

Supplementary material

Low-Temperature Etch Synthesis of Fe-Doped Ni(OH)₂ for Enhanced Bifunctional Water Splitting

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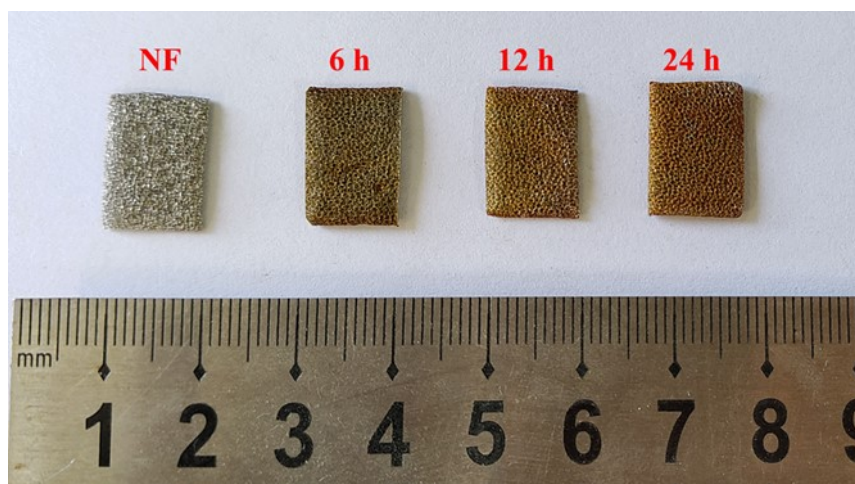


Fig. S1 Photographs of NF and Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF catalysts with different etching time.

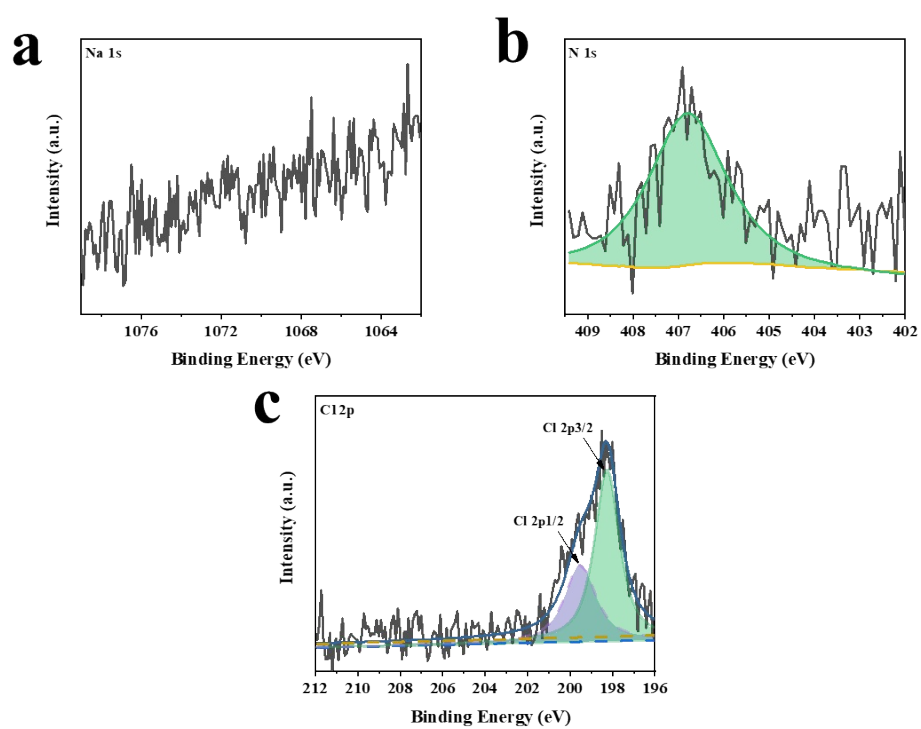


Fig. S2 High-resolution XPS spectra of (a) Na 1s, (b) N 1s, and (c) Cl 2p.

