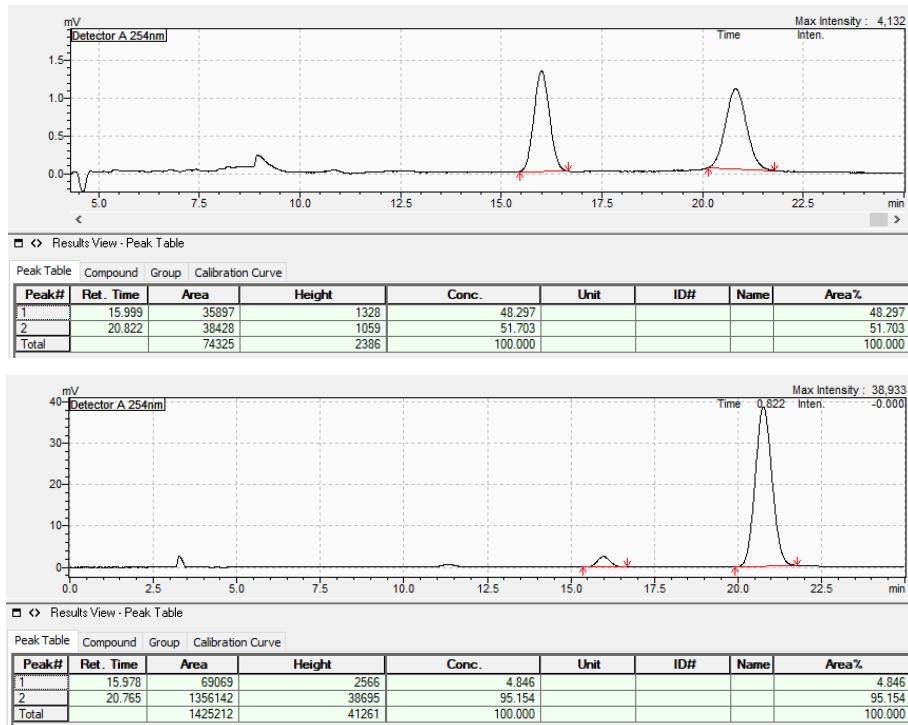
68% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.31 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 6.90 (m, 3H), 6.77 – 6.65 (m, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (s, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.9, 143.8, 141.9, 136.0, 135.7, 134.2, 134.1, 132.8, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 127.8, 125.4, 123.2, 122.0, 121.3, 110.5, 83.0, 78.4, 52.8, 35.0, 31.0, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₈Br₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 592.0594, found = 592.0597; the ee value was 98%, t_R (minor) = 12.5 min, t_R (major) = 18.2 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

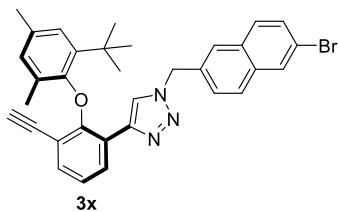




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3w)

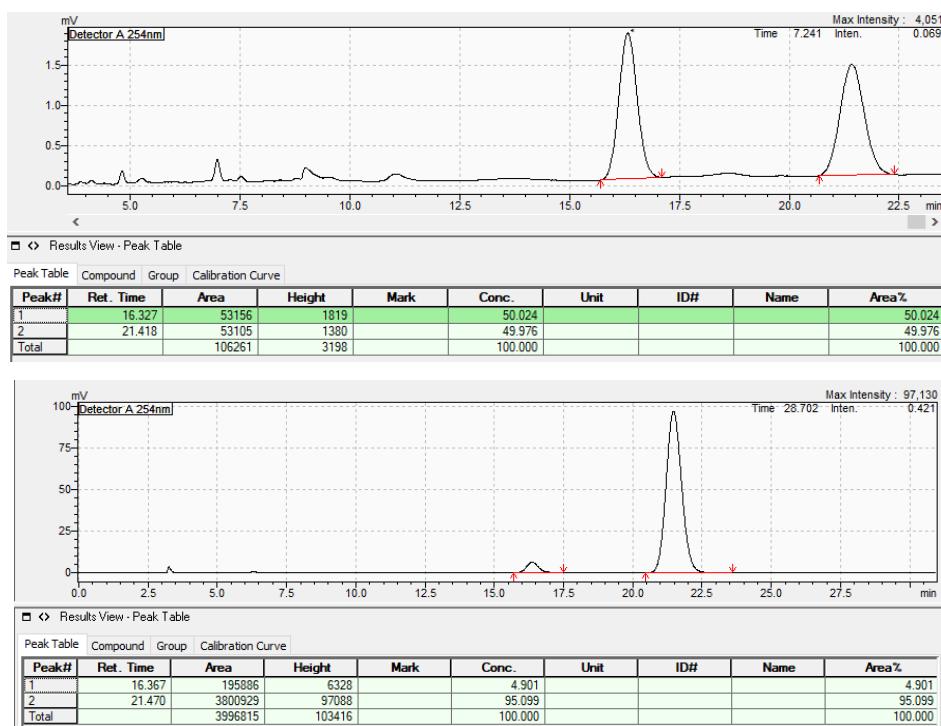
82% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -91.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 7.4, 4.4 Hz, 3H), 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.1, 143.5, 141.9, 135.9, 133.9, 133.2, 133.1, 132.2, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 129.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.0, 126.6, 126.6, 125.3, 125.1, 123.4, 121.9, 121.5, 110.5, 82.8, 78.5, 54.4, 34.9, 30.9, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₃H₃₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 486.2540, found = 486.2542; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 16.0 min, t_R (major) = 20.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

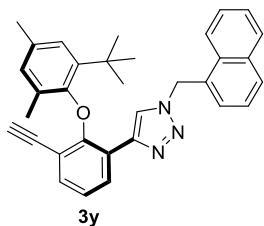




1-((6-Bromonaphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3x**)**

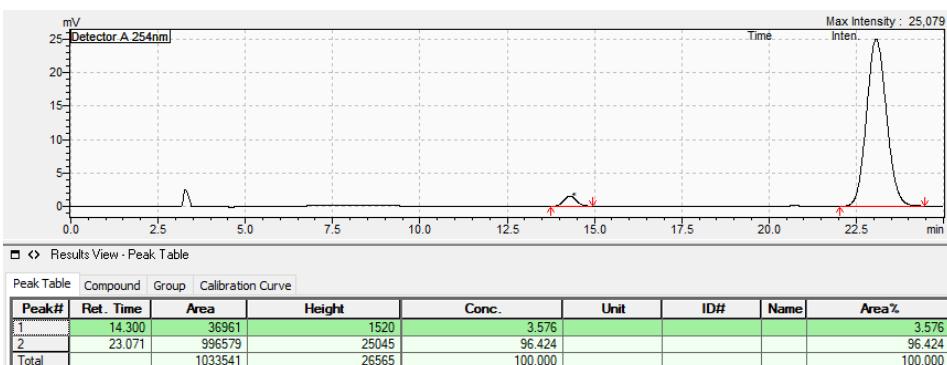
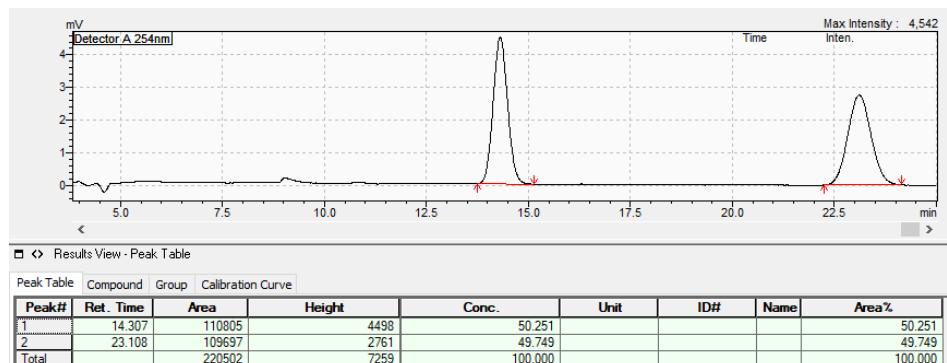
77% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -86.3$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 5.72 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.12 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 150.1, 141.9, 135.9, 134.1, 134.0, 132.8, 131.6, 130.4, 130.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.2, 126.9, 126.2, 125.4, 123.4, 122.0, 121.5, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 54.1, 34.9, 30.9, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₃H₃₁BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 564.1645, found = 564.1647; the ee value was 90%, t_R (minor) = 16.4 min, t_R (major) = 21.5 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

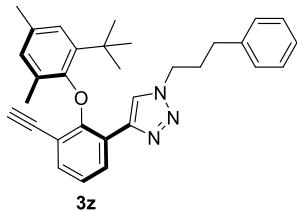




4-(2-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3y)

78% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -61.8$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.03 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 141.9, 135.8, 133.9, 133.8, 131.0, 130.3, 130.0, 129.8, 129.1, 129.1, 128.95, 127.4, 127.2, 126.3, 125.3, 125.2, 122.8, 121.9, 121.5, 110.5, 82.8, 78.4, 52.4, 34.8, 30.9, 21.1, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₃H₃₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 486.2540, found = 486.2543; the ee value was 93%, t_R (minor) = 14.3 min, t_R (major) = 23.1 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

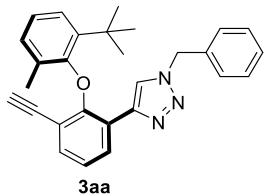




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(3-phenylpropyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3z)

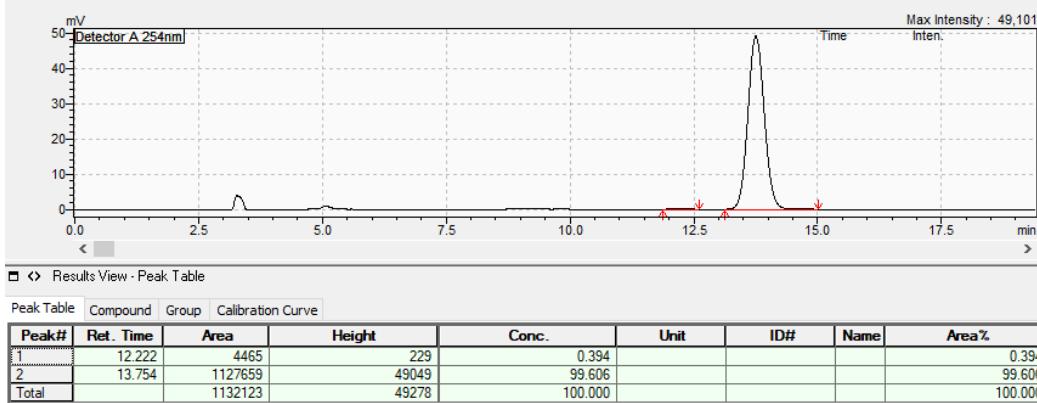
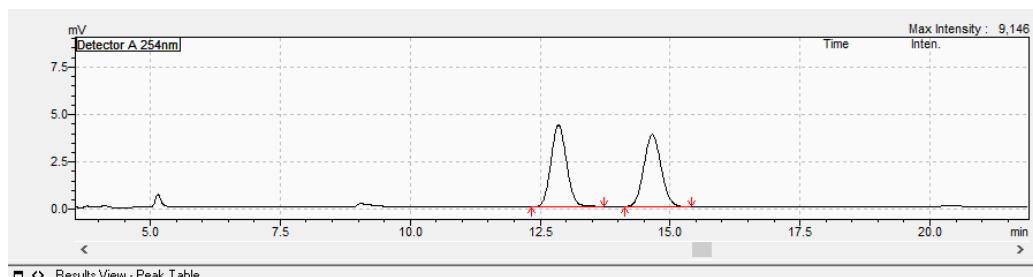
83% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -55.8$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 6.91 (m, 9H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 4.39 – 4.18 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.48 (m, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.22 – 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 151.0, 141.9, 140.1, 135.8, 134.0, 130.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 126.3, 125.4, 122.0, 121.7, 110.5, 82.9, 49.5, 35.1, 32.5, 31.8, 31.2, 21.1, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 464.2696, found = 464.2696; the ee value was 85%, t_R (minor) = 10.1 min, t_R (major) = 13.6 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

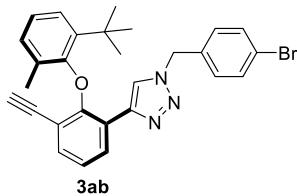




1-Benzyl-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3aa)

73% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -65.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 7.09 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dt, J = 12.4, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.91 – 6.81 (m, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 153.3, 143.4, 142.3, 135.8, 134.8, 130.8, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.61, 127.8, 124.6, 123.3, 122.1, 121.6, 110.5, 82.7, 78.3, 54.2, 35.1, 31.0, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₈N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 422.2227, found = 422.2227; the ee value was 99%, t_R (minor) = 12.2 min, t_R (major) = 13.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

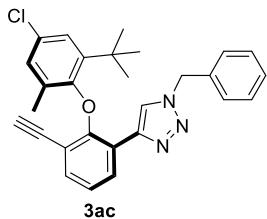




1-(4-Bromobenzyl)-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ab**)**

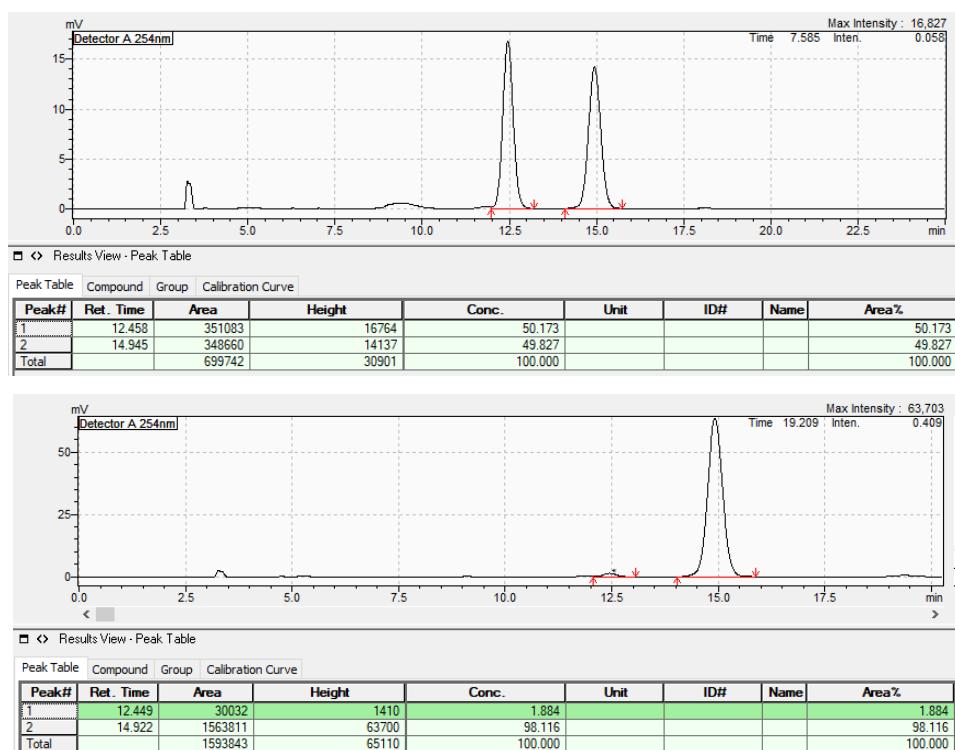
81% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -67.3$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3), a white foam, $R_f = 0.33$ (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.26 (dt, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 – 6.95 (m, 4H), 6.87 (dd, $J = 7.4, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.9, 153.2, 143.5, 142.3, 135.9, 133.8, 132.2, 130.8, 129.5, 129.2, 128.9, 124.7, 123.2, 122.8, 122.1, 121.4, 110.6, 82.8, 78.3, 53.5, 35.1, 31.0, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 500.1332$, found = 500.1335; the ee value was 97%, t_{R} (minor) = 12.7 min, t_{R} (major) = 14.5 min (Chiralpak IC, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

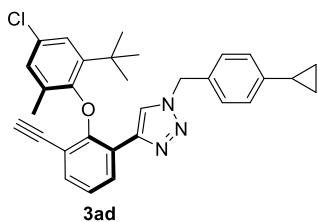




**1-Benzyl-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4-chloro-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole
(3ac)**

75% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -76.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 151.7, 144.1, 135.9, 134.6, 132.4, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 124.8, 122.4, 121.6, 110.4, 83.5, 78.2, 54.3, 35.3, 30.7, 17.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 456.1837, found = 456.1843; the ee value was 96%, t_R (minor) = 12.4 min, t_R (major) = 14.9 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

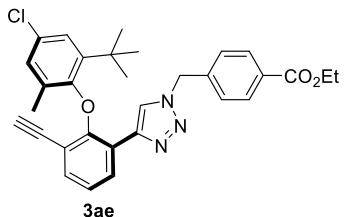




4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4-chloro-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(4-cyclopropylbenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ad)

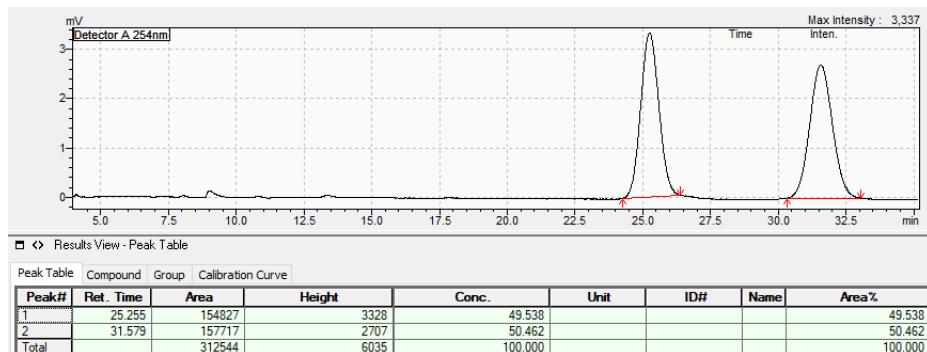
69% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -86.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.39 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 6.69 (m, 7H), 5.54 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 1H), 1.79 (td, J = 8.5, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H), 0.94 – 0.86 (m, 2H), 0.57 (dt, J = 6.6, 4.7 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 151.7, 144.8, 144.1, 143.0, 135.8, 132.41 131.5, 129.5, 129.4, 128.3, 128.0, 126.3, 124.8, 123.0, 122.4, 121.7, 110.5, 83.5, 78.3, 54.0, 35.3, 30.7, 17.3, 15.1, 9.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₁ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 496.2150, found = 496.2155; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 14.9 min, t_R (major) = 17.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

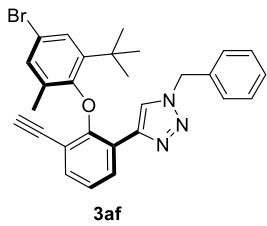




Ethyl 4-((4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4-chloro-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzoate (3ae)

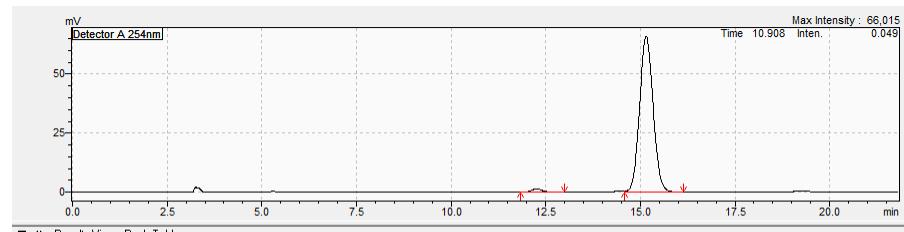
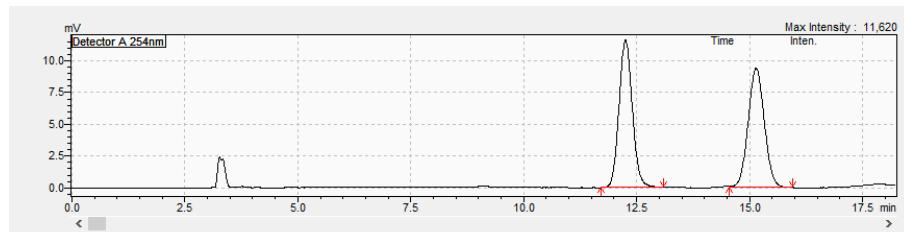
71% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -81.9$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.23 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 – 7.87 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.13 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.32 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 153.4, 151.6, 144.1, 139.2, 136.0, 132.4, 130.9, 130.3, 129.7, 129.4, 128.3, 127.6, 124.9, 122.5, 121.4, 110.5, 83.6, 78.2, 61.2, 53.7, 35.3, 30.7, 17.3, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₁ClN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ = 528.2048, found = 528.2053; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 25.1 min, t_R (major) = 31.4 min (Chiraldak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

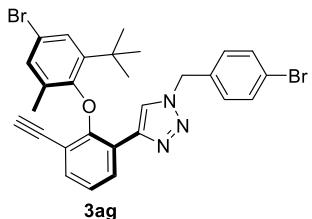




1-Benzyl-4-(2-(4-bromo-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3af)

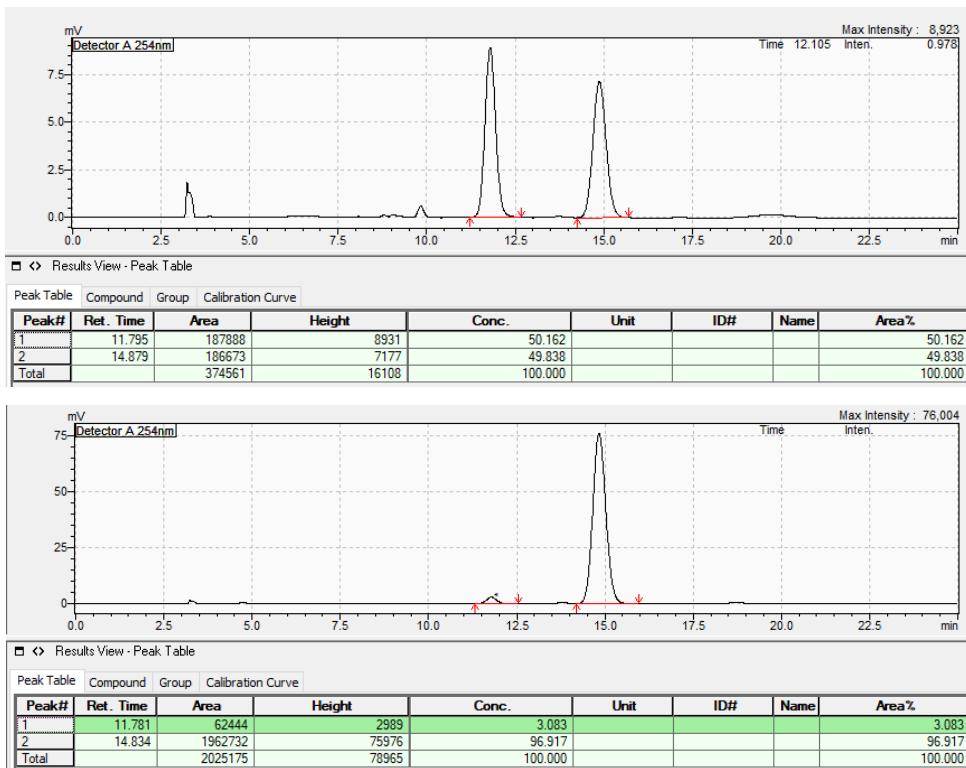
76% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -64.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3), a white foam, $R_f = 0.32$ (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.15 (m, 7H), 7.09 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 5.60 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.3, 152.3, 144.5, 143.1, 135.8, 134.7, 132.9, 131.3, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8, 123.1, 122.5, 121.7, 117.5, 110.5, 83.5, 78.2, 54.2, 35.3, 30.7, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 500.1332$, found = 500.1336; the ee value was 97%, t_R (minor) = 12.3 min, t_R (major) = 15.2 min (Chiralpak IC, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

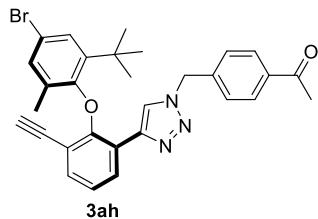




4-(2-(4-Bromo-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1-(4-bromobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ag)

74% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -94.5$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.34 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.03 (td, J = 8.0, 5.0 Hz, 4H), 5.55 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.3, 152.2, 144.4, 143.32, 135.9, 133.7, 132.8, 132.3, 131.4, 129.5, 129.4, 127.9, 123.0, 122.9, 122.5, 121.5, 117.6, 110.5, 83.6, 78.2, 53.5, 35.3, 30.7, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₆Br₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 578.0437, found = 578.0438; the ee value was 94%, t_R (minor) = 11.8 min, t_R (major) = 14.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

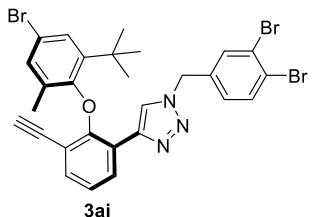




1-(4-((4-(2-(4-Bromo-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)ethan-1-one (3ah)

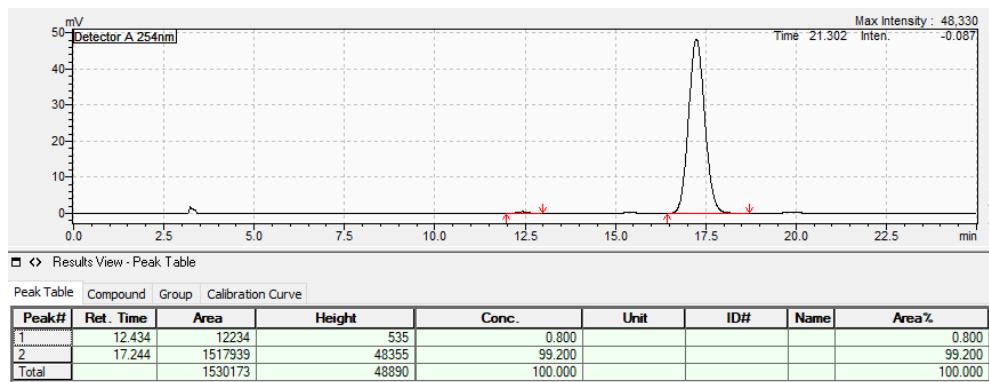
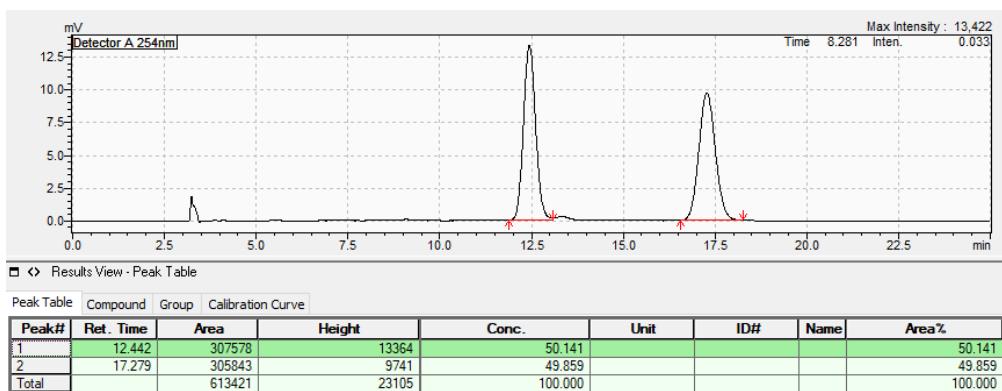
82% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -82.5$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.11 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 5.65 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 153.3, 152.2, 144.4, 143.4, 139.7, 137.2, 136.0, 132.9, 131.4, 129.4, 129.1, 127.9, 123.2, 122.5, 121.4, 117.6, 83.7, 78.1, 53.7, 35.3, 30.7, 26.7, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₉BrN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ = 542.1438, found = 542.1440; the ee value was 91%, t_R (minor) = 14.2 min, t_R (major) = 15.9 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 30% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

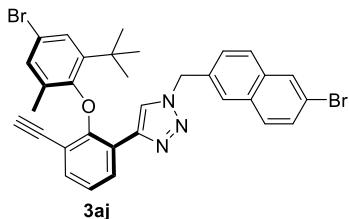




4-(2-(4-Bromo-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1-(3,4-dibromobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ai)

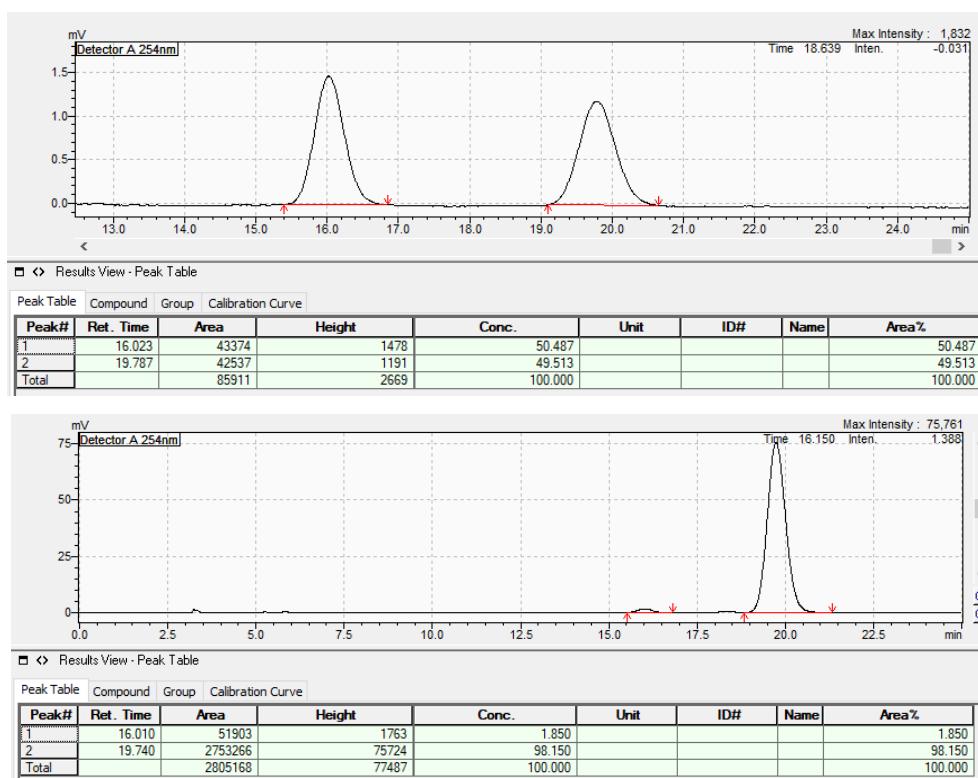
69% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -80.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.36 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.97 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.3, 152.2, 144.4, 136.0, 135.6, 134.3, 132.9, 132.9, 131.4, 129.4, 127.9, 127.8, 125.6, 125.4, 123.0, 122.5, 121.3, 117.6, 110.5, 83.7, 78.1, 52.8, 35.3, 30.7, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₅Br₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 655.9542, found = 655.9541; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 12.4 min, t_R (major) = 17.2 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

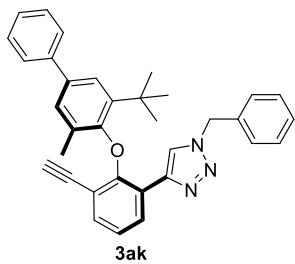




4-(2-(4-Bromo-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1-((6-bromonaphthalen-2-yl)methyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3aj)

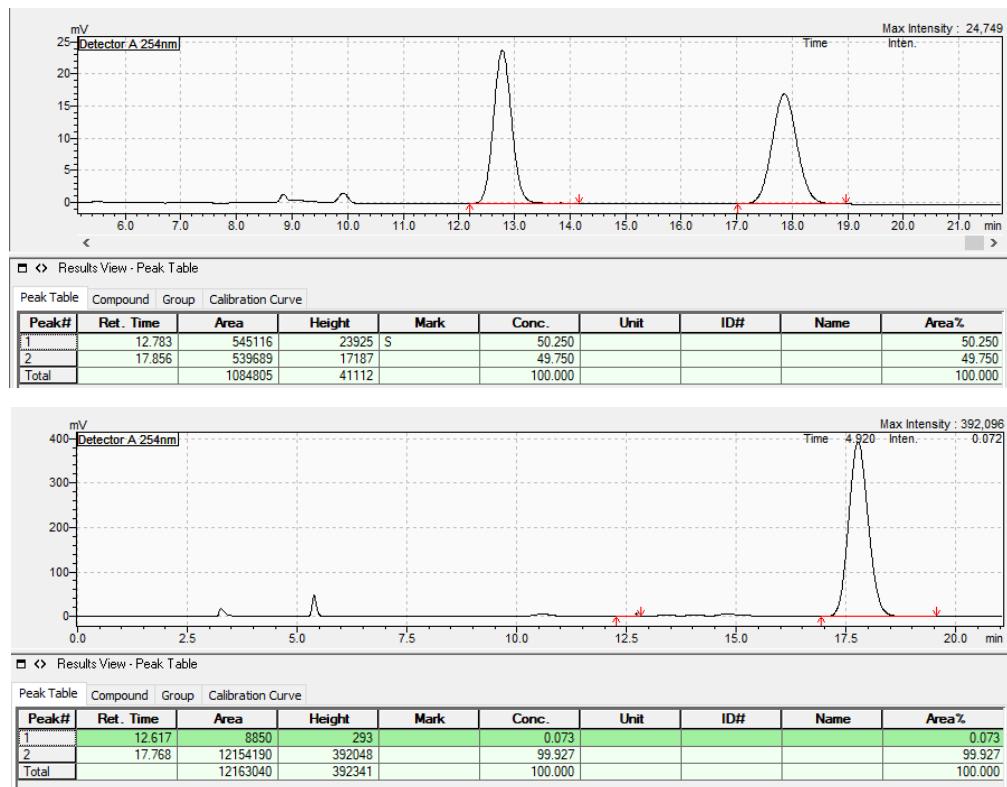
82% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -60.4$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.31 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.27 (td, *J* = 8.1, 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 5.73 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (s, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.3, 152.2, 144.4, 143.3, 135.9, 134.2, 132.8, 132.7, 131.6, 131.3, 130.1, 129.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.0, 126.2, 123.2, 122.5, 121.6, 120.7, 117.5, 110.5, 83.6, 78.2, 54.2, 35.2, 30.7, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₂H₂₈Br₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 628.0594, found = 628.0593; the ee value was 96%, t_R (minor) = 16.0 min, t_R (major) = 19.7 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

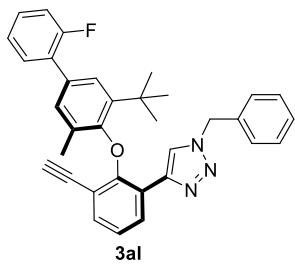




1-Benzyl-4-((3-(*tert*-butyl)-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ak)

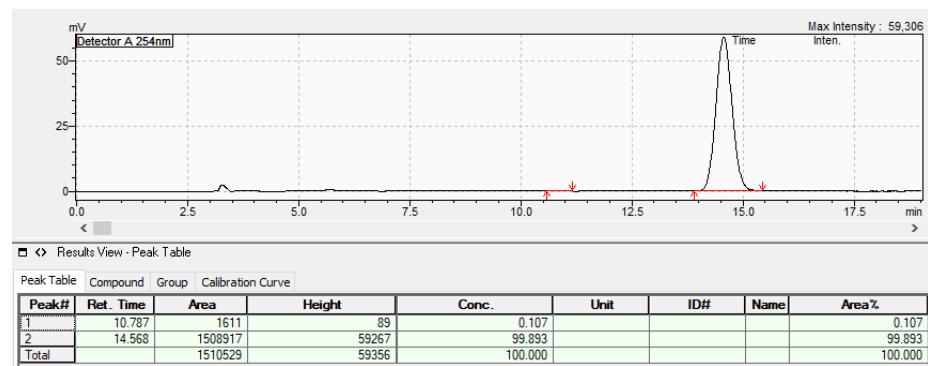
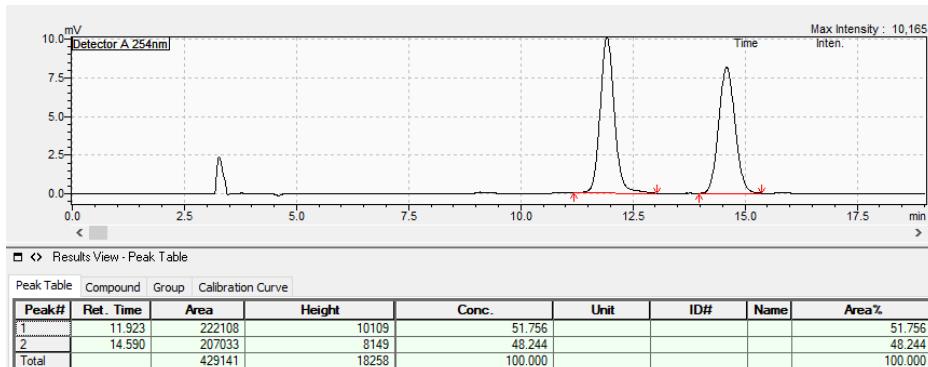
71% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -80.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.34 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.14 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 5.62 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.8, 142.6, 137.6, 136.0, 134.6, 131.1, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1, 127.0, 123.7, 123.4, 122.2, 83.2, 78.3, 54.4, 35.2, 31.0, 17.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₄H₃₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 498.2540, found = 498.2541; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 12.6 min, t_R (major) = 17.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

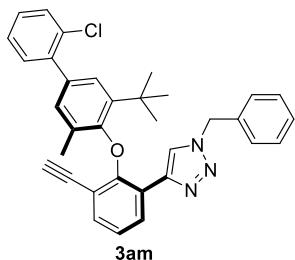




1-Benzyl-4-((3-(*tert*-butyl)-2'-fluoro-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3al)

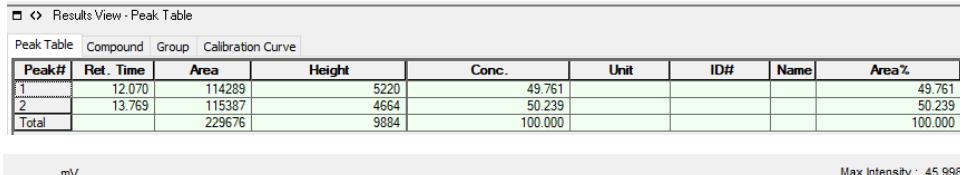
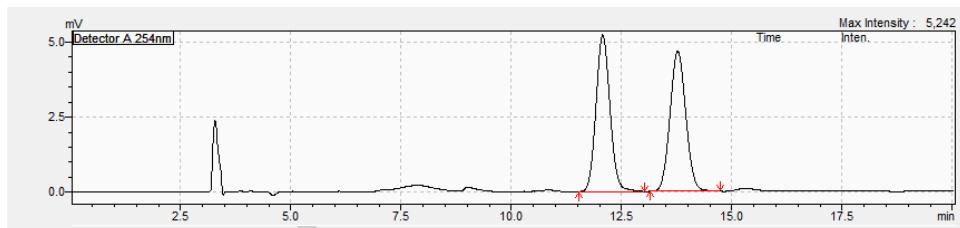
61% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -73.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.36 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 6.83 (m, 5H), 5.61 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 153.8, 142.3, 135.8, 134.7, 132.2, 130.9, 130.7, 130.7, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 125.7, 124.3, 124.3, 123.3, 122.2, 121.6, 116.2, 116.0, 110.6, 83.1, 78.3, 54.2, 35.2, 31.0, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₄H₃₁FN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 516.2446, found = 516.2450; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 10.8 min, t_R (major) = 14.6 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

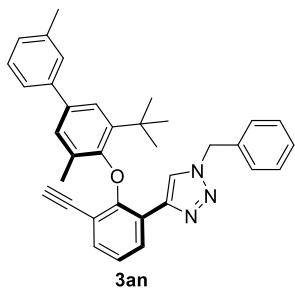




1-Benzyl-4-(2-((3-(tert-butyl)-2'-chloro-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3am)

79% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -83.7$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.31 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.16 (m, 10H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.8, 152.7, 143.3, 141.9, 140.5, 135.8, 135.7, 134.8, 131.4, 130.6, 130.0, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 126.9, 126.2, 123.3, 122.2, 121.6, 110.5, 83.4, 78.3, 54.2, 35.2, 31.0, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₄H₃₁ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 532.2150, found = 532.2152; the ee value was 97%, t_R (minor) = 12.1 min, t_R (major) = 13.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

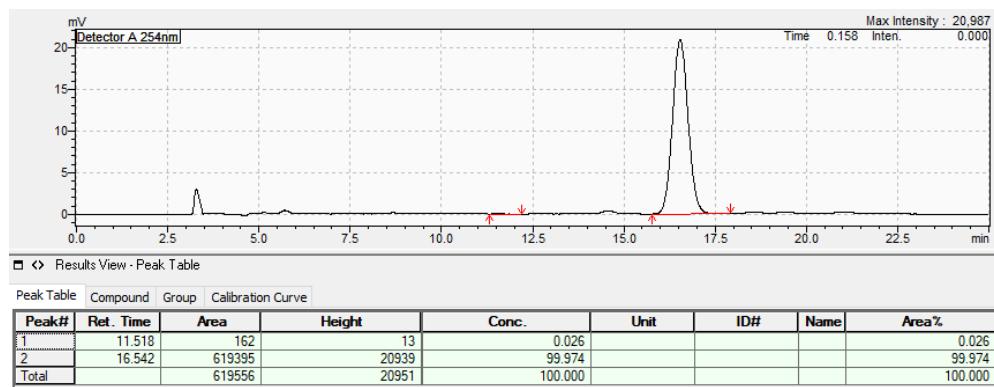
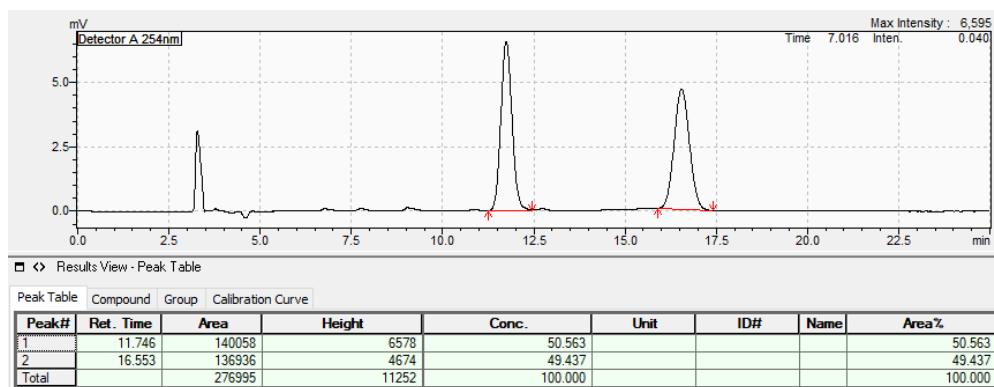


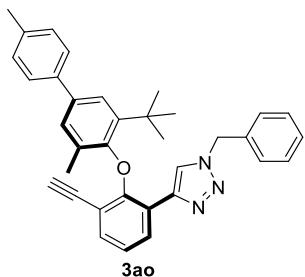


3an

1-Benzyl-4-((3-(*tert*-butyl)-3',5-dimethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3an)

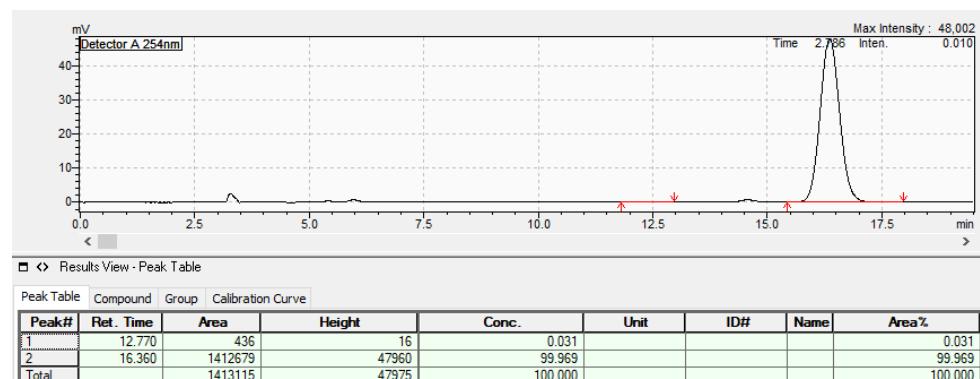
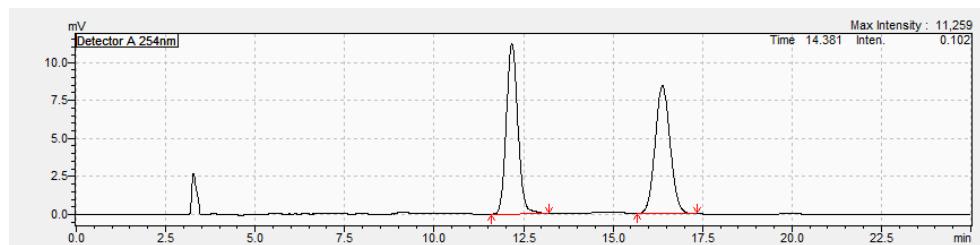
73% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -83.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 7.17 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 6.99 (m, 3H), 5.61 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 142.5, 141.2, 138.4, 137.7, 135.8, 134.8, 131.0, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 124.1, 123.6, 123.3, 122.2, 121.6, 83.1, 54.2, 35.2, 31.0, 21.6, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₅H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 512.2696, found = 512.2704; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 11.5 min, t_R (major) = 16.5 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

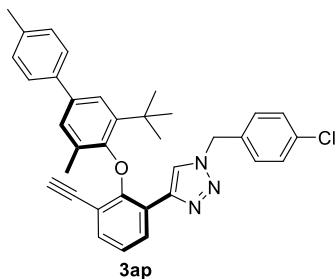




1-Benzyl-4-(2-((3-(*tert*-butyl)-4',5-dimethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ao)

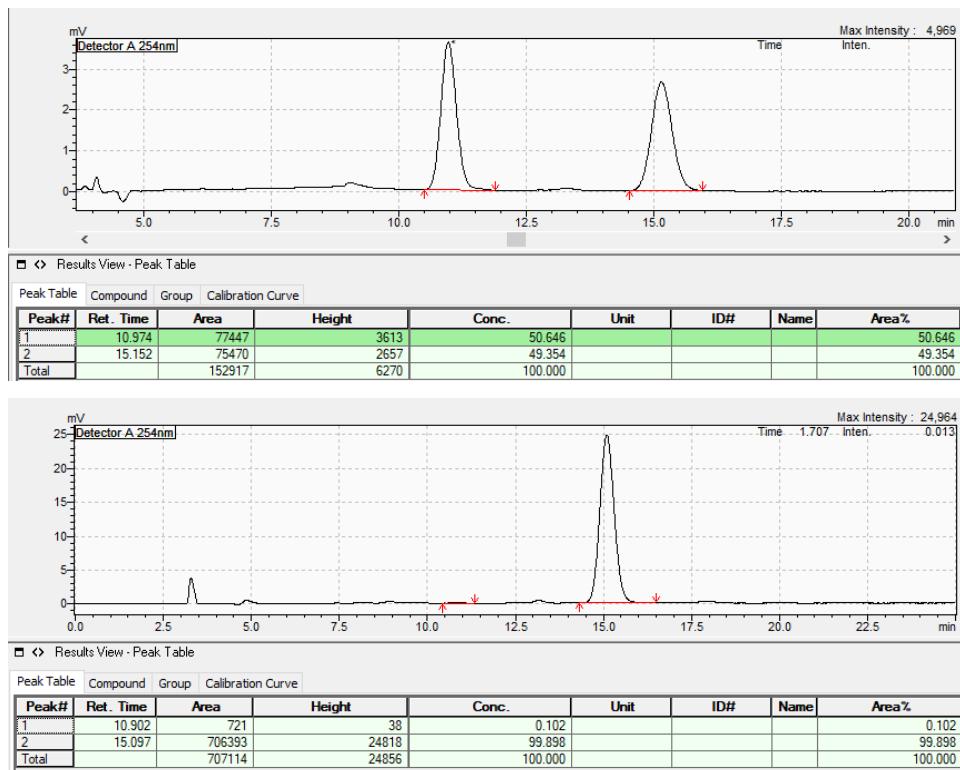
67% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -78.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 5.61 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 152.6, 142.5, 137.5, 135.8, 134.8, 131.1, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 127.2, 126.9, 123.5, 123.3, 122.1, 121.6, 110.6, 83.1, 78.4, 54.2, 35.2, 31.0, 21.1, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₅H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 512.2696, found = 512.2701; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 12.8 min, t_R (major) = 16.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

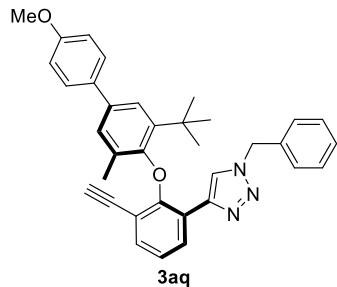




4-((2-((3-(*tert*-Butyl)-4',5-dimethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ap)

63% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -79.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 6.96 (m, 8H), 5.57 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 152.5, 142.5, 138.3, 136.9, 135.9, 133.3, 131.0, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 127.2, 126.9, 123.5, 123.2, 122.2, 110.6, 83.2, 78.3, 53.5, 35.2, 31.0, 21.1, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₅H₃₃ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 546.2307, found = 546.2308; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 10.9 min, t_R (major) = 15.1 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

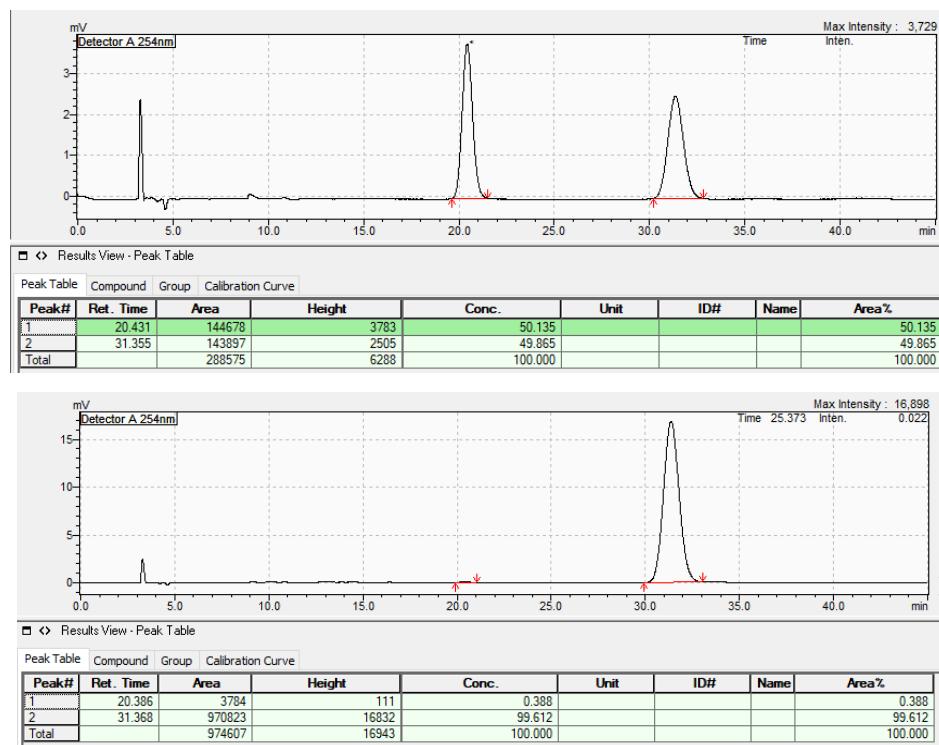


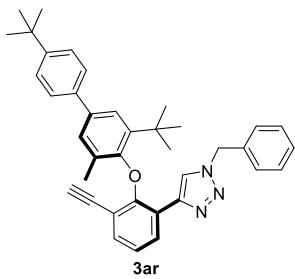


3aq

1-Benzyl-4-(2-((3-(*tert*-butyl)-4'-methoxy-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3aq)

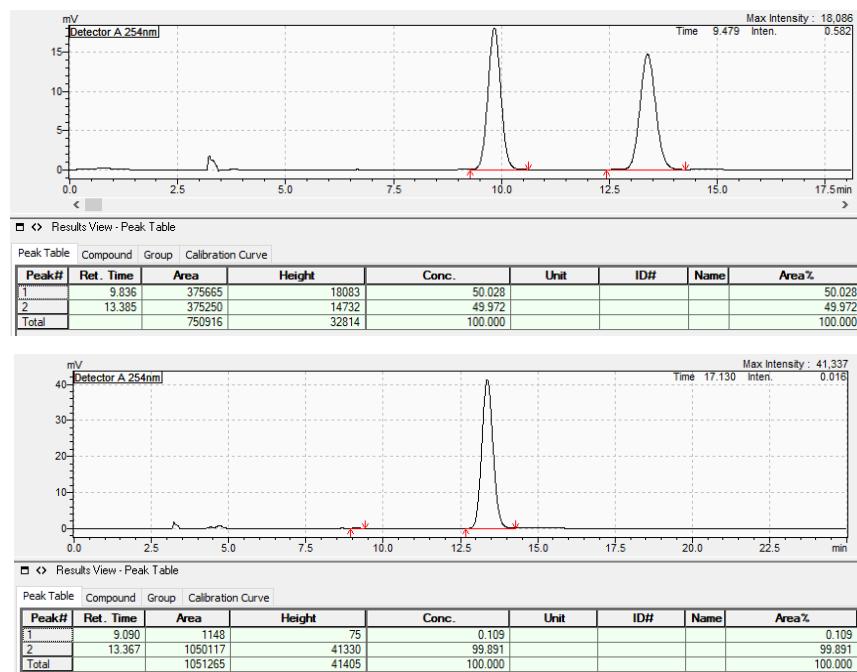
76% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -79.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl_3), a white foam, $R_f = 0.23$ (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.43 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.61 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.0, 153.9, 143.4, 142.5, 137.2, 135.8, 134.8, 133.8, 131.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.0, 123.3, 123.2, 122.1, 121.6, 114.2, 110.5, 83.1, 78.4, 55.4, 54.2, 35.2, 31.0, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 528.2646$, found = 528.2655; the ee value was 99%, t_{R} (minor) = 20.4 min, t_{R} (major) = 31.4 min (Chiralpak IC, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

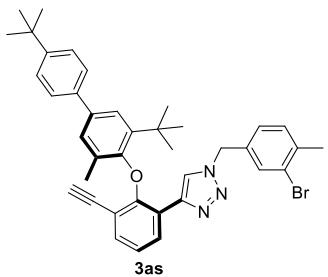




1-Benzyl-4-((3,4'-di-*tert*-butyl-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3ar)

