

Supplementary Information

for

Asymmetric three-component Tsuji-Trost allylation reaction enabled by chiral aldehyde/palladium combined catalysis

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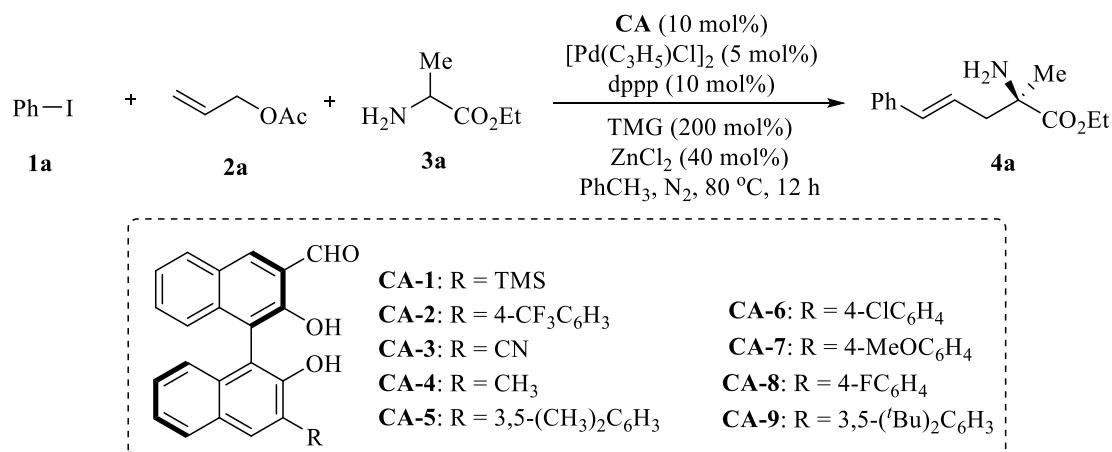
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1. General data

All non-aqueous reactions were carried out in a flame-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere or in a nitrogen-filled glove box unless otherwise noted. Solvents for reactions were dried appropriately before use: toluene, THF and Et₂O were dried by refluxing with sodium and benzophenone as indicator, CH₂Cl₂ and CHCl₃ were dried by refluxing with CaH₂. All other reagents were directly used as purchased from Aladdin, Adamas-beta® and Energy Chemical. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance 600 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Proton signal multiplicities are given as s(singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), br (broad) or a combination of them. *J*-values are in Hz. HRMS (ESI-Q-TOF) spectra were recorded on Bruker Impact-II mass spectrometer. Enantiomer ratios were determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IF-H, IA-H, OD-H columns were purchased from Daicel Chemical Industries, LTD). Optical rotations were determined at $\lambda = 589$ nm (sodium D line) by using a Rudolph-API automatic polarimeter. alkenyl iodides,^[1] amino acid esters^[2,3] and chiral aldehydes catalysts^[4] were prepared according to the literature.

2. Reaction condition optimization

Table S1: Chiral aldehyde screening^a



Entry	CA	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	CA-1	12	45	71
2	CA-2	12	29	50
3	CA-3	12	46	20
4	CA-4	12	49	65
5	CA-5	12	31	58
6	CA-6	12	32	65

7	CA-7	12	47	60
8	CA-8	12	51	64
9	CA-9	12	43	58

^aUnless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA** (0.02 mmol), dppp (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol) and ZnCl₂ (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S2: Transition-metal screening^a

1a	2a	3a	CA-1 (10 mol%)	4a
			[Pd] (5 mol%) dppp (10 mol%) TMG (200 mol%) ZnCl ₂ (40 mol%) PhCH ₃ , N ₂ , 80 °C, 12 h	
Entry	[Pd]	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	Pd(OAc) ₂	12	43	40
2	PdCl ₂	12	45	65
3	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	12	NR	n.d. ^d
4	Pd(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂	12	49	65
5	[(CH ₃)CyPd]	12	43	66
6	Pd(CO ₂ CF ₃) ₂	12	38	53
7	Pd(PPh ₃) ₄	12	Trace	n.d.
8	[Pd(C ₃ H ₅)Cl] ₂	12	45	71

^aUnless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), dppp (0.02 mmol), [Pd] (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol) and ZnCl₂ (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^d n.d. = Not determined.

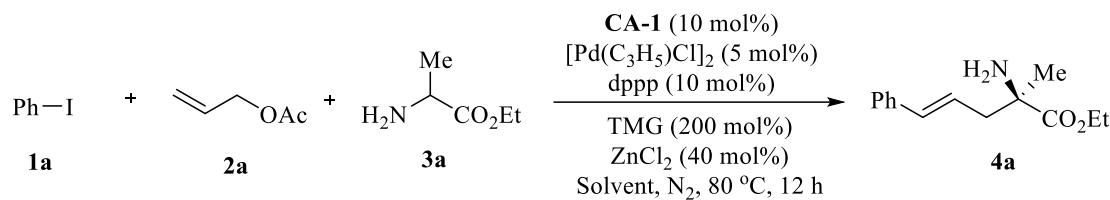
Table S3: Base screening^a

1a	2a	3a	CA-1 (10 mol%)	4a
			[Pd(C ₃ H ₅)Cl] ₂ (5 mol%) dppp (10 mol%) base (200 mol%) ZnCl ₂ (40 mol%) PhCH ₃ , N ₂ , 80 °C, 12 h	
Entry	Base	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	Et ₃ N	12	Trace	n.d. ^d
2	tBuOK	12	Trace	n.d.
3	Metformin	12	NR	n.d.
4	2,2-Dimethylpyrrolidine	12	35	78
5	Quinuclidine	12	31	81
6	DABCO	12	29	81
7	TBD	12	23	64
8	tBu-TMG	12	45	58
9	DBN	12	32	52
10	DBU	12	36	67
11	Cs ₂ CO ₃	12	NR	n.d.
12	TMG	12	45	71
13	TDMAIP	12	41	61

14	^t Bu-TDMAIP	12	43	55
15		12	36	71

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), dppp (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), Base (0.20 mmol) and ZnCl₂ (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^d n.d. = Not determined.

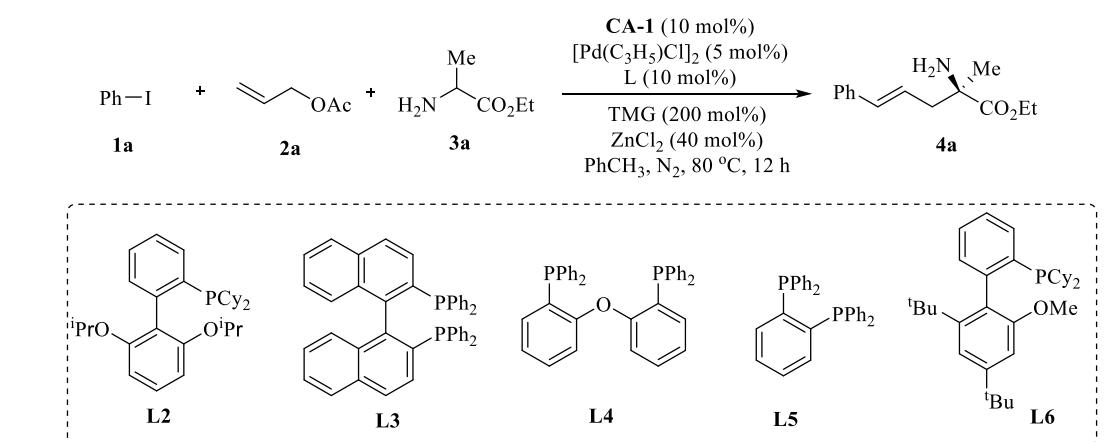
Table S4: Solvent screening^a



Entry	Solvent	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	PhCH ₃	12	45	71
2	PhCF ₃	12	55	51
3	Mesitylene	12	46	64
4	o-Xylene	12	52	65
5	m-Xylene	12	52	67
6	p-Xylene	12	53	67
7	PhCl	12	55	56
8	PhEt	12	47	66
9	Octane	12	56	26
10	1,2-dioxane	12	34	55

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), dppp (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol) and ZnCl₂ (0.08 mmol) in Solvent (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S5: Achiral ligand screening^a



Entry	Ligand	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	PPh ₃	12	NR	n.d. ^d
2	dpppe	12	trace	n.d.
3	dppf	12	31	60
4	dppe	12	52	67
5	dppb	12	25	76
6	dppp	12	45	71

7	L2	12	32	52
8	L3	12	25	65
9	L4	12	26	65
10	L5	12	NR	n.d.
11	L6	12	35	52

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), CA-1 (0.02 mmol), L (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol) and ZnCl₂ (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^d n.d. = Not determined.

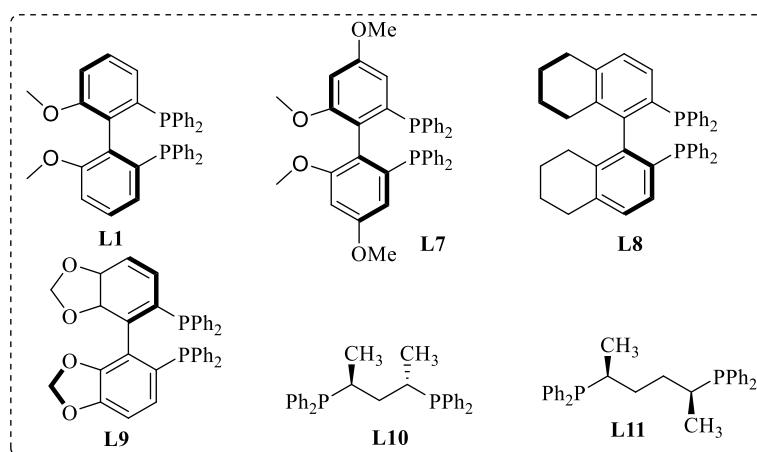
Table S6: Lewis acid screening^a

Ph—I 1a	2a	3a	CA-1 (10 mol%)		4a
			[Pd(C ₃ H ₅)Cl] ₂ (5 mol%)	dppp (10 mol%)	
			TMG (200 mol%)	Lewis acid (40 mol%)	
			PhCH ₃ , N ₂ , 80 °C, 12 h		
Entry	Lewis acid		Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	ZnF ₂		12	52	32
2	ZnCl ₂		12	45	71
3	ZnBr ₂		12	55	70
4	ZnI ₂		12	50	56
5	Zn(OAc) ₂		12	51	65
6	Zn(OTf) ₂		12	36	47
7	Zn(ClO ₄) ₂ .6H ₂ O		12	45	61
8	LiCl		16	32	35
9	LiBr		17	15	30

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), CA-1 (0.02 mmol), dppp (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol) and Lewis acid (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S7: Chiral ligand screening^a

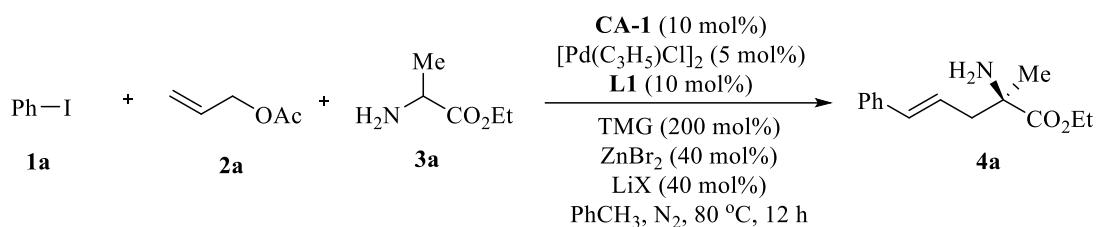
Ph—I 1a	2a	3a	CA-1 (10 mol%)		4a
			[Pd(C ₃ H ₅)Cl] ₂ (5 mol%)	L (10 mol%)	
			TMG (200 mol%)	ZnBr ₂ (40 mol%)	
			PhCH ₃ , N ₂ , 80 °C, 12 h		



entry	CA	ligand	time (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	<i>ent</i> -CA-1	L1	12	32	16
2	CA-1	L1	12	30	88
3	<i>ent</i> -CA-1	L7	12	26	29
4	CA-1	L7	12	31	75
5	<i>ent</i> -CA-1	L8	12	30	21
6	CA-1	L8	12	34	75
7	<i>ent</i> -CA-1	L9	12	36	77
8	CA-1	L9	12	32	11
9	<i>ent</i> -CA-1	L10	12	53	63
10	CA-1	L10	12	50	63
11	<i>ent</i> -CA-1	L11	12	26	70
12	CA-1	L11	12	28	70

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), CA-1 (0.02 mmol), L (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

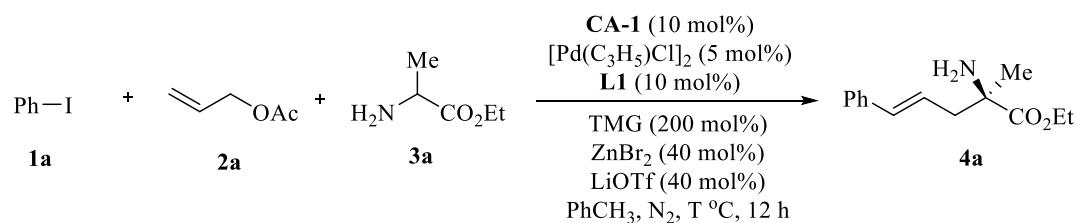
Table S8: Additive screening^a



Entry	LiX	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	LiCl	12	49	88
2	LiBr	12	53	90
3	LiOTf	12	61	88
4	LiBF ₄	12	56	90
5	Li ₂ CO ₃	12	50	90
6	LiOAc	12	52	88
7	LiClO ₄	12	55	82
8	LiOH·H ₂ O	12	51	90

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), CA-1 (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol), LiX (0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 80 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S9: Reaction temperature screening^a

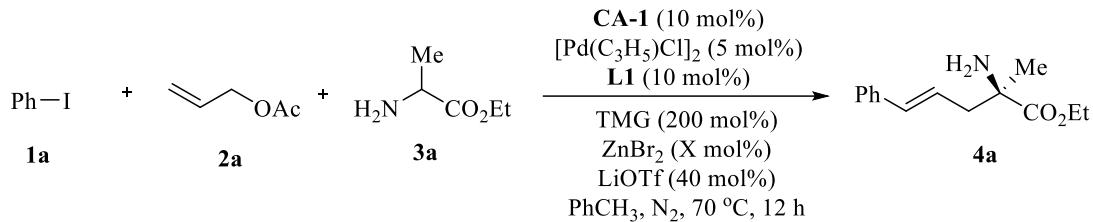


Entry	T(°C)	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	90	12	64	86

2	80	12	61	88
3	70	12	56	92
4	60	12	45	93

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol), LiOTf(0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂(0.08 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at T °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

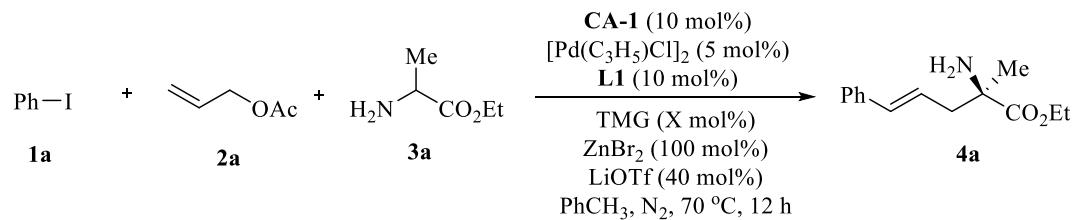
Table S10: Lewis acid equivalents screening^a



Entry	X	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	0	12	23	3
2	20	12	42	84
3	40	12	56	92
4	60	12	59	90
5	80	12	60	89
6	100	12	63	90
7	120	12	55	81

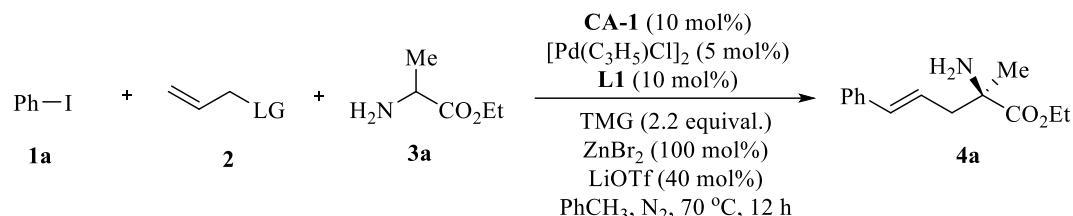
^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01mmol), TMG (0.20 mmol), LiOTf(0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂(X mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S11: Base equivalents screening^a



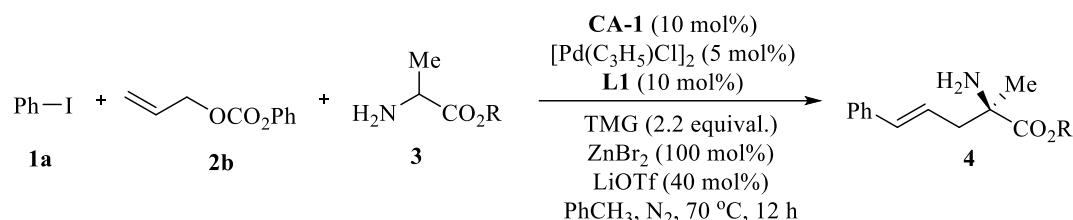
Entry	X	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	180	12	48	88
2	200	12	63	90
3	220	12	67	89
4	240	12	71	87
5	260	12	66	85

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01mmol), TMG (X mmol), LiOTf(0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂(0.2 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S12: Leaving group screening^a

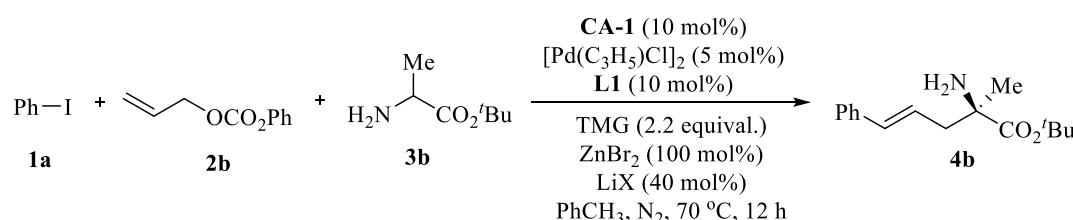
Entry	LG	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	OAc	12	67	89
2	Br	12	49	81
3	OCO ₂ Ph	12	69	90
4	OBoc	12	56	84
5	O(CO ₂)Et	12	62	90

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅Cl)₂] (0.01mmol), TMG (0.44 mmol), LiOTf(0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (0.2 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S13: Alkoxyl group screening^a

Entry	R	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	Me	12	53	88
2	Et	12	69	90
3	tBu	12	71	96
4	Bn	12	47	85

^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅Cl)₂] (0.01mmol), TMG (0.44 mmol), LiOTf(0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (0.2 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S14: Re-screening of the additives^a

Entry	LiX	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	LiCl	12	63	95
2	LiBr	12	62	95
3	LiOTf	12	71	96
4	Li ₂ CO ₃	12	70	94
5	LiBF ₄	12	78	97

6	LiOAc	12	66	93
7	LiClO ₄	12	55	88
8	LiOH·H ₂ O	12	67	91

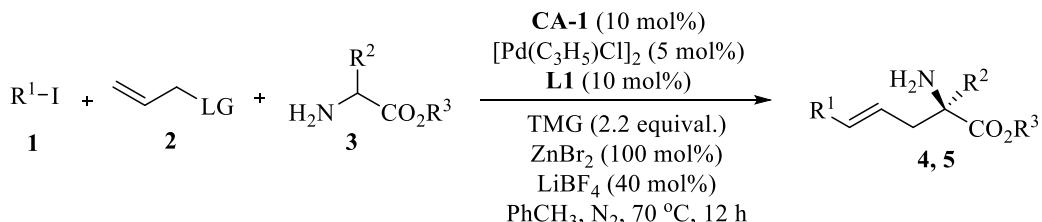
^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.44 mmol), LiX (0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (0.2 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

Table S15: Reactant ratio screening^a

Ph—I 1a				
			[Pd(C ₃ H ₅)Cl] ₂ (5 mol%) L1 (10 mol%) TMG (2.2 equiv.) ZnBr ₂ (100 mol%) LiBF ₄ (40 mol%) PhCH ₃ , N ₂ , 70 °C, 12 h	
Entry	1b:2a:3b	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	1.2:1:1.5	12	69	93
2	1.5:1:1.5	12	78	97
3	1.8:1:1.5	12	81	97
4	2:1:1.5	12	77	96

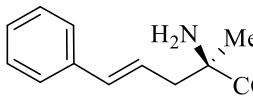
^a Unless noted otherwise, reactions were performed with **1a** (0.20 mmol), **2a** (0.30 mmol), **3a** (0.30 mmol), **CA-1** (0.02 mmol), **L1** (0.02 mmol), [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (0.01 mmol), TMG (0.44 mmol), LiBF₄ (0.08 mmol) and ZnBr₂ (0.2 mmol) in PhCH₃ (0.5 mL) at 70 °C. ^b Isolated yield. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

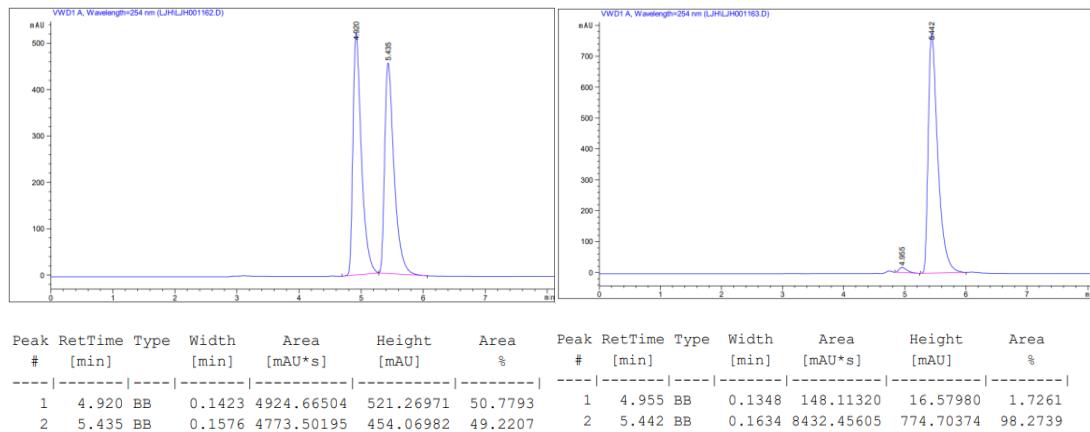
3. General procedure



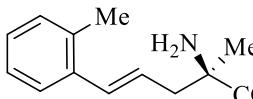
To a 10 mL vial charged with [Pd(C₃H₅)Cl]₂ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, aryl iodide **1** (0.2 mmol), allyl alcohol ester **2** (0.36 mmol), amino acid ester **3** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), ZnBr₂ (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), LiBF₄ (7.5 mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3).

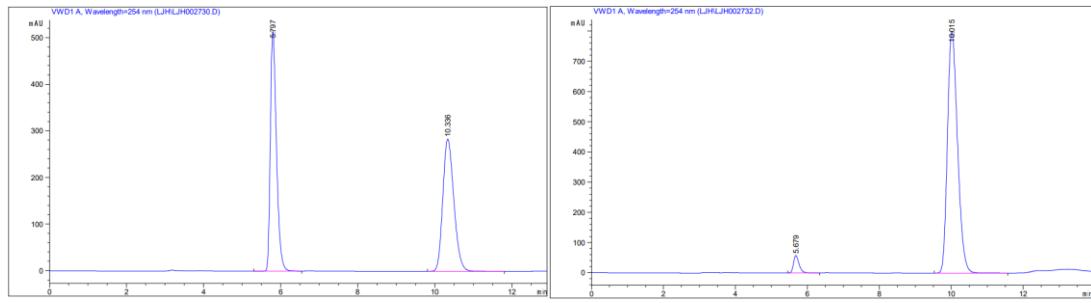
tert-Butyl (R, E)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-enoate (4b):


 Colorless oil (42.1 mg, 81%); $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 97% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, $t_R(\text{major}) = 5.442 \text{ min}$, $t_R(\text{minor}) = 4.955 \text{ min}$; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.25$ ($c = 0.88, \text{CHCl}_3$); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.36–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.23 (t, $J = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.50 (d, $J = 18.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.25 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 2.67 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 1.79 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.39, 137.19, 134.02, 128.53, 127.34, 126.17, 124.71, 81.02, 58.11, 44.50, 28.04, 26.44; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₄NO₂⁺ 262.1802; found 262.1809.



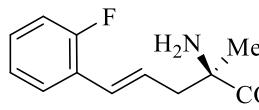
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(o-tolyl)pent-4-enoate (4c):


 Colorless oil (17.1 mg, 31%); $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 92% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, $t_R(\text{major}) = 10.015 \text{ min}$, $t_R(\text{minor}) = 5.679 \text{ min}$; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +10.60$ ($c = 0.31, \text{CHCl}_3$); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 6.68 (d, $J = 18.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.03 – 5.98 (m, 1H), 2.67 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.44, 136.39, 135.11, 131.95, 130.23, 127.27, 126.13, 126.06, 125.69, 80.98, 57.97, 44.76, 28.05, 26.47, 19.84.; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₇H₂₆NO₂⁺ 276.1958; found 276.1957.

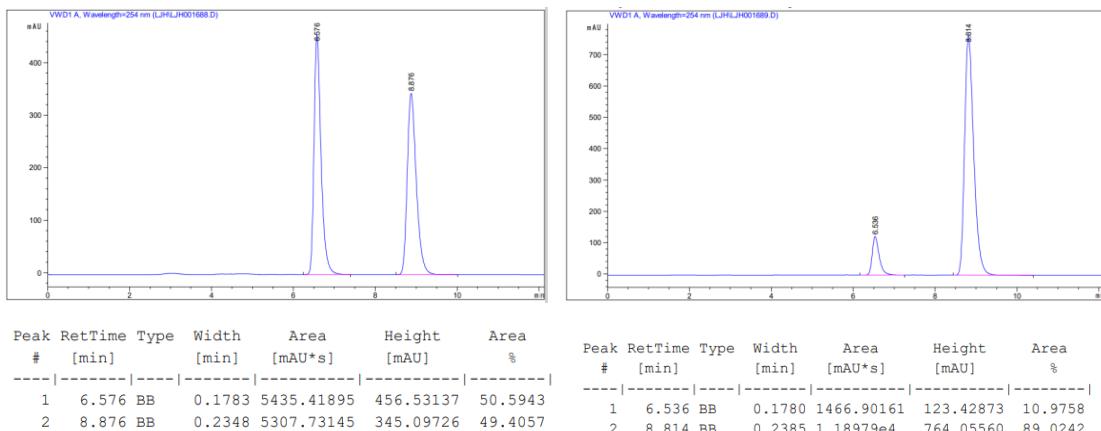


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.797	BB	0.1684	5683.67236	513.80054	50.1393	1	5.679	BB	0.1644	617.34601	57.59732	3.8128
2	10.336	BB	0.3095	5652.08594	283.93750	49.8607	2	10.015	BB	0.3030	1.55739e4	799.80554	96.1872

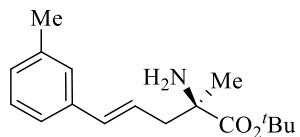
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4d):



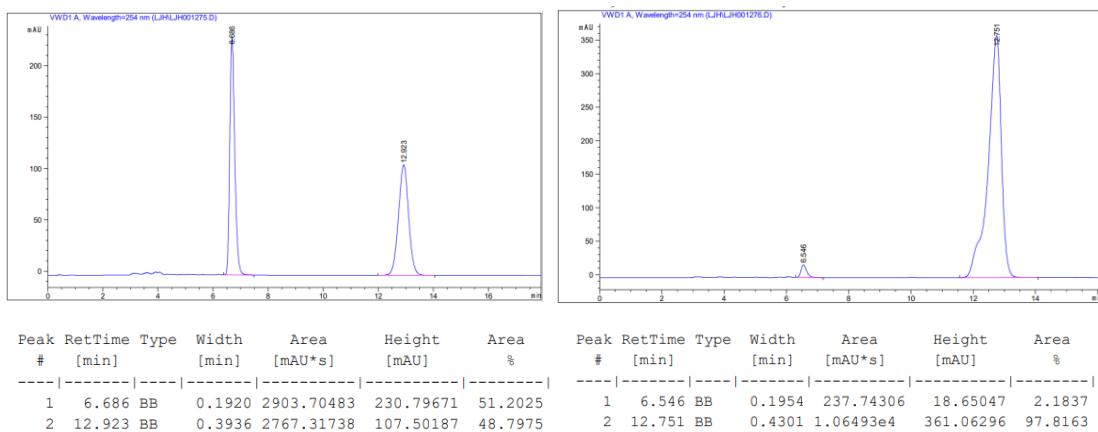
Colorless oil (32.2 mg, 58%); $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 78% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 8.814 min, t_R (minor) 6.536 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +4.39$ ($c = 0.30$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.34 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.12 - 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.00 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 – 6.14 (m, 1H), 2.59 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.29, 160.90(d, $J = 249.2$ Hz), 128.56(d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 127.63(d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 127.35(d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 126.40(d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 124.98(d, $J = 13.6$ Hz), 124.05(d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 115.75(d, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 81.11, 58.12, 44.92, 28.00, 26.41; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃FNO₂⁺ 280.1707; found 280.1704.



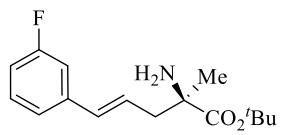
tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(m-tolyl)pent-4-enoate (4e):



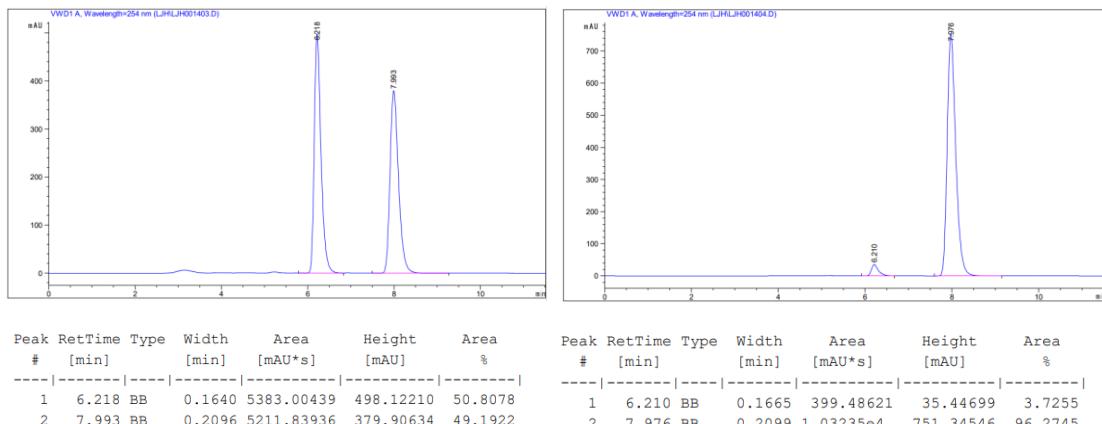
Colorless oil (32.5 mg, 59%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 12.751 min, t_R (minor) 6.546 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.19$ ($c = 0.45$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.29 - 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.06 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.21 - 6.04 (m, 1H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.37, 138.07, 137.13, 134.13, 128.43, 128.14, 126.92, 124.42, 123.32, 81.03, 58.13, 44.46, 28.04, 26.39, 21.39; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₇H₂₆NO₂⁺ 276.1958; found 276.1957.



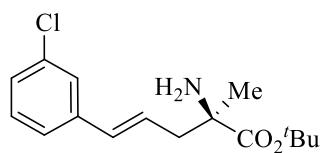
tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-5-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4f):



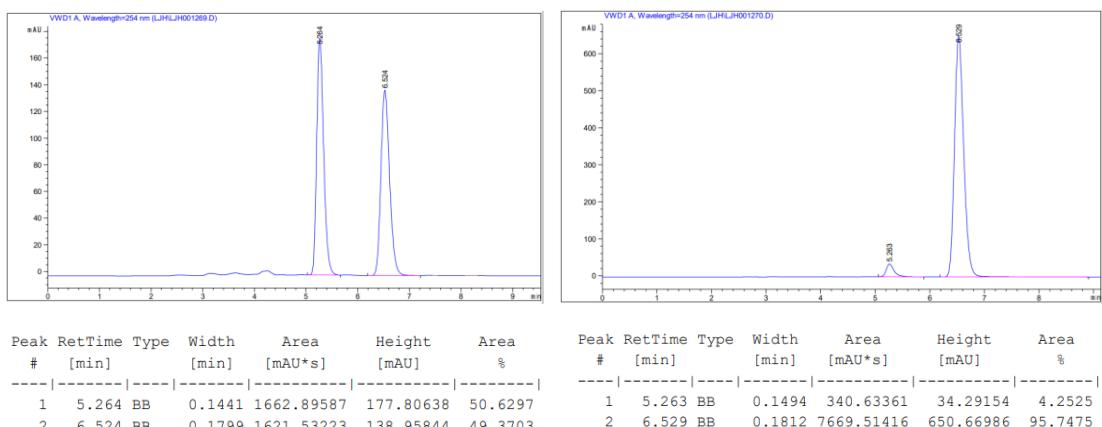
Colorless oil (35.2 mg, 63%); $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 93% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 7.976 min, t_R (minor) 6.210 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.03$ ($c = 0.33$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.29 - 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 - 6.91 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 - 6.01 (m, 1H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, $J = 13.5, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.77 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.25, 163.92 (d, $J = 246.1$ Hz), 139.57(d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 132.87(d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 129.98(d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 126.32, 122.04(d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 114.18(d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 112.67(d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 81.11, 58.08, 44.38, 28.03, 26.39; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃FNO₂⁺ 280.1707; found 280.1704.



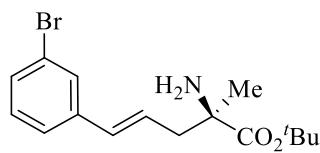
tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-5-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4g):



Colorless oil (35.9 mg, 61%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 91% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 6.529 min, t_R (minor) 5.263 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +13.45$ ($c = 0.40$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.33-7.21 (m, 4H), 6.44 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (dd, $J = 18.0, 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.80 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.24, 139.06, 134.49, 132.61, 129.74, 127.27, 126.49, 126.12, 124.35, 81.12, 58.09, 44.40, 28.04, 26.37; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃ClNO₂⁺ 296.1412; found 296.1418.

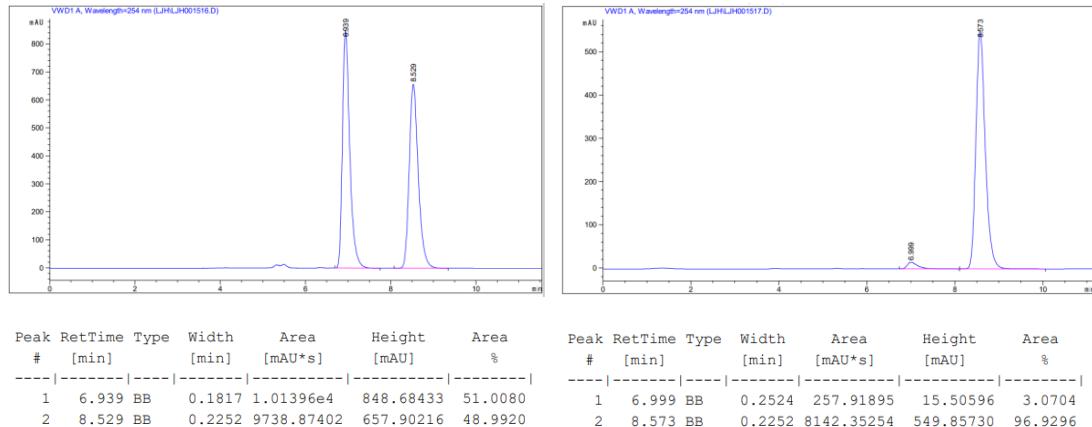


tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-5-(3-bromophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4h):



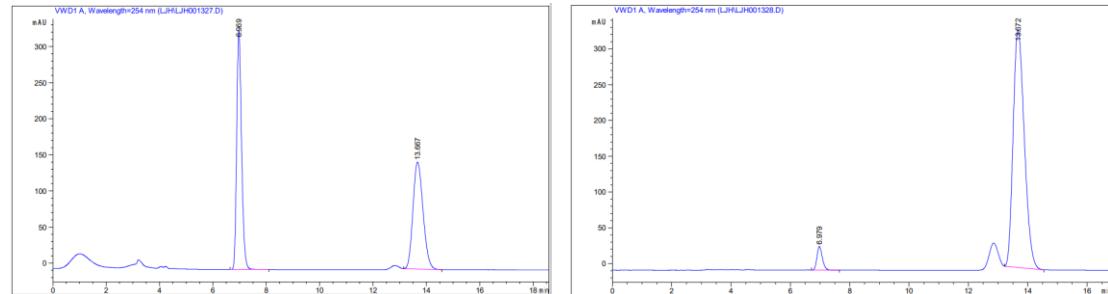
Colorless oil (40.6 mg, 60%); $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 8.573 min,

t_R (minor) 6.999 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.94$ ($c = 0.77$, CHCl_3); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 – 6.13 (m, 1H), 2.63 (dd, $J = 12.6, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 13.0, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.34 (s, 3H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.25, 139.37, 132.47, 130.18, 130.03, 129.06, 126.59, 124.78, 122.74, 81.09, 58.08, 44.41, 28.04, 26.38; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃BrNO₂⁺ 340.0907; found 340.0904.



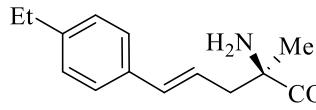
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(p-tolyl)pent-4-enoate (4i):

Colorless oil (39.9 mg, 73%); $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 91% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 13.672 min, t_R (minor) 6.979 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.88$ ($c = 0.50$, CHCl_3); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.25 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (ddd, $J = 15.4, 8.1, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 6.8, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.42, 137.11, 134.42, 133.90, 129.22, 126.07, 123.58, 80.97, 58.12, 44.52, 28.04, 26.42, 21.15; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₇H₂₆NO₂⁺ 276.1958; found 276.1963.



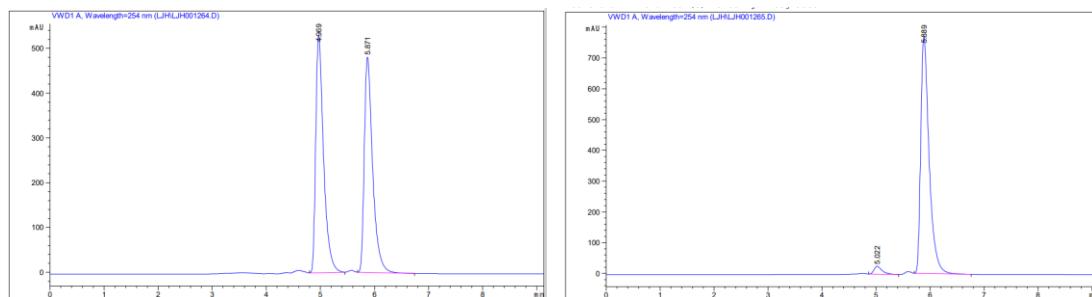
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.969	BB	0.1952	4209.73779	330.71246	51.9669	1	6.979	BB	0.1943	416.54797	32.90405	4.5690
2	13.667	BB	0.4112	3891.07324	148.24908	48.0331	2	13.672	BB	0.4112	8700.37598	331.46686	95.4310

tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(4-ethylphenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4j):



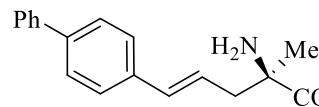
Colorless oil (42.1 mg, 73%); $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94%

by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 5.889 min, t_R (minor) 5.022 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.06$ ($c = 0.43$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.28 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.16(d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.13 – 6.08 (m, 1H), 2.68 – 2.63 (m, 3H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.80 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.25(t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.42, 143.56, 134.68, 133.93, 128.04, 126.16, 123.66, 80.98, 58.11, 44.49, 28.58, 28.05, 26.43, 15.55; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₈H₂₈NO₂⁺ 290.2115; found 290.2114.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.969	BB	0.1525	5331.92139	529.26935	50.7627	1	5.022	BB	0.1515	258.91901	25.61263	3.0340
2	5.871	BB	0.1619	5171.69287	480.75259	49.2373	2	5.889	BB	0.1620	8275.11230	768.71417	96.9660

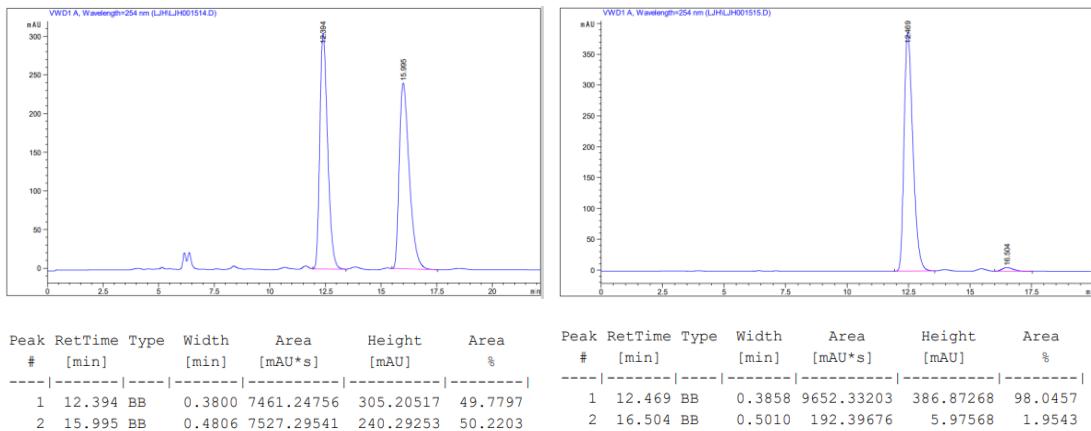
tert-Butyl (R,E)-5-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-amino-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4k):



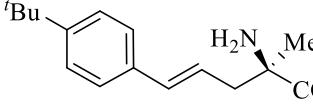
White solid (45.1 mg, 67%); m.p. = 75-76 °C; $R_f = 0.26$

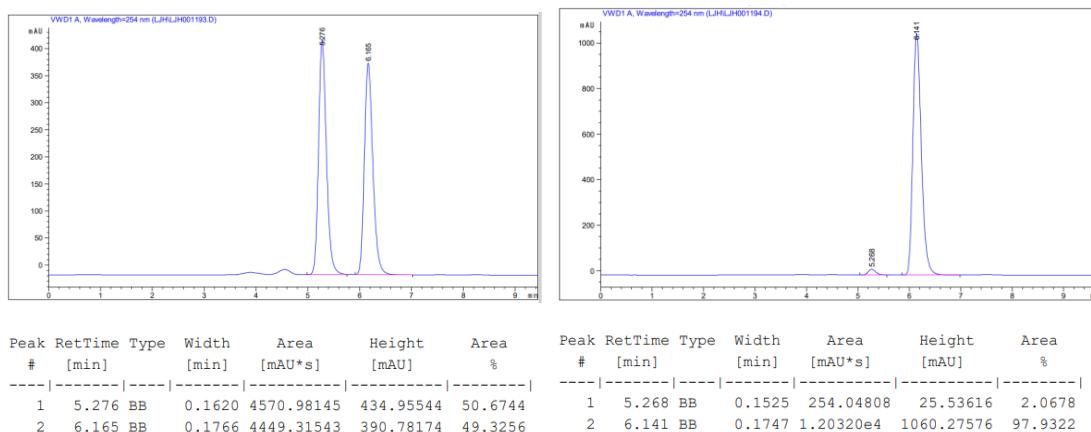
(petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 12.469 min, t_R (minor) 16.504 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.21$ ($c = 0.55$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.62 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 - 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 – 6.20 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 2H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.37, 140.75, 140.12, 136.24, 133.56, 128.78, 127.26, 127.25, 126.92, 126.60, 124.90, 81.05, 58.17, 44.58, 28.07, 26.44; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z:

$[M+H]^+$ Calculated for $C_{22}H_{28}NO_2^+$ 338.2115; found 338.2112.

