

## Supplementary Information (SI)

### **Electronic Structure Regulation of Carbon Atoms from Wood for Enhancing Zn-Air Batteries Performances**

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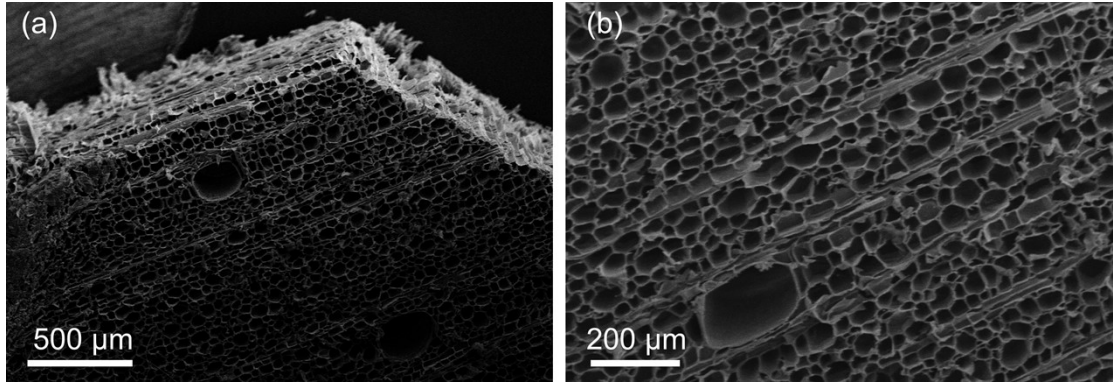
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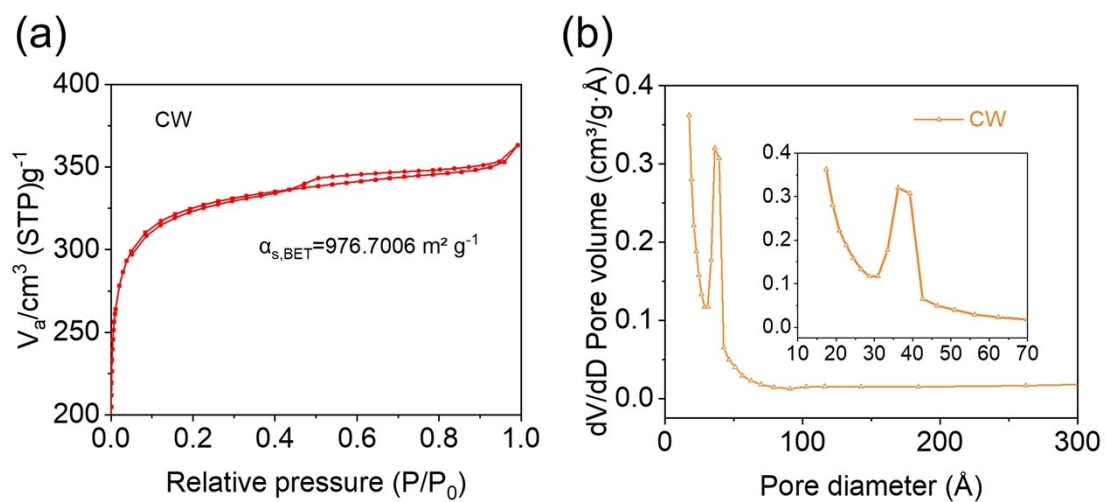
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**Table S2.** The ratios of different N species according to XPS results.

