

Electronic supporting information

**Nickel silicate MFI-type zeolite catalyst prepared by interzeolite transformation: Tailoring the catalytic active sites for glucose conversion†**

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**Table S1** Relative ratios of intermediate Ni and isolated Ni of Ni-MFI(*x*)(*y*) solids determined by UV-DRS, Ni 2p XPS, and CD<sub>3</sub>CN-IR

Sample <sup>a</sup>	Crystallization time (h)	Ni <sub>intermediate</sub> /Ni <sub>isolated</sub>		
		UV-DRS <sup>b</sup>	Ni 2p XPS <sup>c</sup>	CD <sub>3</sub> CN-IR <sup>d</sup>
Ni-MFI(135)	1	1.29	1.22	1.27
	3	1.65	1.70	1.67
	6	1.82	1.85	1.83
	12	1.88	1.89	1.93
	24	1.70	1.70	1.68
	72	1.73	1.76	1.80
	168	1.29	1.27	1.25
	Ni-MFI(150)	1	1.45	1.41
3		1.54	1.56	1.50
6		1.30	1.42	1.29
12		1.39	1.39	1.33
24		0.64	0.65	0.62
72		0.57	0.58	0.56
168		0.43	0.47	0.43
Ni-MFI(190)		1	1.50	1.51
	3	0.74	0.76	0.74
	6	0.50	0.51	0.50
	12	0.17	0.16	0.17
	24	0.13	0.13	0.15
	72	0.12	0.10	0.12
	168	0.10	0.08	0.10

<sup>a</sup> Calcined at 550 °C for 8 h. <sup>b</sup> Determined by the relative ratio of integrated areas of UV absorption peaks at around 260 and 200 nm. <sup>c</sup> Determined by the relative ratio of the integrated areas of Ni 2p<sub>3/2</sub> XPS peaks at around 757.5 and 758.1 eV. <sup>d</sup> Determined by the relative ratio of the integrated areas of CD<sub>3</sub>CN-absorption IR peaks at around 2306 and 2311 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**Table S2** Binding energies of Ni 2p<sub>3/2</sub> and Si 2p XPS spectra for Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids prepared in this study

Sample <sup>a</sup>	Crystallization time (h)	Binding energy (eV)				
		Ni 2p <sub>3/2</sub>		Si 2p	$\Delta E_{\text{Ni-Si}}^b$	
Ni-MFI(135)	1	857.5	858.1	104.3	753.2	753.8
	3	857.5	858.1	104.2	753.3	753.9
	6	857.5	858.4	104.5	753.0	753.9
	12	857.7	858.1	104.6	753.1	753.5
	24	857.8	858.2	104.6	753.2	753.6
	72	857.5	858.1	104.1	753.4	754.0
	168	857.5	858.0	104.2	753.3	753.8
Ni-MFI(150)	1	857.6	858.0	104.5	753.1	753.5
	3	857.5	858.2	104.4	753.1	753.8
	6	857.6	858.1	104.5	753.1	753.6
	12	857.7	858.5	104.6	753.1	753.9
	24	857.5	858.1	104.3	753.2	753.8
	72	857.3	858.0	104.3	753.0	753.7
	168	857.7	858.3	104.5	753.2	753.8
Ni-MFI(190)	1	857.2	858.2	104.2	753.0	754.0
	3	857.5	858.1	104.4	753.1	753.7
	6	857.6	858.1	104.3	753.3	753.8
	12	857.5	858.0	104.1	753.4	753.9
	24	857.2	858.0	104.1	753.1	753.9
	72	857.3	858.0	104.1	753.2	753.9
	168	857.2	858.0	104.2	753.0	753.8

<sup>a</sup> Calcined at 550 °C for 8 h. <sup>b</sup> Binding energy differences between Ni 2p<sub>3/2</sub> and Si 2p XPS peaks.

**Table S3** Amounts of water adsorbed on Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids prepared in this study

Sample <sup>a</sup>	Crystallization time (h)	Water (wt. %) <sup>b</sup>
Ni-MFI(135)	1	5.9
	3	7.7
	6	6.0
	12	6.2
	24	5.5
	72	4.5
	168	4.2
Ni-MFI(150)	1	4.7
	3	4.8
	6	4.2
	12	3.2
	24	3.1
	72	2.8
	168	2.7
Ni-MFI(190)	1	3.1
	3	2.8
	6	2.8
	12	2.3
	24	1.8
	72	1.7
	168	1.3

<sup>a</sup> Calcined at 550 °C for 8 h. <sup>b</sup> Determined by the weight loss at RT–100 °C in TGA/DTA of calcined Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids exposed for 1 d in ambient condition (Fig. S20†).

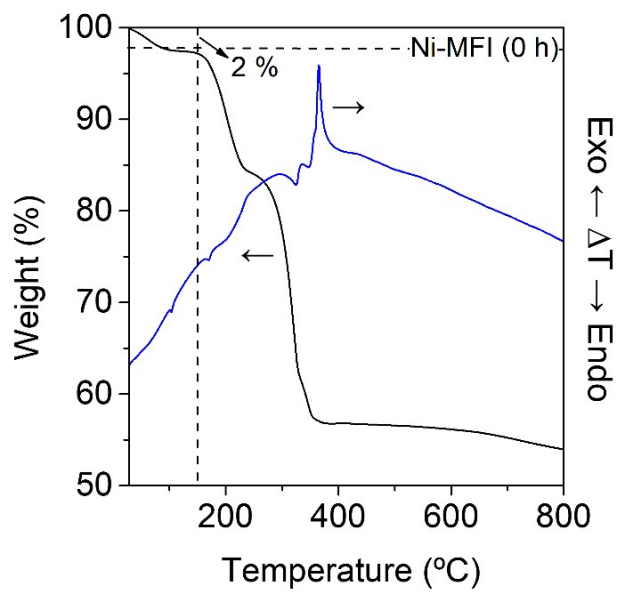
**Table S4** Acidities of Ni-MFI(*x*)(*y*) solids determined by IR spectra after pyridine adsorption at 100–450 °C

Sample <sup>a</sup>	Crystallization time (h)	Concentration of Lewis / Brønsted acid sites (μmol g <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>					Reduction rate (%) <sup>c</sup>	
		100 °C	200 °C	300 °C	400 °C	450 °C	Lewis	Brønsted
Ni-MFI(135)	1	434 / 64	125 / 43	14 / 19	– / –	– / –	97	71
	3	355 / 79	111 / 47	6 / 24	– / –	– / –	98	69
	6	326 / 85	54 / 53	1 / 28	– / –	– / –	100	67
	12	282 / 93	38 / 47	1 / 20	– / –	– / –	100	78
	24	226 / 83	34 / 71	1 / 31	– / –	– / –	100	63
	72	268 / 76	28 / 46	7 / 20	– / –	– / –	98	75
	168	174 / 89	34 / 68	1 / 35	– / –	– / –	99	61
Ni-MFI(150)	1	221 / 74	58 / 52	45 / 41	– / –	– / –	95	44
	3	204 / 85	28 / 65	14 / 39	– / –	– / –	93	55
	6	213 / 80	29 / 58	3 / 43	– / –	– / –	98	46
	12	216 / 98	28 / 82	9 / 56	– / –	– / –	96	42
	24	238 / 72	34 / 37	24 / 31	– / –	– / –	90	57
	72	241 / 70	40 / 43	37 / 37	– / –	– / –	85	48
	168	253 / 68	50 / 41	40 / 34	– / –	– / –	84	50
Ni-MFI(190)	1	210 / 77	46 / 57	29 / 34	– / 15	– / –	89	43
	3	198 / 58	26 / 55	25 / 28	– / 16	– / –	87	52
	6	250 / 47	65 / 35	35 / 25	– / 11	– / –	86	48
	12	259 / 36	47 / 32	36 / 19	– / 10	– / –	86	46
	24	288 / 25	65 / 12	46 / 11	– / –	– / –	84	54
	72	294 / 28	81 / 23	53 / 15	– / –	– / –	82	46
	168	322 / 28	66 / 19	62 / 15	– / –	– / –	81	46