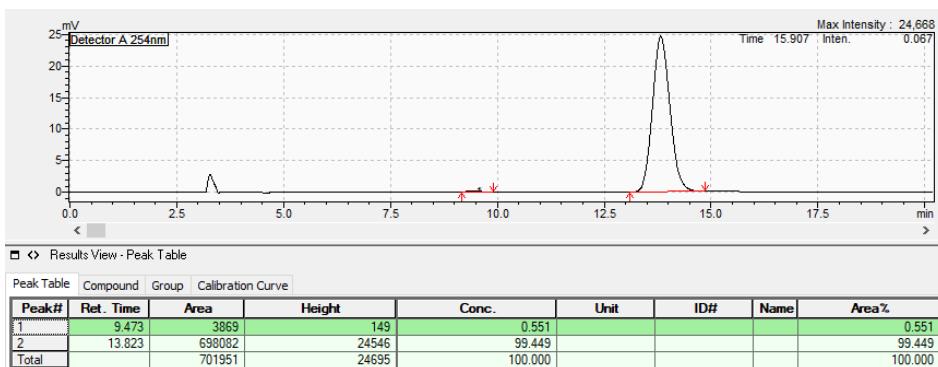
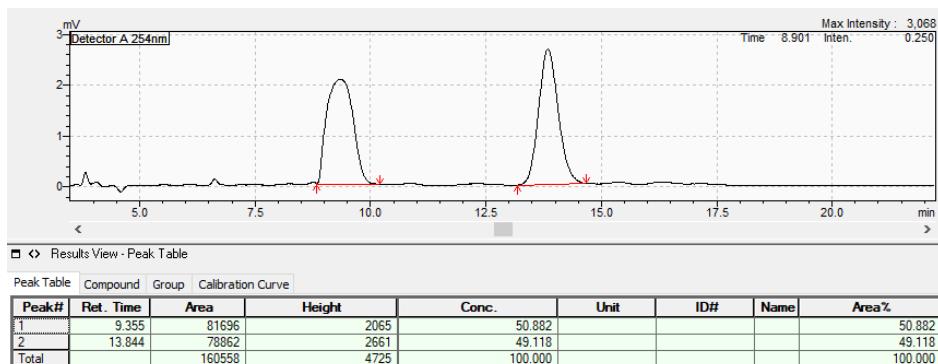
64% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -81.9$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.35 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 5.2, 1.9 Hz, 4H), 7.17 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 152.6, 143.3, 142.5, 138.4, 135.9, 134.7, 131.1, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 127.3, 126.7, 125.7, 123.6, 123.3, 122.2, 121.5, 110.5, 83.1, 54.2, 35.2, 34.5, 31.4, 31.0, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₈H₄₀N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 554.3166, found = 554.3170; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 9.1 min, t_R (major) = 13.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

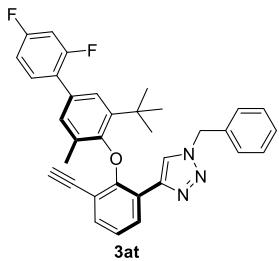




1-(3-Bromo-4-methylbenzyl)-4-(2-((3,4'-di-*tert*-butyl-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3as)

63% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -45.3$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.14 – 6.79 (m, 4H), 5.52 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 152.6, 150.1, 143.5, 142.5, 138.3, 135.9, 134.0, 133.0, 131.0, 130.2, 129.2, 127.3, 126.7, 126.7, 125.7, 123.6, 123.2, 122.2, 121.5, 83.2, 78.3, 53.5, 35.2, 34.5, 31.4, 31.0, 22.9, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₉H₄₁BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 646.2428, found = 646.2433; the ee value was 99%, t_R (minor) = 9.5 min, t_R (major) = 13.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

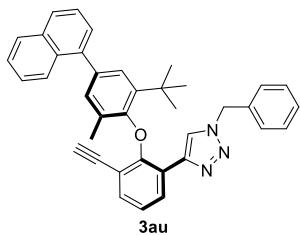




1-Benzyl-4-(2-((3-(*tert*-butyl)-2',4'-difluoro-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)oxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3at)

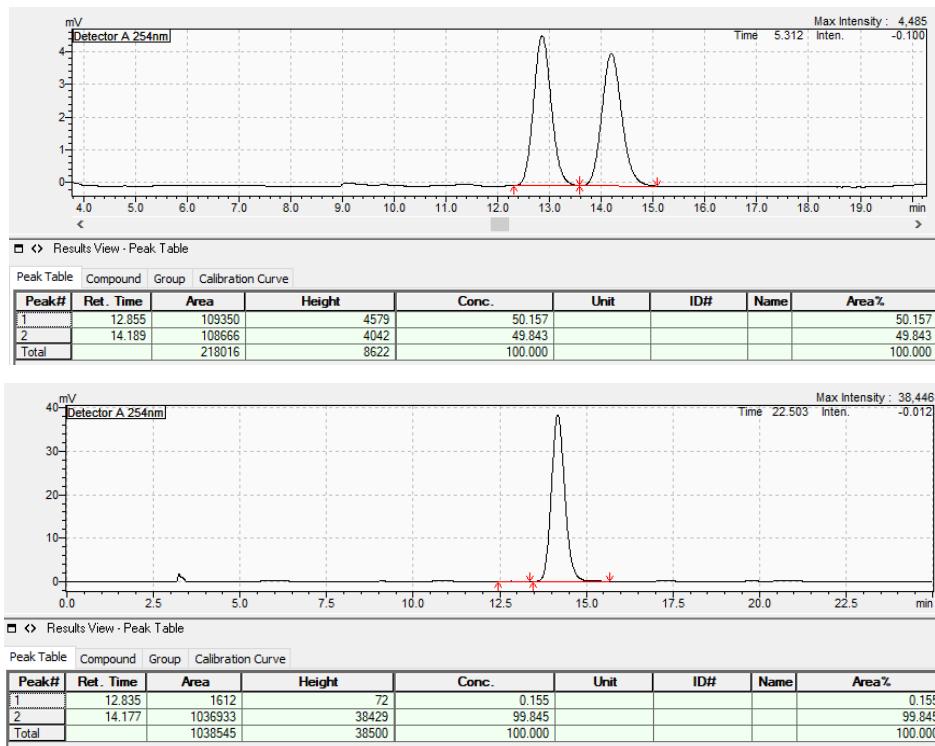
72% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -84.3$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.36 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.44 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 7.02 (dd, J = 14.3, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 6.93 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 5.62 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.7, 143.3, 142.5, 135.9, 134.7, 130.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 125.5, 123.2, 122.3, 121.6, 111.3, 110.6, 104.3, 83.1, 78.3, 54.2, 35.2, 30.9, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₄H₃₀F₂N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 534.2351, found = 534.235; the ee value was 99%, t_R (minor) = 12.4 min, t_R (major) = 15.9 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

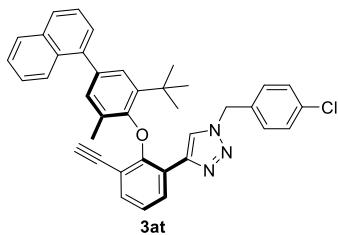




1-Benzyl-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methyl-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)phenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3au)

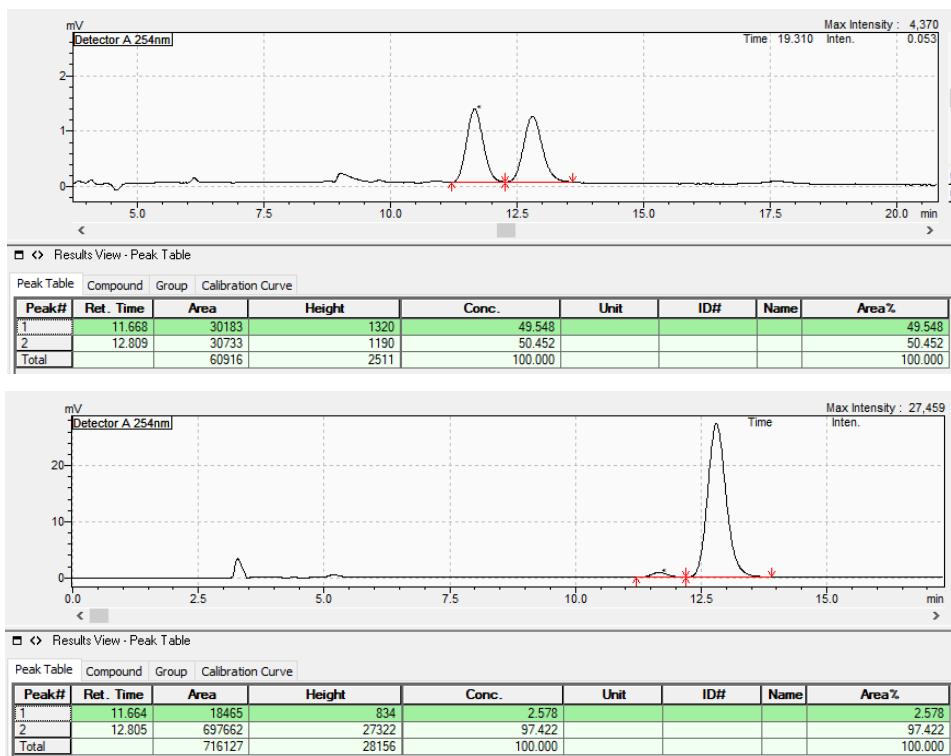
71% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -94.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.31 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.21 (m, 9H), 7.09 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 5.64 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 152.6, 143.4, 140.2, 137.0, 136.1, 134.8, 133.9, 131.7, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.5, 126.9, 126.7, 126.0, 125.8, 125.8, 125.4, 123.3, 122.2, 121.7, 83.1, 78.8, 54.2, 35.2, 31.1, 17.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₈H₃₄N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 548.2696, found = 548.2700; the ee value was > 99%, t_R (minor) = 12.8 min, t_R (major) = 14.2 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).





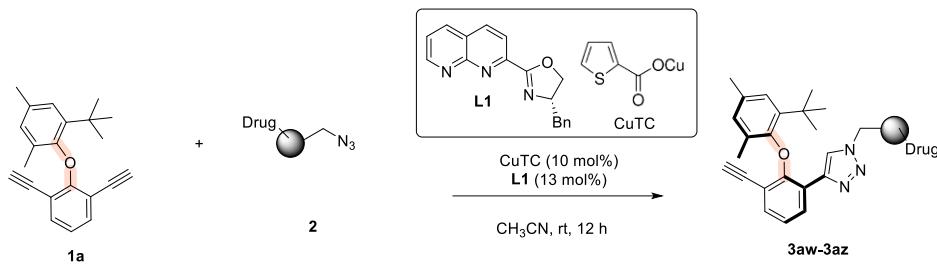
4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-6-methyl-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)phenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl-1-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (3av)

74% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -87.1$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.88 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 5.60 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 152.5, 143.5, 136.2, 133.9, 133.4, 130.5, 130.4, 129.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.4, 127.6, 126.9, 126.7, 126.1, 125.8, 125.4, 123.2, 122.3, 83.2, 78.7, 53.5, 35.3, 31.0, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₈H₃₃ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 582.2307, found = 582.2310; the ee value was 95%, t_R (minor) = 11.7 min, t_R (major) = 12.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

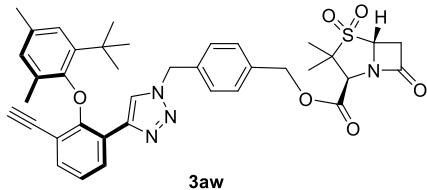


6. Synthetic Applications

(1) Modification of biologically active compounds

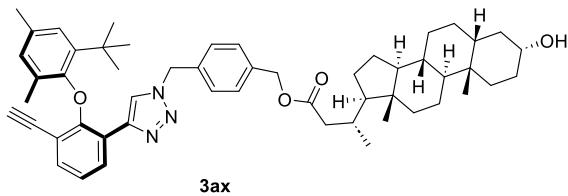


To a dried and argon-filled 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added CuTC (10 mol%) and **L1** (13 mol%) in CH₃CN (1.5 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred under at room temperature for 1 h. Then the solution of **1a** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and **2** (0.09 mmol, 1.8 equiv.) in CH₃CN (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to furnish the product.



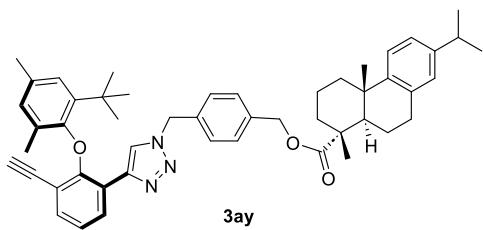
4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzyl (2*S,5R*)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-4-thia-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate 4,4-dioxide (3aw)

61% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -17.3$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dt, J = 2.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd, J = 4.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (s, 1H), 3.39 (dd, J = 6.2, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.21 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 14H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 166.8, 141.9, 135.9, 135.8, 134.7, 134.0, 130.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.1, 125.3, 122.0, 110.5, 82.9, 78.4, 77.3, 67.5, 63.2, 62.7, 61.18, 53.6, 38.4, 35.0, 31.1, 21.1, 20.2, 18.6, 17.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₈H₄₁N₄O₆S [M+H]⁺ = 681.2741, found = 681.2740.



4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzyl (R)-3-((3*R*,5*R*,8*R*,9*S*,10*S*,13*R*,14*S*,17*R*)-3-hydroxy-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-yl)butanoate (3ax)

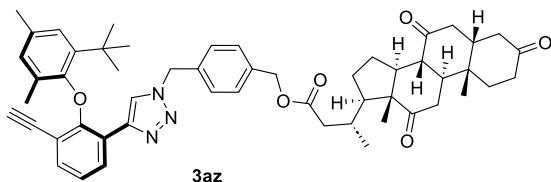
75% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -30.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 3.55 (tt, J = 11.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.38 – 2.13 (m, 5H), 1.98 – 1.39 (m, 19H), 1.39 – 0.78 (m, 45H), 0.55 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.0, 154.1, 151.0, 143.4, 141.9, 136.7, 135.9, 134.7, 133.9, 130.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.0, 125.3, 123.2, 121.9, 121.4, 110.4, 82.8, 71.8, 65.4, 56.5, 55.9, 53.8, 42.7, 42.1, 40.4, 40.1, 36.4, 35.8, 35.3, 35.3, 34.9, 34.5, 31.2, 31.0, 30.9, 30.5, 28.2, 27.2, 26.4, 24.2, 23.3, 21.1, 20.8, 18.2, 17.2, 12.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₅₃H₆₈N₃O₄ [M+H]⁺ = 810.5204, found = 810.5209.



4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzyl (1*R*,4*aS*,10*aR*)-7-isopropyl-1,4*a*-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4*a*,9,10,10*a*-octahydrophenanthrene-1-carboxylate (3ay)

72% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -26.5$ (c 0.2, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.32 (hexane/ethyl acetate 6:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (q, J = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (ddd, J = 12.5, 10.4, 6.3 Hz, 3H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.27 – 2.11 (m, 5H), 1.77 – 1.49 (m, 11H), 1.24 – 1.08 (m, 24H), 0.84 – 0.73 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.2, 146.8, 145.8, 141.9, 136.9, 135.9, 134.6, 134.6,

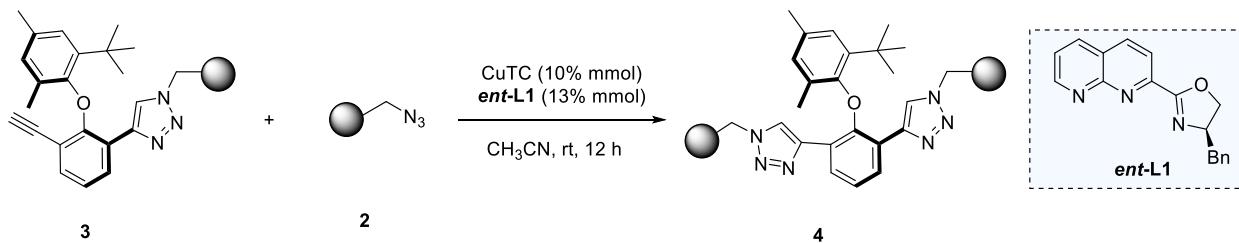
133.9, 130.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 126.9, 125.3, 124.1, 123.9, 123.2, 121.9, 110.5, 82.8, 65.7, 53.8, 47.7, 44.8, 37.9, 37.0, 36.6, 34.9, 33.4, 31.0, 30.0, 25.3, 24.0, 23.9, 21.7, 21.1, 18.6, 17.2, 16.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₅₀H₅₈N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ = 748.4473, found = 748.4470.



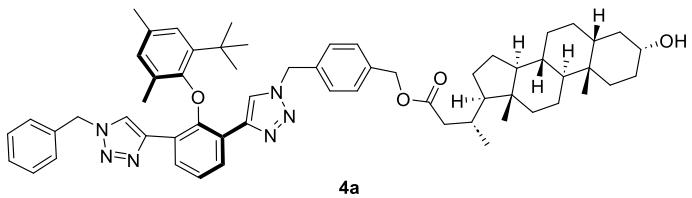
4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-ethynylphenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methylbenzyl (R)-3-((5*S*,8*R*,9*S*,10*S*,13*R*,14*S*,17*R*)-10,13-dimethyl-3,7,12-trioxohexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)butanoate (3az)

79% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -22.6$ (c 1.0, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 3:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.9 Hz, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 5.19 – 5.01 (m, 2H), 3.07 – 2.80 (m, 3H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 2.52 – 1.49 (m, 31H), 1.38 – 0.84 (m, 49H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.0, 209.1, 208.8, 173.7, 136.6, 135.9, 134.8, 134.0, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 127.9, 125.3, 121.9, 82.9, 77.2, 65.4, 56.9, 53.8, 51.7, 48.9, 46.8, 45.6, 45.5, 45.0, 42.8, 38.6, 36.5, 36.0, 35.4, 35.3, 34.9, 31.6, 31.4, 31.0, 30.3, 29.0, 27.6, 25.2, 25.1, 22.7, 21.9, 21.1, 18.6, 17.2, 14.1, 11.8, 11.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₅₃H₆₂N₃O₆ [M+H]⁺ = 836.4633, found = 836.4639.

(2) Synthesis of bis-triazoles

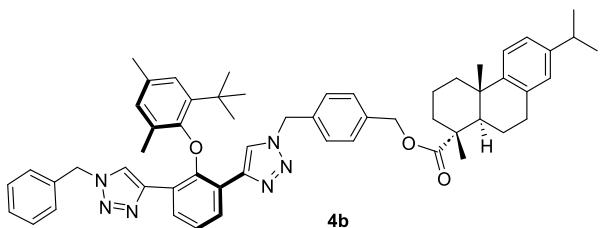


To a dried and argon-filled 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added CuTC (10 mol%) and *ent-L1* (13 mol%) in CH₃CN (1.5 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred under at room temperature for 1 h. Then the solution of **3** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and **2** (0.09 mmol, 1.8 equiv.) in CH₃CN (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to furnish the product.



4-((4-(3-(1-Benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)phenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)benzyl (R)-3-((3*R*,5*R*,8*R*,9*S*,10*S*,13*R*,14*S*,17*R*)-3-hydroxy-10,13-dimethylhexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)butanoate (4a)

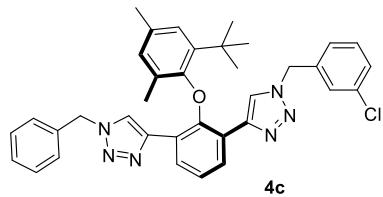
92% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5.4$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.31 (hexane/ethyl acetate 2:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (dd, J = 14.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, J = 14.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 3.56 (tt, J = 10.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.38 – 2.13 (m, 3H), 1.96 – 1.38 (m, 10H), 1.38 – 0.92 (m, 12H), 0.91 – 0.71 (m, 10H), 0.55 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.0, 136.8, 134.5, 132.4, 131.6, 131.5, 130.8, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 128.1, 126.3, 123.4, 122.6, 71.9, 65.5, 56.5, 55.9, 54.0, 53.6, 42.8, 42.1, 40.4, 40.2, 36.5, 35.9, 35.4, 34.8, 34.6, 31.2, 30.9, 30.6, 30.4, 28.2, 27.2, 26.4, 24.2, 23.4, 21.0, 20.8, 18.3, 18.0, 12.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₆₀H₇₅N₆O₄ [M+H]⁺ = 943.5844, found = 943.5847.



4-((4-(3-(1-Benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)phenyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)benzyl (1*R*,4*aS*,10*aR*)-7-isopropyl-1,4a-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthrene-1-carboxylate (4b)

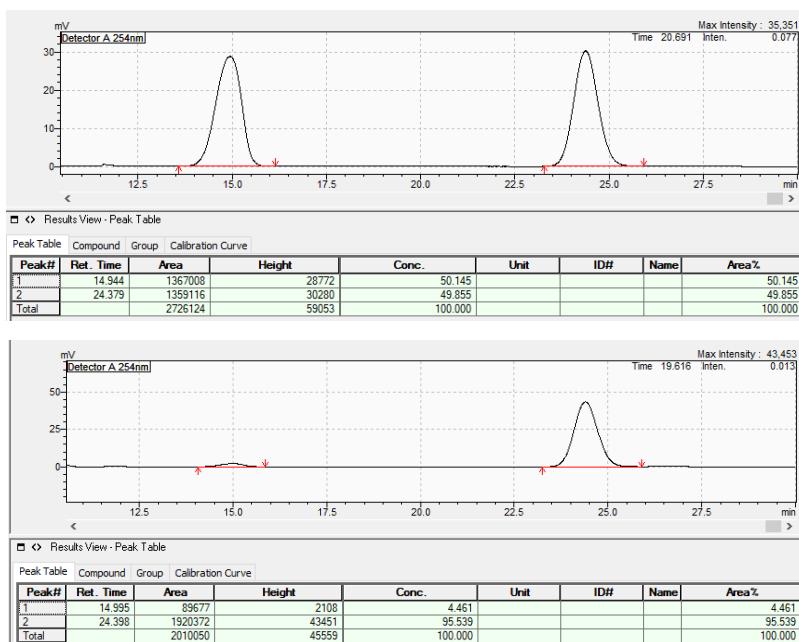
88% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.34 (hexane/ethyl acetate 2:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 – 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.92 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.54 (m, 3H), 5.35 (dd, J = 14.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (dd, J = 14.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (q, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.83 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.28 – 2.14 (m, 3H), 1.80 – 1.55 (m, 5H), 1.47 – 1.26 (m, 2H), 1.23 – 1.11 (m, 8H), 0.82 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 152.8, 140.5, 134.5, 134.3, 132.4, 131.5, 131.4, 130.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 126.9, 126.2, 124.2, 124.0, 123.3, 122.9, 65.7, 53.9, 53.6, 47.7, 44.8, 37.9, 36.9, 36.6, 34.8, 33.5,

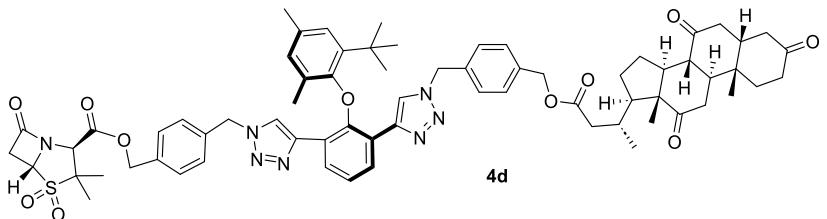
30.4, 30.0, 25.3, 24.0, 23.9, 21.7, 21.0, 18.6, 18.0, 16.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₅₇H₆₅N₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ = 881.5113, found = 881.5112.



1-Benzyl-4-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-(1-(3-chlorobenzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (4c)

84% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5.0$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 2:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (dq, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.17 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 7.02 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 2H), 6.68 – 6.57 (m, 2H), 5.35 (dd, J = 14.9, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 5.14 (dd, J = 16.2, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 4H), 0.83 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.8, 151.0, 140.3, 136.5, 134.9, 134.5, 132.5, 131.6, 131.4, 130.8, 130.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.3, 126.2, 123.4, 123.0, 122.7, 54.0, 53.2, 34.8, 30.4, 21.0, 18.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₆H₃₆ClN₆O [M+H]⁺ = 881.5113, found = 881.5110; the ee value was 91%, t_R (minor) = 14.5 min, t_R (major) = 24.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

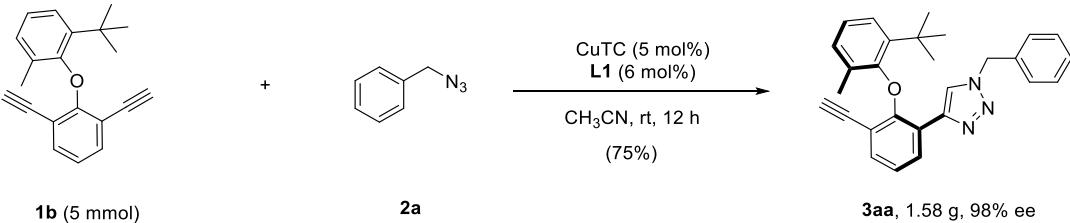




4-((4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-3-(1-(4-((((R)-3-((5*S*,8*R*,9*S*,10*S*,13*R*,14*S*,17*R*)-10,13-dimethyl-3,7,12-trioxohexadecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-17-yl)butanoyl)oxy)methyl)benzyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)benzyl (2*S*,5*R*)-3,3-dimethyl-7-oxo-4-thia-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylate 4,4-dioxide (4d)

87% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), dr > 20 : 1, a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, J = 8.1, 3.5 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (dt, J = 13.9, 7.1 Hz, 5H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.68 – 6.57 (m, 2H), 5.52 – 4.95 (m, 9H), 4.53 (dd, J = 4.1, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (s, 1H), 3.40 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 2.94 – 2.73 (m, 3H), 2.46 – 1.73 (m, 23H), 1.36 – 1.09 (m, 18H), 1.02 – 0.71 (m, 20H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.0, 209.1, 208.8, 173.8, 134.5, 132.5, 131.8, 131.3, 130.8, 129.3, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2, 126.2, 123.4, 122.6, 67.5, 65.5, 63.2, 62.7, 61.1, 56.9, 53.6, 53.4, 51.8, 49.0, 46.9, 45.6, 45.0, 42.8, 38.6, 38.3, 36.5, 36.0, 35.5, 35.2, 34.8, 31.5, 30.5, 27.6, 25.1, 21.9, 21.0, 20.3, 18.6, 18.6, 18.0, 11.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₆₉H₈₀N₇O₁₁S [M+H]⁺ = 1214.5631, found = 1214.5639.

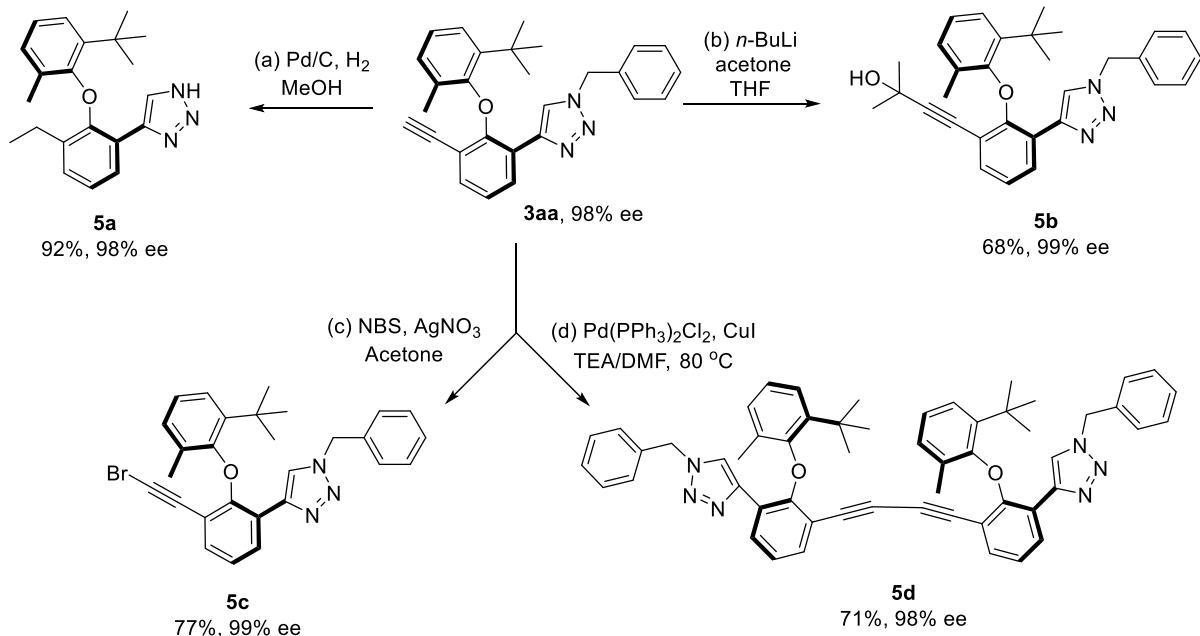
(3) Scale-up experiment

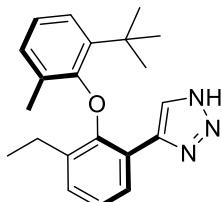


To a dried and argon-filled 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added CuTC (5 mol%) and *ent*-**L1** (6 mol%) in CH₃CN (20 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred under at room temperature for 1 h. Then the solution of **1b** (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and **2a** (9 mmol, 1.8 equiv.) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to furnish the product **3aa** (1.58 g, 75%, 98% ee).



(4) Transformation of products

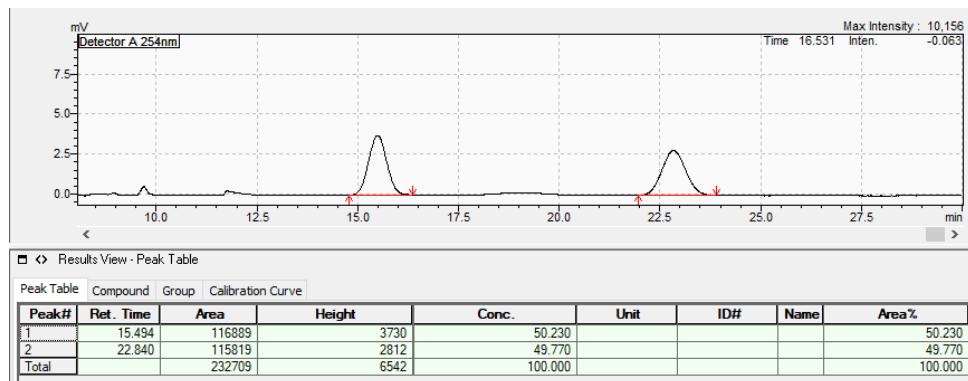


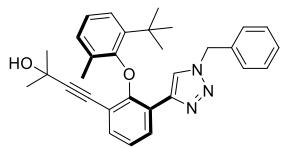
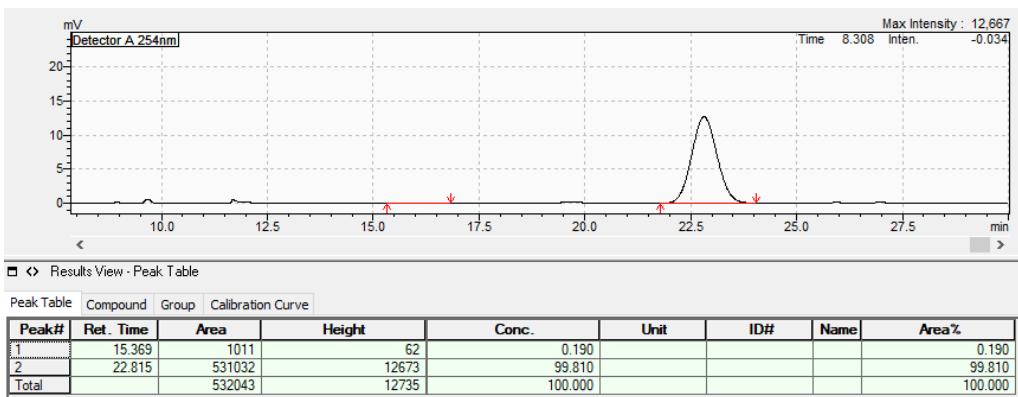


5a

4-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)-3-ethylphenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5a)

To a solution of **3aa** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in MeOH (2 mL) was added Pd/C (10%, 0.01 mmol) at room temperature, and the flask was evacuated and purged with H₂ for 3 times. After stirring for 12 h, the mixture was filtered through Celite and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by chromatography column to afford desired product. 92% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -105.6$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 3:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.76 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 2.26 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (dt, J = 15.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.5, 151.7, 139.6, 133.9, 130.8, 130.8, 127.4, 127.1, 125.7, 123.5, 123.4, 35.4, 30.8, 22.4, 18.3, 14.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₆N₃O [M+H]⁺ = 336.2070, found = 336.2074; the ee value was 98%, t_R (minor) = 15.4 min, t_R (major) = 22.8 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).

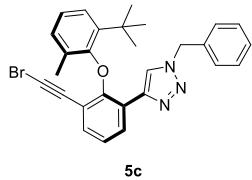
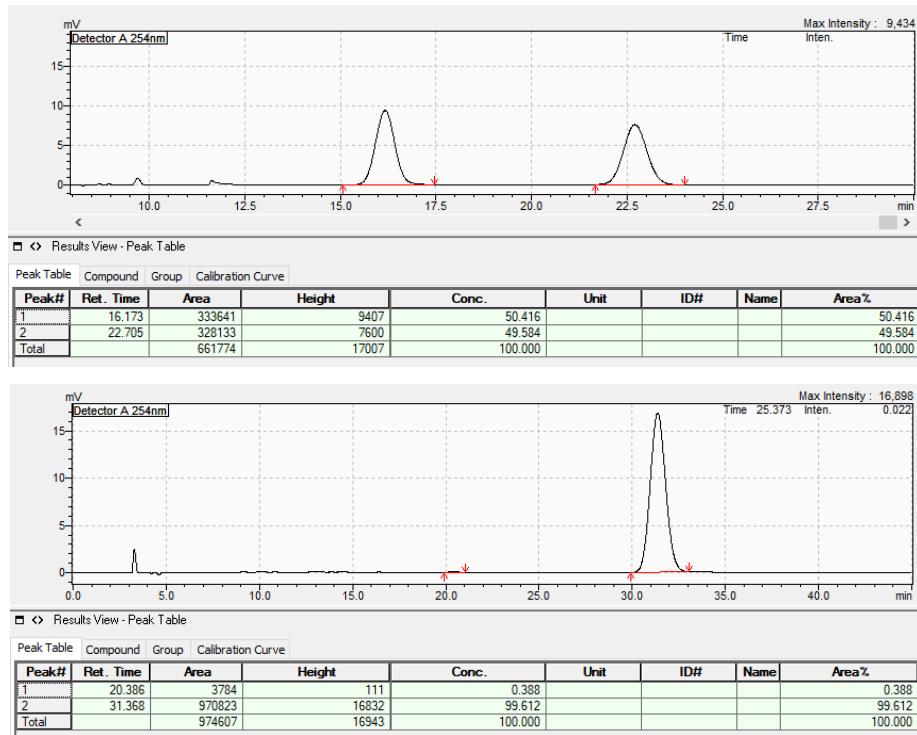




5b

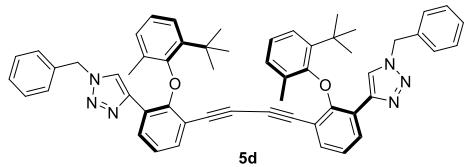
4-(3-(1-Benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)phenyl)-2-methylbut-3-yn-2-ol (**5b**)

To a solution of **3aa** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (2 mL) was added *n*-BuLi (0.14 mmol) at -78 °C. After stirring for 30 min, acetone (0.2 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture. After 12 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by chromatography column to afford desired product. 68% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -120.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.33 (hexane/ethyl acetate 4:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.14 (m, 7H), 7.06 – 6.92 (m, 3H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 152.5, 143.4, 142.2, 135.4, 134.8, 131.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.8, 124.9, 123.9, 123.2, 122.3, 121.7, 111.3, 100.0, 77.7, 64.7, 54.2, 35.2, 30.7, 30.5, 17.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₃₄N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ = 480.2646, found = 480.2649; the ee value was 99%, t_R (minor) = 20.4 min, t_R (major) = 30.4 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).



**1-Benzyl-4-(3-(bromoethynyl)-2-(2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)phenyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole
(5c)**

To a solution of **3aa** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in acetone (2 mL) was added AgNO₃(0.12 mmol) and NBS (0.12 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 12 h, the mixture was filtered through Celite and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by chromatography column to afford desired product. 77% yield; [α]_D²⁵ = -85.0 (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.34 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.28 – 7.13 (m, 7H), 7.05 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 151.3, 142.2, 140.6, 134.3, 133.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 128.0, 127.6, 126.8, 124.3, 124.1, 122.2, 121.2, 120.8, 110.2, 74.4, 53.1, 34.1, 29.8, 16.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₇BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ = 500.1332, found = 500.1334; the ee value was 99%, t_R (minor) = 15.8 min, t_R (major) = 20.0 min (Chiralpak IC, λ = 254 nm, 10% i-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).



1,4-Bis(3-(1-benzyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-6-methylphenoxy)phenyl)buta-1,3-diyne (5d**)**

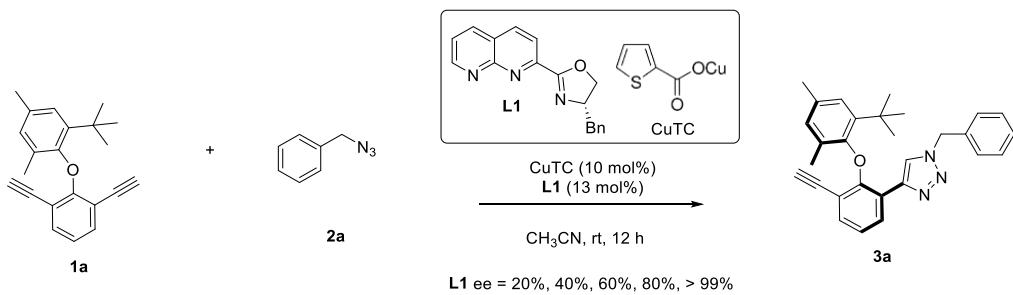
3aa (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.01 mmol, 0.1 equiv.), and CuI (0.01 mmol, 0.1 equiv.) were added into a sealed tube. TEA (1 mL) and DMF (1 mL) was added into the mixture. The suspension was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was extracted with EtOAc and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by column to afford desired product 71% yield; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +60.2$ (c 0.5, CHCl₃), a white foam, R_f = 0.30 (hexane/ethyl acetate 8:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 6.89 (m, 10H), 5.59 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.1, 152.2, 143.1, 142.0, 135.4, 134.7, 130.1, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.6, 127.9, 125.3, 125.1, 123.3, 122.1, 121.5, 110.5, 79.7, 77.8, 54.2, 35.1, 30.9, 17.2.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₅₆H₅₃N₆O₂ [M+H]⁺ = 841.4225, found = 841.4229; the ee value was 99%, t_R (minor) = 15.8 min, t_R (major) = 20.0 min (Chiralpak IE, λ = 254 nm, 8% *i*-PrOH/Hexane, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min).



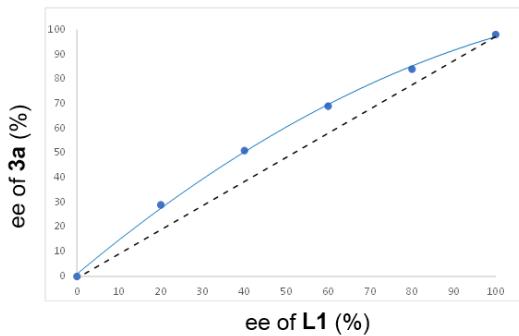
7. Mechanistic Studies

(1) Nonlinear relationship between the ee values of **3a** and **L1**

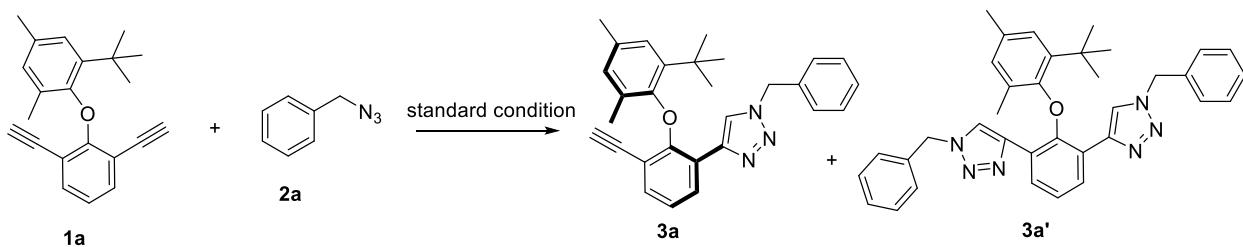


To a dried and argon-filled 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added CuTC (10 mol%) and **L1** (13 mol%) in CH₃CN (1.5 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred under at room temperature for 1 h. Then the solution of **1** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and **2** (0.09 mmol, 1.8 equiv.) in CH₃CN (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral-stationary-phase.

ee of L1 (%)	ee of 3a (%)
0	0
20	29
40	51
60	69
80	84
100	98

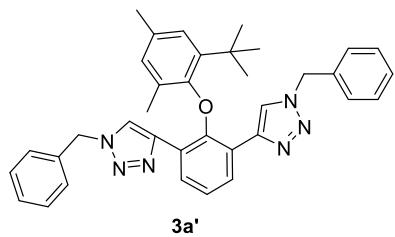
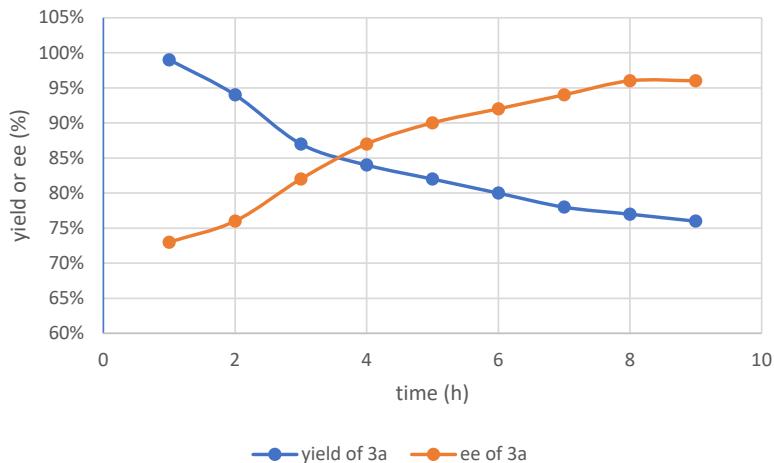


(2) Evidence for synergic desymmetrization and kinetic resolution.



To a dried and argon-filled 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added CuTC (10 mol%) and **L1** (13 mol%) in CH₃CN (1.5 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred under at room temperature for 1 h. Then the solution of **1** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and **2** (0.09 mmol, 1.8 equiv.) in CH₃CN (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. The yield and ee values were determined at specific time.

entry	time	yield of 3a	ee of 3a
1	1h	99%	73%
2	2h	94%	76%
3	3h	87%	82%
4	4h	84%	87%
5	5h	82%	90%
6	6h	80%	92%
7	7h	78%	94%
8	8h	77%	96%
9	9h	76%	96%

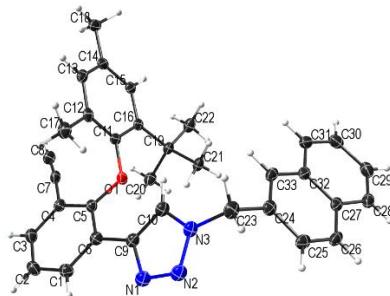


**4,4'-(2-(*tert*-Butyl)-4,6-dimethylphenoxy)-1,3-phenylenebis(1-benzyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole)
(3a')**

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 6.66 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 5.36 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 2H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 4H), 0.83 (s, 10H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.8, 151.0, 143.9, 140.5, 134.5, 132.4, 131.5, 130.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 128.1, 126.3, 123.3, 122.9, 122.7, 53.9, 34.8, 30.4, 21.0, 18.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₆H₃₇N₆O [M+H]⁺ = 569.3023, found = 569.3028.

8. Single Crystal Structure X-ray Analysis of 3w

Single Crystal Structure X-ray Analysis



Sample Code: N182

Sample ID: DL-748

Student/Researcher: Dai Lei

Supervisor: Prof Lu Yixin

CCDC 2322008

Date: 15-5-2023

Note: The crystal is orthorhombic, space group P2(1)2(1)2(1). The asymmetric unit contains one molecule of the compound C₃₃H₃₁N₃O.

As the Flack x = -0.055(211) by classical fit to all intensities and = 0.026(20) from 2195 selected quotients by Parsons' method (in the LST file attached), the reported structure is the correct hand.

Final R values are R1=0.0251 and wR2=0.0639 for 2- theta up to 144°.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for N182.

Identification code	N182	
Empirical formula	C33 H31 N3 O	
Formula weight	485.61	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54178 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.8263(4) Å b = 11.6180(6) Å c = 28.9031(15) Å	α= 90°. β= 90°. γ = 90°.
Volume	2628.0(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.227 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.580 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1032	
Crystal size	0.251 x 0.146 x 0.063 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	3.058 to 72.293°.	
Index ranges	-9<=h<=9, -14<=k<=14, -35<=l<=35	
Reflections collected	129942	
Independent reflections	5185 [R(int) = 0.0252]	
Completeness to theta = 67.679°	100.0 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7536 and 0.6953	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	5185 / 0 / 339	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.067	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0251, wR2 = 0.0637	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0252, wR2 = 0.0639	
Absolute structure parameter	0.03(2)	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.141 and -0.209 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for N182. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
O(1)	5021(1)	5059(1)	3506(1)	19(1)
N(1)	3496(2)	8278(1)	3106(1)	24(1)
N(2)	4279(2)	9073(1)	3350(1)	24(1)
N(3)	5499(2)	8542(1)	3600(1)	21(1)
C(1)	2582(2)	6307(1)	2565(1)	22(1)
C(2)	2043(2)	5347(1)	2321(1)	24(1)
C(3)	2507(2)	4258(1)	2469(1)	22(1)
C(4)	3518(2)	4105(1)	2866(1)	19(1)
C(5)	4079(2)	5086(1)	3104(1)	17(1)
C(6)	3611(2)	6193(1)	2958(1)	19(1)
C(7)	3876(2)	2942(1)	3009(1)	20(1)
C(8)	4044(2)	1948(1)	3093(1)	24(1)
C(9)	4210(2)	7232(1)	3200(1)	19(1)
C(10)	5497(2)	7400(1)	3519(1)	20(1)
C(11)	6258(2)	4216(1)	3588(1)	16(1)
C(12)	7600(2)	4081(1)	3273(1)	19(1)
C(13)	8798(2)	3224(1)	3364(1)	20(1)
C(14)	8693(2)	2536(1)	3755(1)	19(1)
C(15)	7411(2)	2772(1)	4079(1)	18(1)
C(16)	6182(2)	3629(1)	4011(1)	16(1)
C(17)	7786(2)	4849(1)	2854(1)	24(1)
C(18)	9945(2)	1567(1)	3835(1)	24(1)
C(19)	4825(2)	3910(1)	4379(1)	18(1)
C(20)	3049(2)	3557(1)	4203(1)	25(1)
C(21)	4847(2)	5200(1)	4505(1)	21(1)
C(22)	5159(2)	3256(1)	4833(1)	24(1)
C(23)	6610(2)	9200(1)	3910(1)	24(1)
C(24)	6073(2)	9126(1)	4413(1)	21(1)
C(25)	5083(2)	10023(1)	4609(1)	23(1)
C(26)	4653(2)	10004(1)	5068(1)	23(1)
C(27)	5154(2)	9080(1)	5357(1)	21(1)

C(28)	4782(2)	9059(1)	5839(1)	25(1)
C(29)	5306(2)	8155(1)	6107(1)	28(1)
C(30)	6205(2)	7223(1)	5909(1)	28(1)
C(31)	6600(2)	7226(1)	5447(1)	24(1)
C(32)	6097(2)	8156(1)	5160(1)	20(1)
C(33)	6561(2)	8216(1)	4685(1)	21(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for N182.

O(1)-C(5)	1.3761(15)
O(1)-C(11)	1.3970(16)
N(1)-N(2)	1.3143(18)
N(1)-C(9)	1.3646(18)
N(2)-N(3)	1.3456(18)
N(3)-C(10)	1.3470(17)
N(3)-C(23)	1.4646(18)
C(1)-C(2)	1.384(2)
C(1)-C(6)	1.3981(19)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.384(2)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9500
C(3)-C(4)	1.405(2)
C(3)-H(3)	0.9500
C(4)-C(5)	1.4027(19)
C(4)-C(7)	1.4395(19)
C(5)-C(6)	1.4022(18)
C(6)-C(9)	1.4727(18)
C(7)-C(8)	1.188(2)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500
C(9)-C(10)	1.380(2)
C(10)-H(10)	0.9500
C(11)-C(12)	1.3979(18)
C(11)-C(16)	1.4023(18)
C(12)-C(13)	1.392(2)
C(12)-C(17)	1.5108(18)
C(13)-C(14)	1.388(2)
C(13)-H(13)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.3995(19)
C(14)-C(18)	1.5099(19)
C(15)-C(16)	1.3977(19)
C(15)-H(15)	0.9500
C(16)-C(19)	1.5386(17)
C(17)-H(17A)	0.9800

C(17)-H(17B)	0.9800
C(17)-H(17C)	0.9800
C(18)-H(18A)	0.9800
C(18)-H(18B)	0.9800
C(18)-H(18C)	0.9800
C(19)-C(20)	1.5363(19)
C(19)-C(22)	1.5385(18)
C(19)-C(21)	1.5419(17)
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9800
C(20)-H(20B)	0.9800
C(20)-H(20C)	0.9800
C(21)-H(21A)	0.9800
C(21)-H(21B)	0.9800
C(21)-H(21C)	0.9800
C(22)-H(22A)	0.9800
C(22)-H(22B)	0.9800
C(22)-H(22C)	0.9800
C(23)-C(24)	1.5145(19)
C(23)-H(23A)	0.9900
C(23)-H(23B)	0.9900
C(24)-C(33)	1.371(2)
C(24)-C(25)	1.4172(19)
C(25)-C(26)	1.371(2)
C(25)-H(25)	0.9500
C(26)-C(27)	1.415(2)
C(26)-H(26)	0.9500
C(27)-C(32)	1.4223(19)
C(27)-C(28)	1.4225(19)
C(28)-C(29)	1.370(2)
C(28)-H(28)	0.9500
C(29)-C(30)	1.412(2)
C(29)-H(29)	0.9500
C(30)-C(31)	1.372(2)
C(30)-H(30)	0.9500
C(31)-C(32)	1.418(2)
C(31)-H(31)	0.9500

C(32)-C(33)	1.4211(19)
C(33)-H(33)	0.9500
C(5)-O(1)-C(11)	121.97(10)
N(2)-N(1)-C(9)	109.16(12)
N(1)-N(2)-N(3)	107.22(11)
N(2)-N(3)-C(10)	111.01(12)
N(2)-N(3)-C(23)	120.64(11)
C(10)-N(3)-C(23)	128.34(13)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	120.81(13)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	119.6
C(6)-C(1)-H(1)	119.6
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	119.96(13)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	120.0
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	120.0
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	121.06(13)
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.5
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.5
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	118.28(12)
C(5)-C(4)-C(7)	124.15(12)
C(3)-C(4)-C(7)	117.55(12)
O(1)-C(5)-C(6)	114.62(11)
O(1)-C(5)-C(4)	124.26(12)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	121.01(12)
C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	118.87(12)
C(1)-C(6)-C(9)	119.45(12)
C(5)-C(6)-C(9)	121.66(12)
C(8)-C(7)-C(4)	172.96(15)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	180.0
N(1)-C(9)-C(10)	107.81(12)
N(1)-C(9)-C(6)	120.36(12)
C(10)-C(9)-C(6)	131.78(12)
N(3)-C(10)-C(9)	104.80(12)
N(3)-C(10)-H(10)	127.6
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	127.6
O(1)-C(11)-C(12)	119.35(11)

O(1)-C(11)-C(16)	117.27(11)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)	123.01(12)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	117.66(12)
C(13)-C(12)-C(17)	120.54(12)
C(11)-C(12)-C(17)	121.78(12)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	121.68(12)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	119.2
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	119.2
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	118.31(12)
C(13)-C(14)-C(18)	121.08(13)
C(15)-C(14)-C(18)	120.61(12)
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	122.67(12)
C(16)-C(15)-H(15)	118.7
C(14)-C(15)-H(15)	118.7
C(15)-C(16)-C(11)	116.05(12)
C(15)-C(16)-C(19)	121.94(11)
C(11)-C(16)-C(19)	122.01(12)
C(12)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.5
C(12)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5
C(12)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
H(17B)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
C(14)-C(18)-H(18A)	109.5
C(14)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5
H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5
C(14)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
H(18A)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
H(18B)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
C(20)-C(19)-C(22)	107.77(11)
C(20)-C(19)-C(16)	109.76(10)
C(22)-C(19)-C(16)	111.58(11)
C(20)-C(19)-C(21)	110.34(11)
C(22)-C(19)-C(21)	106.07(10)
C(16)-C(19)-C(21)	111.21(11)
C(19)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.5

C(19)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5
C(19)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
H(20B)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5
C(19)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.5
C(19)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.5
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.5
C(19)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5
H(21B)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5
C(19)-C(22)-H(22A)	109.5
C(19)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.5
H(22A)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.5
C(19)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5
H(22A)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5
H(22B)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5
N(3)-C(23)-C(24)	113.16(11)
N(3)-C(23)-H(23A)	108.9
C(24)-C(23)-H(23A)	108.9
N(3)-C(23)-H(23B)	108.9
C(24)-C(23)-H(23B)	108.9
H(23A)-C(23)-H(23B)	107.8
C(33)-C(24)-C(25)	119.33(13)
C(33)-C(24)-C(23)	121.12(12)
C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	119.53(13)
C(26)-C(25)-C(24)	120.61(13)
C(26)-C(25)-H(25)	119.7
C(24)-C(25)-H(25)	119.7
C(25)-C(26)-C(27)	121.09(13)
C(25)-C(26)-H(26)	119.5
C(27)-C(26)-H(26)	119.5
C(26)-C(27)-C(32)	118.66(12)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	122.25(13)
C(32)-C(27)-C(28)	119.08(13)
C(29)-C(28)-C(27)	120.45(13)

C(29)-C(28)-H(28)	119.8
C(27)-C(28)-H(28)	119.8
C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	120.48(14)
C(28)-C(29)-H(29)	119.8
C(30)-C(29)-H(29)	119.8
C(31)-C(30)-C(29)	120.34(14)
C(31)-C(30)-H(30)	119.8
C(29)-C(30)-H(30)	119.8
C(30)-C(31)-C(32)	120.66(13)
C(30)-C(31)-H(31)	119.7
C(32)-C(31)-H(31)	119.7
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	122.13(13)
C(31)-C(32)-C(27)	118.96(13)
C(33)-C(32)-C(27)	118.86(13)
C(24)-C(33)-C(32)	121.38(12)
C(24)-C(33)-H(33)	119.3
C(32)-C(33)-H(33)	119.3

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for N182. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^{*} b^{*} U^{12}]$

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{23}	U^{13}	U^{12}
O(1)	25(1)	16(1)	16(1)	-1(1)	-3(1)	2(1)
N(1)	29(1)	19(1)	22(1)	4(1)	1(1)	1(1)
N(2)	31(1)	17(1)	24(1)	4(1)	3(1)	2(1)
N(3)	26(1)	16(1)	21(1)	1(1)	3(1)	-2(1)
C(1)	22(1)	24(1)	20(1)	5(1)	2(1)	1(1)
C(2)	23(1)	33(1)	18(1)	2(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)
C(3)	21(1)	27(1)	20(1)	-4(1)	1(1)	-4(1)
C(4)	19(1)	19(1)	18(1)	-1(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(5)	18(1)	20(1)	14(1)	1(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(6)	20(1)	19(1)	18(1)	2(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(7)	21(1)	22(1)	18(1)	-5(1)	1(1)	-2(1)
C(8)	27(1)	20(1)	25(1)	-4(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
C(9)	23(1)	16(1)	17(1)	4(1)	4(1)	0(1)
C(10)	25(1)	15(1)	21(1)	1(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(11)	17(1)	12(1)	18(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)
C(12)	21(1)	19(1)	16(1)	-4(1)	0(1)	-6(1)
C(13)	17(1)	24(1)	20(1)	-7(1)	2(1)	-4(1)
C(14)	16(1)	20(1)	22(1)	-6(1)	-4(1)	-2(1)
C(15)	20(1)	16(1)	17(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)
C(16)	18(1)	14(1)	17(1)	-3(1)	0(1)	-4(1)
C(17)	26(1)	27(1)	19(1)	1(1)	5(1)	-4(1)
C(18)	20(1)	23(1)	29(1)	-6(1)	-3(1)	2(1)
C(19)	20(1)	16(1)	18(1)	-1(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(20)	20(1)	29(1)	28(1)	-6(1)	5(1)	-4(1)
C(21)	27(1)	17(1)	19(1)	-3(1)	3(1)	2(1)
C(22)	33(1)	20(1)	20(1)	2(1)	6(1)	0(1)
C(23)	26(1)	16(1)	28(1)	-2(1)	3(1)	-5(1)
C(24)	20(1)	17(1)	26(1)	-4(1)	0(1)	-5(1)
C(25)	23(1)	14(1)	31(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)
C(26)	20(1)	16(1)	32(1)	-7(1)	1(1)	1(1)
C(27)	16(1)	19(1)	27(1)	-7(1)	-1(1)	-4(1)

C(28)	20(1)	26(1)	28(1)	-9(1)	0(1)	-1(1)
C(29)	26(1)	36(1)	23(1)	-5(1)	-1(1)	-4(1)
C(30)	27(1)	28(1)	28(1)	1(1)	-7(1)	-1(1)
C(31)	22(1)	22(1)	29(1)	-4(1)	-4(1)	3(1)
C(32)	17(1)	18(1)	26(1)	-6(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)
C(33)	19(1)	16(1)	27(1)	-7(1)	1(1)	0(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for N182.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	2247	7052	2464	27
H(2)	1356	5436	2053	29
H(3)	2136	3604	2300	27
H(8)	4178	1152	3160	29
H(10)	6223	6835	3653	24
H(13)	9711	3107	3152	24
H(15)	7374	2333	4356	21
H(17A)	8987	4872	2759	36
H(17B)	7401	5628	2932	36
H(17C)	7090	4544	2600	36
H(18A)	10379	1608	4153	36
H(18B)	10899	1638	3618	36
H(18C)	9369	828	3788	36
H(20A)	2204	3674	4448	38
H(20B)	3065	2744	4113	38
H(20C)	2746	4029	3934	38
H(21A)	4110	5332	4774	32
H(21B)	4427	5651	4242	32
H(21C)	6018	5435	4579	32
H(22A)	4290	3468	5062	36
H(22B)	6294	3458	4952	36
H(22C)	5107	2426	4775	36
H(23A)	6604	10017	3813	28
H(23B)	7794	8911	3880	28
H(25)	4715	10645	4420	27
H(26)	4008	10620	5195	27
H(28)	4165	9677	5975	30
H(29)	5063	8154	6429	34
H(30)	6539	6591	6097	33
H(31)	7216	6599	5318	29

H(33)

7223

7614

4553

25

Table 6. Torsion angles [°] for N182.