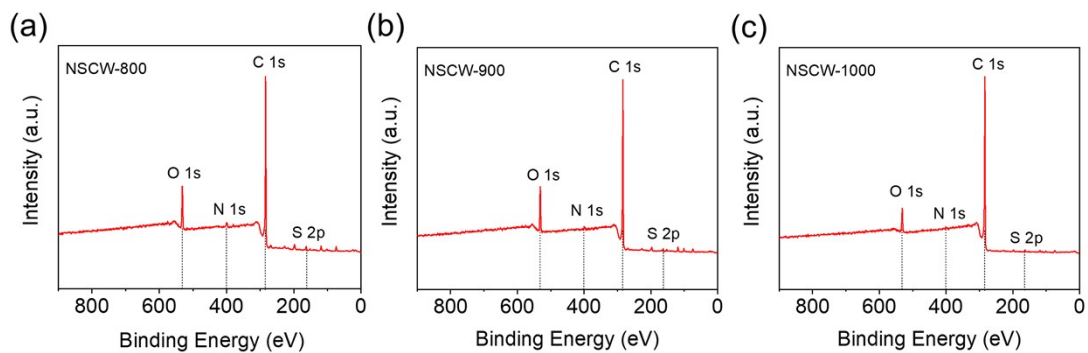
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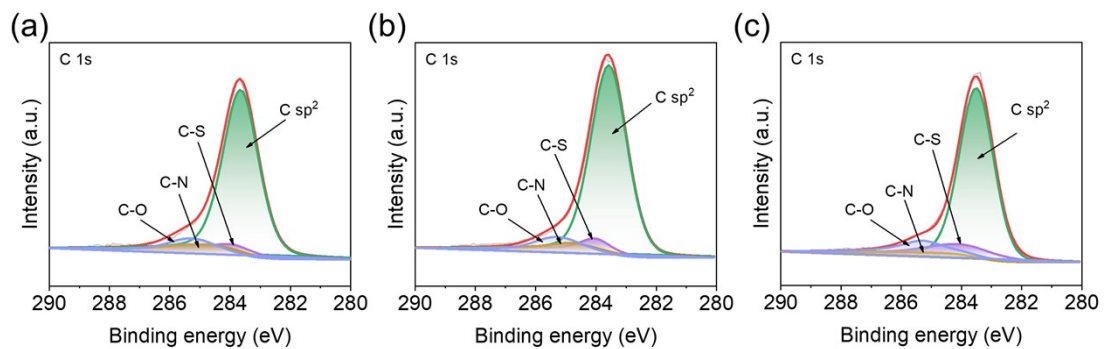
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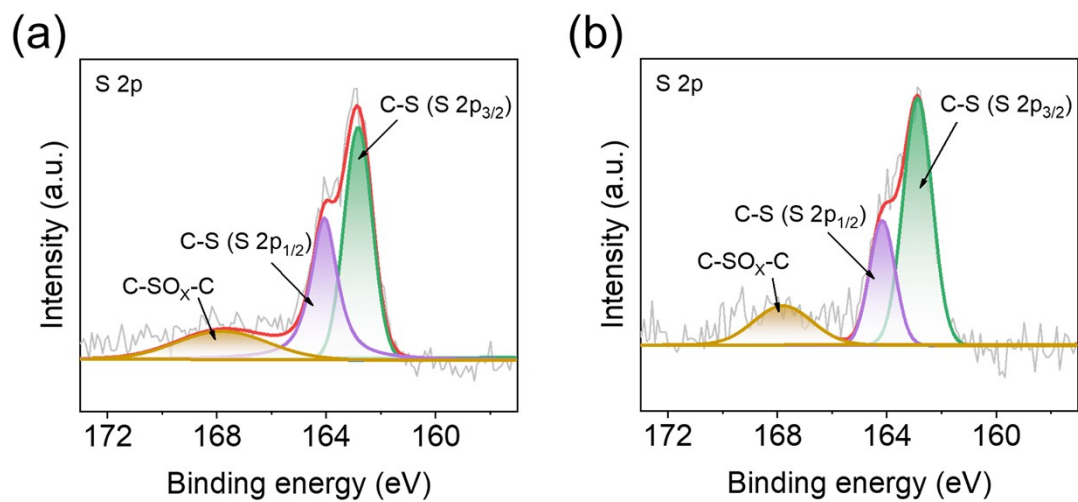
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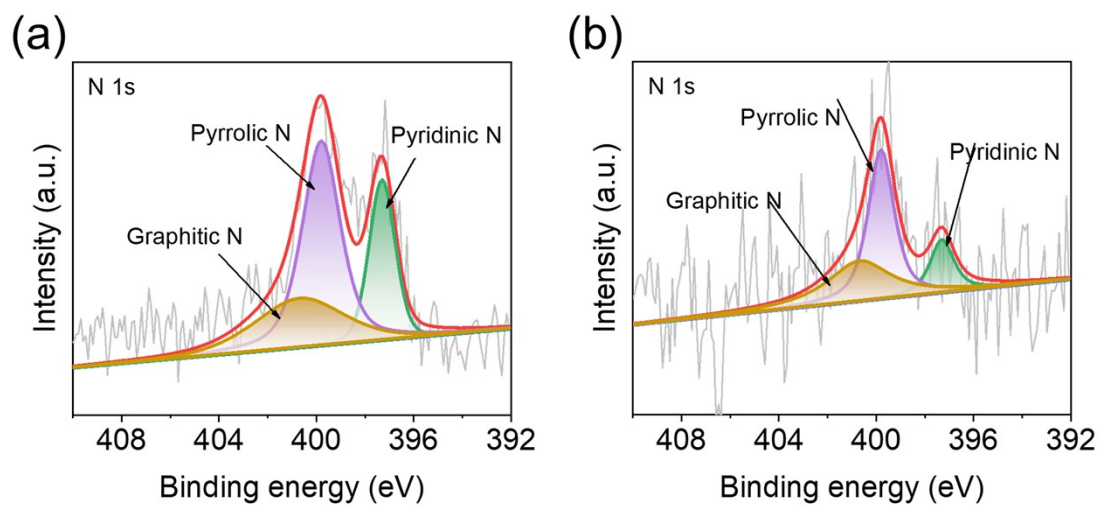
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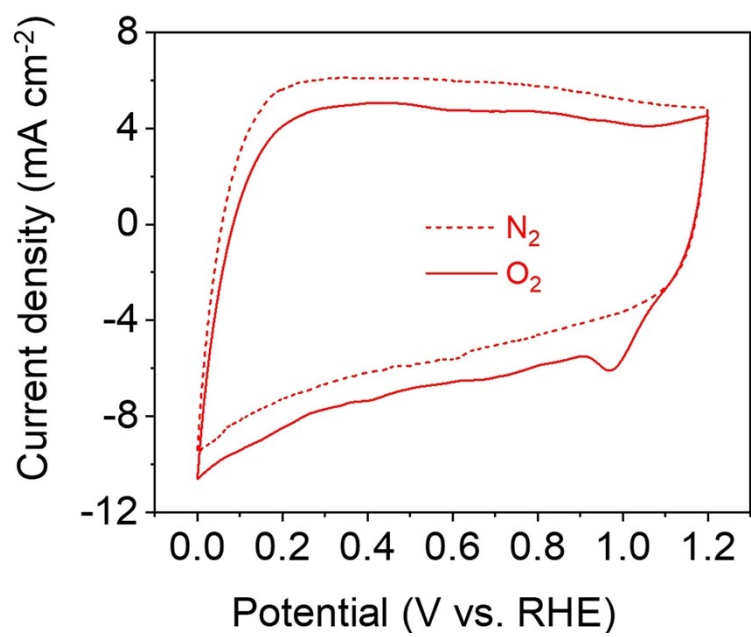