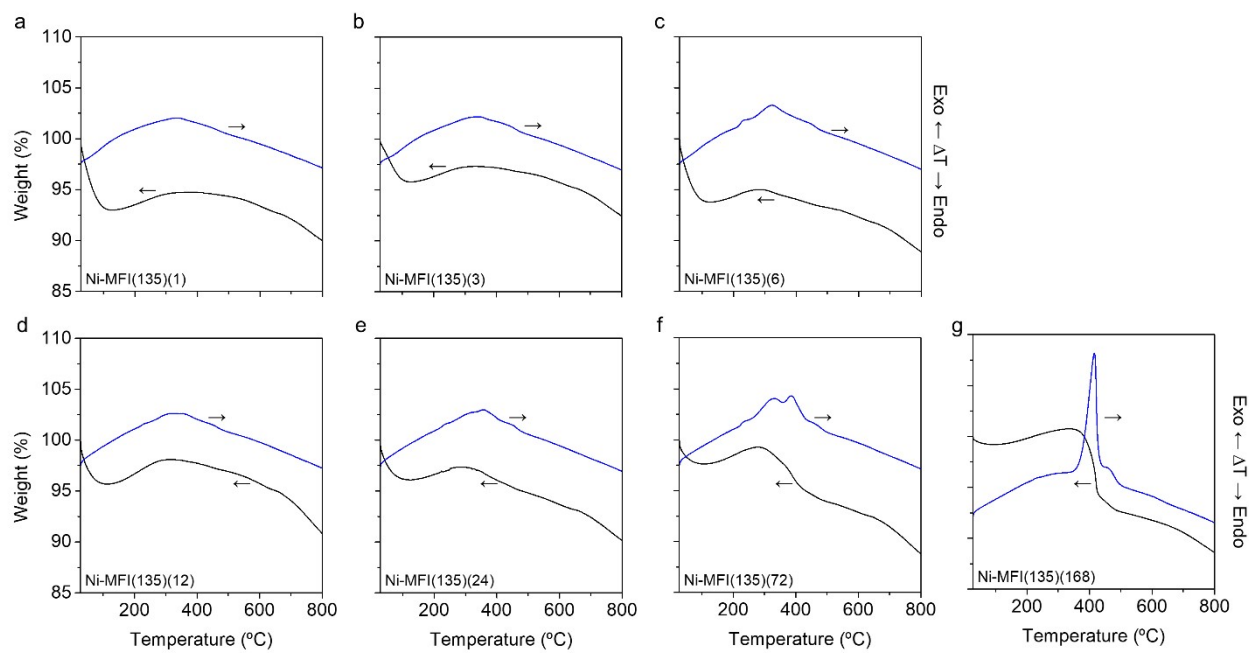
<sup>a</sup> Calcined at 550 °C for 8 h. <sup>b</sup> The concentrations of Lewis and Brønsted acid sites were determined from the intensities of the py-IR bands at approximately 1450 and 1550 cm<sup>-1</sup>, respectively (Figs. S21–S23†). <sup>c</sup> Reduction rate of Brønsted and Lewis acid concentrations determined between 100 and 300 °C.

**Table S5** Comparison of catalytic results for glucose conversion between this work and previous studies

Catalyst	Glucose conversion condition			Glucose conversion (%)	5-HMF yield (%)	Ref.
	Temp. (°C)	Time (h)	Solvent			
Ni-MFI(190)(1)	160	24	DMSO + DI water	81	40	This study
LaCl <sub>3</sub> + HCl	170	4	NaCl + DI water	87	38	16
Sn-Beta + HCl	160	1.5	1-Butanol + DI water	77	20	23
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> -carbon-FePO <sub>4</sub> (0.15)	160	1.5	Acetone + DI water	58	22	59
Ta <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	175	1.5	MIBK + DI water	69	23	60
Al-MCM-41	195	2.5	MIBK + DI water	87	36	61
0.2-SnO <sub>x</sub> /C-500	170	2	THF + DI water	77	35	62
U66SA	150	24	DMSO + DI water	23	35	63
TaPO	170	1	MIBK + DI water	56	33	64
MIL-101(Cr, Sn)-0.1	140	1	NaCl + DMAc	75	33	65

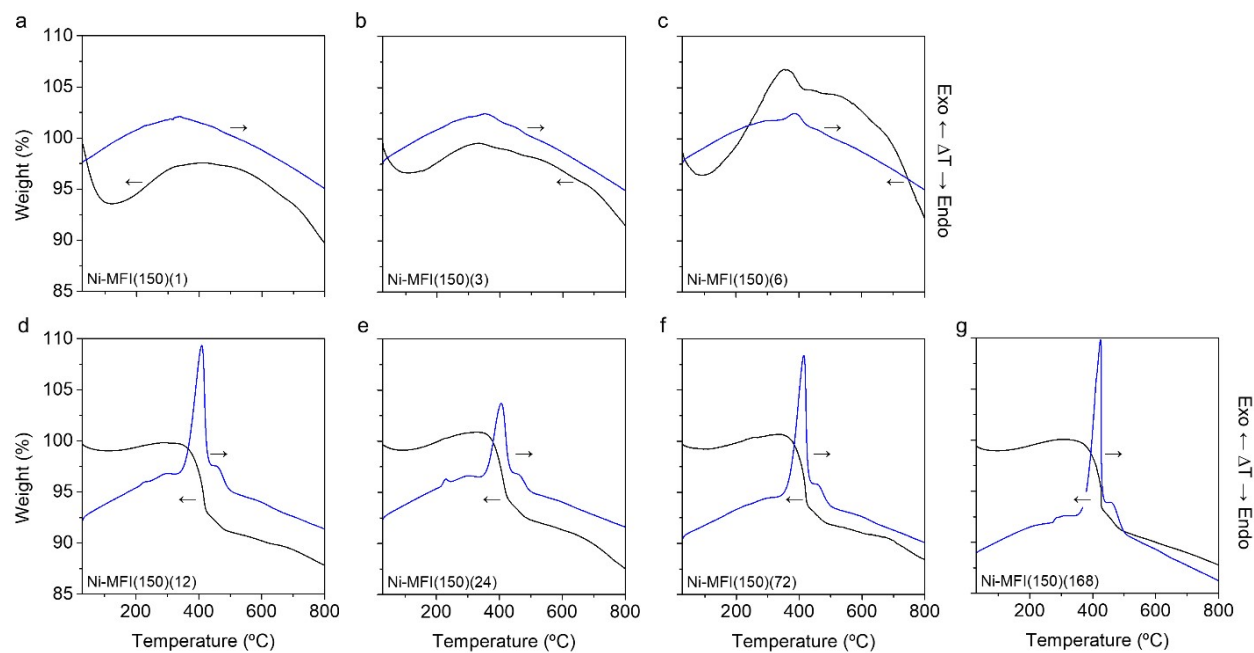


**Fig. S1** TGA/DTA curves of dried powder denoted as Ni-MFI(0 h).

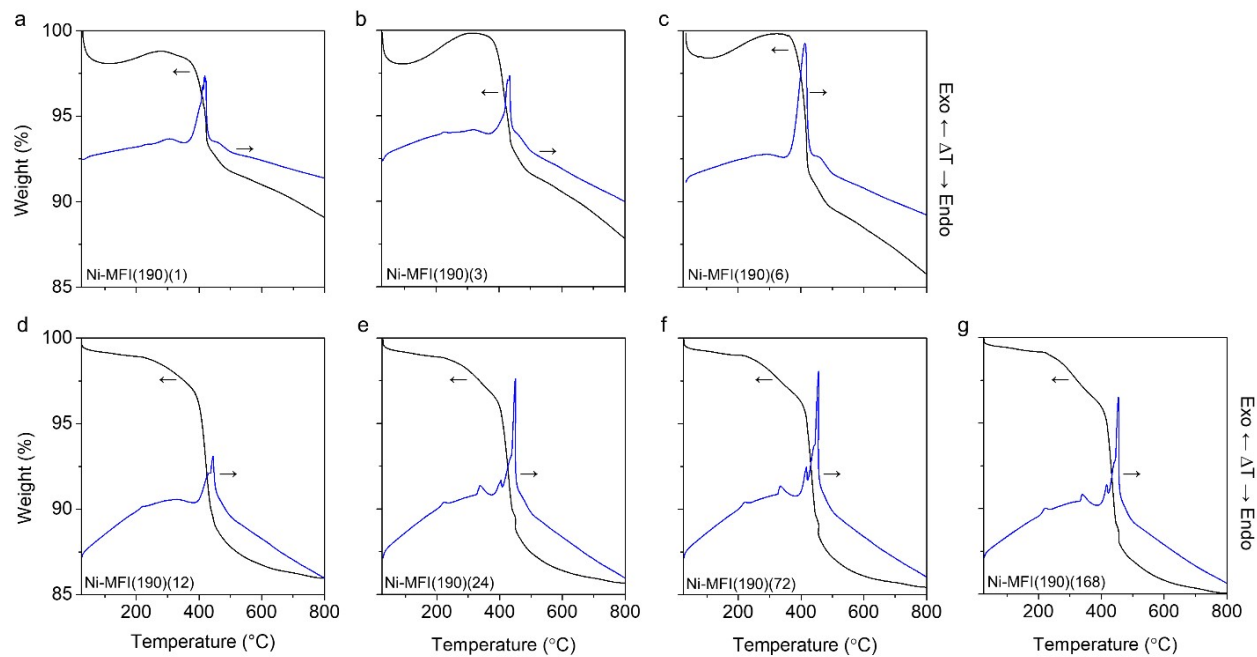


**Fig. S2** TGA/DTA curves of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 135 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.