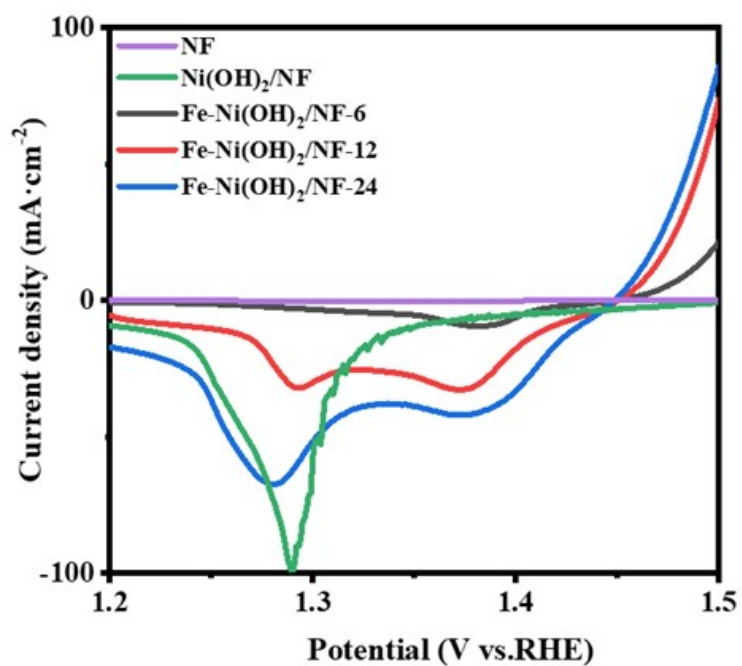


Fig. S3 The zoomed-in plots of LSV.

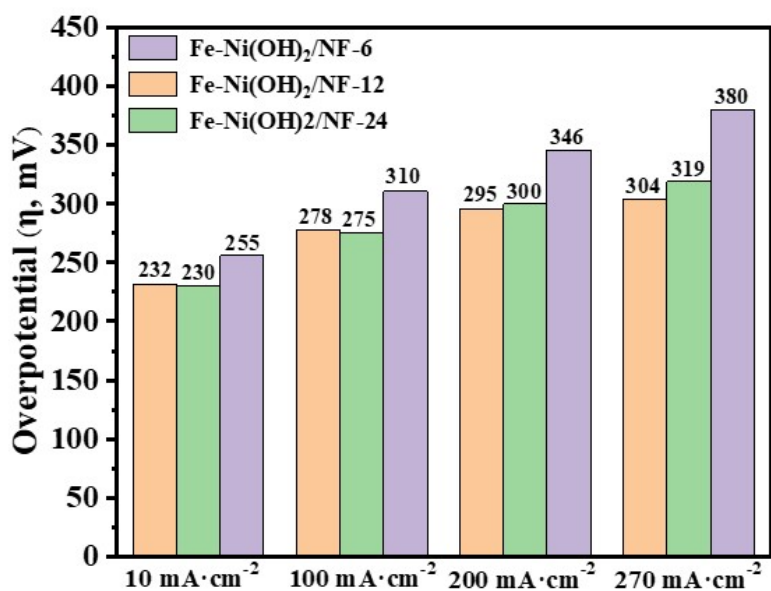


Fig. S4 Comparison plots of overpotential for OER at $10 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$, $100 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$, $200 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$ and $270 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$.