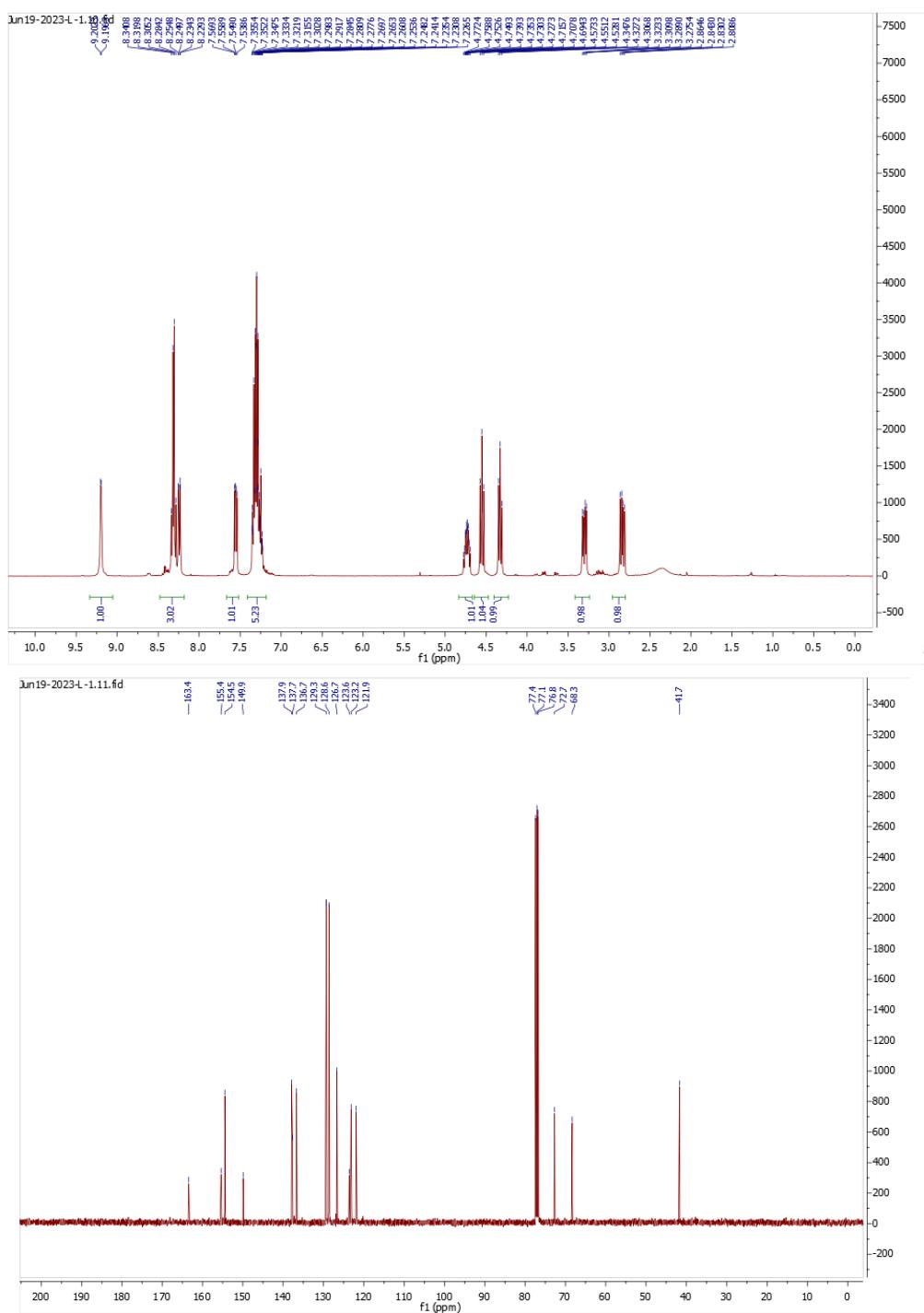
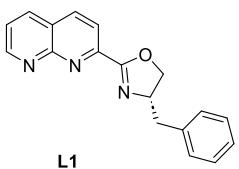
C(9)-N(1)-N(2)-N(3)	0.20(14)
N(1)-N(2)-N(3)-C(10)	-0.44(15)
N(1)-N(2)-N(3)-C(23)	179.90(11)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	0.8(2)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	0.2(2)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-1.4(2)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(7)	177.16(13)
C(11)-O(1)-C(5)-C(6)	-148.01(11)
C(11)-O(1)-C(5)-C(4)	35.80(18)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-O(1)	177.55(12)
C(7)-C(4)-C(5)-O(1)	-0.9(2)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	1.59(19)
C(7)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	-176.86(13)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	-0.6(2)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(9)	177.91(13)
O(1)-C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	-176.94(12)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	-0.62(19)
O(1)-C(5)-C(6)-C(9)	4.58(18)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(9)	-179.09(13)
N(2)-N(1)-C(9)-C(10)	0.10(15)
N(2)-N(1)-C(9)-C(6)	-177.70(12)
C(1)-C(6)-C(9)-N(1)	13.73(19)
C(5)-C(6)-C(9)-N(1)	-167.80(12)
C(1)-C(6)-C(9)-C(10)	-163.45(14)
C(5)-C(6)-C(9)-C(10)	15.0(2)
N(2)-N(3)-C(10)-C(9)	0.49(15)
C(23)-N(3)-C(10)-C(9)	-179.88(12)
N(1)-C(9)-C(10)-N(3)	-0.35(15)
C(6)-C(9)-C(10)-N(3)	177.10(13)
C(5)-O(1)-C(11)-C(12)	56.98(16)
C(5)-O(1)-C(11)-C(16)	-129.82(12)
O(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	-179.38(11)
C(16)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	7.84(19)
O(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)	2.03(18)

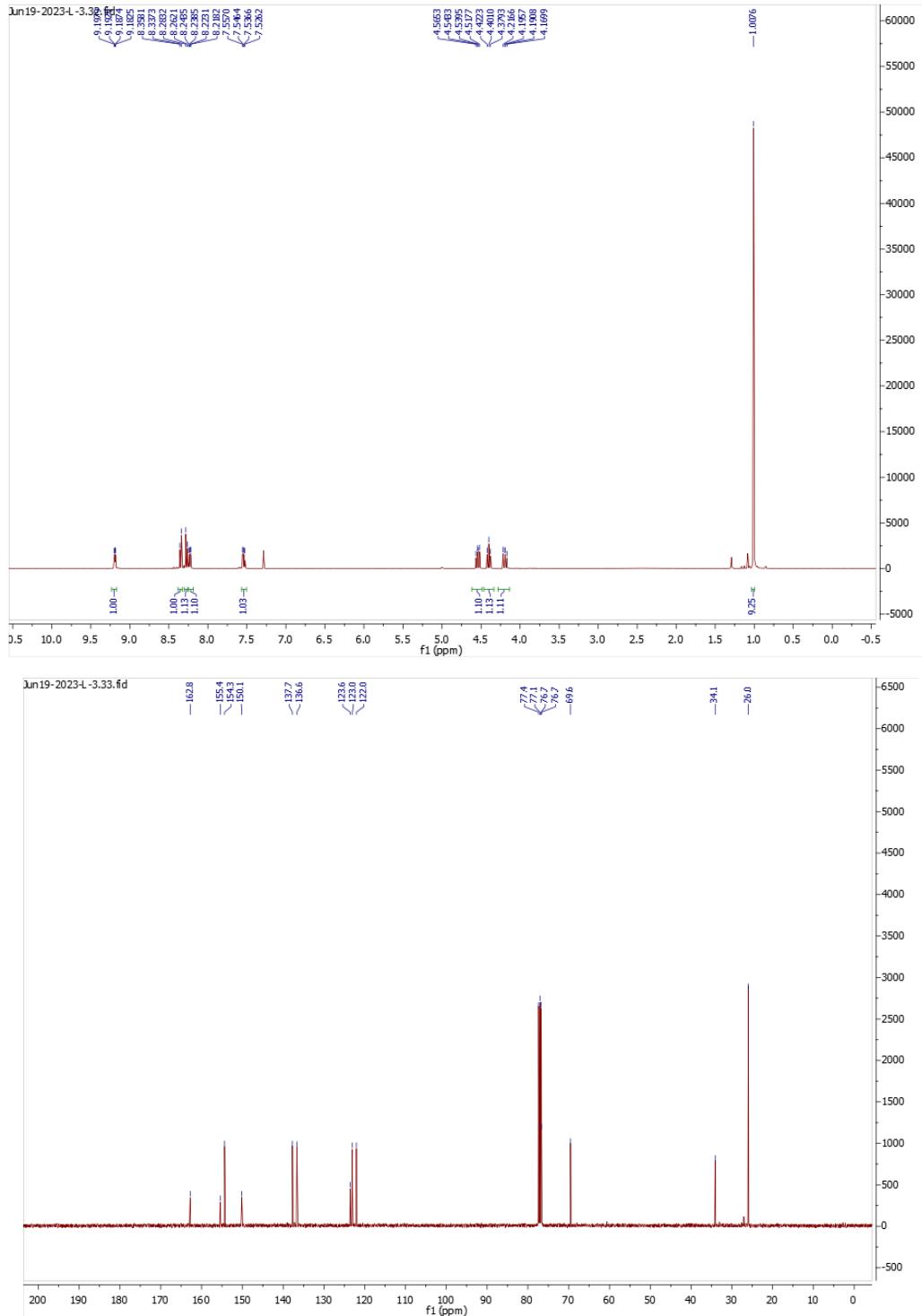
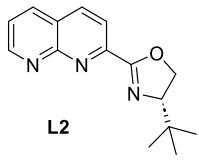
C(16)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)	-170.76(12)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-1.07(19)
C(17)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	177.54(12)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	-4.41(19)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(18)	176.61(12)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	3.62(19)
C(18)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	-177.39(12)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(11)	2.58(18)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(19)	-177.53(12)
O(1)-C(11)-C(16)-C(15)	178.59(10)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)-C(15)	-8.48(18)
O(1)-C(11)-C(16)-C(19)	-1.30(17)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)-C(19)	171.62(12)
C(15)-C(16)-C(19)-C(20)	-112.07(14)
C(11)-C(16)-C(19)-C(20)	67.82(15)
C(15)-C(16)-C(19)-C(22)	7.34(17)
C(11)-C(16)-C(19)-C(22)	-172.78(12)
C(15)-C(16)-C(19)-C(21)	125.55(13)
C(11)-C(16)-C(19)-C(21)	-54.56(16)
N(2)-N(3)-C(23)-C(24)	100.35(15)
C(10)-N(3)-C(23)-C(24)	-79.25(18)
N(3)-C(23)-C(24)-C(33)	83.52(17)
N(3)-C(23)-C(24)-C(25)	-97.93(15)
C(33)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	1.8(2)
C(23)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	-176.79(13)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-C(27)	-1.2(2)
C(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(32)	-1.0(2)
C(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	177.54(13)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	-179.27(14)
C(32)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	-0.8(2)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	-0.8(2)
C(28)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	1.5(2)
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)-C(32)	-0.7(2)
C(30)-C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	176.64(13)
C(30)-C(31)-C(32)-C(27)	-0.9(2)
C(26)-C(27)-C(32)-C(31)	-179.83(12)

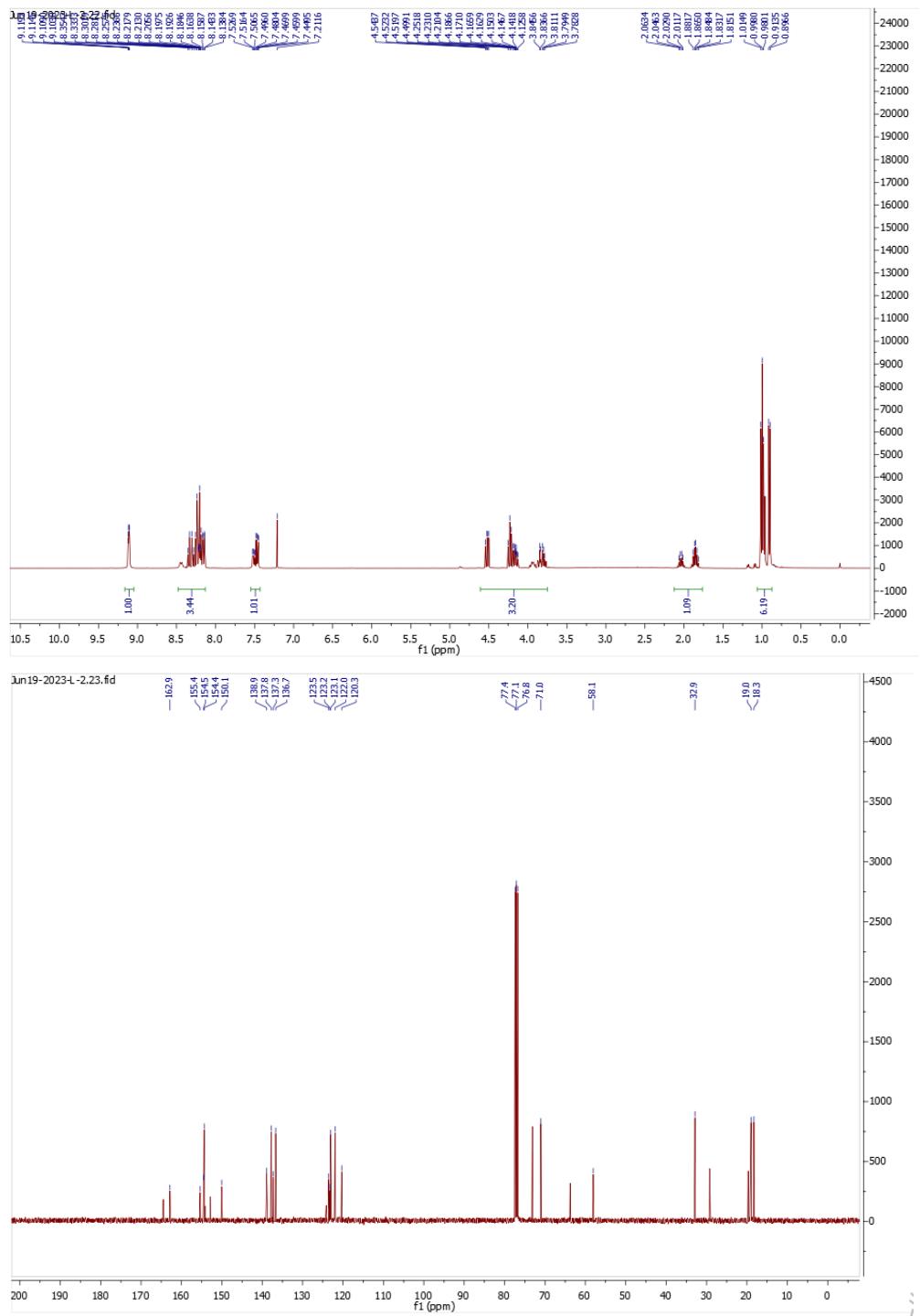
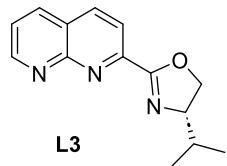
C(28)-C(27)-C(32)-C(31)	1.62(19)
C(26)-C(27)-C(32)-C(33)	2.54(19)
C(28)-C(27)-C(32)-C(33)	-176.01(12)
C(25)-C(24)-C(33)-C(32)	-0.1(2)
C(23)-C(24)-C(33)-C(32)	178.42(12)
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)-C(24)	-179.57(13)
C(27)-C(32)-C(33)-C(24)	-2.0(2)

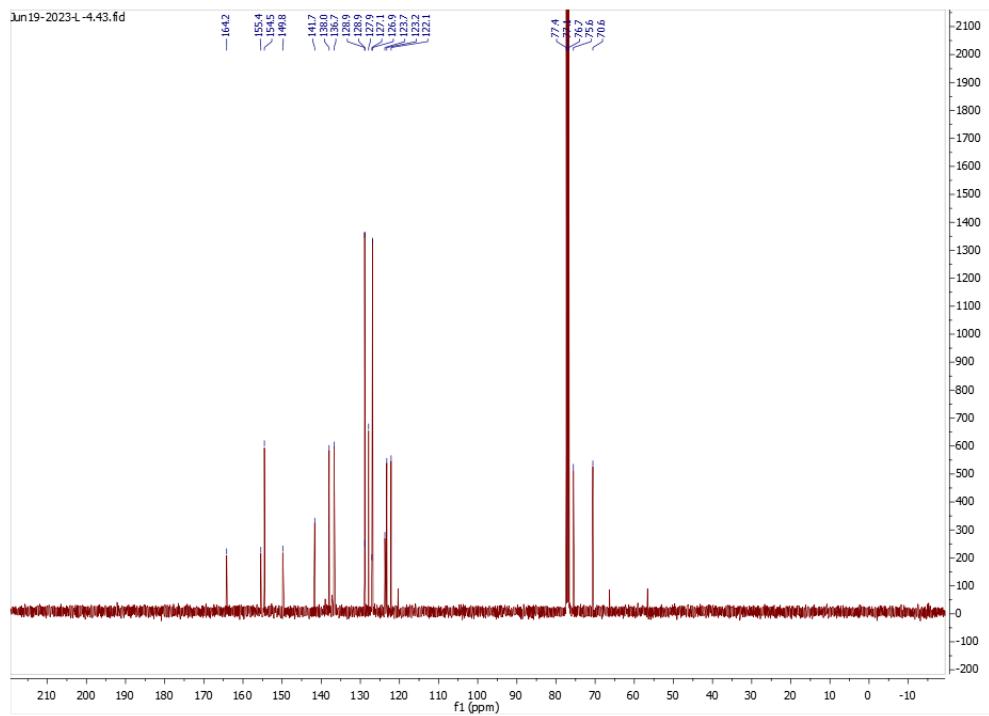
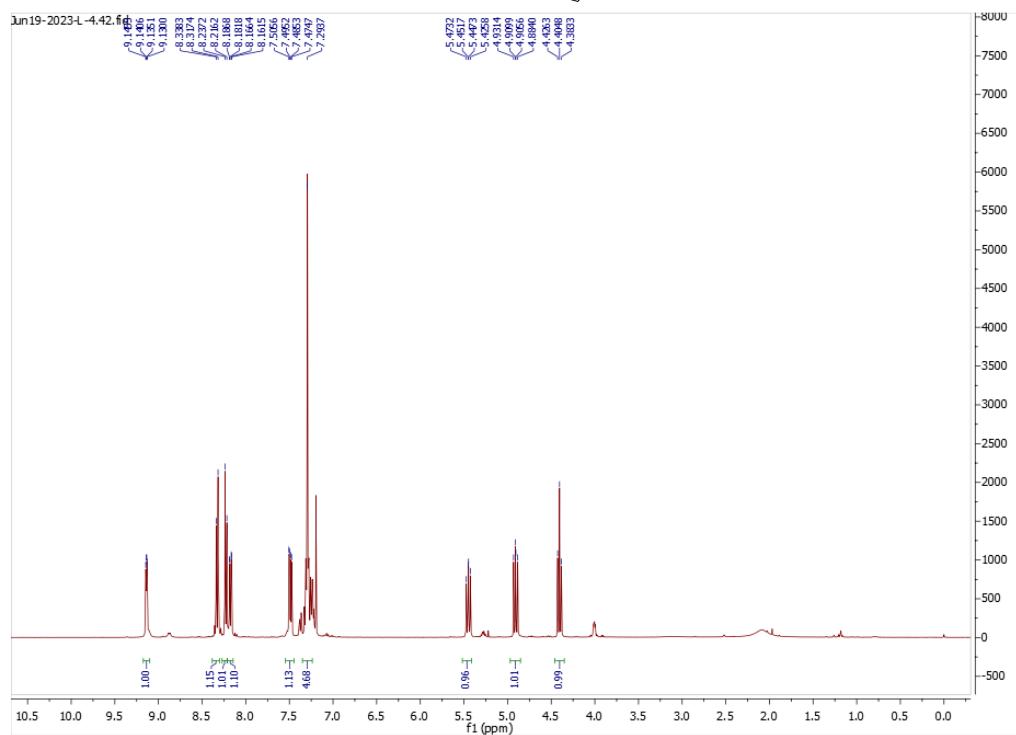
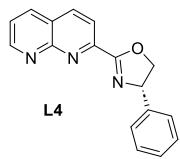
Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

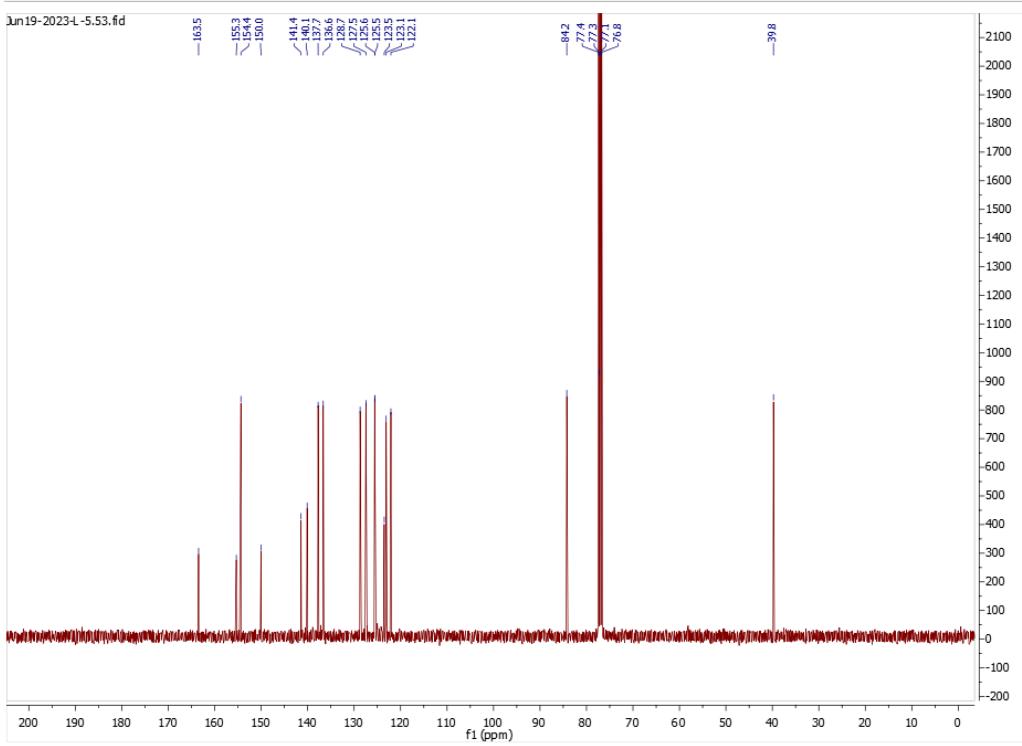
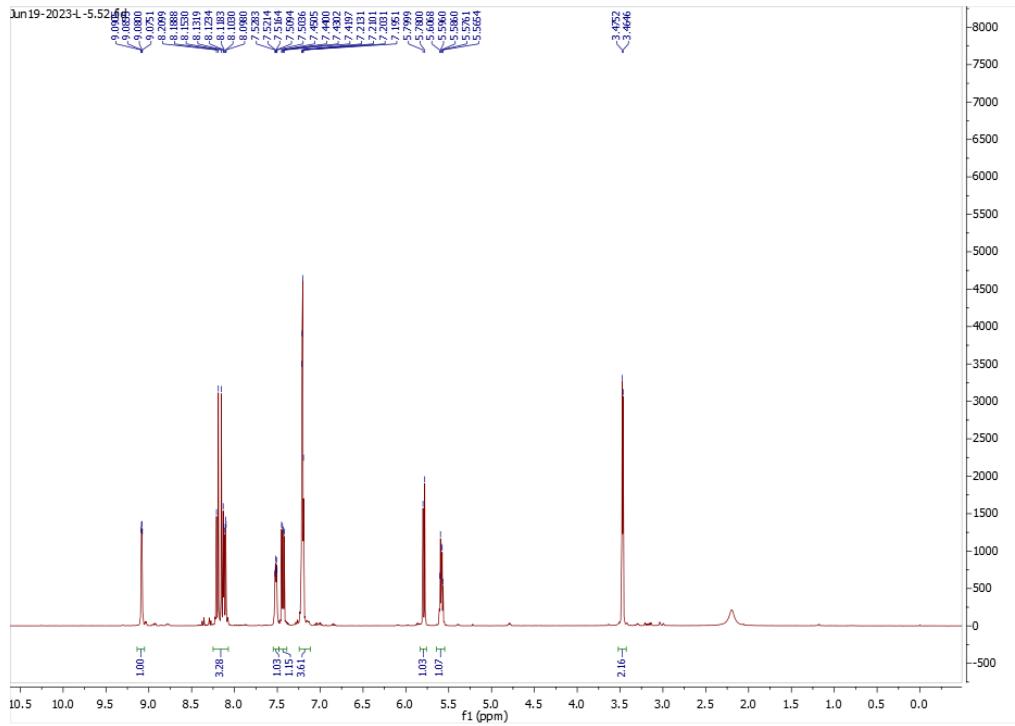
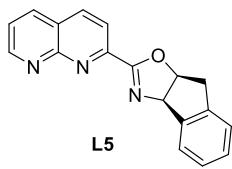
9. NMR Spectra

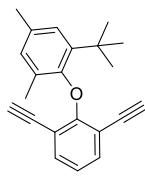




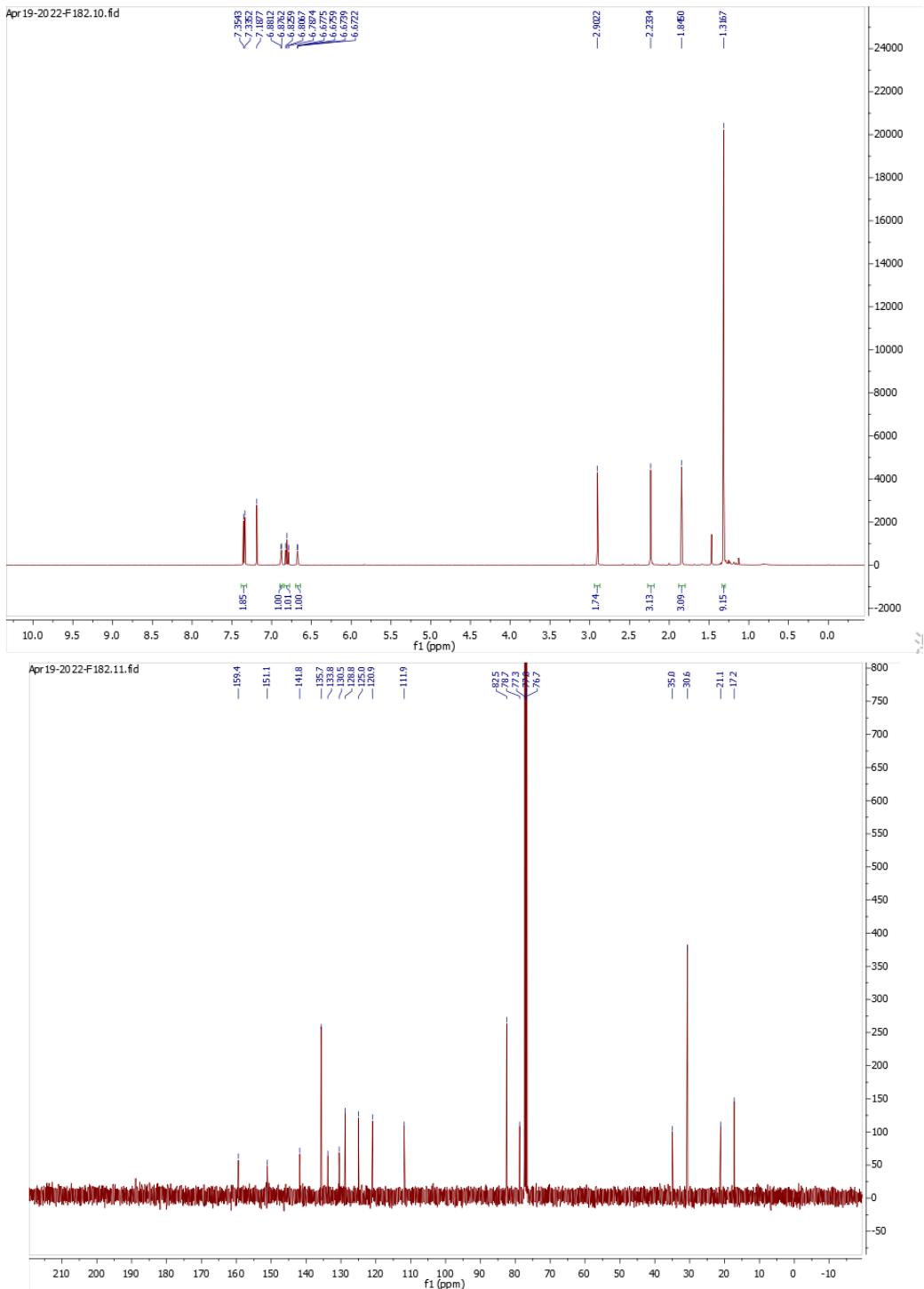


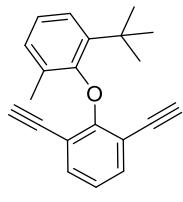




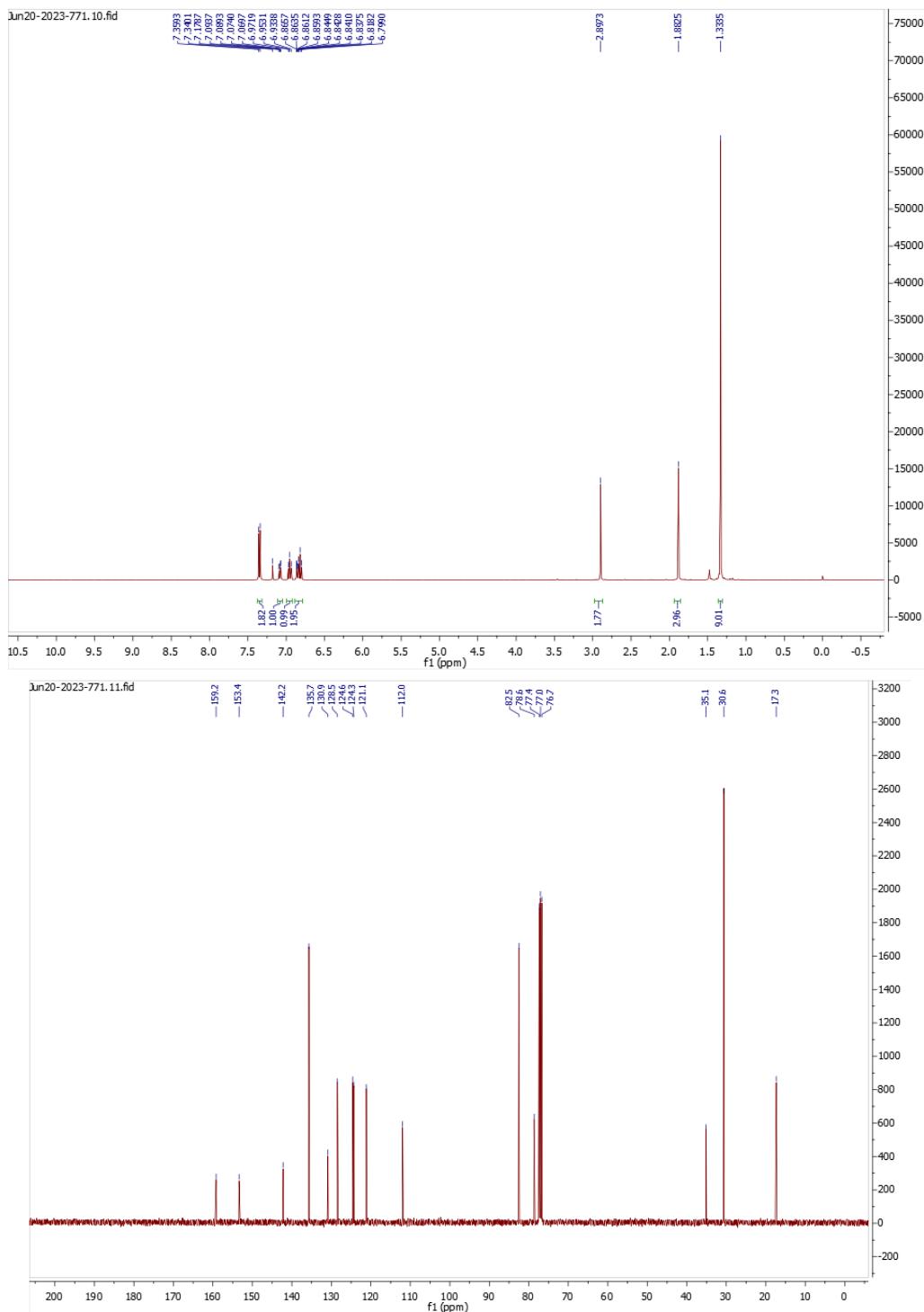


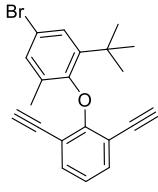
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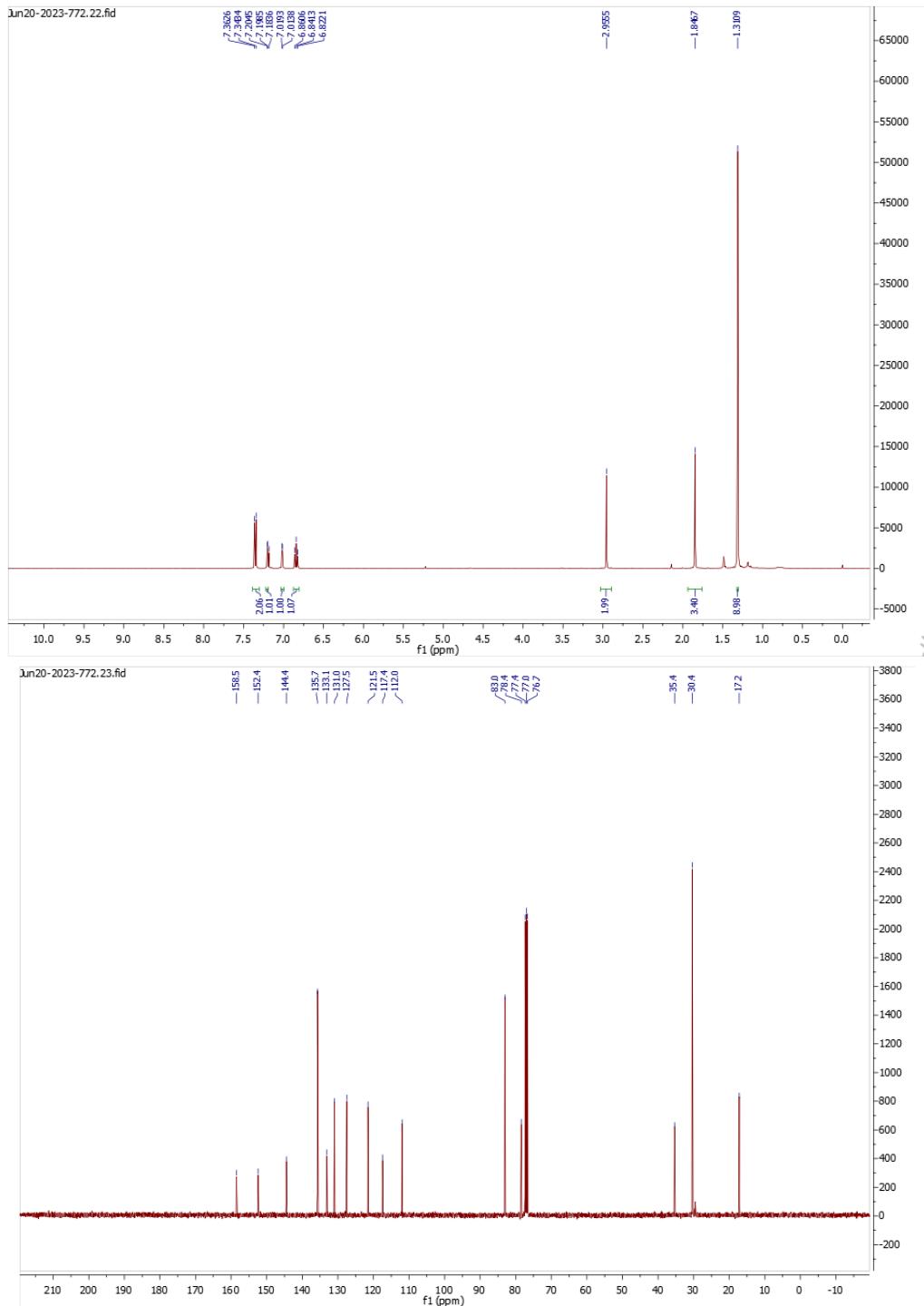


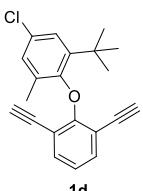
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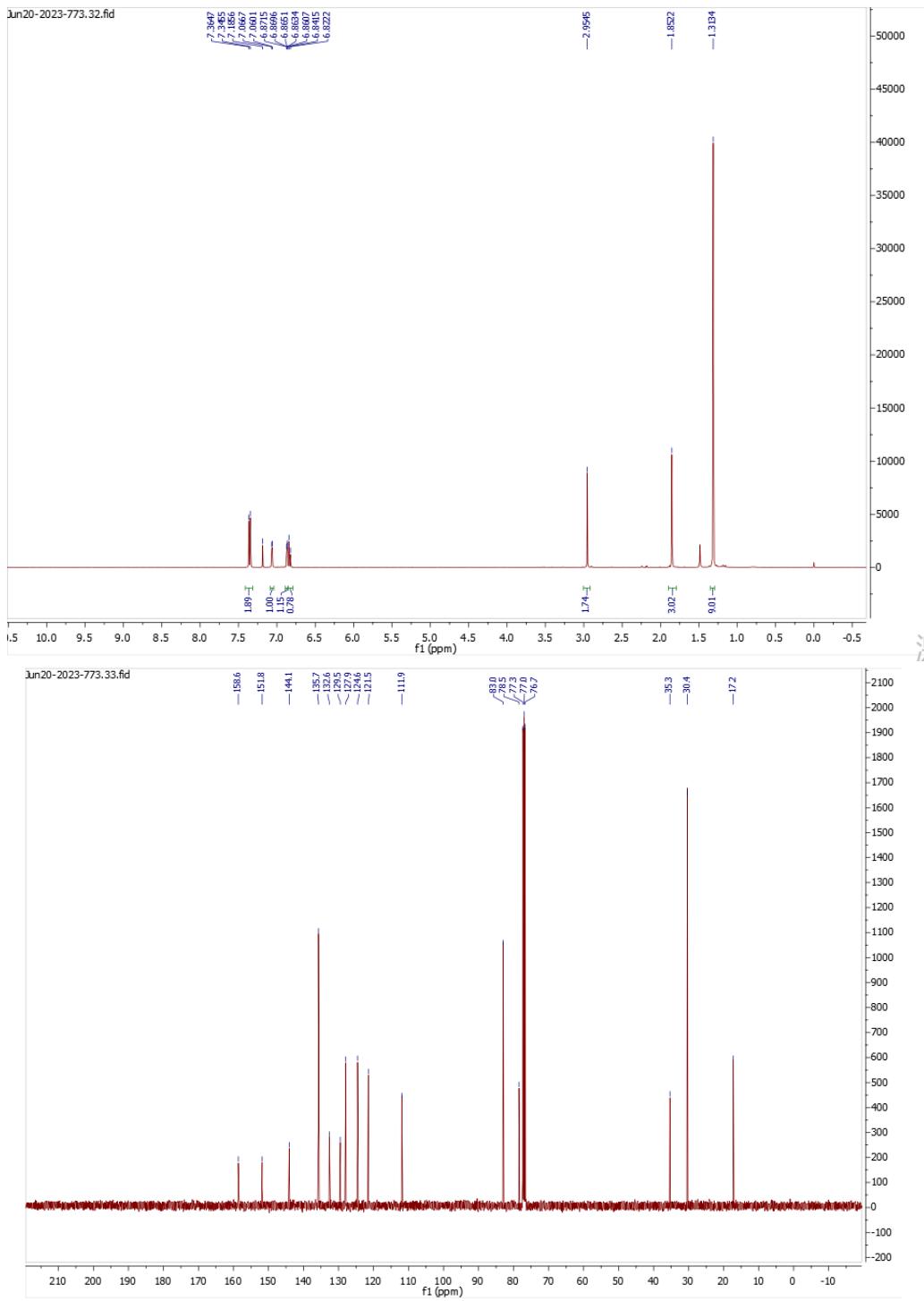


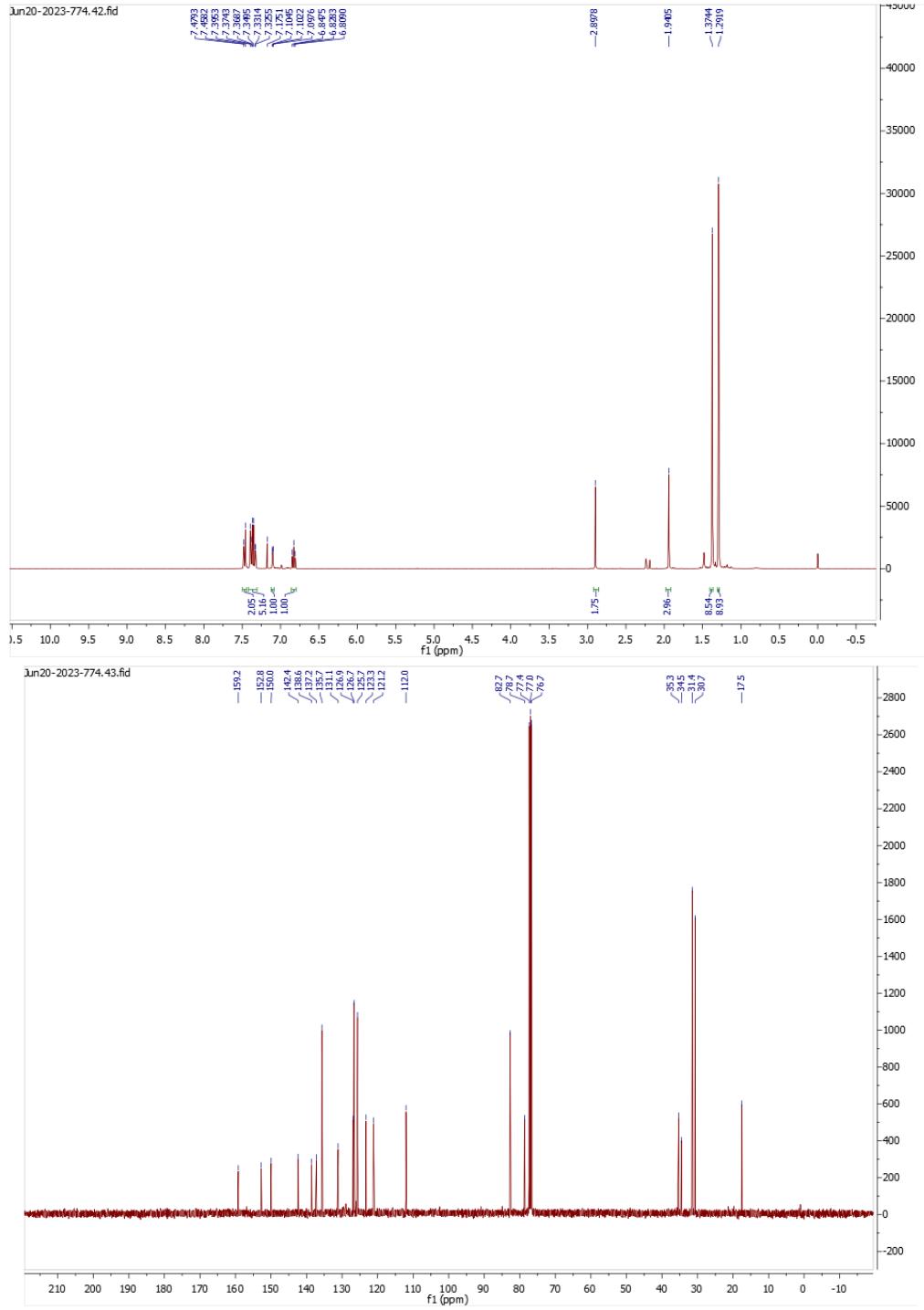
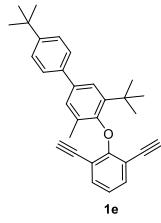
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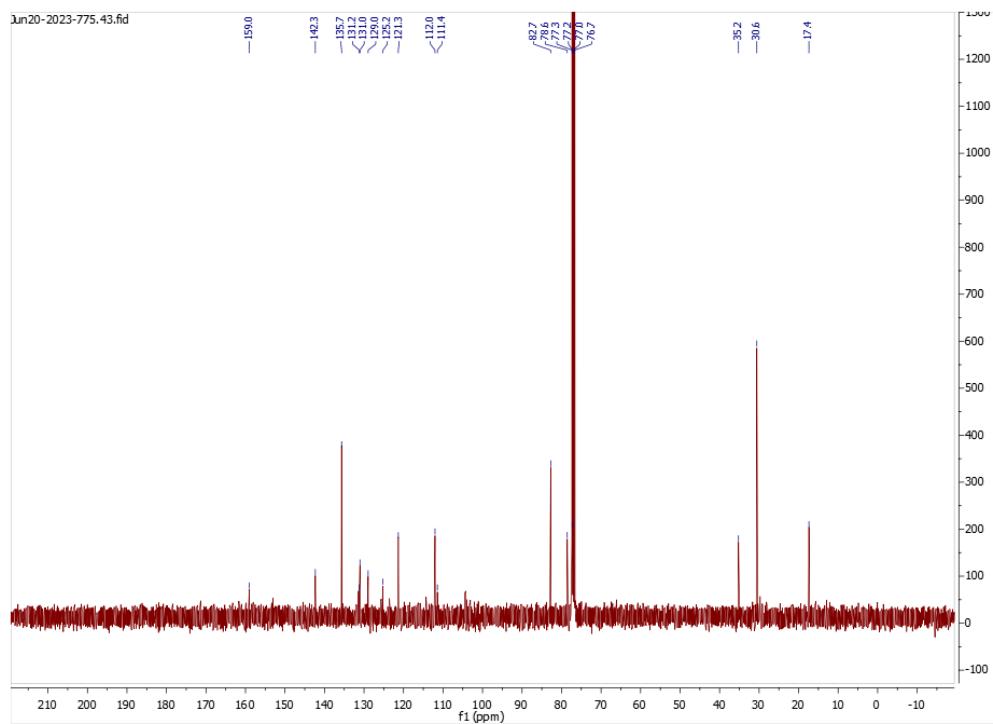
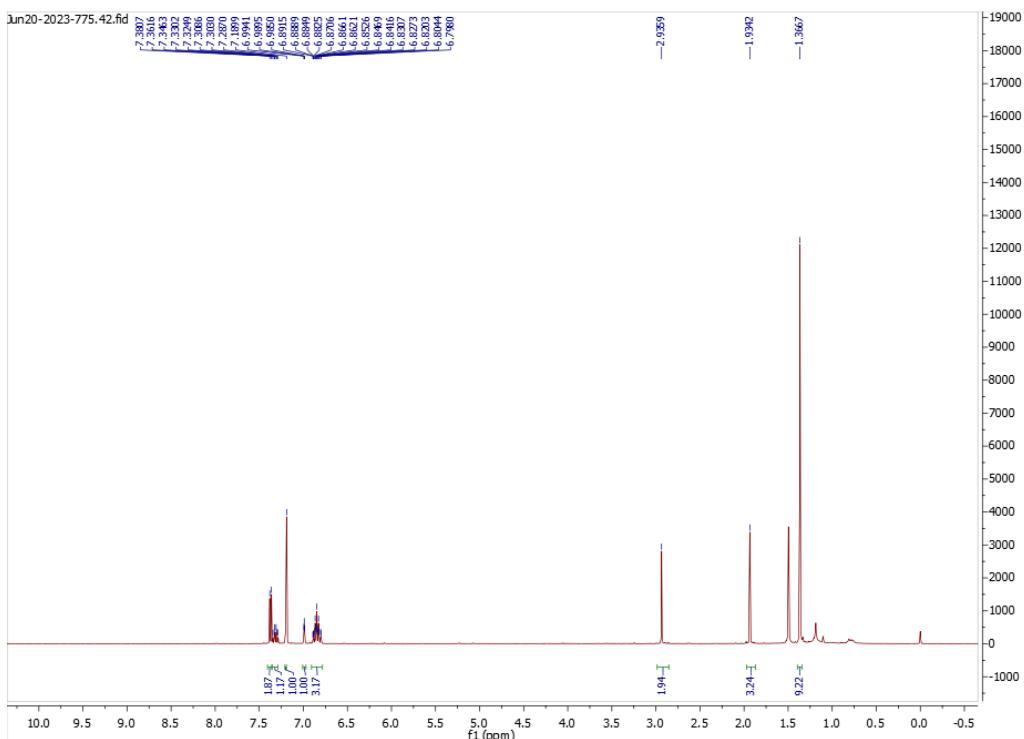
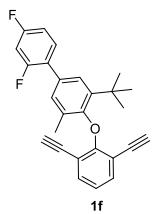