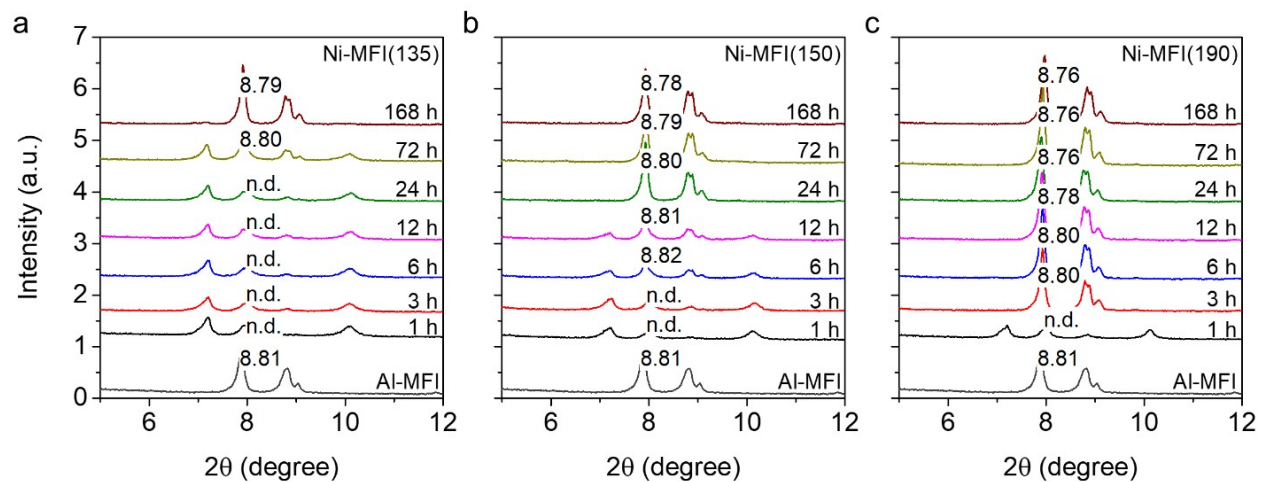




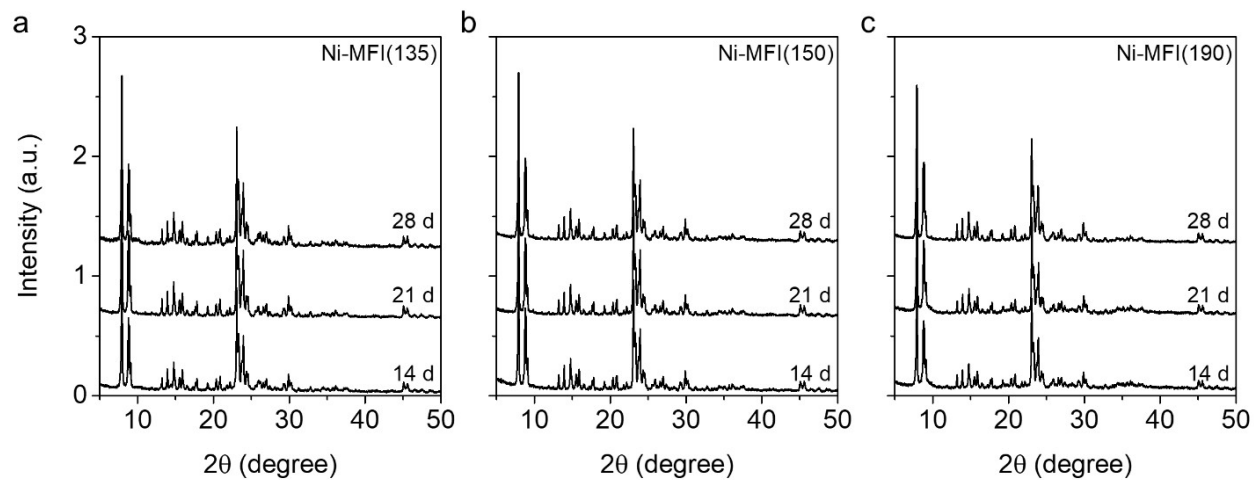
**Fig. S3** TGA/DTA curves of Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids synthesized at 150 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.



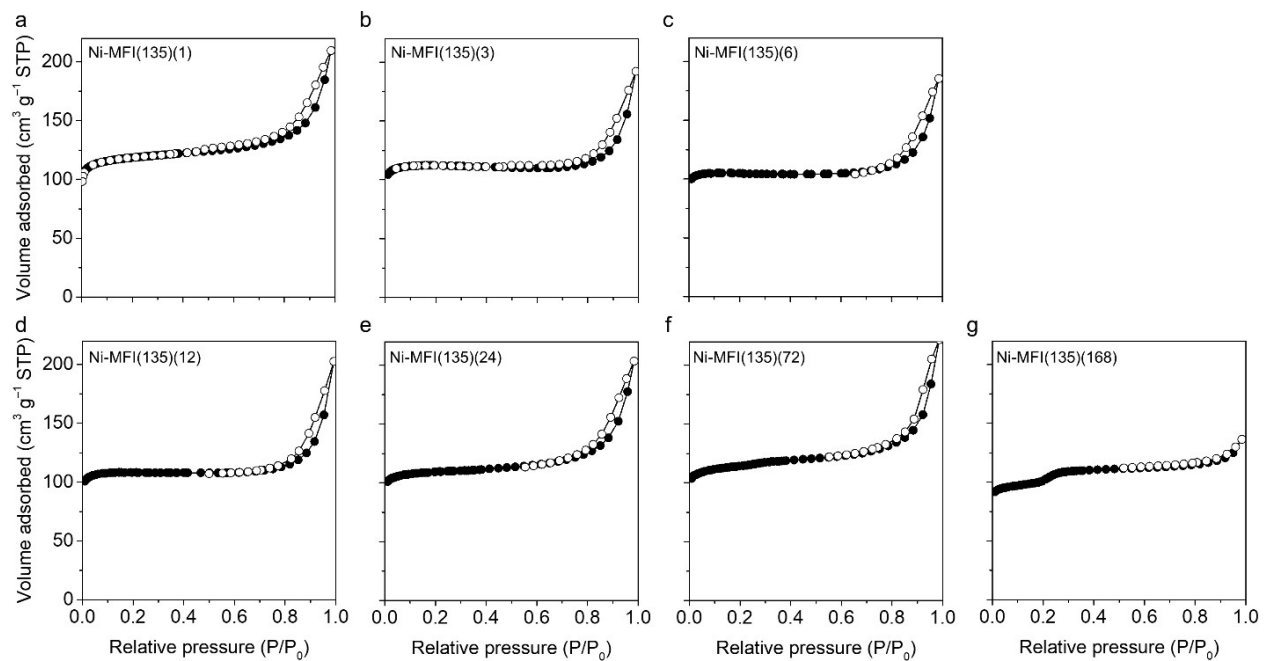
**Fig. S4** TGA/DTA curves of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 190 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.