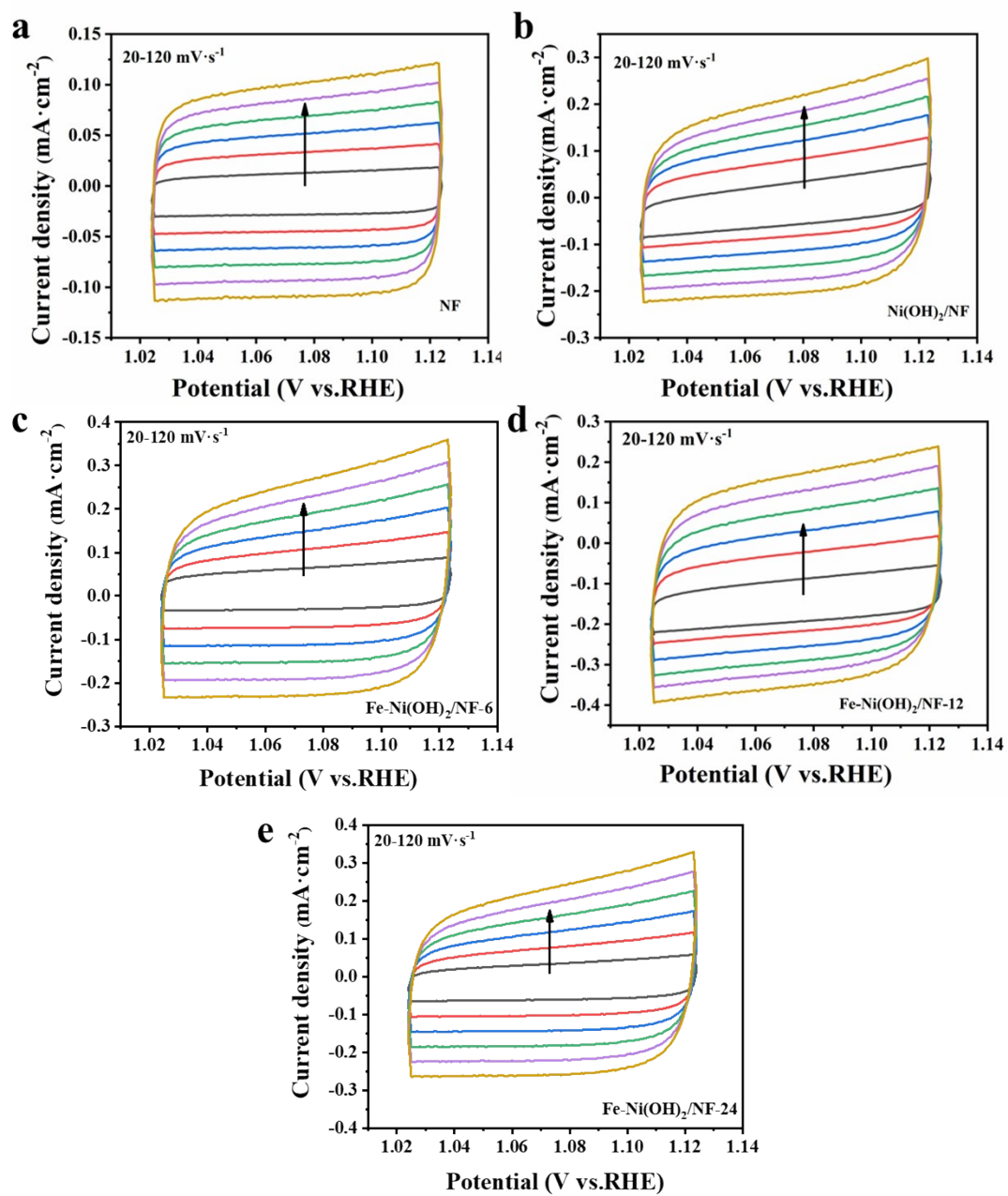


Fig. S5 (a-e) CV curves of NF, Ni(OH)₂/NF, Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-6, Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-12 and Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-24 in the double layer region at different scan rates.