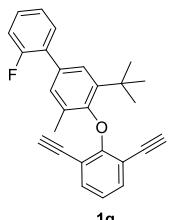


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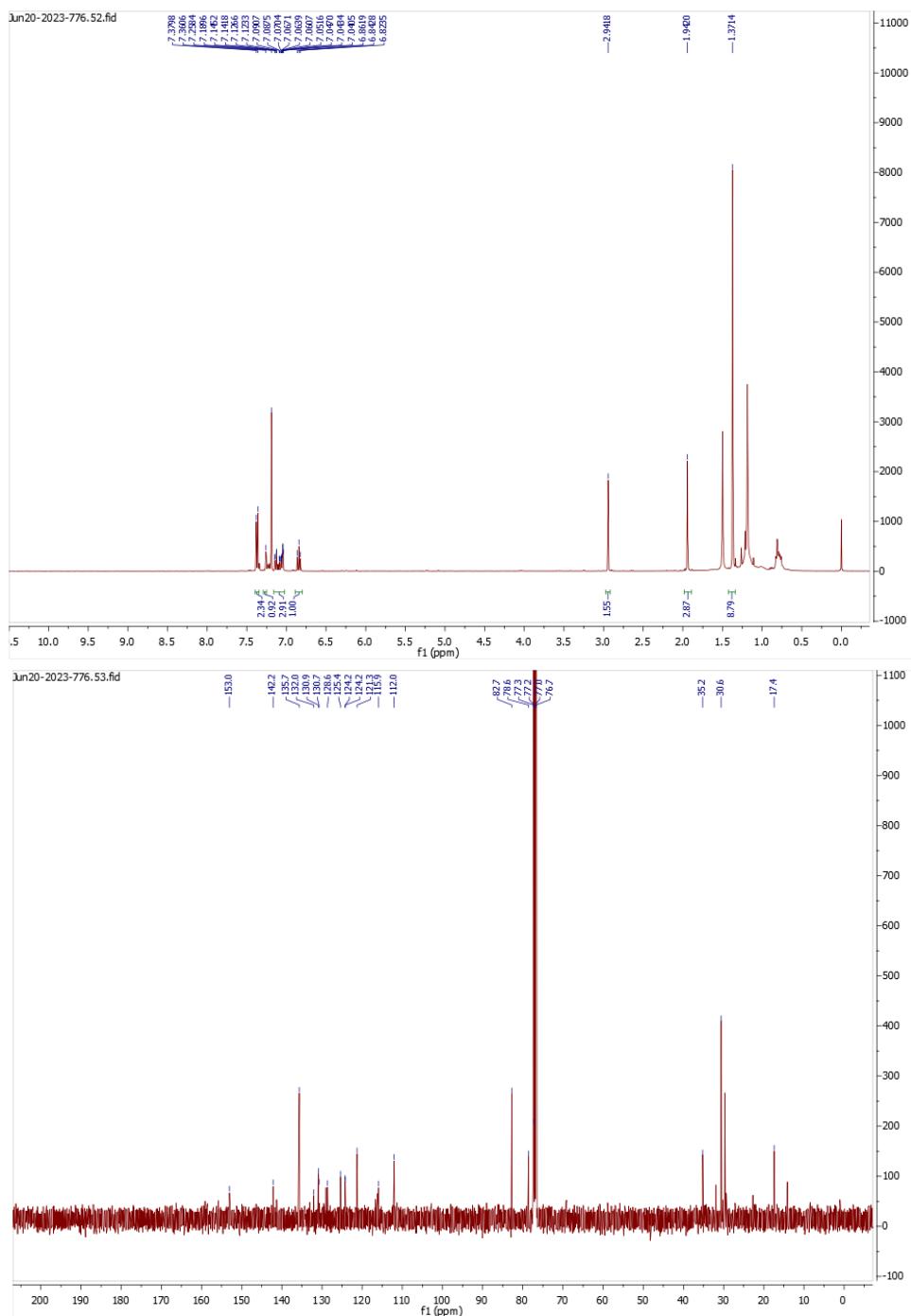


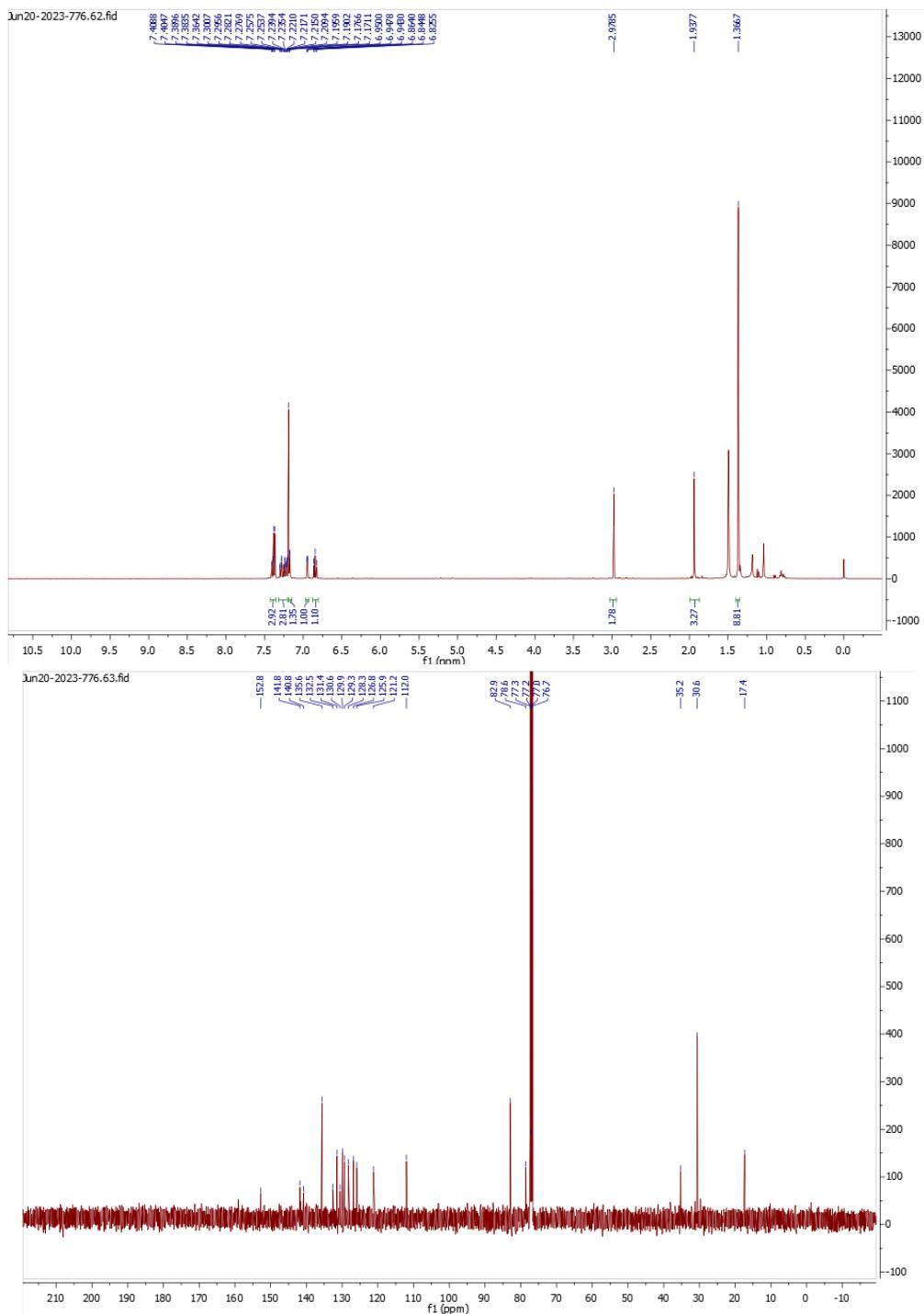
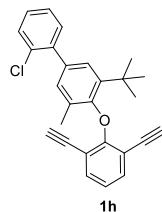


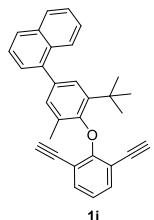




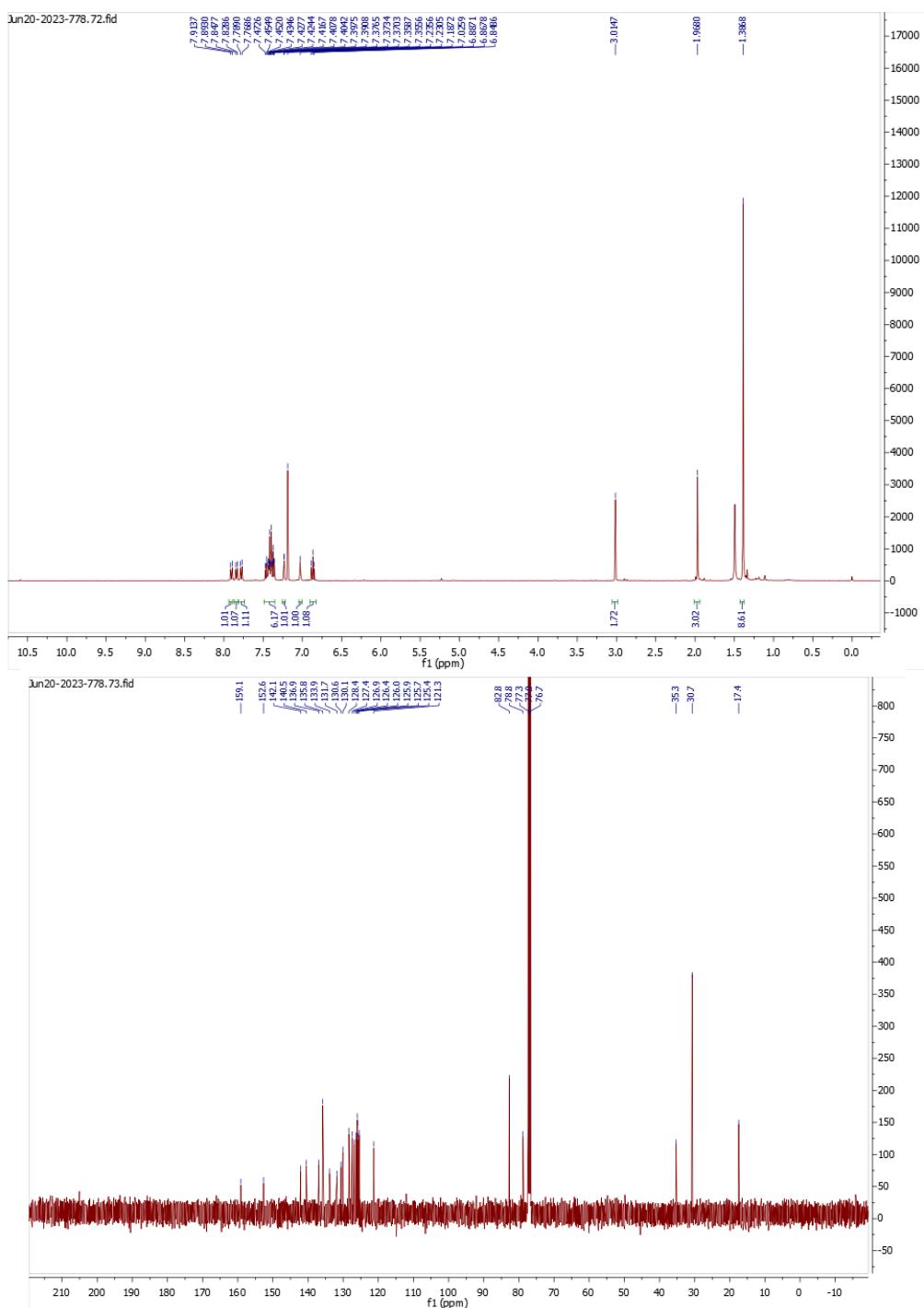
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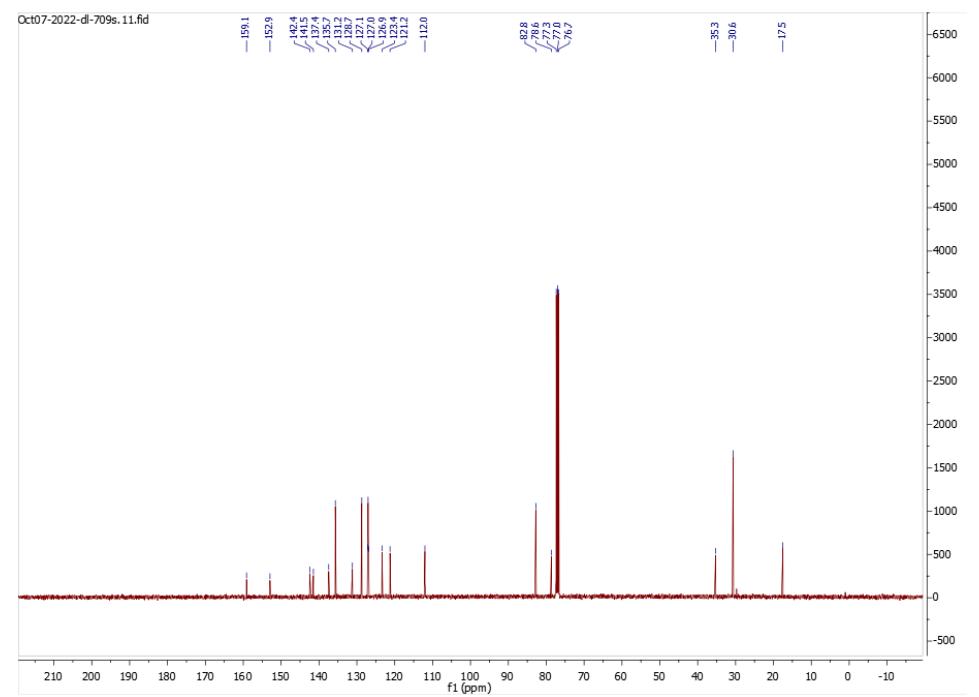
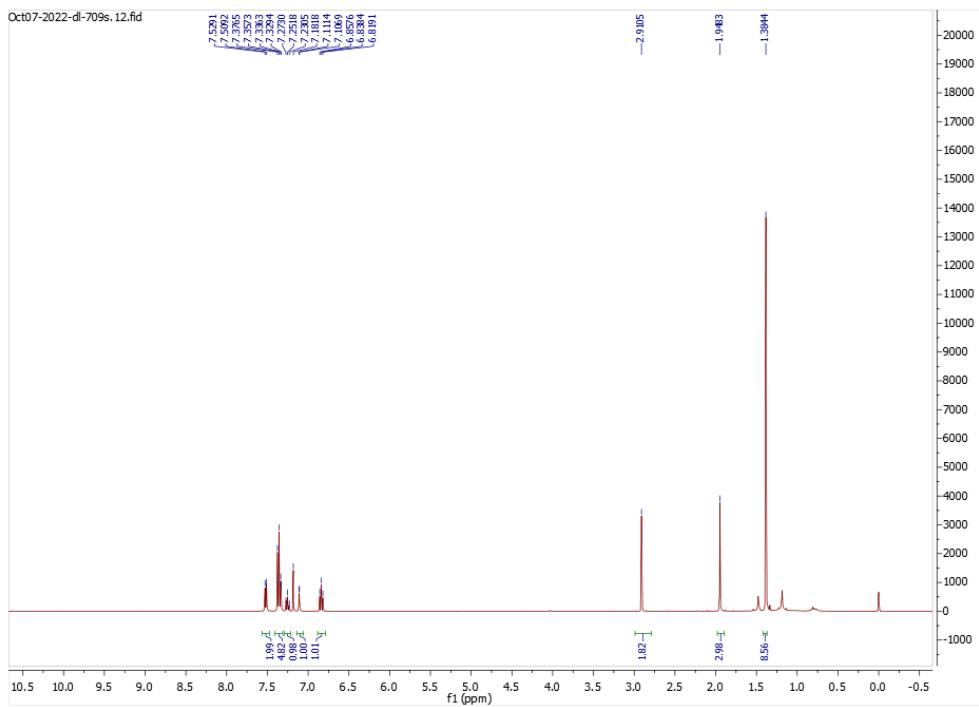
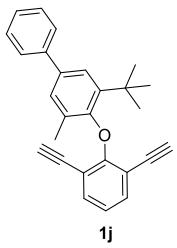


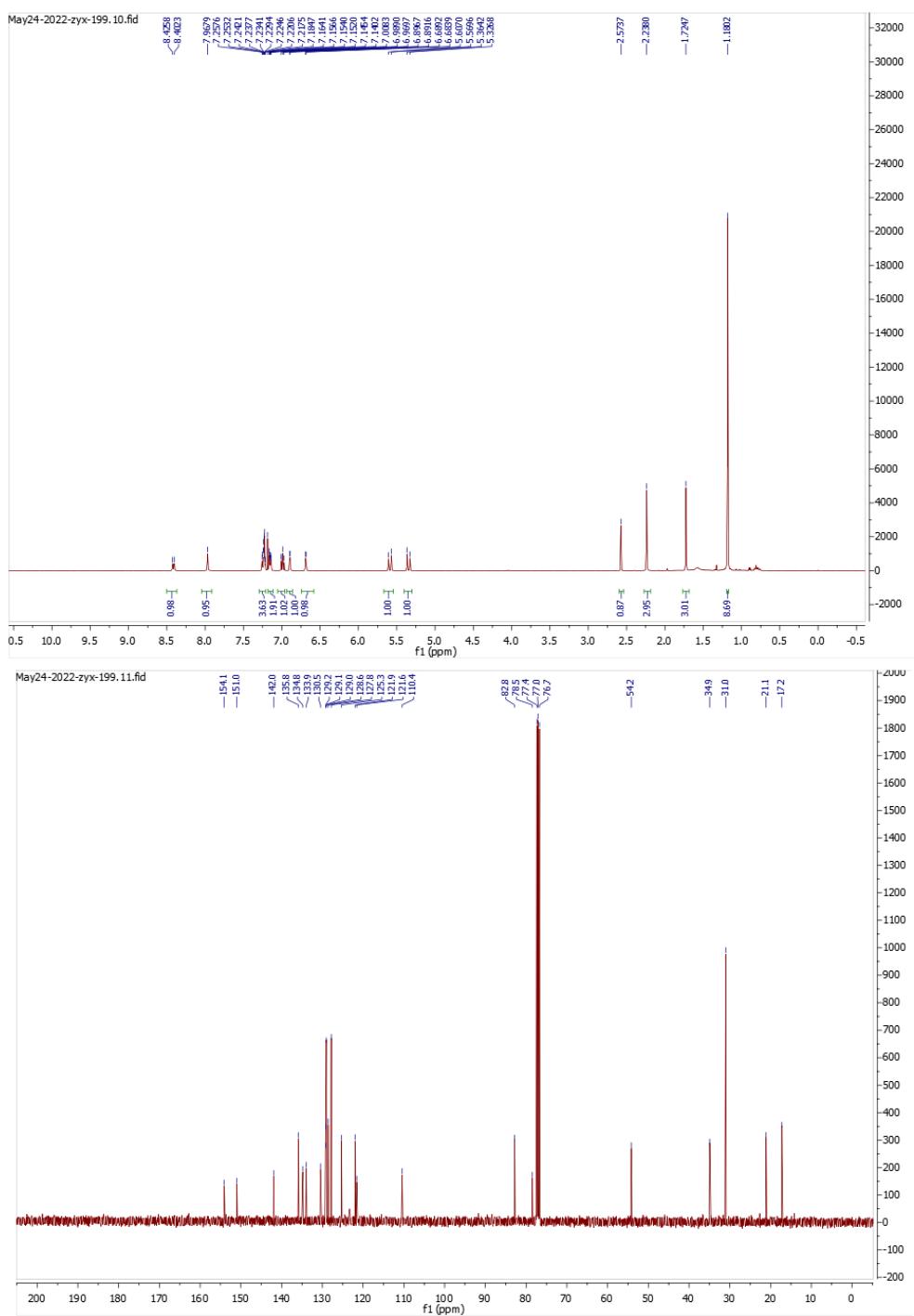
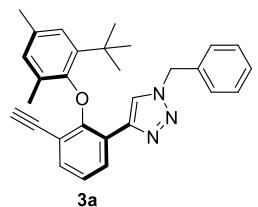


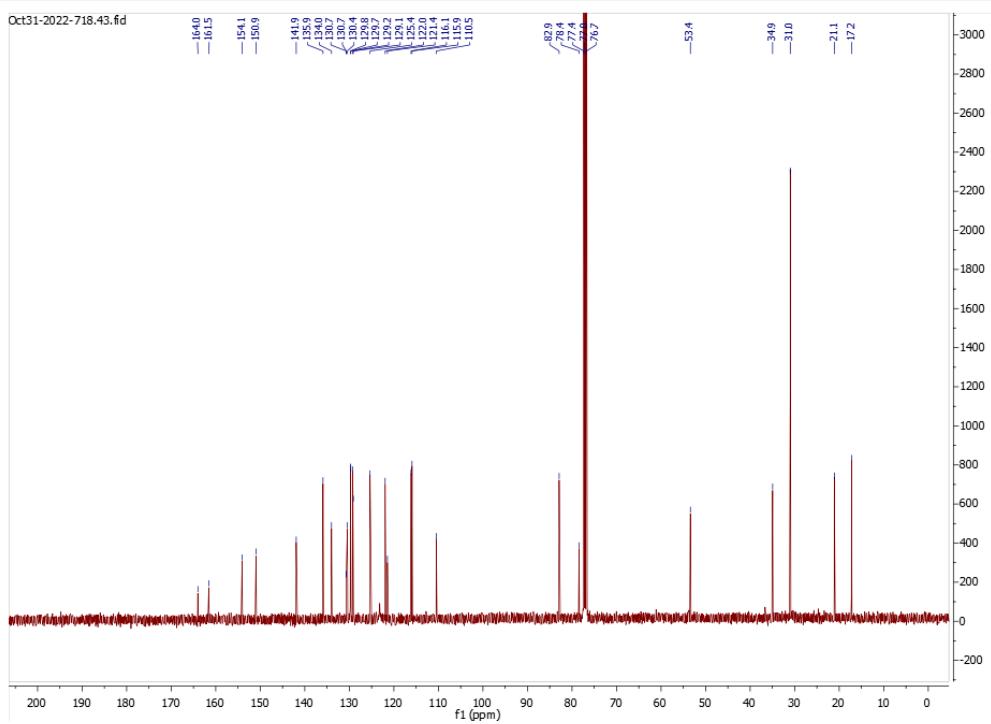
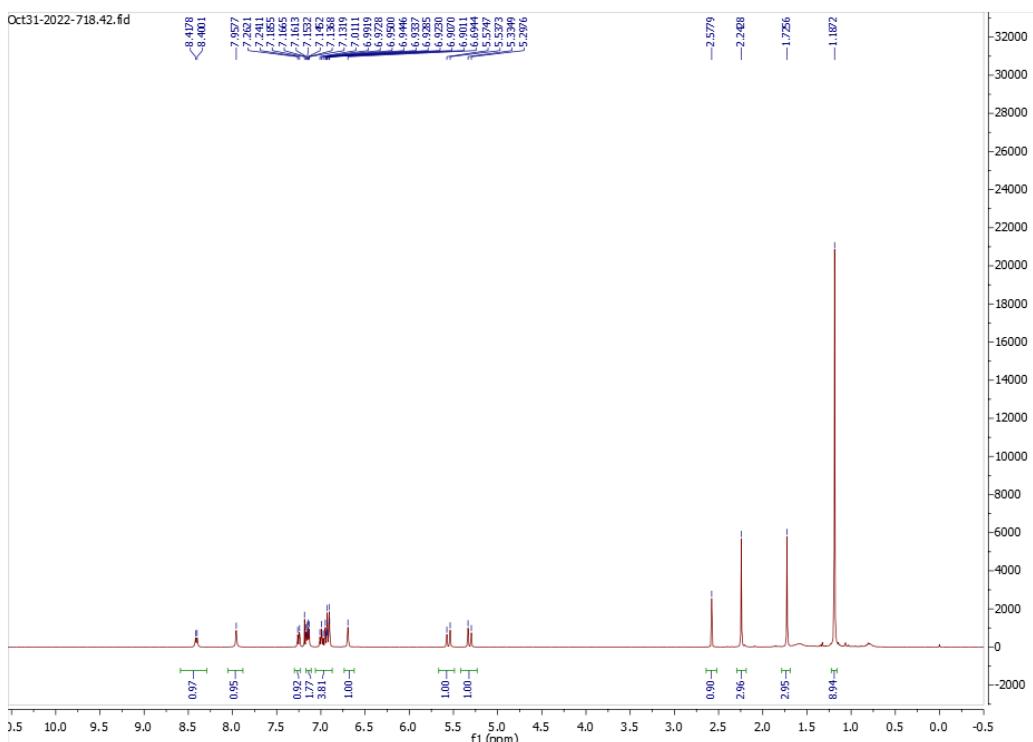
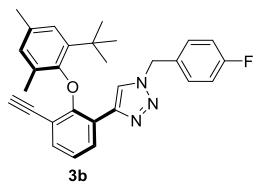


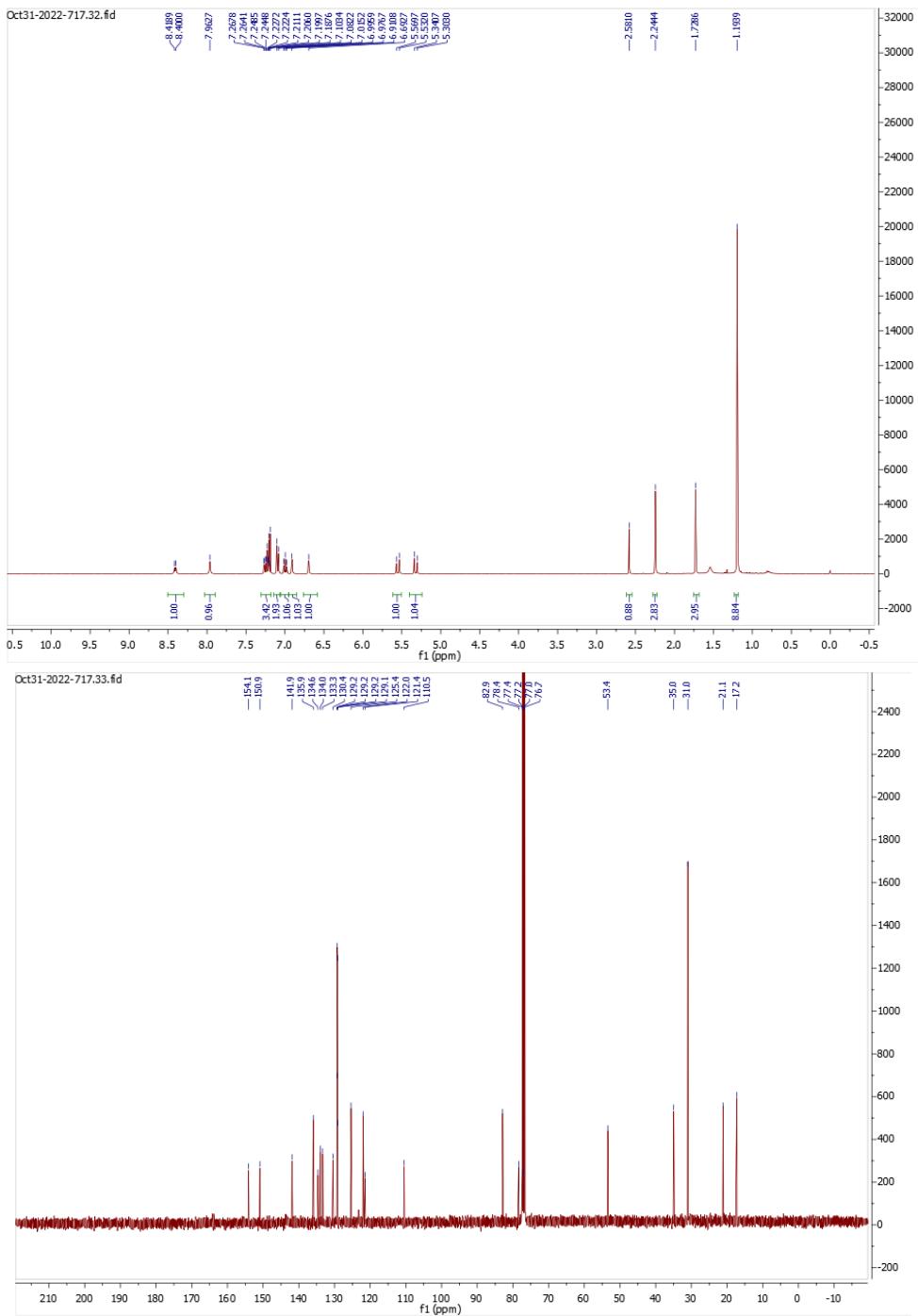
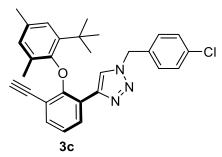
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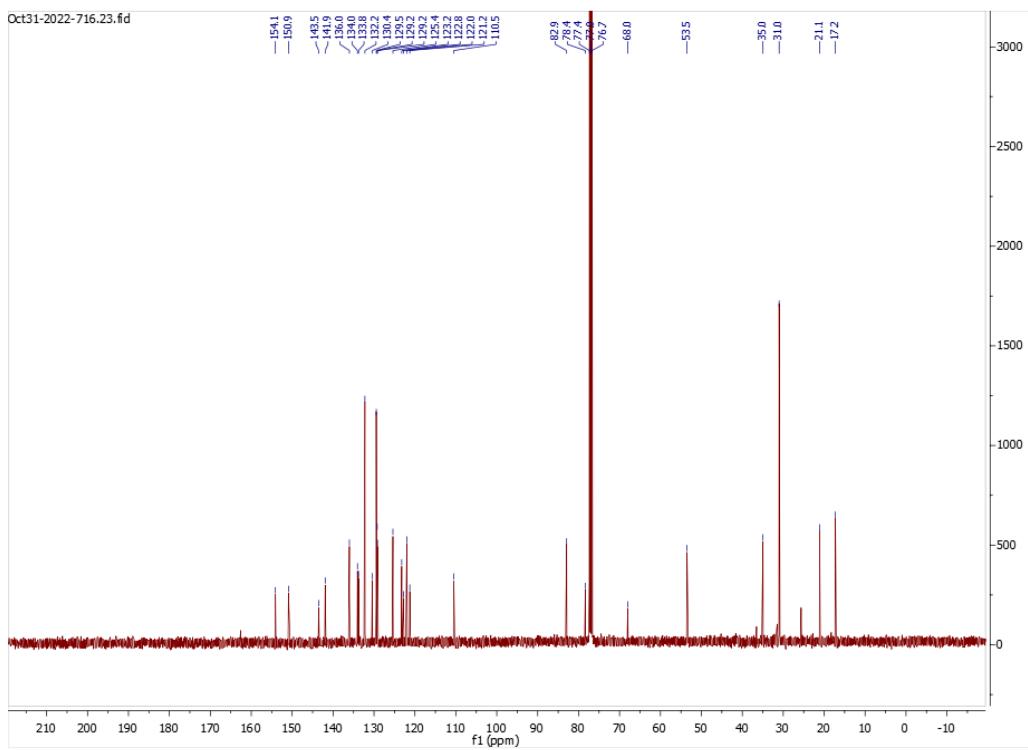
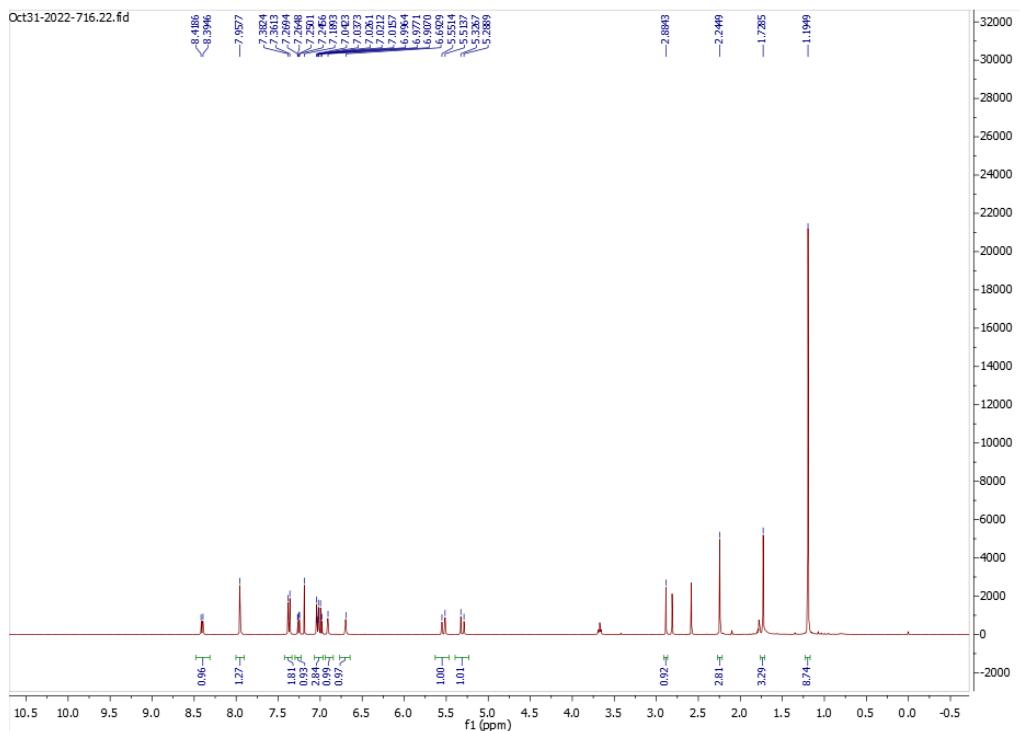
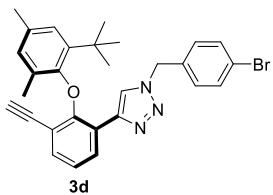


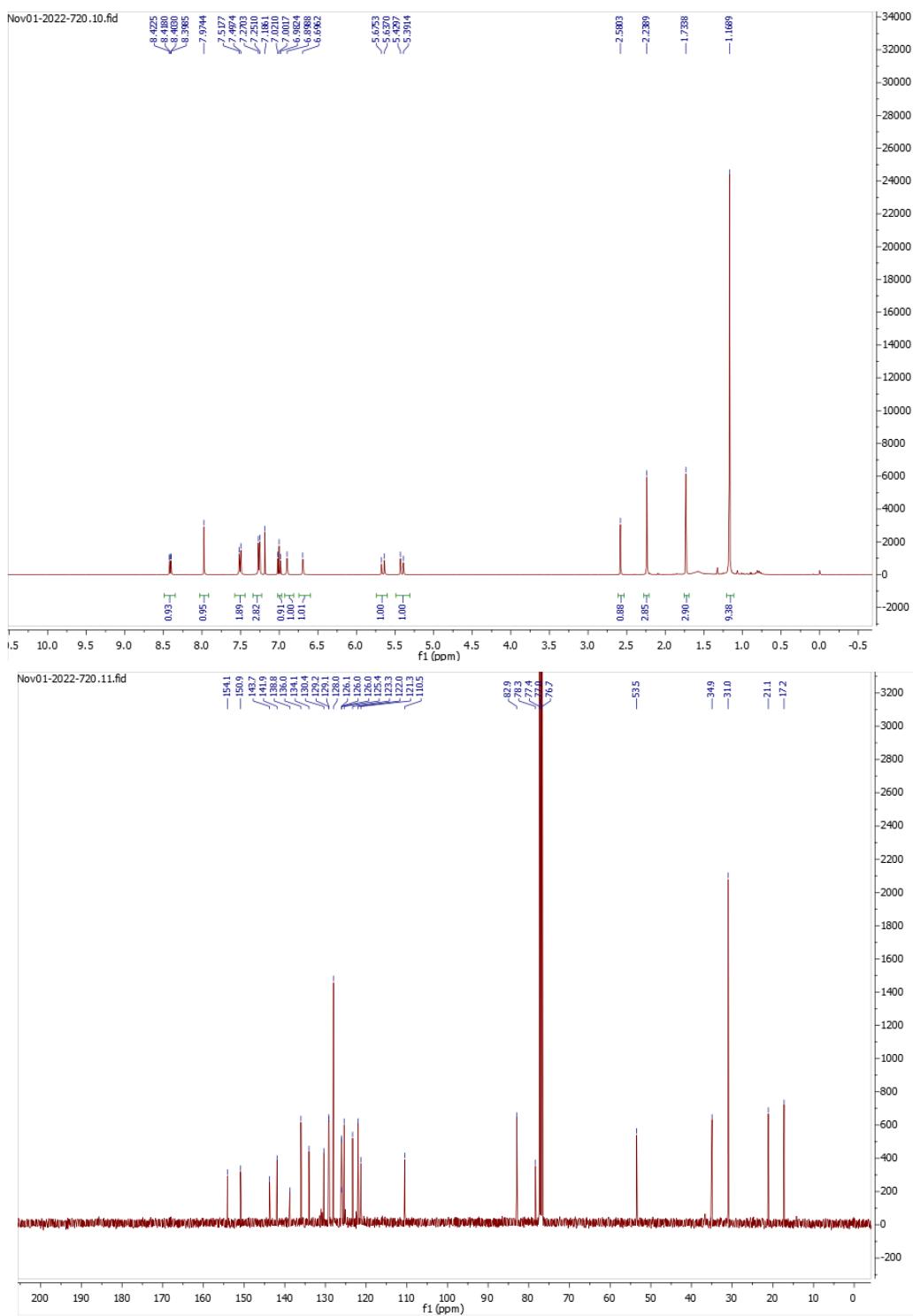
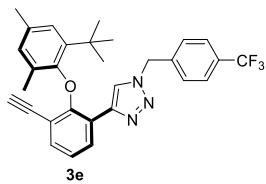


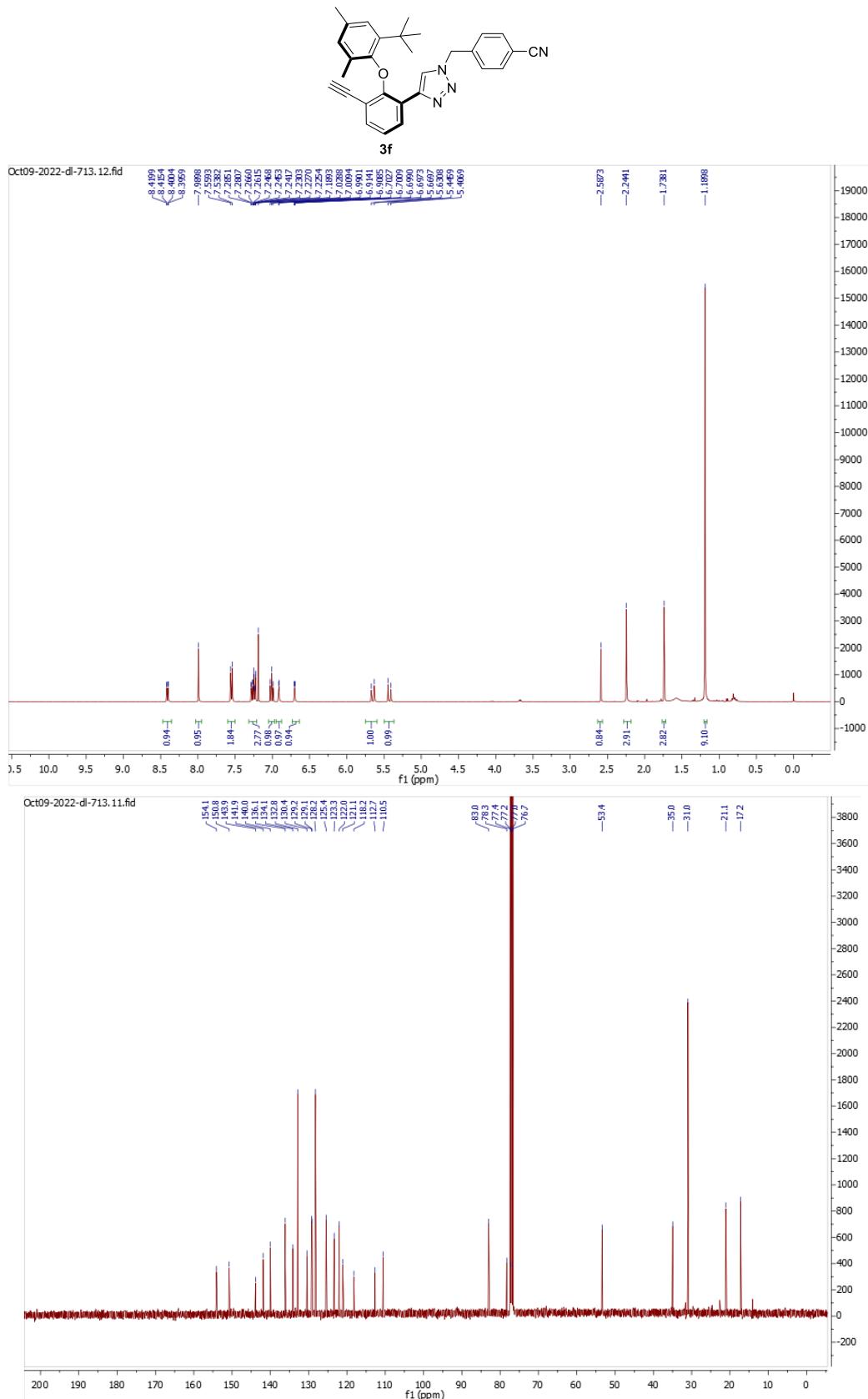


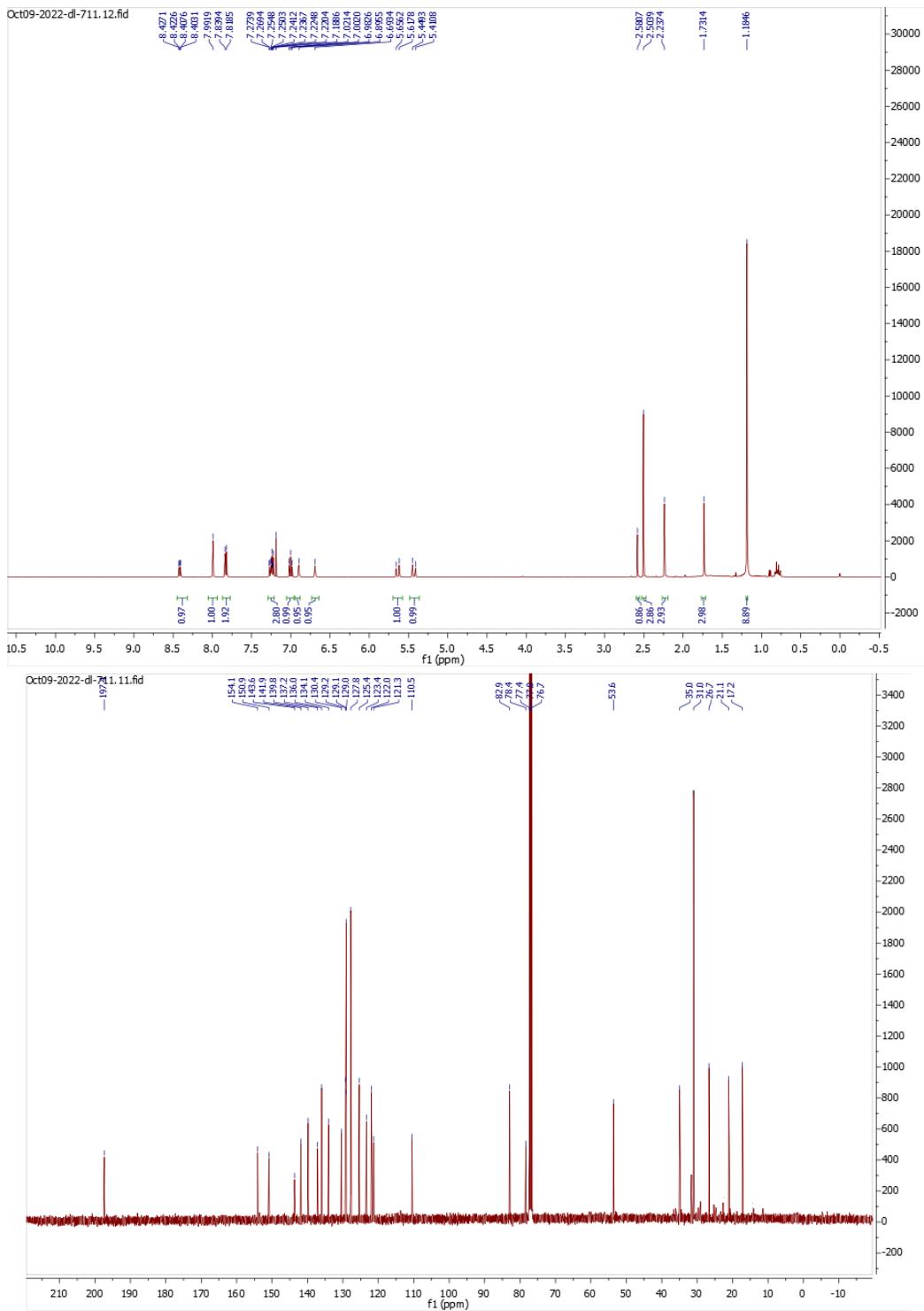
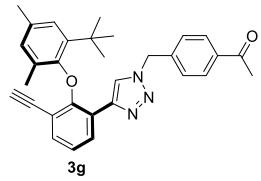


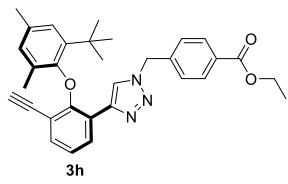




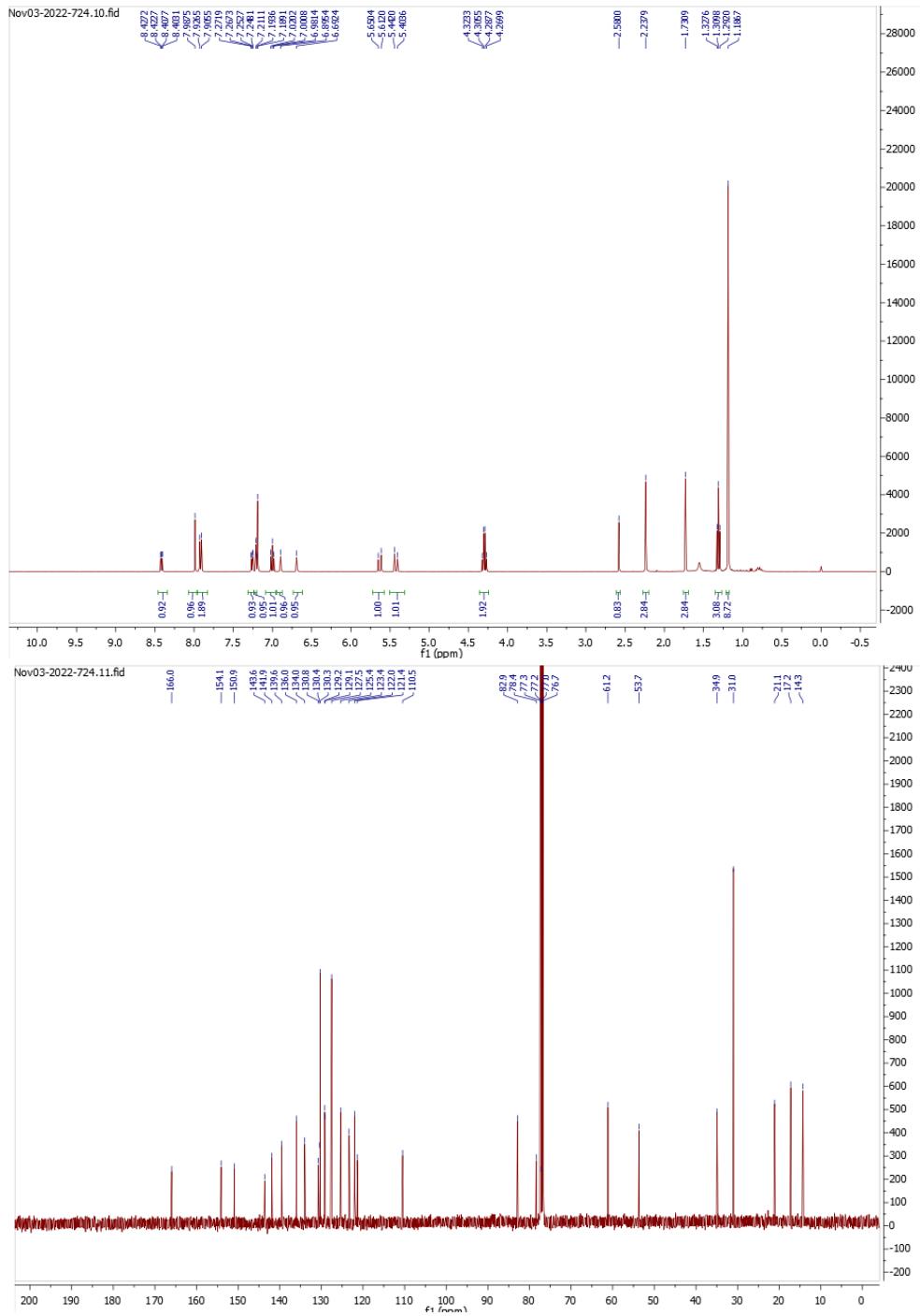


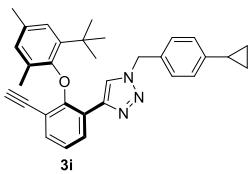




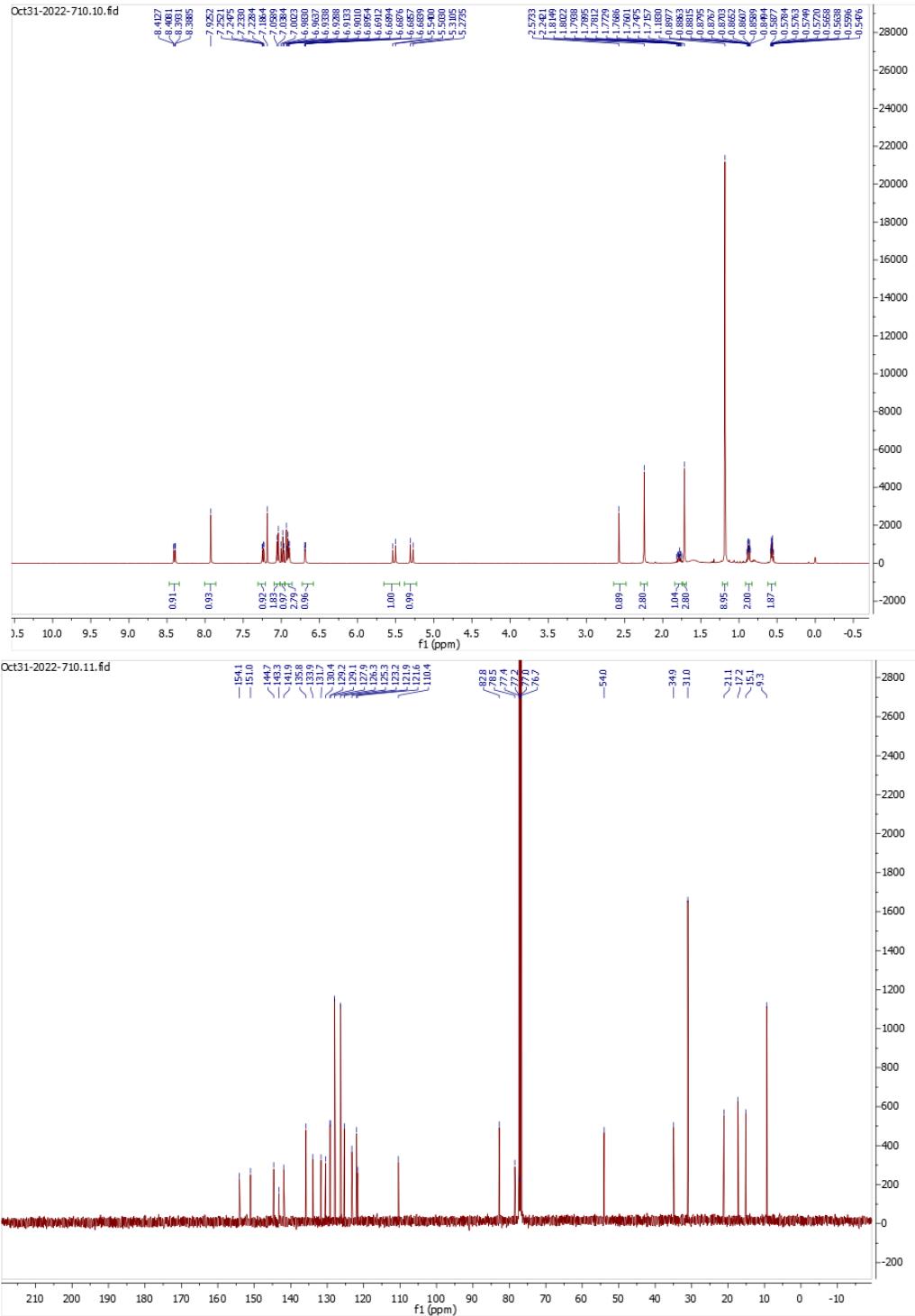


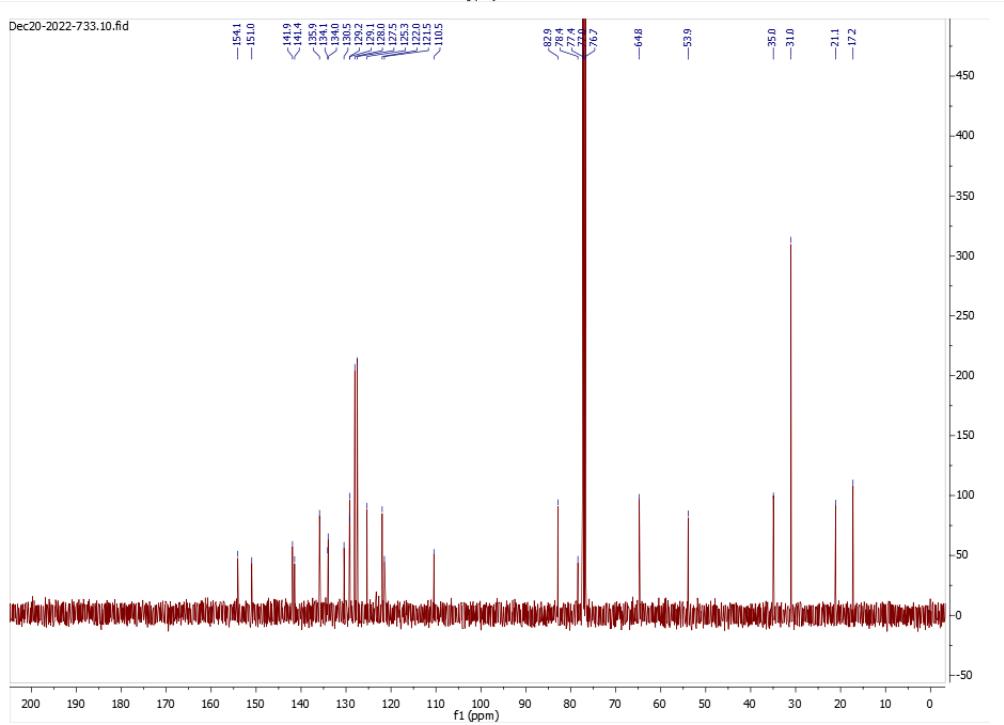
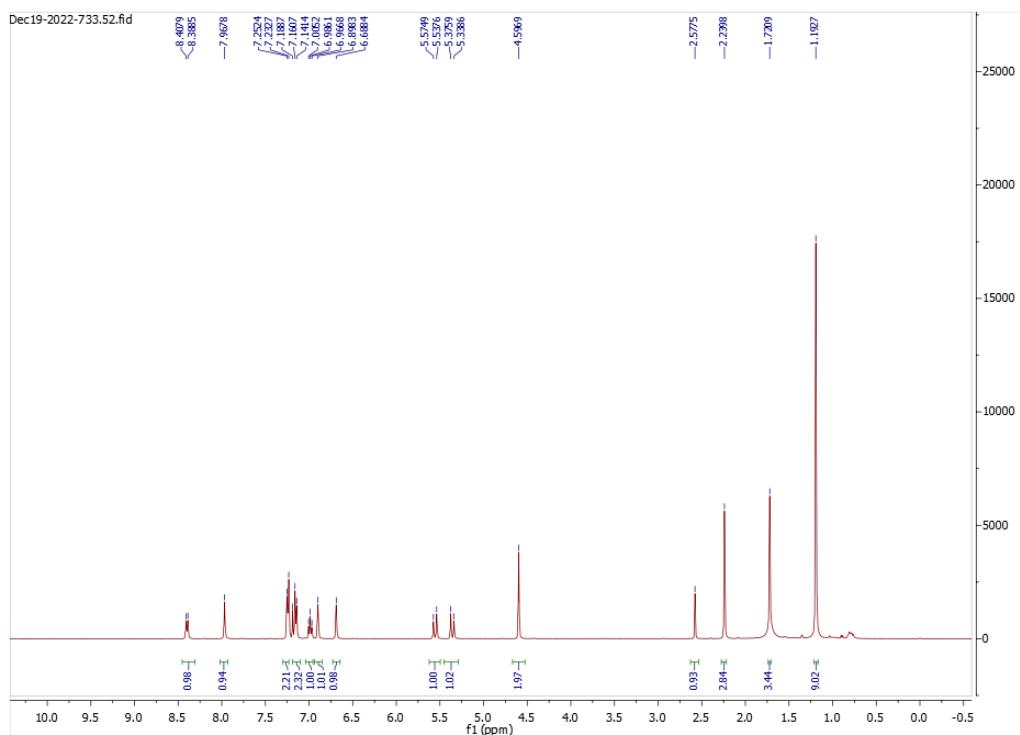
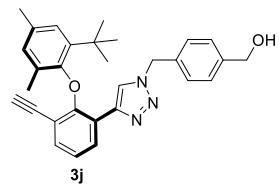
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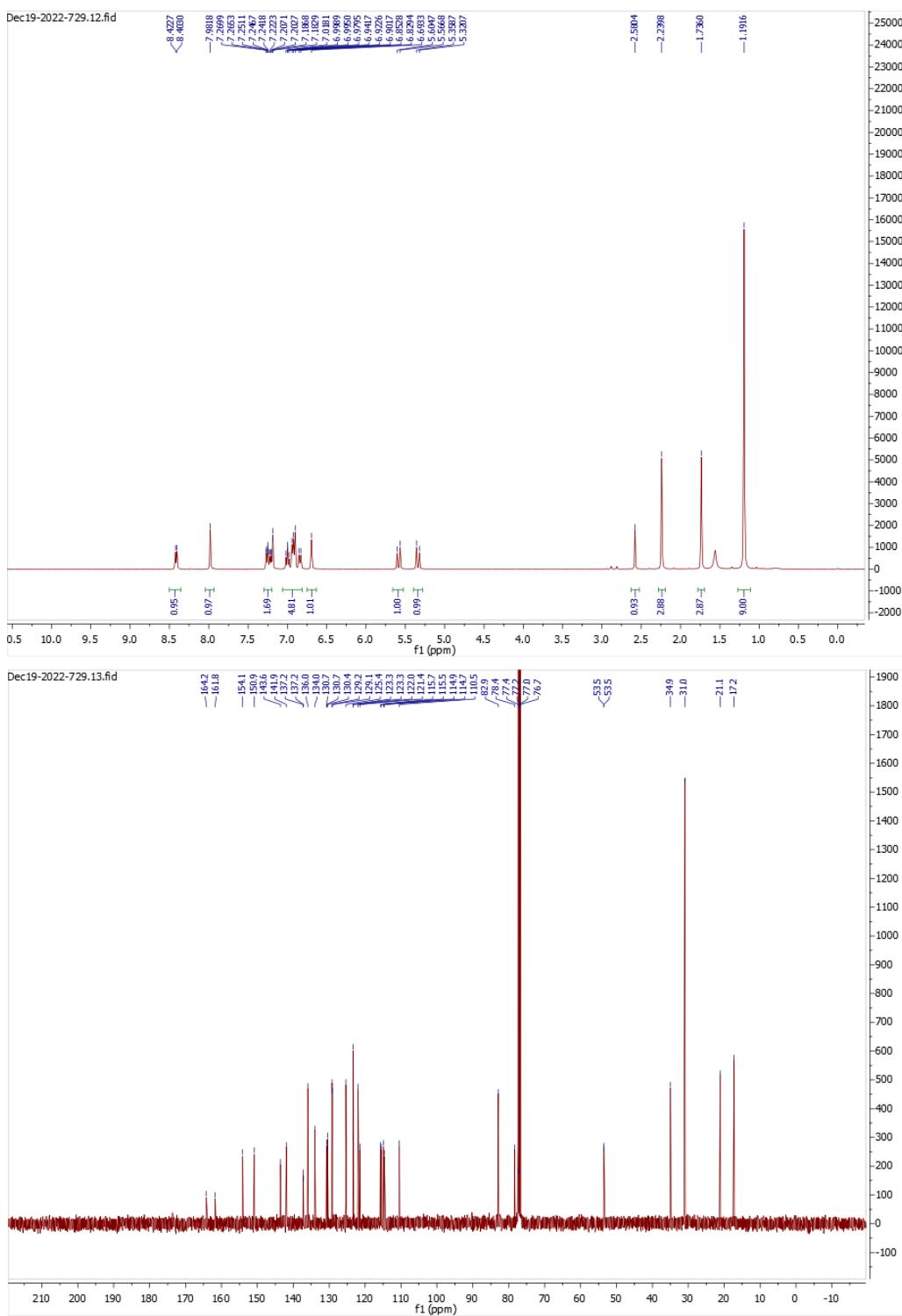
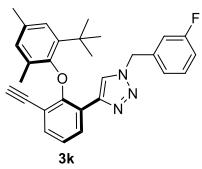