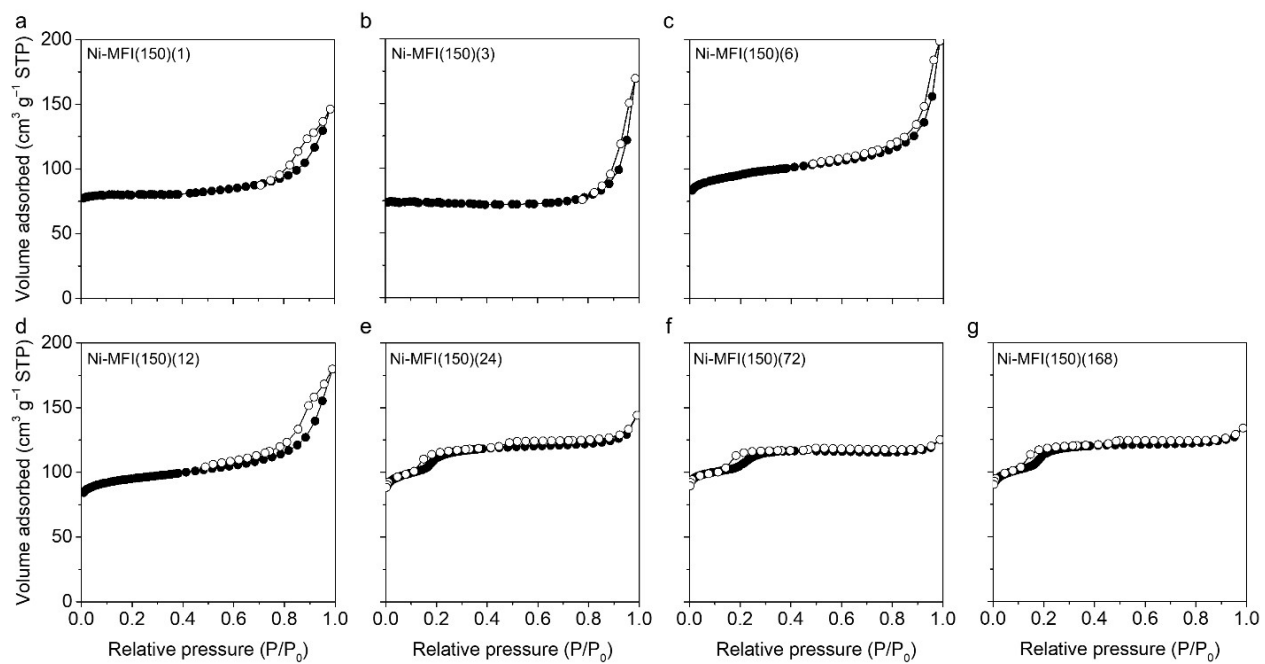
**Fig. S5** Powder XRD patterns of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at (a) 135 °C, (b) 150 °C, and (c) 190 °C in the magnified  $2\theta = 5\text{--}12^\circ$ . For comparison, the pattern of Al-MFI was added.



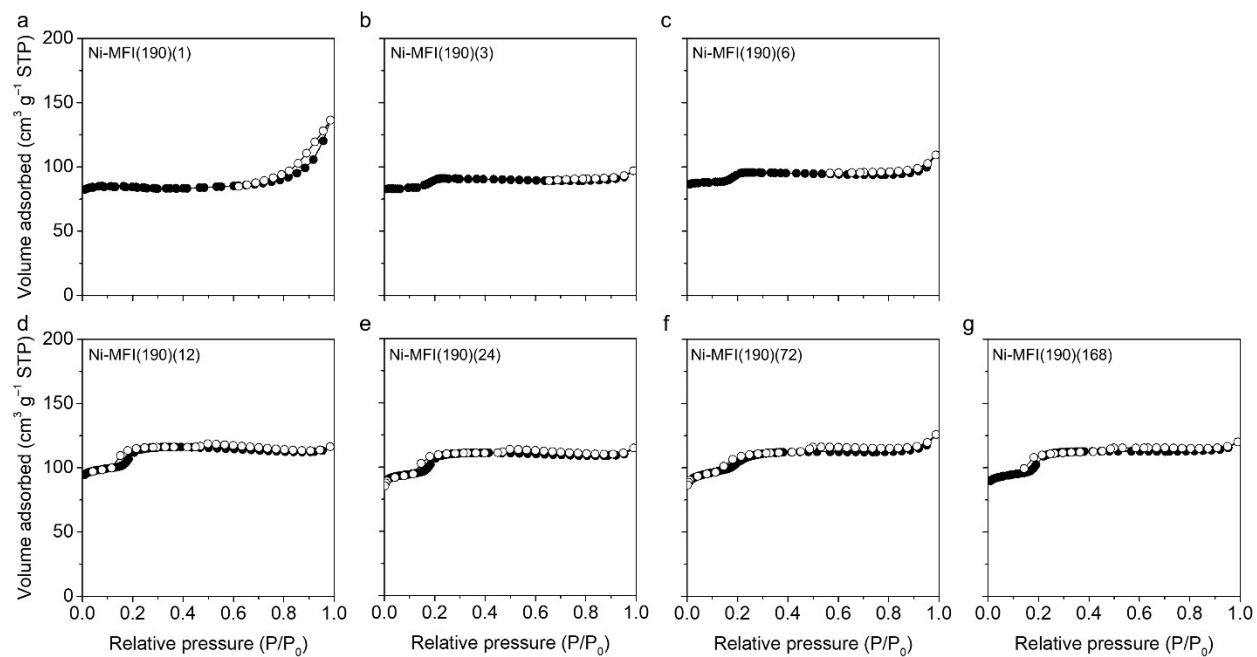
**Fig. S6** Powder XRD patterns of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at (a) 135 °C, (b) 150 °C, and (c) 190 °C for 14–28 d.



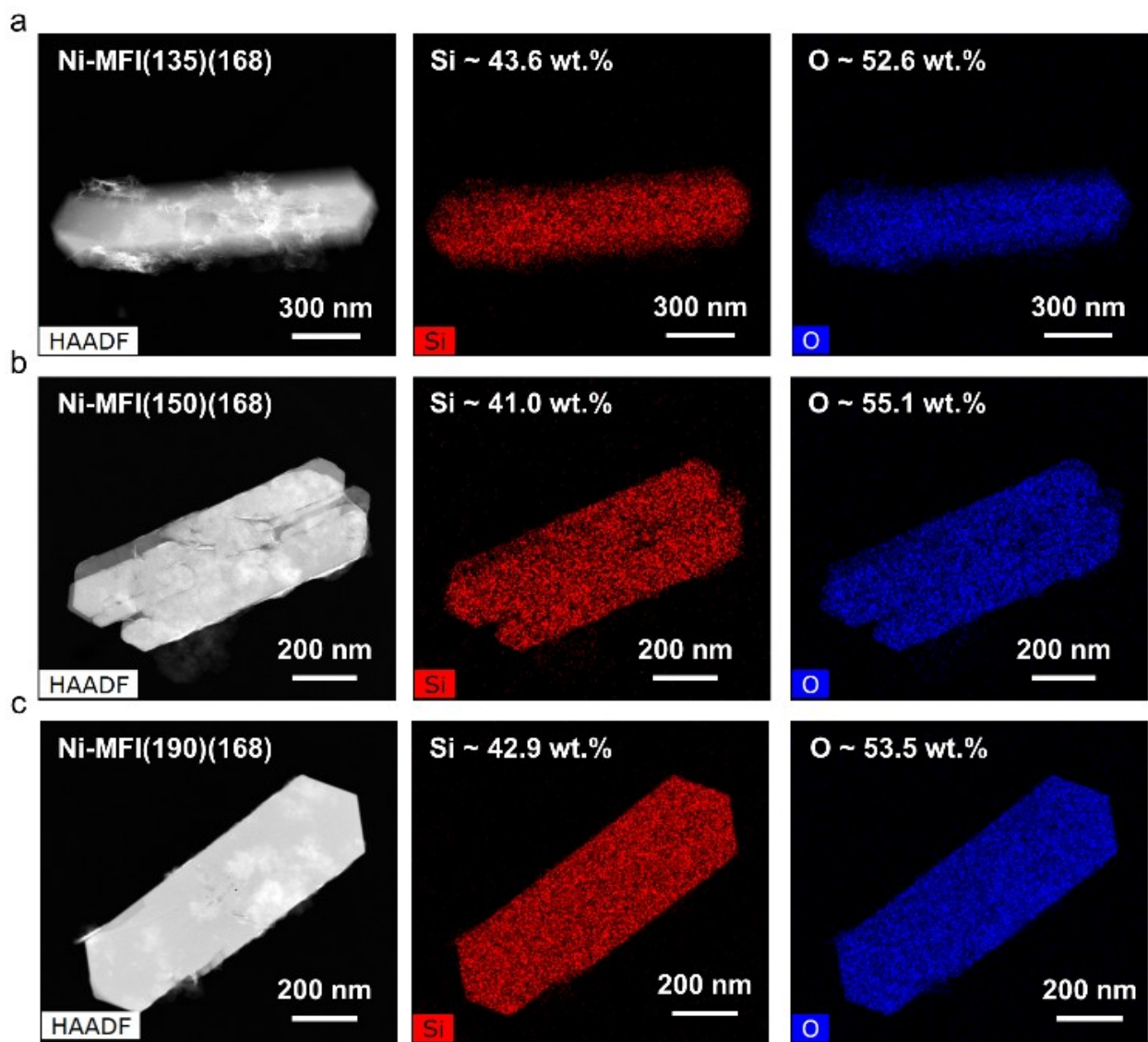
**Fig. S7** N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 135 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.



**Fig. S8** N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms of Ni-MFI(*x*)(*y*) solids synthesized at 150 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.