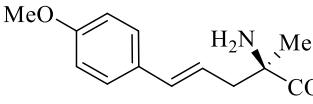


tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-5-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4l):

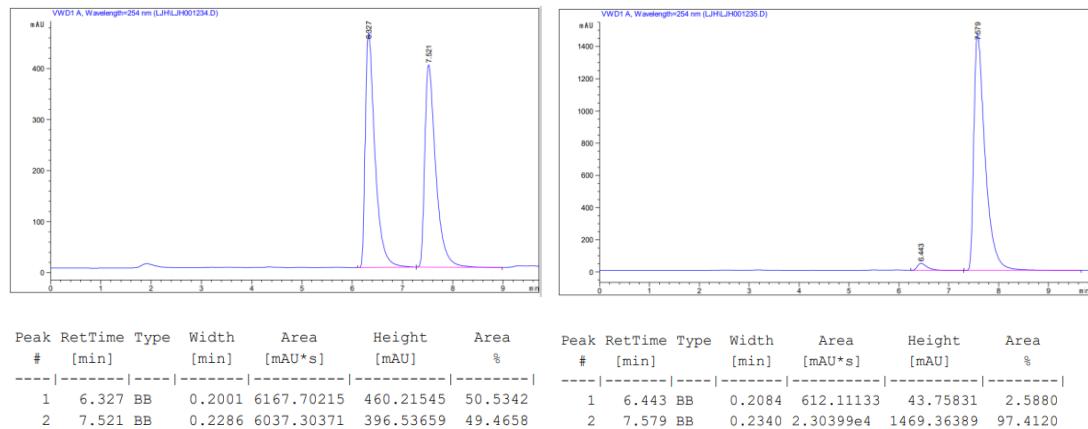
 Colorless oil (44.6 mg, 70%); $R_f = 0.26$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, $T = 30$ °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 6.141 min, t_R (minor) 5.268 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +5.56$ ($c = 0.40$, $CHCl_3$); 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.25 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.1, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 176.33, 150.42, 134.43, 133.82, 125.90, 125.44, 123.83, 80.99, 58.14, 44.45, 34.54, 31.30, 28.05, 26.40; HRMS(ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ Calculated for $C_{20}H_{32}NO_2^+$ 318.2428; found 318.2427.



tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4m):

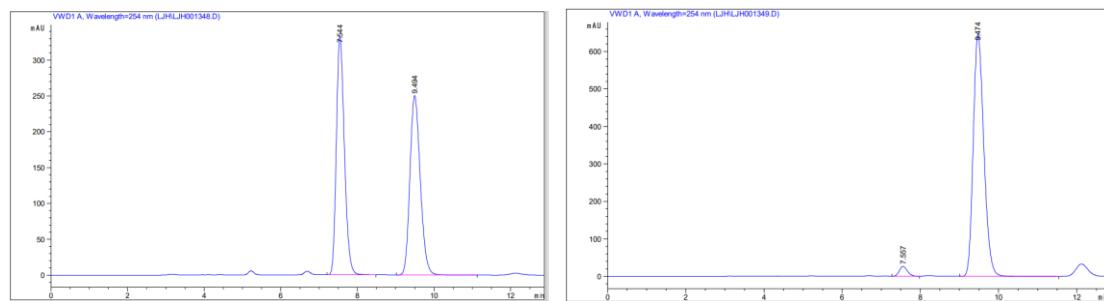
 Colorless oil (41.2 mg, 72%); $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0

mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 7.579 min, t_R (minor) 6.443 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17.54$ ($c = 0.80$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.19 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.93-5.88 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.28 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.70 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.46, 159.03, 133.41, 130.04, 127.29, 122.38, 113.95, 80.92, 58.12, 55.28, 44.53, 28.04, 26.43; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3^+$ 292.1907; found 292.1912.



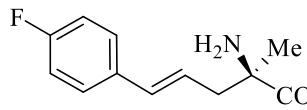
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(4-phenoxyphenyl)pent-4-enoate (4n):

Colorless oil (53.1 mg, 75%); $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.474 min, t_R (minor) 7.557 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17.36$ ($c = 0.53$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.36 - 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.12 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 - 6.05 (m, 1H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.80 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.42, 157.21, 156.59, 133.17, 132.50, 129.74, 127.48, 123.81, 123.27, 118.90, 80.99, 58.12, 44.50, 28.06, 26.43; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3^+$ 354.2064; found 354.2069.



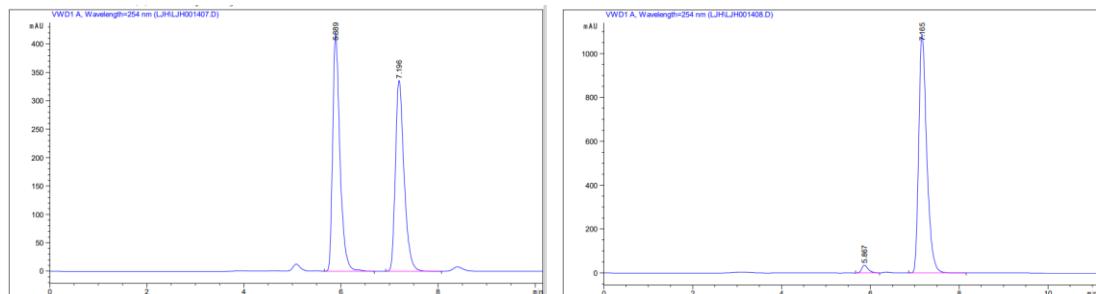
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.544	BB	0.2258	4859.06738	332.68939	50.7741	1	7.557	BB	0.2222	375.03467	26.23285	2.9848
2	9.494	BB	0.2924	4710.90137	250.41580	49.2259	2	9.474	BB	0.2915	1.21897e4	646.23926	97.0152

tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4o):



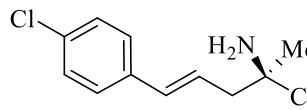
Colorless oil (36.3 mg, 65%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95%

by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 7.165 min, t_R (minor) 5.867 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.95$ ($c = 0.41$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.36 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 - 5.95 (m, 1H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.35, 162.98(d, $J = 246.1$ Hz), 133.37(d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 132.77, 127.64(d, $J = 9.1$ Hz), 124.48, 115.48(d, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 81.04, 58.09, 44.43, 28.03, 26.40; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃FNO₂⁺ 280.1707; found 280.1704.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.889	BB	0.1566	4354.50000	417.58478	51.0983	1	5.867	BB	0.1529	351.32611	34.77355	2.5057
2	7.196	BB	0.1884	4167.31201	336.10693	48.9017	2	7.165	BB	0.1904	1.36698e4	1087.31055	97.4943

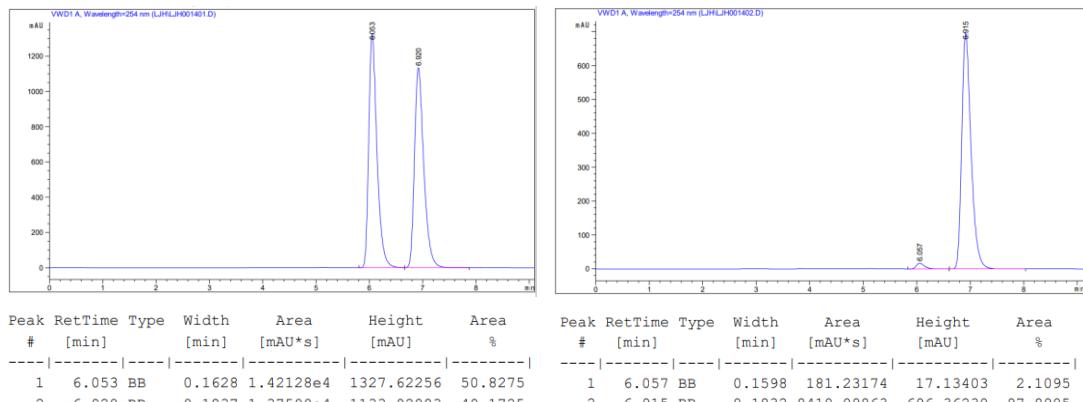
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4p):



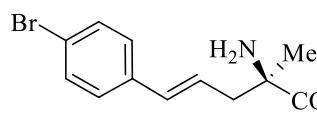
Colorless oil (39.1 mg, 66%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96%

by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 6.915 min, t_R (minor) 6.057 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +8.02$ ($c = 0.58$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.27 (s, 4H), 6.44 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 – 6.11 (m, 1H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.77 (s, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.30, 135.67, 132.92, 132.72, 128.68, 127.35, 125.54, 81.08, 58.09, 44.46, 28.03, 26.40; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃ClNO₂⁺ 296.1412; found

296.1409.

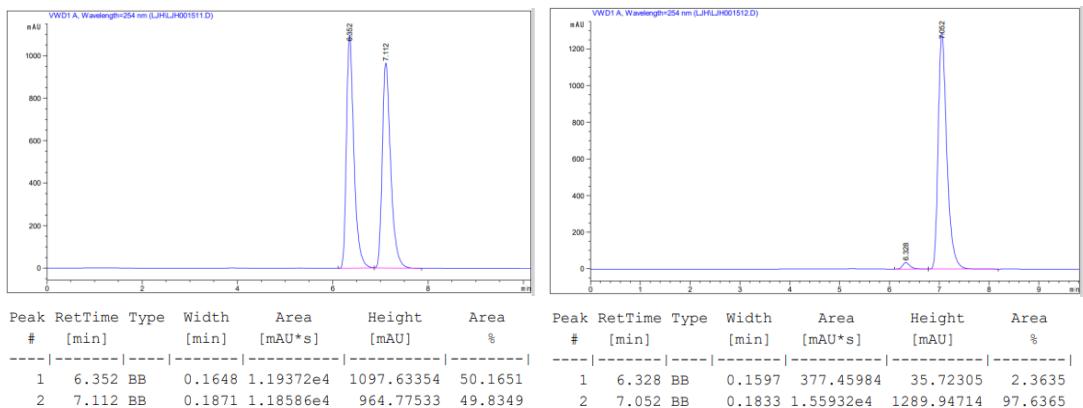


tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(4-bromophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4q):

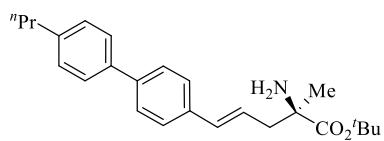


Colorless oil (43.7 mg, 64%); R_f = 0.25 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95%

by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R(major) 7.052 min, t_R(minor) 6.328 min; [α]_D²⁰ = +12.63 (c = 0.50, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 – 6.13 (m, 1H), 2.64 (ddd, J = 13.6, 6.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (ddd, J = 13.6, 8.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (s, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.26, 136.12, 132.76, 131.63, 127.68, 125.70, 121.04, 81.08, 58.07, 44.47, 28.03, 26.39; HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₃BrNO₂⁺ 340.0907; found 340.0903.



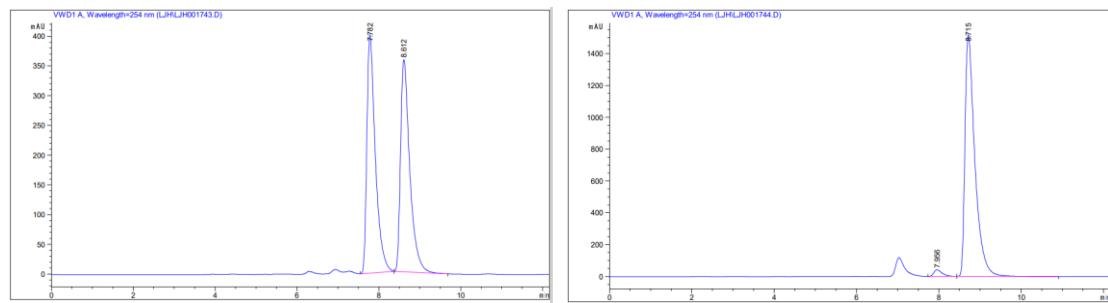
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(4'-propyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)pent-4-enoate (4r):



Colorless oil (54.5 mg, 72%); R_f = 0.25 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column

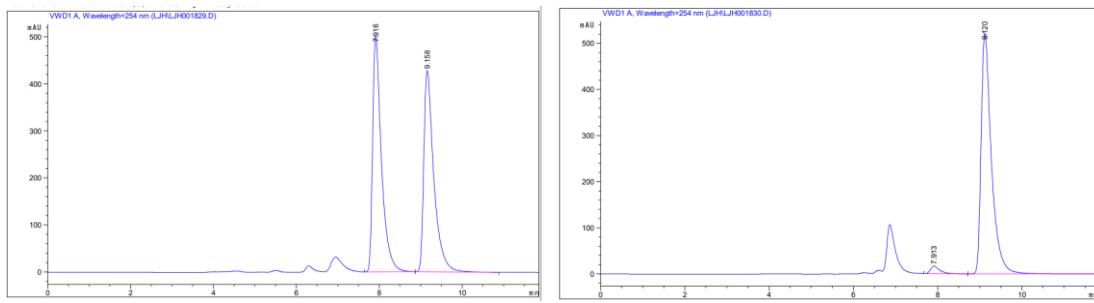
(hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R(major) 8.715 min,

t_R (minor) 7.956 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.09$ ($c = 0.86$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.56 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.23 - 6.18 (m, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.45 (dd, $J = 18.0, 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.81 (s, 2H), 1.74 - 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.38, 141.89, 140.10, 138.09, 135.93, 133.64, 128.91, 127.05, 126.72, 126.56, 124.64, 81.04, 58.16, 44.58, 37.71, 28.07, 26.44, 24.55, 13.88; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_2^+$ 380.2584; found 380.2585.



tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(4'-butyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4s):

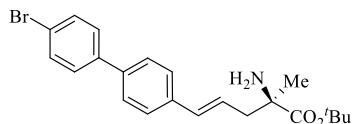
Colorless oil (54.2 mg, 69%); $R_f = 0.27$ (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, $T = 30$ °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.120 min, t_R (minor) 7.913 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.49$ ($c = 0.73$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.56 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.21 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.1, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 – 2.66 (m, 3H), 2.45 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.77 (s, 2H), 1.69 - 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.45 - 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.42, 142.11, 140.11, 138.05, 135.94, 133.63, 128.86, 127.05, 126.74, 126.56, 124.67, 81.00, 58.15, 44.61, 35.31, 33.64, 28.07, 26.47, 22.41, 13.98; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_2^+$ 394.2741; found 394.2730.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.916	BB	0.2164	7369.56299	502.10611	50.6707
2	9.158	BBA	0.2466	7174.47949	427.95782	49.3293

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.913	BB	0.2233	249.93297	16.50224	2.7485
2	9.120	BBA	0.2518	8843.65234	521.50635	97.2515

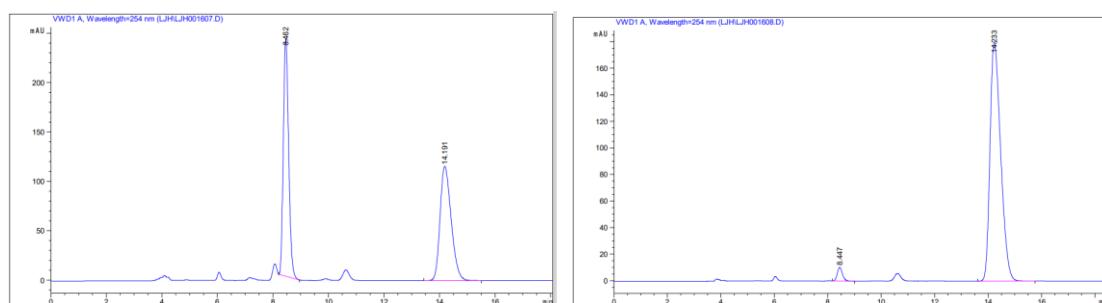
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(4'-bromo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4t):



White solid (49.2 mg, 59%); m.p. = 79-80 °C; $R_f = 0.25$

(petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-

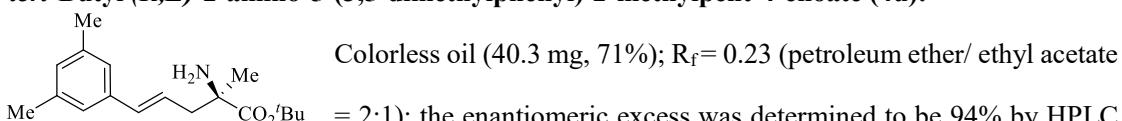
H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 14.233 min, t_R (minor) 8.447 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.65$ ($c = 0.71$, CHCl₃); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.57 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 – 6.20 (m, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.78 (s, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.38 (s, 3H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.37, 139.65, 138.81, 136.65, 133.36, 131.88, 128.47, 127.02, 126.71, 125.31, 121.49, 81.04, 58.14, 44.59, 28.07, 26.45; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₂H₂₇BrNO₂⁺ 416.1220; found 416.1227.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.462	BB	0.2079	3201.81689	240.32304	49.9222
2	14.191	BB	0.4303	3211.79443	115.70697	50.0778

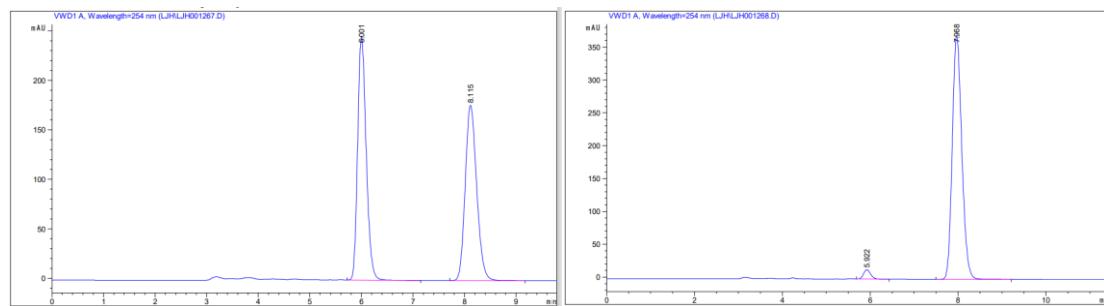
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.447	BB	0.2055	136.65524	10.22416	2.6684
2	14.233	BB	0.4282	4984.49316	179.89030	97.3316

tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4u):



Colorless oil (40.3 mg, 71%); $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC

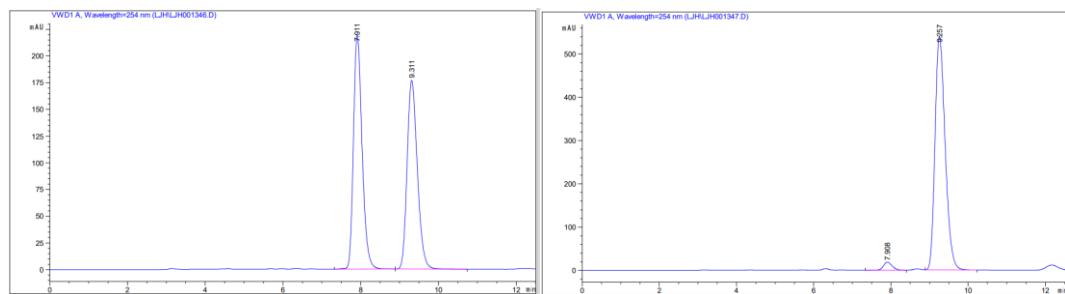
analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 7.968 min, t_R (minor) 5.922 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +10.86$ ($c = 0.40$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 6.98 (s, 2H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.26 – 5.99 (m, 1H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 1.82 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.38, 137.95, 137.12, 134.17, 129.06, 124.23, 124.09, 80.98, 58.13, 44.48, 28.04, 26.38, 21.25; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₈H₂₈NO₂⁺ 290.2115; found 290.2118.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.001	BB	0.1794	2830.98486	246.00703	50.9080	1	5.922	BB	0.1739	160.72661	14.24538	2.7997
2	8.115	BB	0.2396	2729.99268	177.09204	49.0920	2	7.968	BB	0.2342	5580.07520	370.04404	97.2003

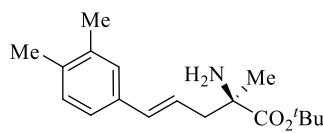
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4v):

Colorless oil (41.7 mg, 65%); R_f = 0.21 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.257 min, t_R (minor) 7.908 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +11.20$ ($c = 0.73$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 6.42 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 6.08 -6.03 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 2.56 (dd, $J = 13.5, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 13.5, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.70 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.33, 160.89, 139.23, 133.95, 125.31, 104.31, 99.60, 81.02, 58.09, 55.30, 44.41, 28.03, 26.42; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₈H₂₈NO₄⁺ 322.2013; found 322.2019.

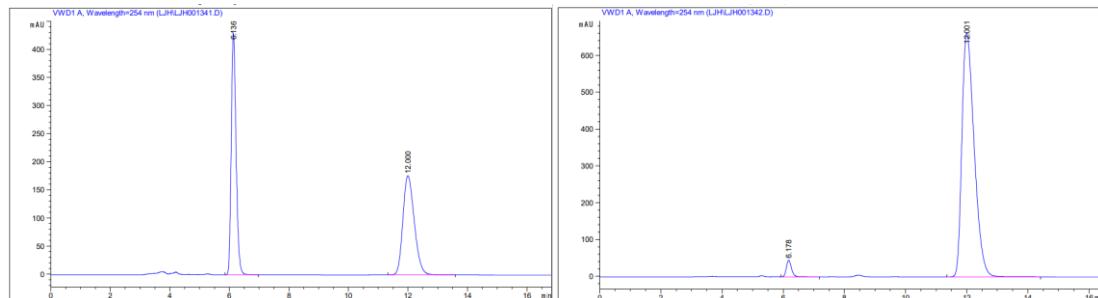


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.911	BB	0.2374	3392.70923	219.28722	51.2158	1	7.908	BB	0.2405	289.80240	18.55972	2.8608
2	9.311	BB	0.2831	3231.62842	176.93367	48.7842	2	9.257	BB	0.2824	9840.42676	540.32935	97.1392

tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4w):

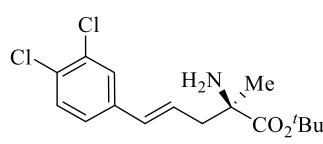


Colorless oil (39.7 mg, 69%); $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, $t_R(\text{major})$ 12.001 min, $t_R(\text{minor})$ 6.178 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.99$ ($c = 0.55$, CHCl₃); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.98 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.35 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.46, 136.58, 135.81, 134.88, 133.98, 129.79, 127.46, 123.63, 123.42, 80.94, 58.12, 44.53, 28.05, 26.43, 19.76, 19.48; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₈H₂₈NO₂⁺ 290.2115; found 290.2120.



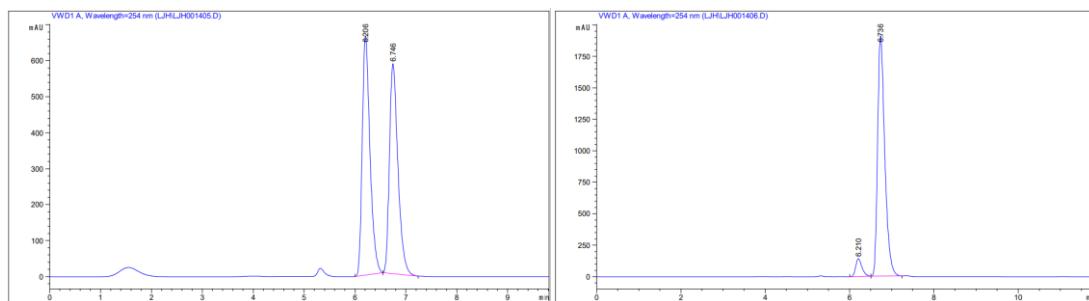
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.136	BB	0.1739	4849.01611	429.66846	50.9066	1	6.178	BB	0.1776	516.89404	45.03924	2.7274
2	12.000	BB	0.4116	4676.30566	176.25706	49.0934	2	12.001	BB	0.4310	1.84353e4	662.63470	97.2726

tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4x):



Colorless oil (37.2 mg, 56%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 88% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, $t_R(\text{major})$ 6.736 min, $t_R(\text{minor})$ 6.210 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +6.15$ ($c = 0.48$, CHCl₃); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.39 - 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 - 6.14 (m, 1H), 2.61 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.69 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 3H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.18, 137.32, 132.63, 131.51, 130.91, 130.41, 127.87, 127.19, 125.31, 81.12,

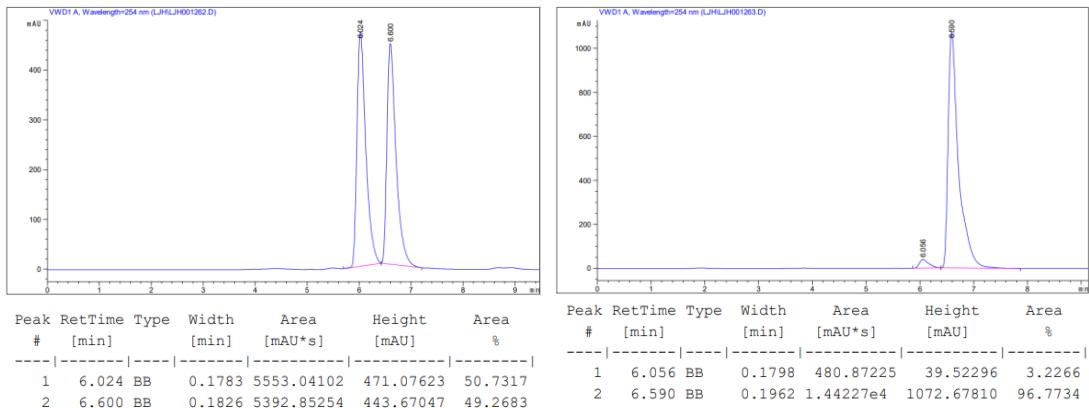
58.05, 44.39, 28.03, 26.37; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₆H₂₂Cl₂NO₂⁺ 330.1022; found 330.1020.



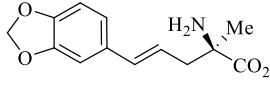
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.206	BB	0.1599	7036.67236	664.87317	50.9770	1	6.210	BB	0.1568	1462.01611	141.75027	6.0911
2	6.746	BB	0.1761	6766.93994	583.77429	49.0230	2	6.736	BB	0.1800	2.25406e4	1909.01563	93.9089

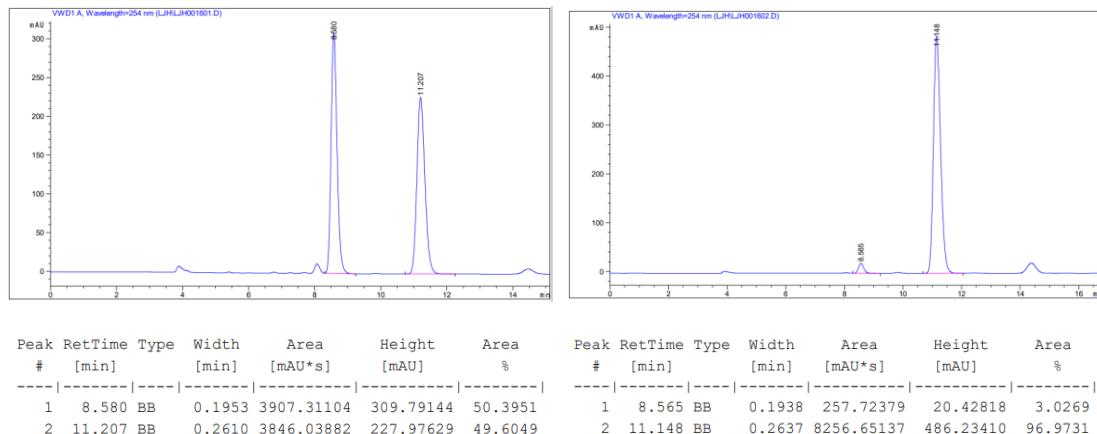
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4y):

Colorless oil (39.1 mg, 66%); R_f = 0.25 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R(major) 6.590 min, t_R(minor) 6.056 min; [α]_D²⁰ = +15.79 (c = 0.42, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.66 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.32, 162.28(d, J = 244.6 Hz), 136.98(d, J = 7.6 Hz), 132.89, 131.41(d, J = 6.1 Hz), 125.09, 123.82(d, J = 9.1 Hz), 121.74(d, J = 3.0 Hz), 112.29(d, J = 22.7 Hz), 81.04, 58.09, 44.42, 28.03, 26.41, 14.32; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₇H₂₅FNO₂⁺ 294.1864; found 294.1869.

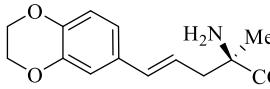


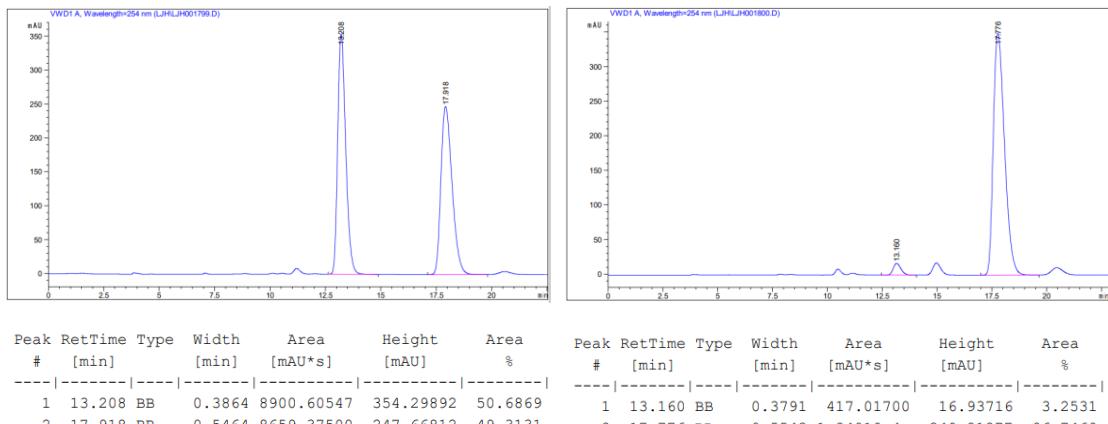
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-5-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4z):


 Colorless oil (37.2 mg, 61%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 11.148 min, t_R (minor) 8.565 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +13.00$ ($c = 0.60$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.76 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 5.95 (s, 2H), 2.62 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.81 (s, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.34 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.38, 147.97, 146.99, 133.56, 131.72, 122.84, 120.67, 108.24, 105.54, 100.99, 80.98, 58.11, 44.40, 28.04, 26.38; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₇H₂₄NO₄⁺ 306.1700; found 306.1701.

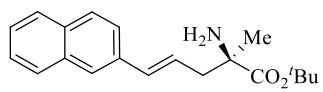


tert-Butyl(R,E)-2-amino-5-(2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)-2-methylpent-4-enoate (4aa):

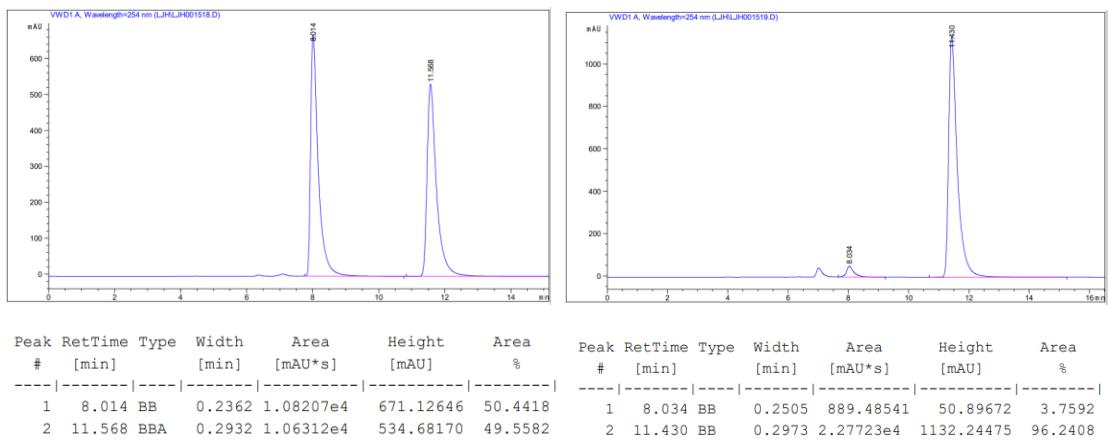

 Colorless oil (38.4 mg, 60%); $R_f = 0.24$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 93% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak OD-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 17.776 min, t_R (minor) 13.160 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +10.39$ ($c = 0.74$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 6.78 - 6.70 (m, 3H), 6.28 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.89 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.2, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (s, 4H), 2.54 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 6.8, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.28 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.25 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.40, 143.47, 143.07, 133.32, 131.07, 123.00, 119.56, 117.24, 114.69, 80.95, 64.43, 64.37, 58.10, 44.44, 28.05, 26.41; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₁₈H₂₆NO₄⁺ 320.1856; found 320.1852.



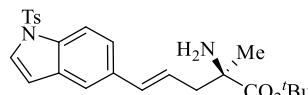
tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)pent-4-enoate (4ab):



White solid (47.2 mg, 76%); m.p. = 76-77 °C R_f = 0.23 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 92% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 11.430 min, t_R (minor) 8.034 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.06$ ($c = 0.60$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.80 (dd, $J = 12.7, 8.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.59 - 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.49 - 7.43 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.33 – 6.28 (m, 1H), 2.73 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 6.8, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.83 (s, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.40 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.40, 134.66, 134.08, 133.64, 132.90, 128.17, 127.93, 127.66, 126.23, 125.90, 125.73, 125.19, 123.51, 81.05, 58.19, 44.69, 28.07, 26.46; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₀H₂₆NO₂⁺ 312.1958; found 312.1956.

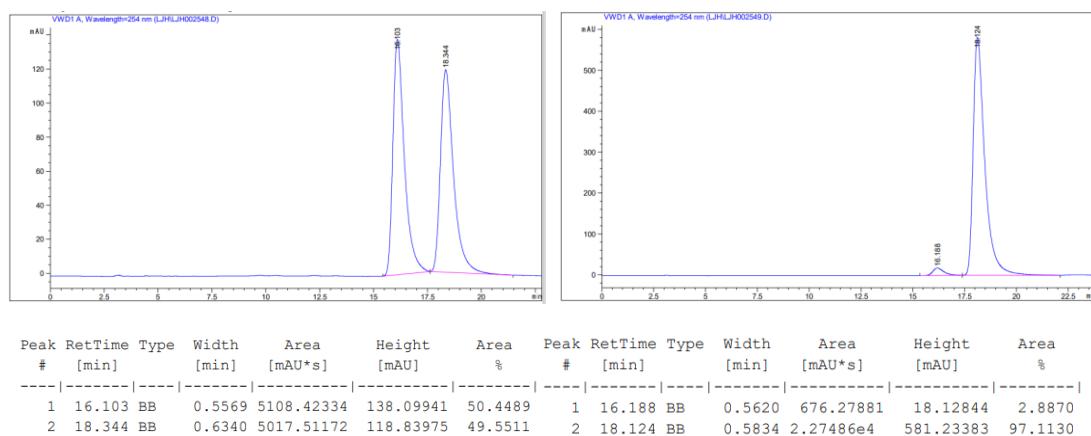


tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-(1-tosyl-1H-indol-5-yl)pent-4-enoate (4ac):

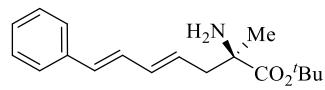


Colorless oil (46.3 mg, 51%); R_f = 0.24 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 1:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IF-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T =

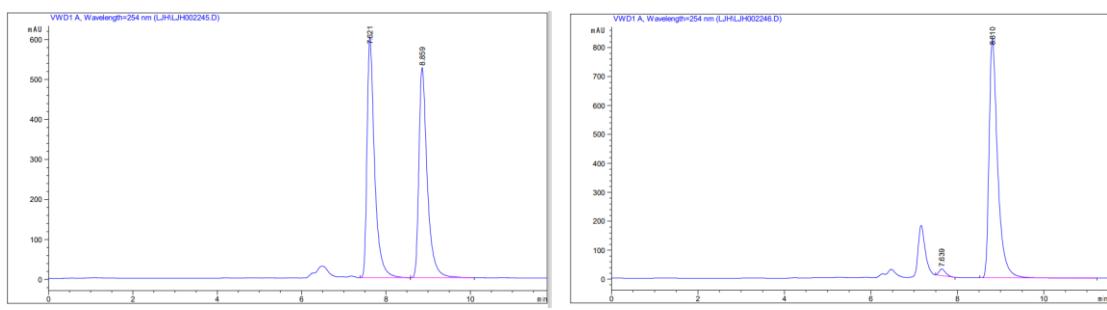
30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 18.124 min, t_R (minor) 16.188 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.47$ ($c = 0.51$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.90 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.13-6.07(m, 1H), 2.64 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.39, 144.93, 135.29, 134.23, 133.86, 132.80, 131.13, 129.87, 126.81, 124.13, 122.85, 119.06, 113.59, 109.20, 80.99, 58.12, 44.50, 28.05, 26.41, 21.54; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ 455.1999; found 455.2000.



tert-Butyl (*R*,*4E*,*6E*)-2-amino-2-methyl-7-phenylhepta-4,6-dienoate (4ad):

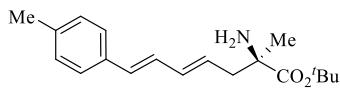


Colorless oil (35.6 mg, 62%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 8.810 min, t_R (minor) 7.639 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +7.85$ ($c = 0.76$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.37 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, $J = 18.0, 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 – 5.70 (m, 1H), 2.57 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.38, 137.36, 134.61, 131.45, 129.05, 128.75, 128.58, 127.39, 126.28, 80.97, 58.13, 44.39, 28.04, 26.43; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2^+$ 288.1958; found 288.1960.