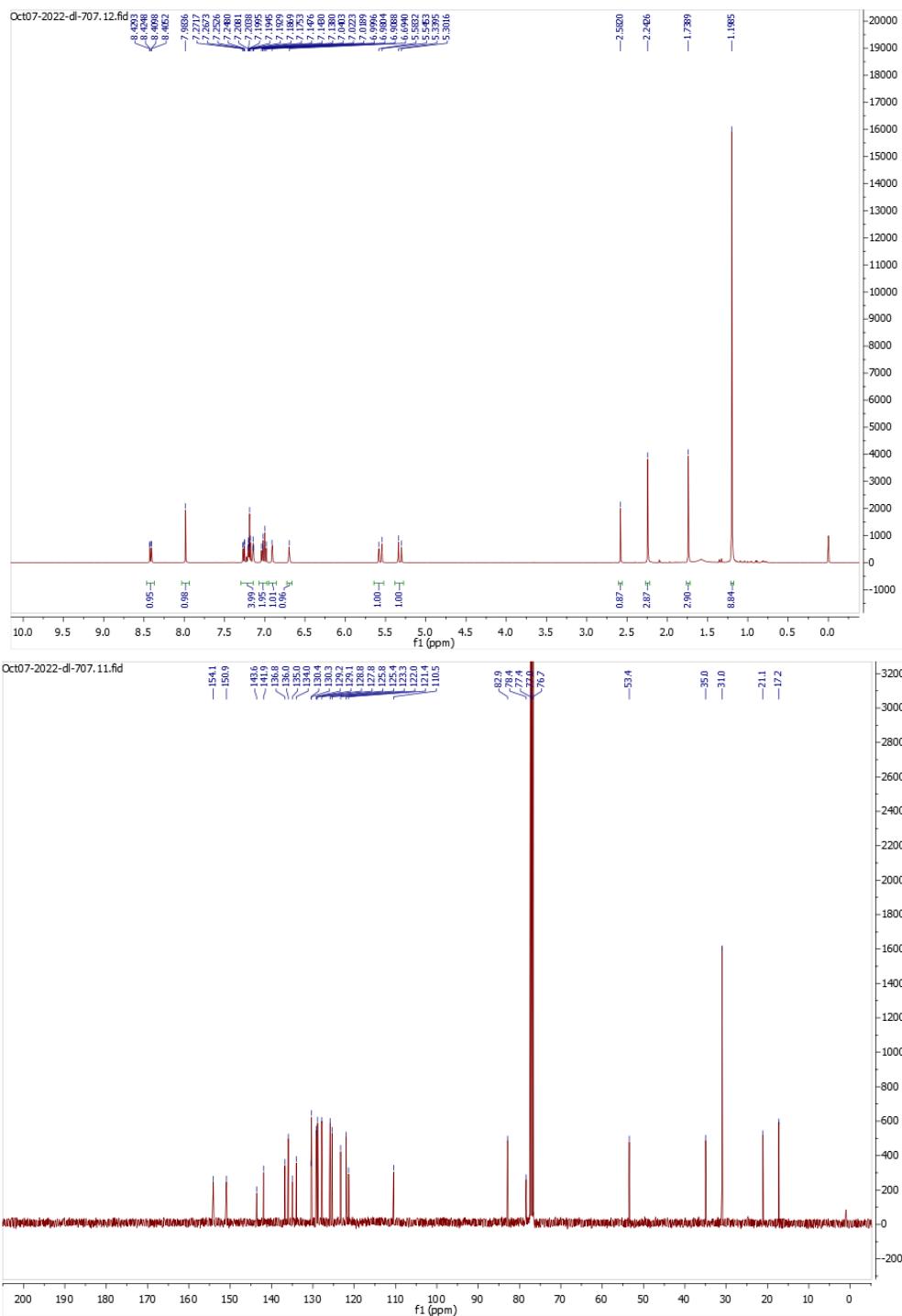
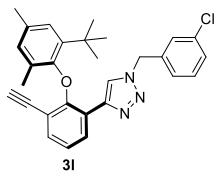


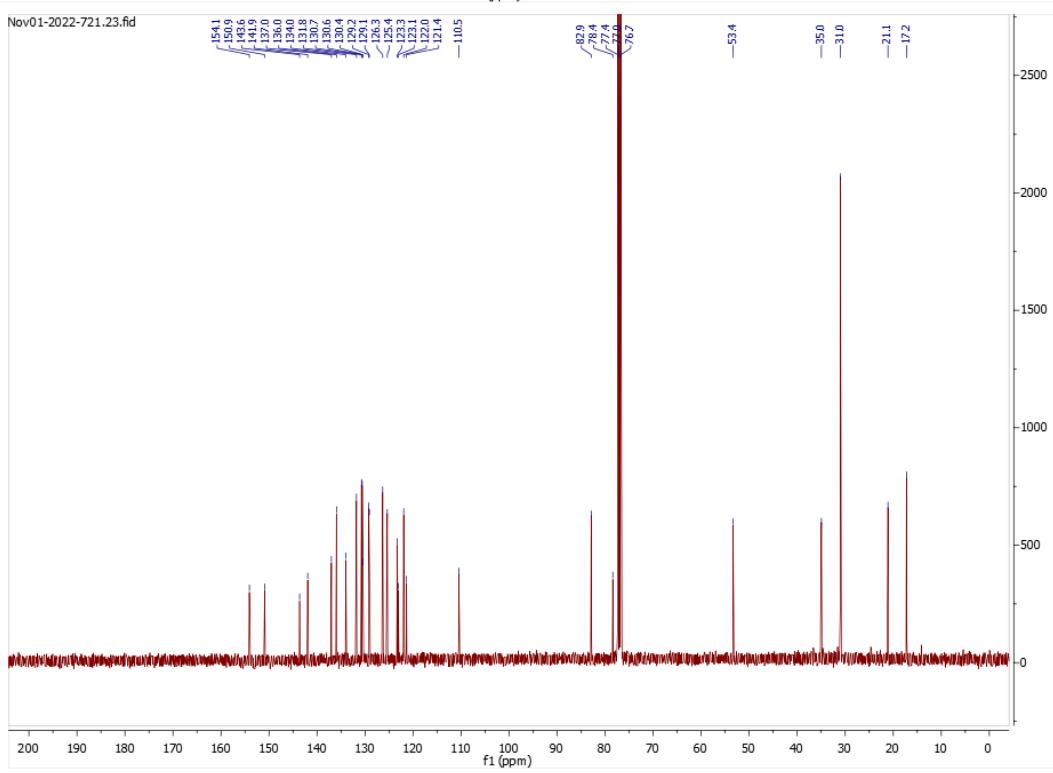
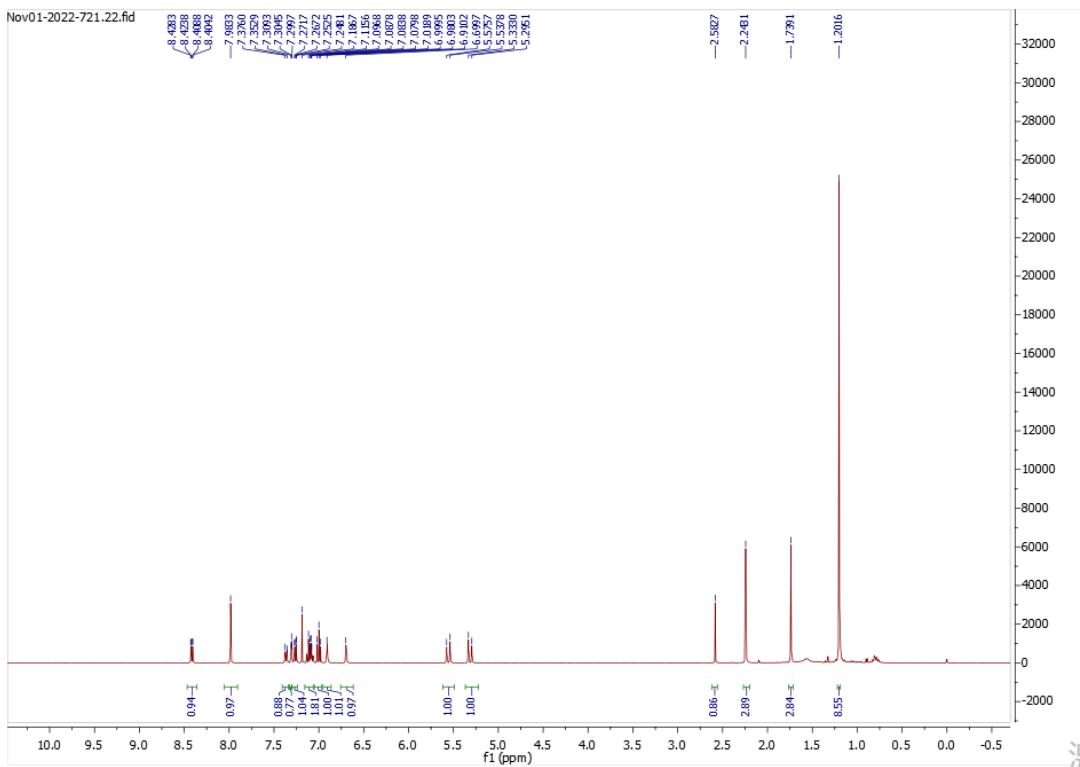
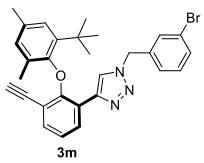
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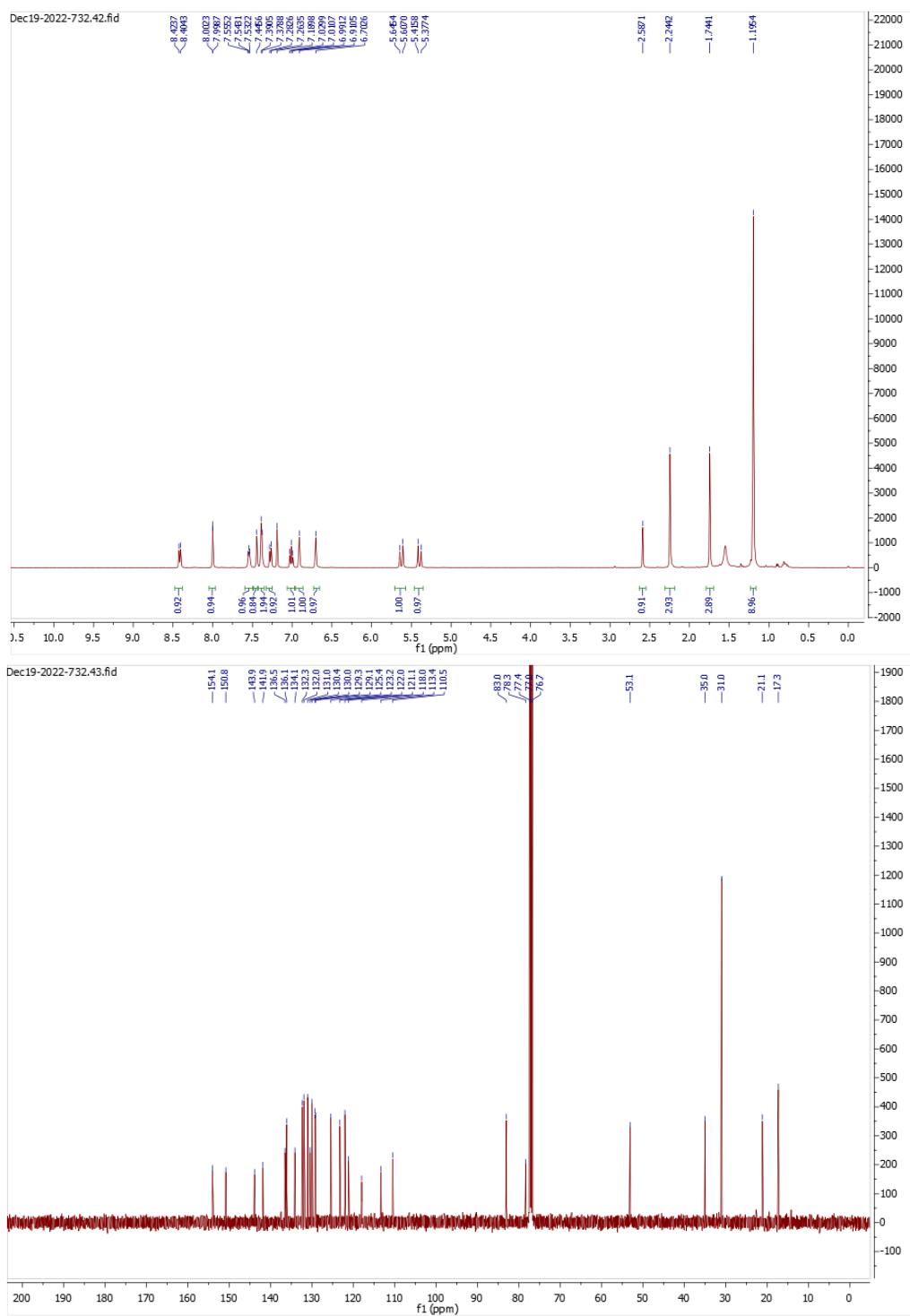
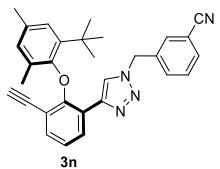


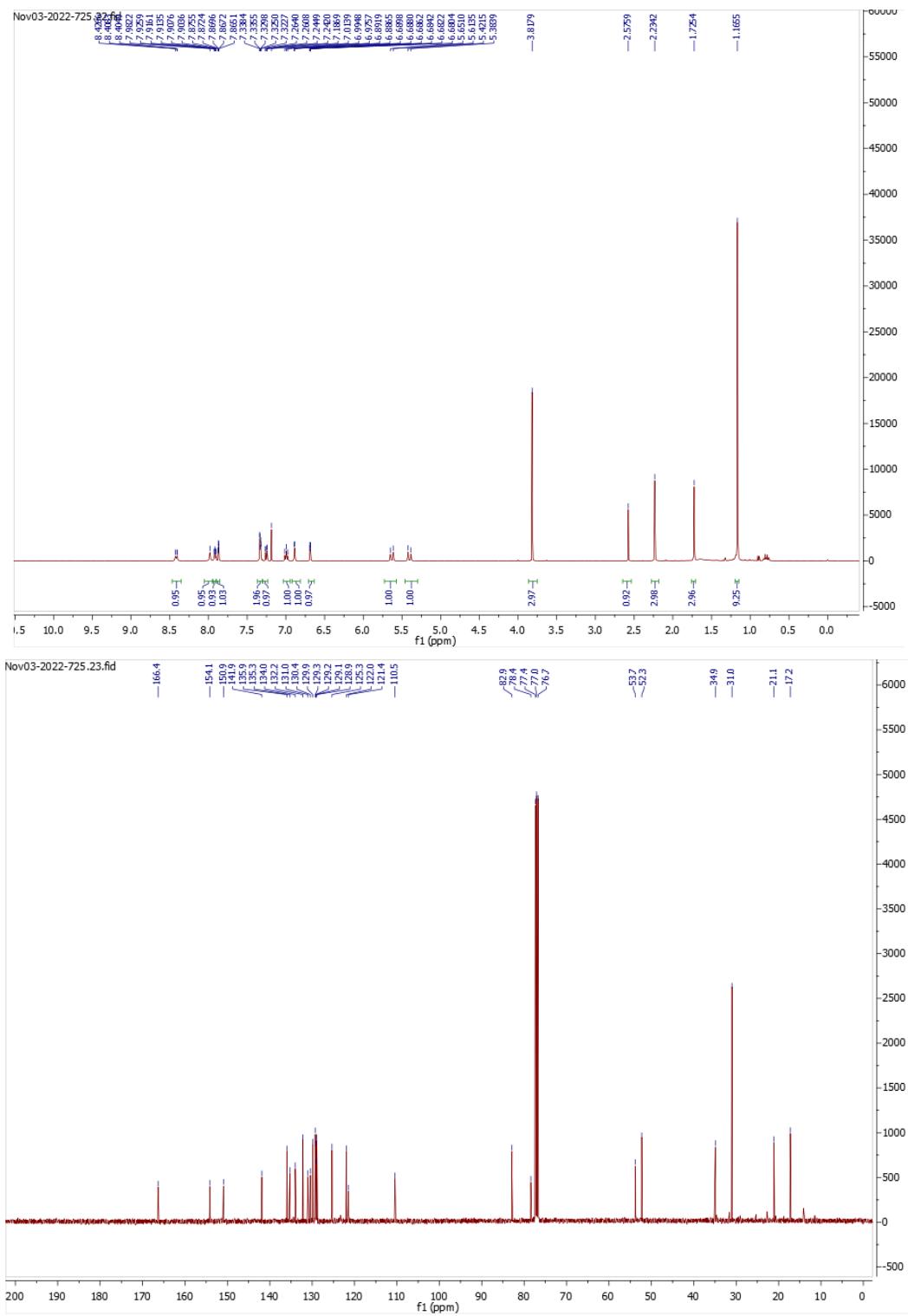
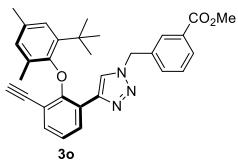


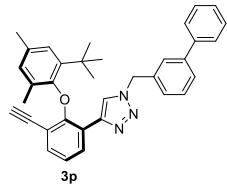




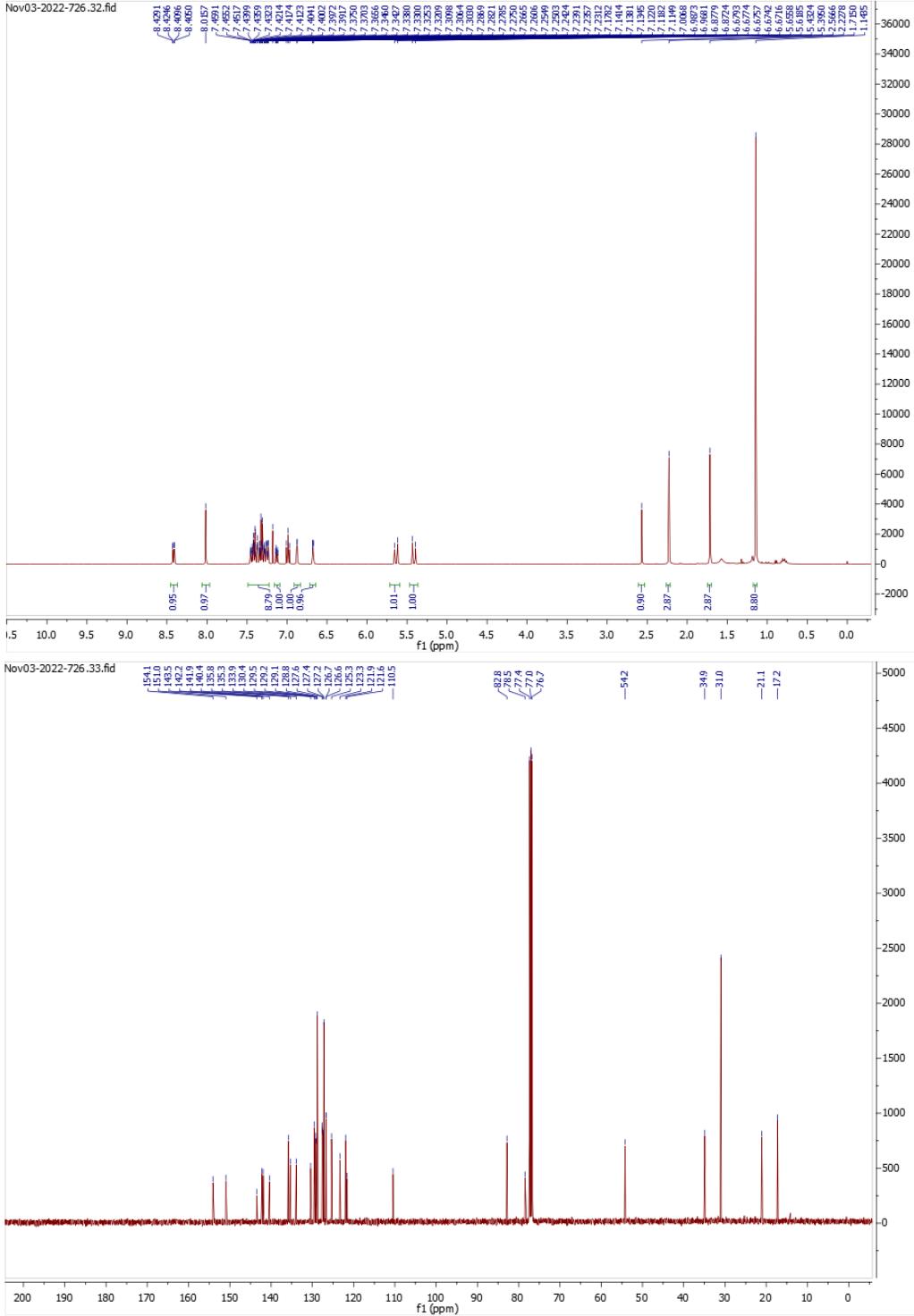


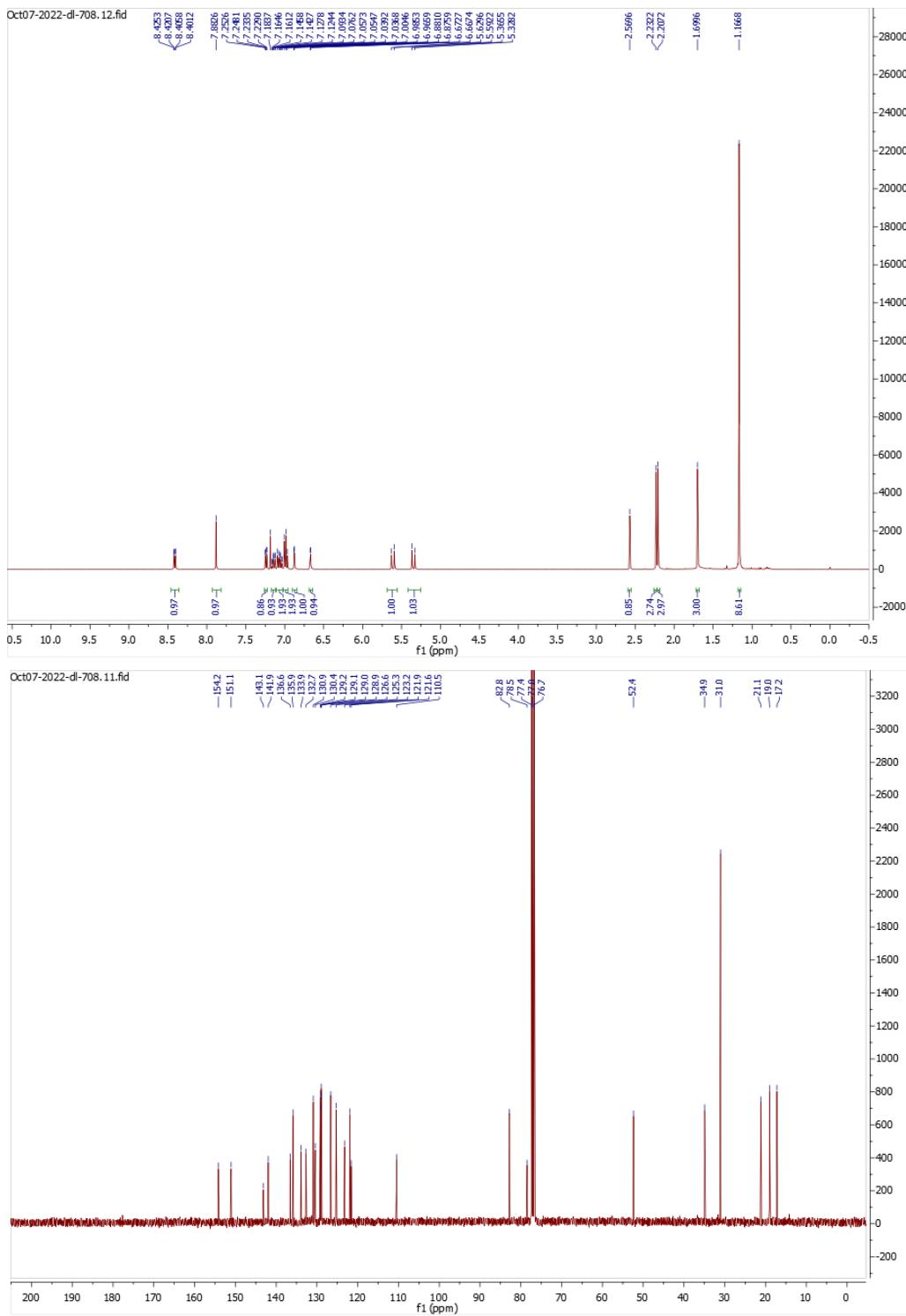
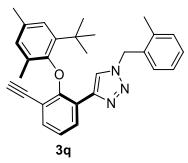


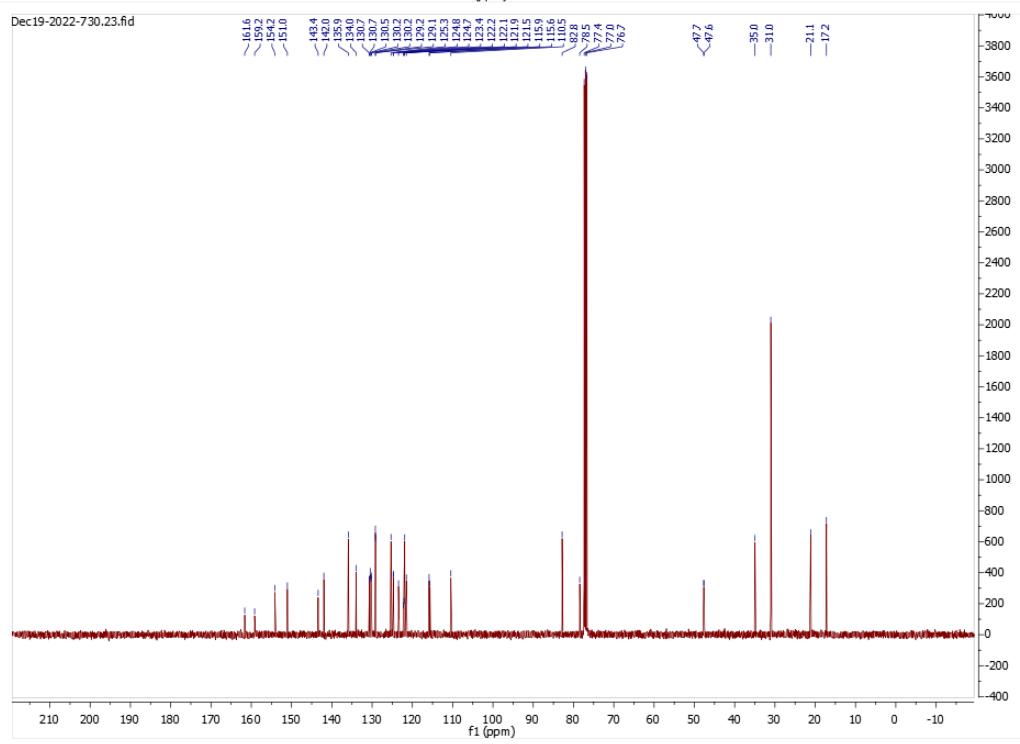
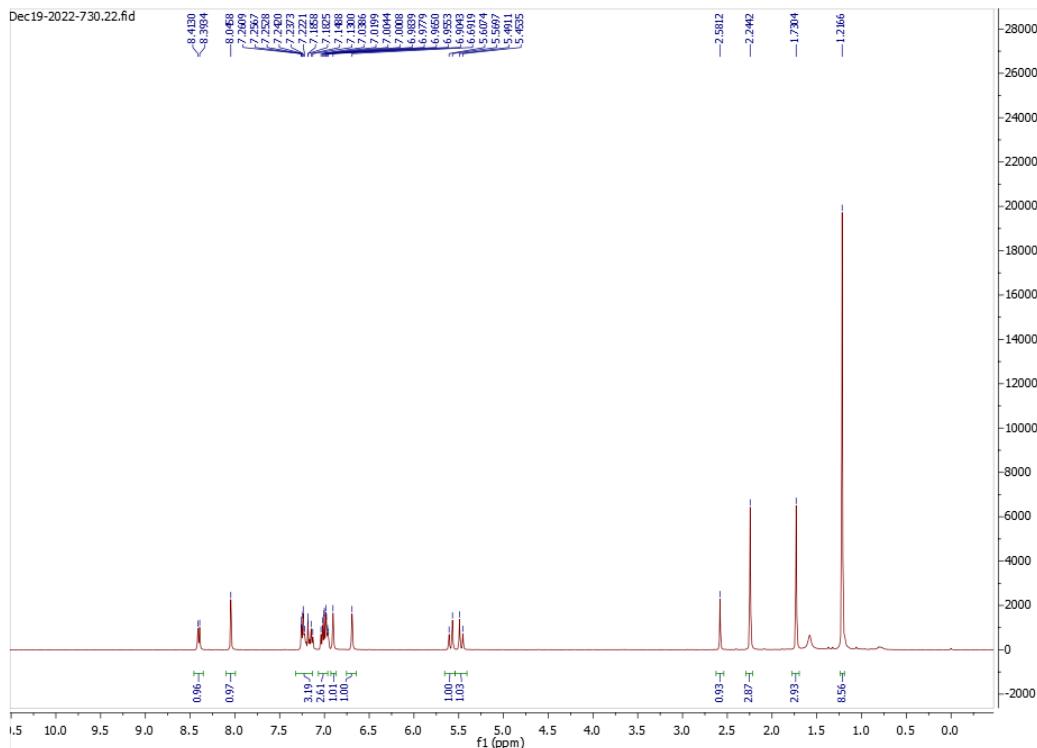
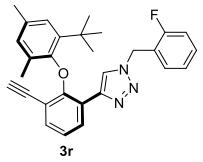


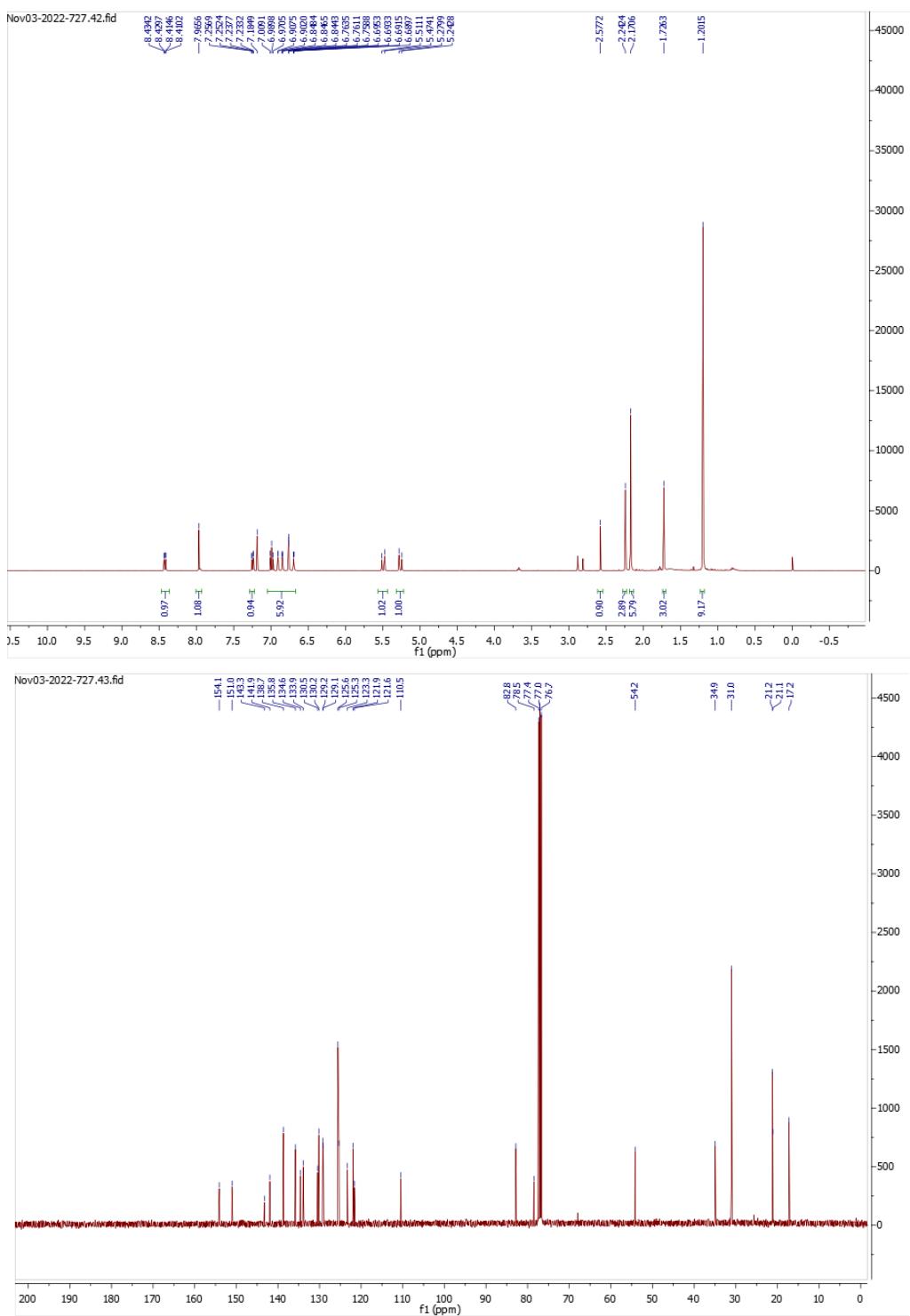
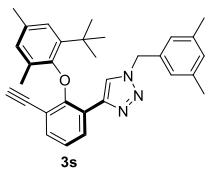


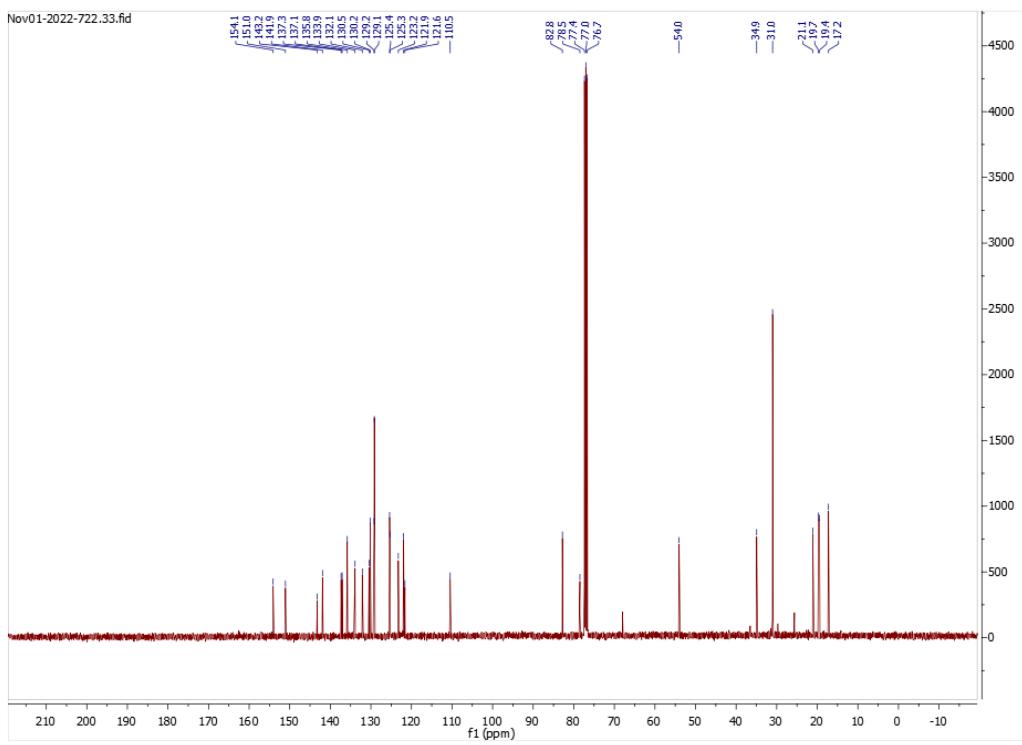
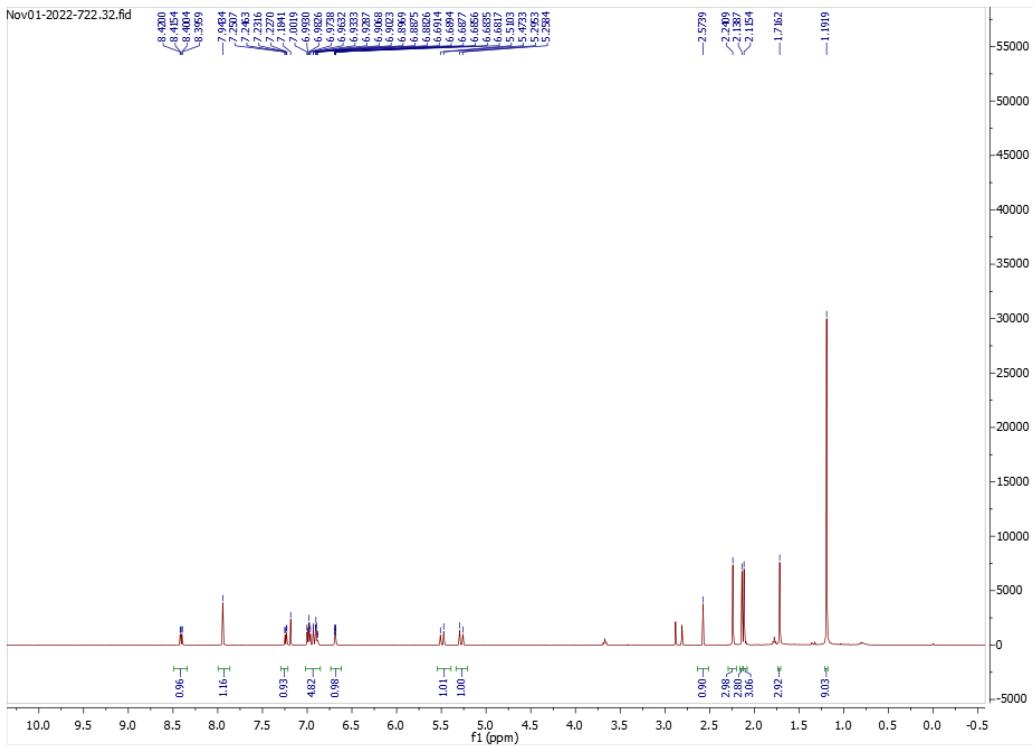
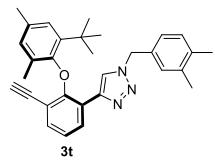
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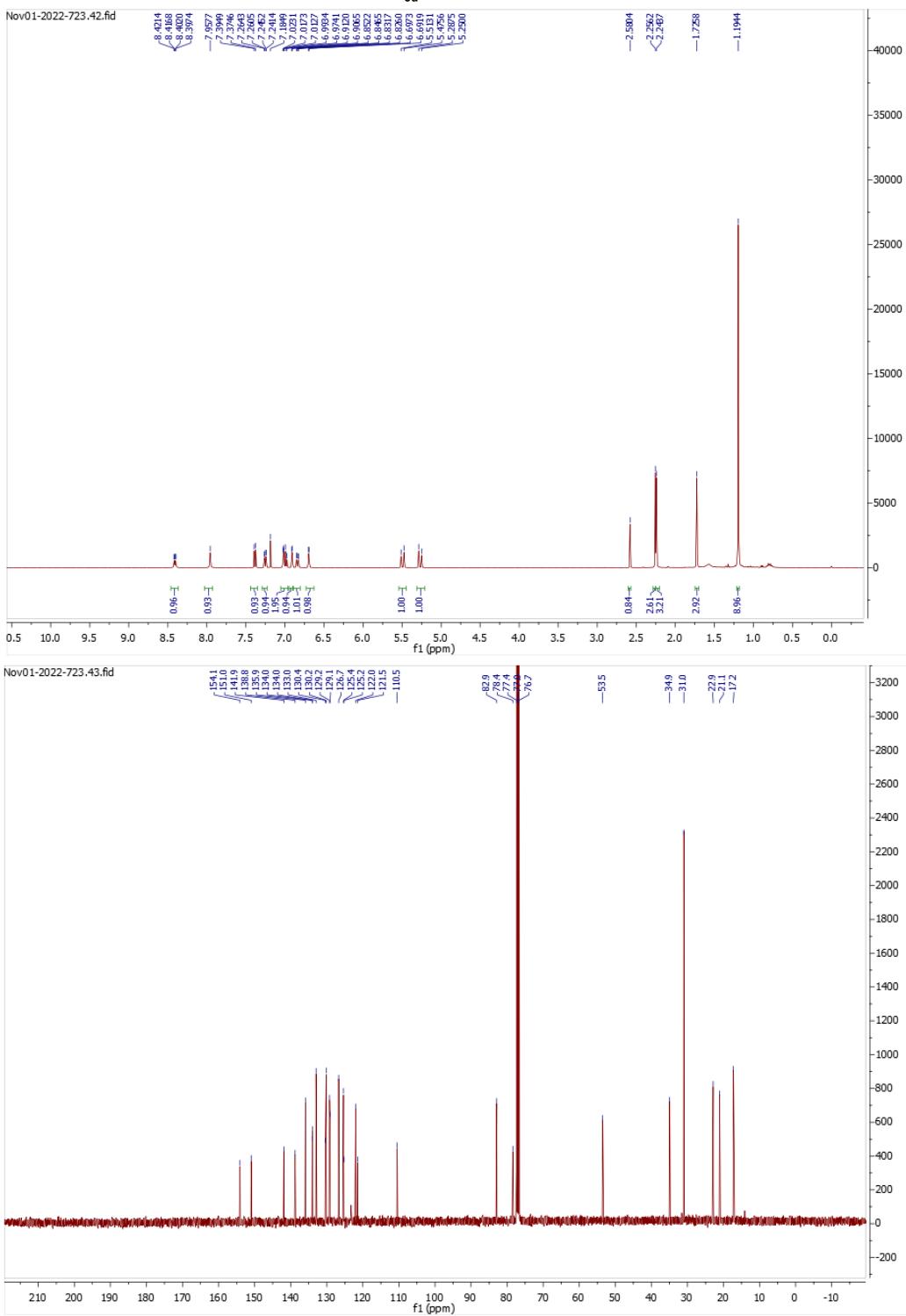
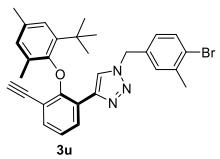


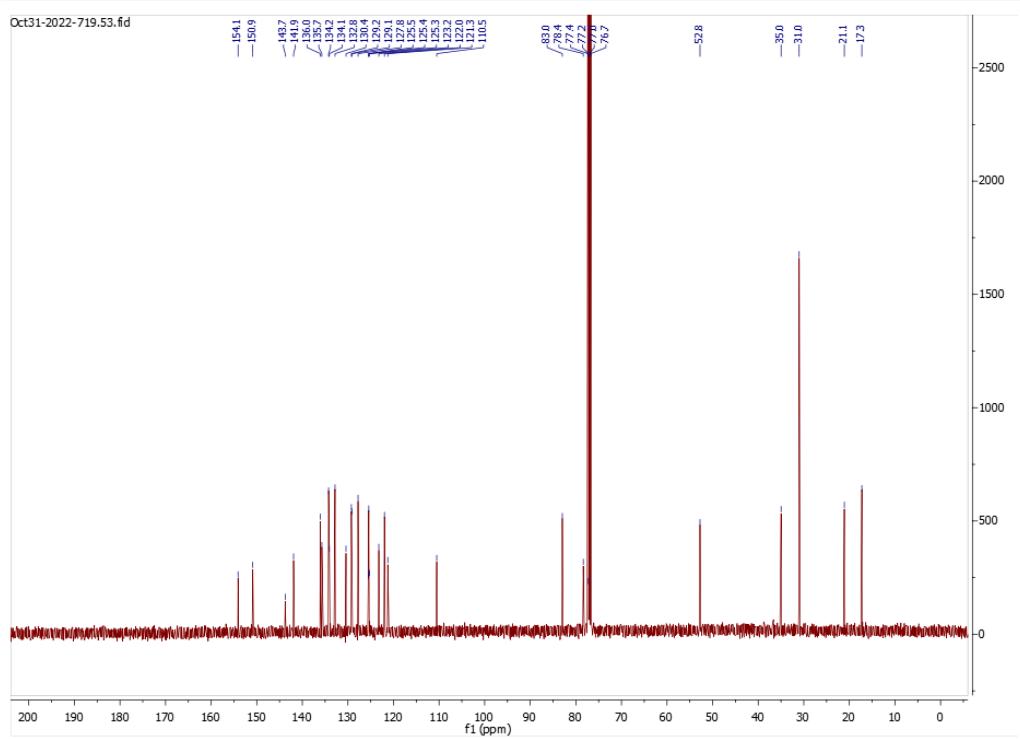
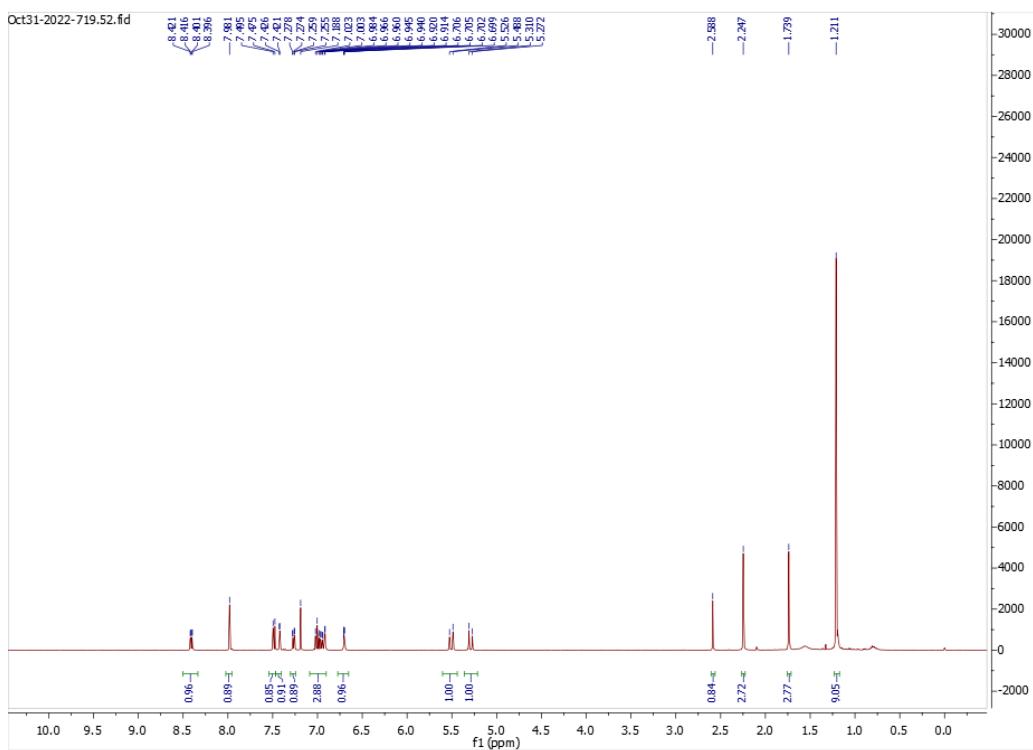
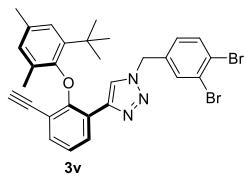