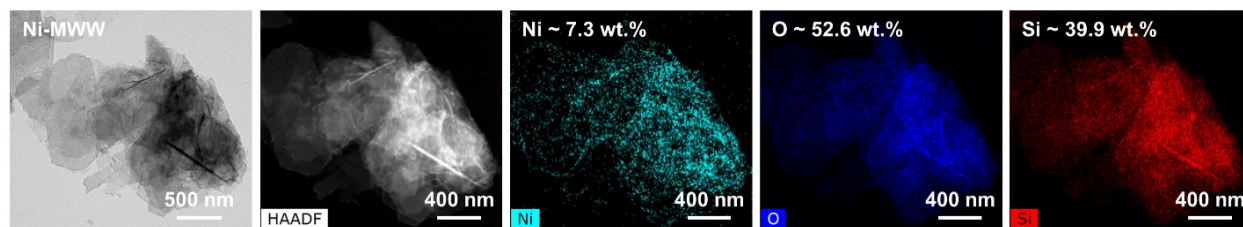


**Fig. S9** N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms of Ni-MFI(*x*)(*y*) solids synthesized at 190 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.

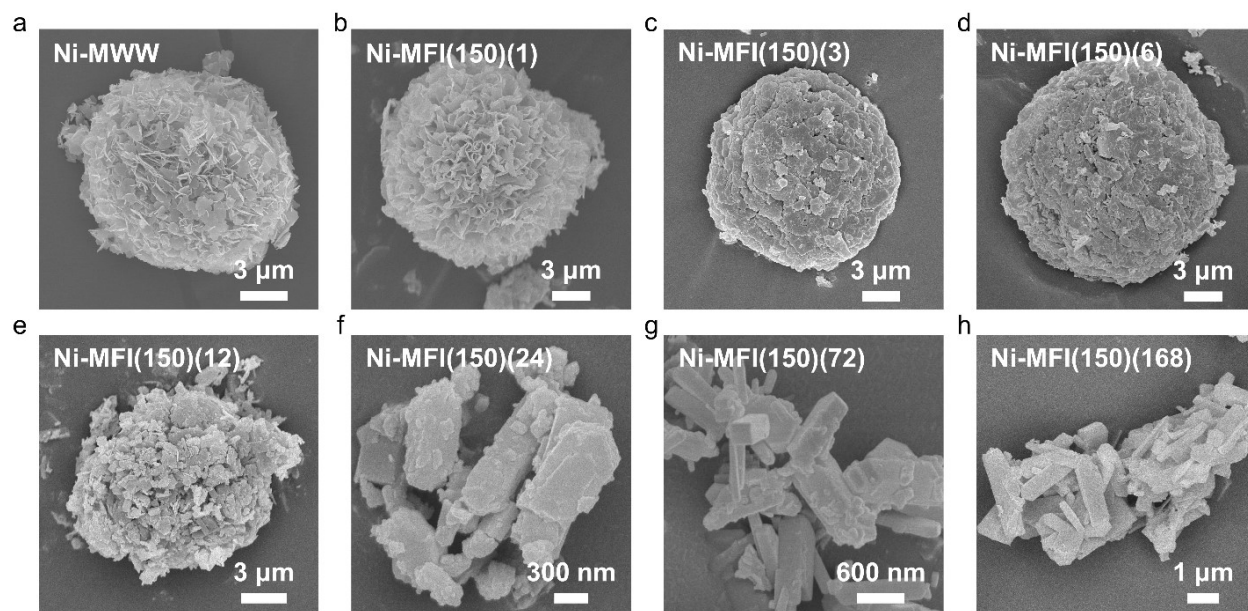


**Fig. S10** STEM-EDS images of (a) Ni-MFI(135)(168), (b) Ni-MFI(150)(168), and (c) Ni-MFI(190)(168).

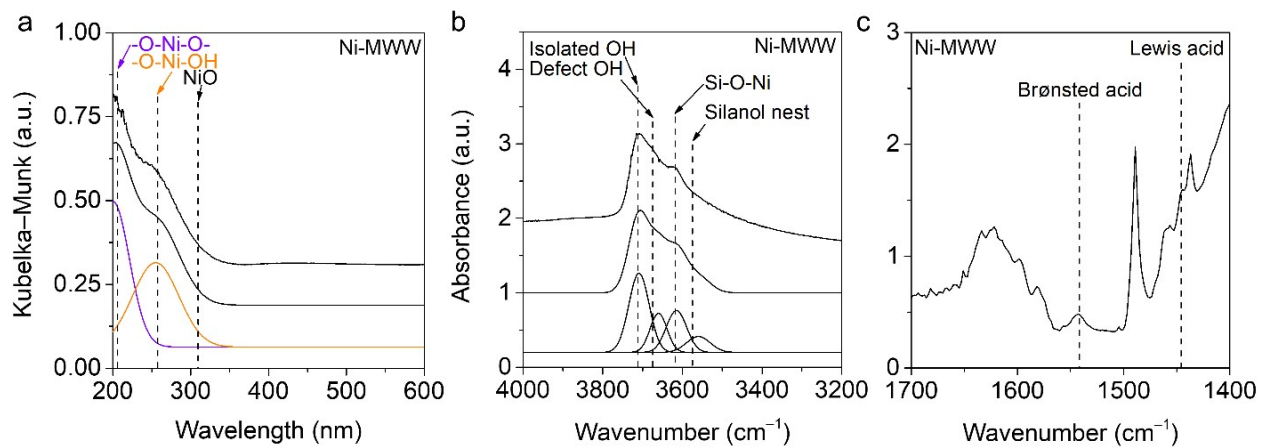




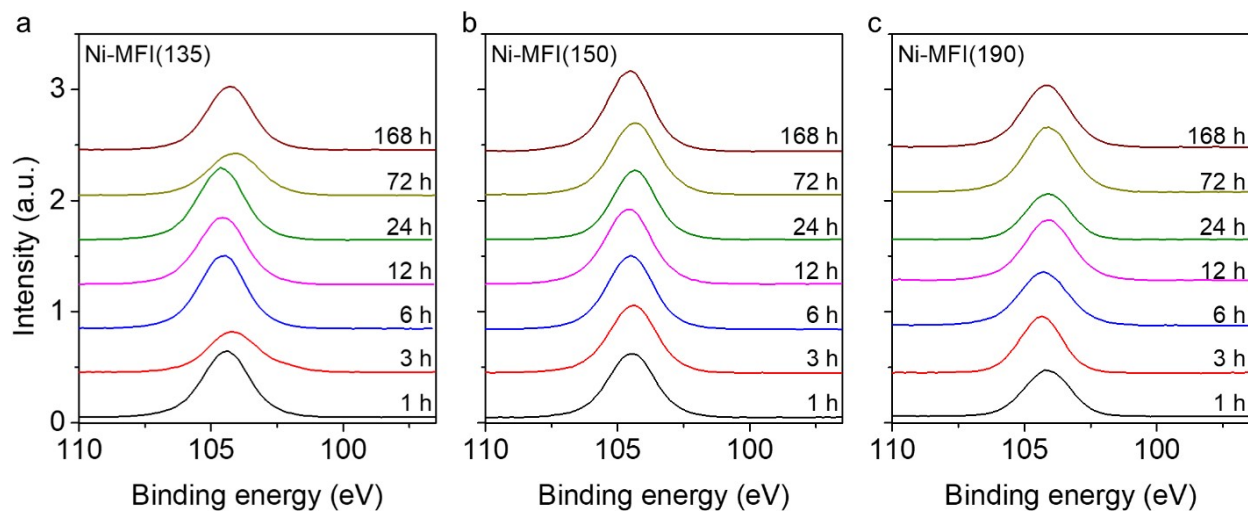
**Fig. S11** (S)TEM-EDS images of Ni-MWW.