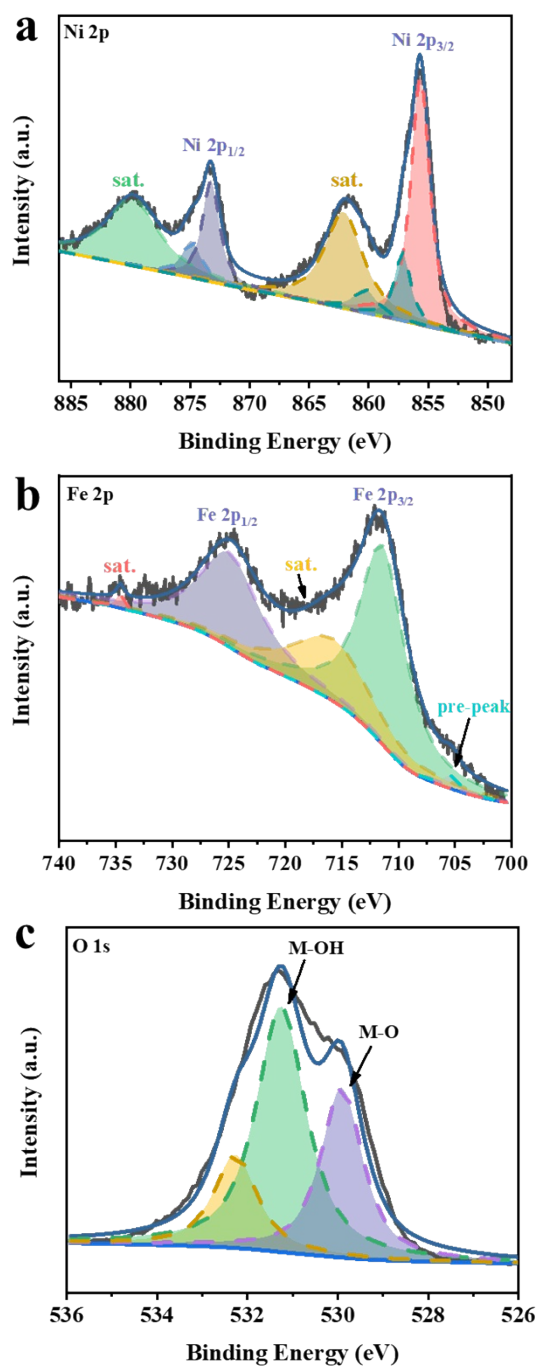


Fig. S6 The XPS spectra of Ni 2p (a), Fe 2p (b) and O 1s (c) of Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-12 after OER long-term durability test.

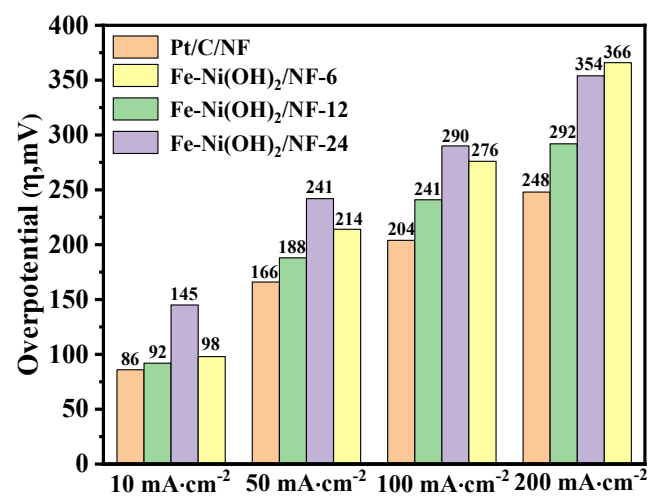


Fig. S7 Comparison plots of overpotential for HER at 10 mA·cm⁻², 50 mA·cm⁻², 100 mA·cm⁻² and 200 mA·cm⁻².