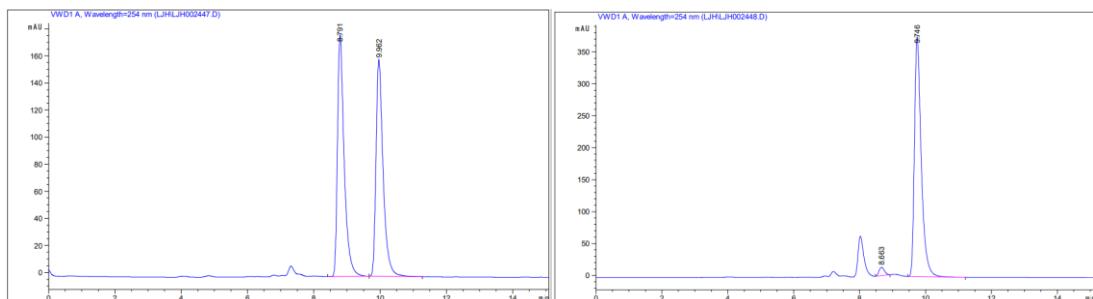
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.621	BB	0.1861	7466.09717	599.62347	50.8162	1	7.639	BB	0.1629	241.43497	23.06377	2.0791
2	8.859	BB	0.2057	7226.25391	525.16797	49.1838	2	8.810	BB	0.2058	1.13712e4	826.25299	97.9209

tert-Butyl (*R*,4*E*,6*E*)-2-amino-2-methyl-7-(p-tolyl)hepta-4,6-dienoate (4ae):



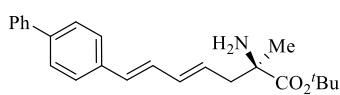
Colorless oil (37.9 mg, 64%); $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95%

by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IF-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.746 min, t_R (minor) 8.663 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.40$ ($c = 0.72$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dd, $J = 12.0, 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.71-5.66 (m, 1H), 2.57 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.30 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.70 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.40, 137.26, 134.78, 134.57, 131.44, 129.30, 128.36, 127.80, 126.20, 80.96, 58.13, 44.39, 28.04, 26.41, 21.20; HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_2^+$ 302.2115; found 302.2119.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.791	BB	0.2093	2507.65845	178.28543	51.2700	1	8.663	BB	0.1796	150.36436	13.19310	2.7196
2	9.962	BB	0.2234	2383.42090	160.00041	48.7300	2	9.746	BB	0.2152	5378.50098	375.55872	97.2804

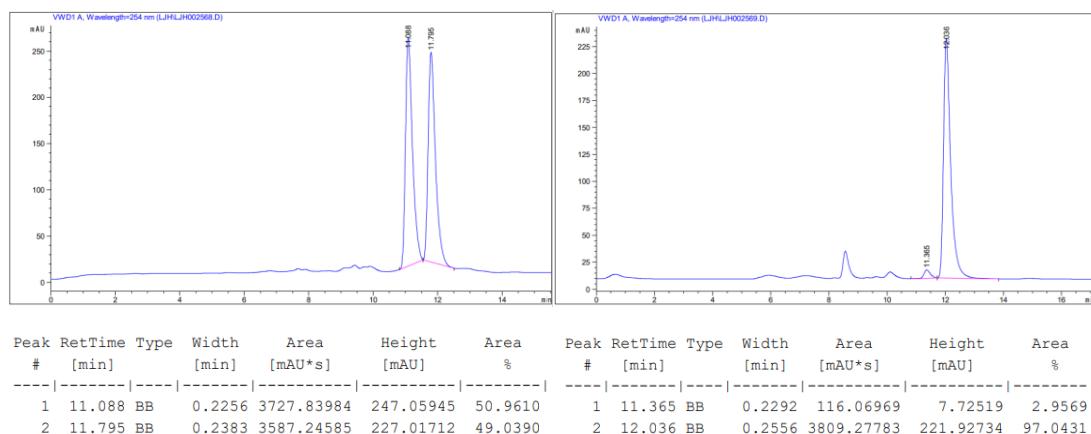
tert-Butyl (*R*,4*E*,6*E*)-7-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-amino-2-methylhepta-4,6-dienoate (4af):



White solid (35.5 mg, 49%); m.p. = 109-110 °C; $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was

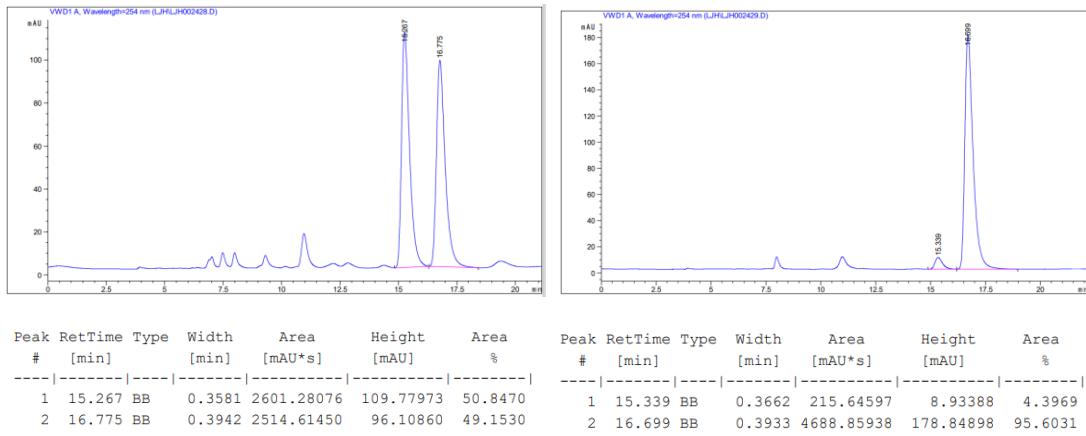
determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IF-H column (hexane/isopropanol =

90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 12.036 min, t_R (minor) 11.365 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +28.42$ ($c = 0.40$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.59 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.33 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.77-5.72 (m, 1H), 2.59 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.38, 140.70, 140.13, 136.43, 134.68, 131.00, 129.18, 128.85, 128.79, 127.27, 126.89, 126.72, 81.01, 58.16, 44.43, 28.06, 26.44; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₄H₃₀NO₂⁺ 364.2271; found 364.2276.

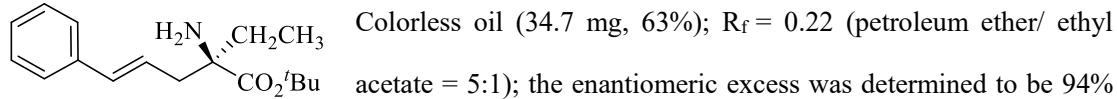


tert-Butyl (R,4E,6E)-2-amino-7-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-2-methylhepta-4,6-dienoate (4ag):

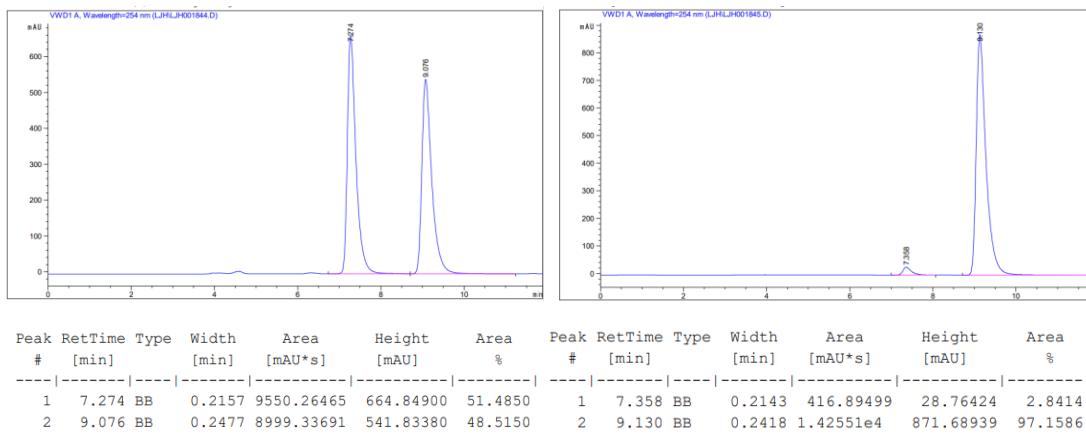
White solid (36.2 mg, 46%); m.p. = 78-79 °C; R_f = 0.24 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 1:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 91% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IF-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 16.699 min, t_R (minor) 15.339 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +14.21$ ($c = 0.57$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.42 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 - 7.25 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.26 (dd, $J = 18.0, 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.69-5.64 (m, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 2.57 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.72 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 176.39, 158.37, 136.96, 134.83, 130.99, 130.47, 128.59, 127.98, 127.82, 127.47, 126.92, 115.06, 80.97, 70.08, 58.15, 44.38, 28.05, 26.40; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NO₃⁺ 394.2377; found 394.2382.



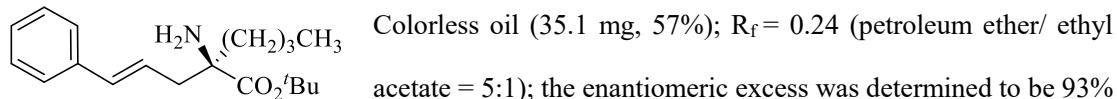
tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-2-ethyl-5-phenylpent-4-enoate (5a):



by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.130 min, t_R (minor) 7.358 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +22.34$ ($c = 0.48$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.05 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.3, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 6.7, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dd, $J = 13.5, 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.78 - 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.61 (s, 2H), 1.54 – 1.48 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 0.83 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.86, 137.20, 134.01, 128.52, 127.32, 126.16, 124.66, 81.01, 61.53, 43.42, 32.99, 28.10, 8.20; HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2$ 276.1958; found 276.1954.

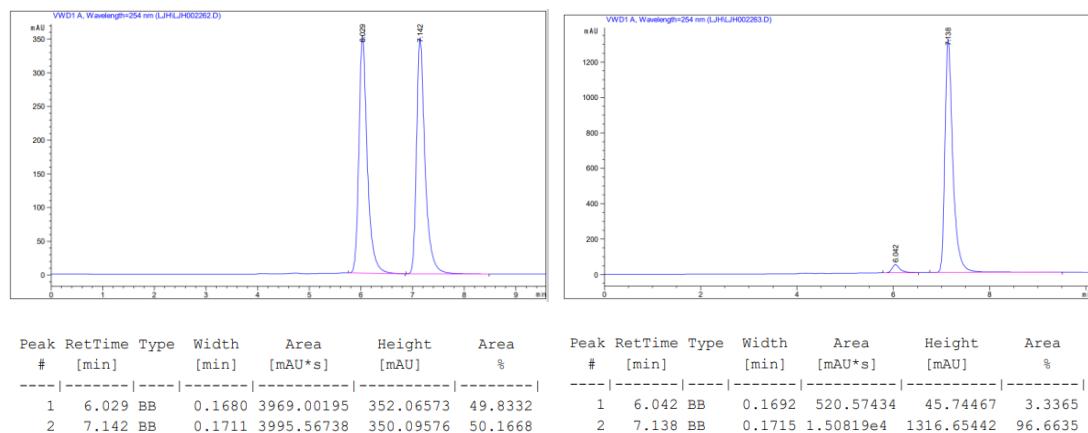


tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-amino-2-cinnamylhexanoate (5b):



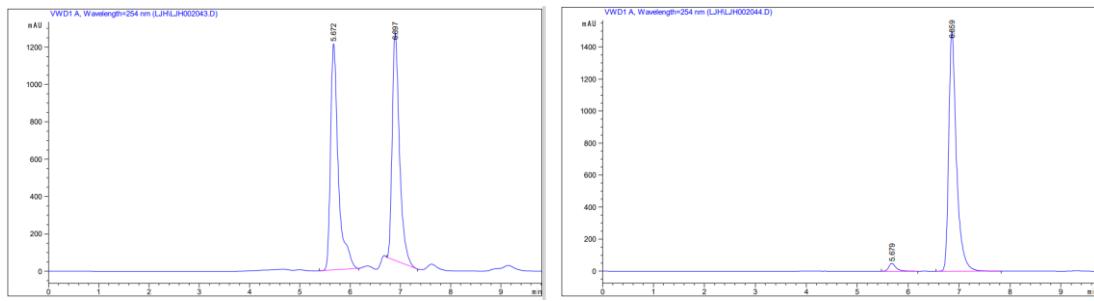
by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8

mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 7.138 min, t_R (minor) 6.042 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.38$ ($c = 0.31$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.4, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.67 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 6.6, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.80 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.57 – 1.52 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.40 – 1.28 (m, 3H), 1.22 – 1.12 (m, 1H), 0.91 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.02, 137.20, 134.04, 128.52, 127.32, 126.17, 124.60, 80.99, 61.21, 43.78, 39.86, 28.10, 26.06, 23.00, 13.96; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_2^+$ 304.2271; found 304.2268.



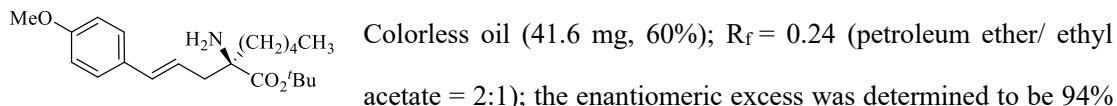
tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-isobutyl-5-phenylpent-4-enoate (5c):

Colorless oil (38.9 mg, 64%); $R_f = 0.26$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 5:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 6.859 min, t_R (minor) 5.679 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +18.44$ ($c = 0.30$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (ddd, $J = 15.4, 8.5, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 6.6, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 13.4, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.85 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 2H), 1.53 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.51, 137.17, 134.22, 128.53, 127.34, 126.18, 124.33, 81.14, 60.98, 48.42, 45.36, 28.08, 24.69, 24.50, 23.41; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_2^+$ 304.2271; found 304.2268.

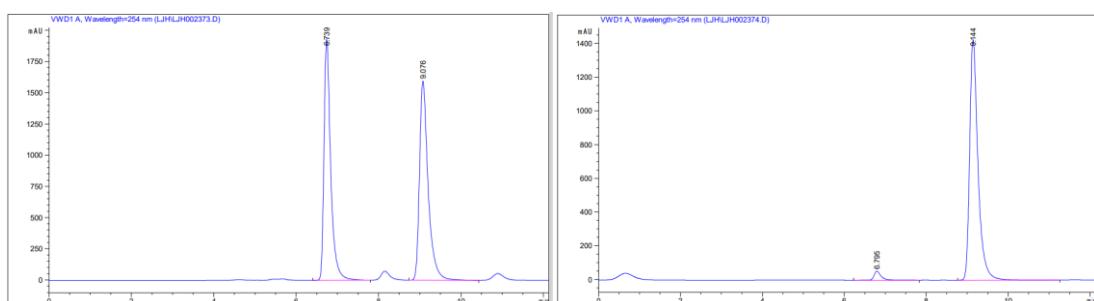


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.672	BB	0.1596	1.30817e4	1210.39148	51.5057	1	5.679	BB	0.1476	477.93964	48.24855	2.9397
2	6.897	BB	0.1532	1.23169e4	1215.31604	48.4943	2	6.895	BB	0.1567	1.57802e4	1494.67444	97.0603

tert-Butyl (*R,E*)-2-amino-2-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)heptanoate (5d):

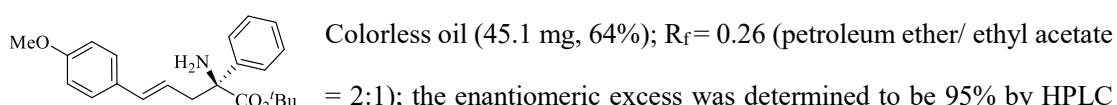


by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.144 min, t_R (minor) 6.795 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17.74$ ($c = 0.62$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.25 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 13.5, 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.78 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.72 (s, 2H), 1.55 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.40 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.33 – 1.26 (m, 4H), 1.21 – 1.16 (m, 1H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 176.09, 159.03, 133.44, 130.06, 127.29, 122.25, 113.95, 80.90, 61.26, 55.27, 43.80, 40.14, 32.10, 28.10, 23.52, 22.46, 13.96; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_3^+$ 348.2533; found 348.2535.

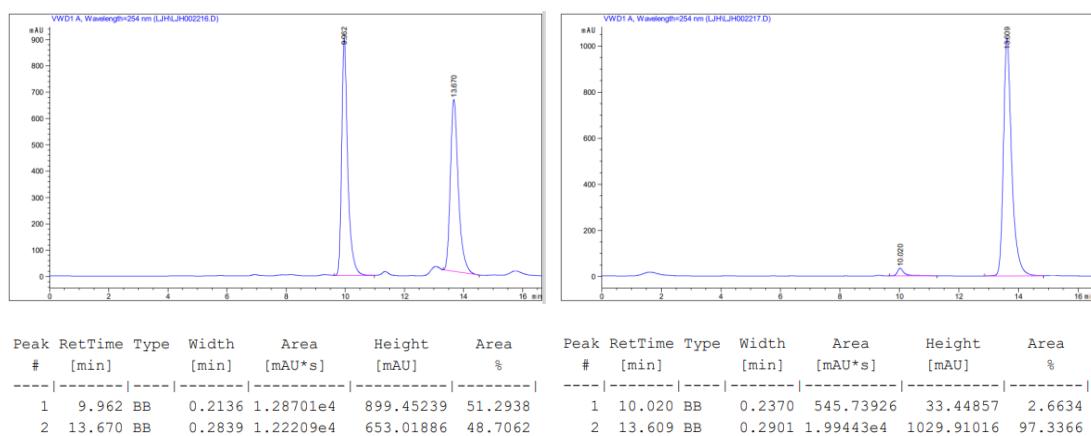


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.739	BB	0.1699	2.18336e4	1929.86108	48.5026	1	6.795	BB	0.1763	645.71362	53.87347	3.1069
2	9.076	BB	0.2162	2.31817e4	1594.78406	51.4974	2	9.144	BB	0.2115	2.01375e4	1425.53528	96.8931

tert-Butyl (*S,E*)-2-amino-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylpent-4-enoate (5e):

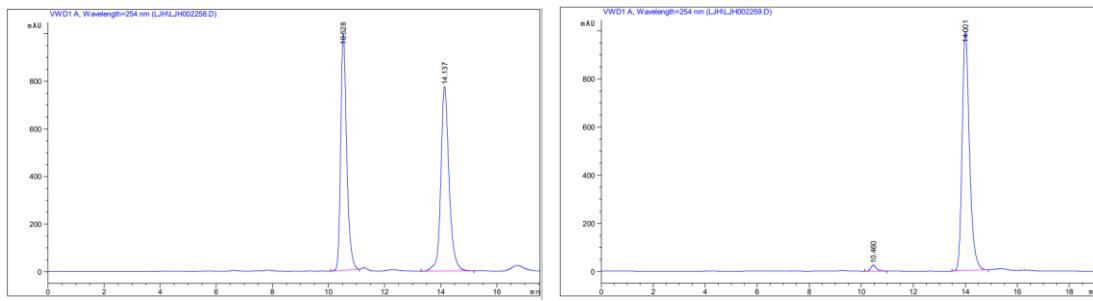


analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 13.609 min, t_R (minor) 10.020 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -19.11$ ($c = 0.59$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.57 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 – 5.96 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.09 (dd, $J = 12.0$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, $J = 18.0$, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 174.35, 159.11, 143.52, 134.13, 130.01, 128.31, 127.35, 127.28, 125.43, 122.37, 113.98, 81.66, 63.78, 55.30, 43.94, 27.92; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₂H₂₈NO₃⁺ 354.2064; found 354.2057.



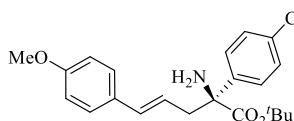
tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(p-tolyl)pent-4-enoate (5f):

Colorless oil (44.7 mg, 61%); R_f = 0.23 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 14.001 min, t_R (minor) 10.460 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25.77$ ($c = 0.59$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.45 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 – 5.96 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.07 (dd, $J = 13.6$, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 13.5$, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.95 (s, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 174.48, 159.09, 140.58, 136.87, 134.03, 130.05, 129.01, 127.34, 125.31, 122.50, 113.97, 81.56, 63.56, 55.29, 43.98, 27.96, 20.99; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₃H₃₀NO₃⁺ 368.2220; found 368.2223.

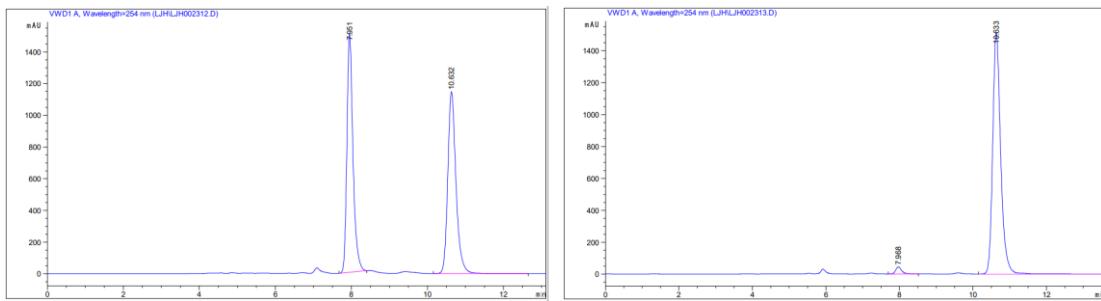


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.528	BB	0.2256	1.47435e4	993.37024	48.2203	1	10.460	BB	0.2254	367.70737	24.59619	1.8547
2	14.137	BB	0.3082	1.58318e4	775.26245	51.7797	2	14.001	BB	0.2972	1.94579e4	992.65302	98.1453

tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-enoate (5g):

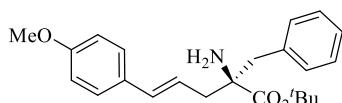


Colorless oil (44.9 mg, 58%); $R_f = 0.21$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 80/20, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, $T = 30$ °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 10.633 min, t_R (minor) 7.968 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37.78$ ($c = 0.51$, CHCl_3); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.53 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.47 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.97 – 5.92 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.92 (s, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 173.95, 159.19, 142.03, 134.40, 133.17, 129.83, 128.39, 127.37, 127.07, 121.86, 114.00, 81.97, 63.43, 55.30, 44.05, 27.92; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₂H₂₇ClNO₃⁺ 388.1674; found 388.1676.



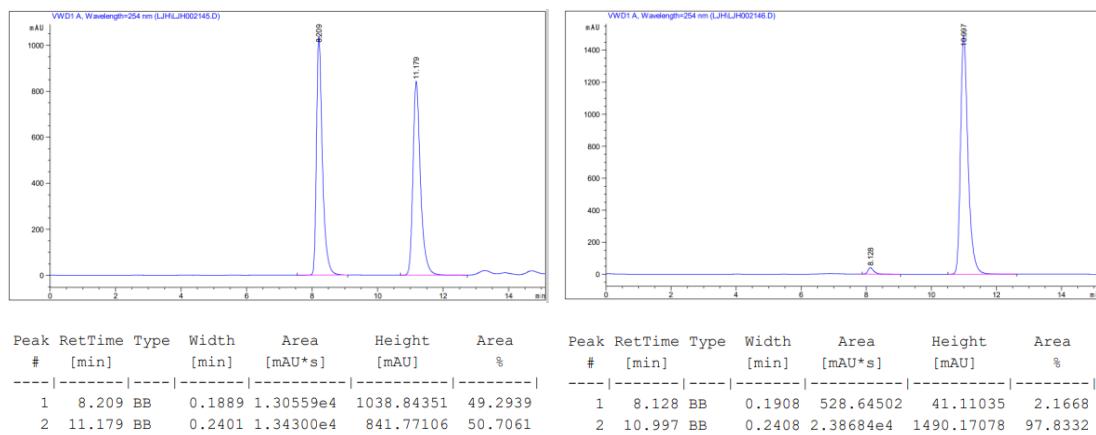
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.951	BB	0.1688	1.66900e4	1504.07629	49.2703	1	7.968	BB	0.1683	493.05054	44.12591	2.1240
2	10.632	BB	0.2274	1.71844e4	1146.46521	50.7297	2	10.633	BBA	0.2280	2.27206e4	1510.63049	97.8760

tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-2-benzyl-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-enoate (5h):

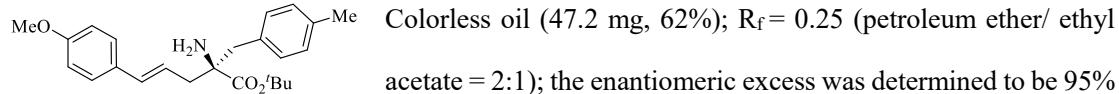


Colorless oil (44.7 mg, 60%); $R_f = 0.25$ (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 96% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8

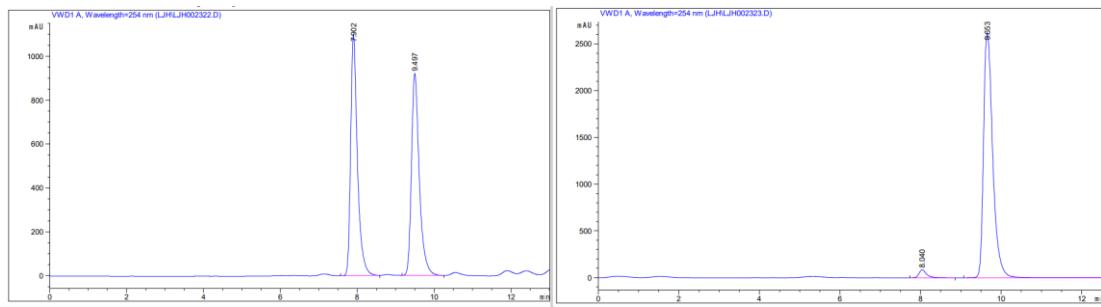
mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 10.997 min, t_R (minor) 8.128 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.49$ ($c = 0.69$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 7H), 6.83 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.97 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.4, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.21 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.63 (s, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 175.31, 159.09, 136.56, 133.78, 130.26, 129.97, 128.25, 127.33, 126.89, 121.81, 113.98, 81.43, 62.03, 55.29, 45.75, 44.36, 28.14; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3^+$ 368.2220; found 368.2218.



tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methylbenzyl)pent-4-enoate (5i):

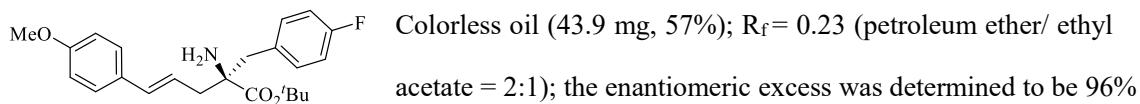


by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.653 min, t_R (minor) 8.040 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.64$ ($c = 0.57$, CHCl_3); **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 7.25 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.45 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.97 (ddd, $J = 15.5, 8.3, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.17 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3)** δ 175.41, 159.08, 136.40, 133.69, 133.38, 130.10, 130.01, 128.96, 127.32, 121.92, 113.98, 81.36, 62.04, 55.29, 45.28, 44.34, 28.16, 21.04; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_3^+$ 382.2377; found 382.2377.

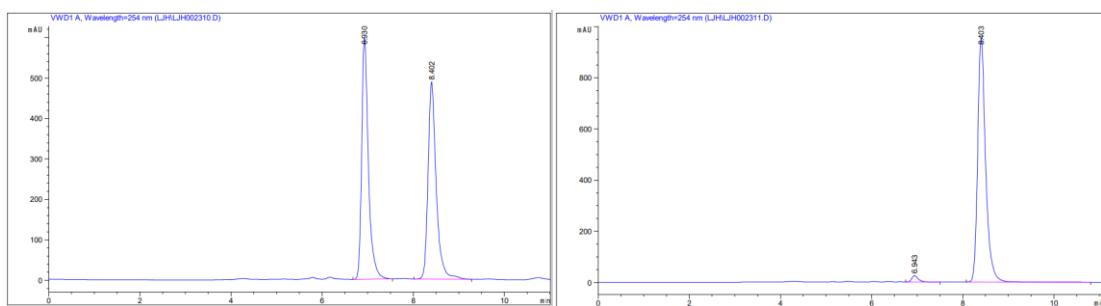


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.902	BB	0.1823	1.34223e4	1095.83569	50.7613	1	8.040	BB	0.1903	1091.96704	86.04393	2.5645
2	9.497	BB	0.2131	1.30197e4	920.33545	49.2387	2	9.653	BBA	0.2422	4.14877e4	2611.04785	97.4355

tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-2-(4-fluorobenzyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-enoate (5j):

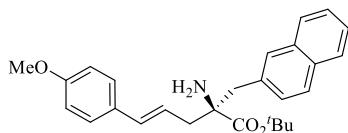


by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 80/20, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 8.403 min, t_R (minor) 6.943 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +12.71$ ($c = 0.44$, CHCl_3); **1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.26 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.45 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.98 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.17 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 - 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (s, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 175.17, 162.82, 161.20, 159.15, 133.93 (d, $J = 252.2$ Hz), 131.71(d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 129.88, 127.34, 121.58, 115.11, 114.97(d, $J = 146.5$ Hz), 81.57, 62.01, 55.29, 44.87, 44.19, 28.13; **HRMS(ESI)** m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₃H₂₉FNO₃⁺ 386.2126; found 386.2129.

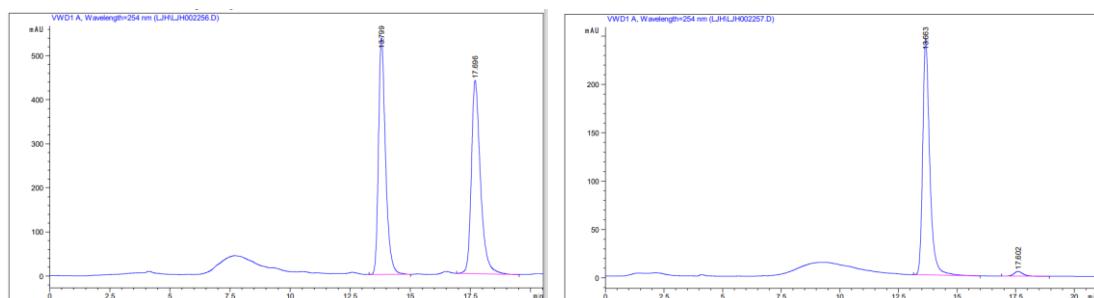


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.930	BB	0.1533	6118.66504	595.90686	50.1918	1	6.943	BB	0.1548	256.38004	24.95638	2.1705
2	8.402	BB	0.1862	6071.90137	487.38828	49.8082	2	8.403	BB	0.1837	1.15554e4	952.96722	97.8295

tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)pent-4-enoate (5k):

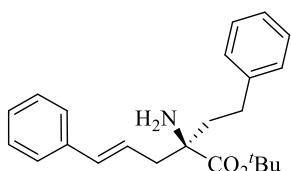


White solid (45.9 mg, 55%); m.p. = 100-101 °C; R_f = 0.26 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 13.663 min, t_R (minor) 17.602 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -10.78$ ($c = 0.58$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.81 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (ddd, $J = 15.4, 8.4, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.39 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.88 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.45 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 175.37, 159.13, 134.21, 133.87, 133.37, 132.49, 129.96, 128.92, 128.58, 127.78, 127.63, 127.36, 126.02, 125.59, 121.77, 114.01, 81.51, 62.27, 55.30, 45.86, 44.52, 28.18; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₇H₃₂NO₃⁺ 418.2377; found 418.2376.



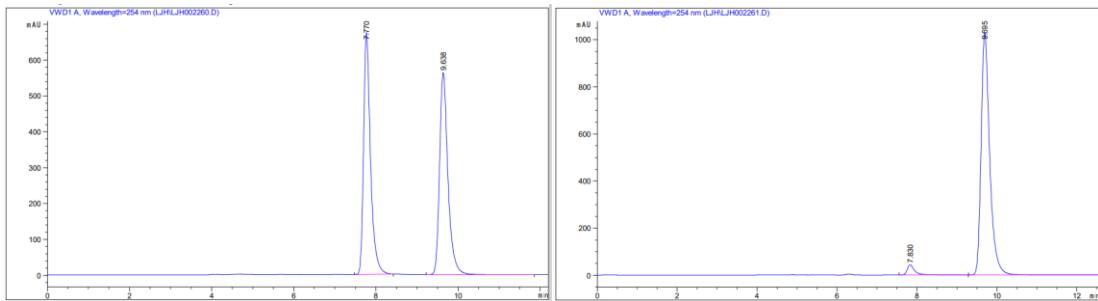
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.799	BB	0.3058	1.09267e4	537.21375	48.6164	1	13.663	BB	0.3139	5105.08887	244.17932	97.4970
2	17.696	BB	0.3942	1.15486e4	439.26151	51.3836	2	17.602	BB	0.3974	131.06105	4.93404	2.5030

tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-phenethyl-5-phenylpent-4-enoate (5l):



Colorless oil (44.2 mg, 57%); R_f = 0.23 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 5:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 93% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R (major) 9.695 min, t_R (minor) 7.830 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +9.25$ ($c = 0.33$, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 6.50 (d, $J = 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 – 6.04 (m, 1H), 2.75 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.43 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 (td, $J = 13.1, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.87 (td, $J = 13.1, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 2H), 1.52 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 175.68, 141.87, 137.09, 134.34, 128.56, 128.51, 128.36, 127.42, 126.21, 125.98, 124.23, 81.33, 61.27, 43.81, 42.27, 30.61, 28.18; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺

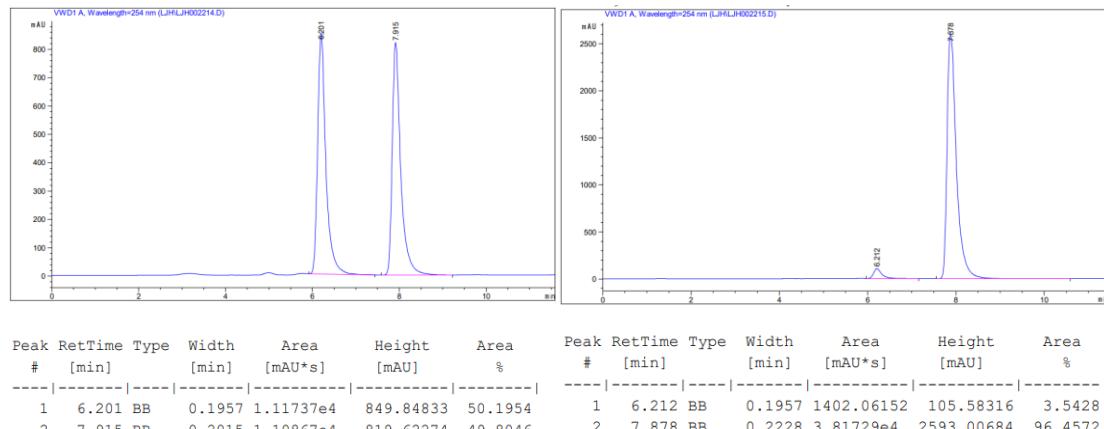
Calculated for C₂₃H₃₀NO₂⁺ 352.2271; found 352.2268.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.770	BB	0.1750	7909.64551	673.00439	49.7574	1	7.830	BB	0.1938	576.13379	43.52164	3.6086
2	9.638	BB	0.2134	7986.78662	563.59399	50.2426	2	9.695	BBA	0.2258	1.53892e4	1027.03503	96.3914

tert-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-2-(*tert*-butoxymethyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pen (5m):

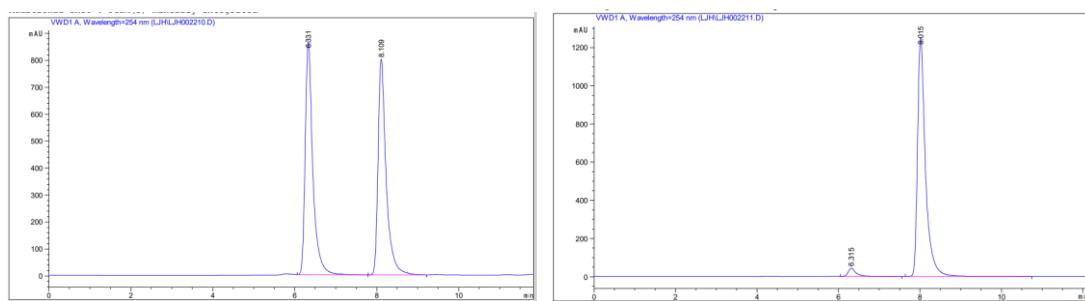
Colorless oil (43.6 mg, 59%); R_f = 0.21 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 93% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R(major) 7.878 min, t_R(minor) 6.212 min; [α]_D²⁰ = +12.52 (c = 0.65, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.65 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.16 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.89, 159.01, 133.32, 130.06, 127.31, 121.50, 113.93, 80.75, 72.74, 67.95, 61.97, 55.27, 40.29, 28.10, 27.45; HRMS(ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₁H₃₄NO₄⁺ 364.2482; found 364.2482.



di-*tert*-Butyl (S,E)-2-amino-2-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)succinate (5n):

Colorless oil (45.6 mg, 62%); R_f = 0.23 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 93%

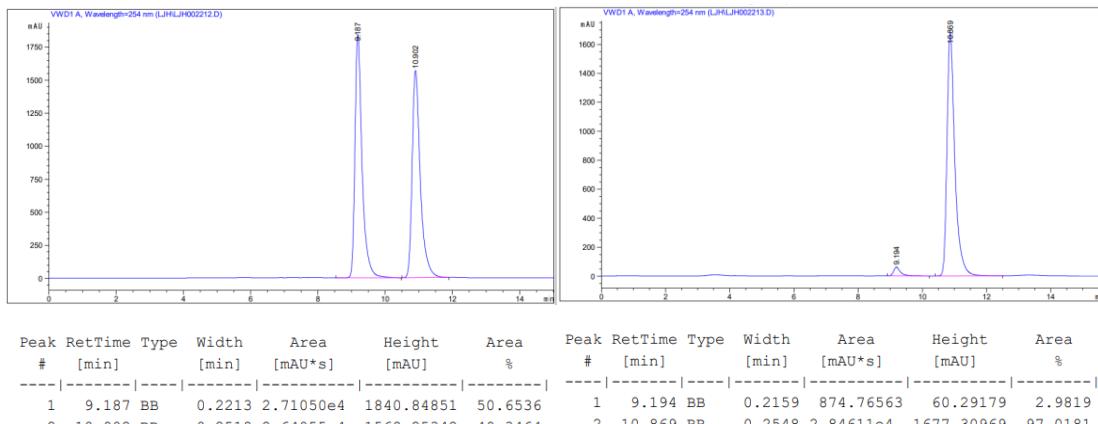
by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R(major) 8.015 min, t_R(minor) 6.315 min; [α]_D²⁰ = +7.54 (c = 0.42, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.26 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 - 5.93 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.64 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, J = 18.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.16 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 174.90, 159.01, 133.32, 130.07, 127.32, 121.51, 113.93, 80.76, 72.75, 67.96, 61.98, 55.28, 40.30, 28.10, 27.46; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₂H₃₄NO₅⁺ 364.2482; found 364.2482.



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %	Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.331	BB	0.1913	1.11408e4	863.54626	50.4213	1	6.315	BB	0.1948	569.22485	42.73330	3.2579
2	8.109	BB	0.2035	1.09546e4	800.10468	49.5787	2	8.015	BB	0.2018	1.69028e4	1247.39673	96.7421

di-tert-Butyl (R,E)-2-amino-2-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)pentanedioate (5o):

Colorless oil (42.1 mg, 52%); R_f = 0.24 (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 2:1); the enantiomeric excess was determined to be 94% by HPLC analysis on Daicel Chirapak IA-H column (hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30 °C), UV 254 nm, t_R(major) 10.869 min, t_R(minor) 9.194 min; [α]_D²⁰ = +9.44 (c = 0.82, CHCl₃); **¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.25 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (ddd, J = 15.3, 8.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.64 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 - 2.33 (m, 2H), 2.22 - 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.07 - 2.02 (m, 1H), 1.89 - 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.62 (s, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 175.33, 172.73, 159.09, 133.76, 129.90, 127.32, 121.78, 113.96, 81.34, 80.31, 60.66, 55.27, 43.49, 34.82, 30.42, 28.10, 28.07; **HRMS(ESI) m/z:** [M+H]⁺ Calculated for C₂₃H₃₆NO₅⁺ 406.2588; found 406.2586.



4. Determination of the absolute configuration of **4b**

The absolute configuration of compound **4b** was established by comparing its optical rotation value with the literature data:

(R)-product (4b) in this work	(S)-product in literature ^[5]
 <i>tert</i> -butyl (<i>R</i> , <i>E</i>)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-enoate	 <i>tert</i> -butyl (<i>S</i> , <i>E</i>)-2-amino-2-methyl-5-phenylpent-4-enoate
$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +16.25$ ($c = 0.90$, CHCl ₃)	$[\alpha]_D^{20} = -7.4$ ($c = 1.00$, CHCl ₃)

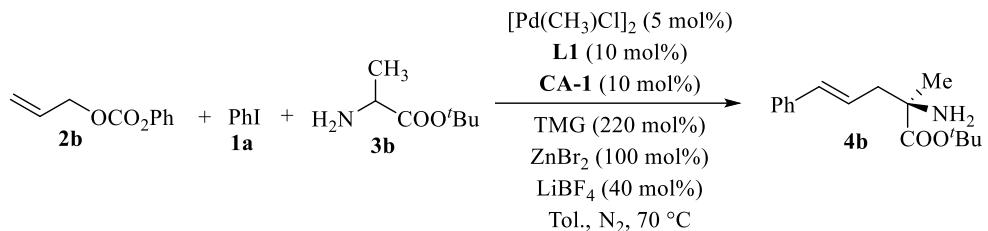
Literature:

1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.35 -7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24 -7.18 (m, 1H), 6.48 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.23 - 5.96 (m, 1H), 2.65 (ddd, J = 13.5, 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (ddd, J = 13.5, 8.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.82 (s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.34 (s, 3H).

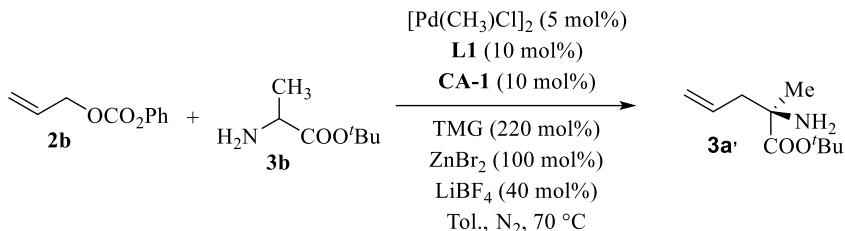
This work:

1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25 - 5.93 (m, 1H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (s, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 3H).