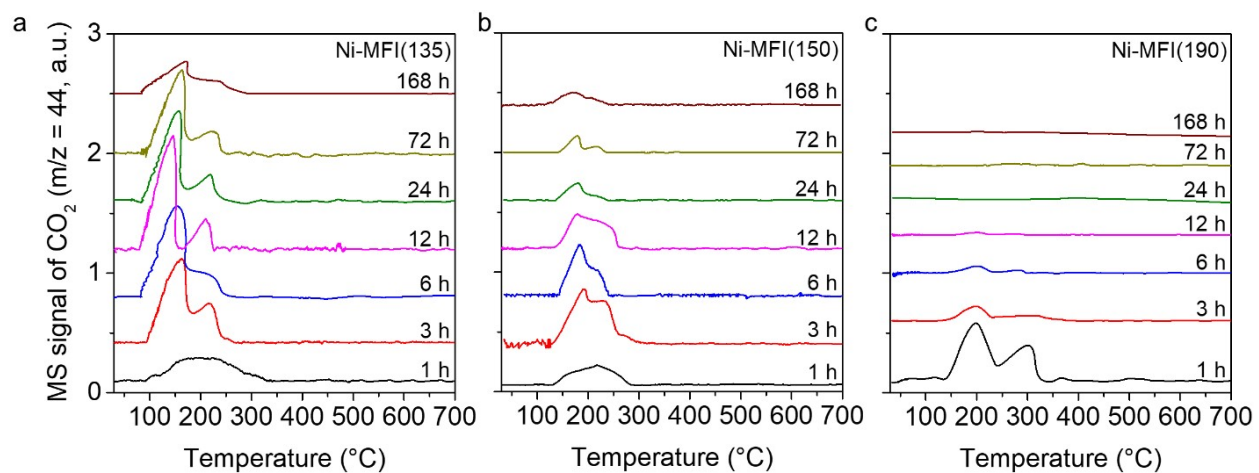
**Fig. S12** SEM images of (a) Ni-MWW and Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids synthesized at 150 °C for (b) 1 h, (c) 3 h, (d) 6 h, (e) 12 h, (f) 24 h, (g) 72 h, and (h) 168 h.



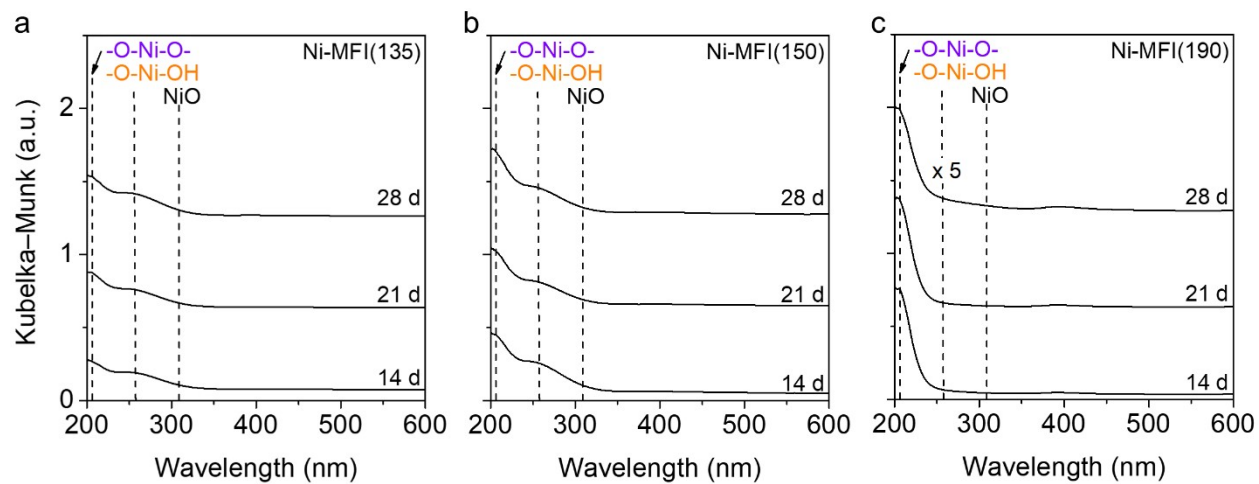
**Fig. S13** (a) UV-DRS and (b) OH-IR spectra: experimental (top), simulated (middle), and deconvoluted components (bottom), and (c) py-IR spectra after pyridine adsorption at 100 °C of Ni-MWW.



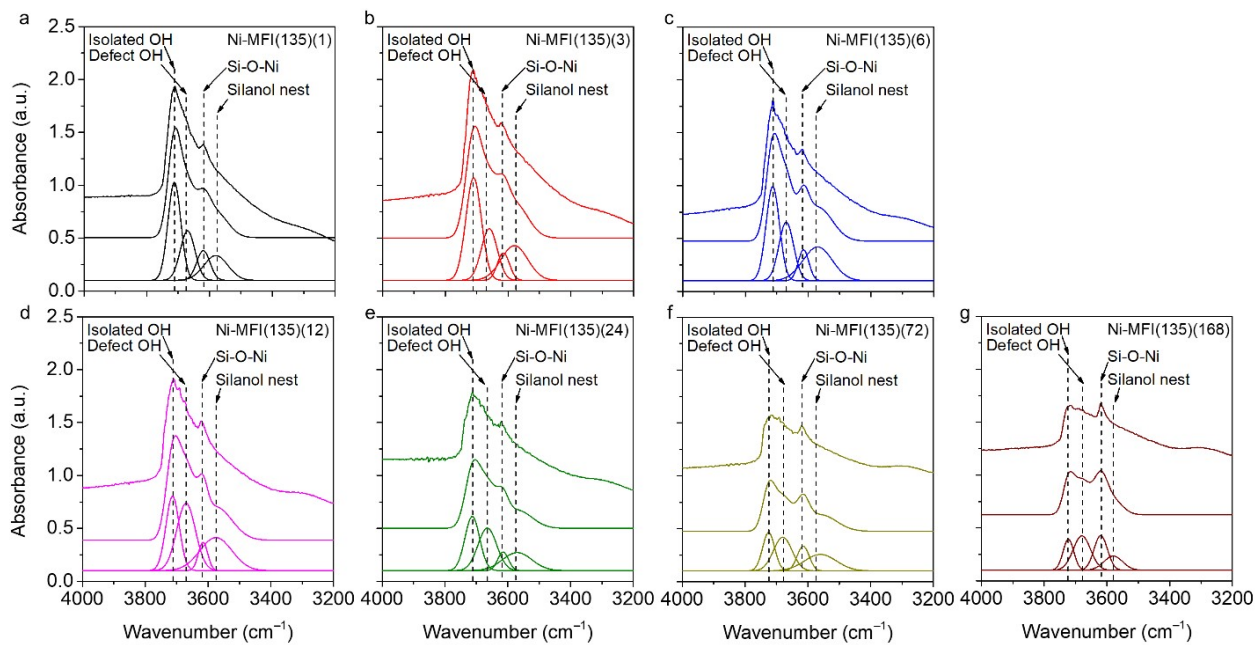
**Fig. S14** Si 2p XPS spectra of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at (a) 135 °C, (b) 150 °C, and (c) 190 °C for the different crystallization times (1–168 h).



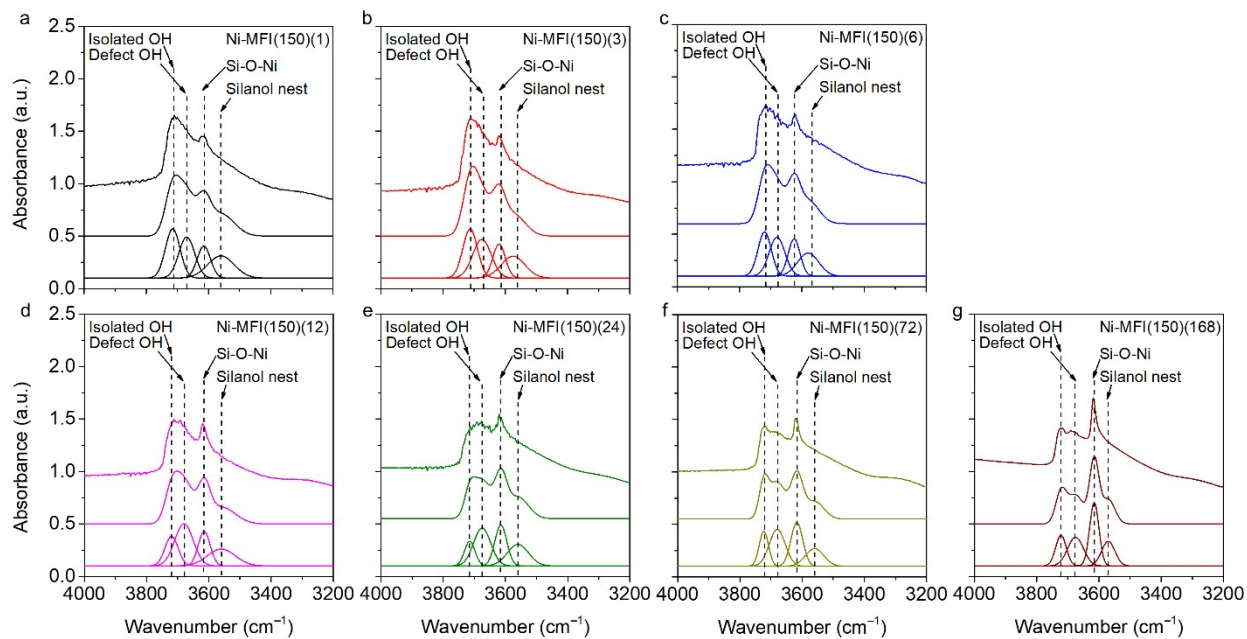
**Fig. S15** CO<sub>2</sub> TPD profiles of Ni-MFI(*x*)(*y*) solids synthesized at (a) 135 °C, (b) 150 °C, and (c) 190 °C for the different crystallization times (1–168 h).



