

Supplementary Information for

Collective behavior of squirmers in thin films

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Supplementary Movies

- Movie S1: Gas-like state of pushers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.18$ ($N_{sq} = 228$), active stress $\beta = -5$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 0$.
- Movie S2: Gas-like state of neutral squirmers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.18$ ($N_{sq} = 228$), active stress $\beta = 0$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 0$.
- Movie S3: Motility-induced phase separation of pullers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.18$ ($N_{sq} = 228$), active stress $\beta = 5$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 0$.
- Movie S4: Swarming of pushers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.35$ ($N_{sq} = 456$), active stress $\beta = -5$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 0$. Different views, including $x - z$ plane (top) and $x - y$ plane (bottom), are shown.
- Movie S5: Motility-induced phase separation of neutral squirmers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.35$ ($N_{sq} = 456$), active stress $\beta = 0$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 0$.
- Movie S6: Motility-induced phase separation of pullers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.35$ ($N_{sq} = 456$), active stress $\beta = 5$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 0$. Different views, including $x - z$ plane (top) and $x - y$ plane (bottom), are shown.
- Movie S7: Swarming of pushers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.35$ ($N_{sq} = 456$), active stress $\beta = -5$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 133.5$. Different views, including $x - z$ plane (top) and $x - y$ plane (bottom), are shown.
- Movie S8: Swarming of neutral squirmers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.35$ ($N_{sq} = 456$), active stress $\beta = 0$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 133.5$.
- Movie S9: Swarming of pullers at the volume fraction $\phi = 0.35$ ($N_{sq} = 456$), active stress $\beta = 5$, and rotlet dipole strength $\tilde{\lambda} = 133.5$. Different views, including $x - z$ plane (top) and $x - y$ plane (bottom), are shown.