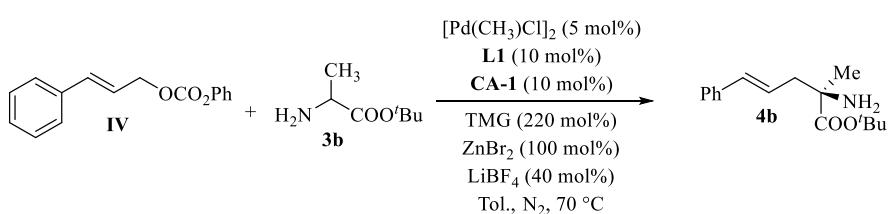
5. Mechanistic Studies



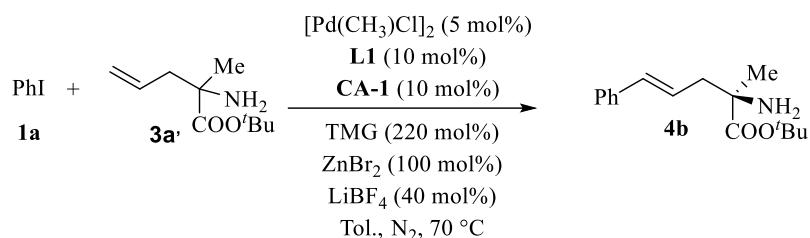
To a 10 mL vial charged with $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2b** (0.36 mmol), **3b** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), ZnBr_2 (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), LiBF_4 (7.5 mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3). The reaction yielded **4b** in 81% yield and 96% ee.



To a 10 mL vial charged with $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **2b** (0.36 mmol), **3b** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), ZnBr_2 (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), LiBF_4 (7.5 mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =300/100/3). The reaction yielded **3a'** in 79% yield and 97% ee.

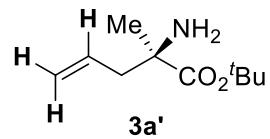
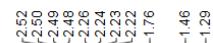
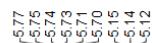


To a 10 mL vial charged with $[Pd(C_3H_5Cl)_2]$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **IV** (0.2 mmol), **3b** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), $ZnBr_2$ (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), $LiBF_4$ (7.5mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3). The reaction yielded **4b** in 90% yield and 92% ee.

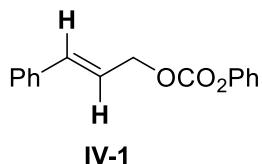
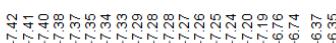


To a 10 mL vial charged with $[Pd(C_3H_5Cl)_2]$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **1a** (0.2 mmol), **3a'** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), $ZnBr_2$ (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), $LiBF_4$ (7.5mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3). The reaction yielded **4b** in 65% yield and 96% ee.

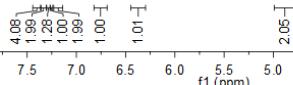
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LJH-240220-1

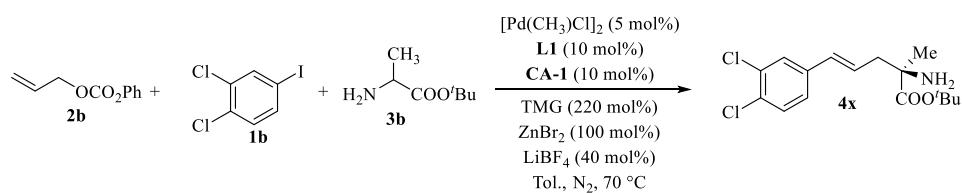
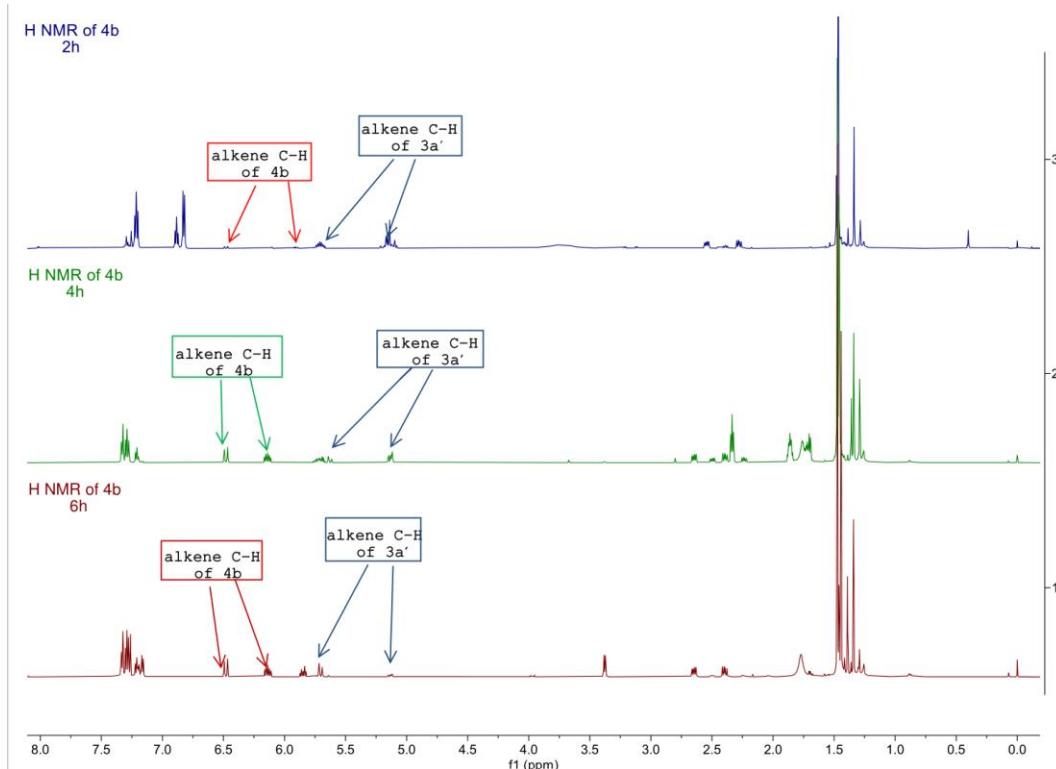


LJH-1H
LJH-240117-2

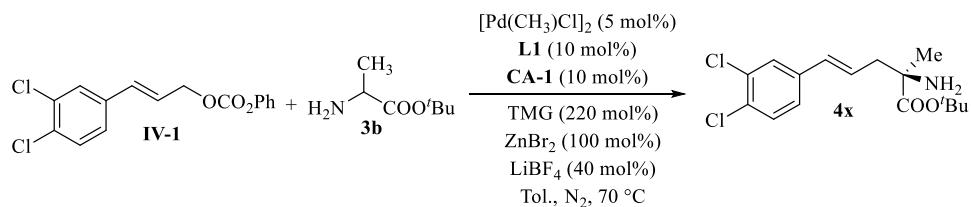


11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

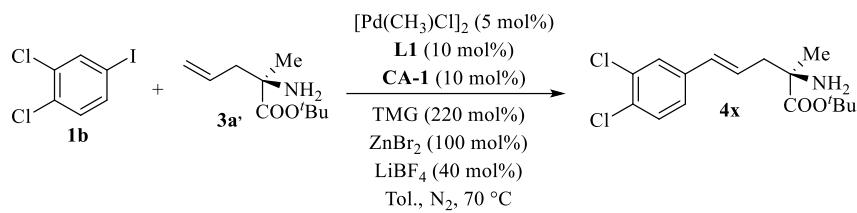




To a 10 mL vial charged with $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{Cl})_2]$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **1b** (0.2 mmol), **2b** (0.36 mmol), **3b** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), ZnBr_2 (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), LiBF_4 (7.5 mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3). The reaction yielded **4x** in 56% yield and 88% ee.

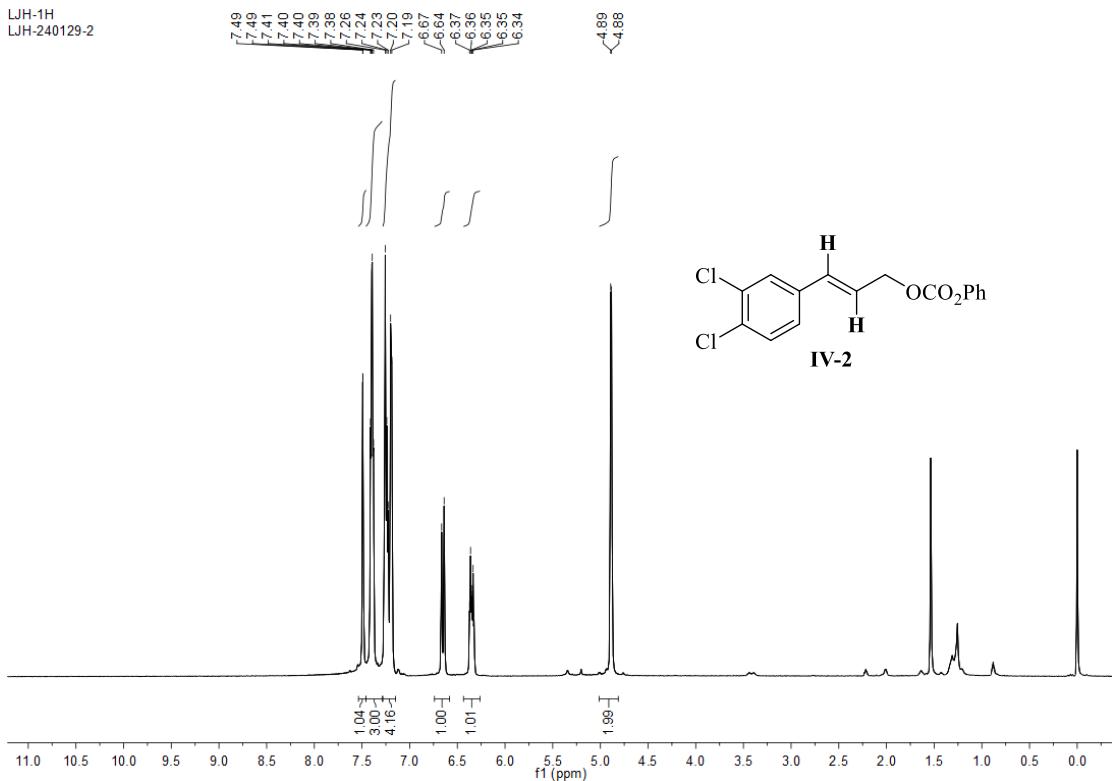


To a 10 mL vial charged with $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **IV-1** (0.2 mmol), **3b** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), ZnBr_2 (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), LiBF_4 (7.5mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3). The reaction yielded **4x** in 83% yield and 89% ee.



To a 10 mL vial charged with $[\text{Pd}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_5)\text{Cl}]_2$ (3.6 mg, 0.01 mmol) and **L1** (11.7 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added 0.5 mL toluene, and the mixture was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 30 min. Then, **1a** (0.2 mmol), **3a'** (0.3 mmol), chiral aldehyde **CA-1** (7.7 mg, 0.02 mmol), ZnBr_2 (45.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), LiBF_4 (7.5mg, 0.08 mmol) and TMG (56.2 uL, 0.44 mmol) were added. The mixture was continuously stirred at indicated reaction temperature under nitrogen atmosphere. After the reaction completed, the solvent was removed by rotary evaporation, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography column on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate/ triethylamine =200/100/3). No desired product **4x** was generated in this reaction.

LJH-1H
LJH-240129-2



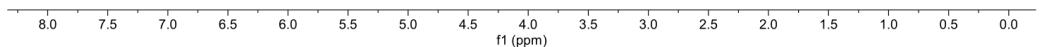
LH NMR of 4x
6h

alkene C-H
of 4x

H NMR of 4x
4h

alkene C-H
of 4x

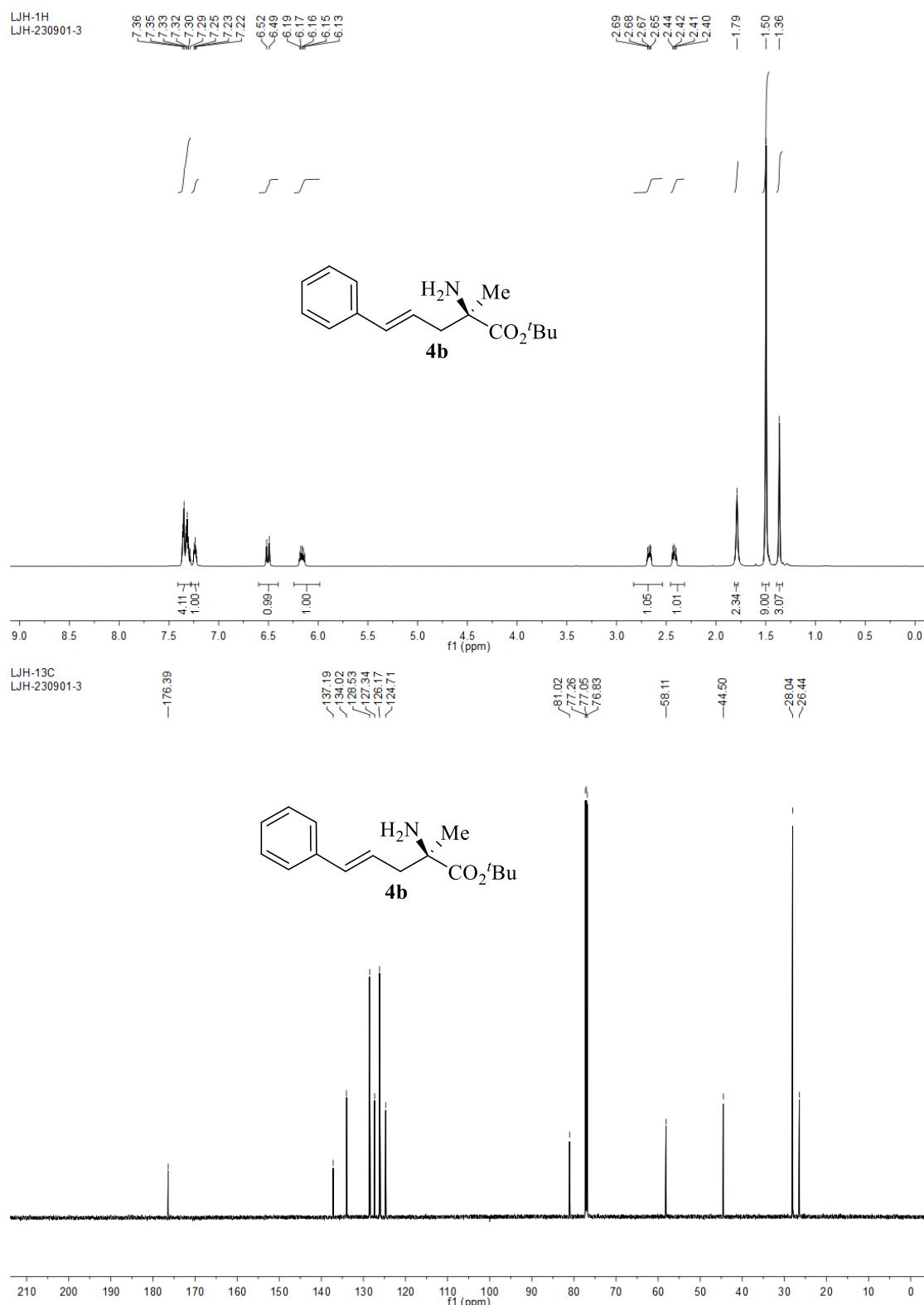
H NMR of 4x
2h



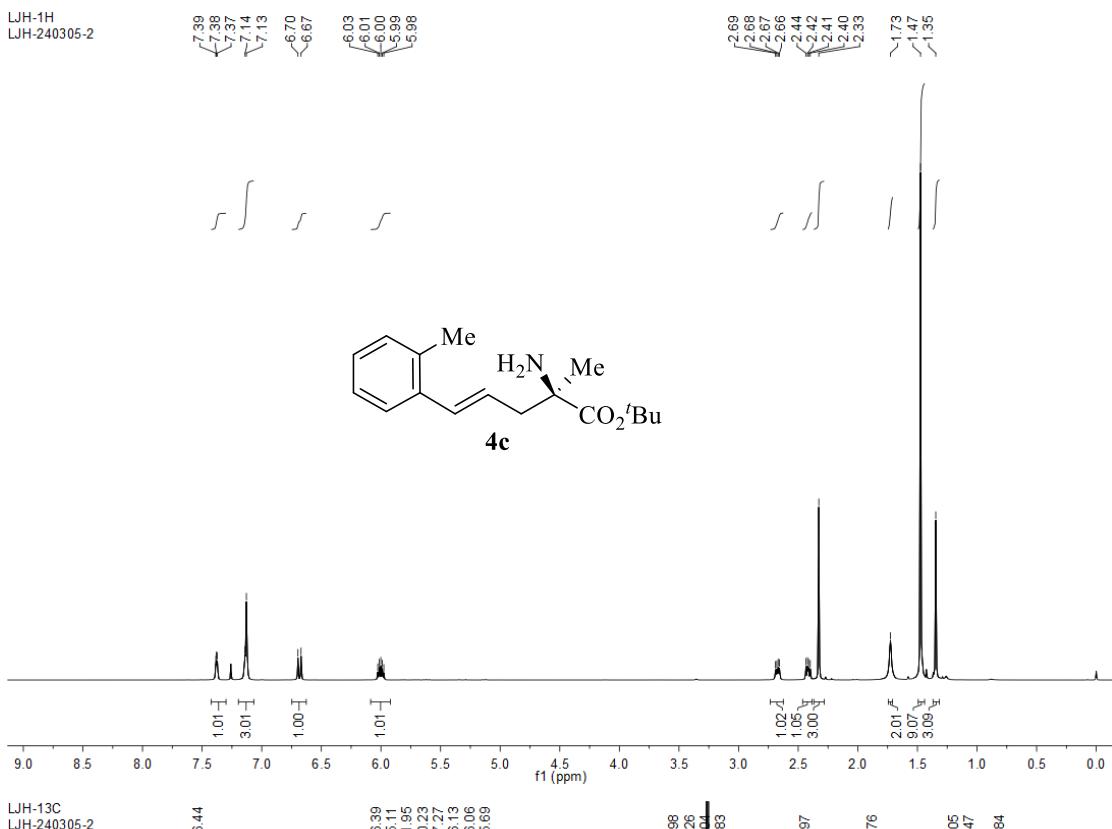
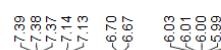
6. References

- [1] a) Urvashi, S. Mishra, N. T. Patil, Gold-catalyzed alkenylation and arylation of phosphorothioates. *Chem. Sci.* **2023**, *14*, 13134. b) J. A. Cadge, H. A. Sparkes, J. F. Bower, C. A. Russell, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2020**, *59*, 6617–6621.
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- [3] K. Manna, H. M. Begam, K. Samanta, R. Jana, Overcoming the deallylation problem: palladium(II)-catalyzed chemo-, regio-, and stereoselective allylic oxidation of aryl allyl ether, amine, and amino acids. *Org. Lett.* **2020**, *22*, 7443-7449.
- [4] B. Xu, et al. Catalytic asymmetric direct α -alkylation of amino esters by aldehydes via imine activation. *Chem. Sci.* **2014**, *5*, 1988-1991.
- [5] X.-H. Huo, R. He, J. -K. Fu, J.-C. Zhang, G.-Q. Yang, W.-B. Zhang, Stereoselective and Site-Specific Allylic Alkylation of Amino Acidsand Small Peptides via a Pd/Cu Dual Catalysis. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 9819–9822.

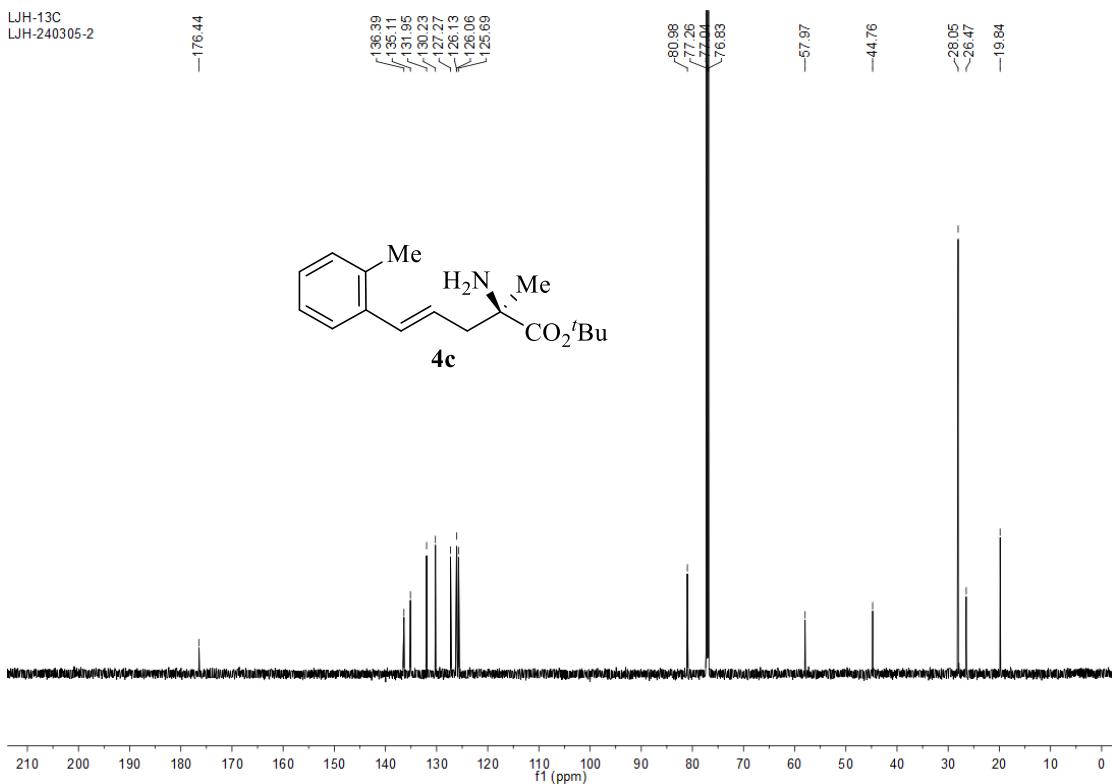
7. Copies of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra

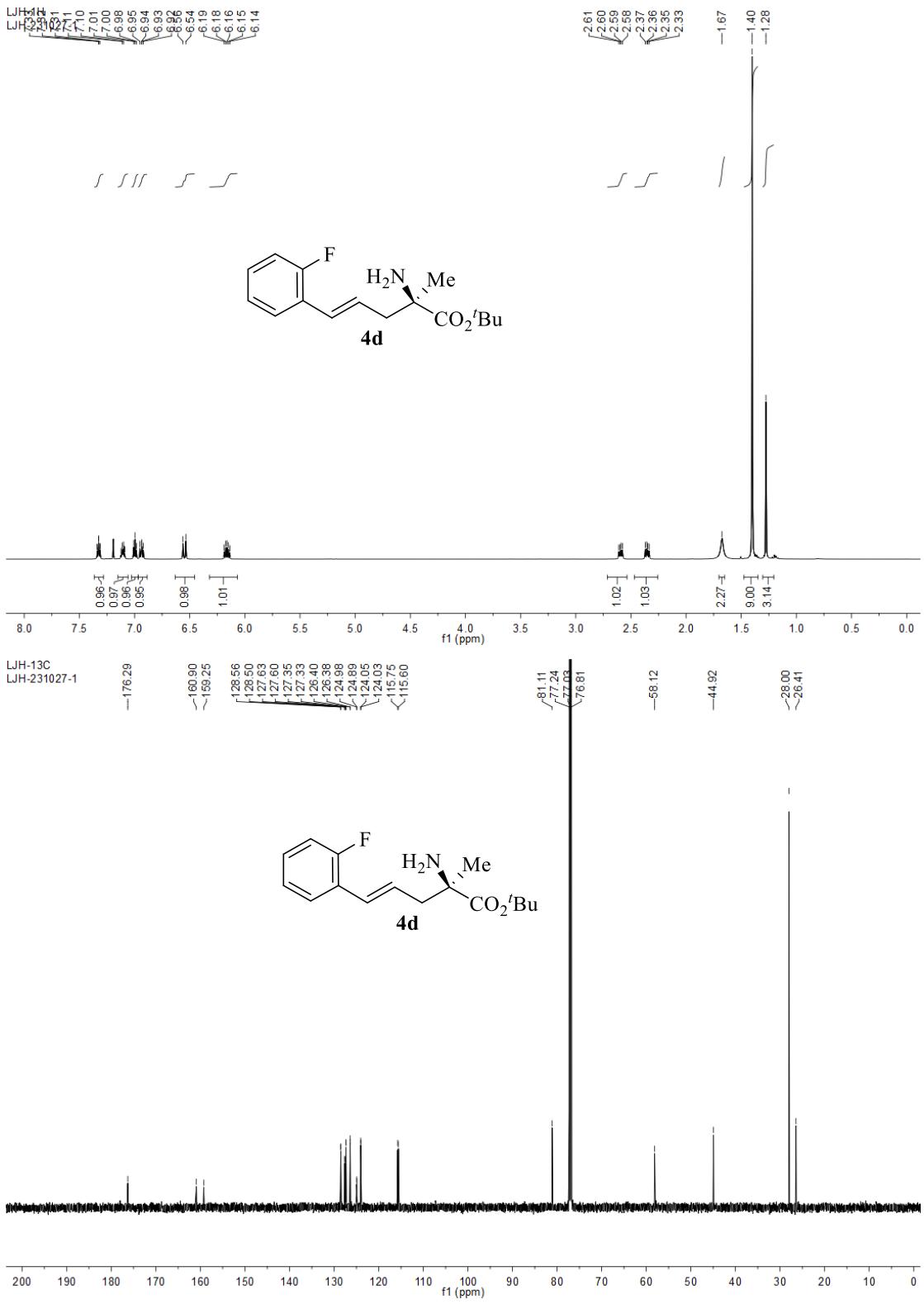


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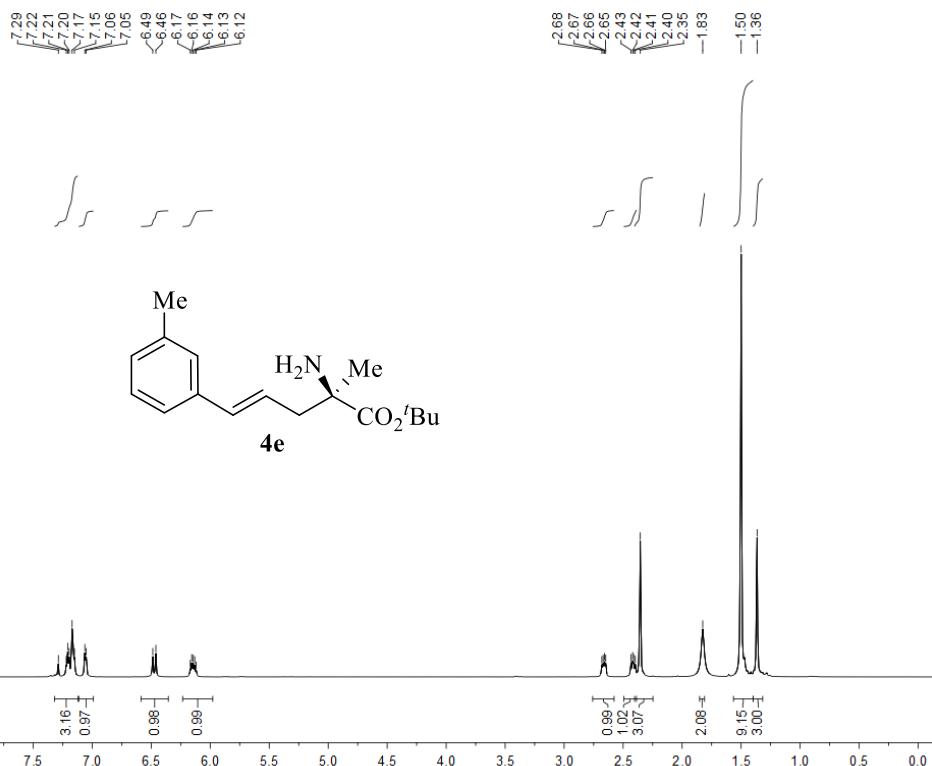


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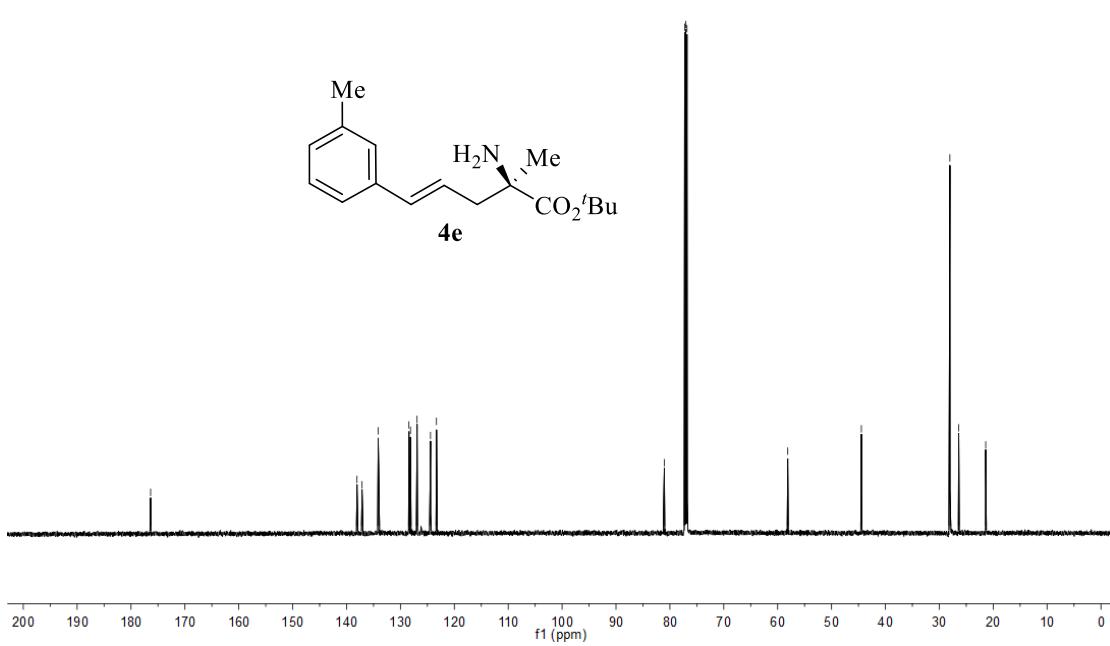


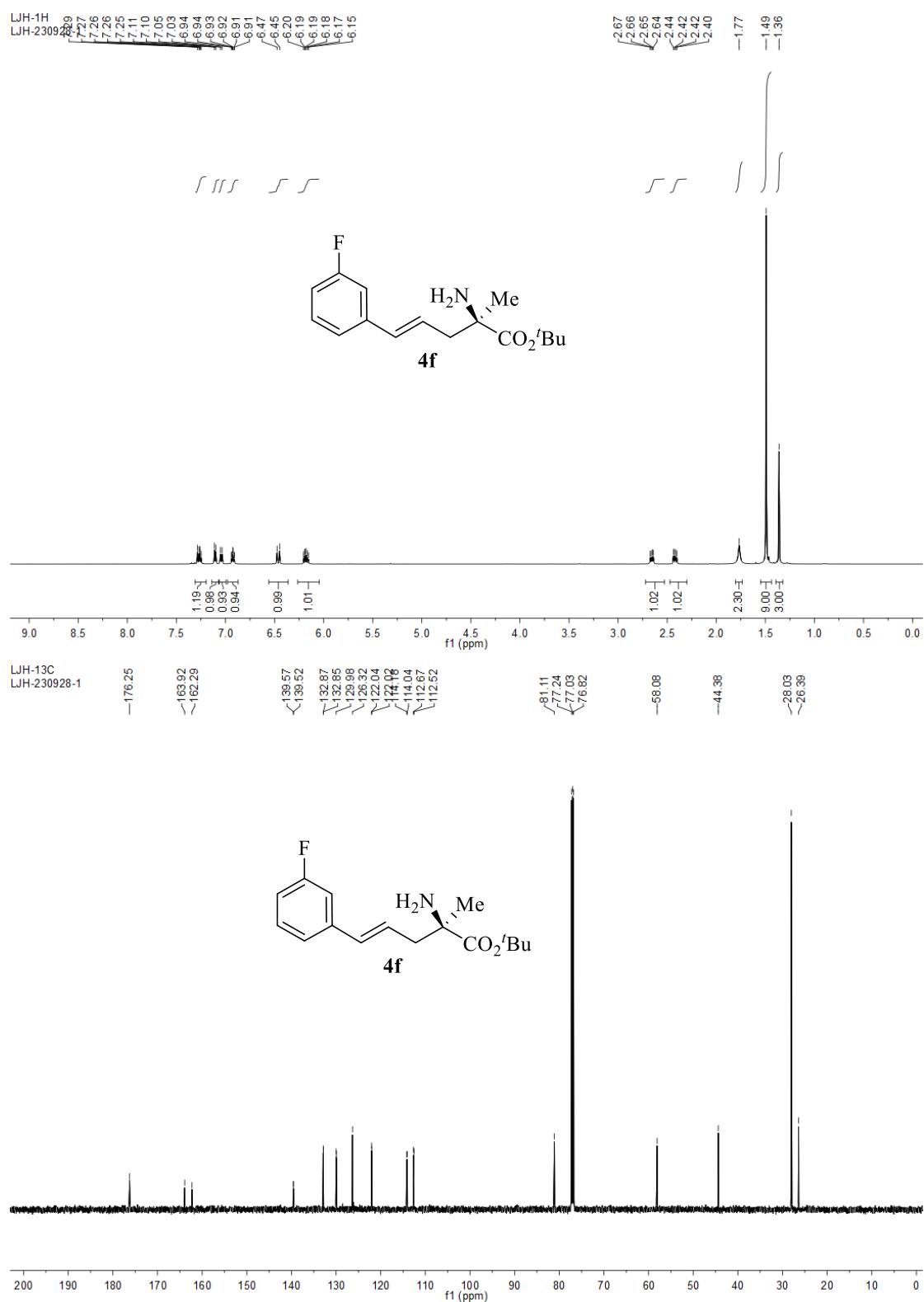


LJH-1H
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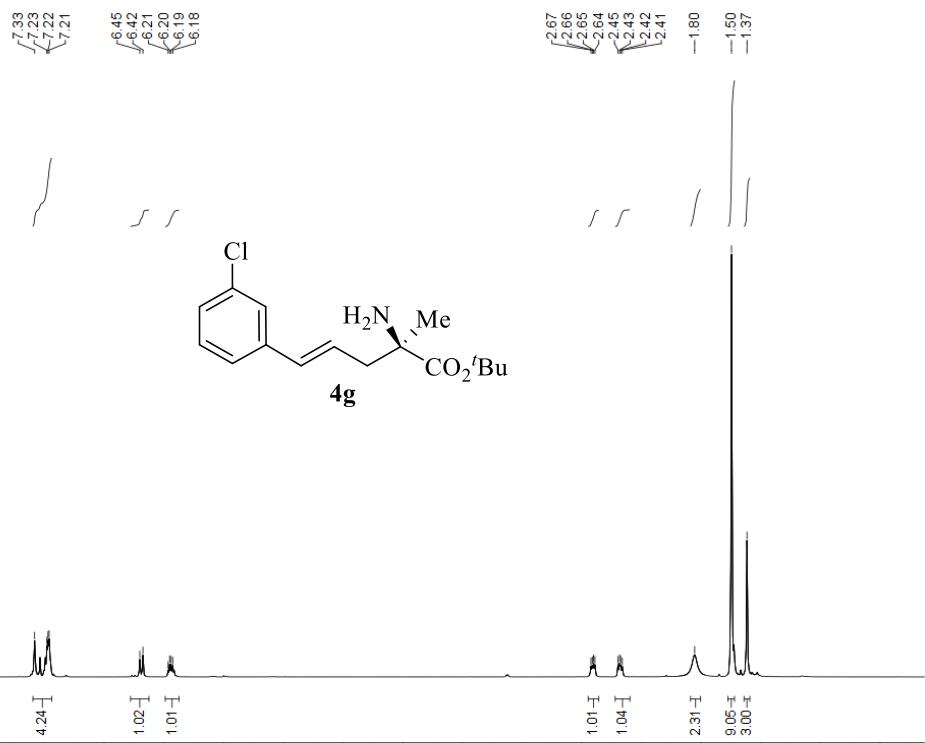


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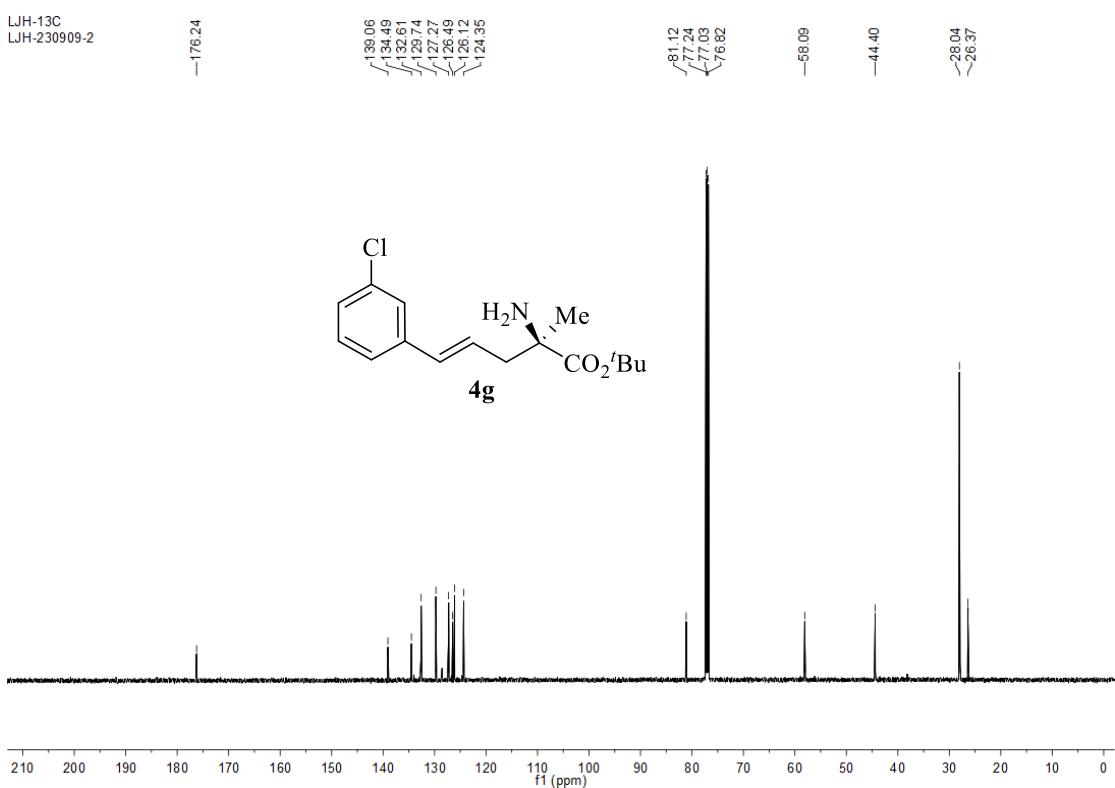