**Fig. S16** UV-DRS spectra of Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids synthesized at (a) 135 °C, (b) 150 °C, and (c) 190 °C for 14–28 d.

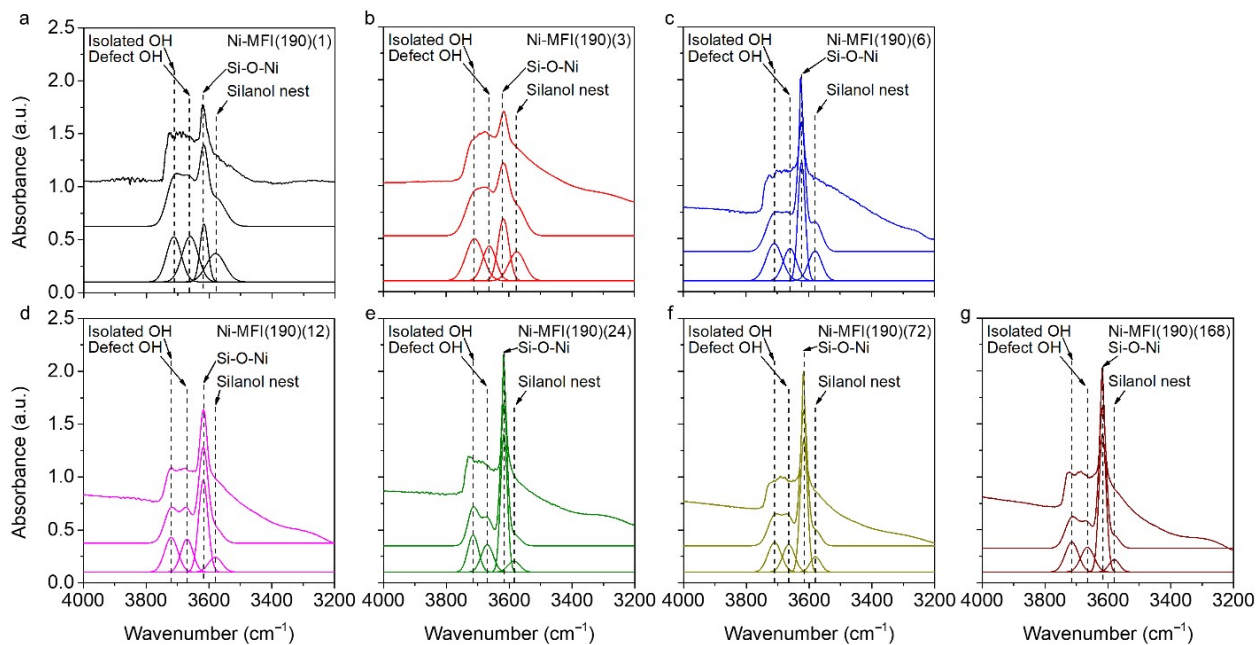


**Fig. S17** IR spectra in the hydroxyl region of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 135 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h: experimental (top), simulated (middle), and deconvoluted components (bottom).

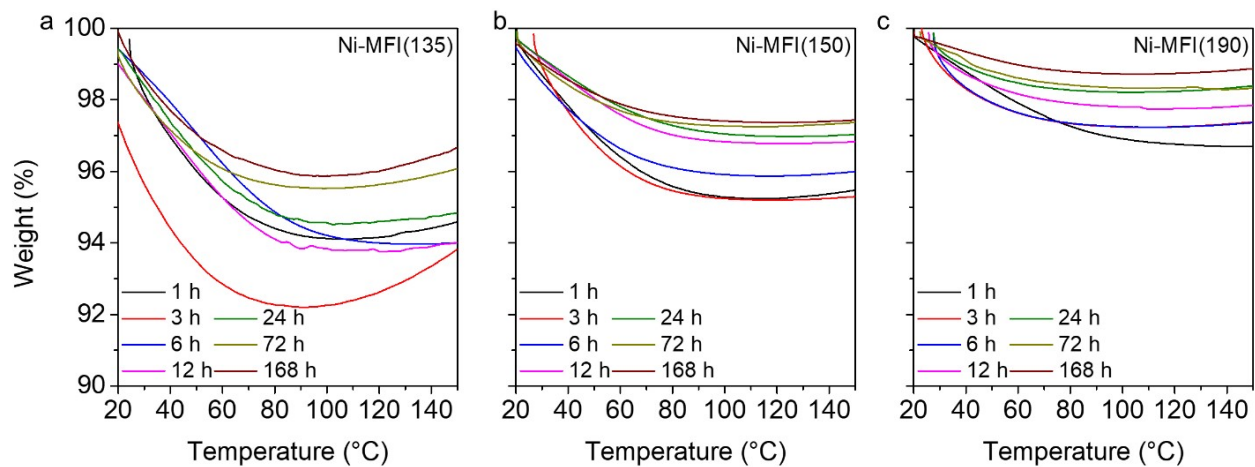


**Fig. S18** IR spectra in the hydroxyl region of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 150 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h: experimental (top), simulated (middle), and deconvoluted components (bottom).