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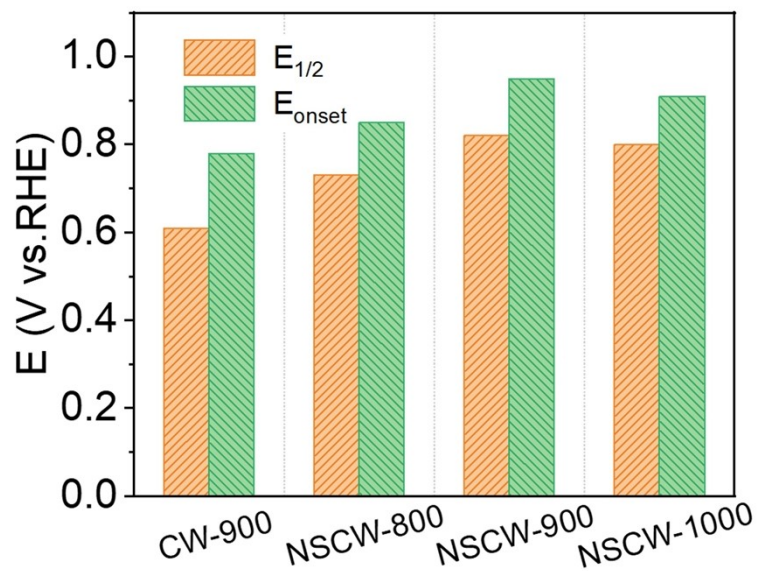