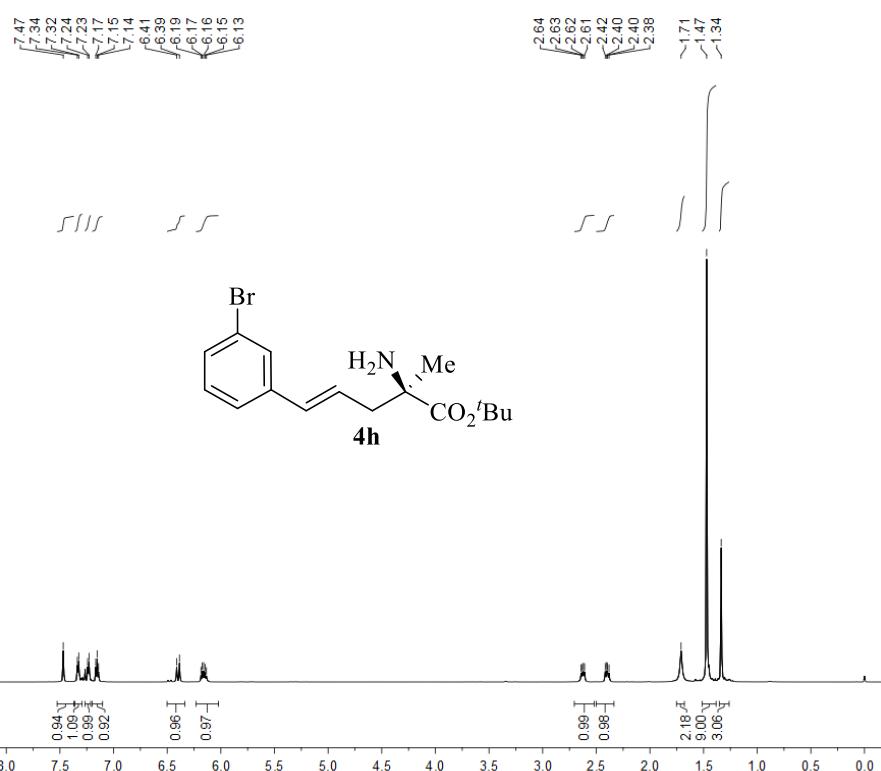
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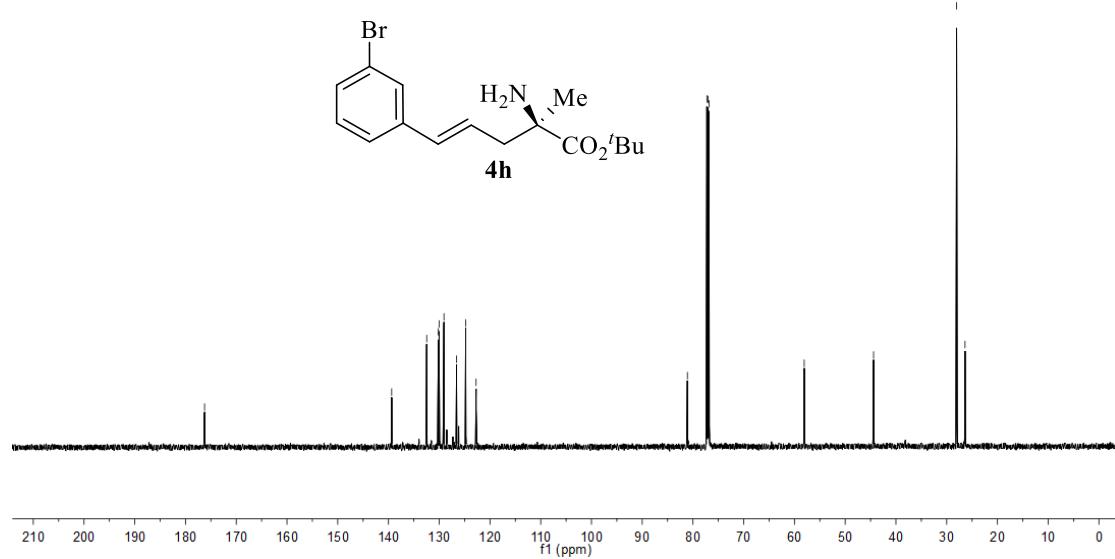
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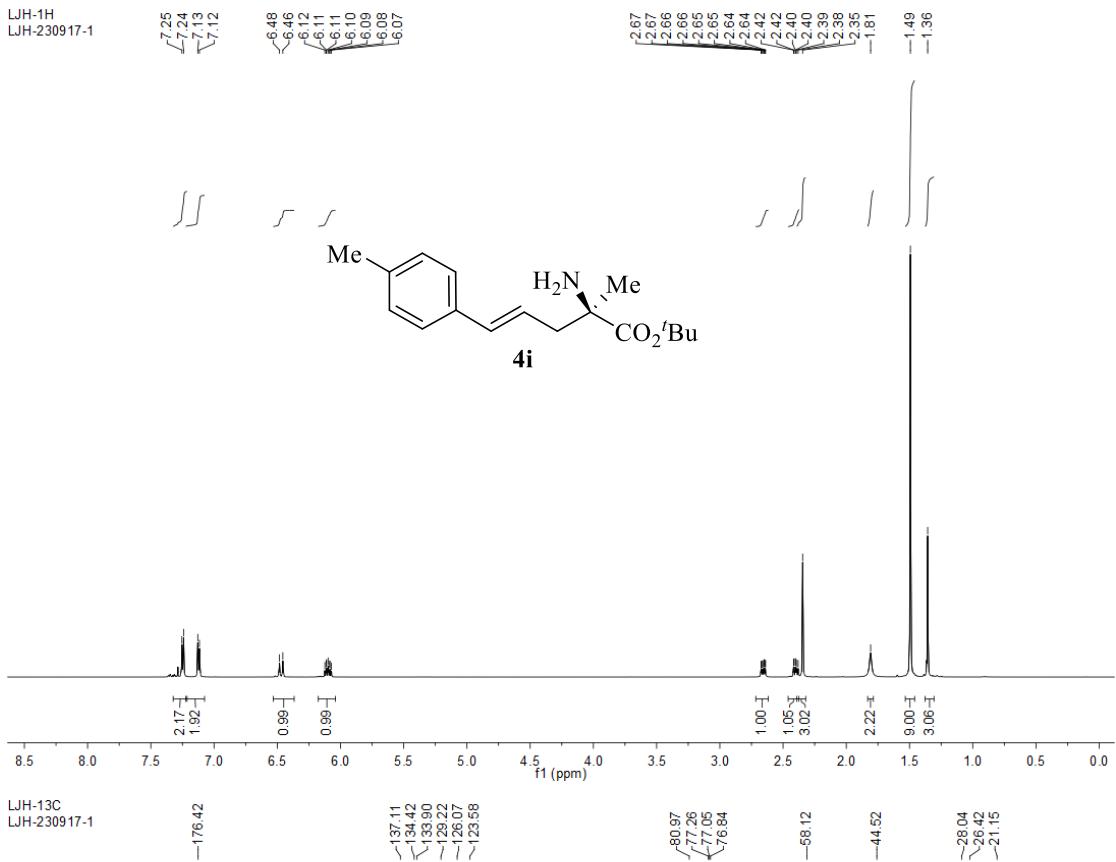
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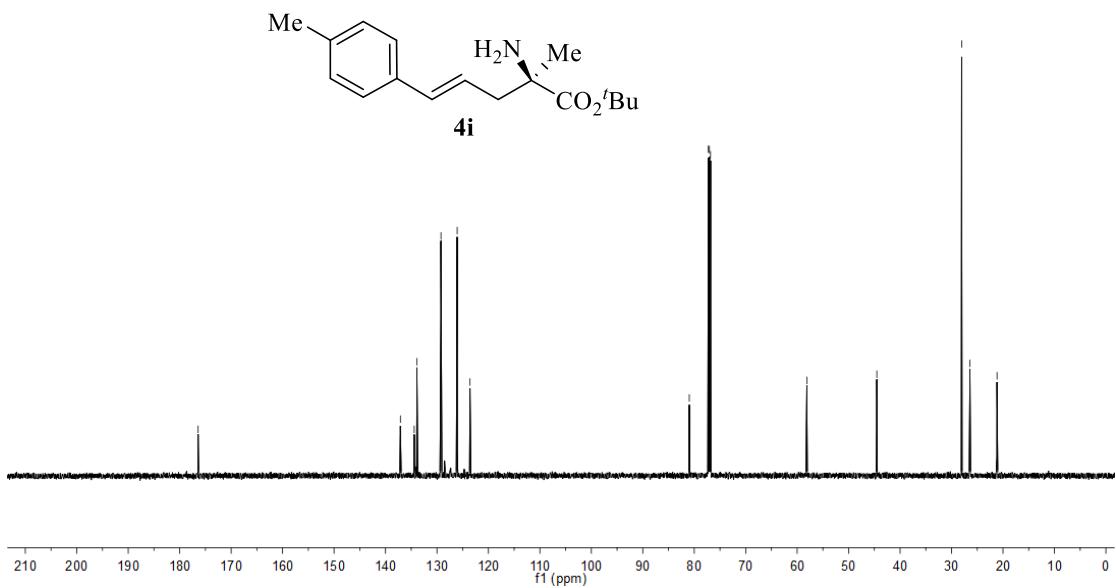
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LJH-231011-1



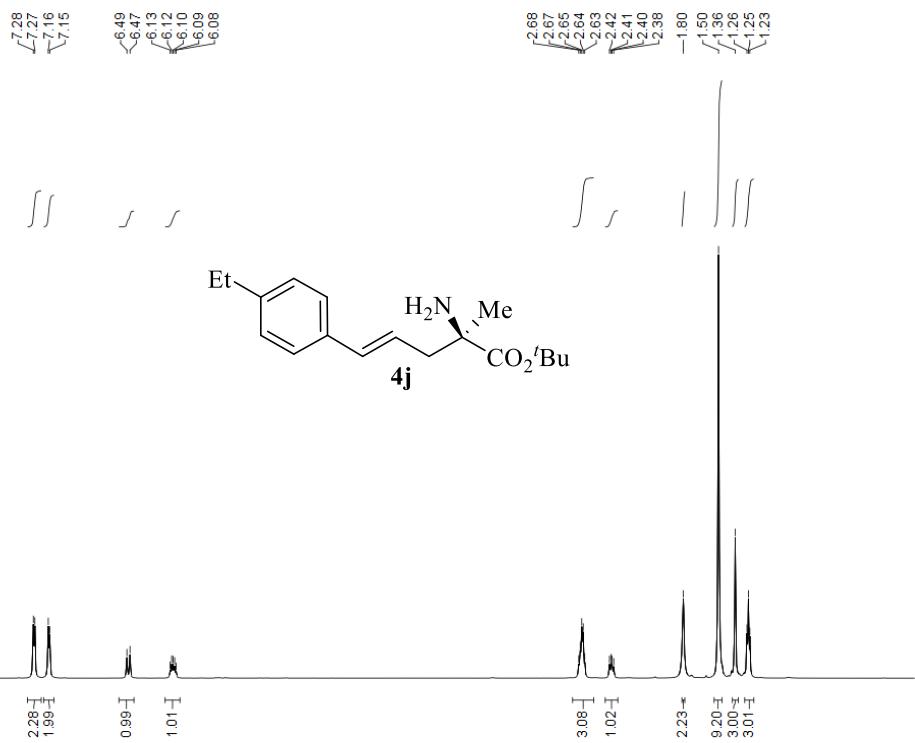
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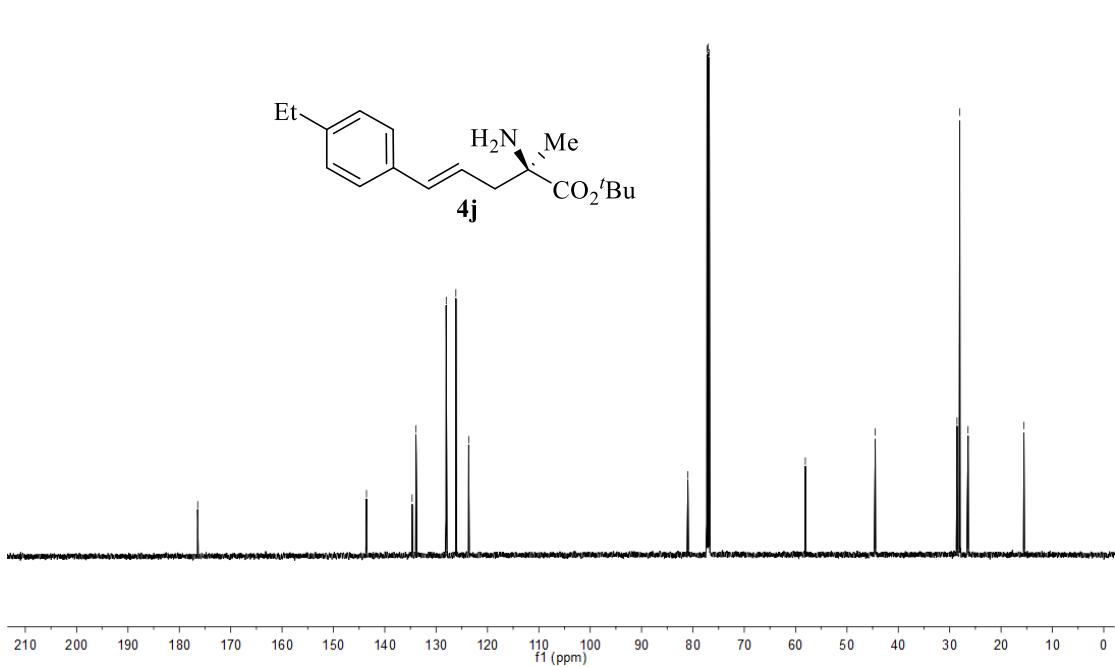
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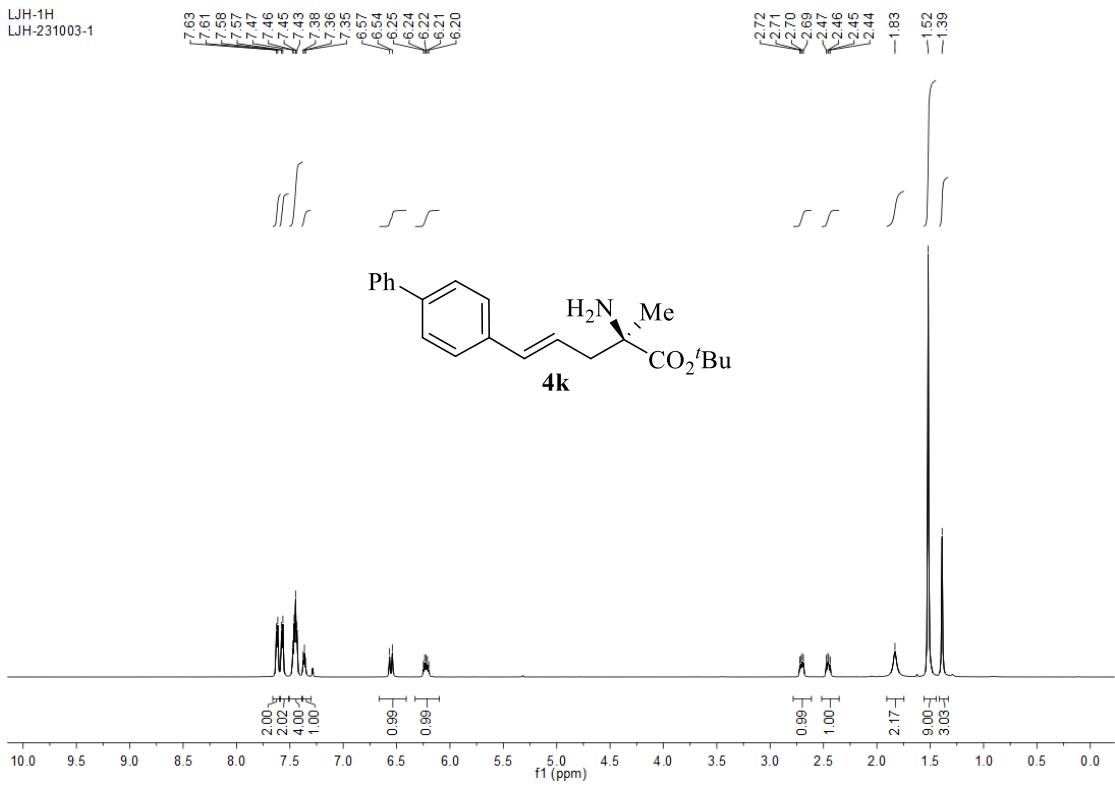
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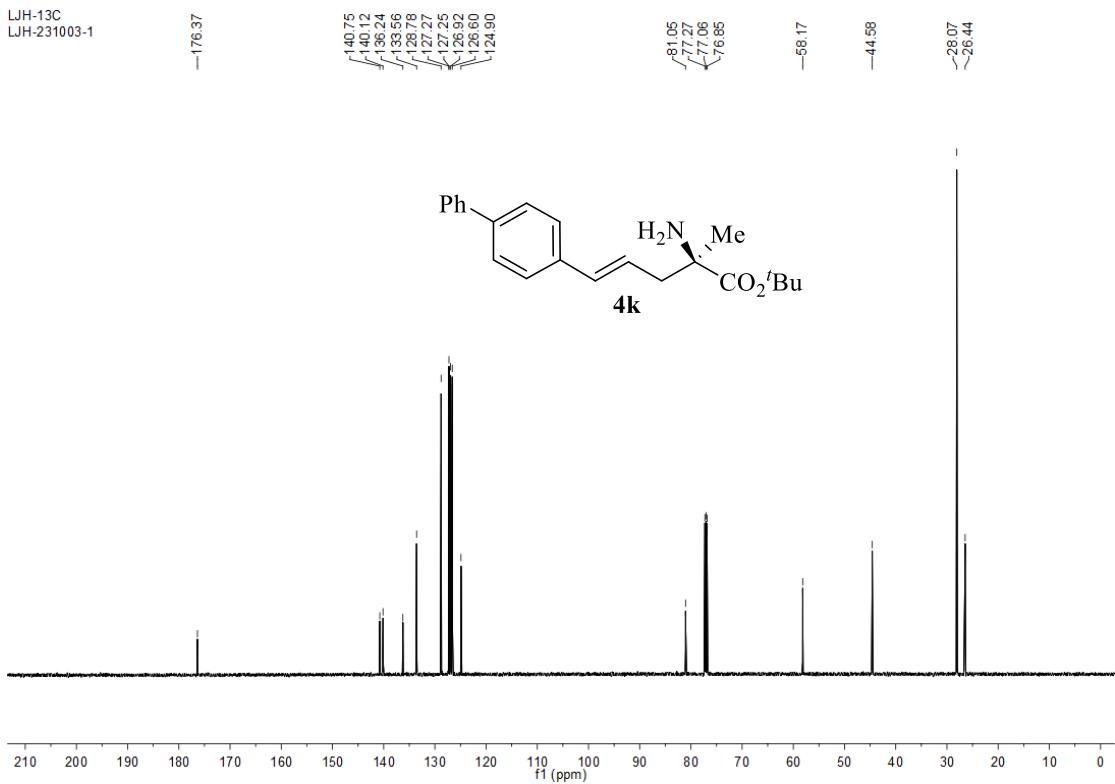
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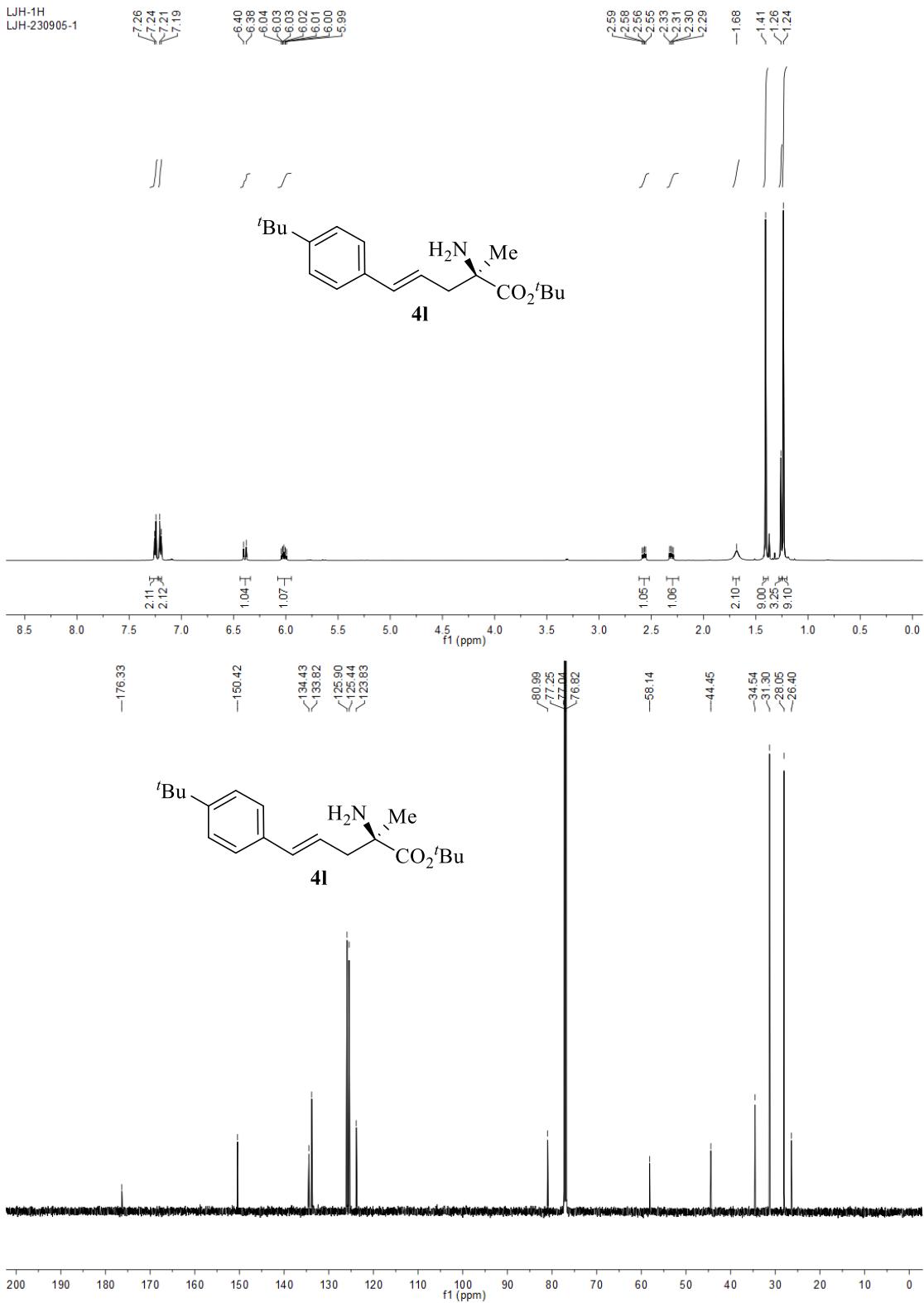
LJH-1H
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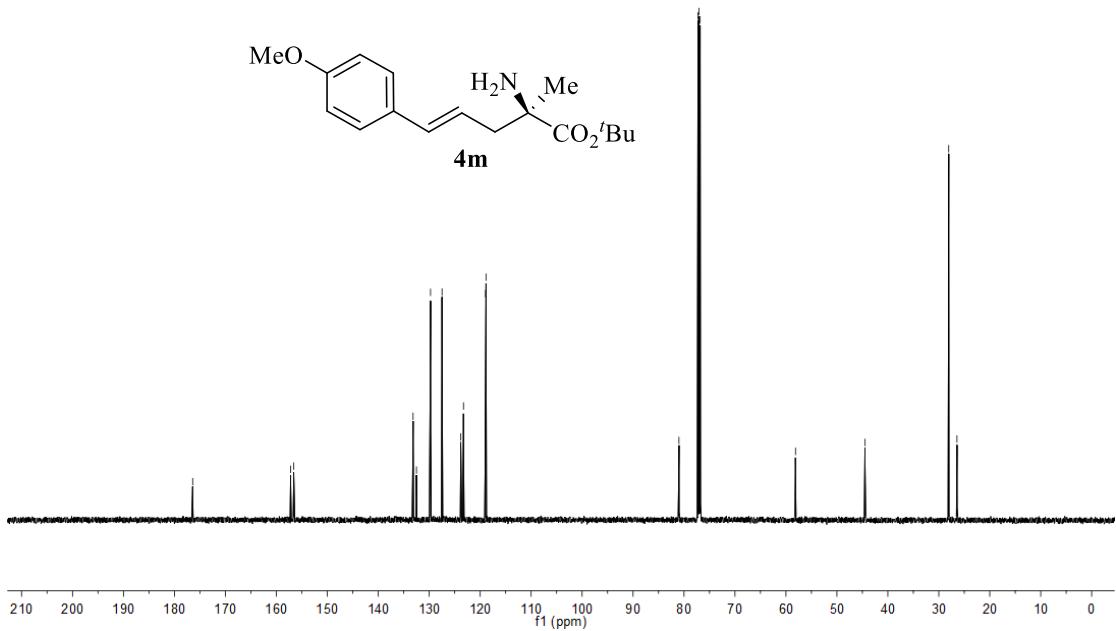
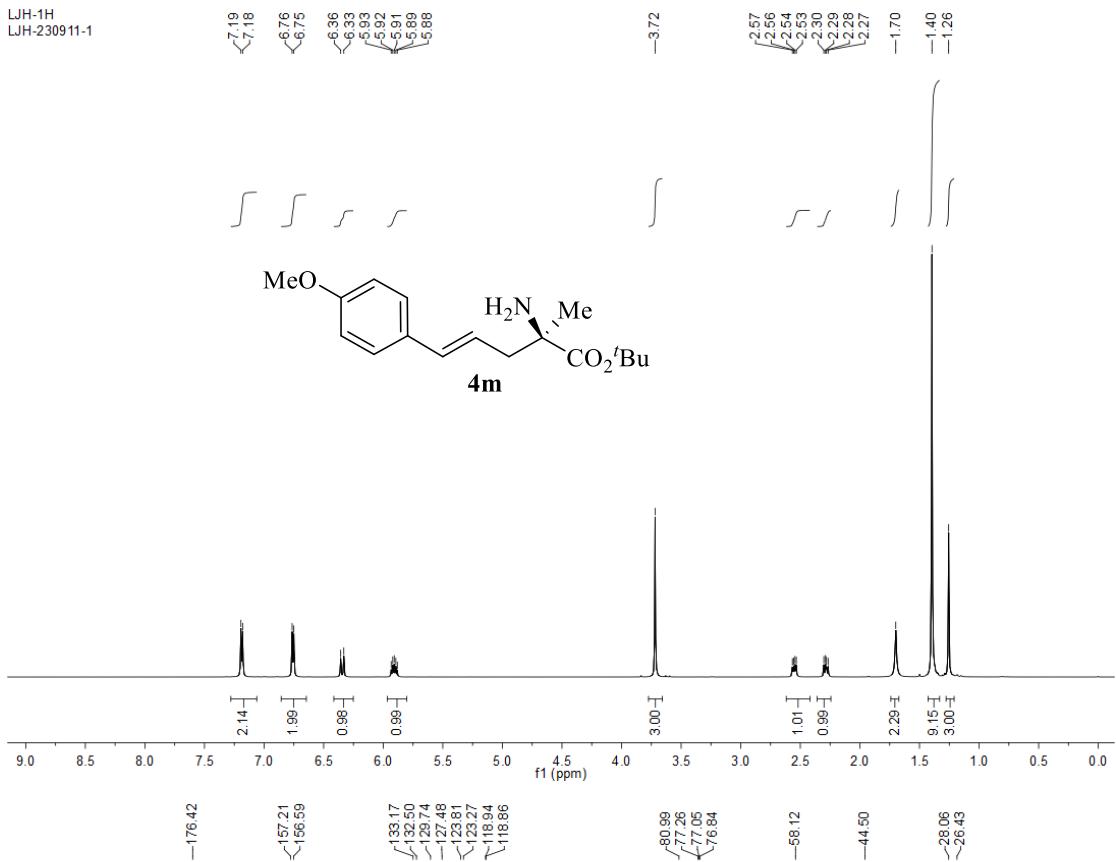
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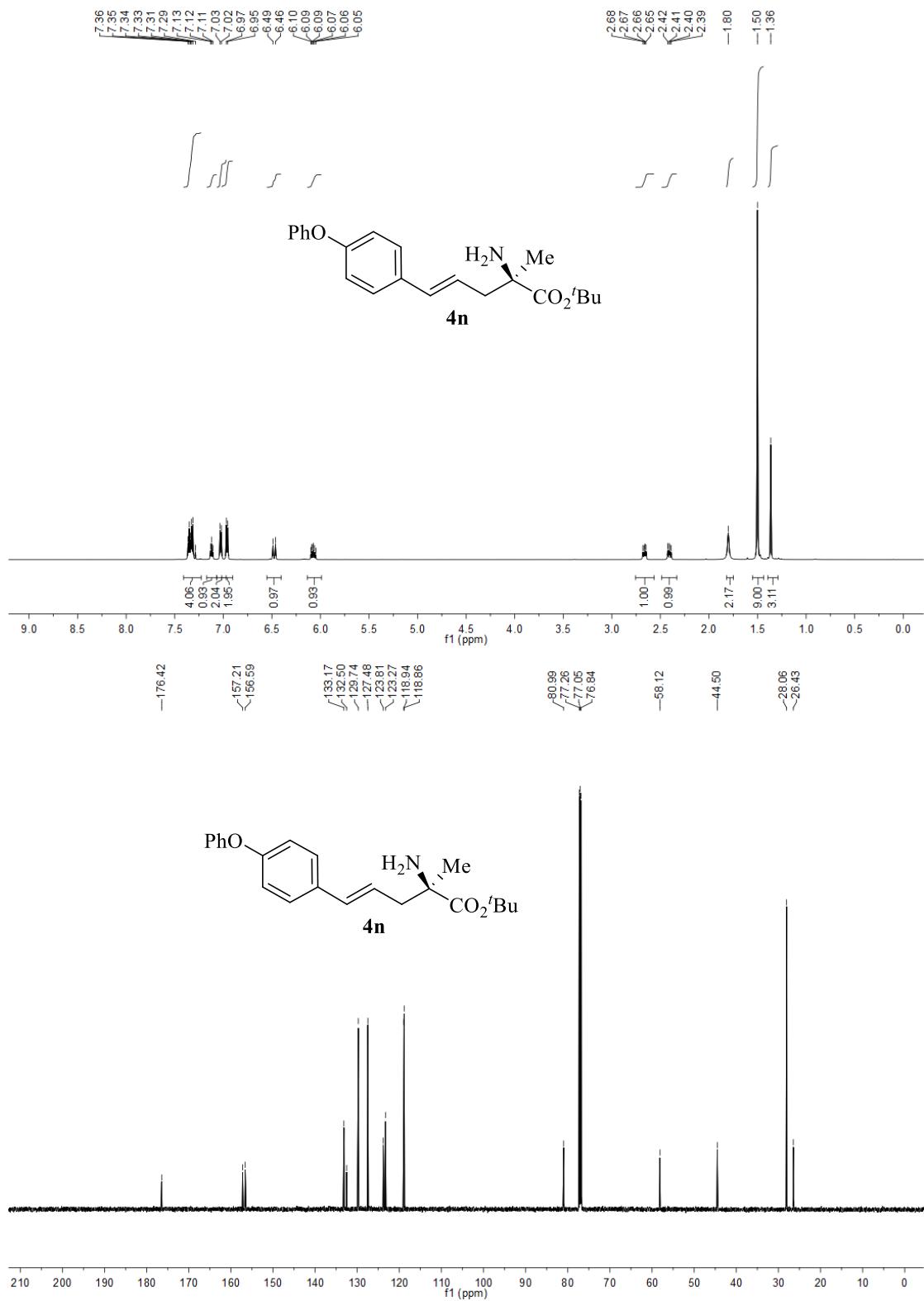


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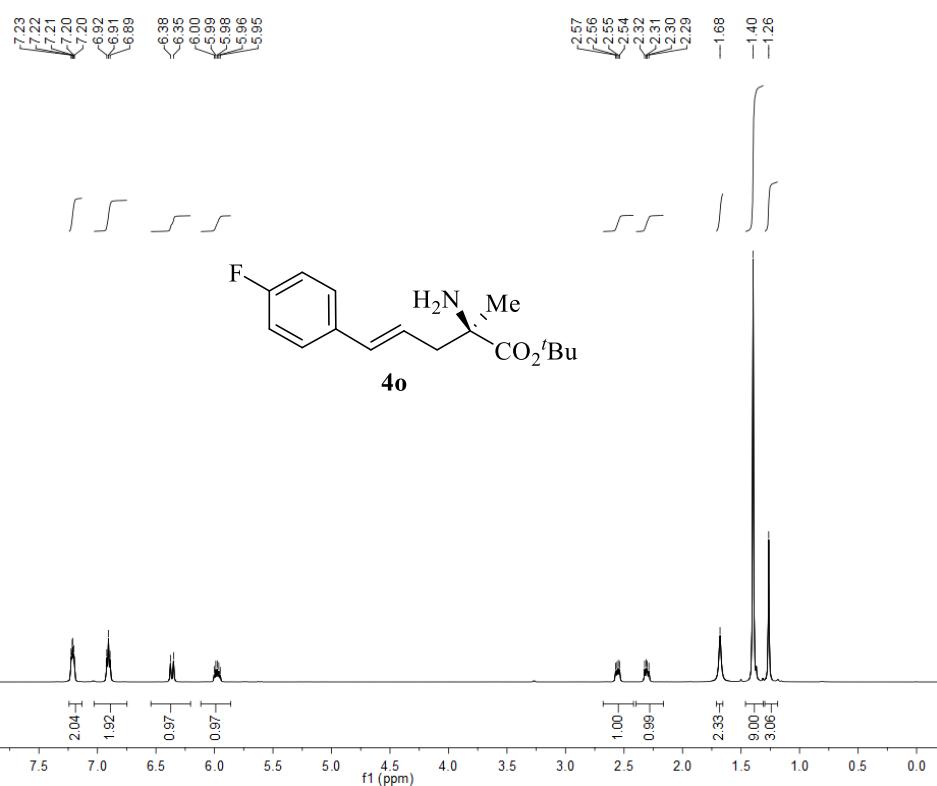


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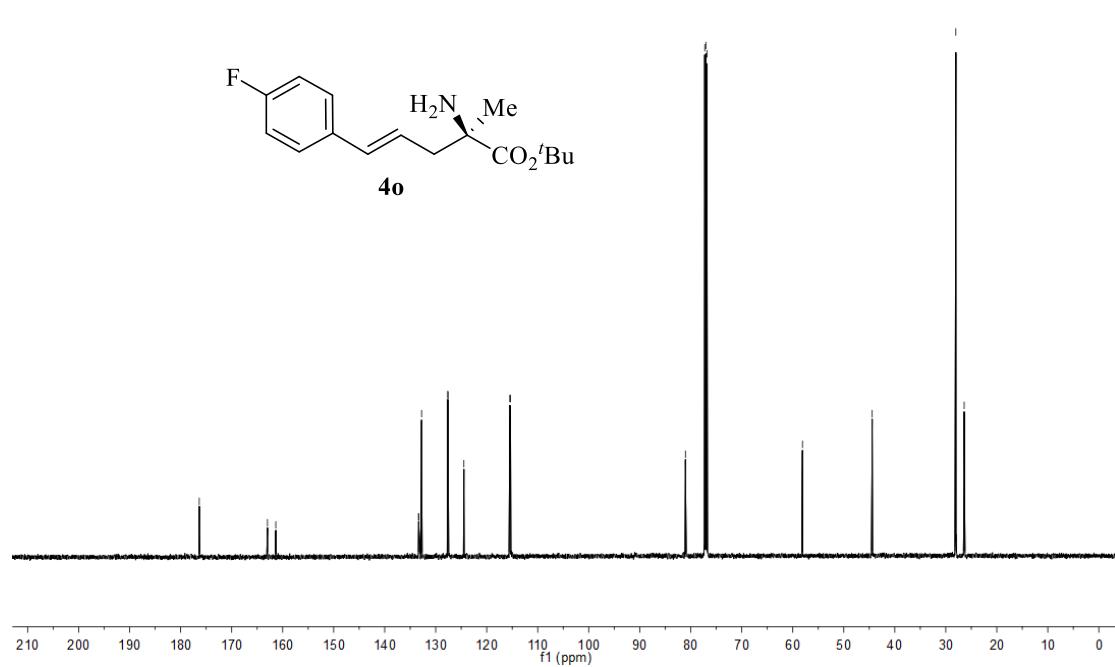




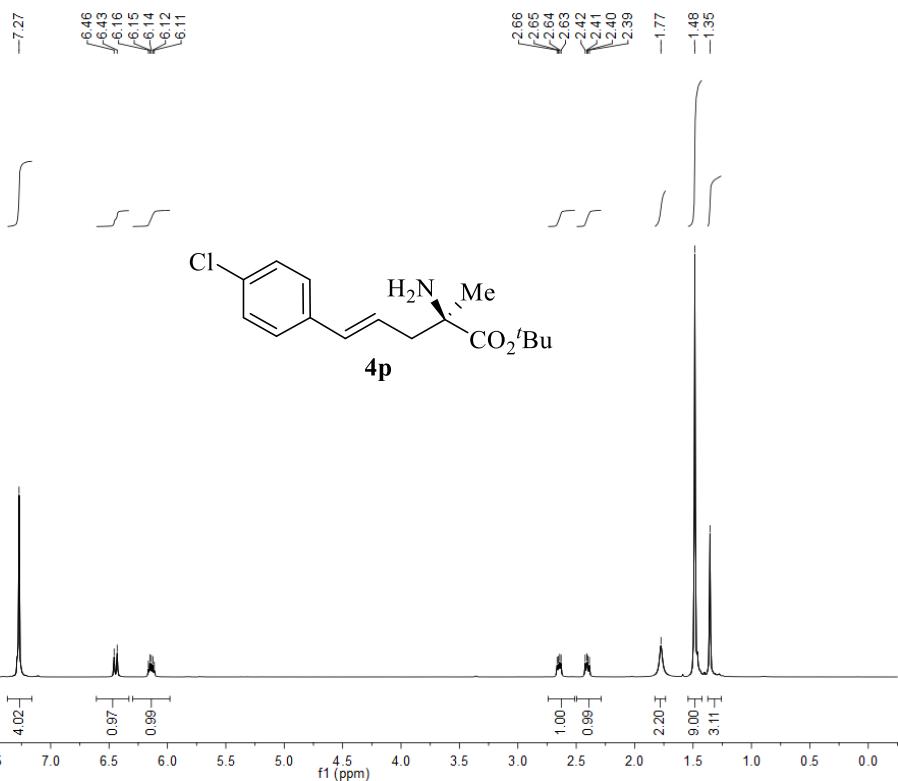
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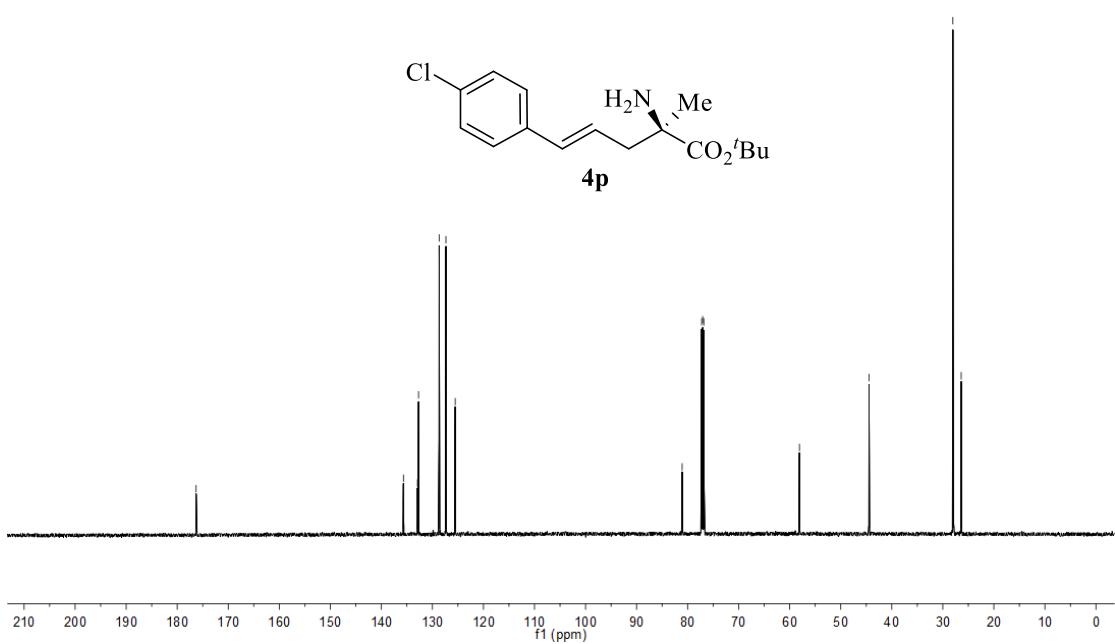
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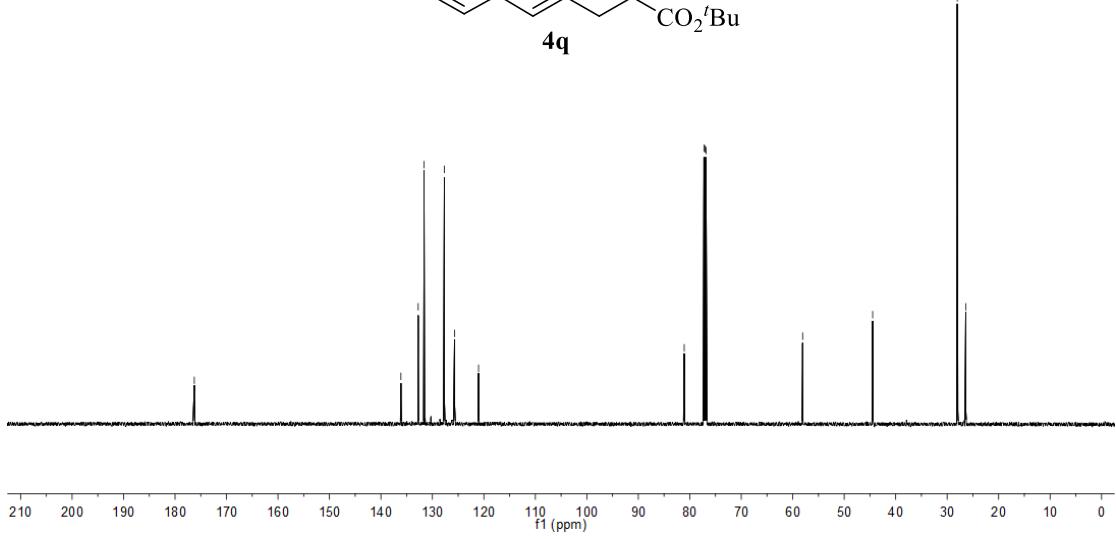
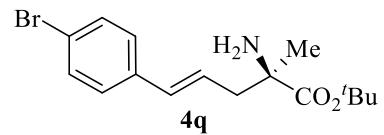
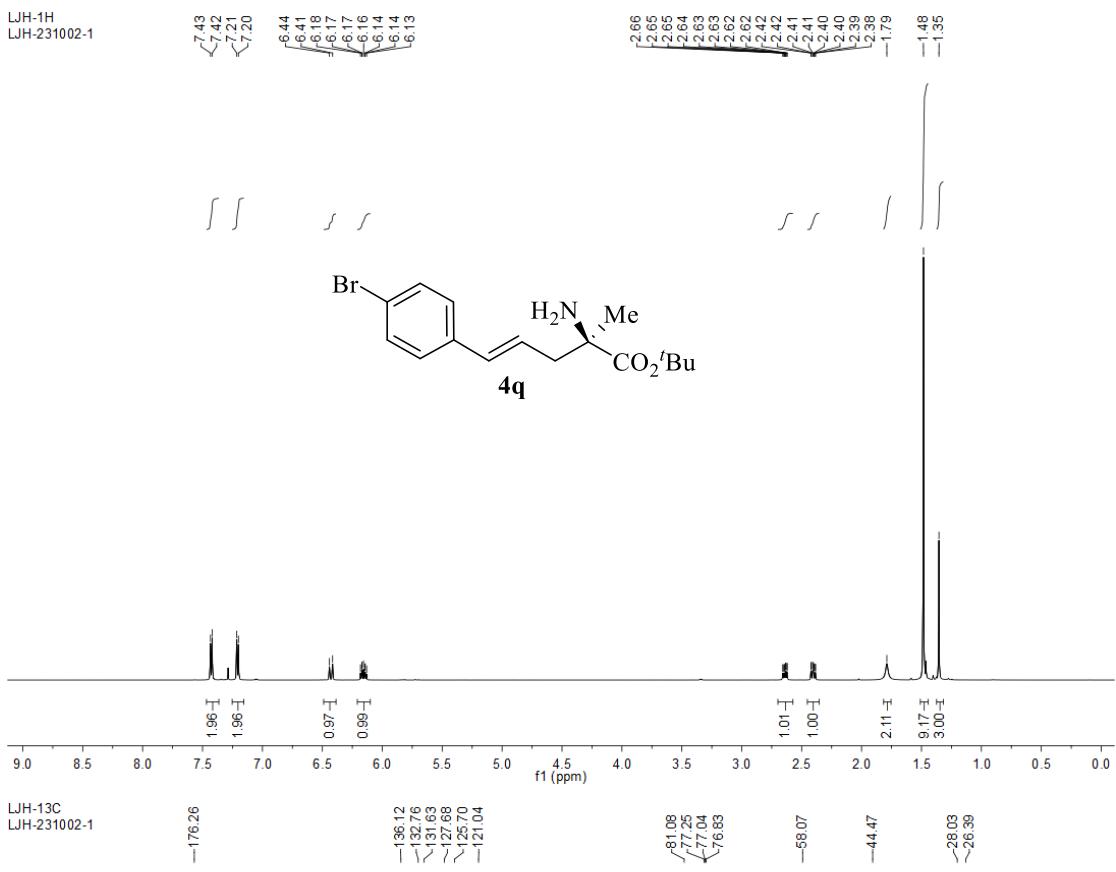
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LJH-13C
LJH-230927-1