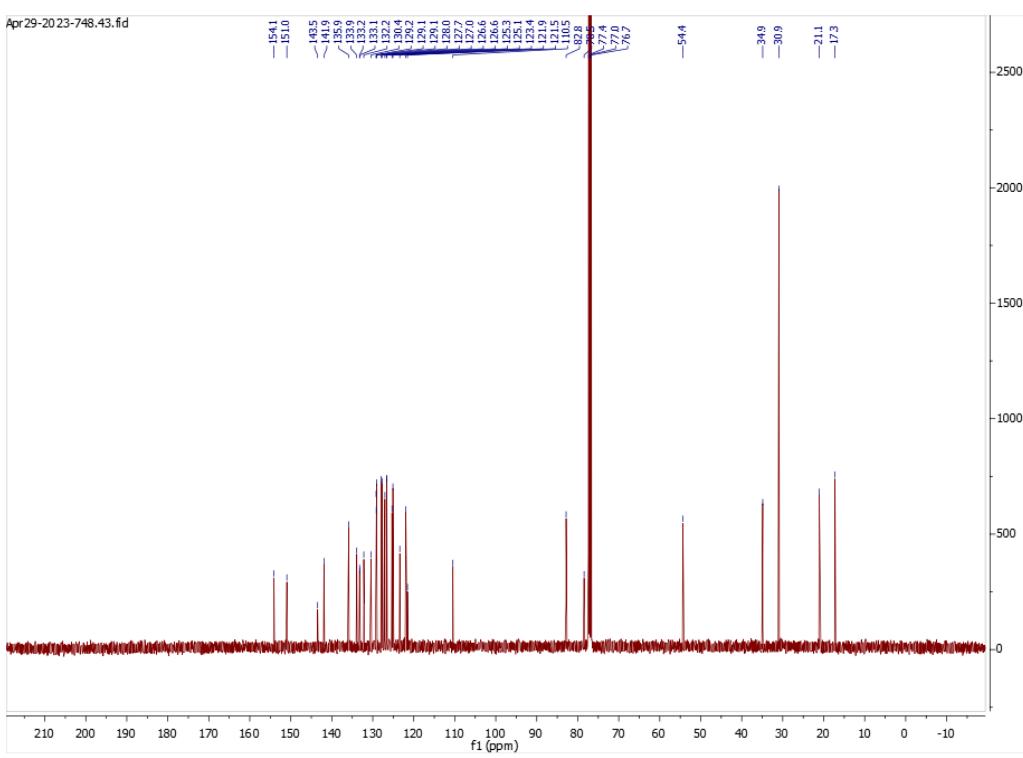
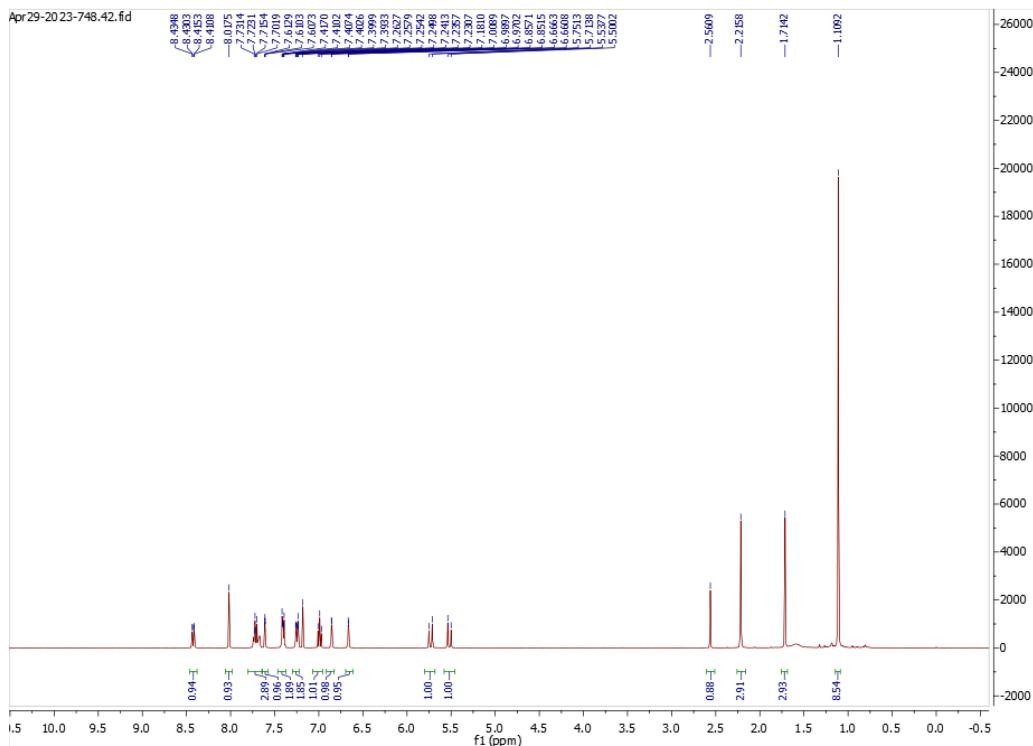
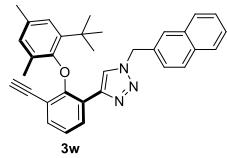


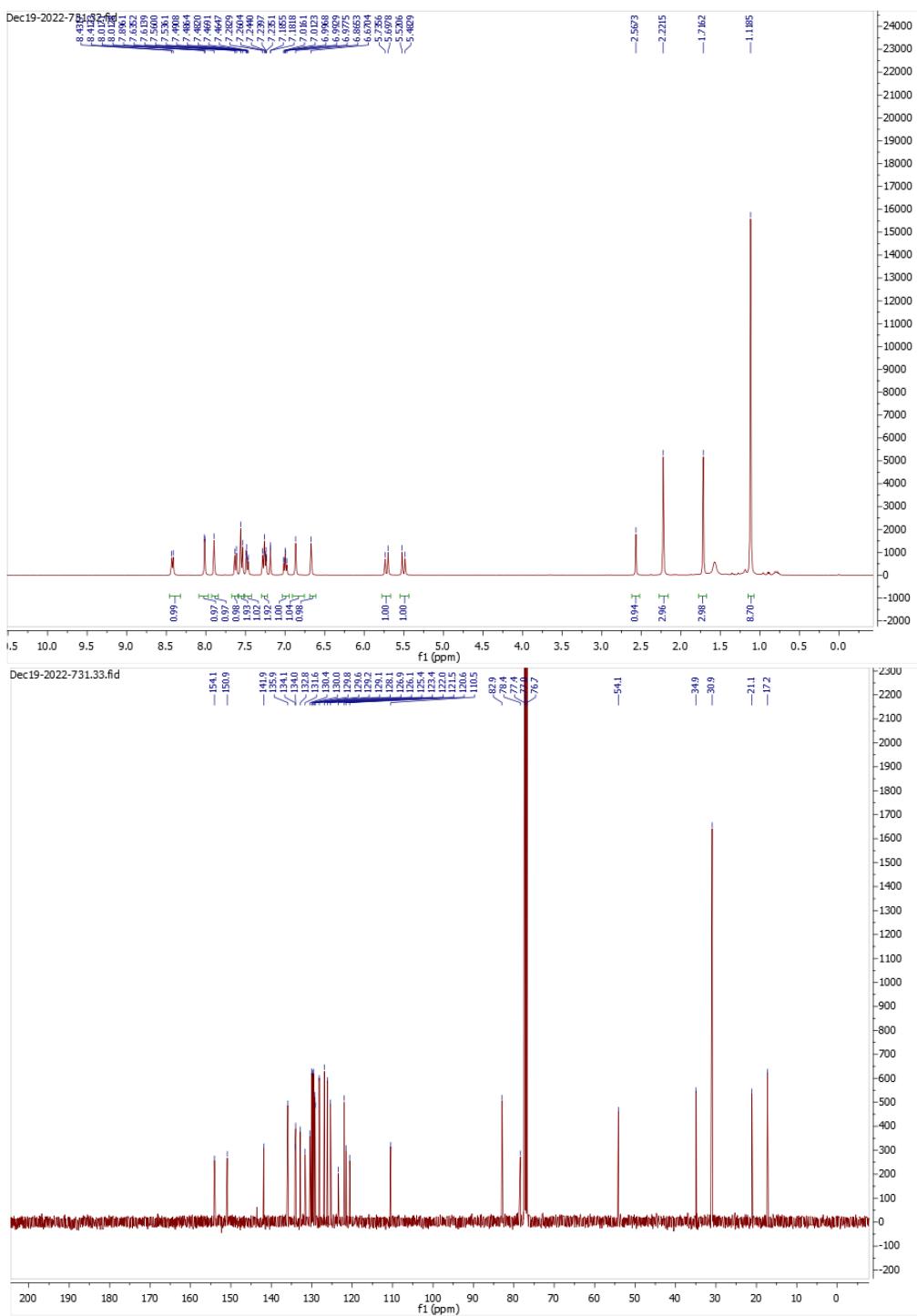
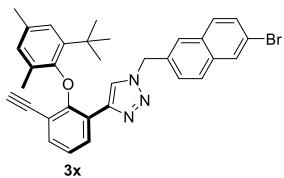


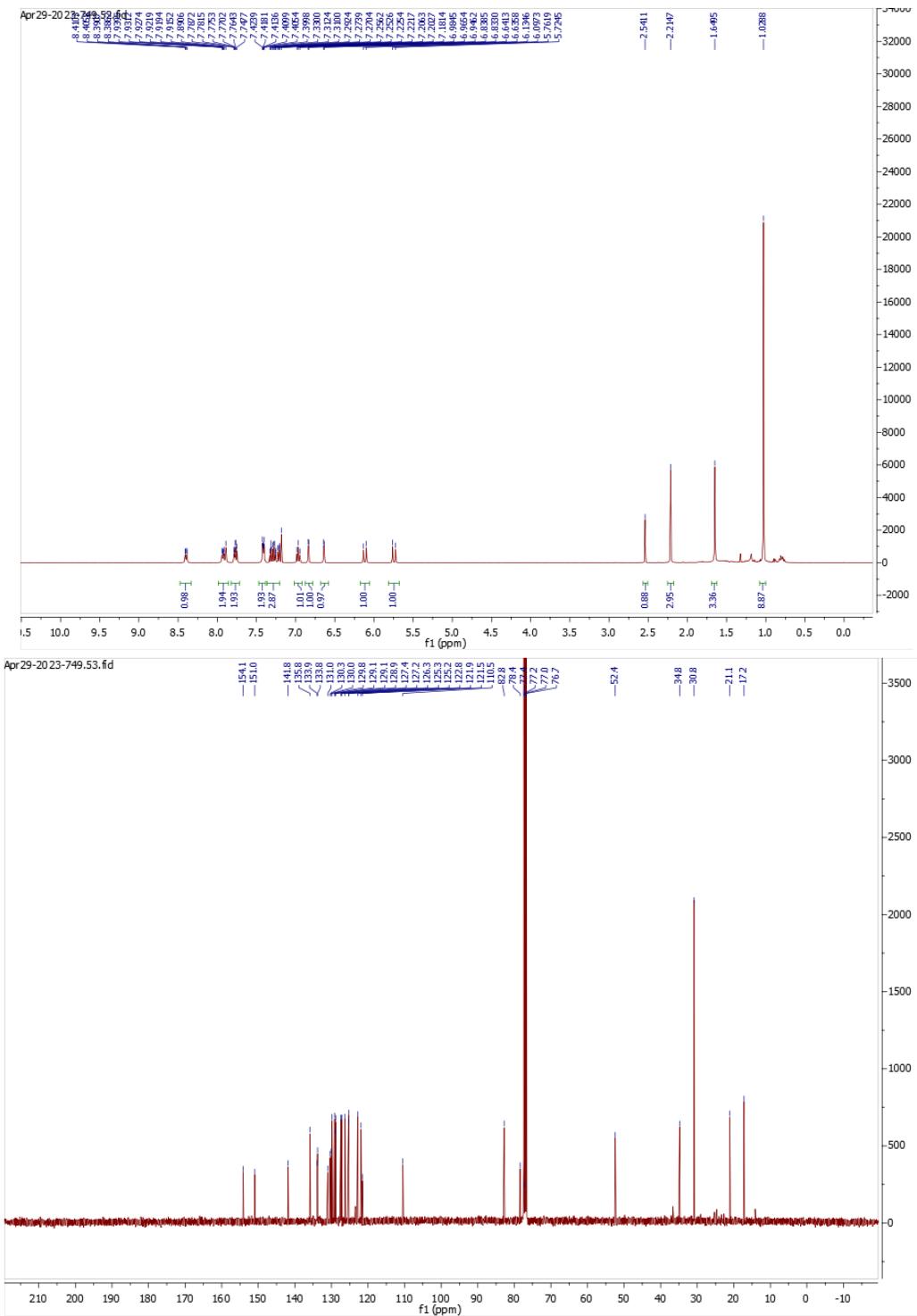
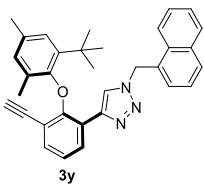


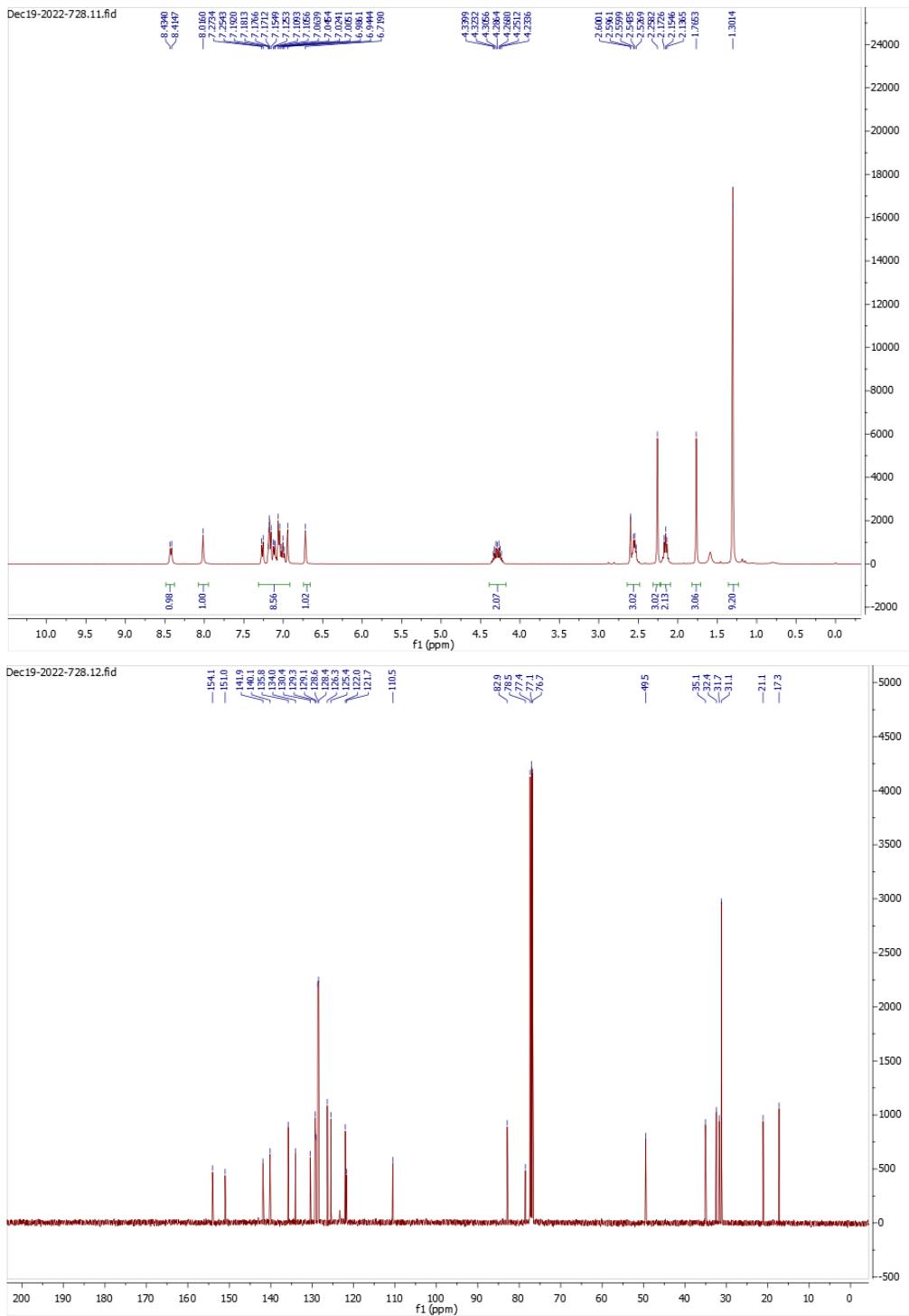
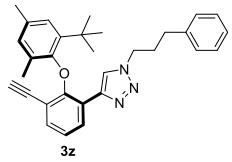


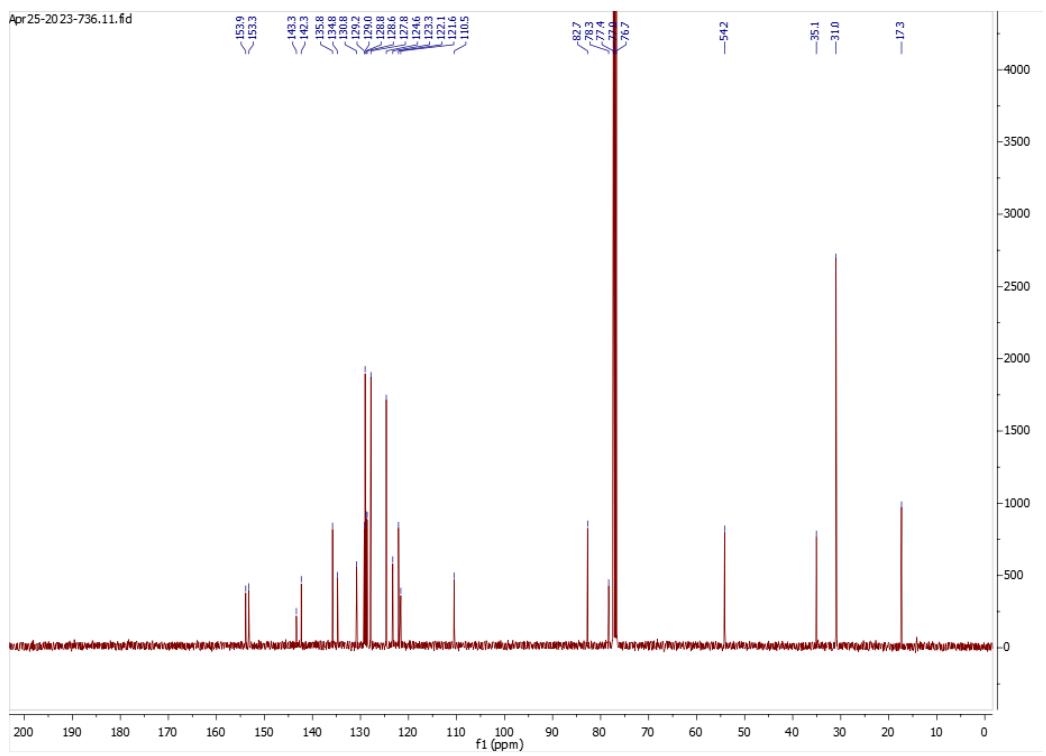
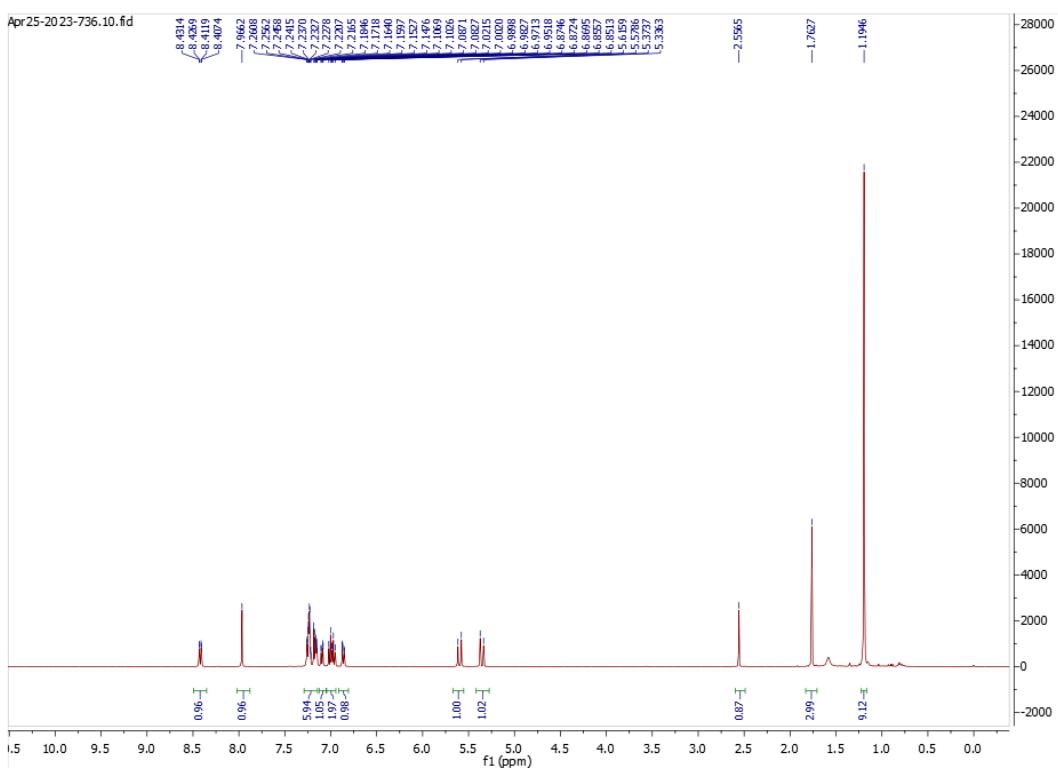
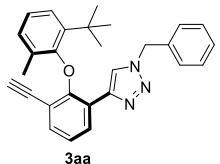


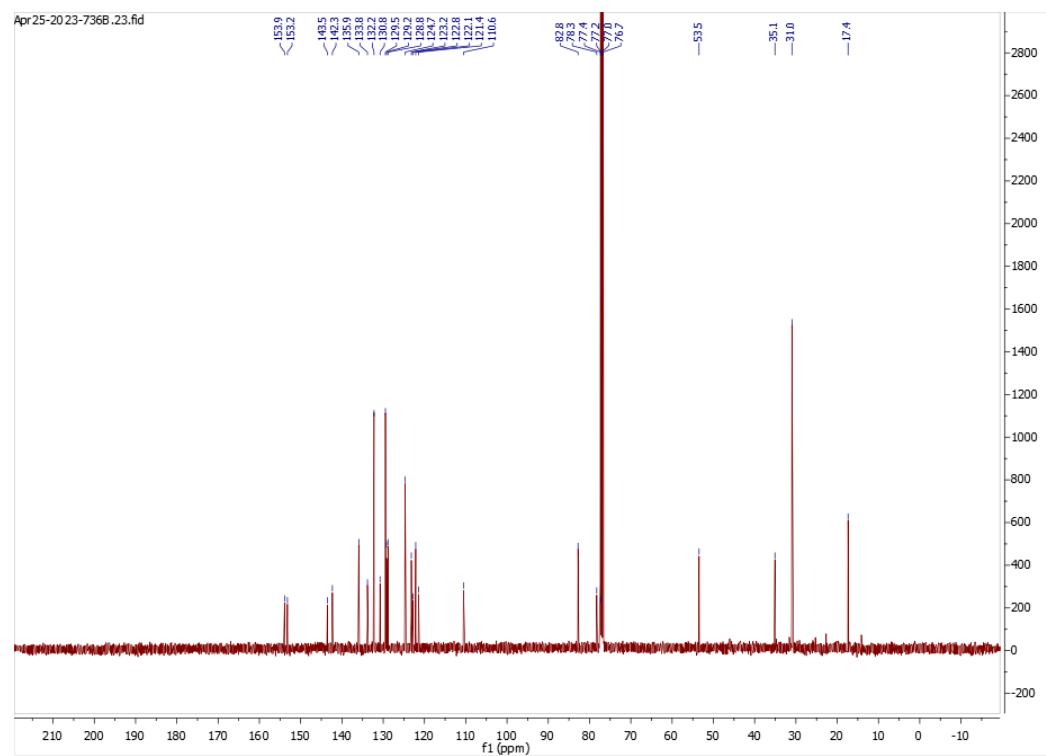
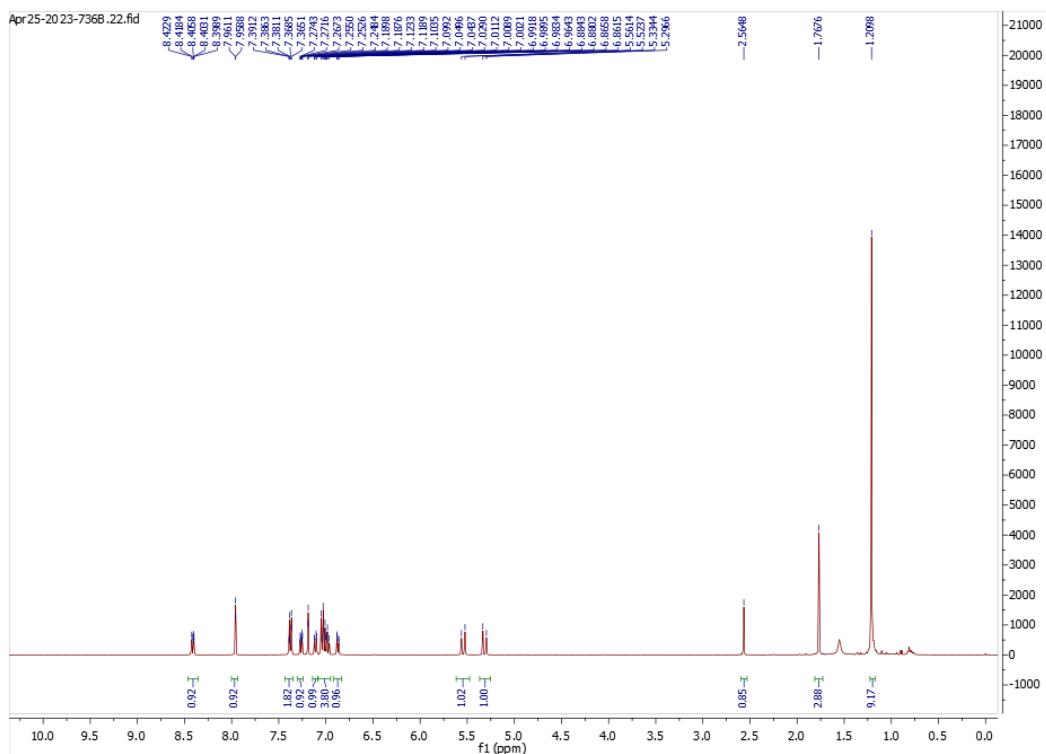
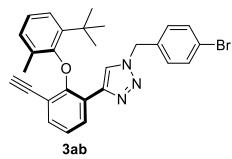


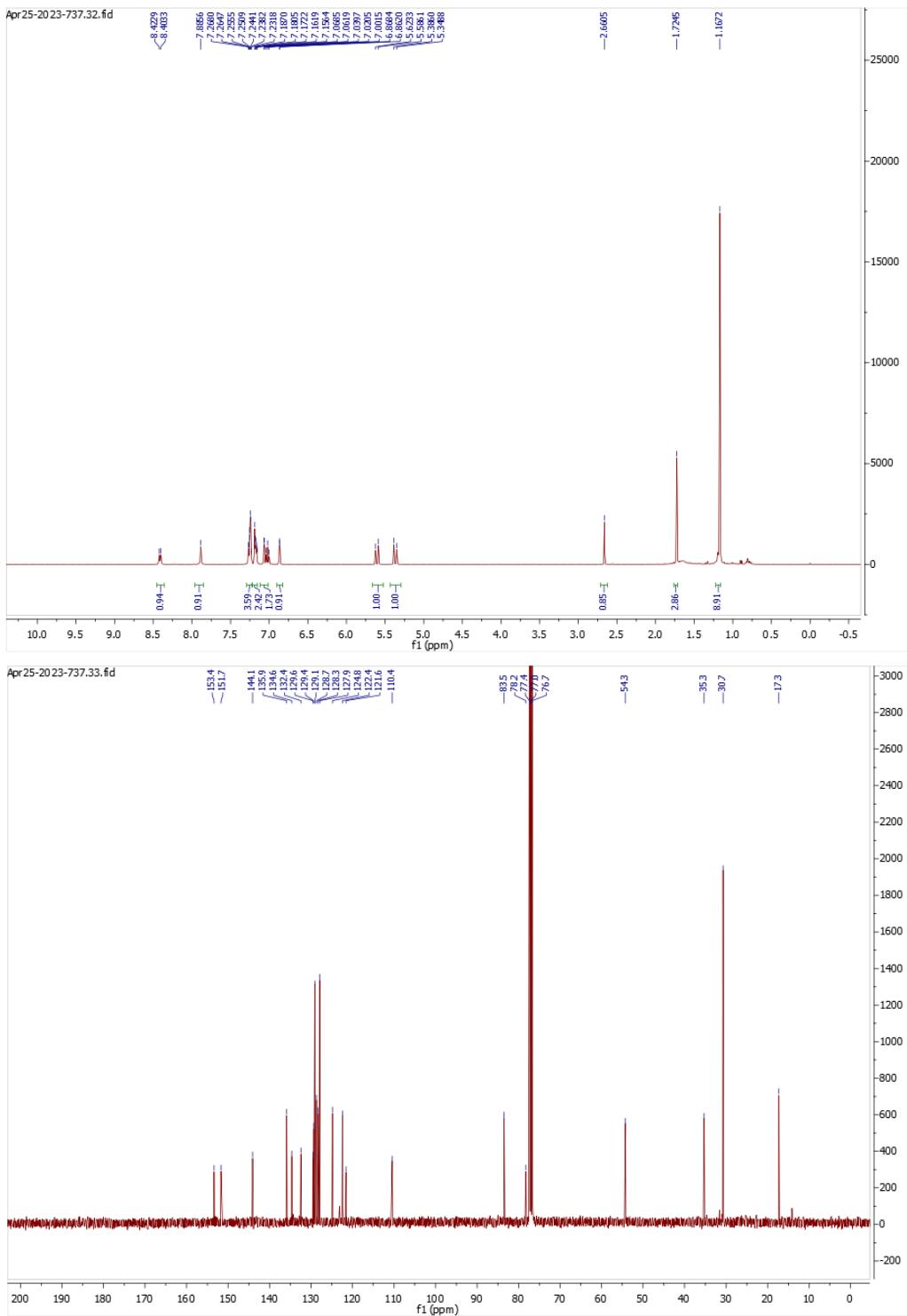
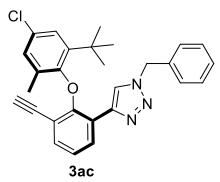


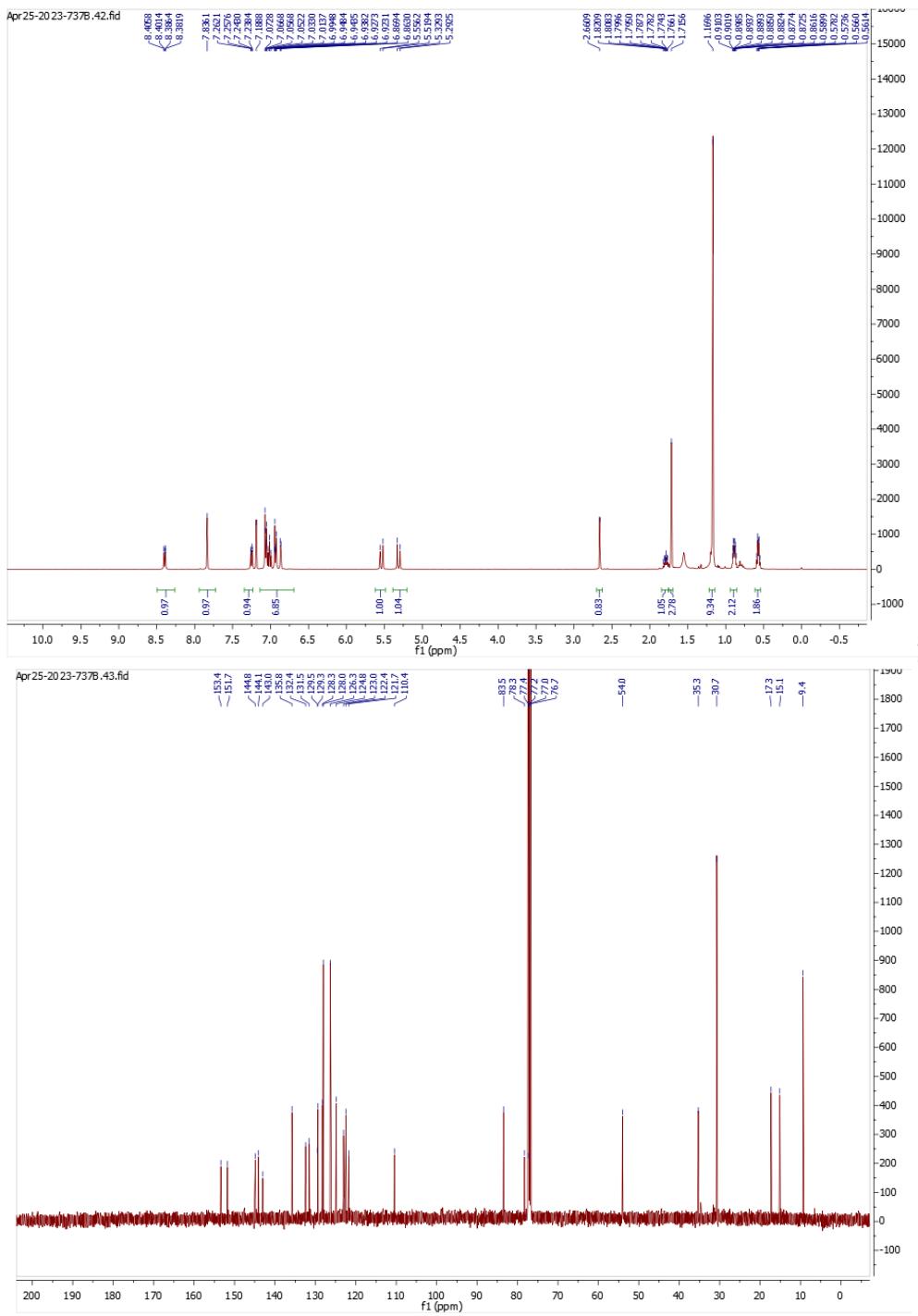
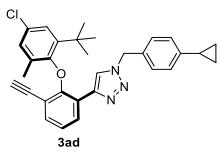


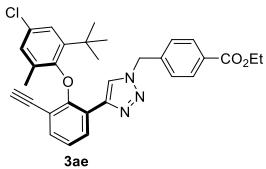




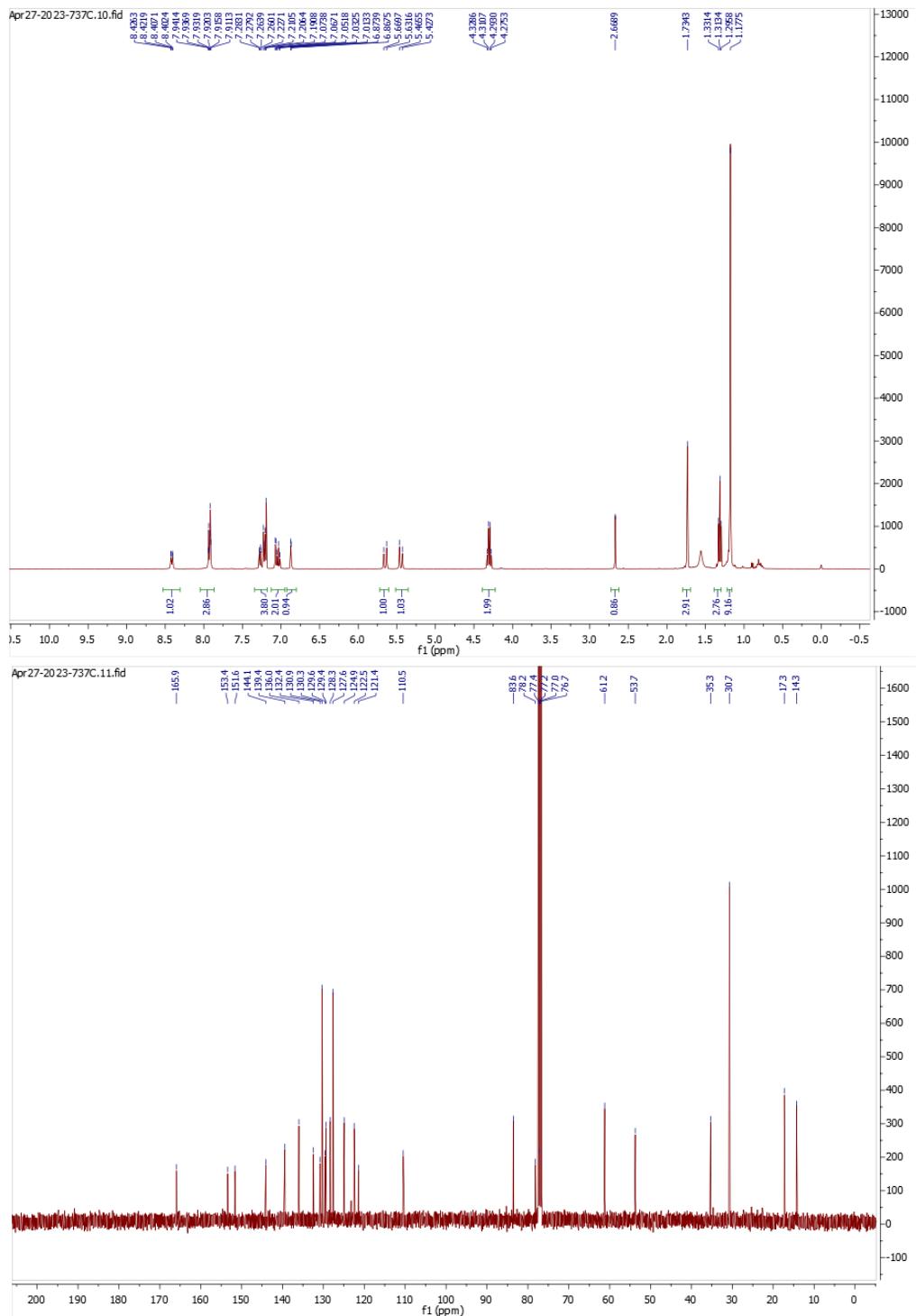


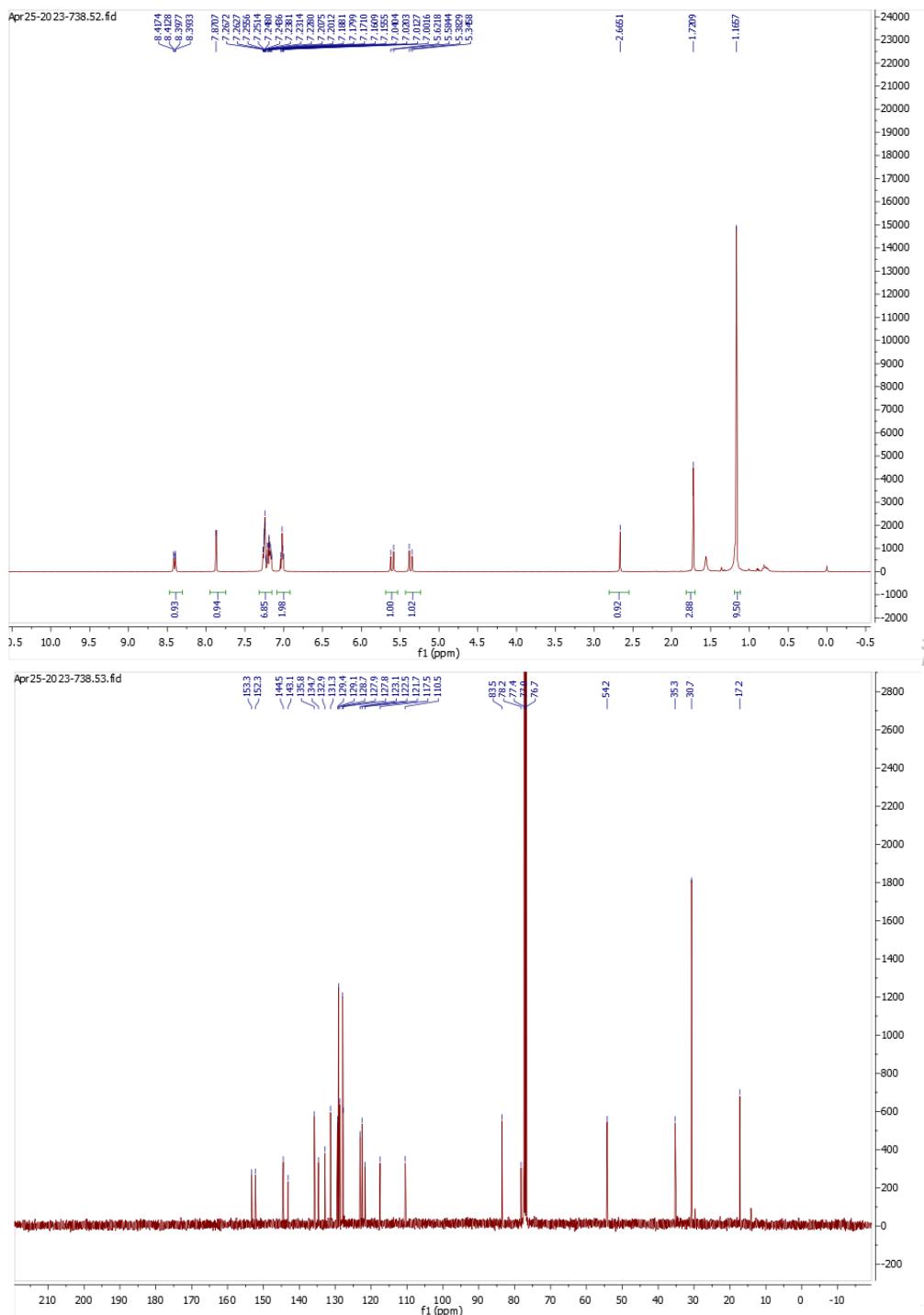
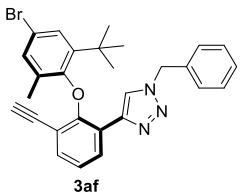


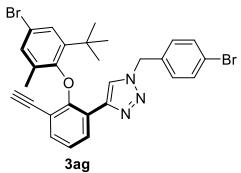




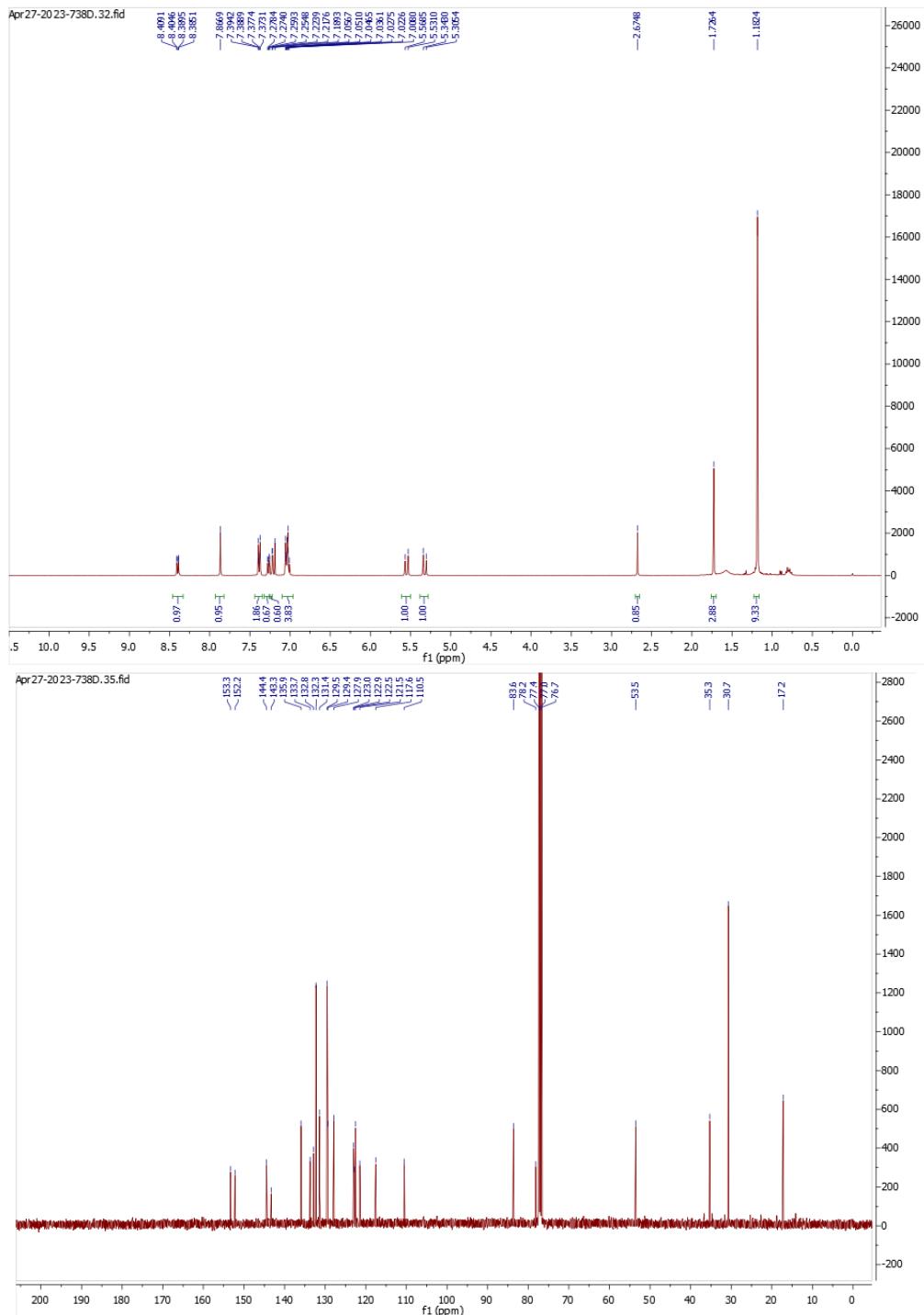
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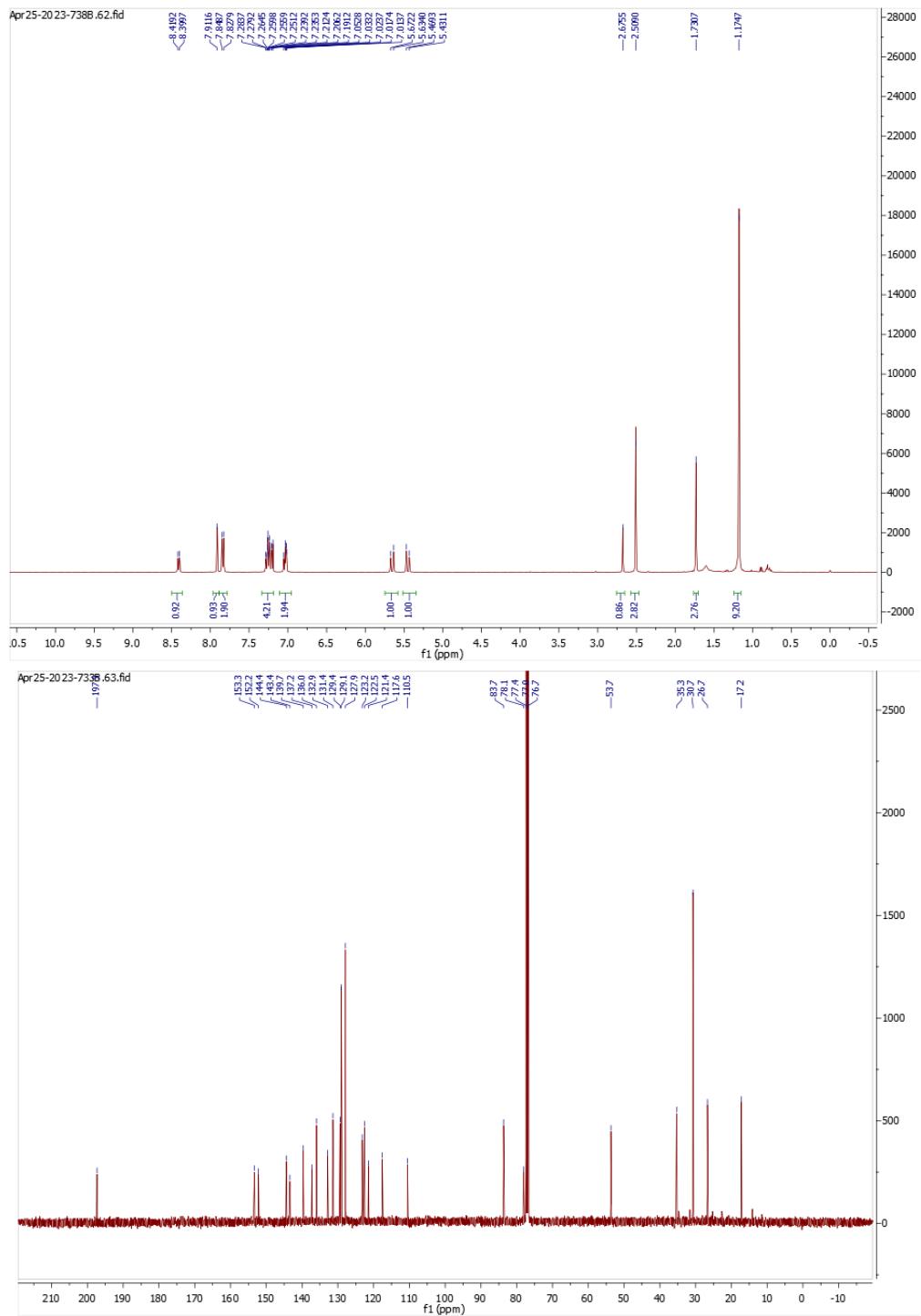
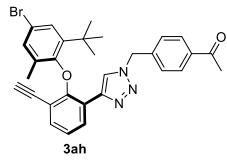


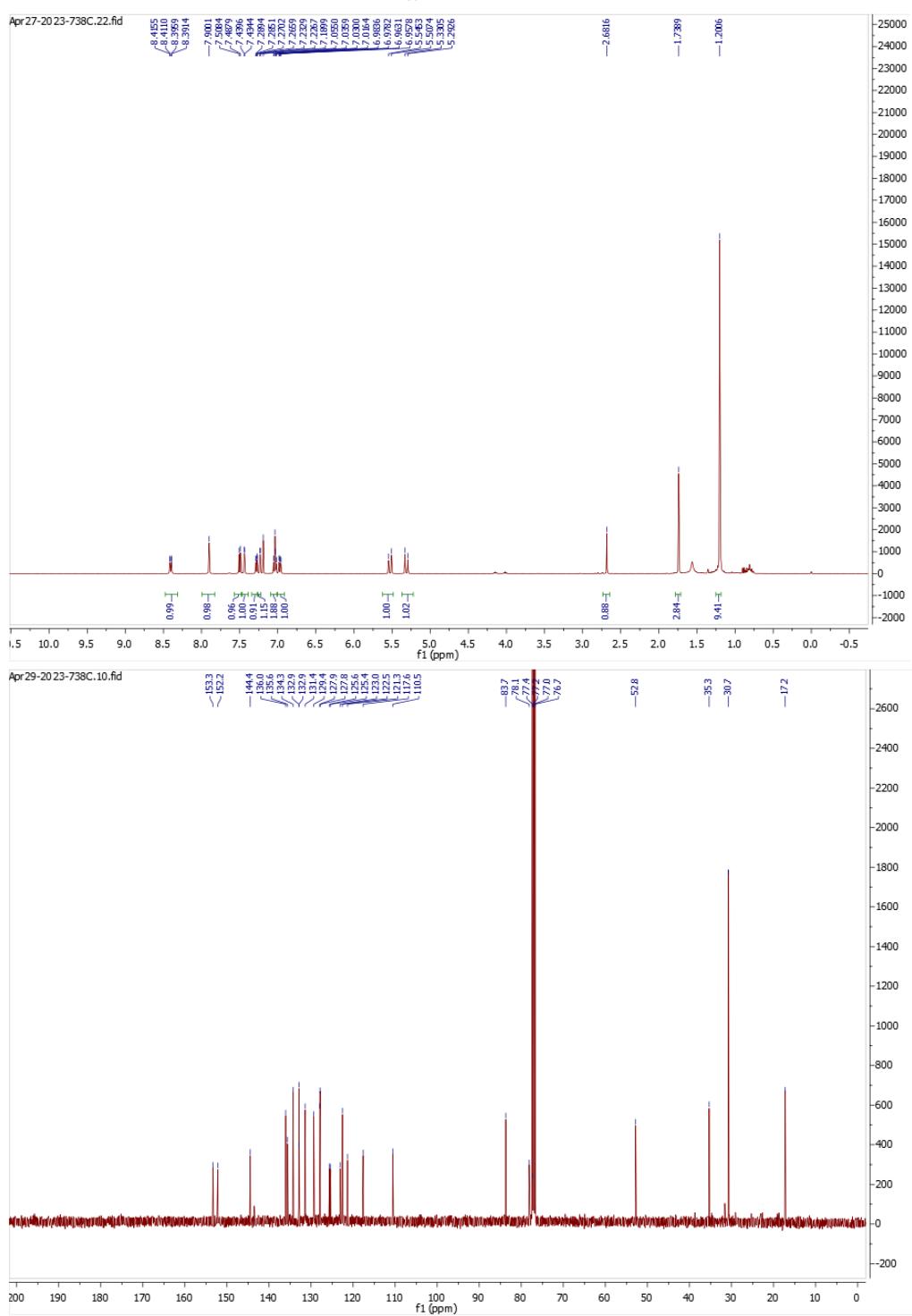
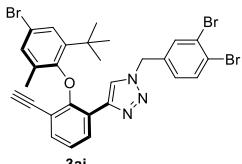