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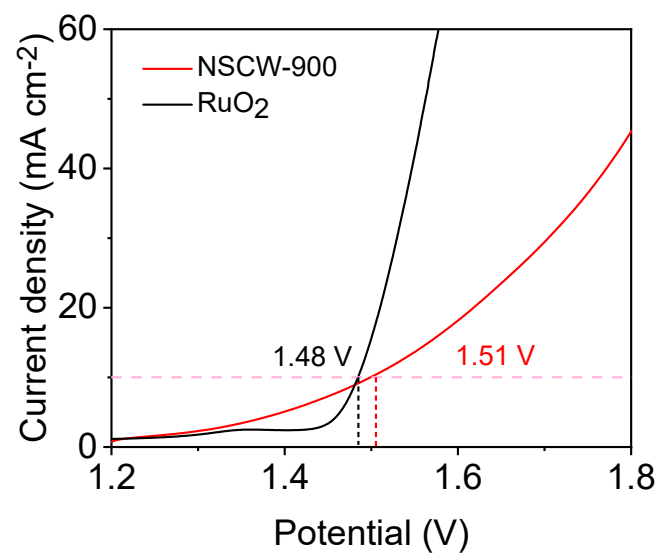




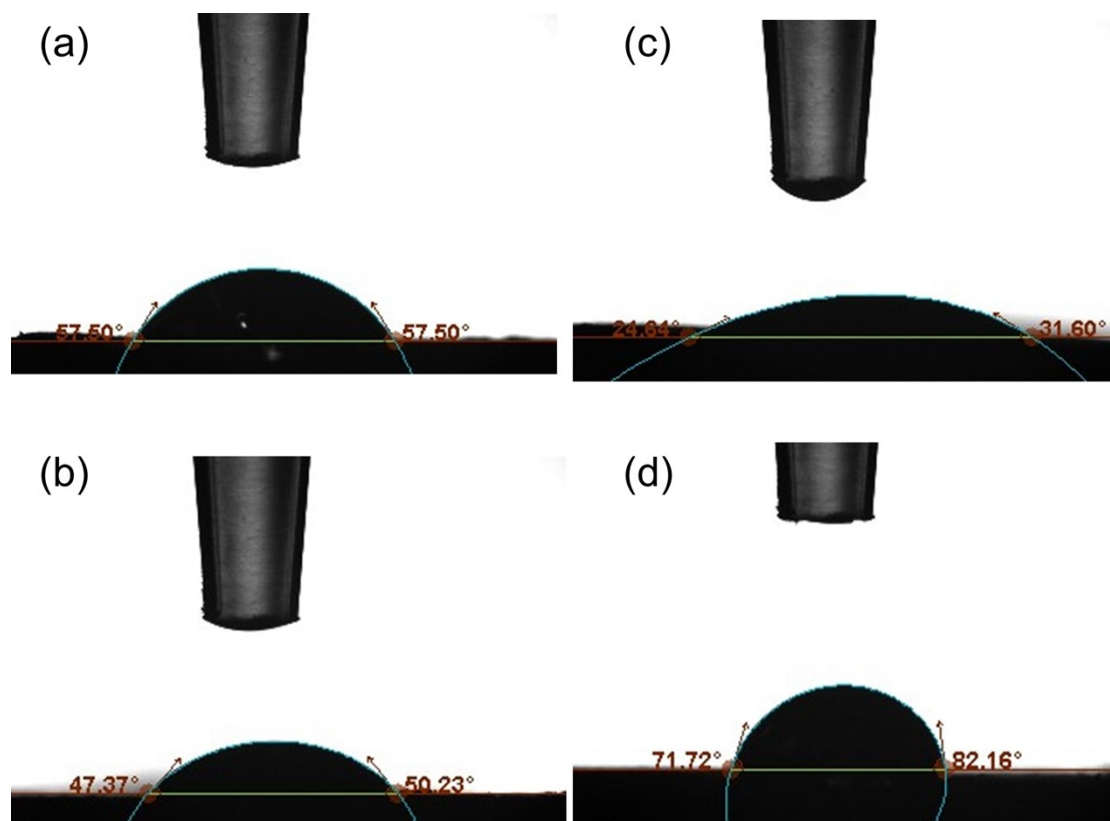
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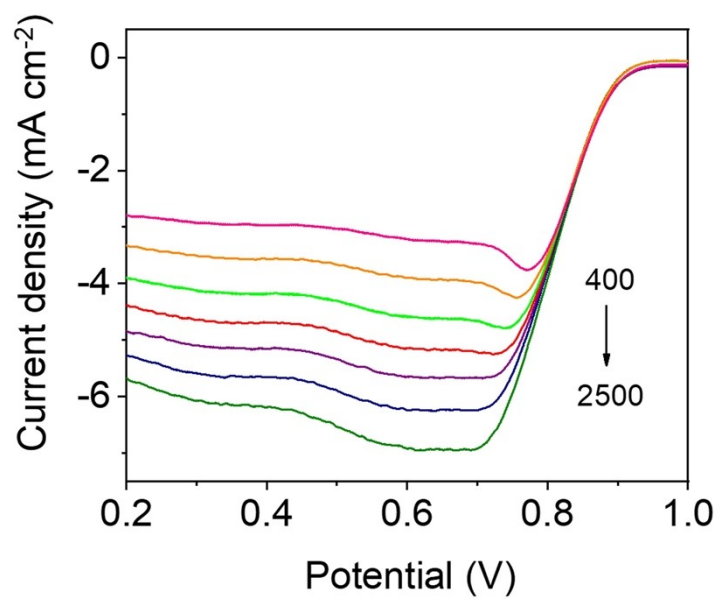
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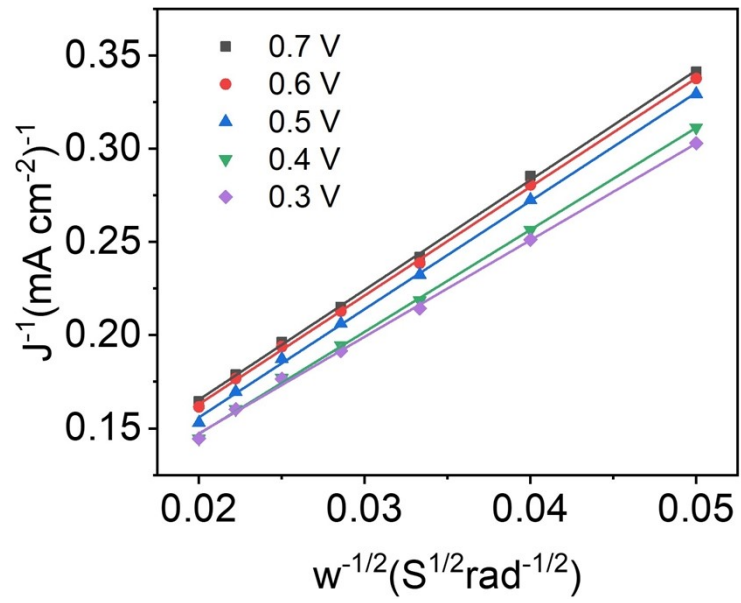