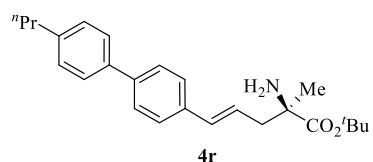
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LJH-231002-1



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6.56
6.53
6.23
6.22
6.21
6.19
6.18

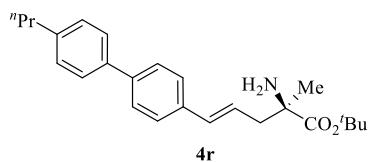
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2.43
2.42
1.81
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1.70
1.69
1.52
1.09
1.00
0.99



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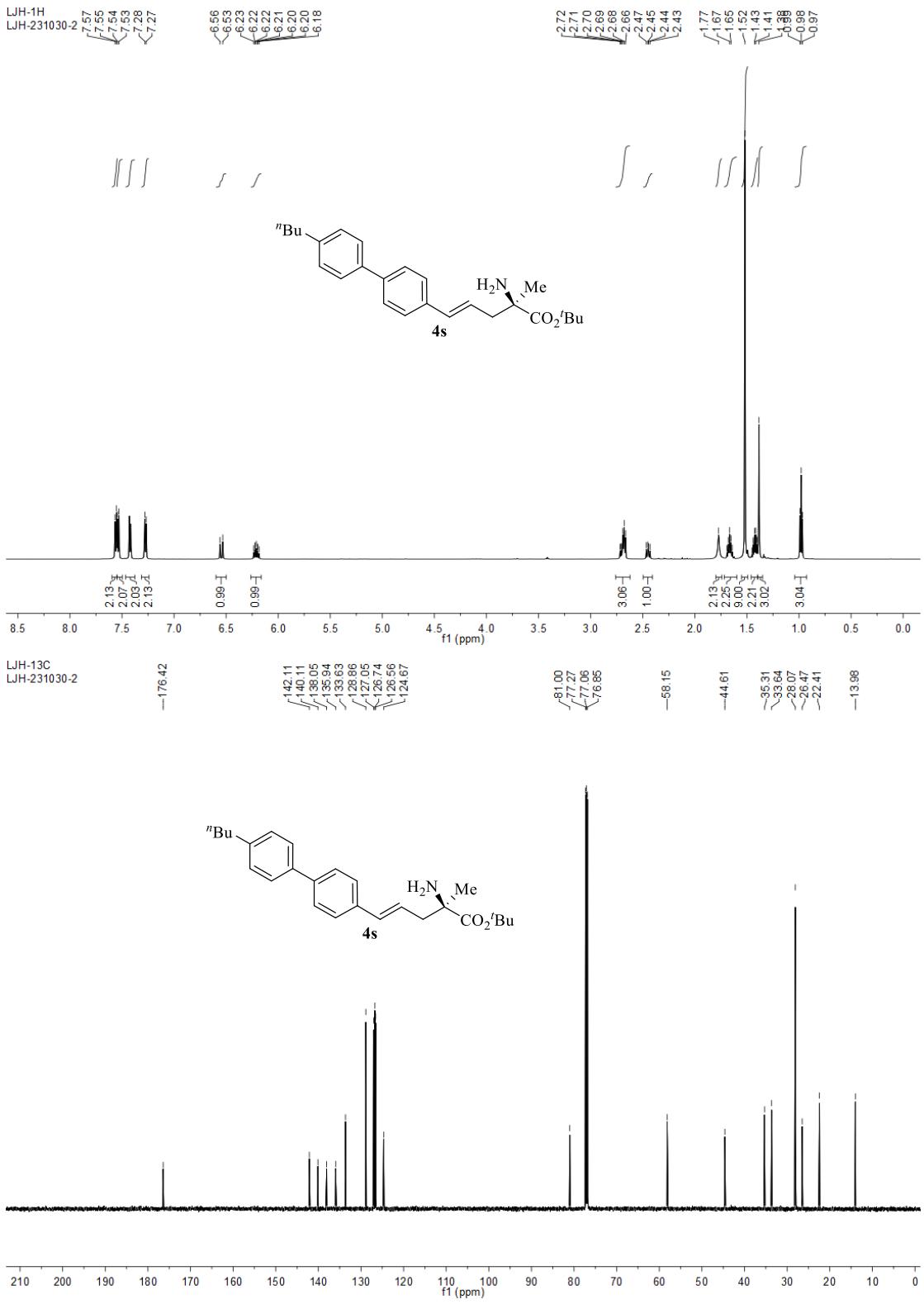
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126.72
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0.99
0.98

81.04
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76.83
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44.58
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-24.55
-13.88

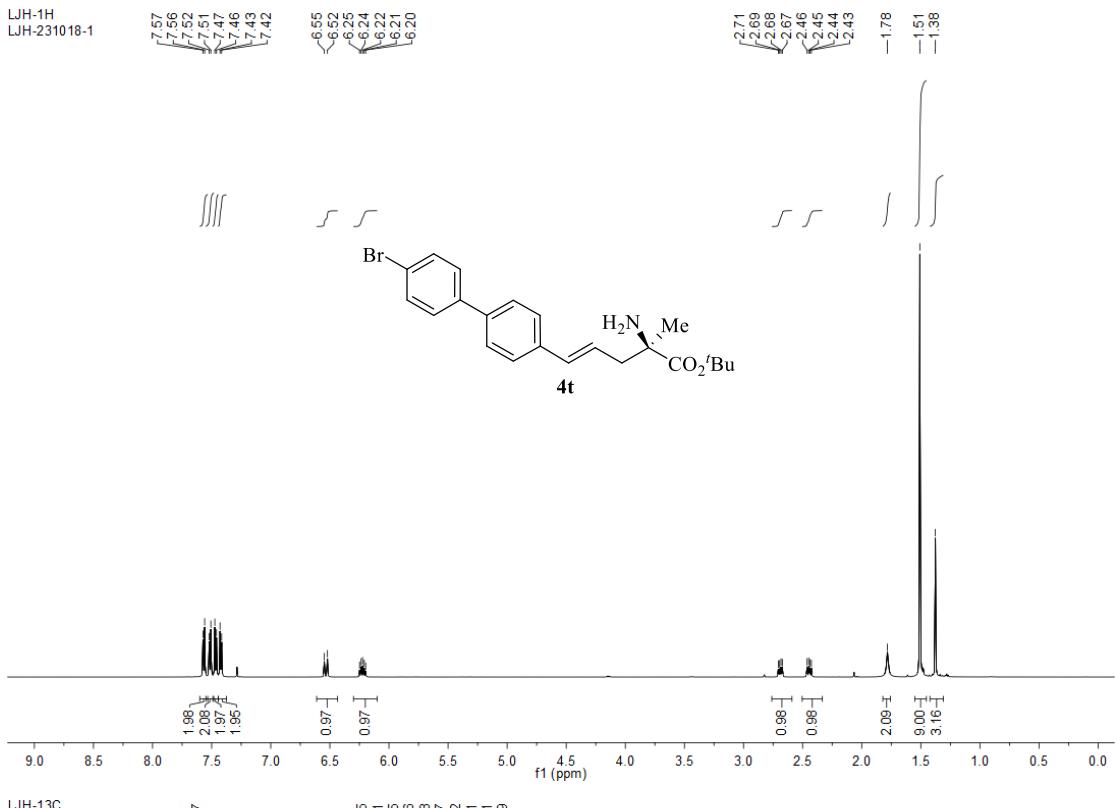


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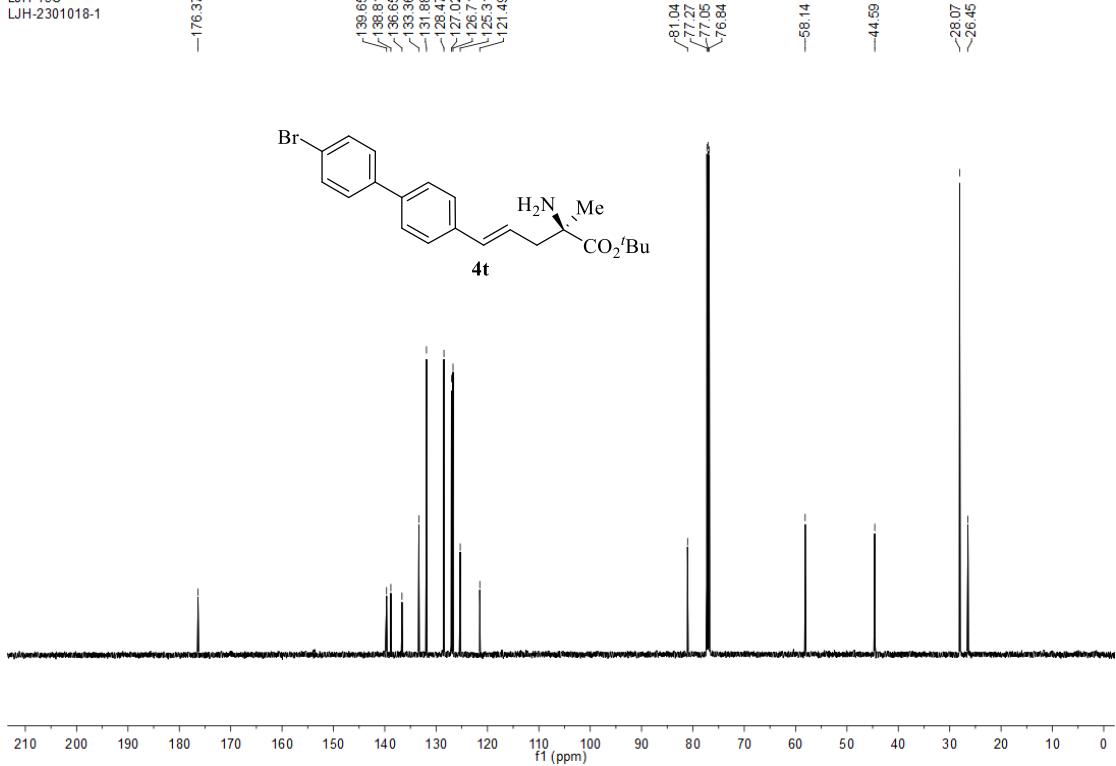
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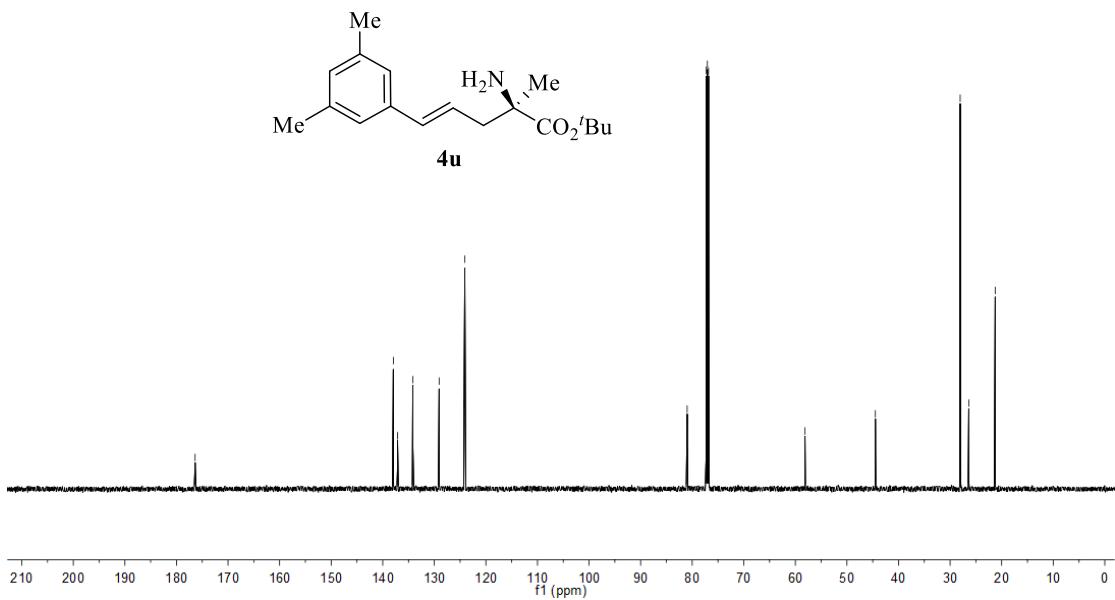
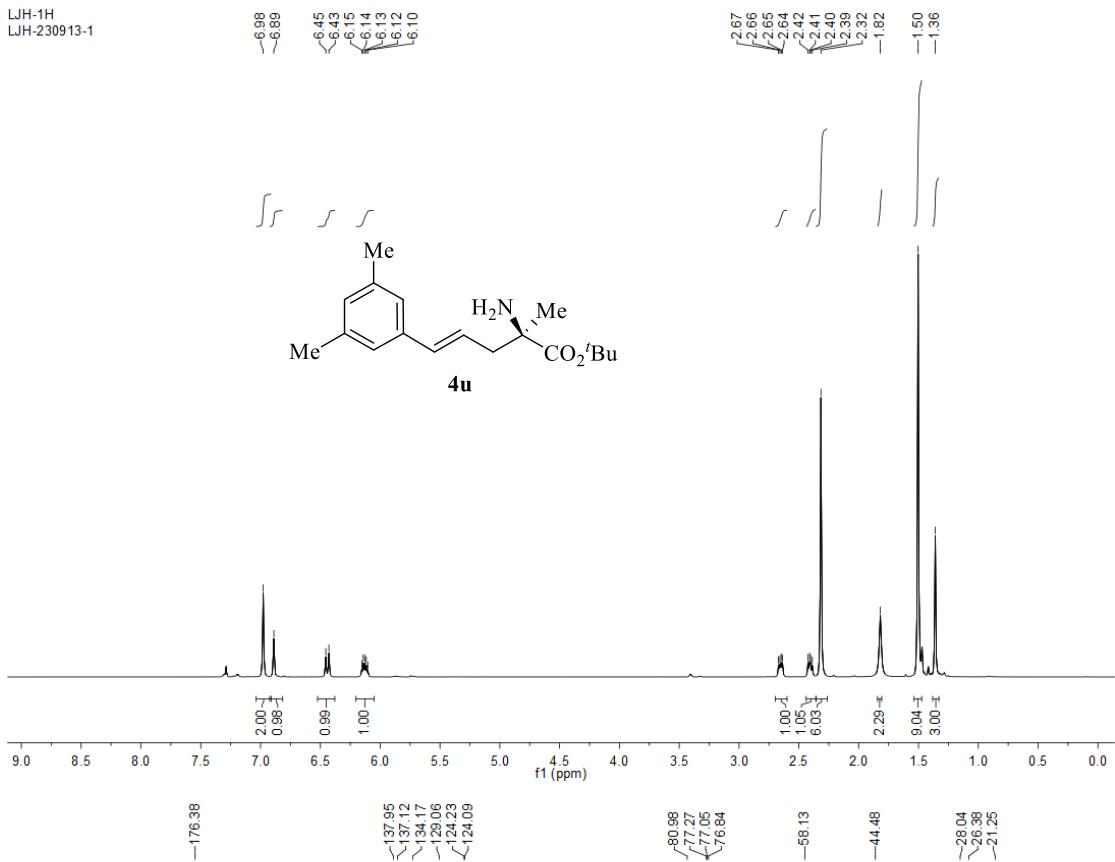
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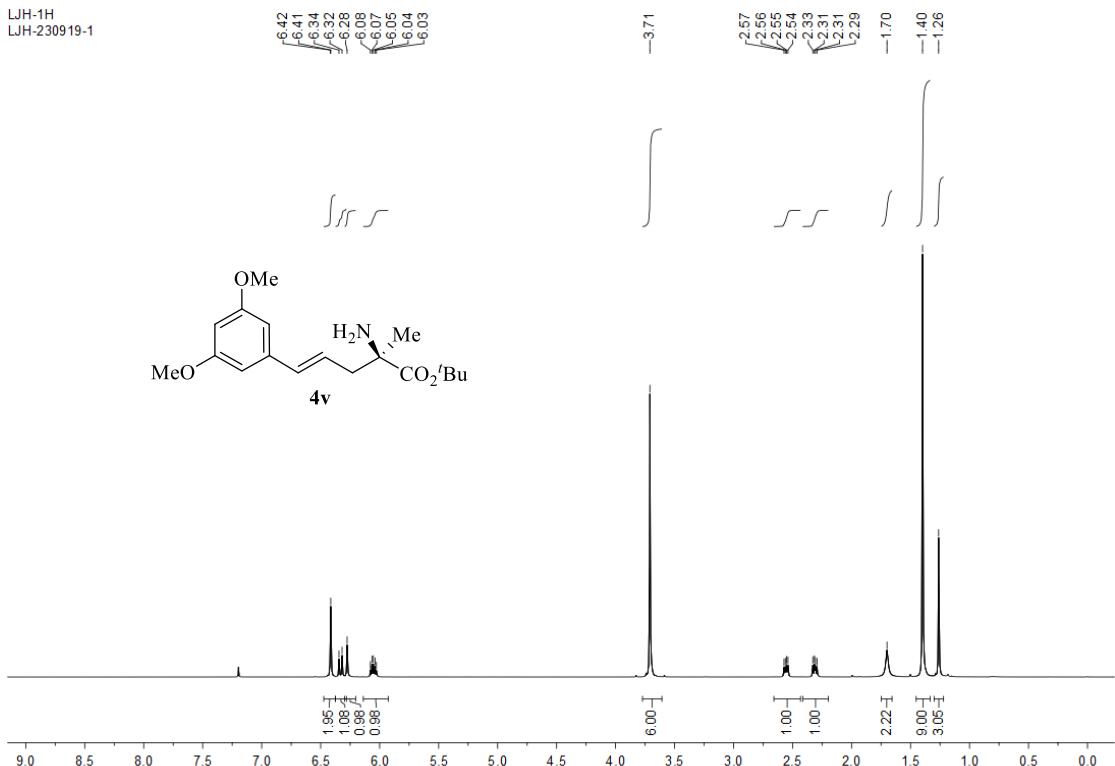
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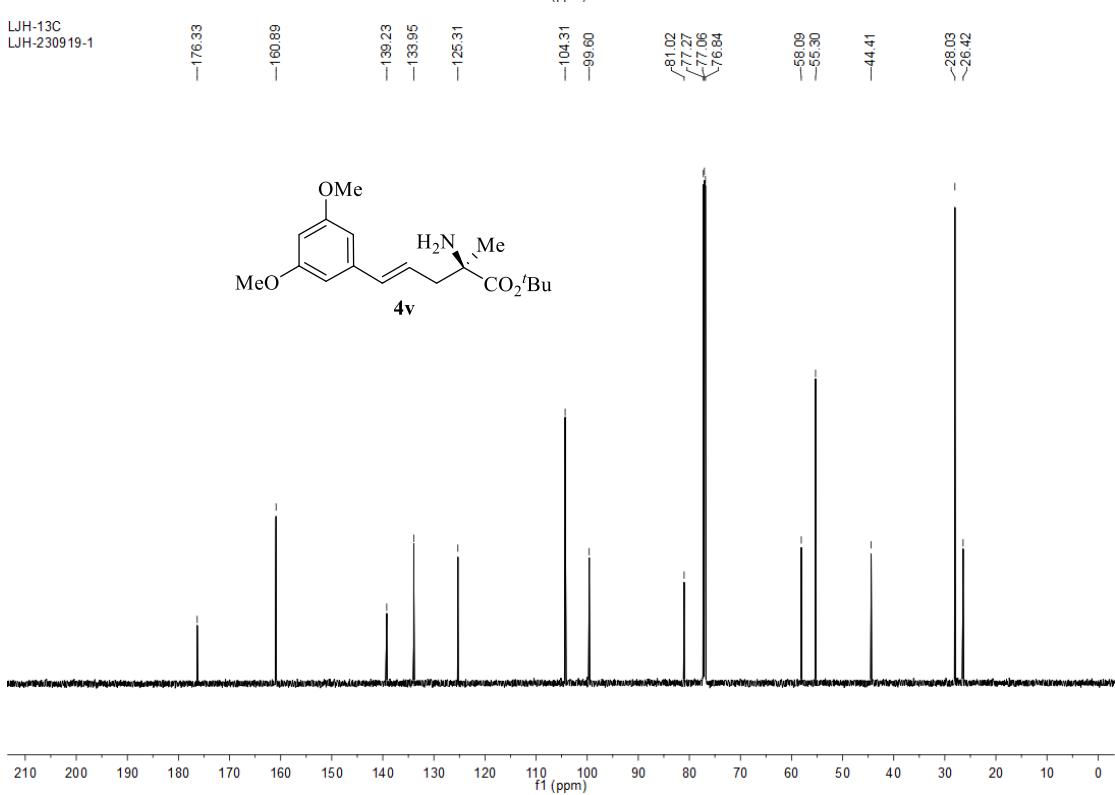
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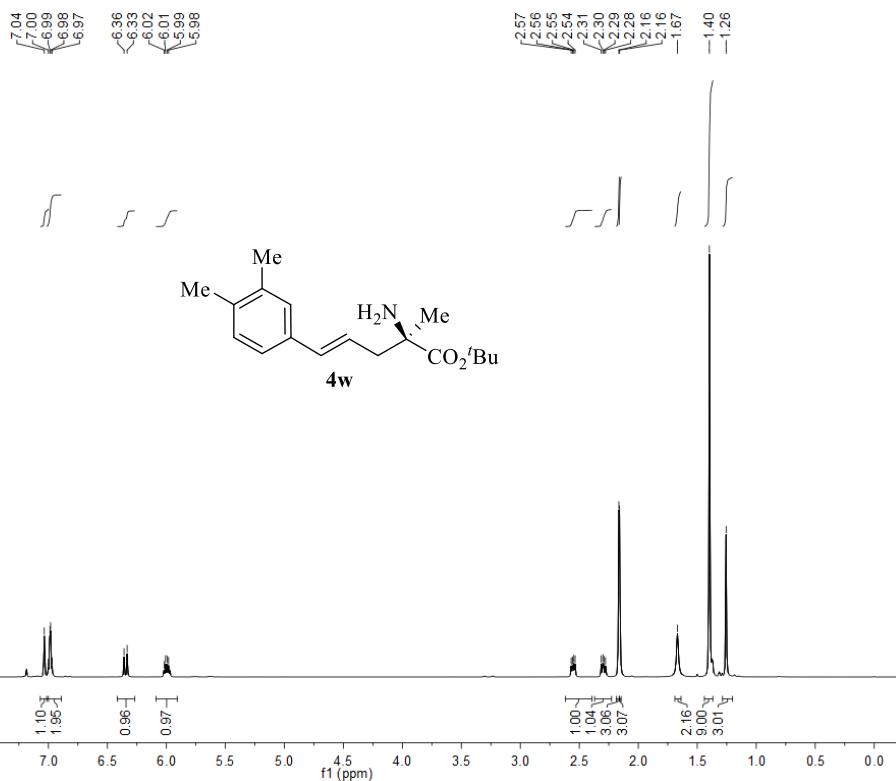
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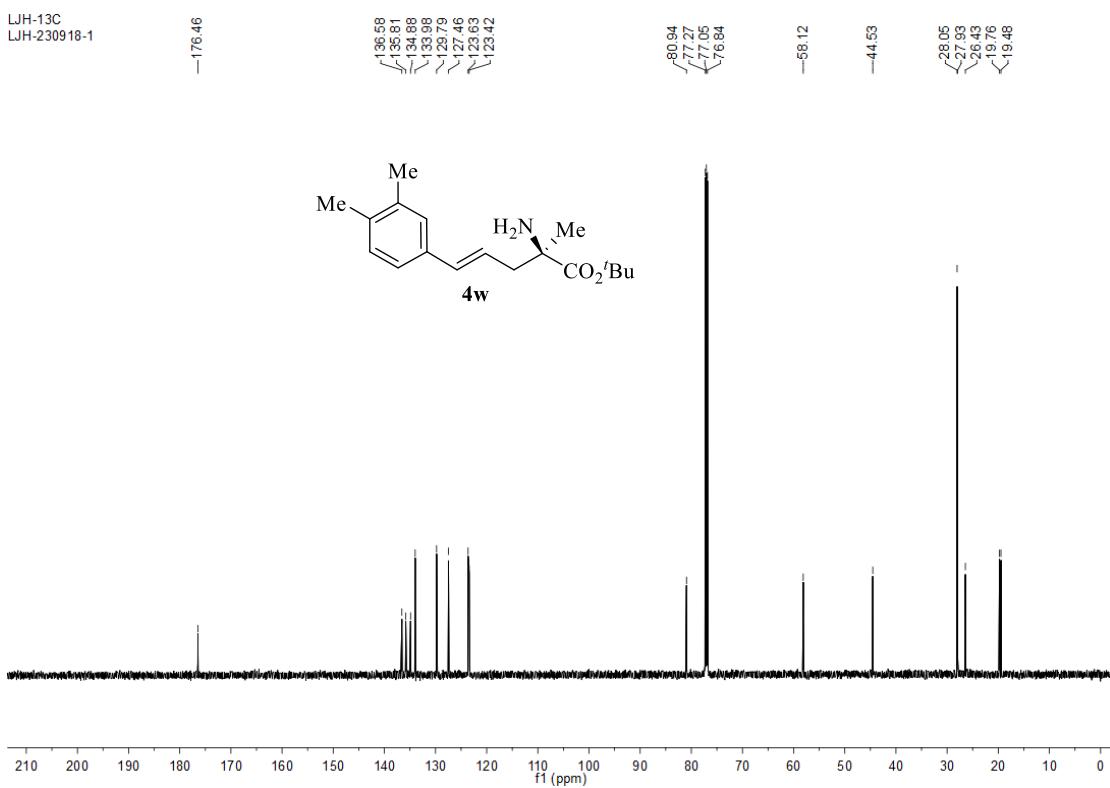
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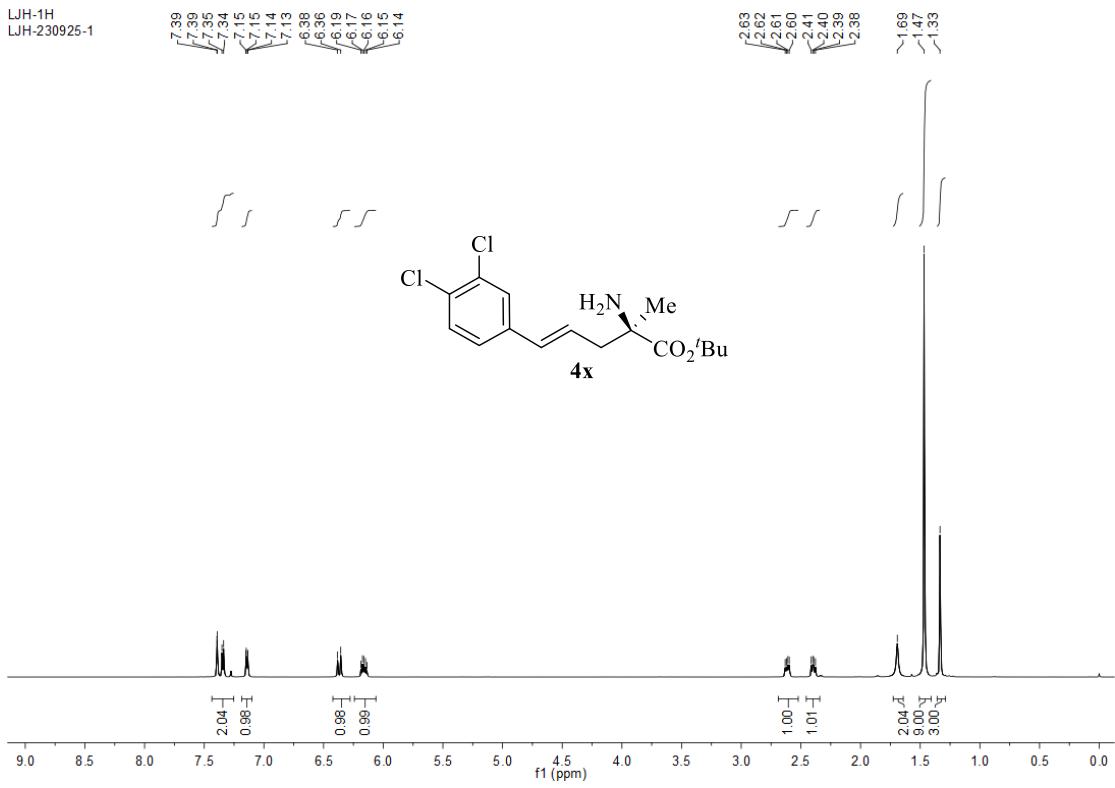
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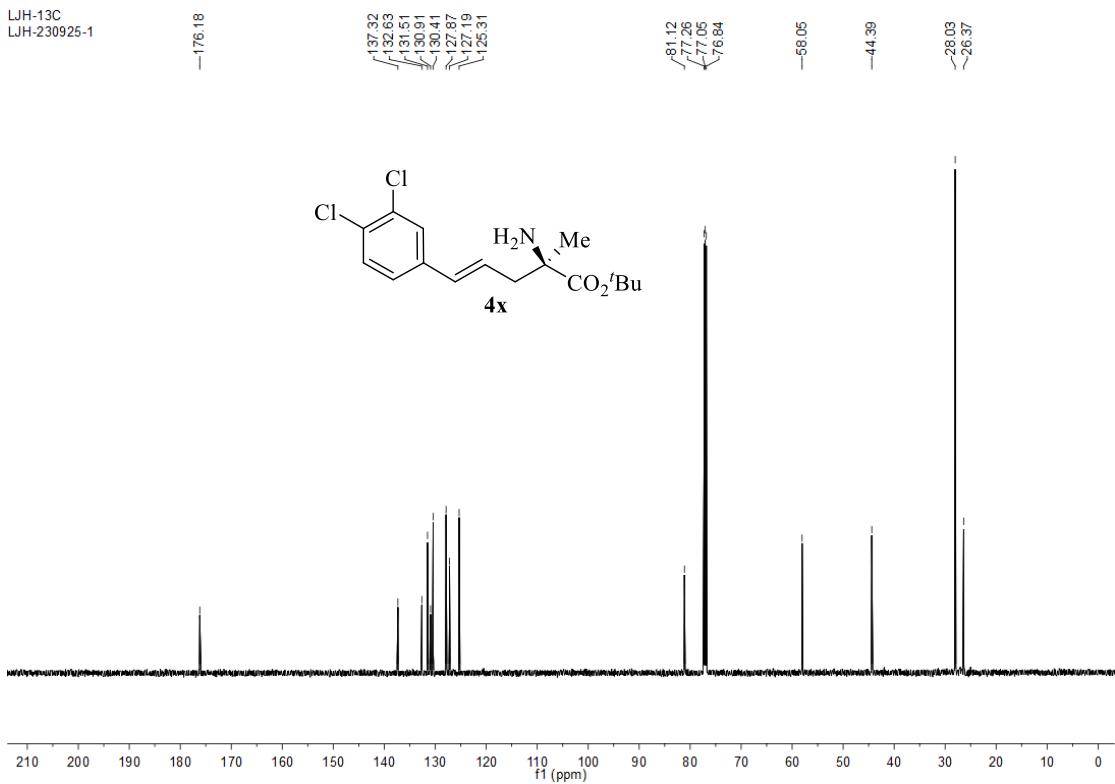
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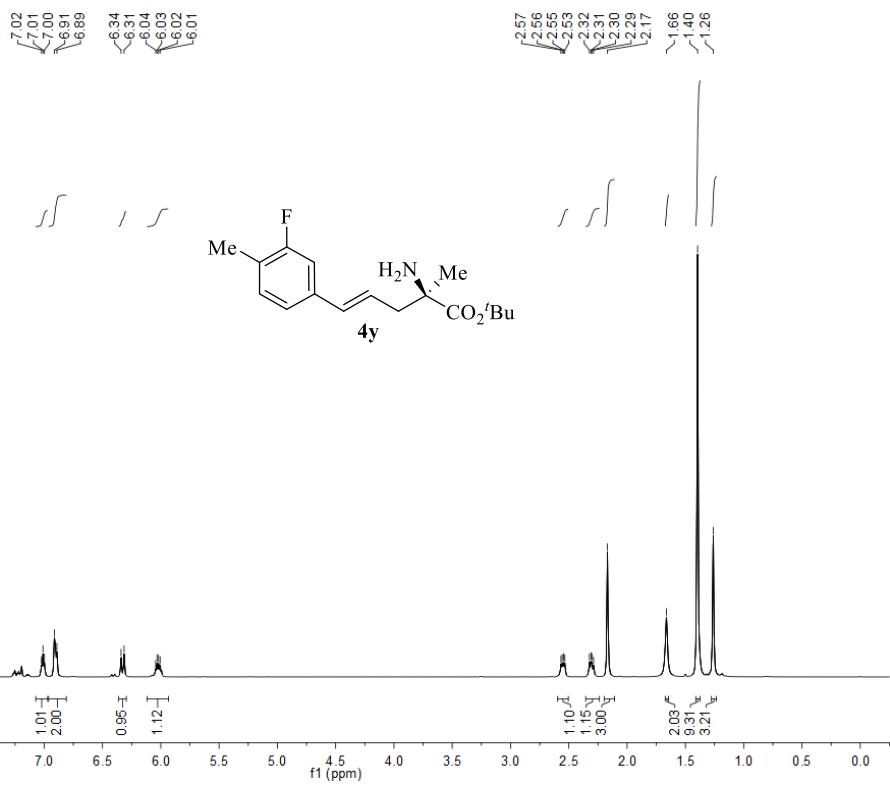
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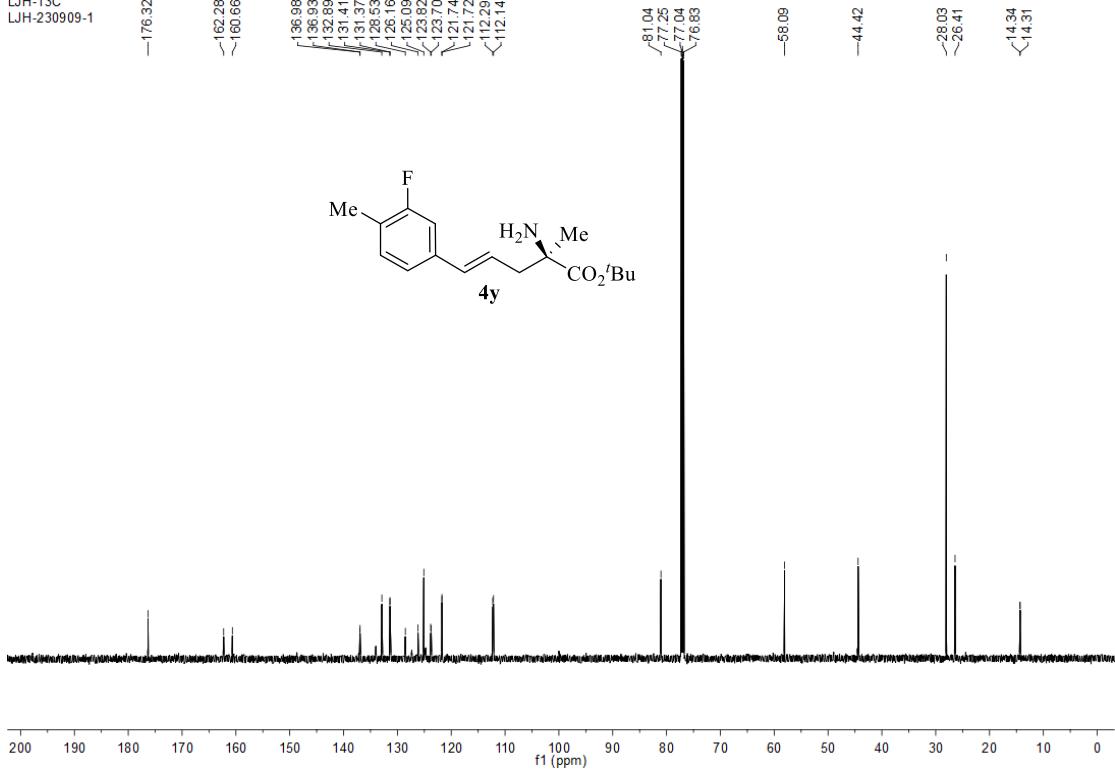
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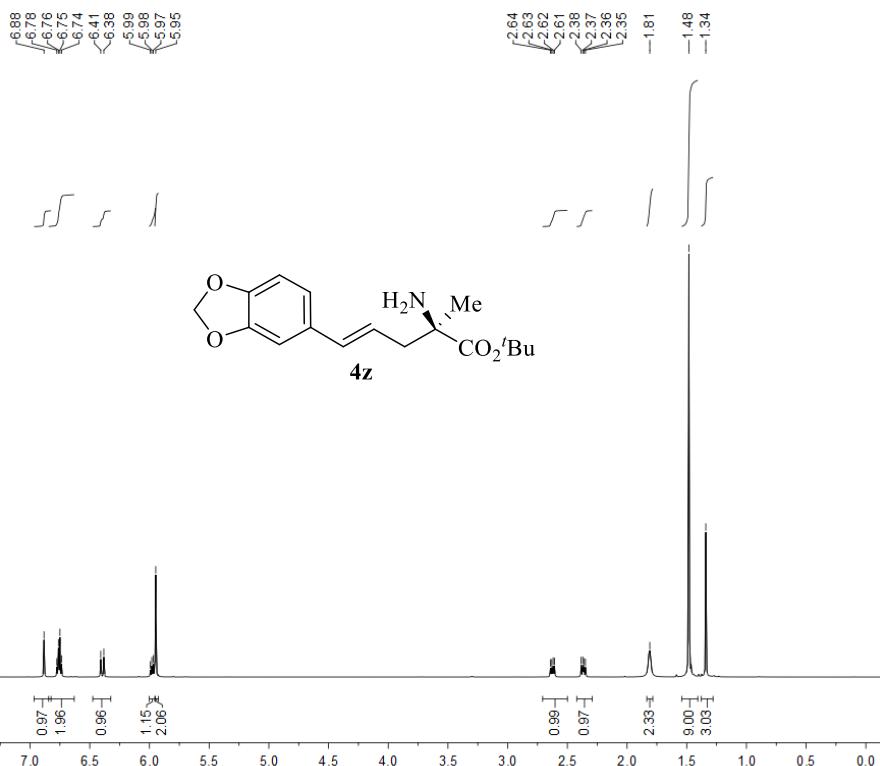
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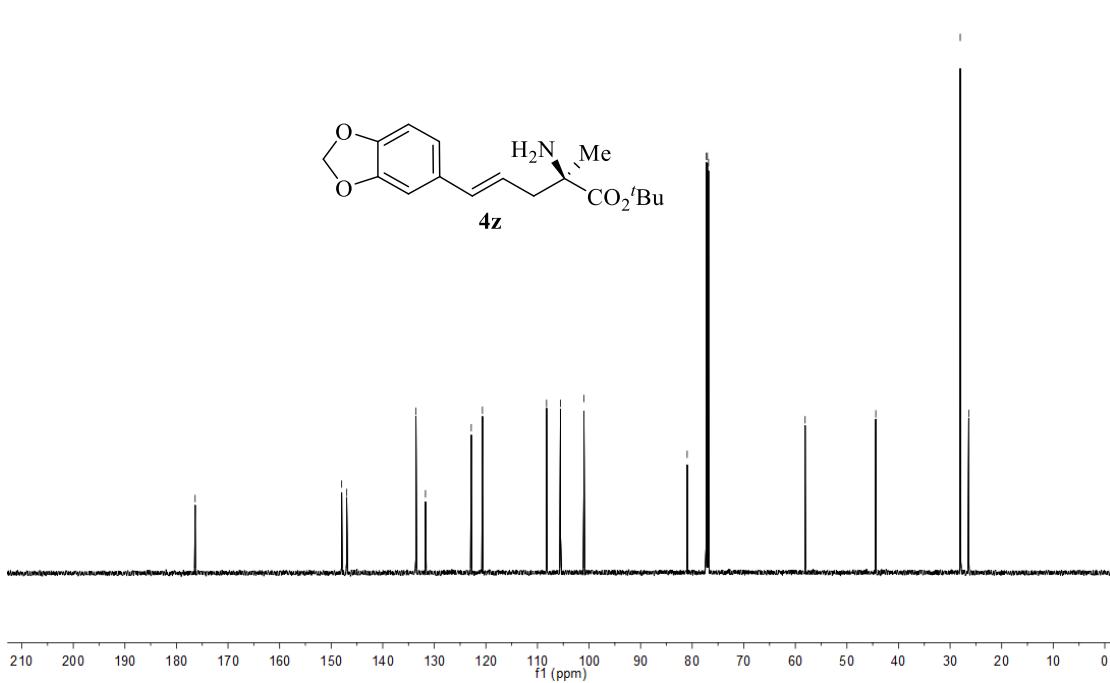
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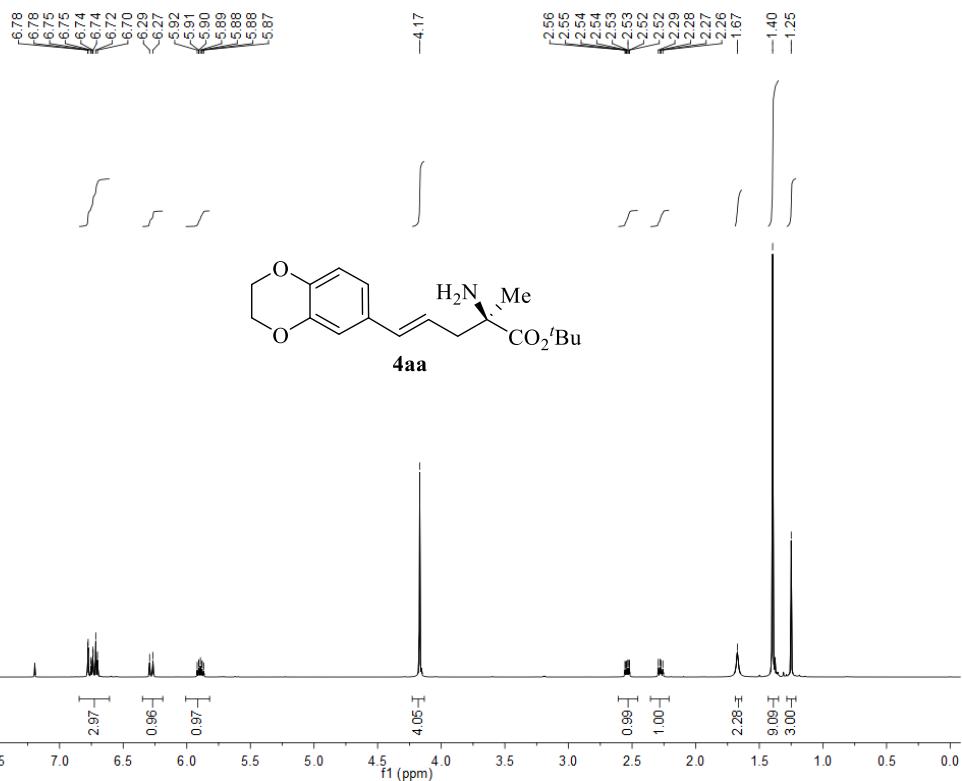
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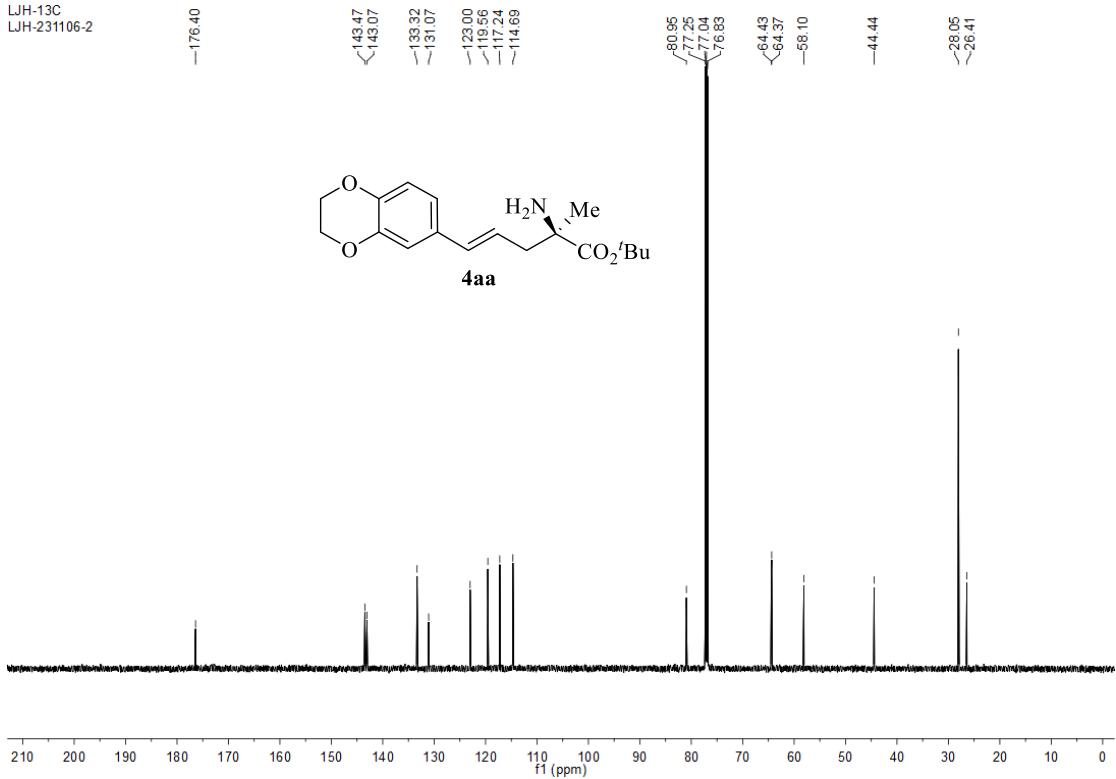
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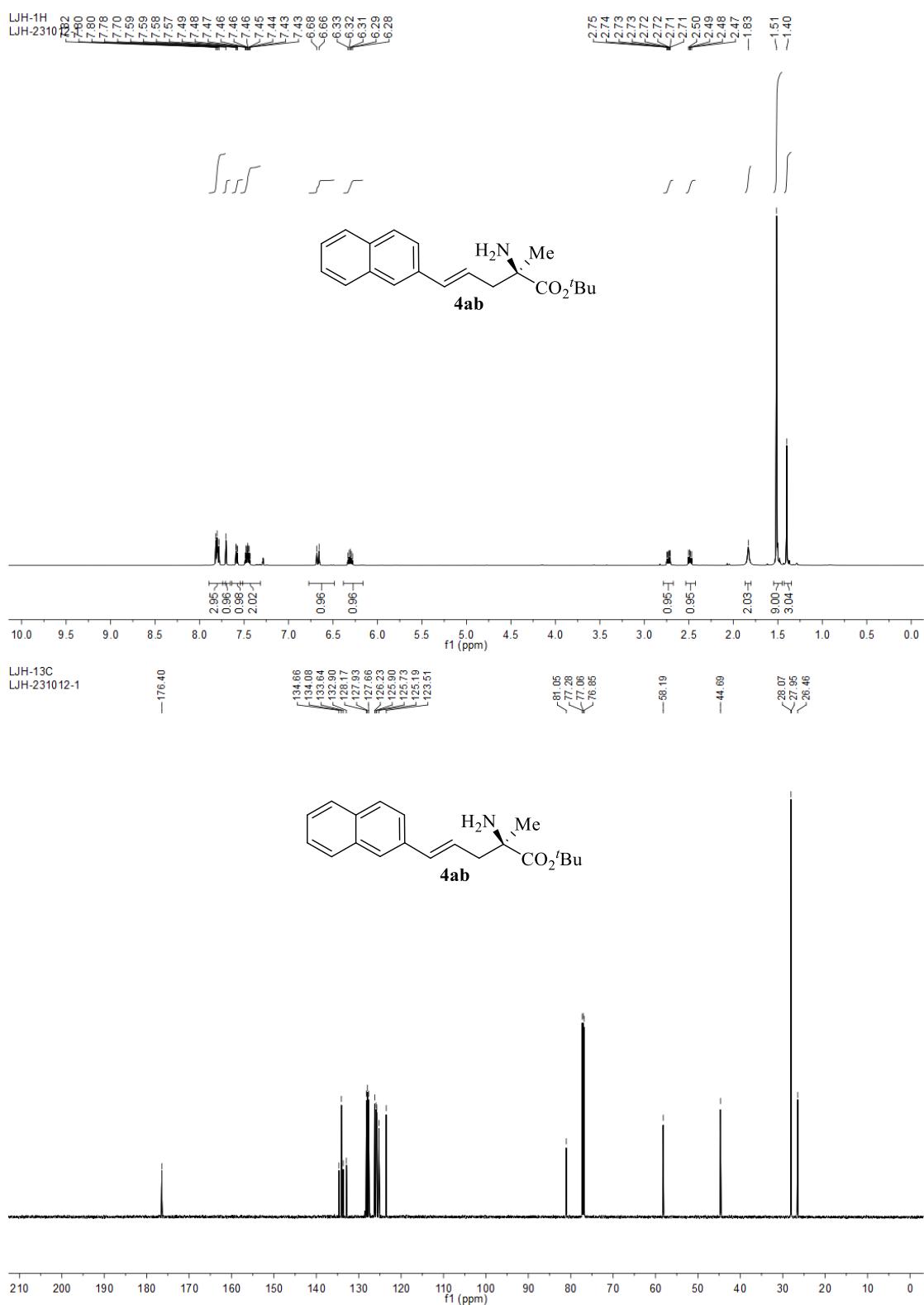