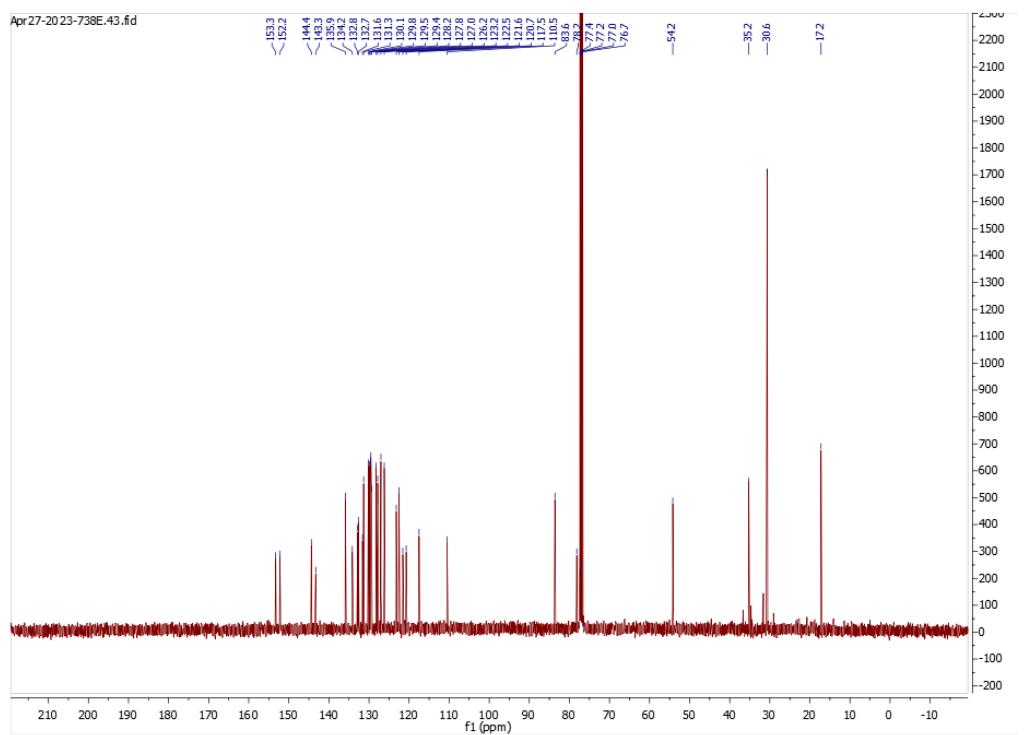
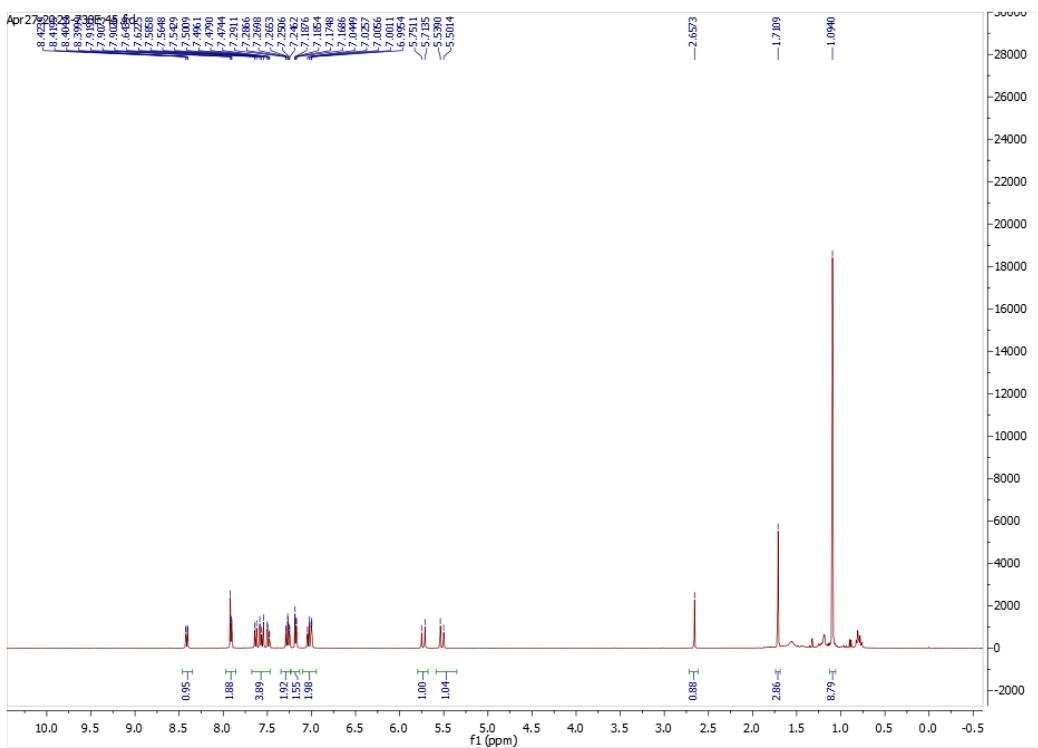
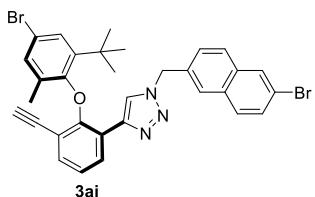


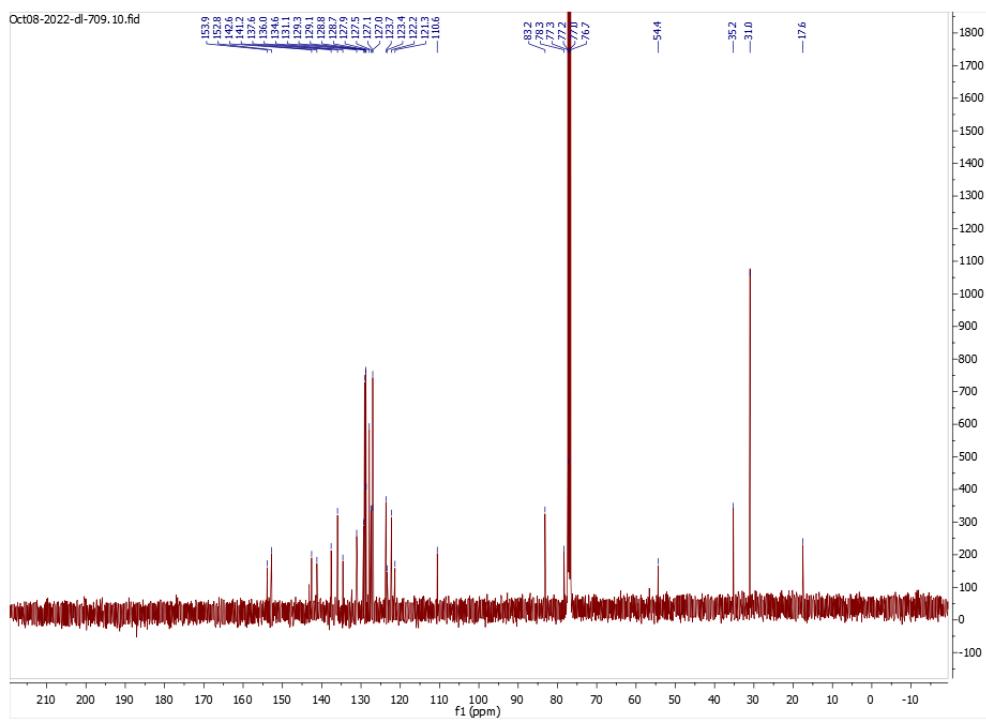
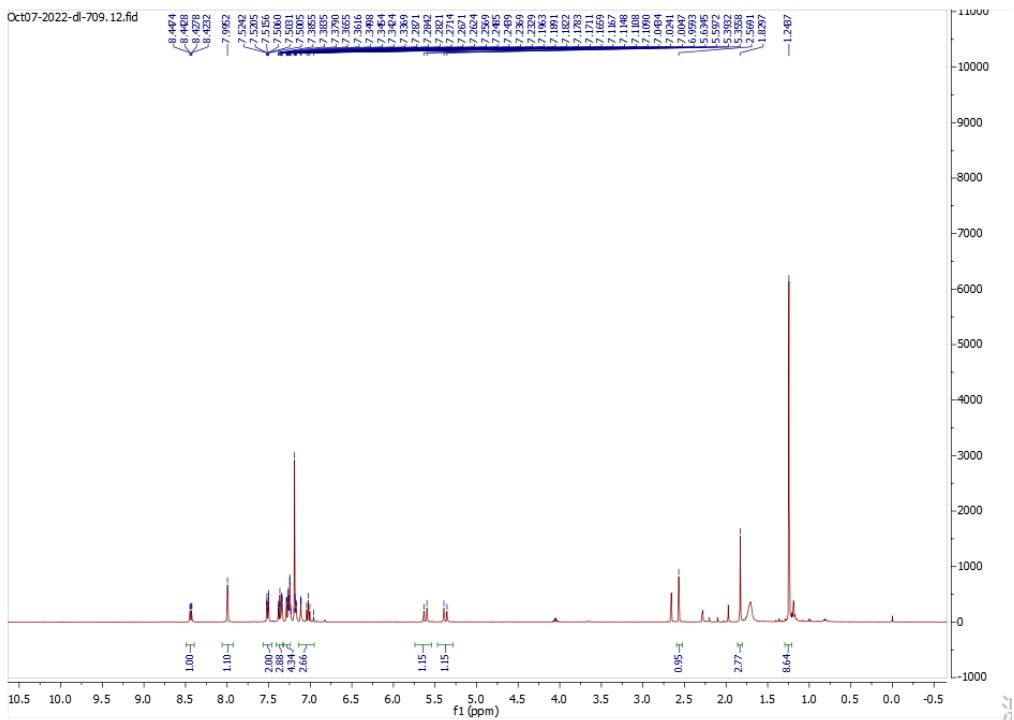
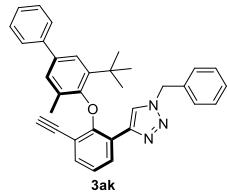
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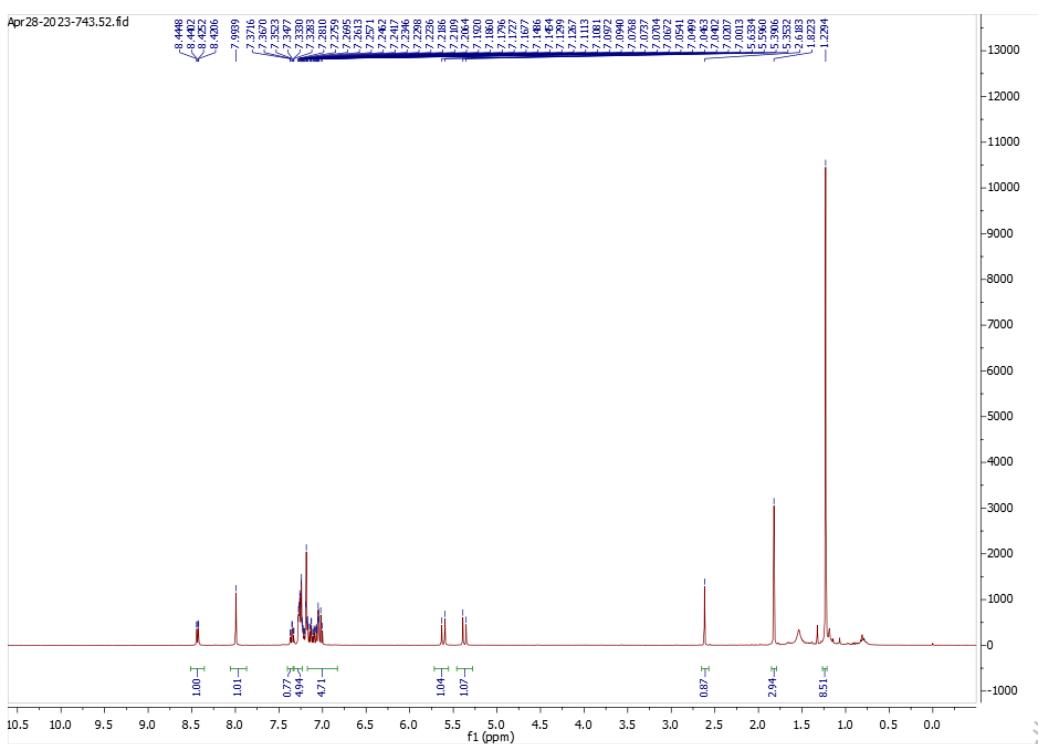
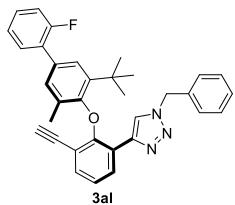


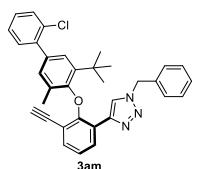




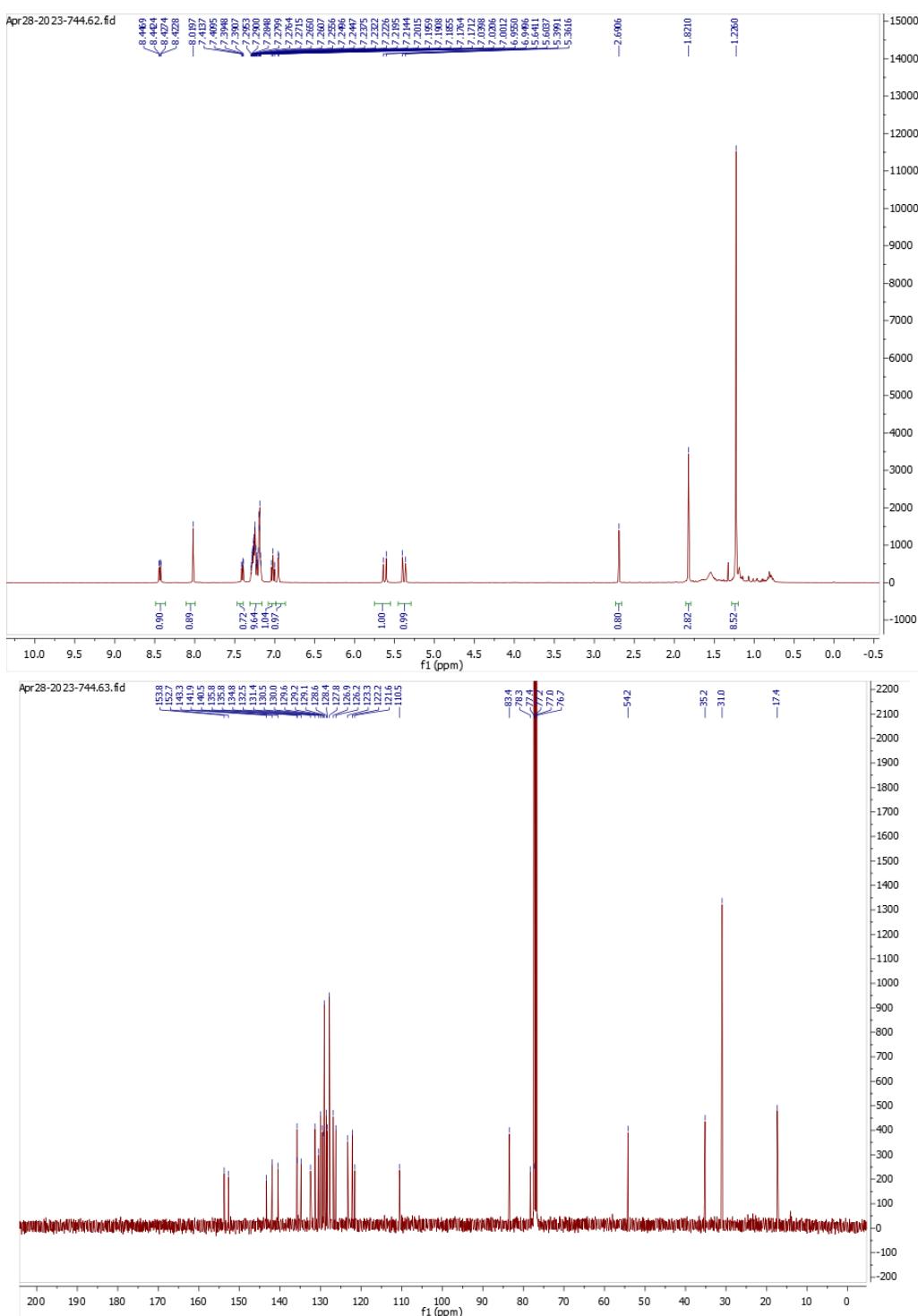


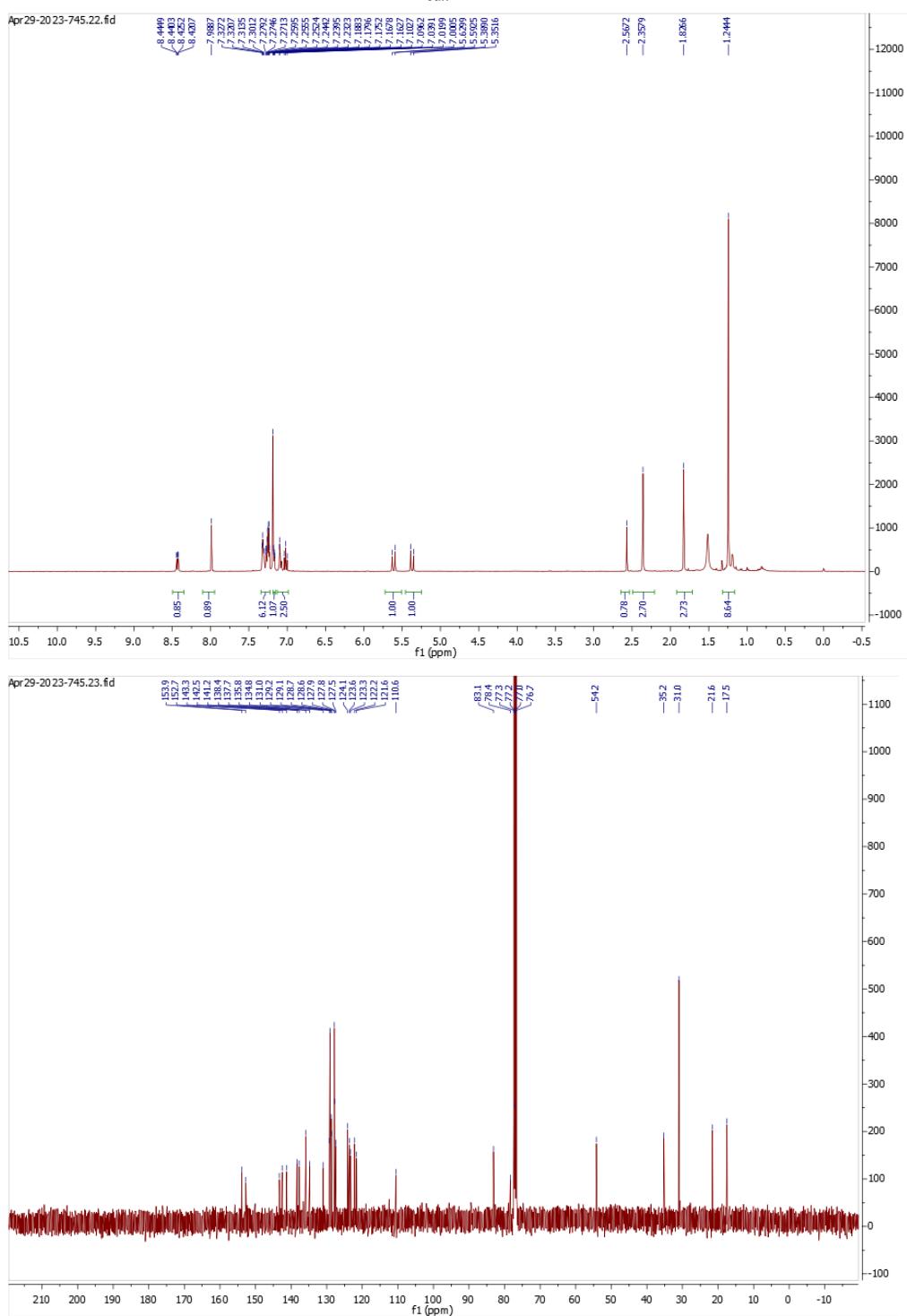
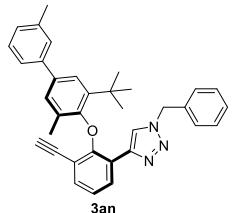


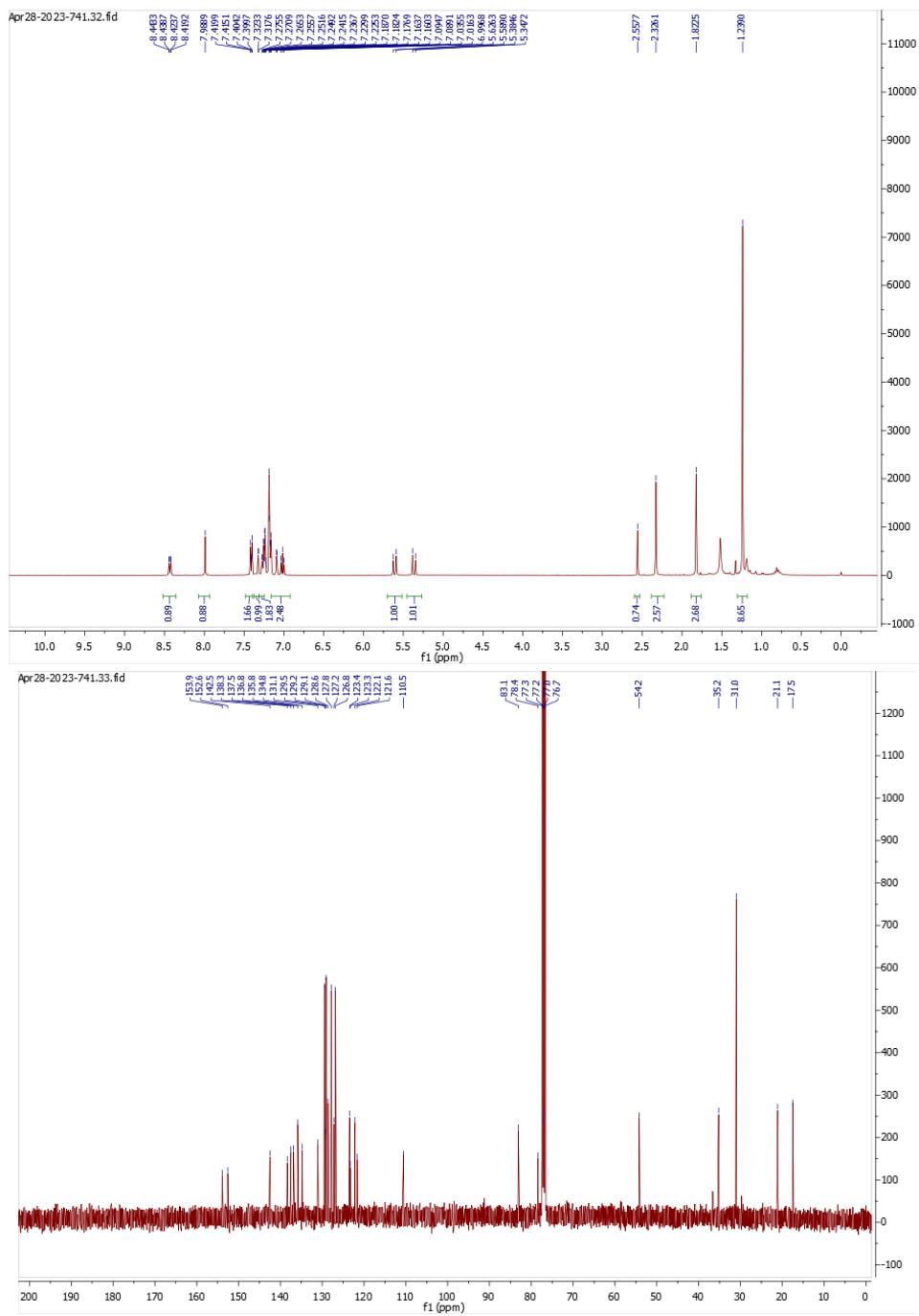
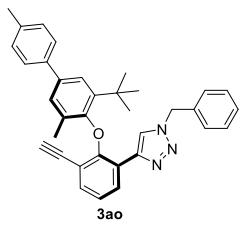


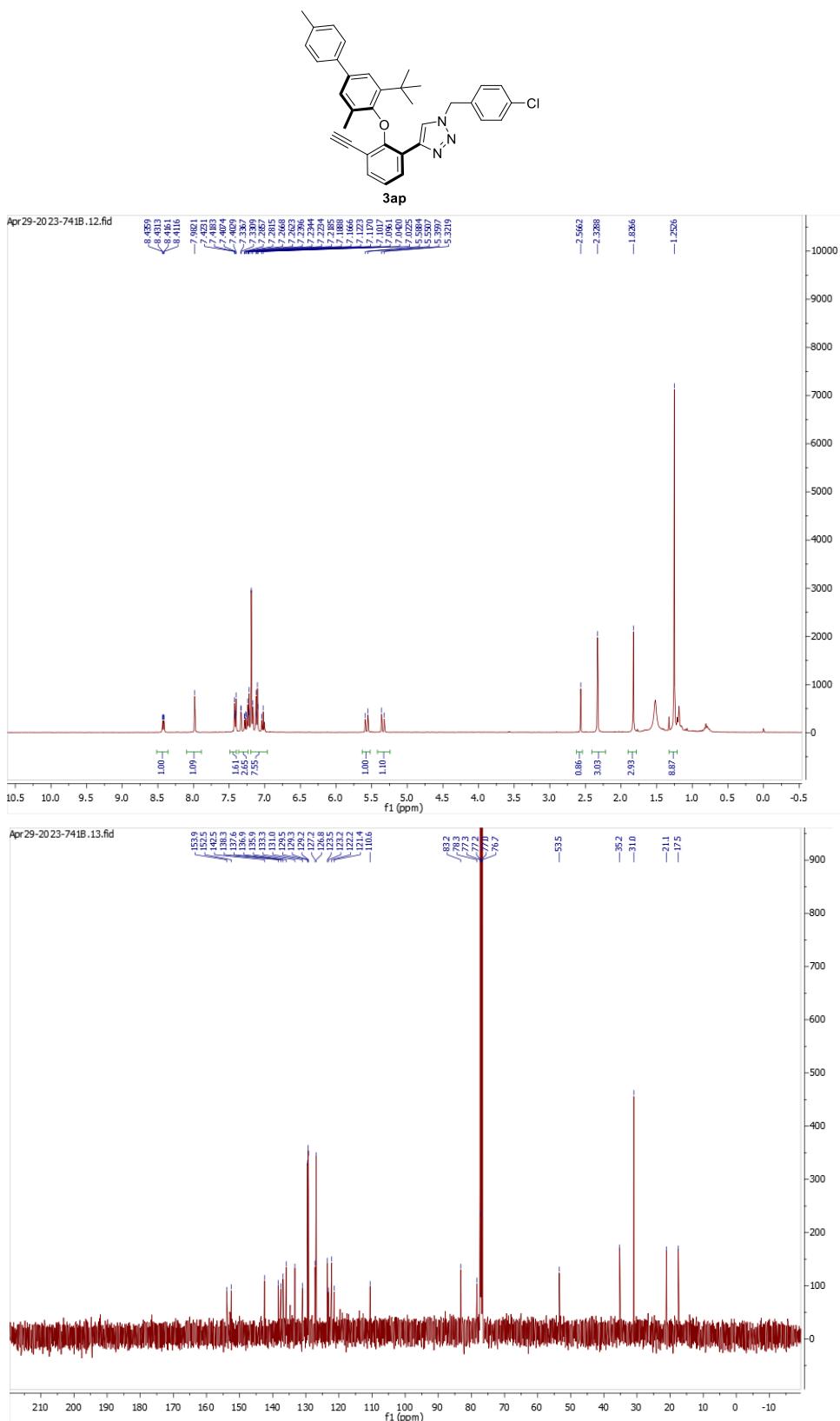


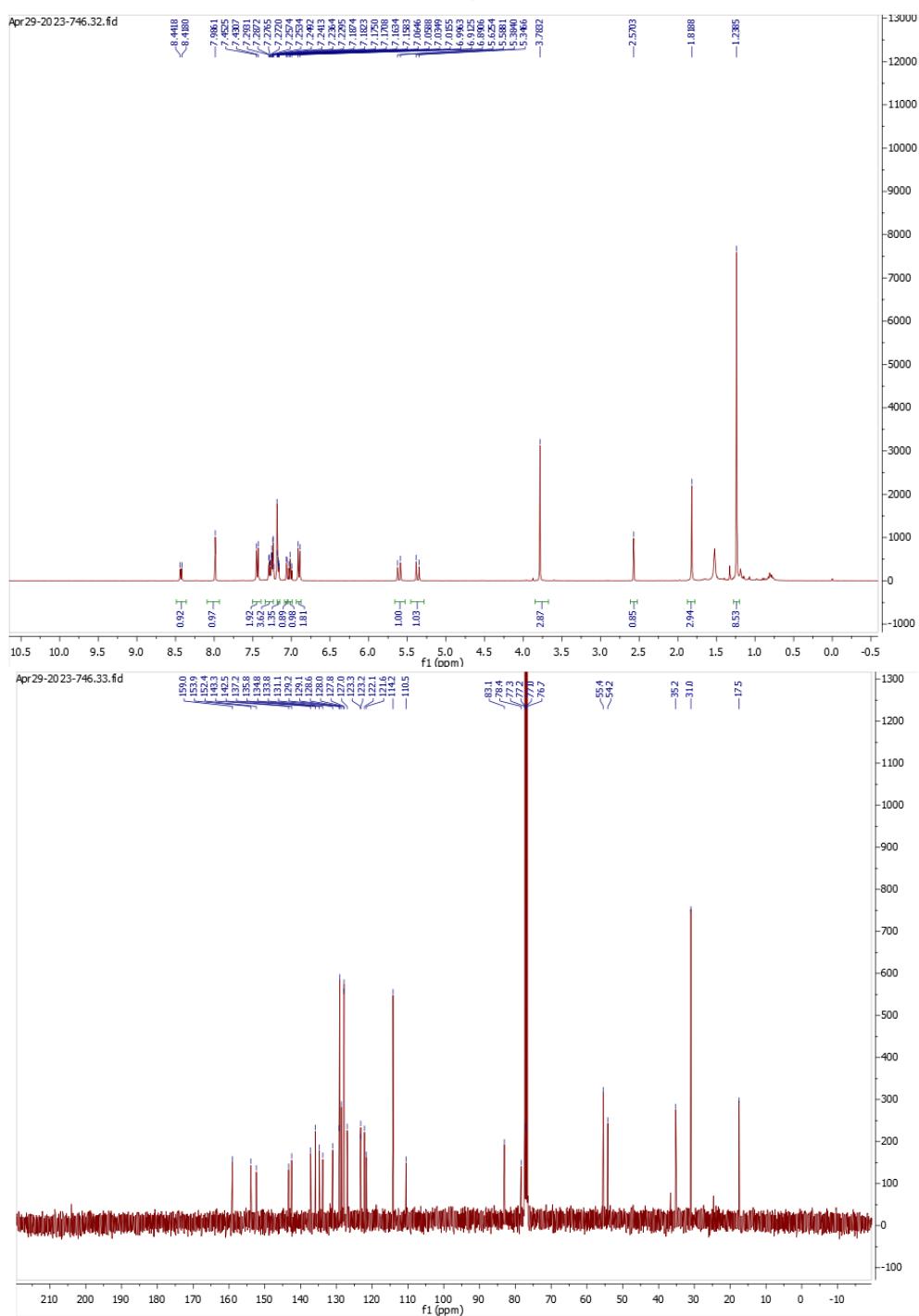
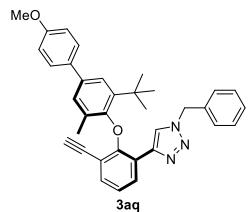
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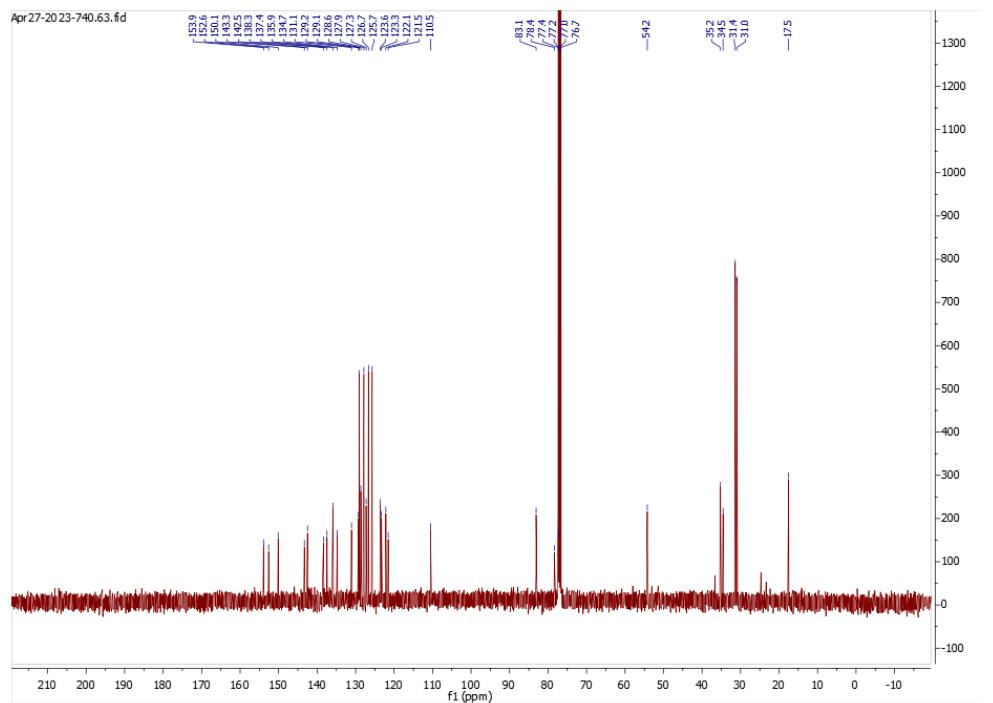
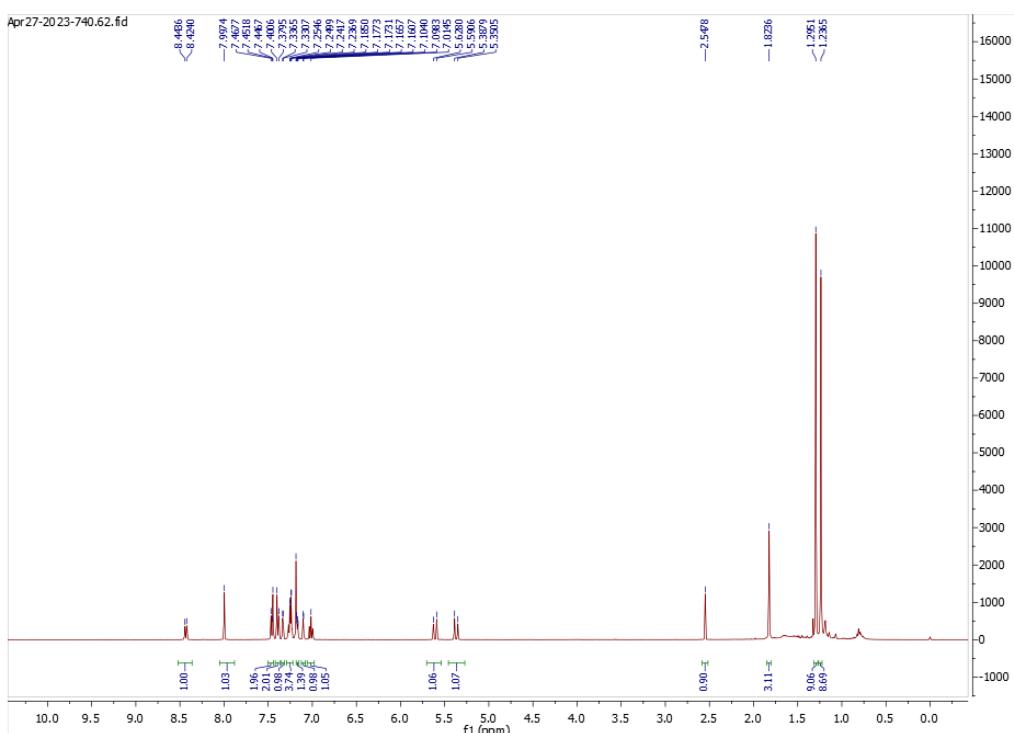
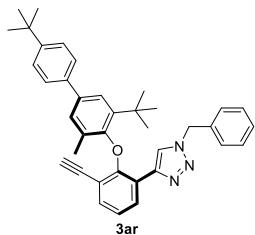


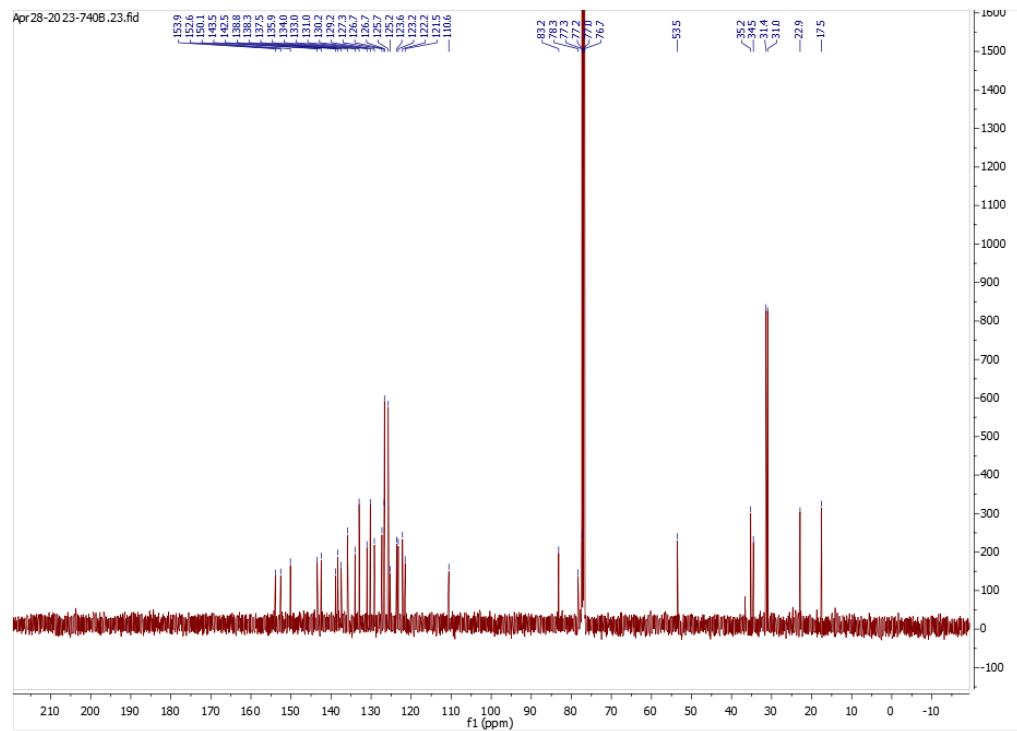
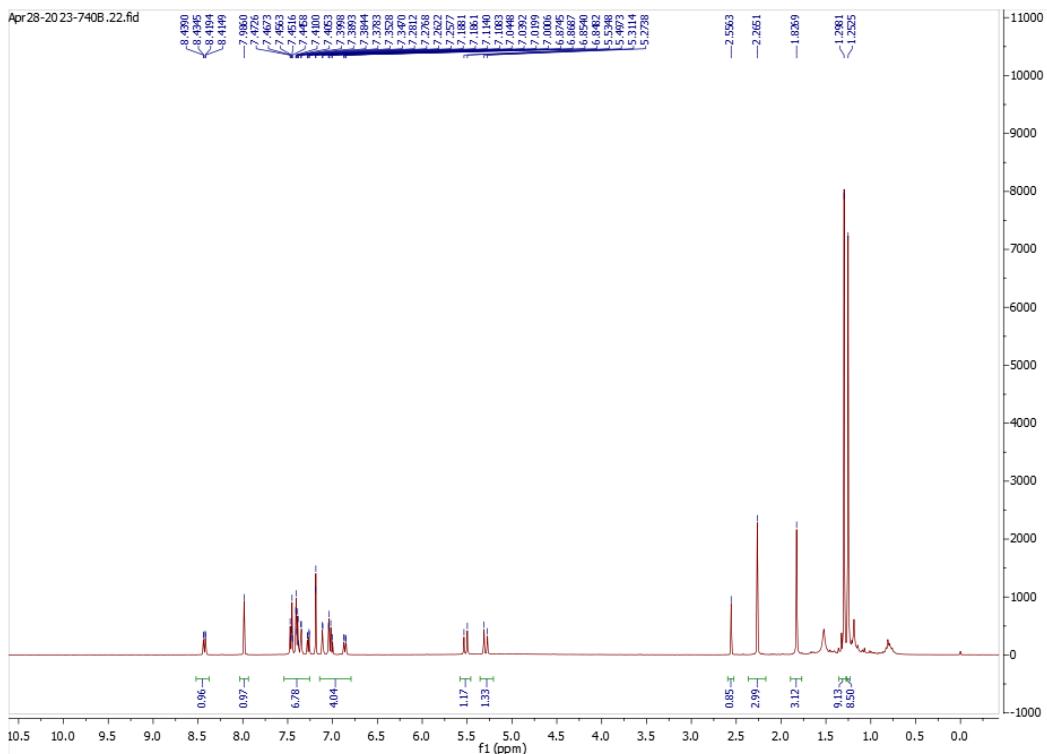
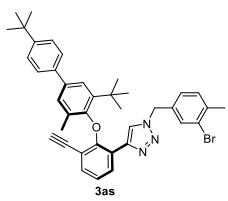


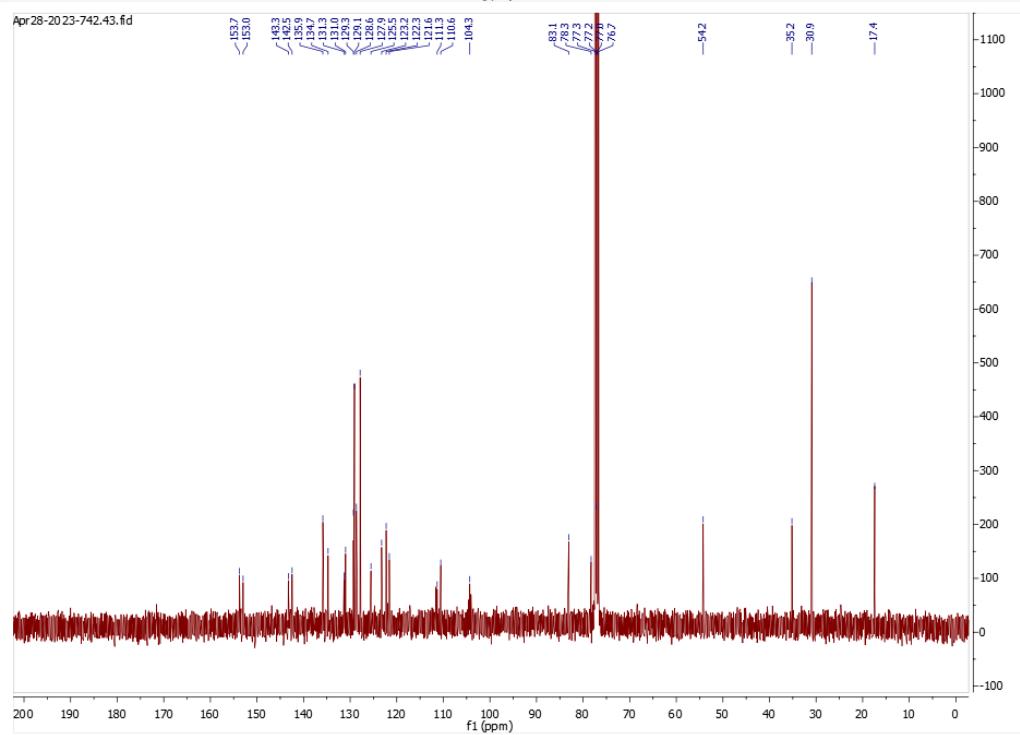
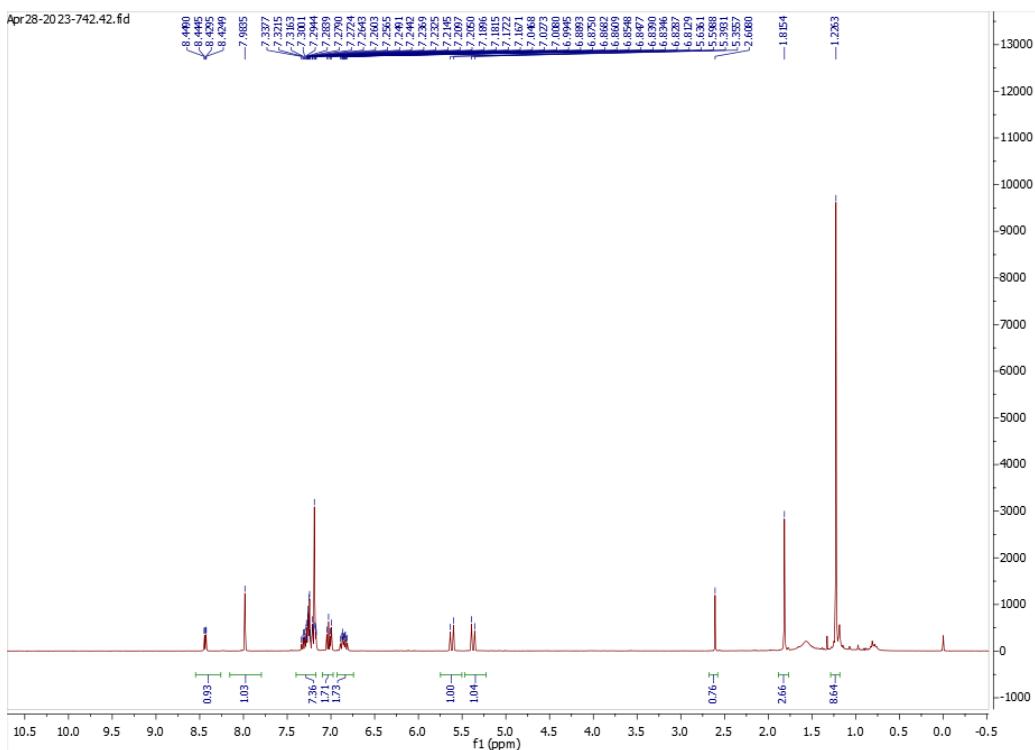
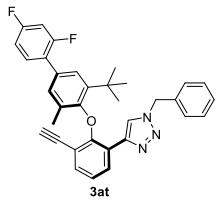


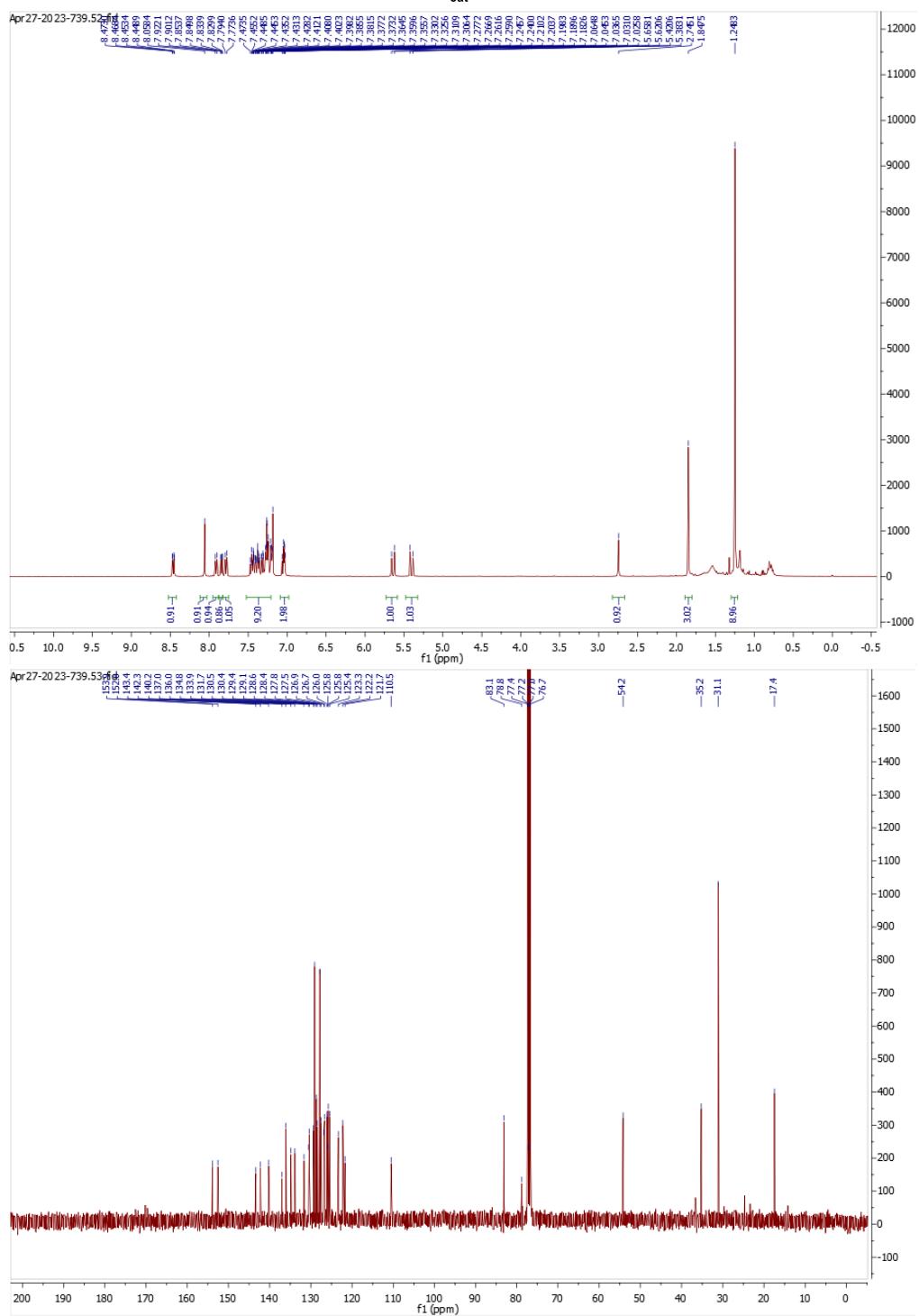
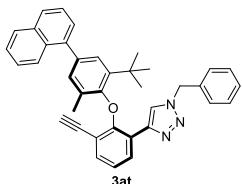


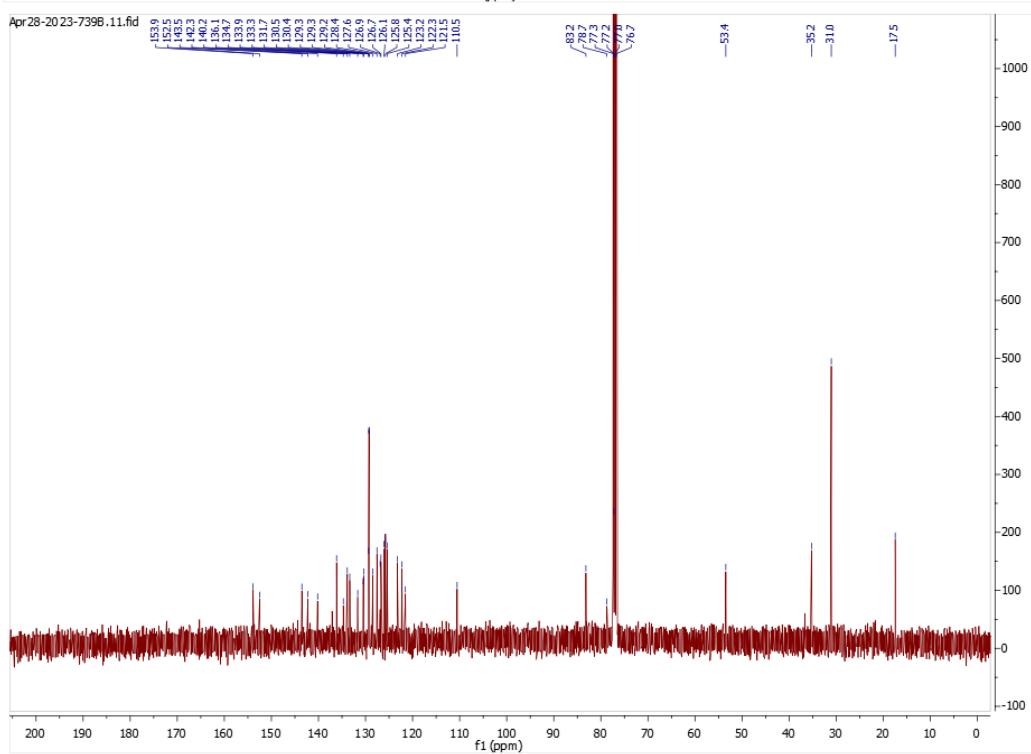
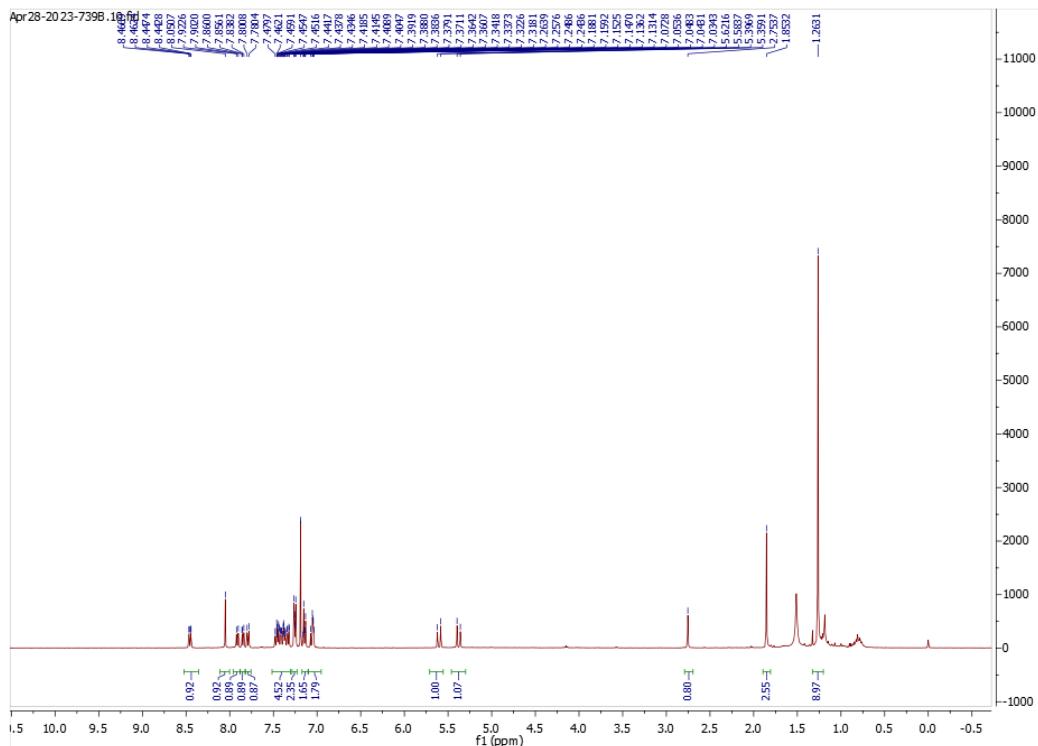
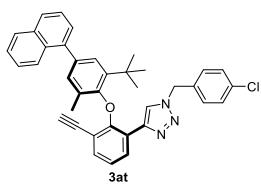


