

SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR

Hydrodeoxygenation of bio-oil model compounds over Ni- and Pt-catalysts supported on hydrophobized halloysite nanotubes

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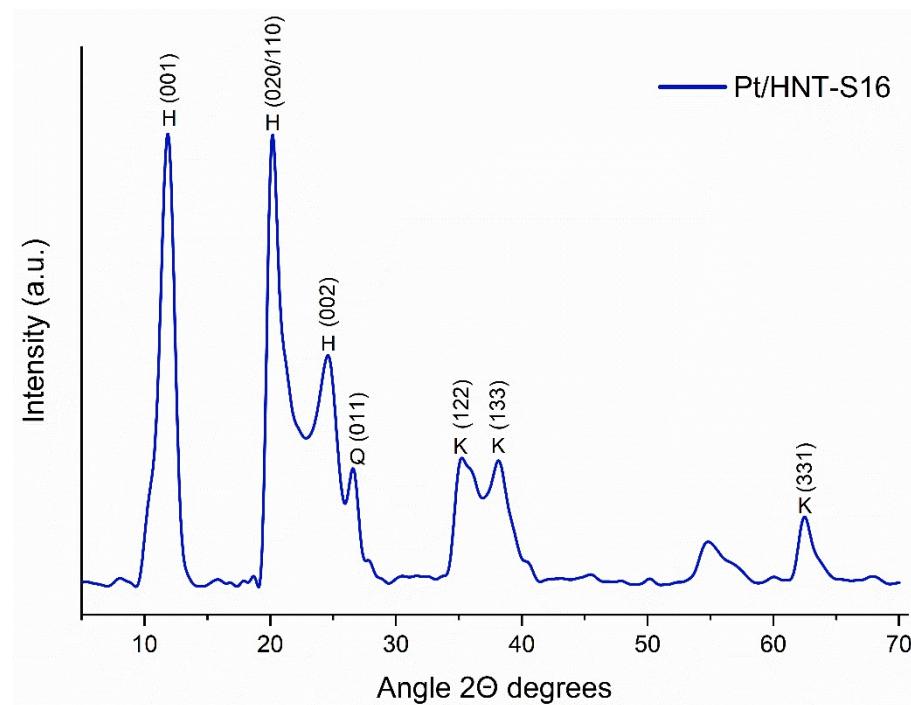


Fig. S1. XRD patterns of the Pt/HNT-S16 sample

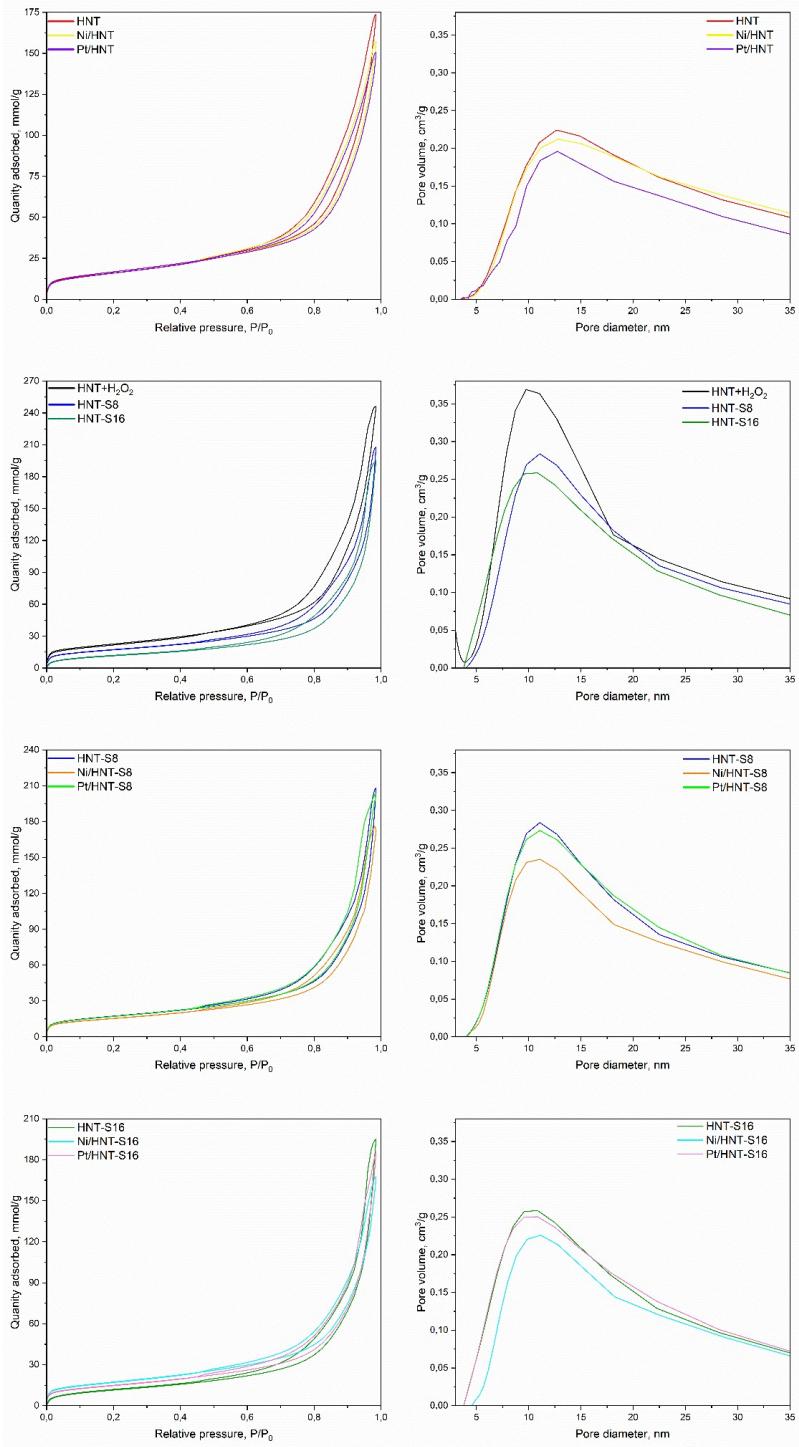


Fig. S2. Adsorption–desorption isotherms and pore size distribution for supports and catalysts