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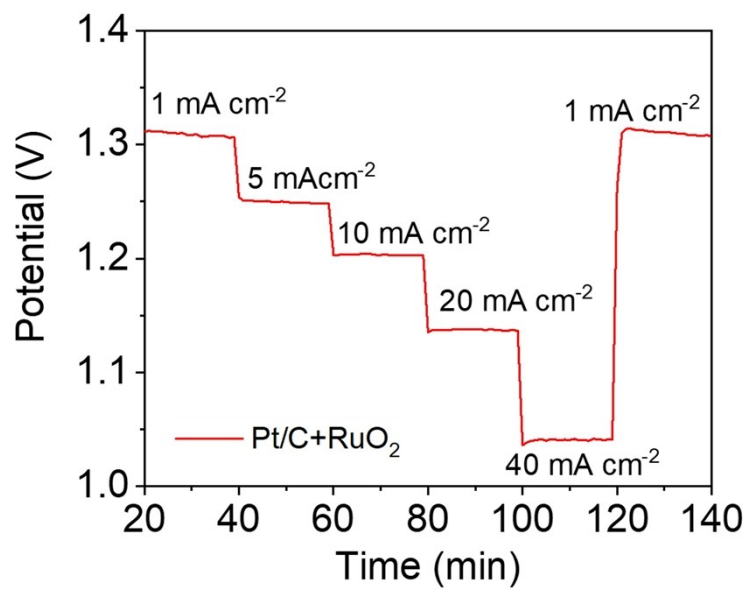
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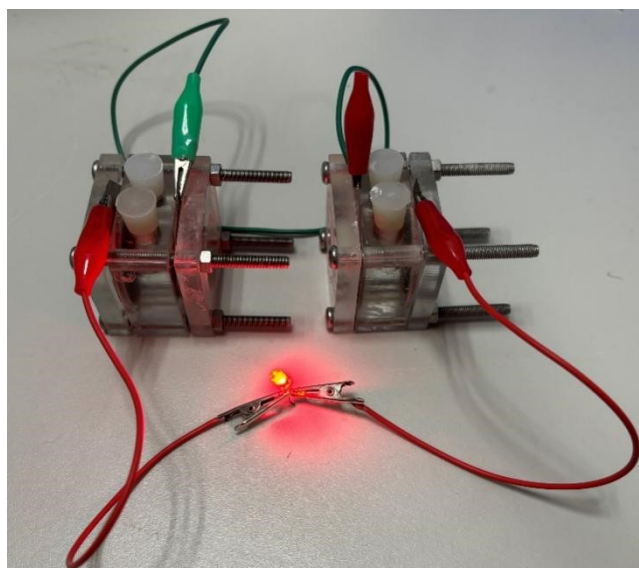
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**Figure S14.** Image of the LED powered by two liquid ZABs with NSCW-900.