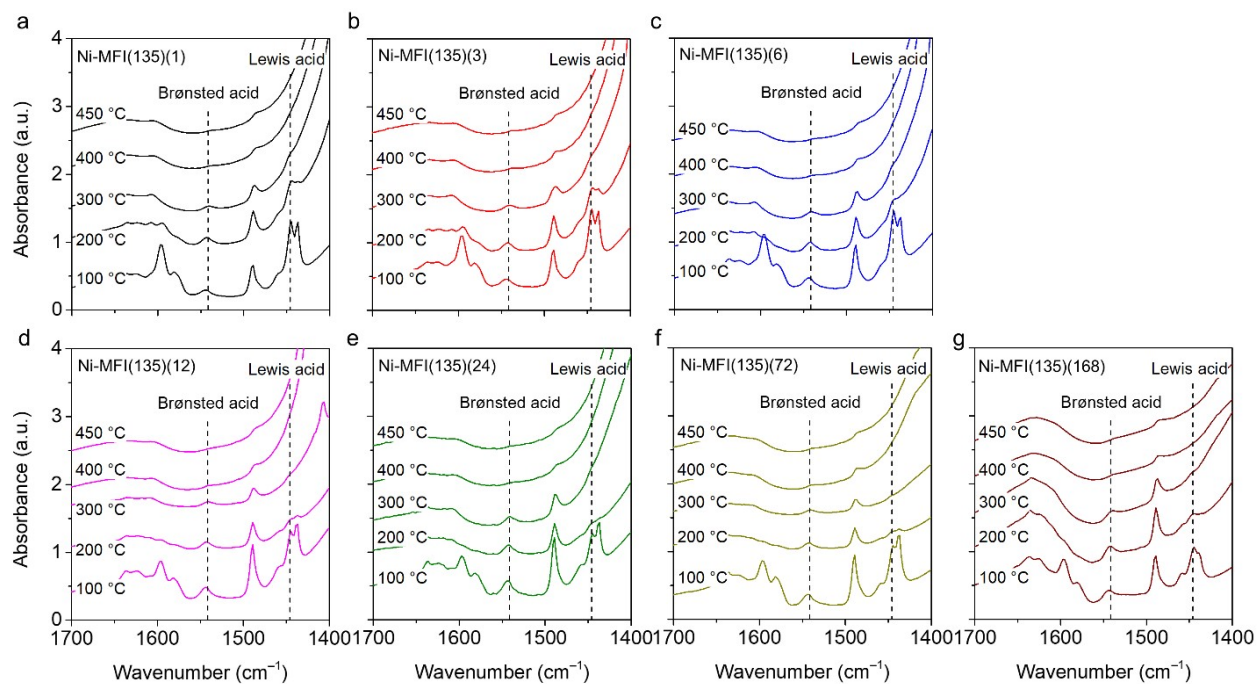




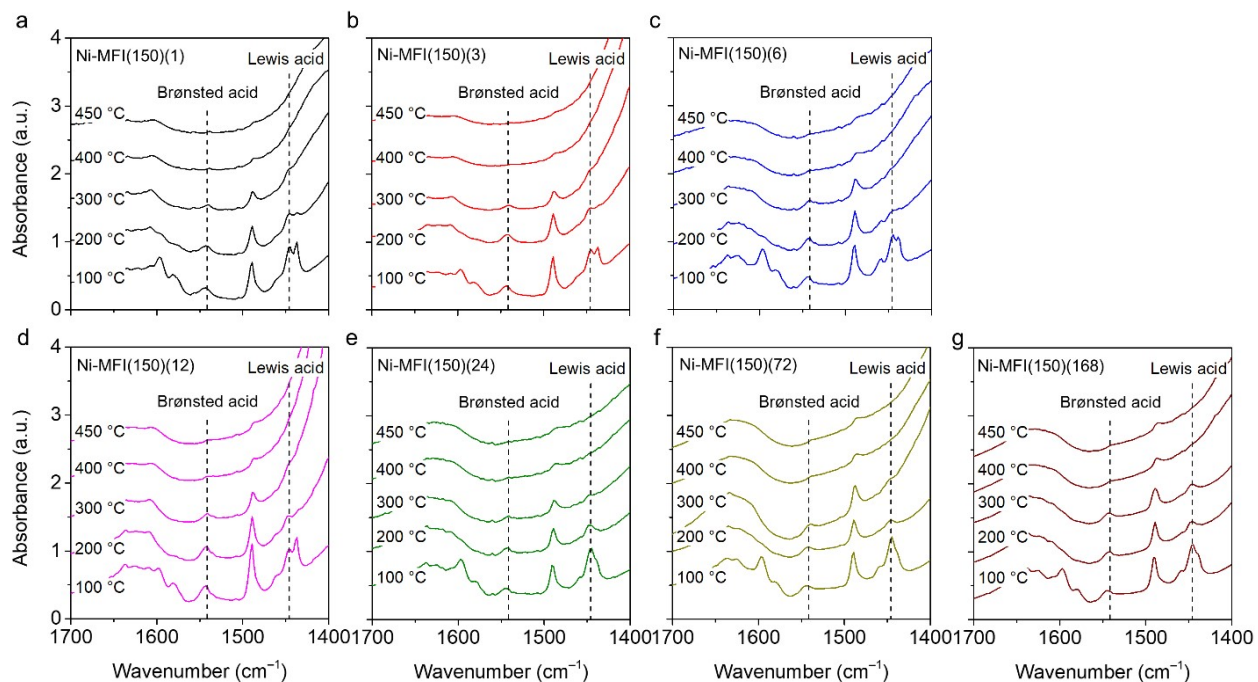
**Fig. S19** IR spectra in the hydroxyl region of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 190 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h: experimental (top), simulated (middle), and deconvoluted components (bottom).



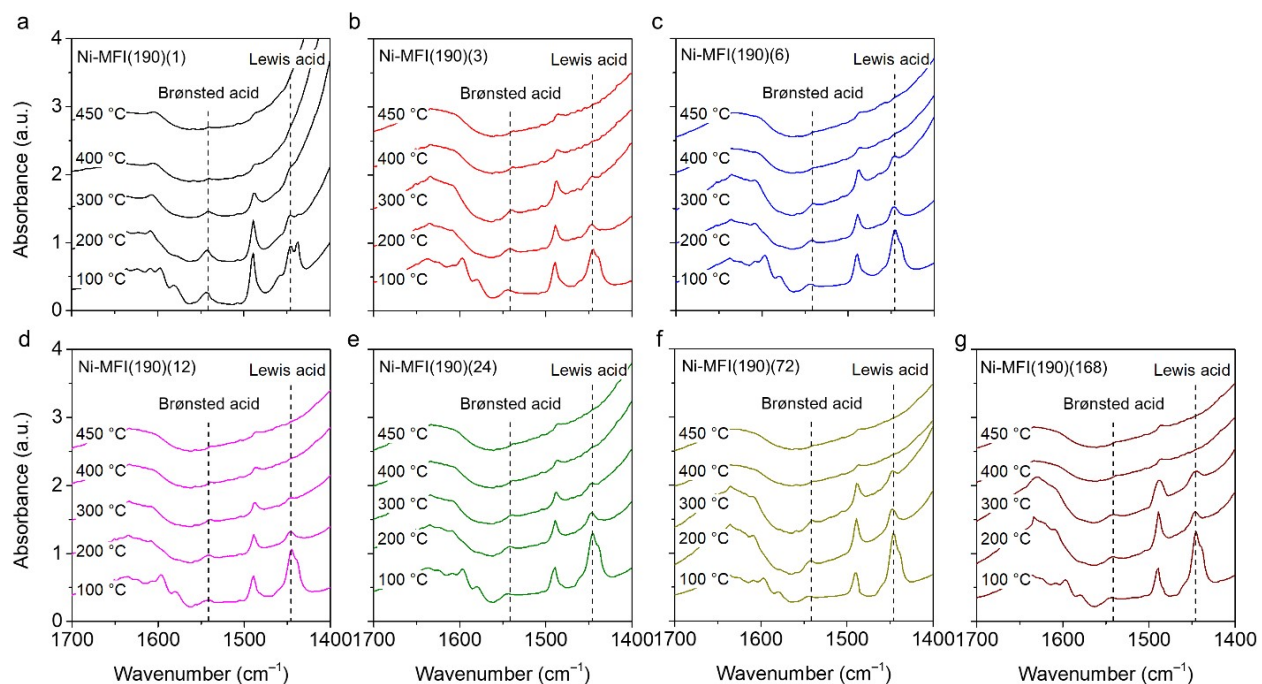
**Fig. S20** TGA curves up to 150 °C of calcined Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at (a) 135 °C, (b) 150 °C, and (c) 190 °C for the different crystallization times (1–168 h). Before the measurements, the calcined samples were exposed for 1 d in ambient condition.



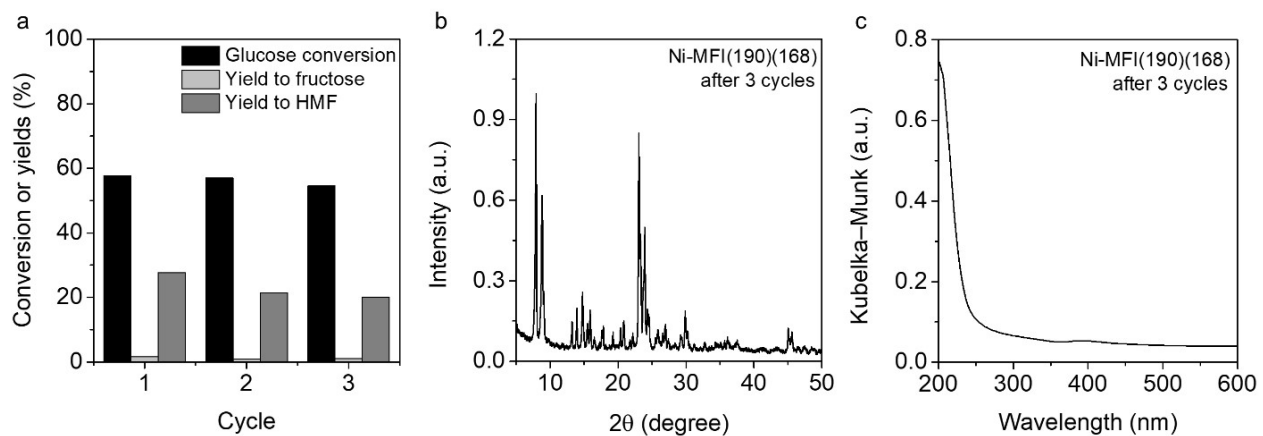
**Fig. S21** IR spectra after pyridine adsorption at 100 °C and subsequent temperature increase up to 450 °C at an interval of 100 °C (100 to 400 °C) and 50 °C (400 to 450 °C) of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 135 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.



**Fig. S22** IR spectra after pyridine adsorption at 100 °C and subsequent temperature increase up to 450 °C at an interval of 100 °C (100 to 400 °C) and 50 °C (400 to 450 °C) of Ni-MFI(x)(y) solids synthesized at 150 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.



**Fig. S23** IR spectra after pyridine adsorption at 100 °C and subsequent temperature increase up to 450 °C at an interval of 100 °C (100 to 400 °C) and 50 °C (400 to 450 °C) of Ni-MFI( $x$ )( $y$ ) solids synthesized at 190 °C for (a) 1 h, (b) 3 h, (c) 6 h, (d) 12 h, (e) 24 h, (f) 72 h, and (g) 168 h.



**Fig. S24** (a) Reusability test results of Ni-MFI(190)(168) catalyst at 160 °C for 24 h in three consecutive runs. (b) Powder XRD pattern and (c) UV-DRS spectrum of Ni-MFI(190)(168) after the reusability test.