

Electronic Supplementary Information

Highly transparent all-perovskite luminescent solar concentrator/photovoltaic windows

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S1. Calculation of photodetector parameters

Responsivity (R), specific detectivity (D^*), and noise equivalent power (NEP) of the Mn:CsPbCl₃-3/PS LSC/PV-based photodetectors were calculated by the following equations:^{1,2}

$$R = \frac{I_{on} - I_{dark}}{PA_{top}} \quad (1)$$

$$D^* = \frac{RA_{top}^{1/2}}{(2eI_{dark})^{1/2}} \quad (2)$$

$$NEP = \frac{A_{top}^{1/2}}{D^*} \quad (3)$$

where I_{on} and I_{dark} are the on and off-current of the PSCs, respectively, P is the power of incident UV light, A_{top} is the top-area of the LSCs, and e is the elementary charge.

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[2] H. Oh, H. J. Kim, S. Kim, J. A Kim, G. Kang, M. Park, *Appl. Surf. Sci.*, 2021, **544**, 148850.

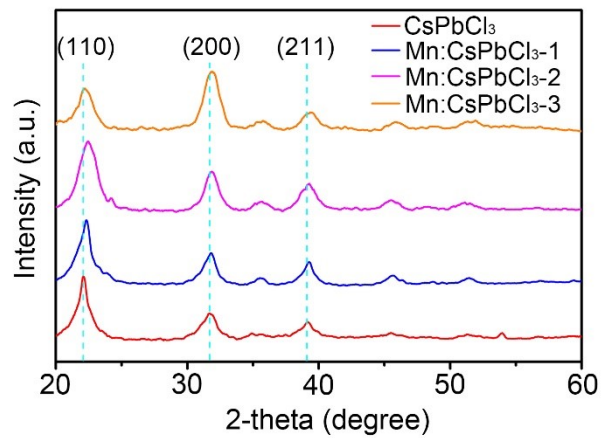


Figure S1. XRD patterns of the CsPbCl₃, Mn:CsPbCl₃-1, Mn:CsPbCl₃-2, and Mn:CsPbCl₃-3 NC films.

Table S1. Time-resolved photoluminescence (TRPL) parameters for the Mn:CsPbCl₃ and Mn:CsPbCl₃-3/PS deposited onto glass substrates fitted using a bi-exponential decay function.^{a)}

LSC	a ₁	τ ₁ [ms]	a ₂	τ ₂ [ms]	τ _{avg} [ms] ^{b)}
Mn:CsPbCl ₃	0.569	0.185	0.431	3.289	1.523
Mn:CsPbCl ₃ -3/PS	0.493	0.374	0.507	4.462	2.447

a) Fit function = $a_1 e^{-t/\tau_1} + a_2 e^{-t/\tau_2}$

b) $\tau_{avg} = \left(\frac{\sum_i a_i \tau_i}{\sum_i a_i} \right)$, where $\sum_i a_i = 1$