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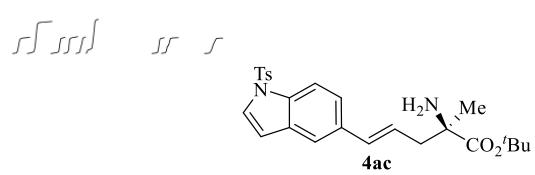
LJH-13C
LJH-231106-2





LJH-1H
LJH-240116-2

7.90
7.89
7.74
7.73
7.52
7.51
7.43
7.32
7.31
7.21
7.20
6.60
6.60
6.53
6.50
6.13
6.11
6.10
6.09
6.07

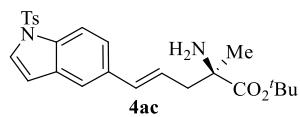


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LJH-240116-2

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—144.93
136.29
134.23
133.86
132.89
131.13
129.87
126.85
126.77
124.13
122.85
119.06
113.59
109.20

80.99
77.26
77.05
76.84
—58.12
—44.50

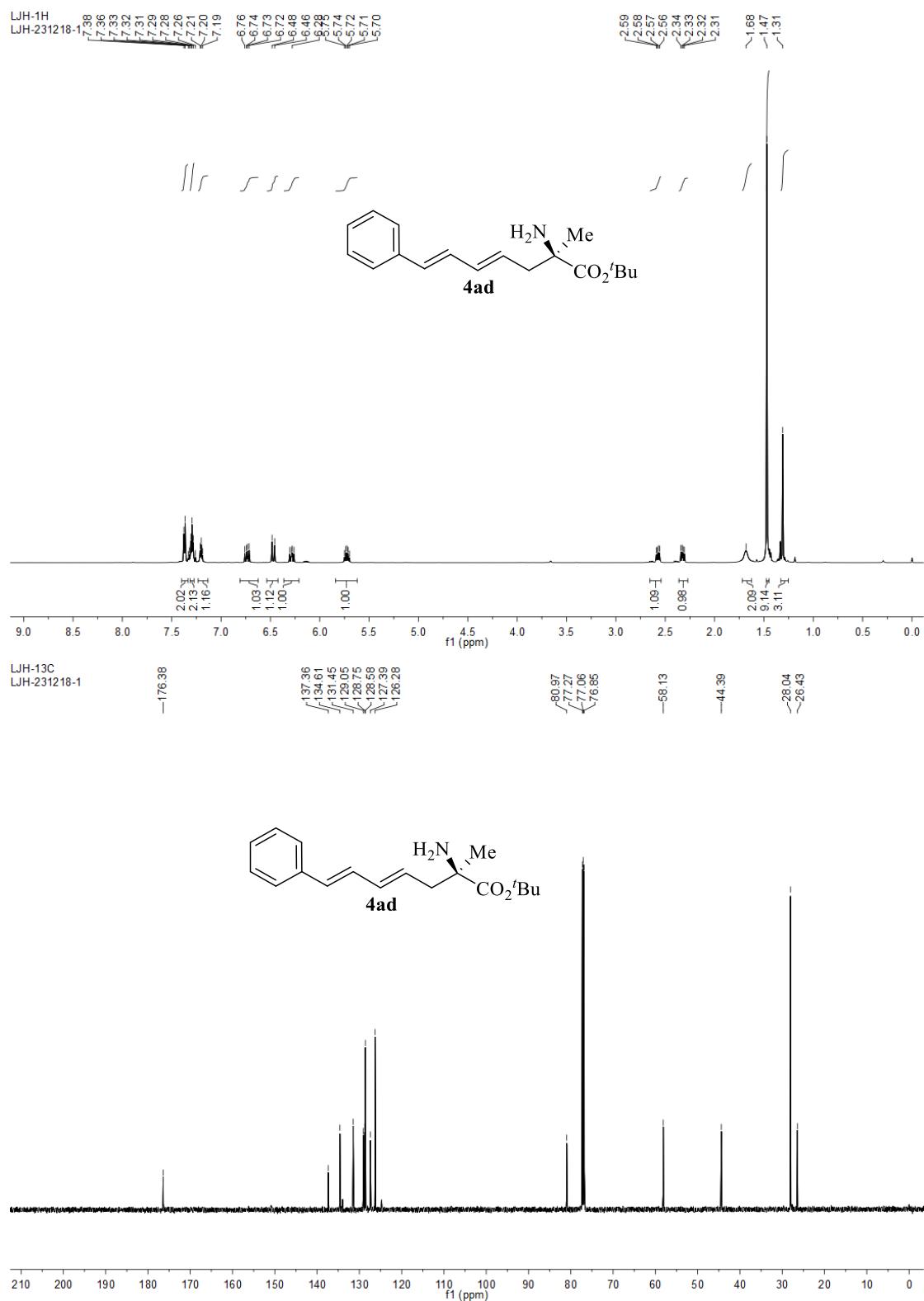
—28.05
—26.41
—21.54



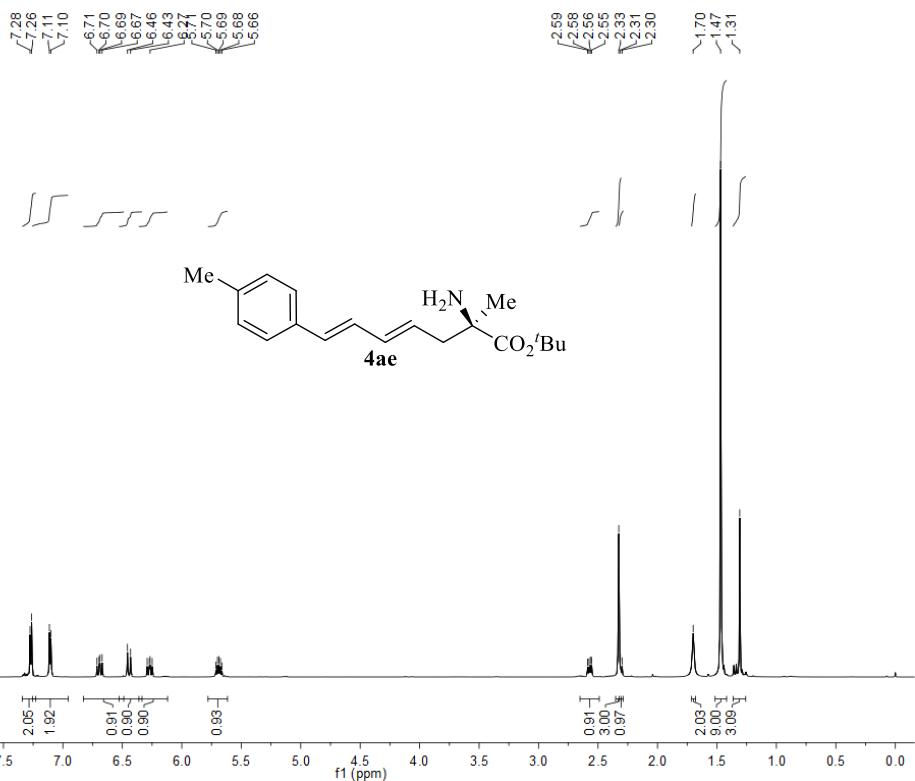
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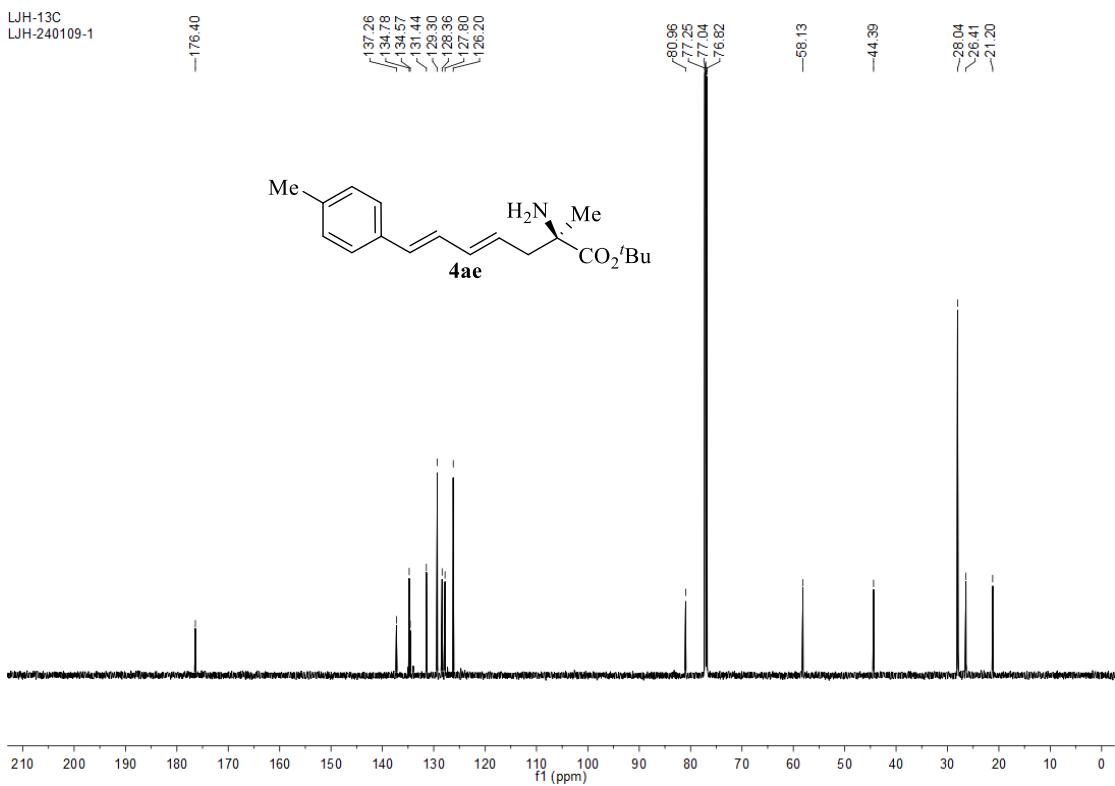
f1 (ppm)



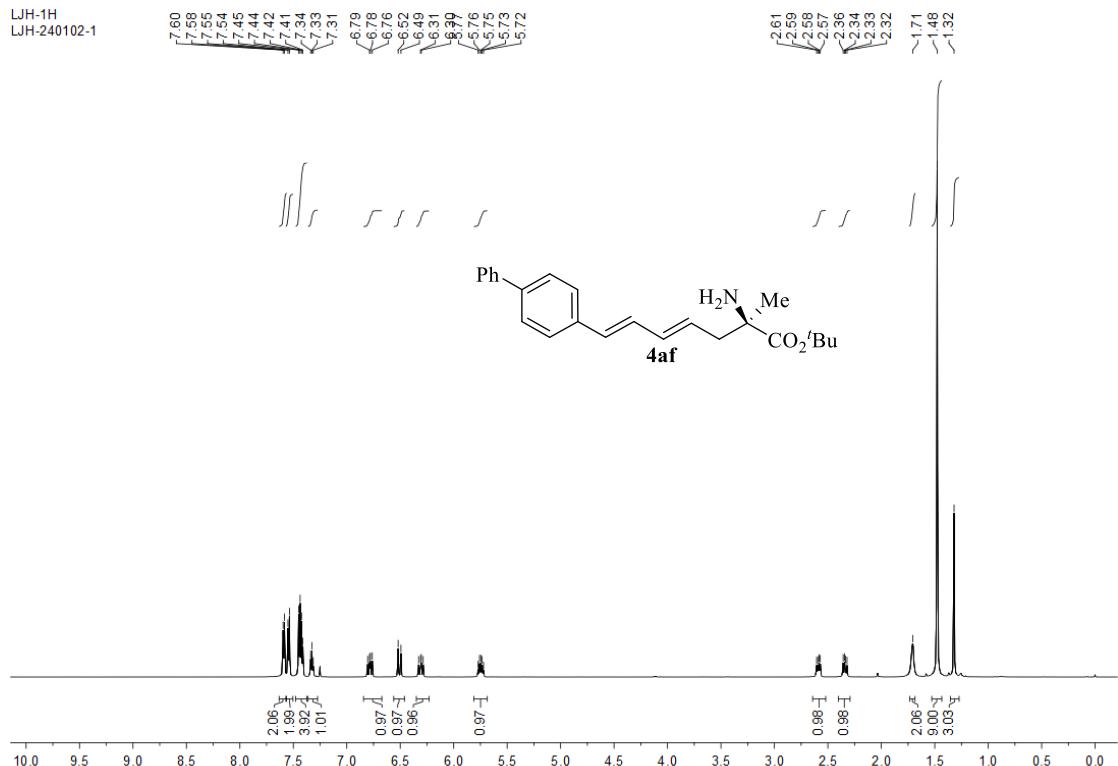
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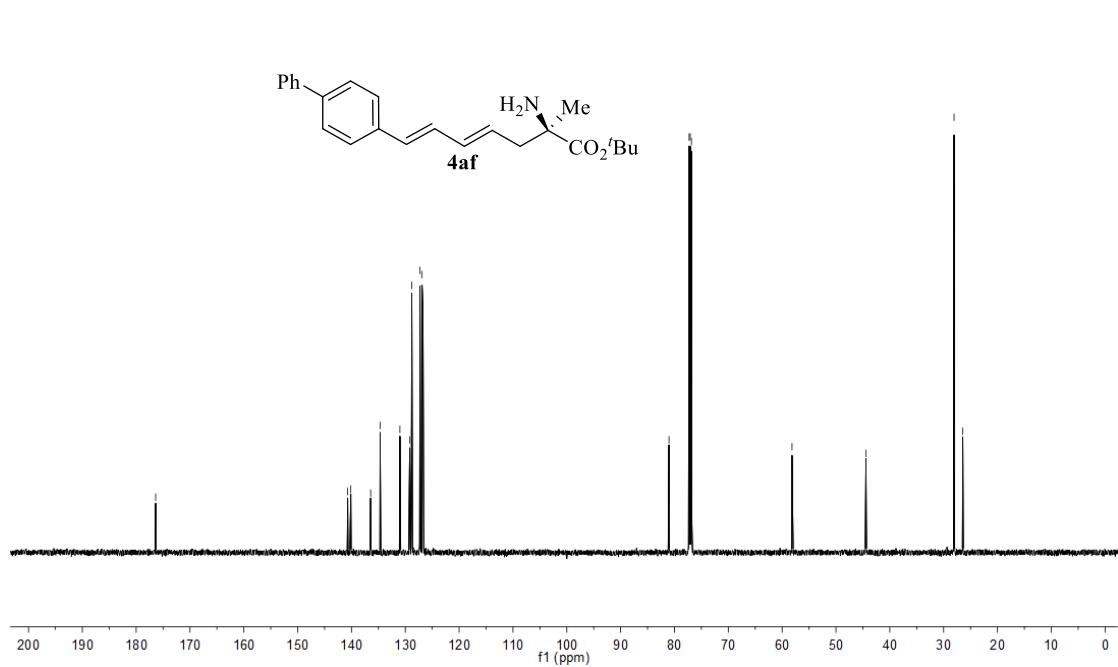
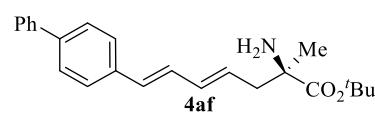
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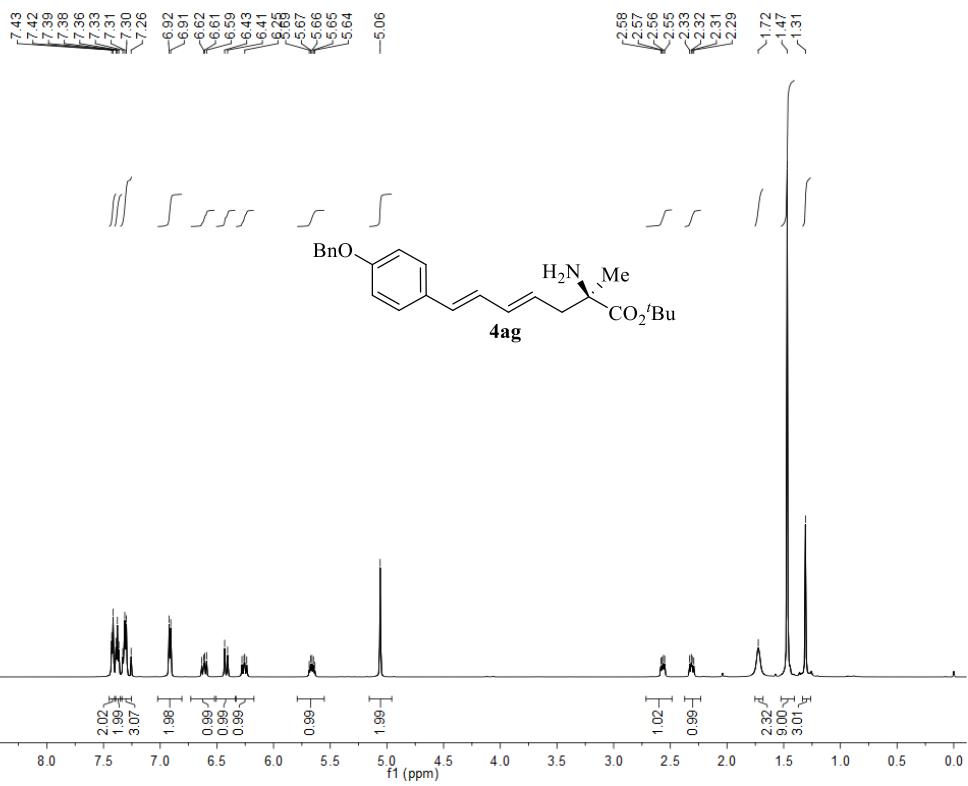
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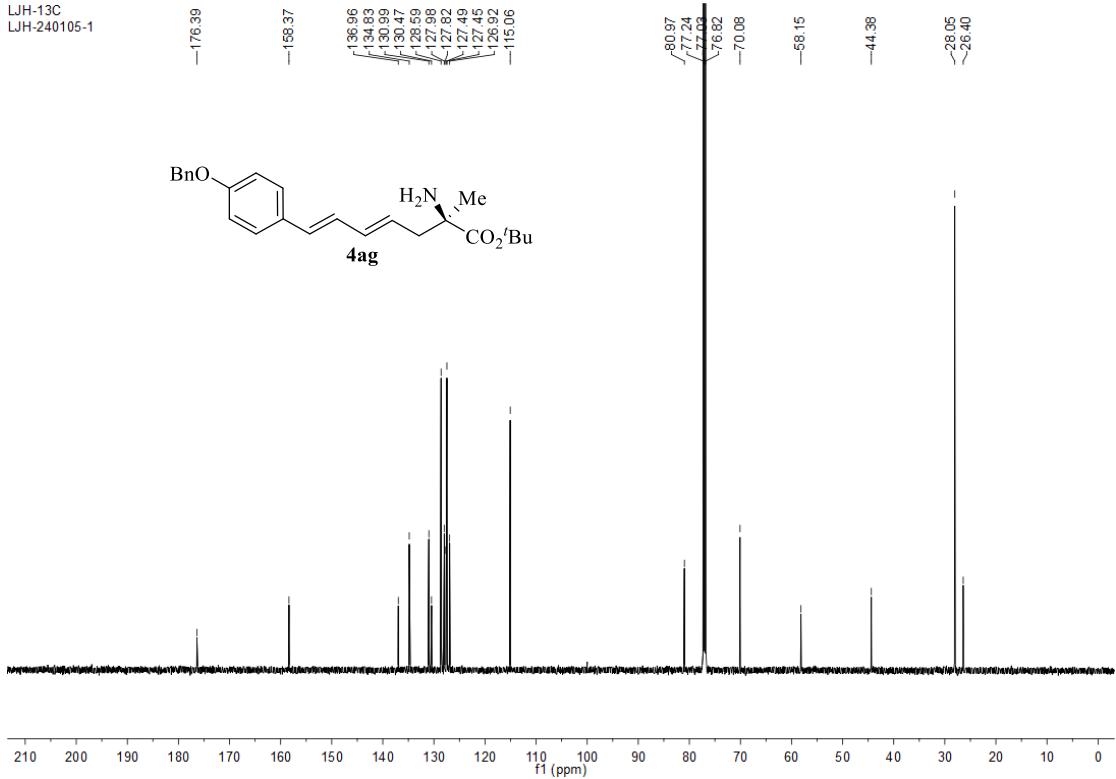
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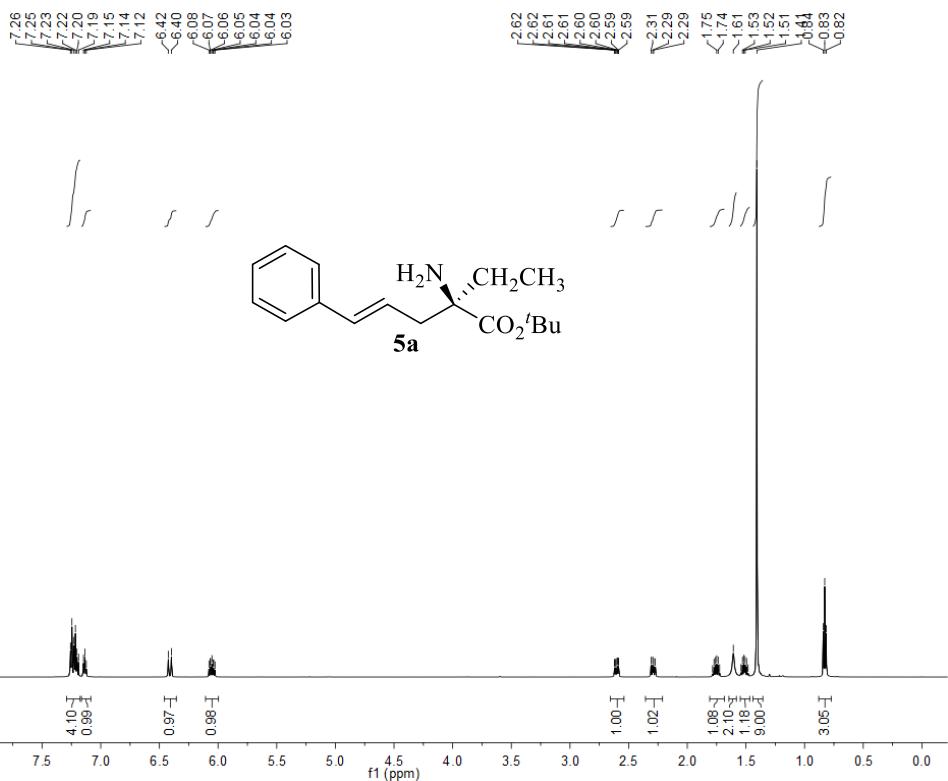
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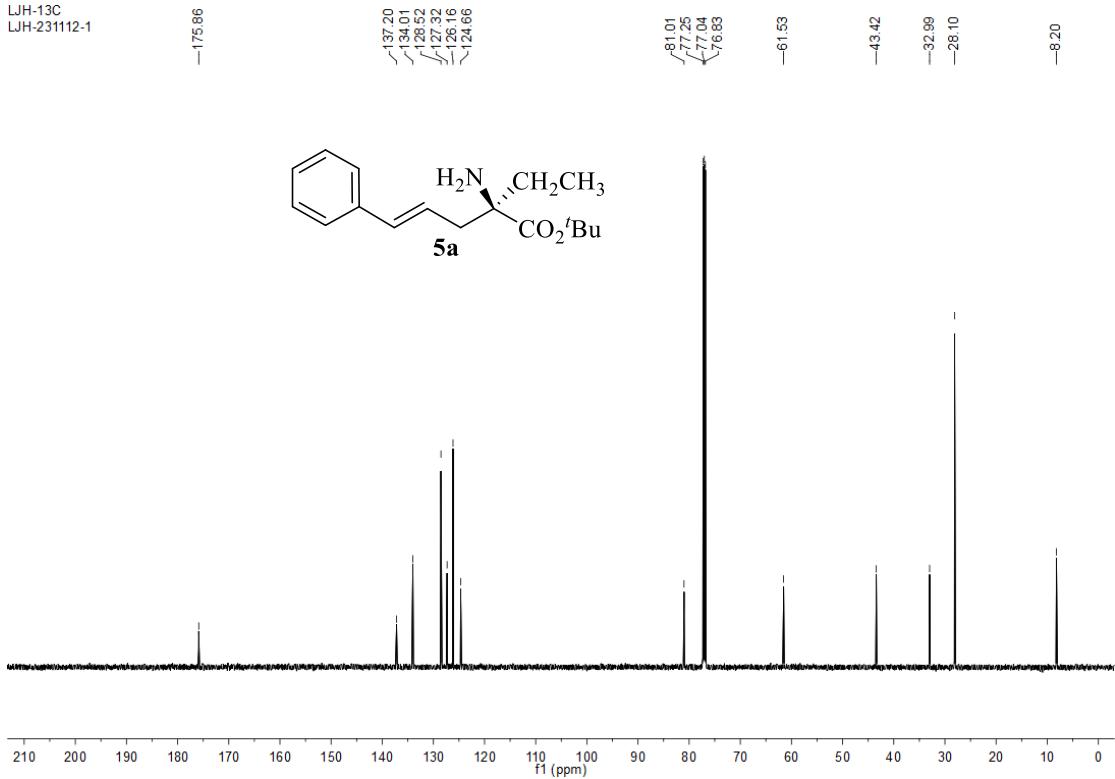
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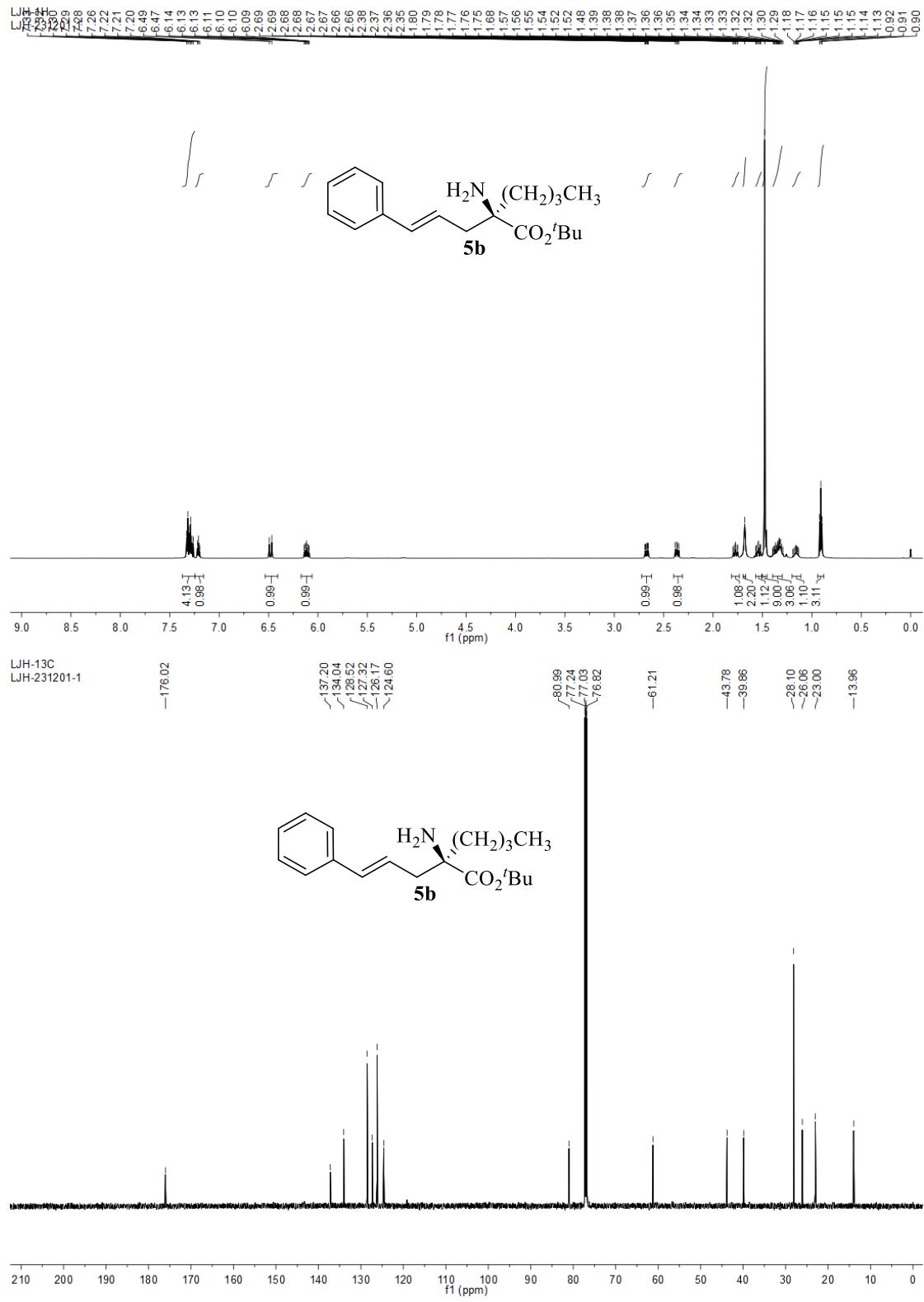


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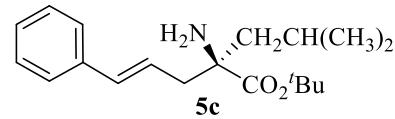


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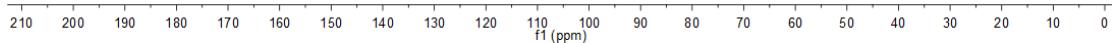
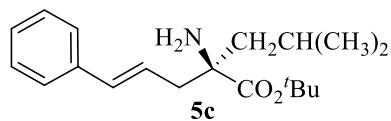