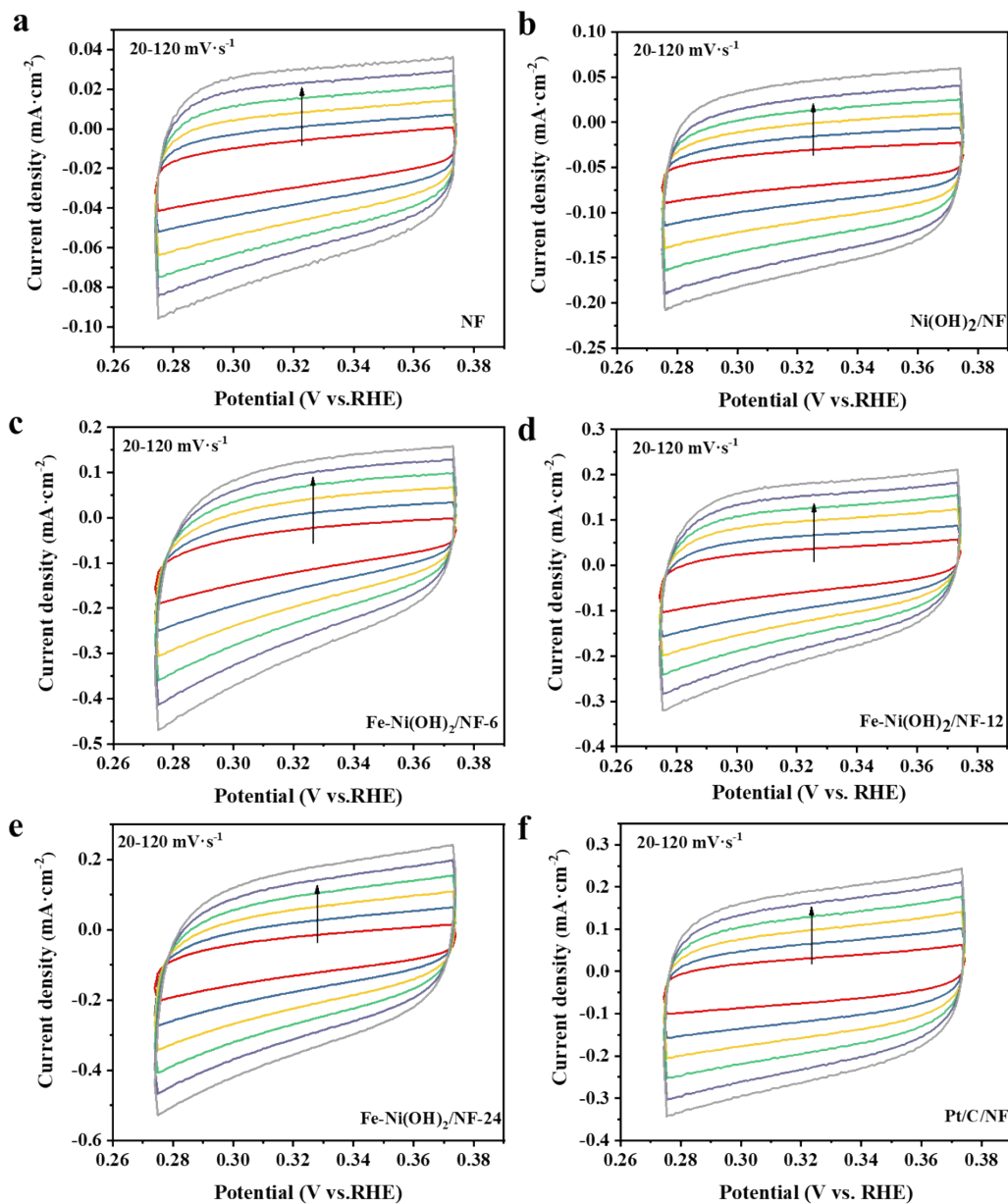


Fig. S8 (a-f) CV curves of NF, Ni(OH)₂/NF, Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-6, Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-12, Fe-Ni(OH)₂/NF-24 and Pt/C/NF in the double layer region at different scan rates.