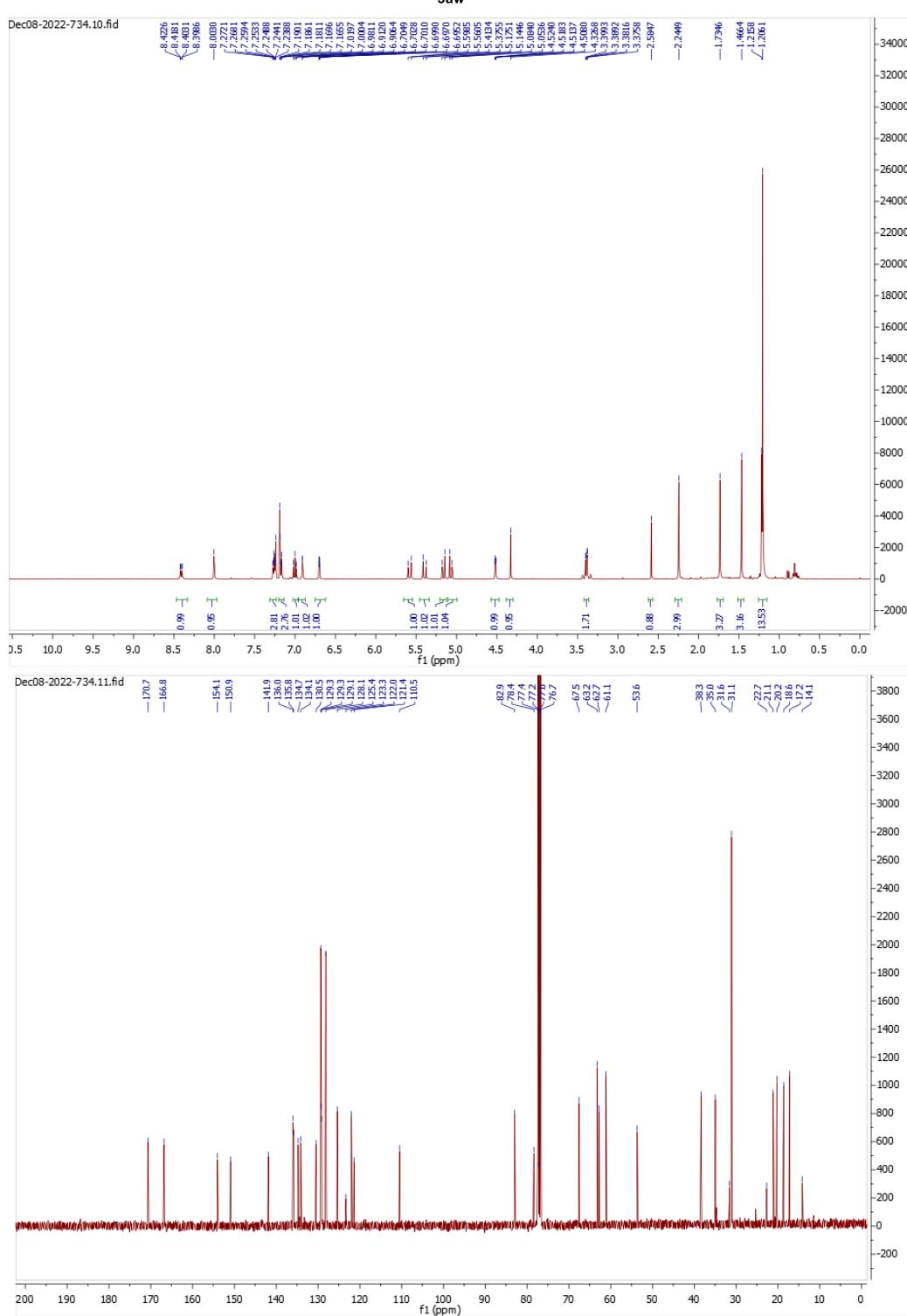
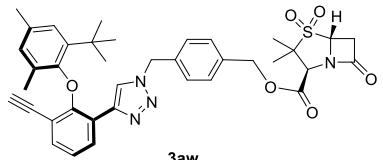


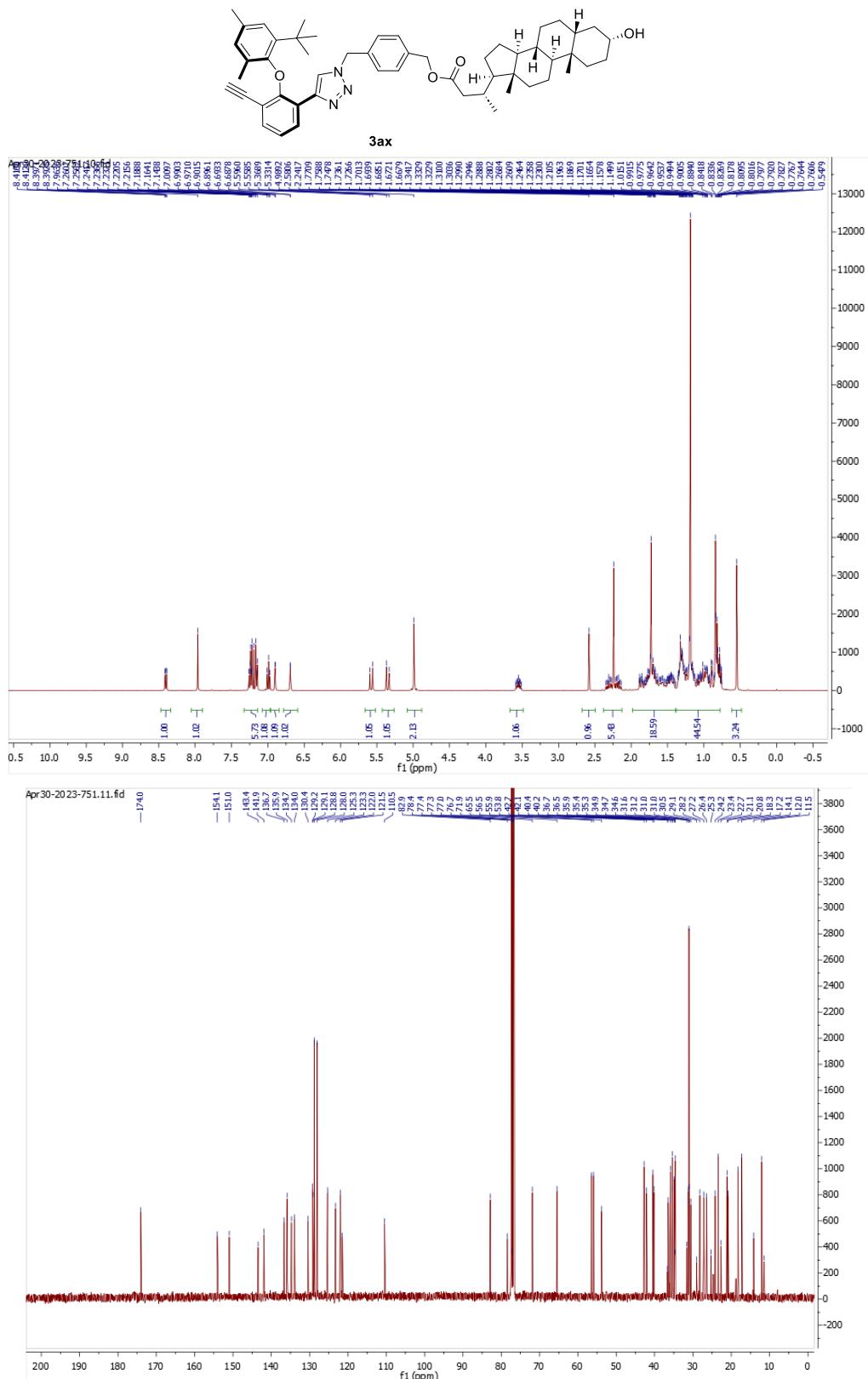


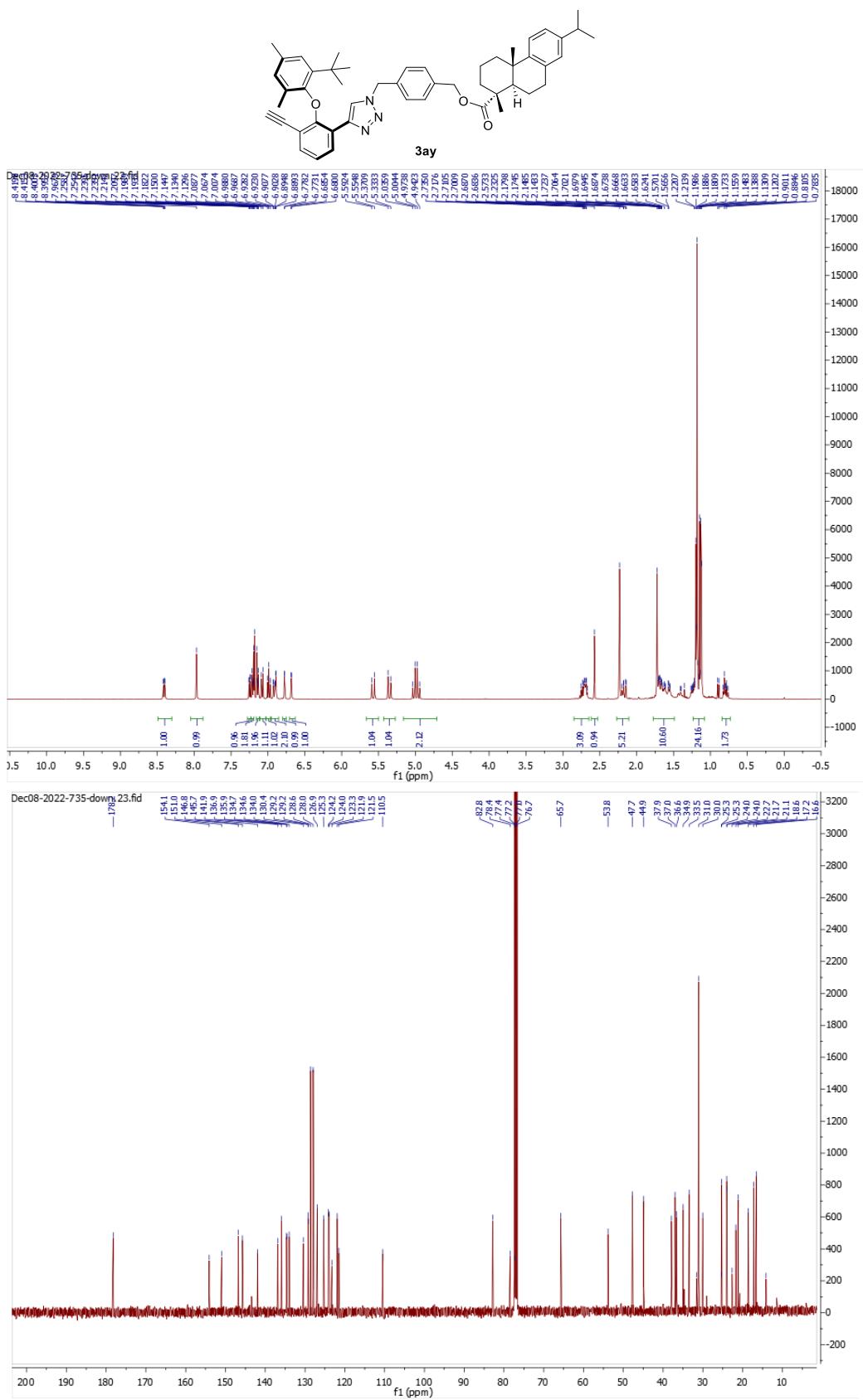


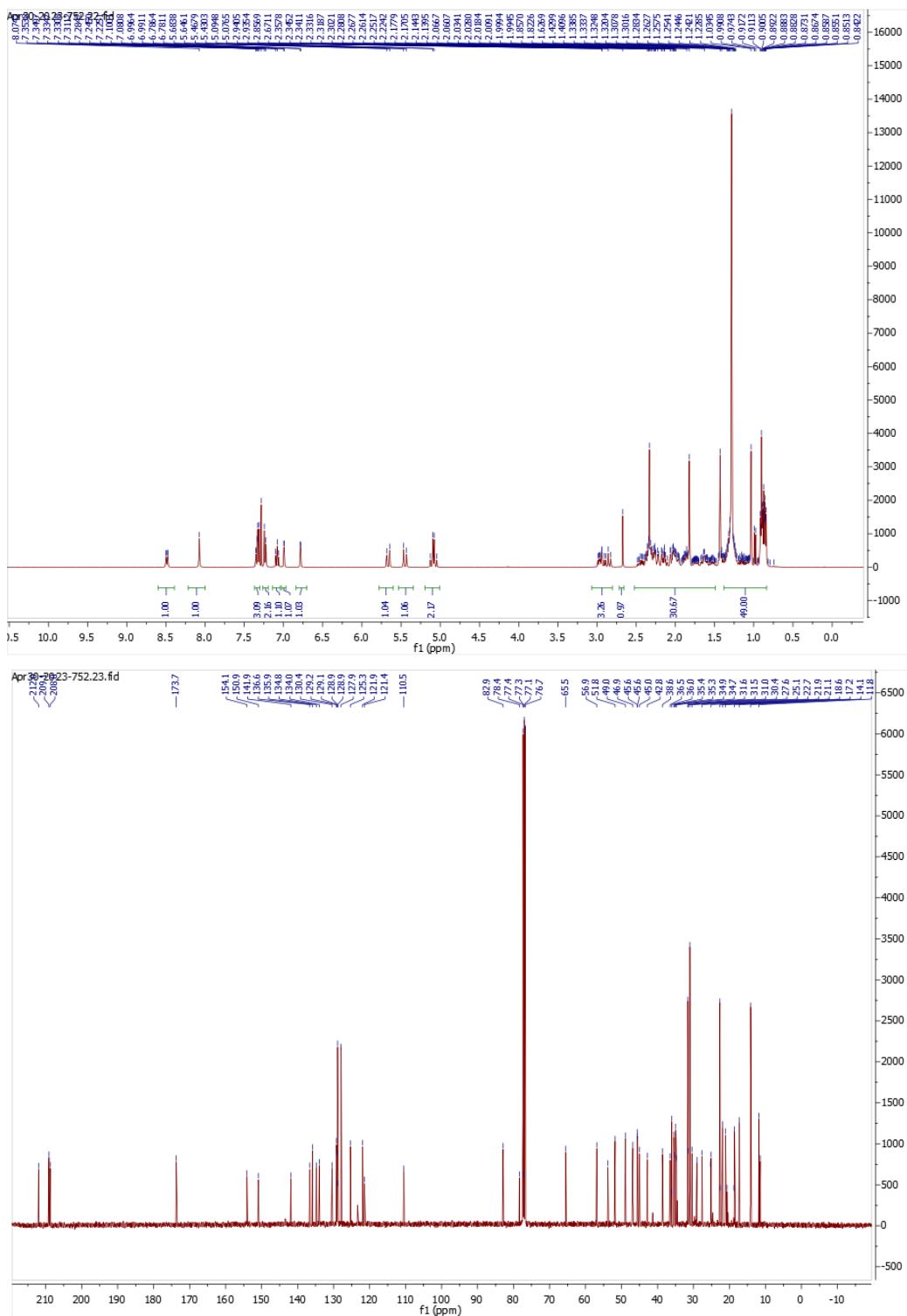
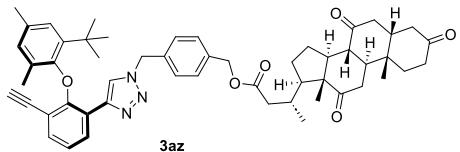


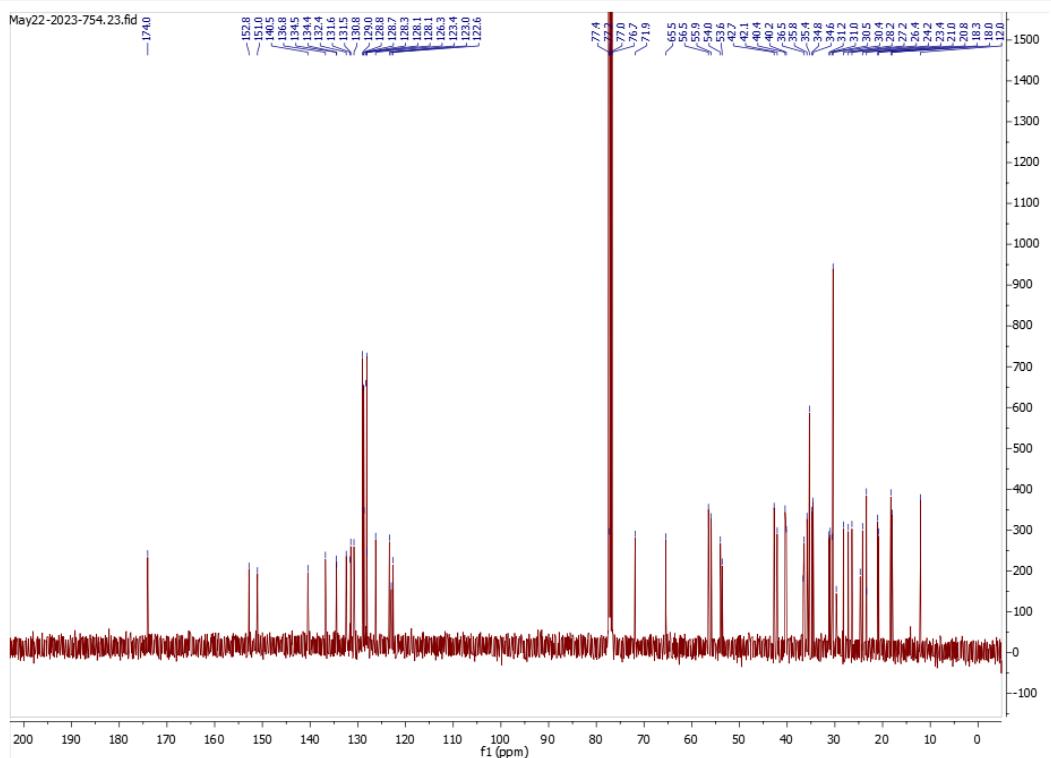
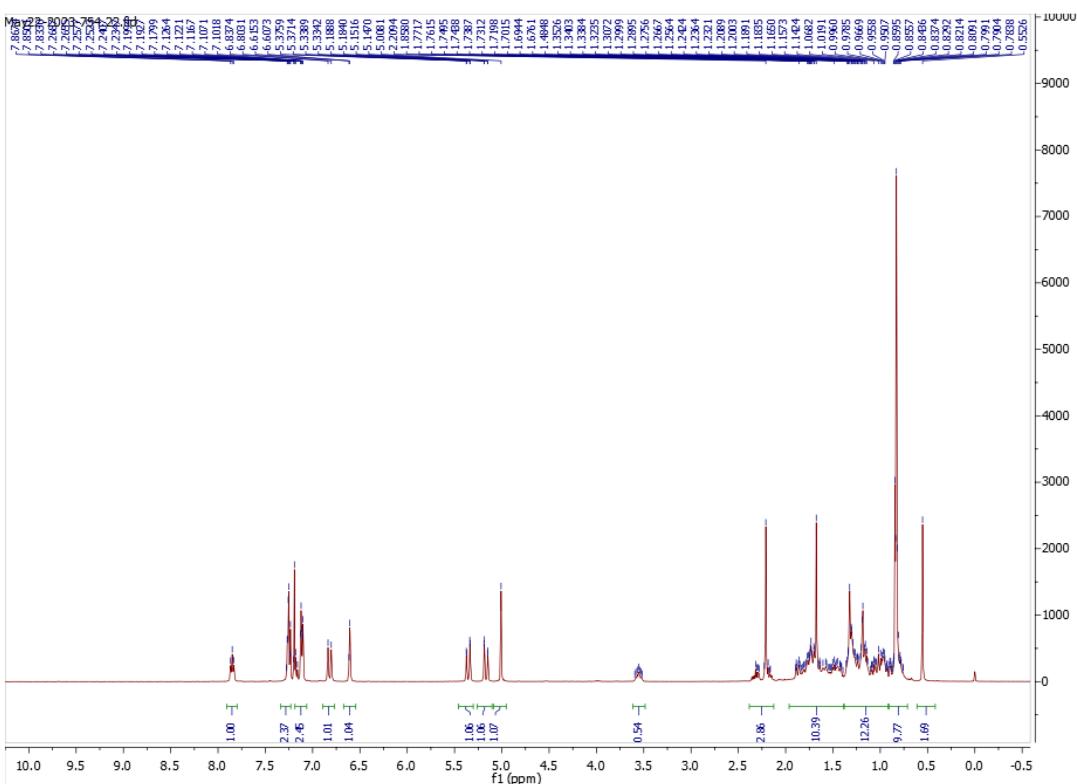
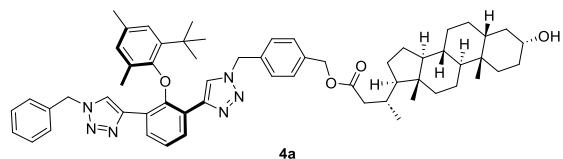


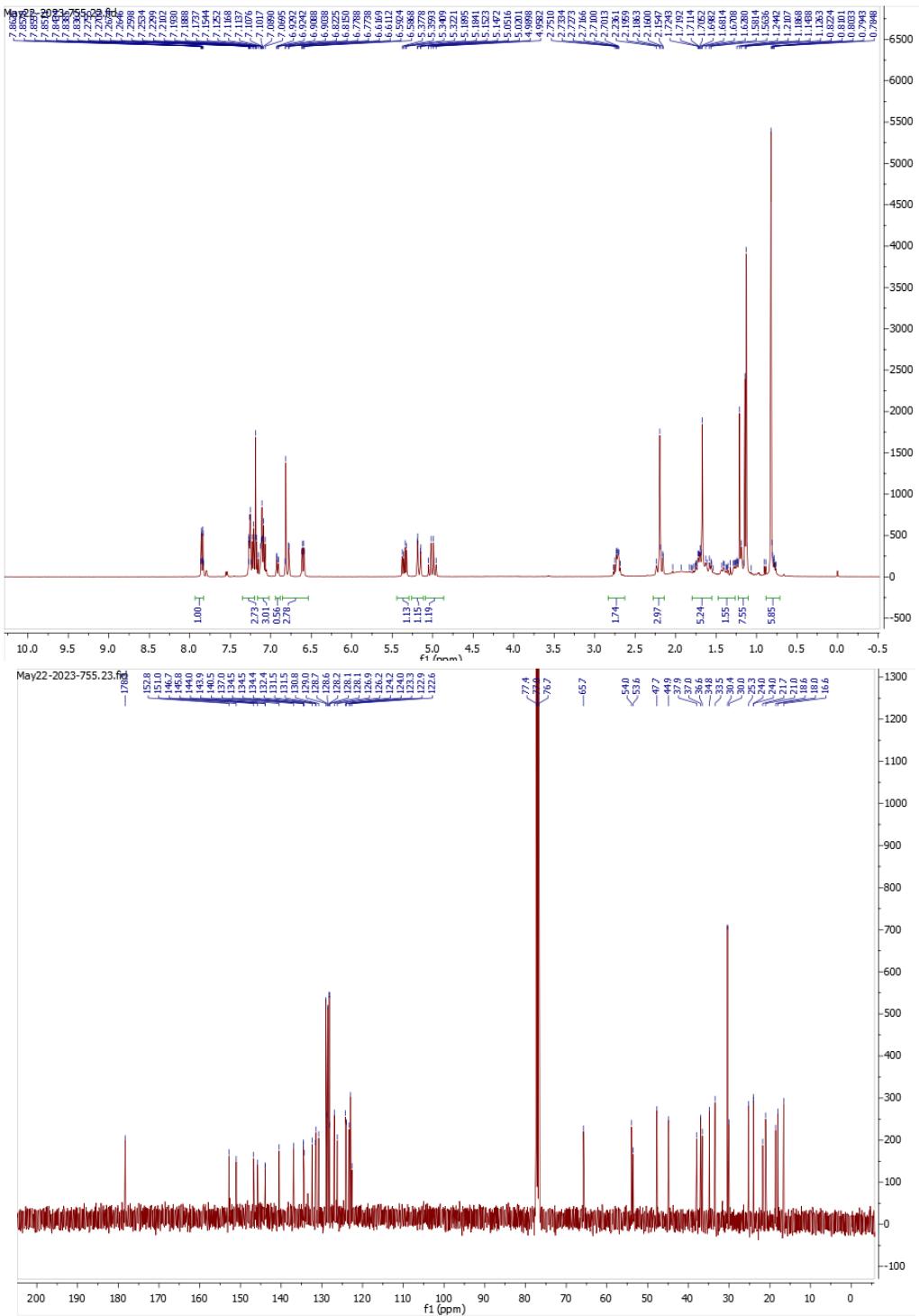
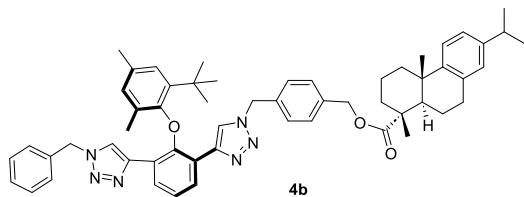


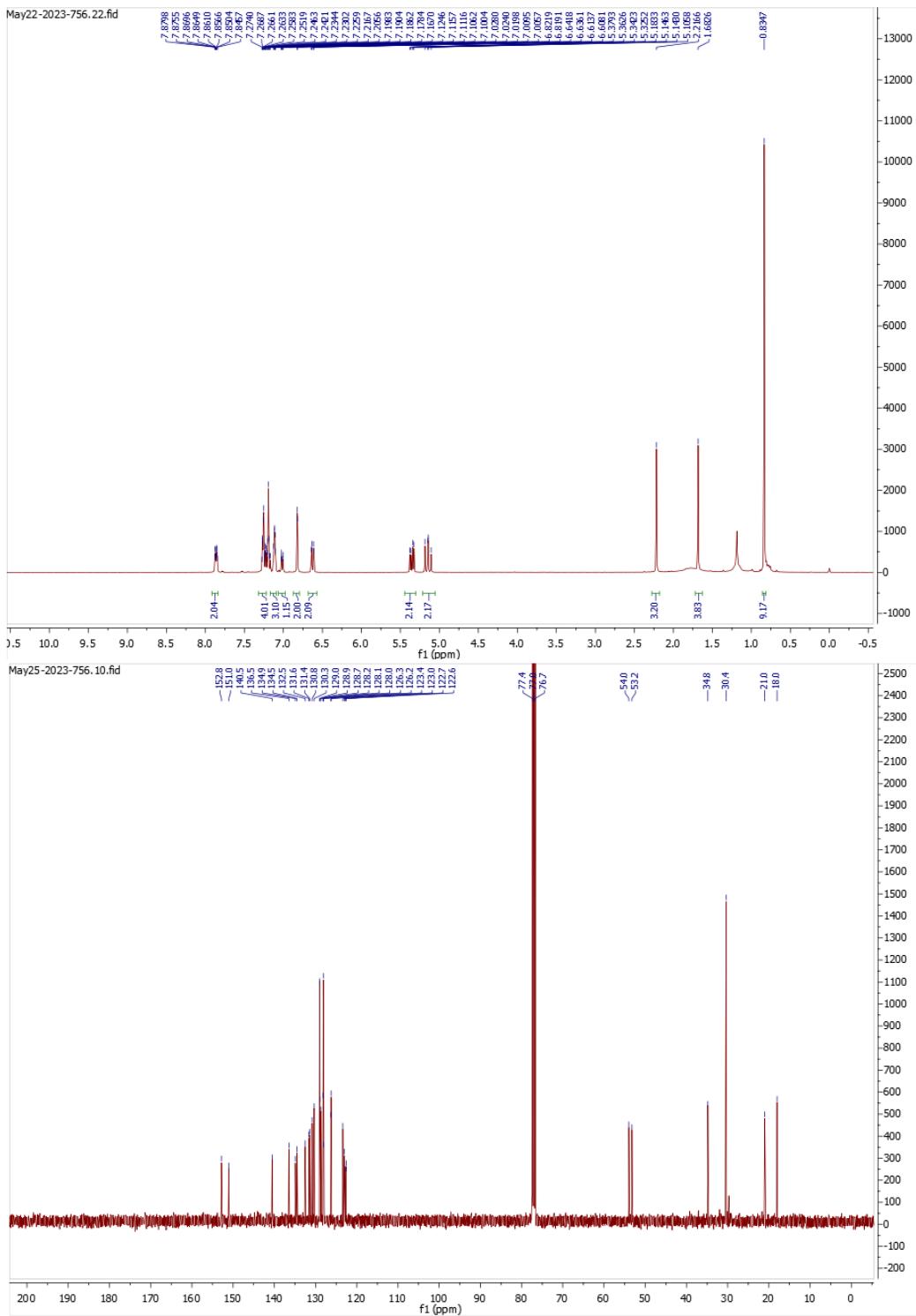
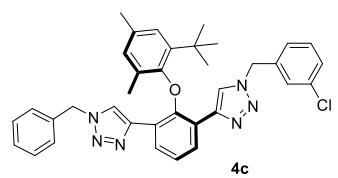


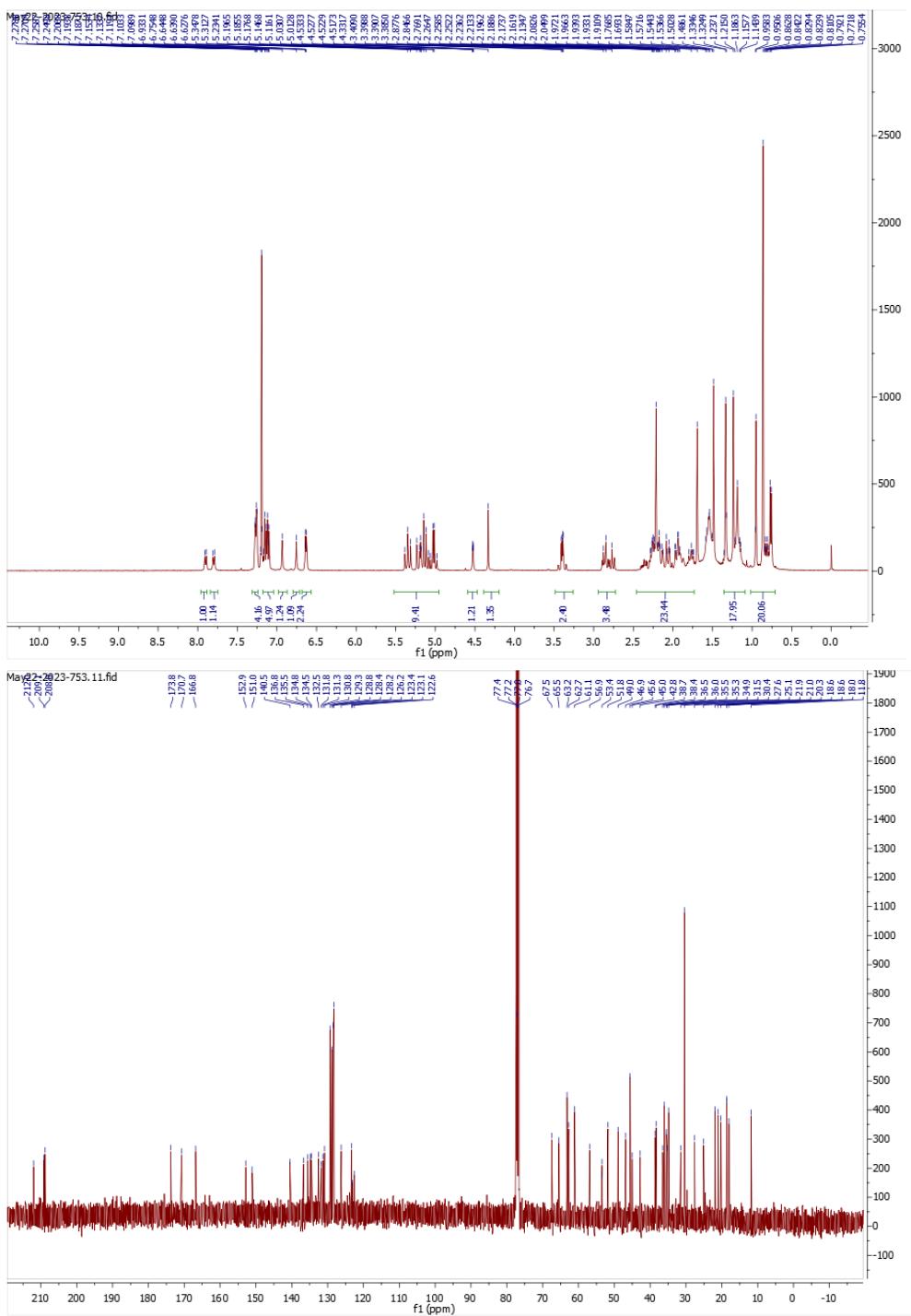
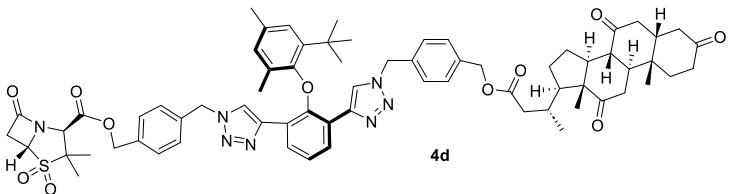


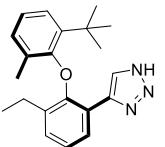




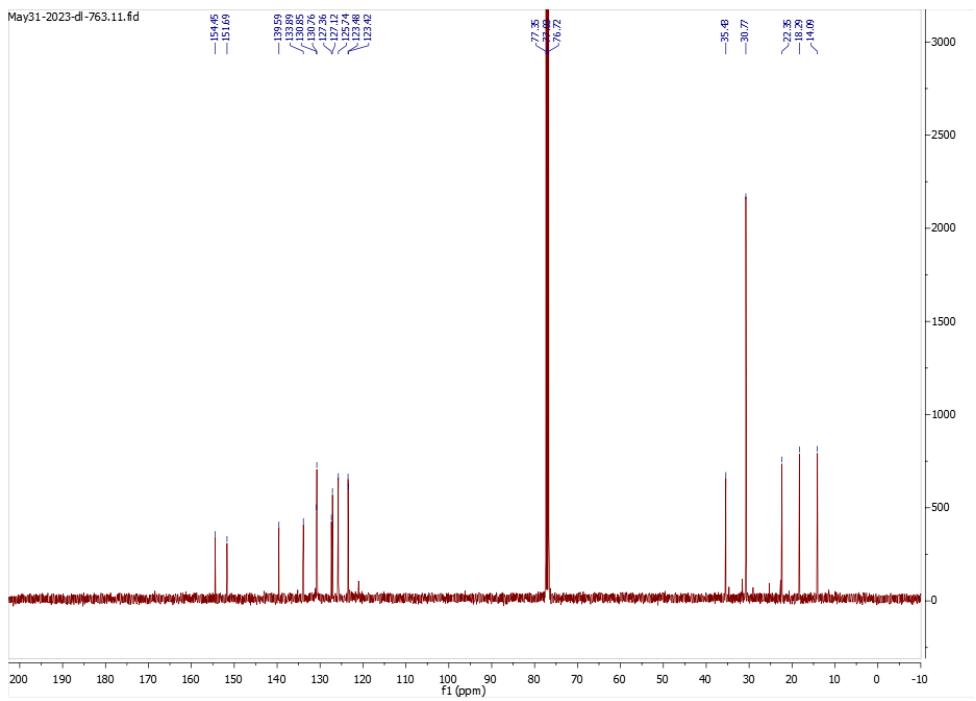
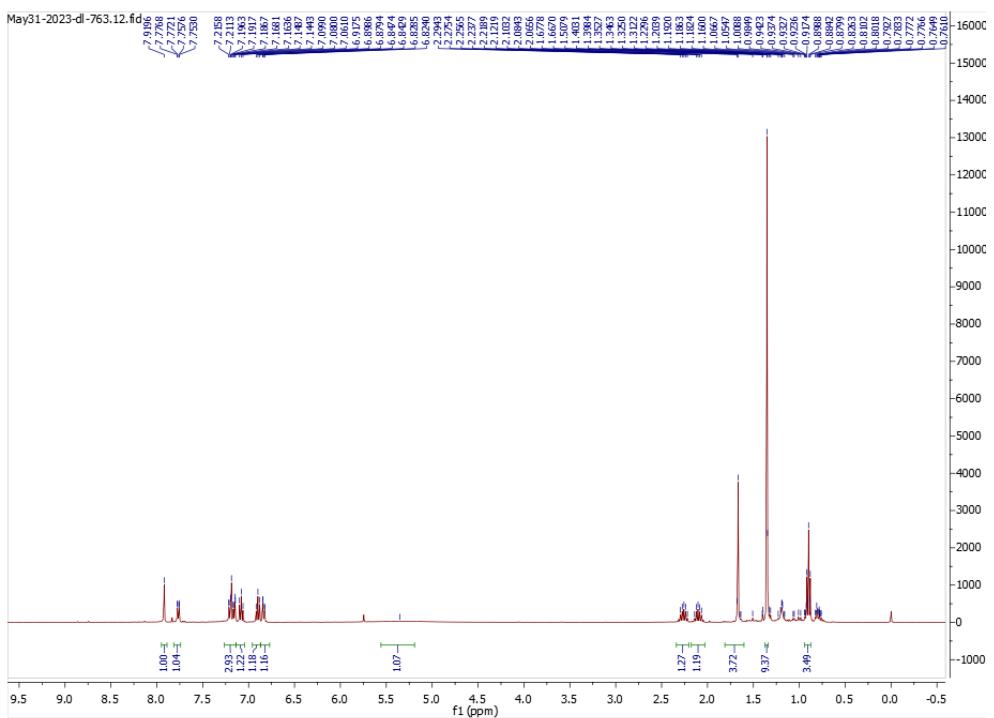


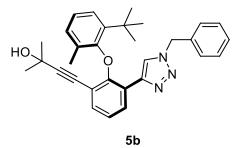




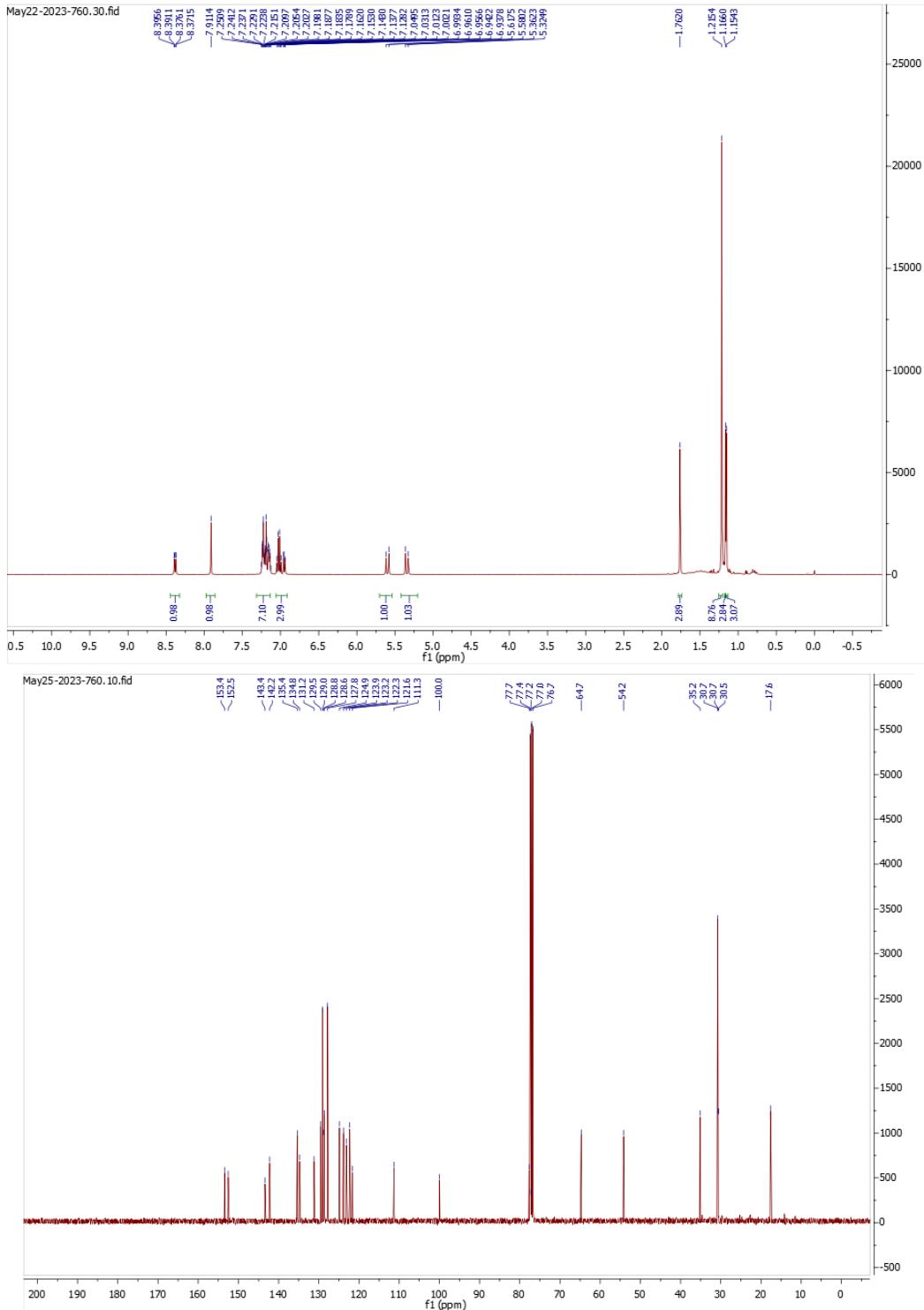


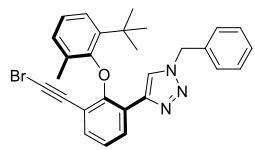
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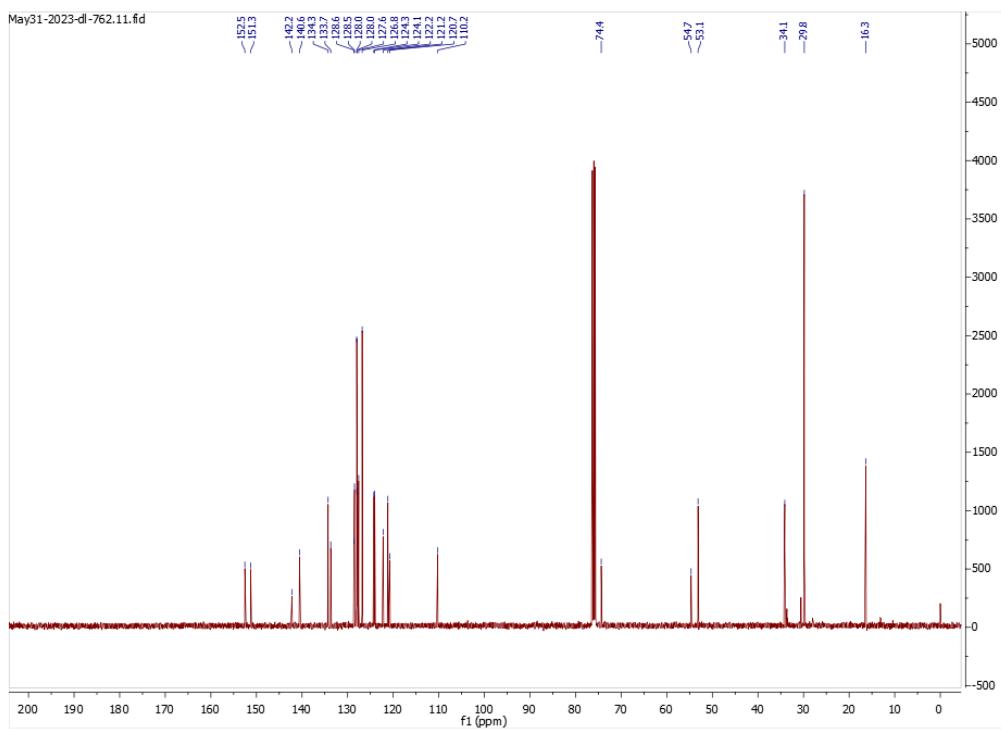
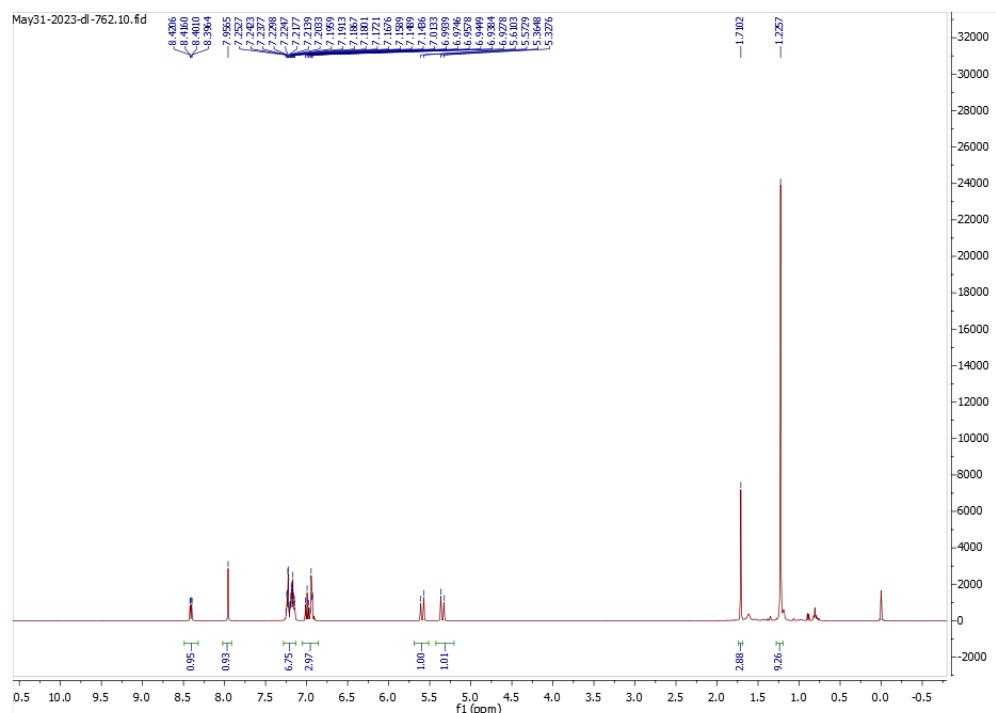


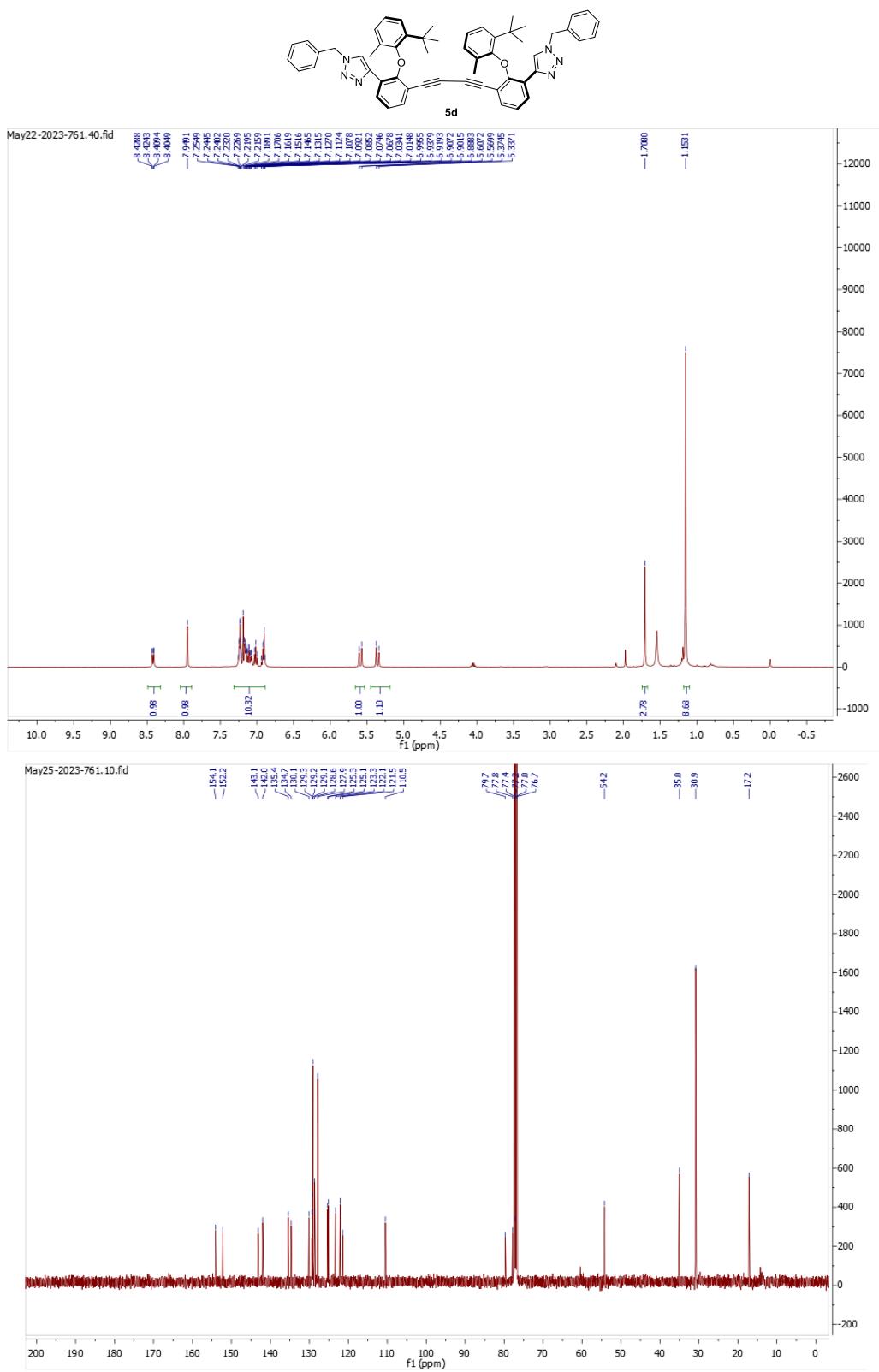
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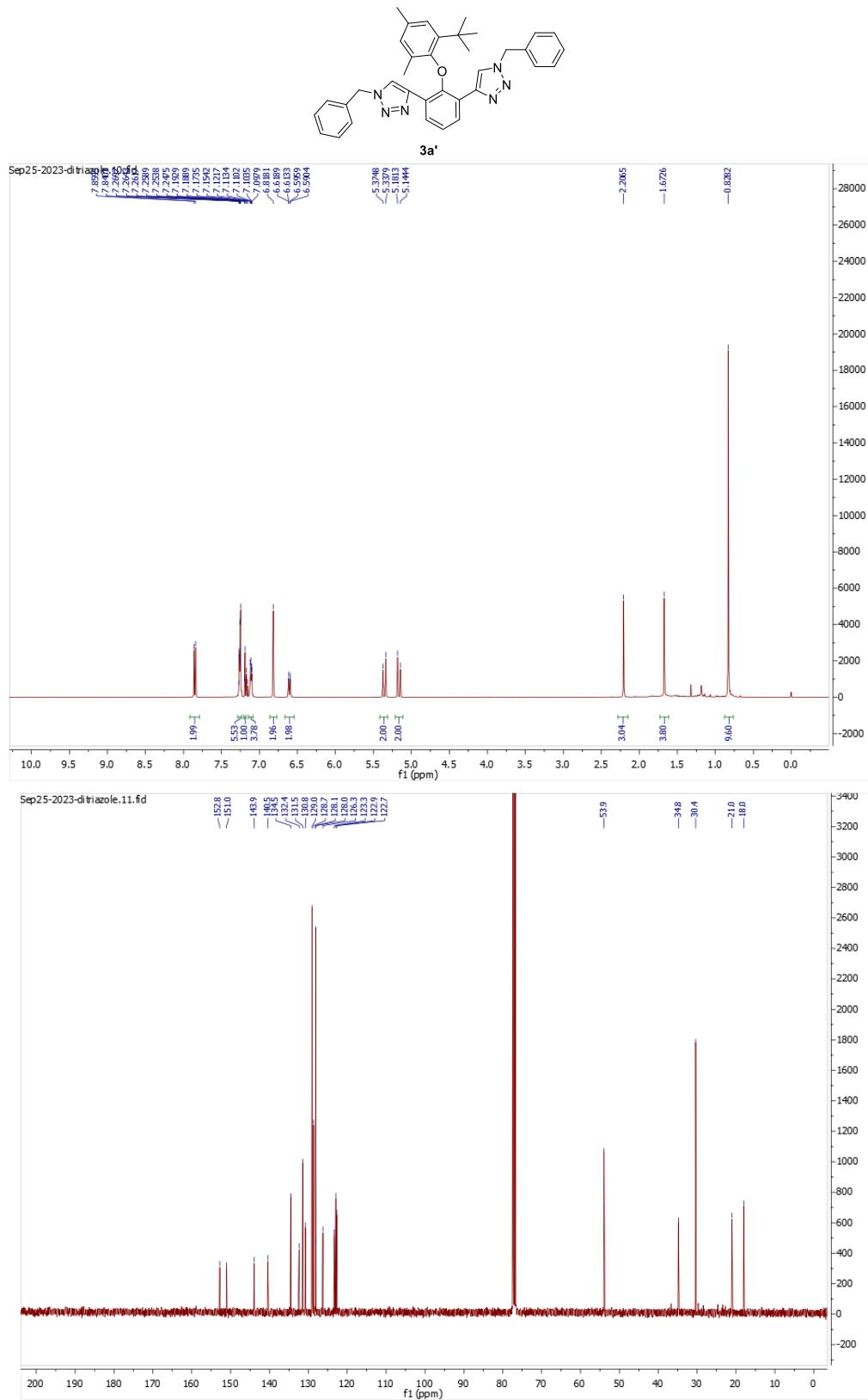




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