**Table S1.** The elemental content of NSCW-800, NSCW-900 and NSCW-1000 from XPS.

Catalysts	C (At.%)	O (At.%)	N (At.%)	S (At.%)
NSCW-800	82.6	12.72	3.28	1.4
NSCW-900	84.32	12.47	2.33	0.88
NSCW-1000	90.22	6.95	1.96	0.88

**Table S2.** The ratios of different N species according to XPS results.

Catalysts	Pyridinic N (%)	Graphitic N (%)	Pyrrolic N (%)
NSCW-800	23.7	22.5	53.6
NSCW-900	31.2	25.7	43.1
NSCW-1000	25.8	33.3	42.9

**Table S3.** Summary of the catalytic activities of the reported related electrocatalysts in 0.1 M KOH.

Catalysts	$E_{1/2}$ (V) (V vs. RHE)	Ref.
<b>NSCW-900</b>	<b>0.832</b>	<b>This work</b>
CN-ZTC	0.81	[1]
NOPHC <sub>10</sub> -900	0.77	[2]
N/S-2DPC-60	0.74	[3]
NBCNT-10	0.82	[4]
RGO	0.79	[5]
N, F-MCFs	0.81	[6]
N-RGO-800	0.72	[7]
BN-CDs	0.77	[8]
BN/C	0.8	[9]
CNT-550-NS	0.81	[10]
NSP-Gra	0.82	[11]

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