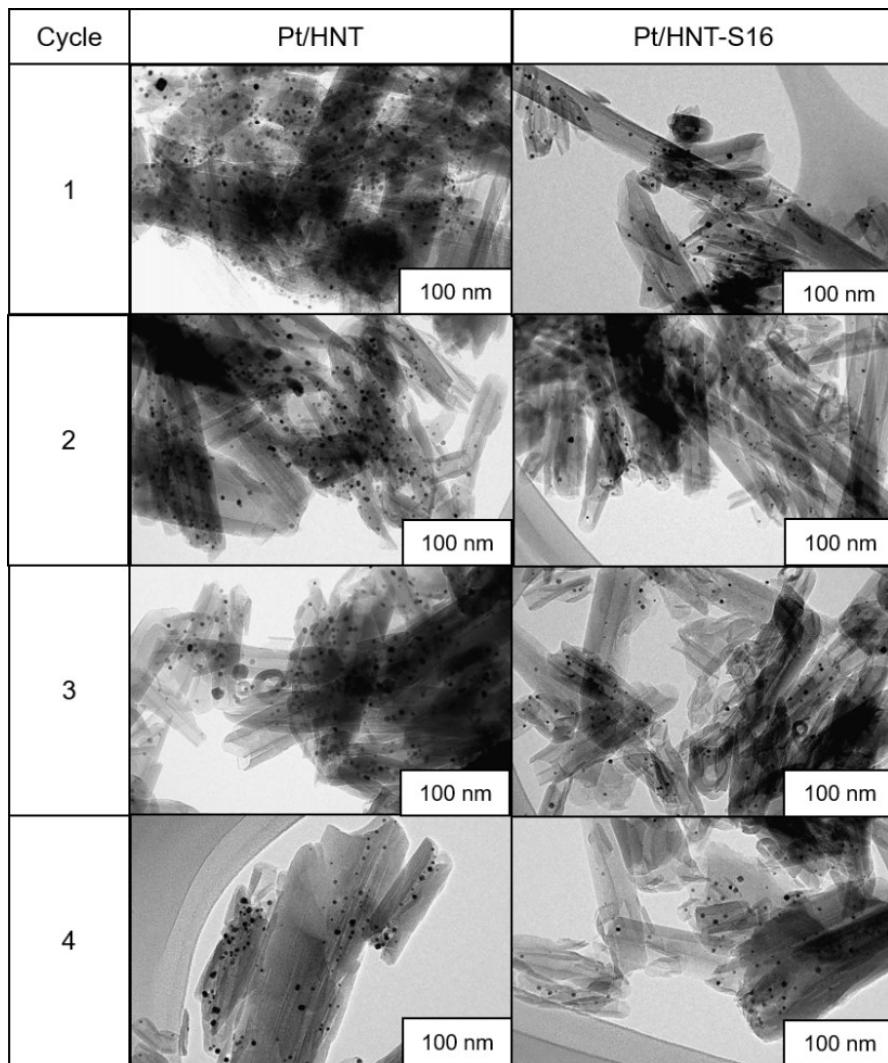


Fig. S3. TEM images for Pt/HNT and Pt/HNT-S₁₆ catalysts under the recirculation mode of the HDO anisole-water mixture

Table S1. The composition of Ni and Pt catalysts and the quantitative XPS analysis of the Al 2p+Pt 4f_{7/2}, Pt 4d_{5/2} and Ni 2p_{3/2} core levels

Sample	Ni/HNT	Ni/HNT-S ₁₆	Pt/HNT	Pt/HNT-S ₁₆
Surface concentration (at. %)				
C	5.3	7.1	4.2	6.1
O	55.1	54.3	55.4	53.7
Al	16.1	15.8	17.8	18.4
Si	23.2	22.5	22.6	21.6
Ni	0.3	0.4	n.a.	n.a.
Pt	n.a.	n.a.	0.1	0.1
Component ratios				
Si/Al	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Ni(Pt)/Al	0.02	0.03	0.006	0.005
Ni(Pt)/Si	0.01	0.02	0.004	0.005
Ni(Pt)/(Si+Al)	0.01	0.01	0.002	0.003

Characteristics of active phase species				
Sample	Ni/HNT		Ni/HNT-S ₁₆	
Si 2p	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%
SiO ₂	103.1	79.6	103.1	76.4
Ni/Si	101.4	20.4	101.5	23.6
Ni 2p _{3/2}	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%
Ni ⁰	851.8	3.1	849.9	1.0
NiO	853.0	19.7	850.6	7.8
Ni(OH) ₂	855.9	42.6	854.3	60.8
Ni ²⁺	857.5	34.6	856.7	30.4
Sample	Pt/HNT		Pt/HNT-S ₁₆	
Si 2p	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%
SiO ₂	103.1	73.7	103.4	69.3
Pt/Si	101.7	26.3	102.0	30.7
Pt 4f _{7/2}	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%
Pt ⁰	71.8	64.6	70.6	68.7
Pt/Si	73.1	35.4	72.0	31.3
Pt 4d _{5/2}	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%	Binding Energy, eV	Content, rel.%
Pt ⁰	315.7	54.4	315.0	68.5
Pt/Si	318.7	38.1	318.2	24.5
Pt ⁴⁺	322.6	7.5	322.2	7.0