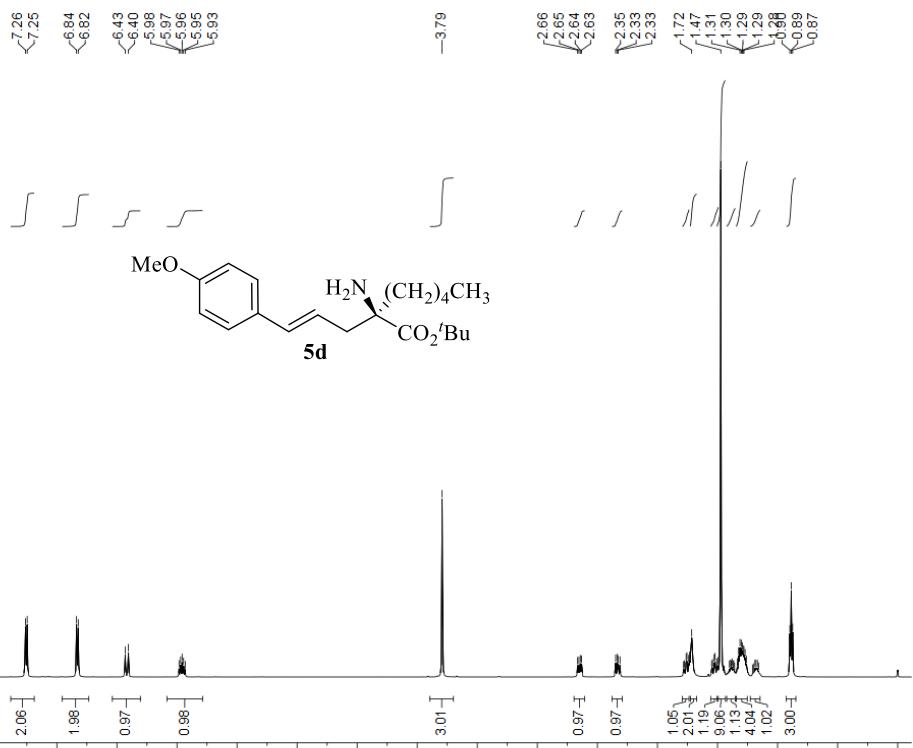
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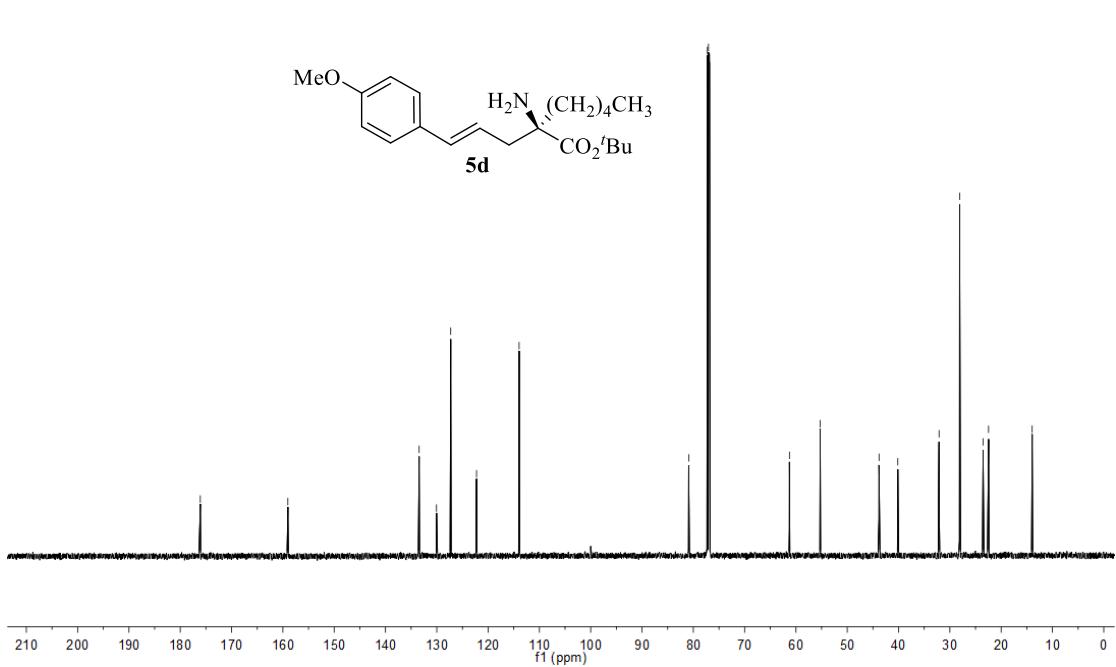
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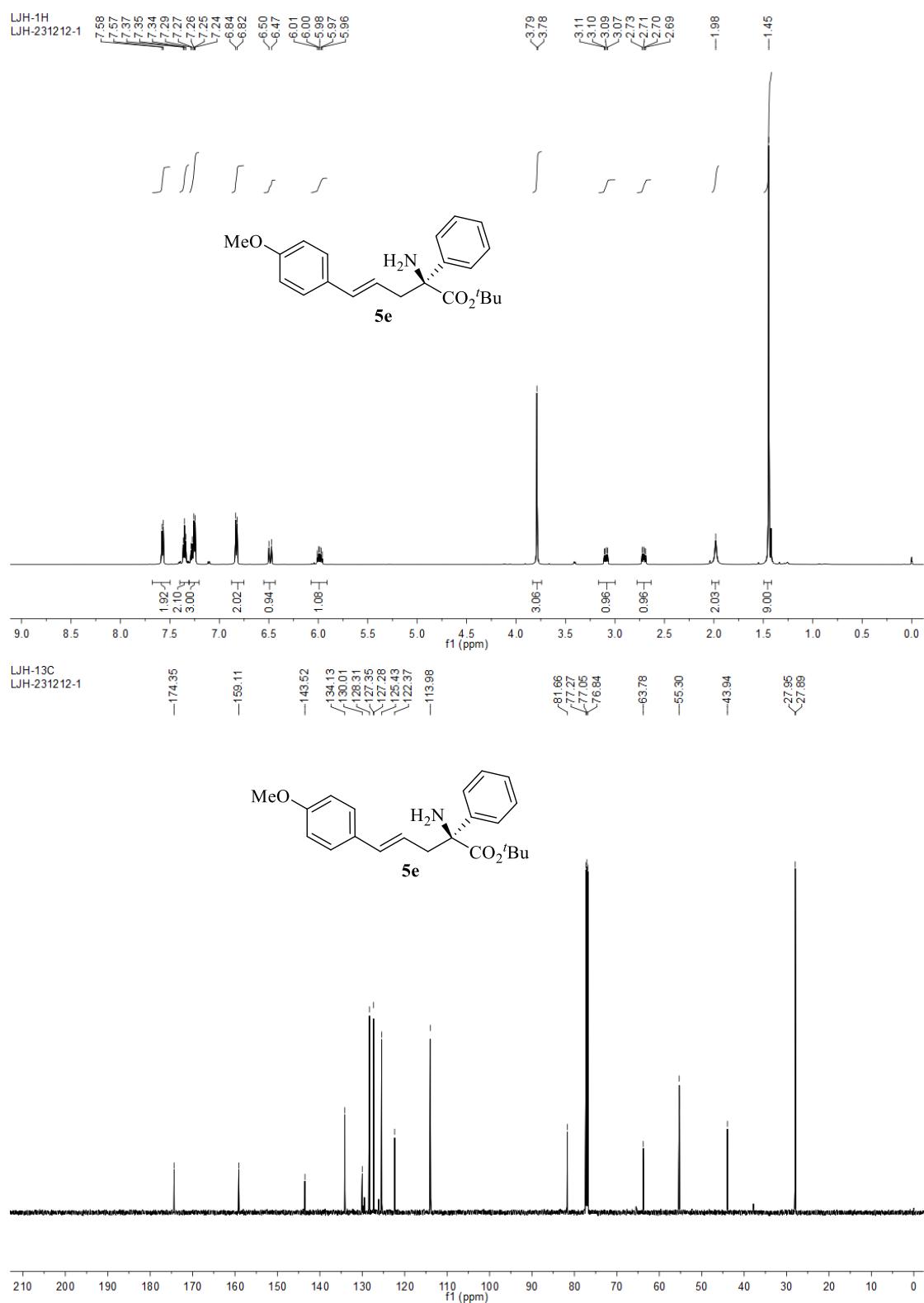


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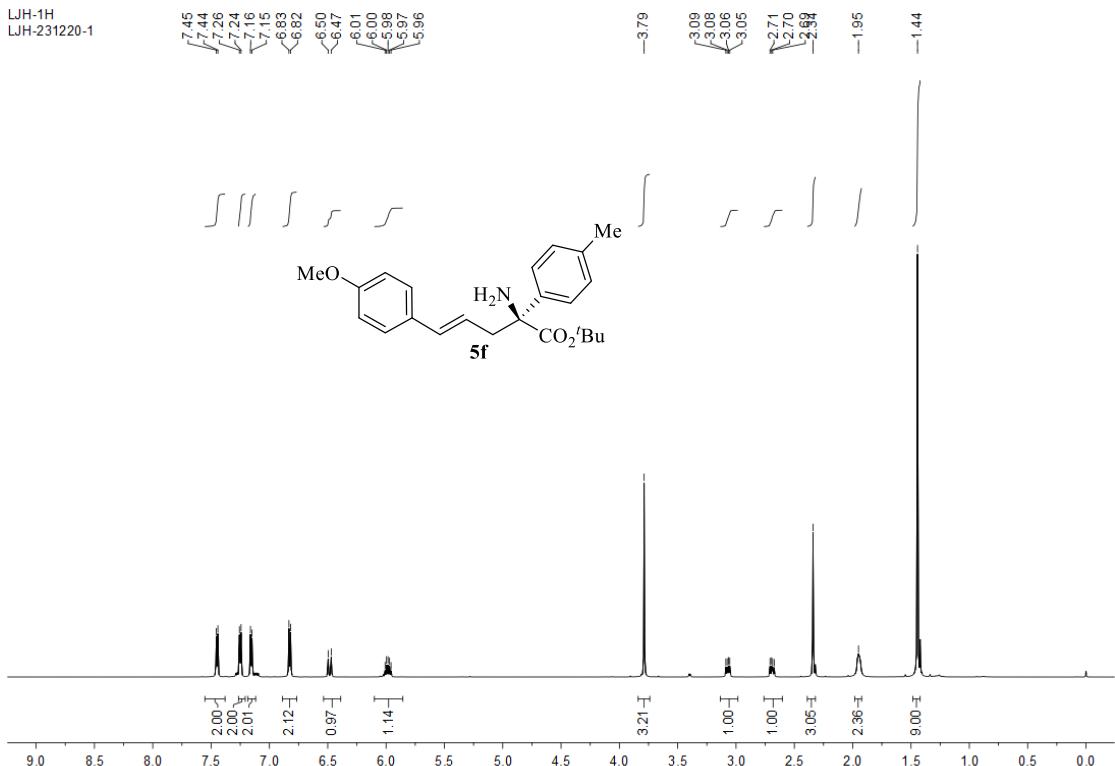


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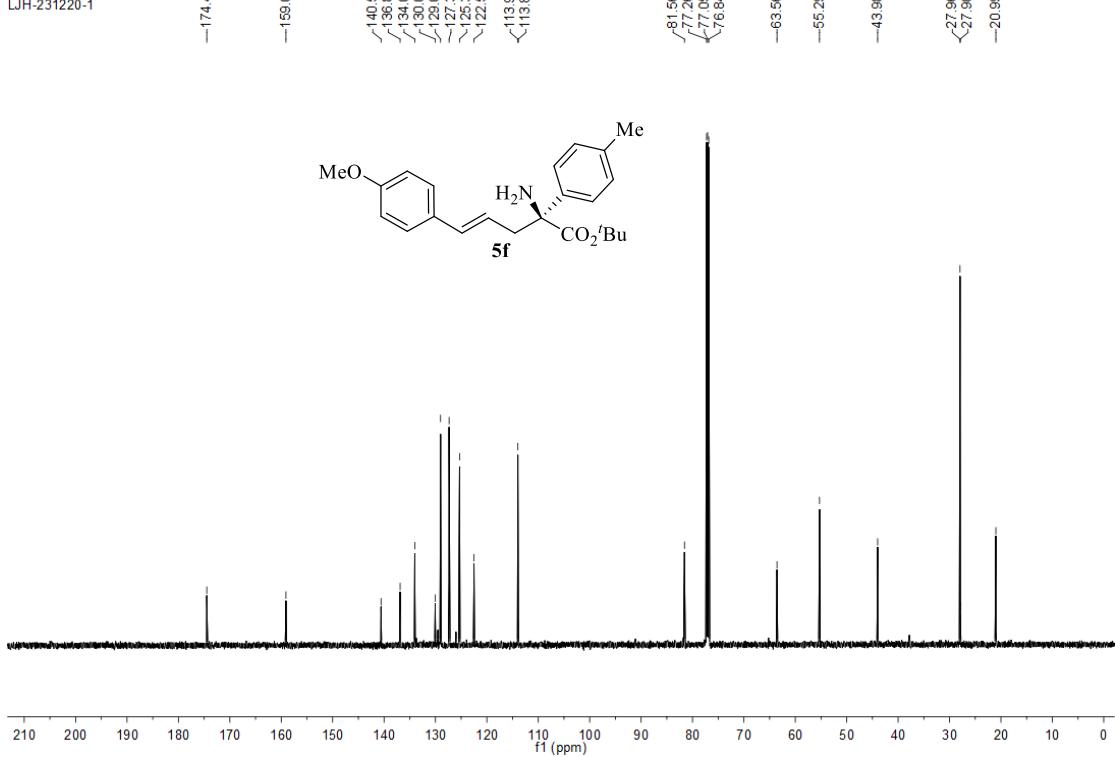




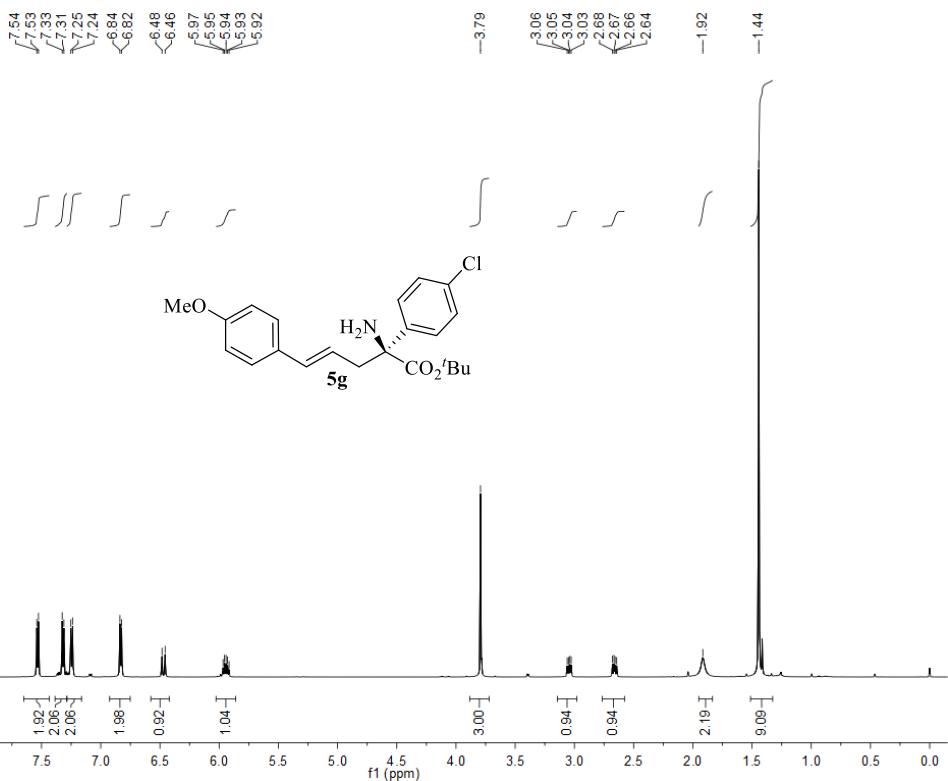
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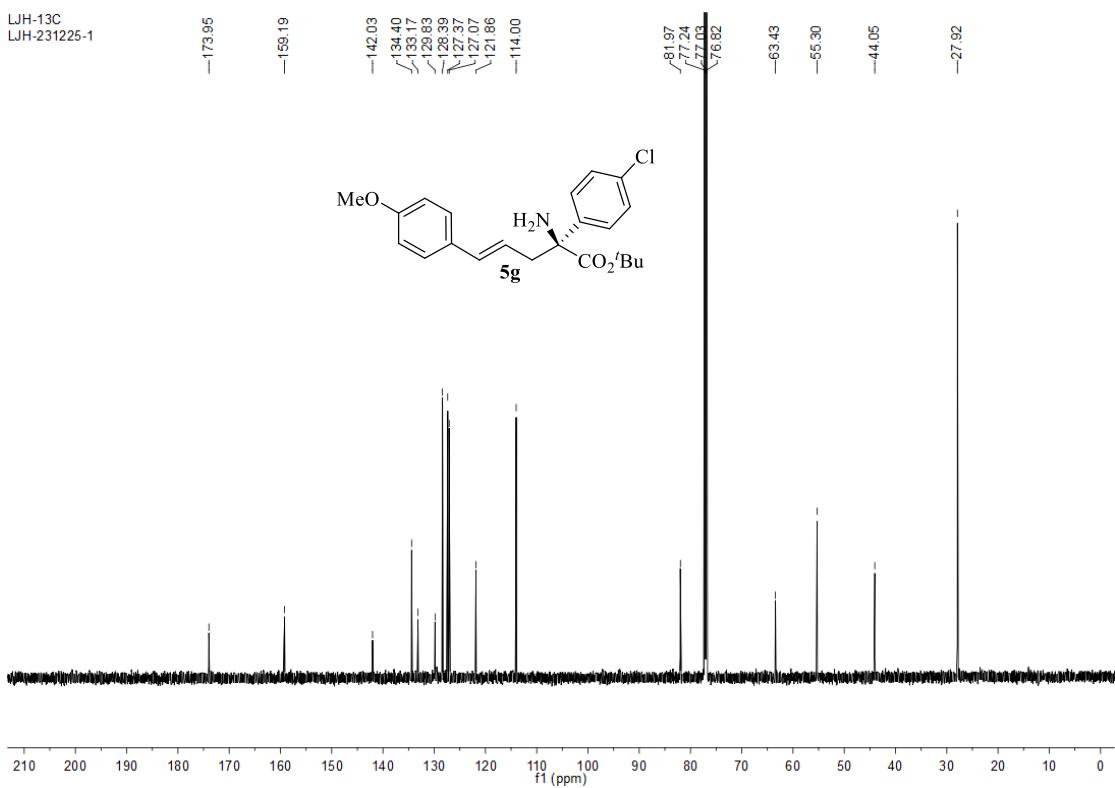
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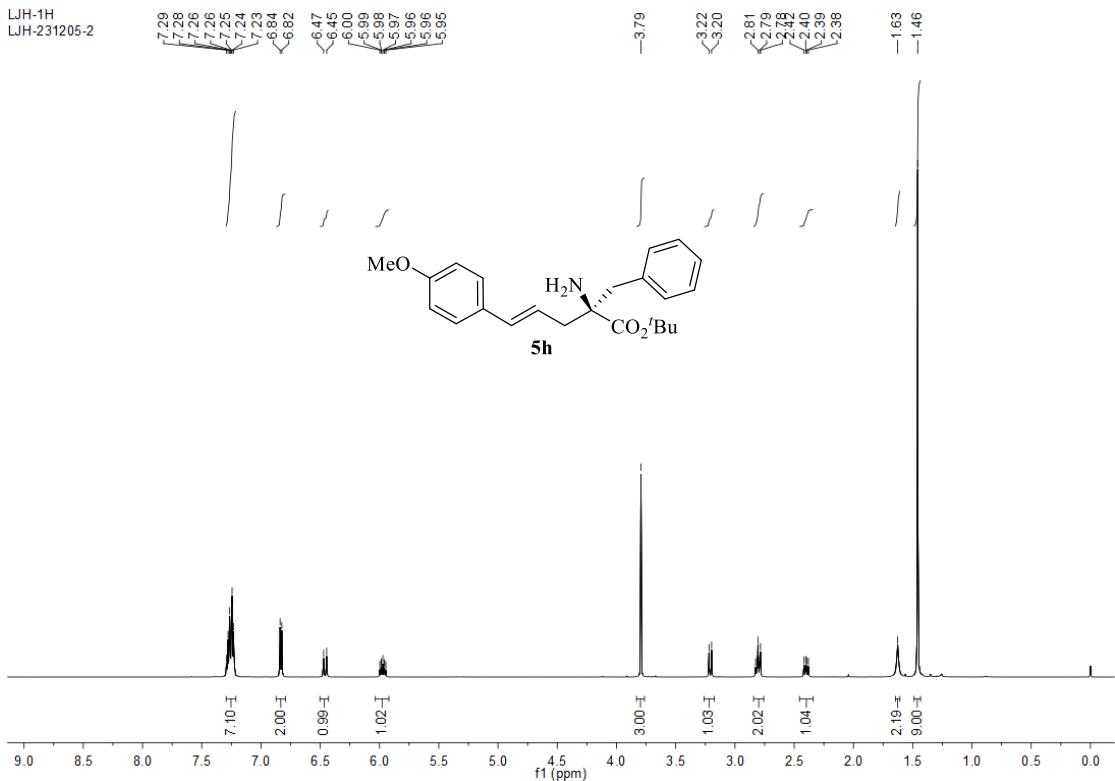
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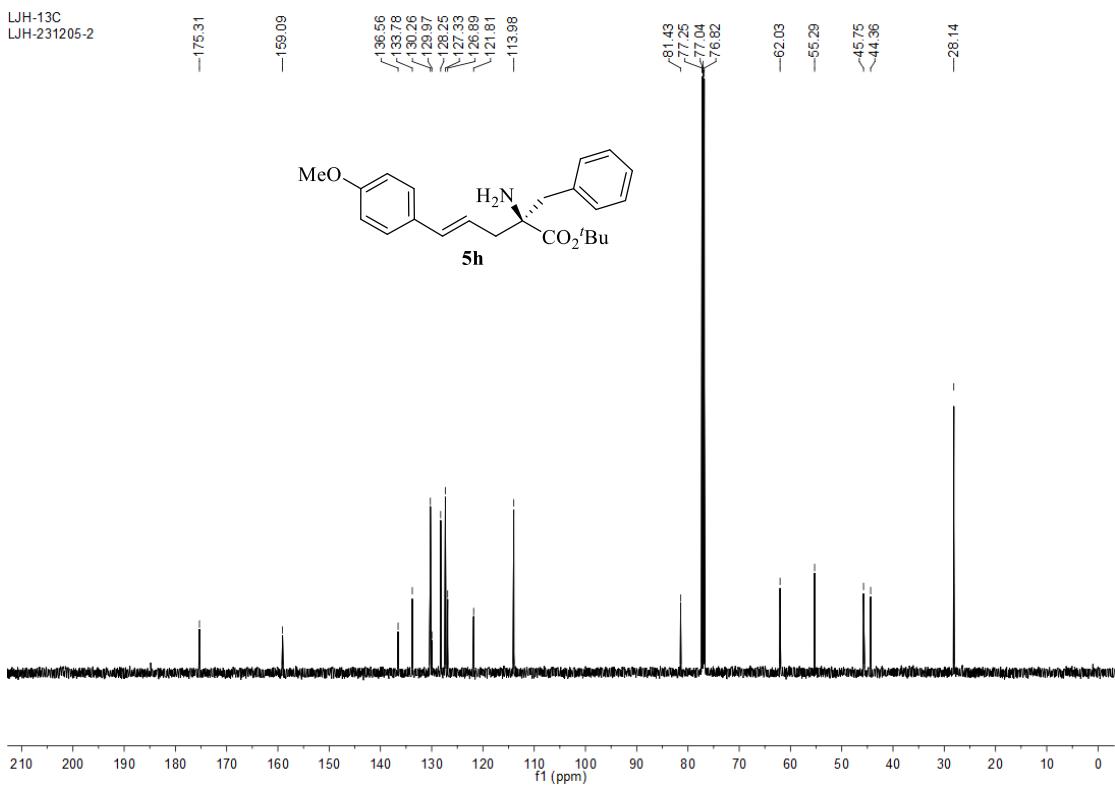
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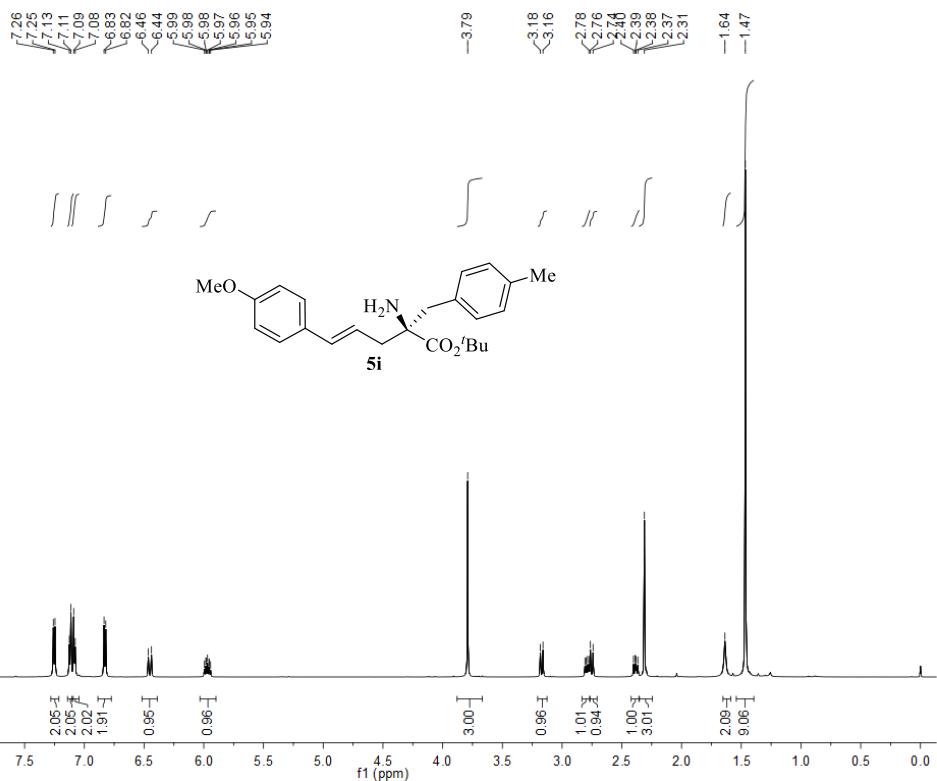
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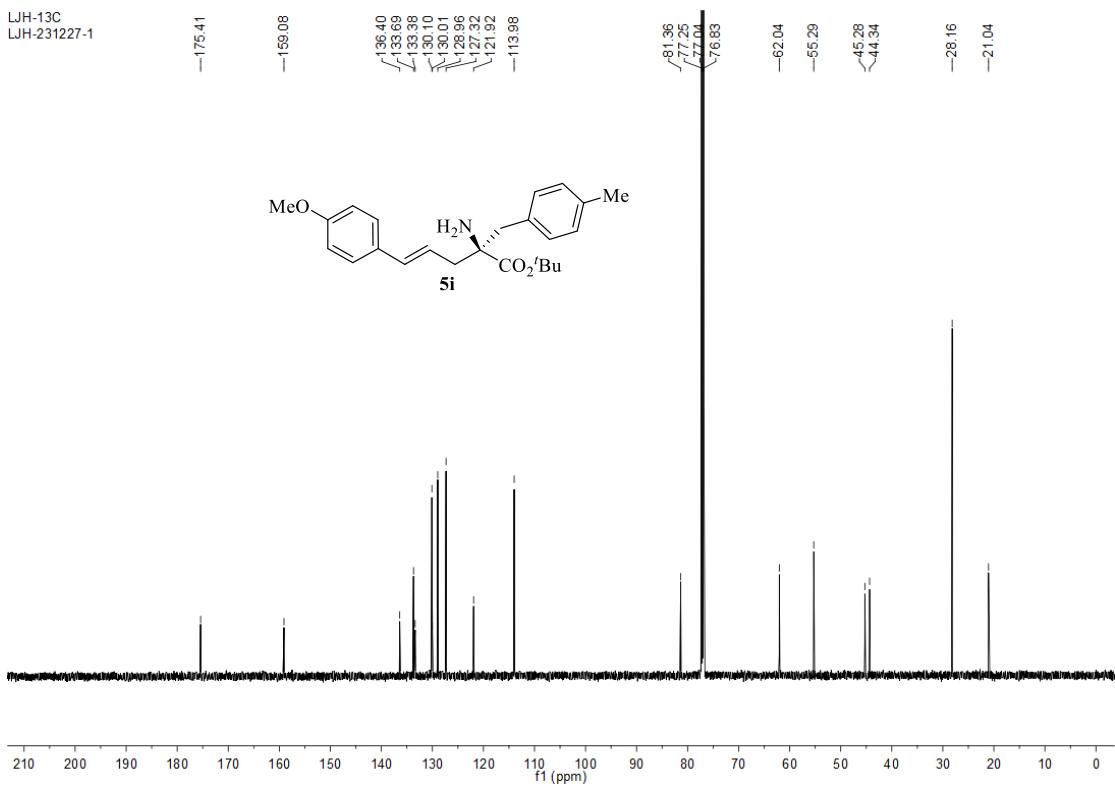
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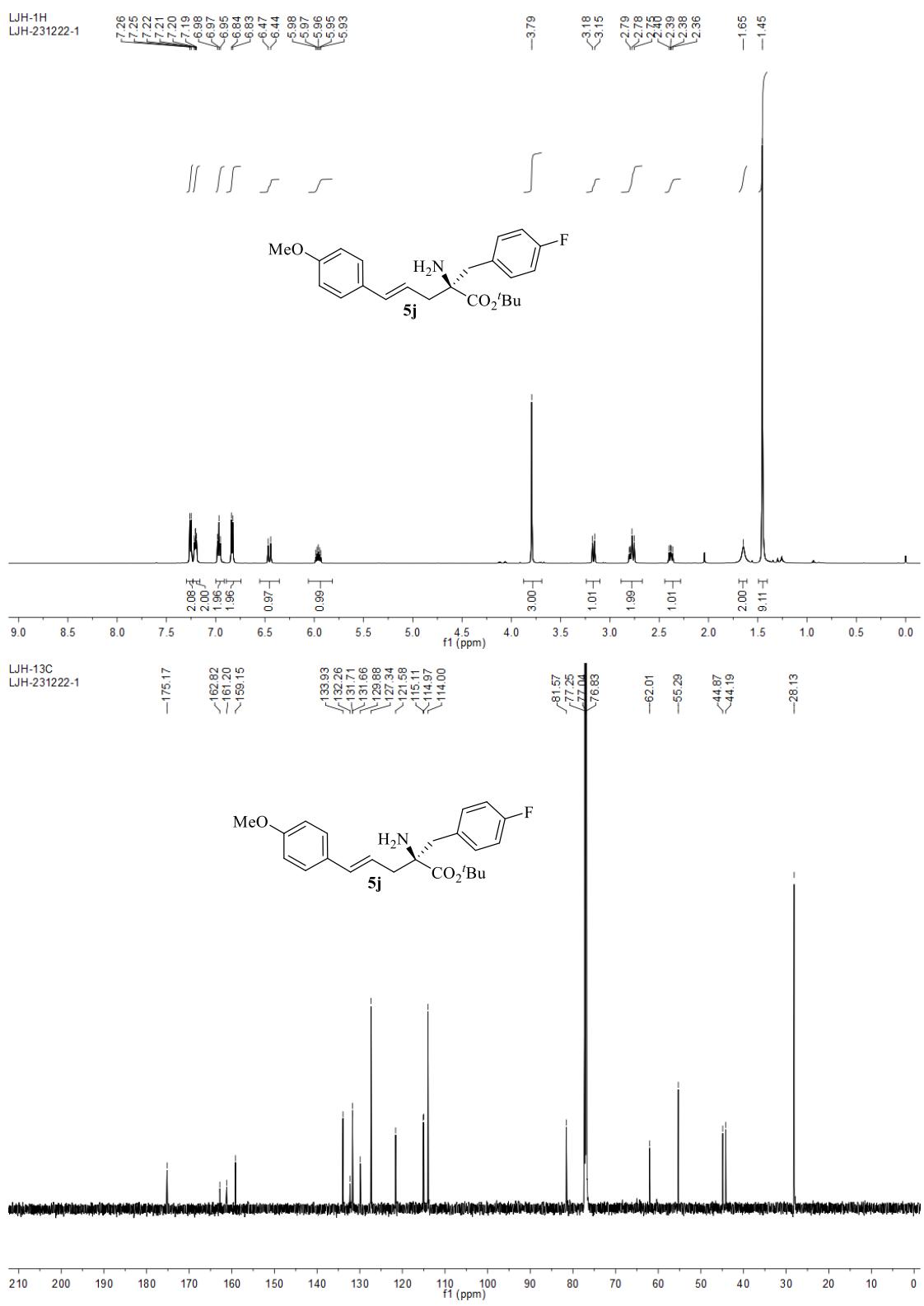


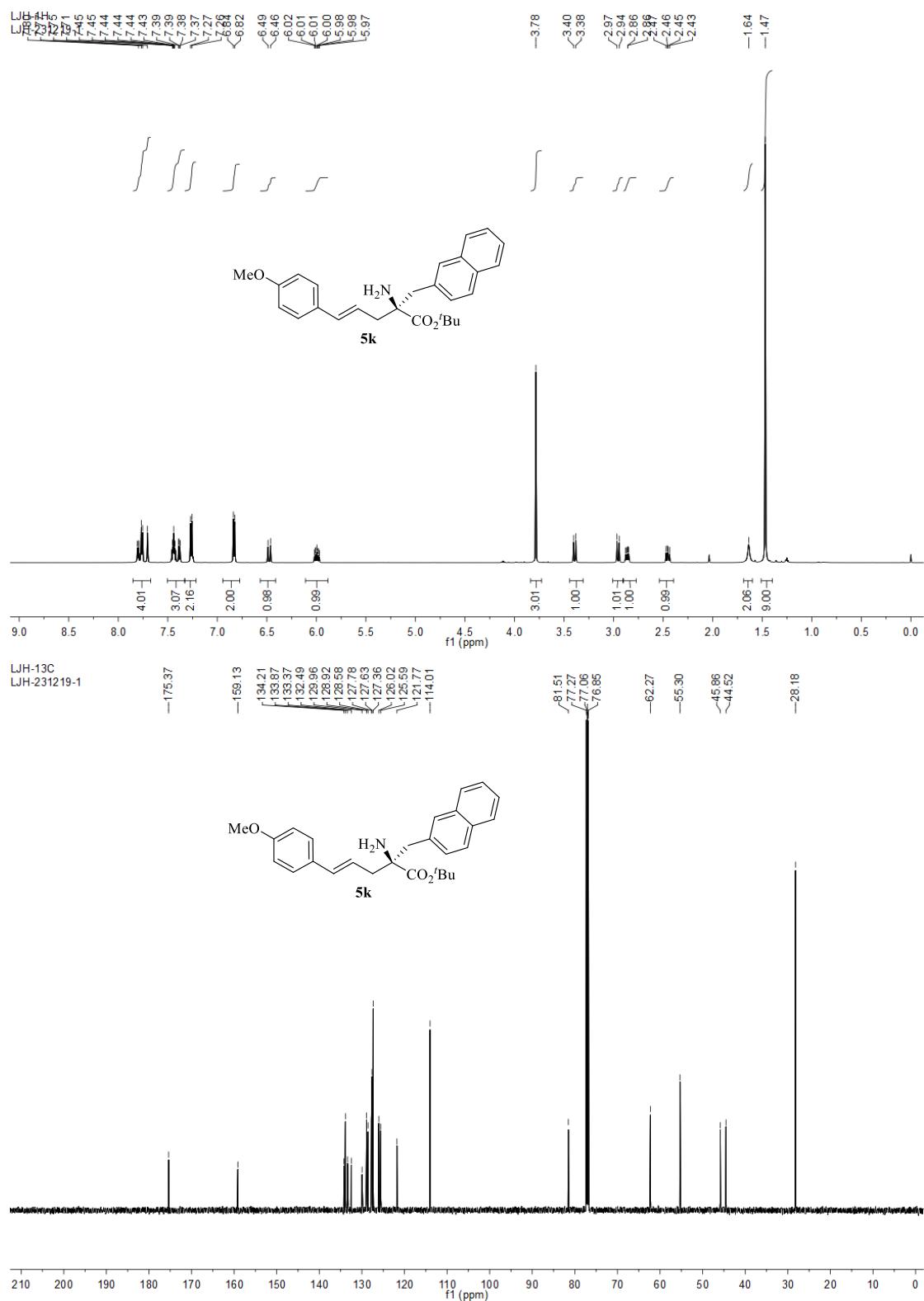
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LJH-13C
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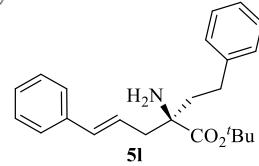




LJH-1H
LJH-231129-1

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7.32
7.31
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7.28
7.27
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6.10

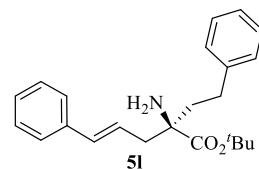
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2.49
2.45
2.43
2.42
2.41
2.11
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1.52



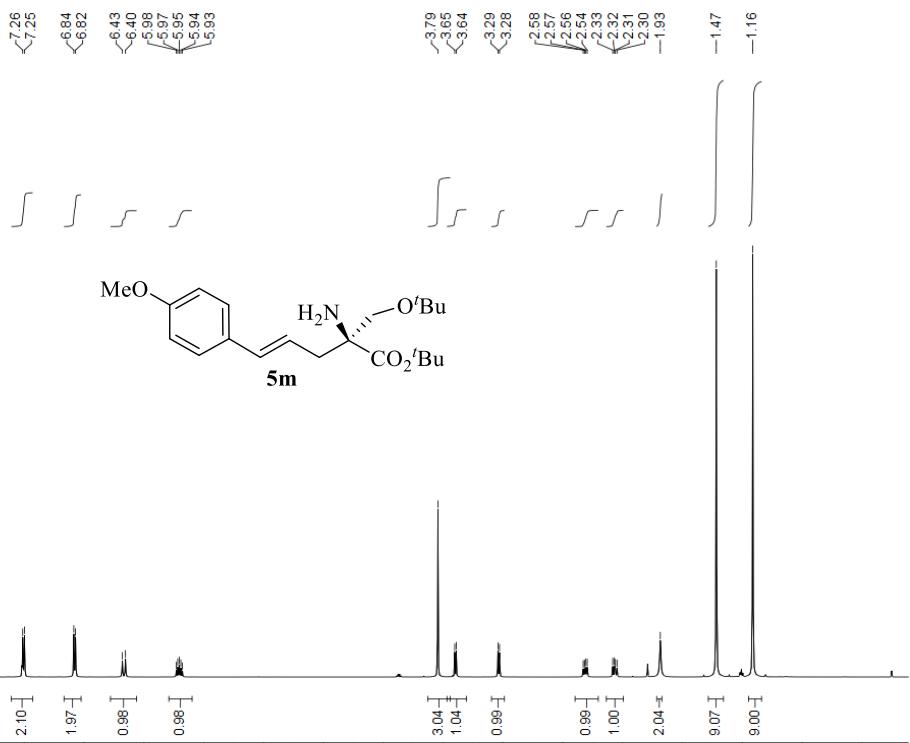
LJH-13C
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-134.34
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-128.51
-128.36
-127.42
-126.21
-125.98
-124.23

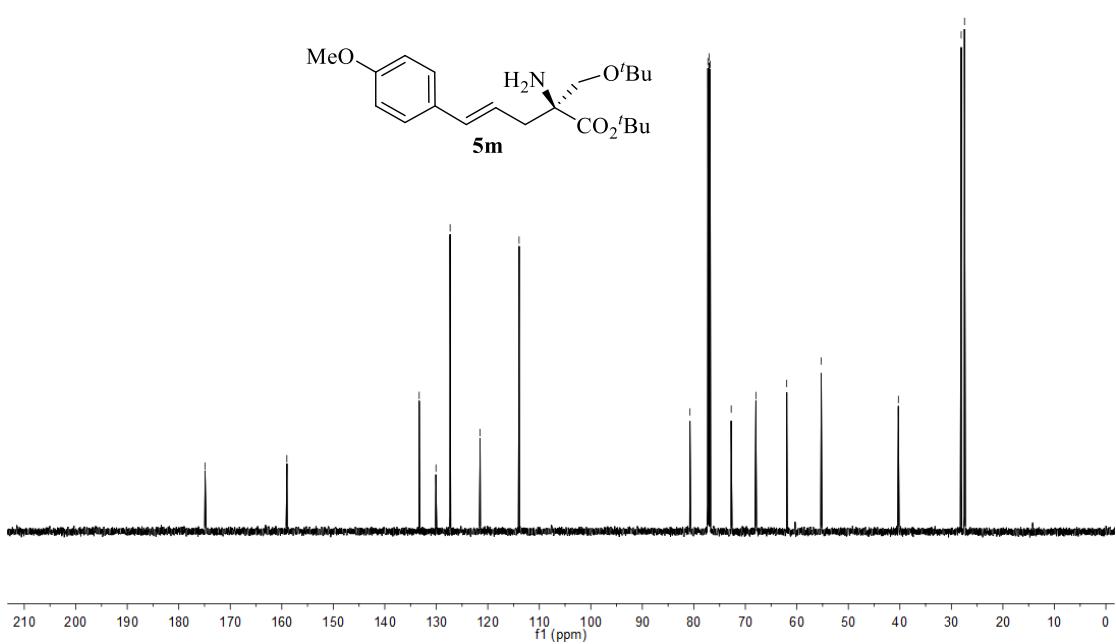
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-28.18



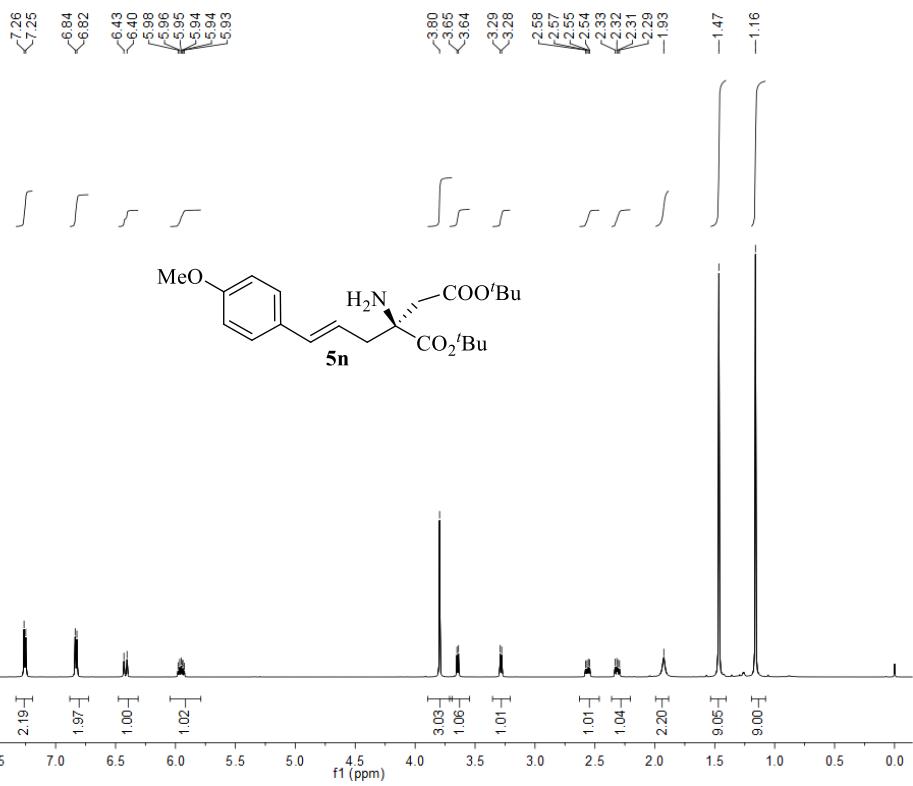
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LJH-13C
LJH-231208-1



LJH-1H
LJH-231213-1



LJH-13C
LJH-231313-1