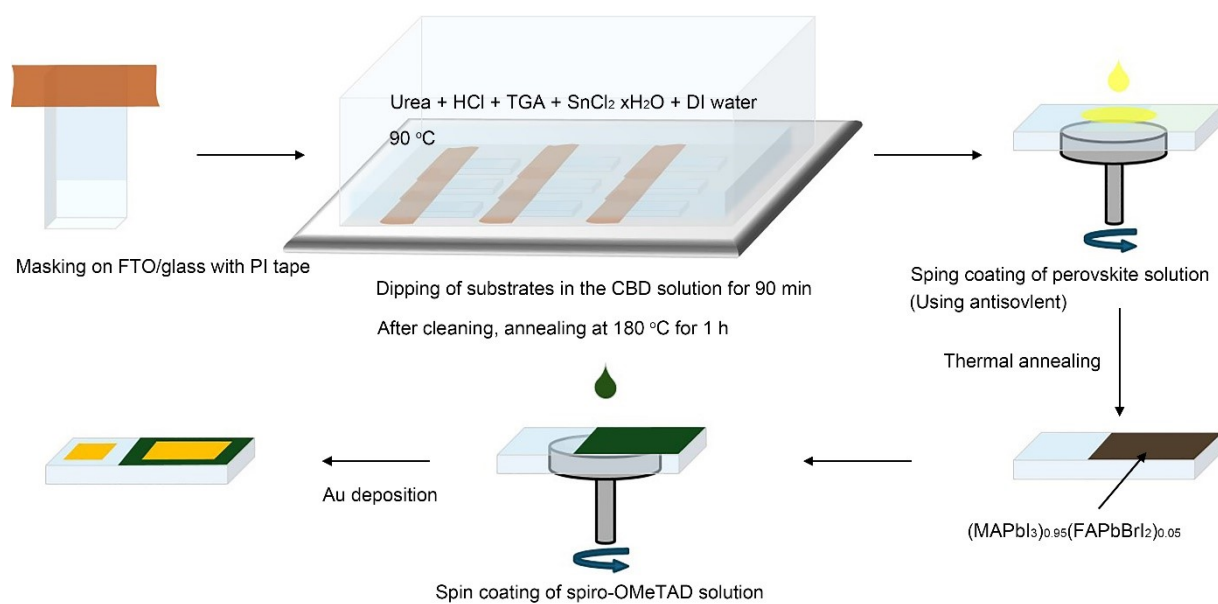


Figure S2. Schematic illustrating the overall process employed to fabricate the n-*i*-p structured PSCs.

Table S2. Parameters of the series-connected PSCs.¹⁾

Number of cells	V_{oc} [V]	J_{sc} [mA cm ⁻²]	FF	PCE [%]
1	1.14	23.87	0.774	21.06
4	4.55	5.944	0.772	20.88
8	9.07	2.964	0.769	20.67
16	18.1	1.48	0.765	20.49

1) The values were measured under a standard AM 1.5G illumination of 100 mW cm⁻².

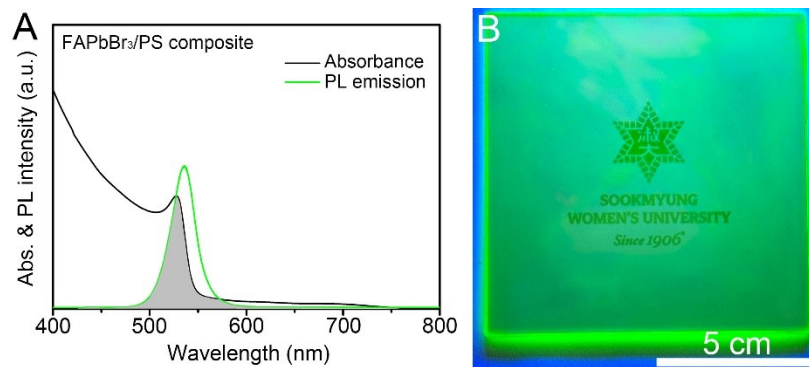


Figure S3. (A) UV-visible absorption and PL emission spectra of the FAPbBr₃/PS LSC. The absorption-emission spectral overlap area is indicated in dark gray. (B) Photographic image of the FAPbBr₃/PS LSC under UV light illumination at $\lambda = 365$ nm (LSC size = 10×10 cm).

Table S3. Comparison of recently reported optical efficiencies of PeLSCs coupled with Si solar cells.

LSC materials	Geometric factor	Optical efficiency [%]	Ref.
CsPb(Br _{0.25} I _{0.75}) ₃ -PMMA	12.5	5.88	S1
MAPbBr ₃ /PVP nanofibers	11.06	3.62	S2
Au-doped MAPbBr ₃ NCs/PMMA	10	1.36	S3
PEA ₂ MnBr ₂ I ₂	25	1.57	S4
Bi-doped Cs ₂ Na _{0.6} Ag _{0.4} InCl ₆	10	2.57	S5
Quasi 2D PEA ₂ MA _{x-1} Pb _x Br _{3x+1}	12.5	4.9	S6
CsPbBr ₃ NCs	20.8	2.1	S7

(S1) H. Guo, P. Xia, S. Huang, H. Sun, C. Lu, C. Liang, X. Zhou, S. Xu, C. Wang, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2024, 2409232 doi.org/10.1002/adfm.202409232

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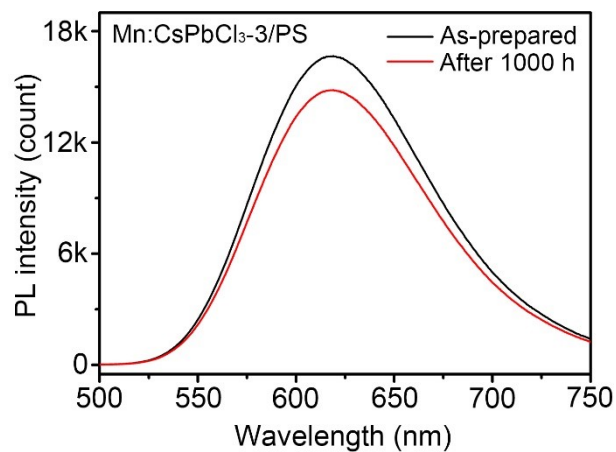


Figure S4. Steady-state PL spectra of the as-prepared Mn:CsPbCl₃-3/PS LSC and Mn:CsPbCl₃-3/PS LSC exposed to 1 sun illumination for 1000 h (RH = 10% and 25 °C).