

Electronic Supplementary Information

Sb₄O₅Cl₂ Embedded in Carbon Polyhedra For Fast Charge Kinetics Towards High-Capacity Lithium-ion Capacitors

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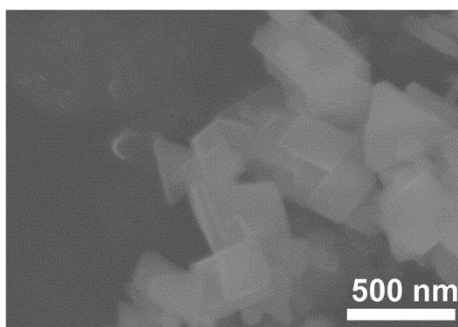


Fig. S1 Field-emission scanning electron microscopy (FESEM) image of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2$.

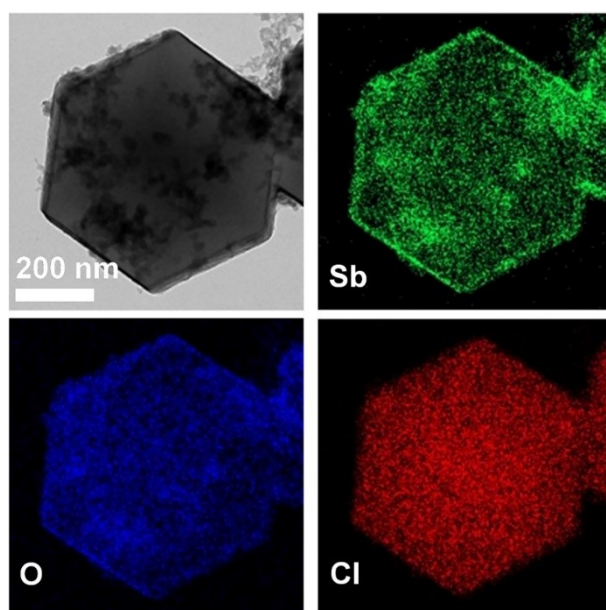


Fig. S2 Transmission electron microscopy and the corresponding elemental mapping images of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@ZCP$.

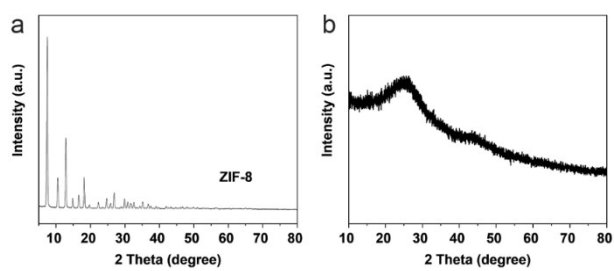


Fig. S3 X-ray diffraction (XRD) patterns of (a) ZIF-8 and (b) ZCP.

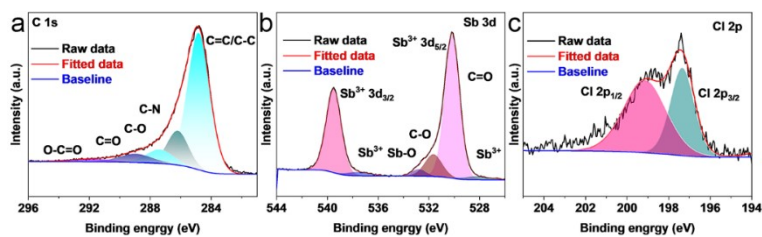


Fig. S4 (a) C 1s XPS spectrum, (b) Sb 3d XPS spectrum, and (c) Cl 2p XPS spectrum of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$.

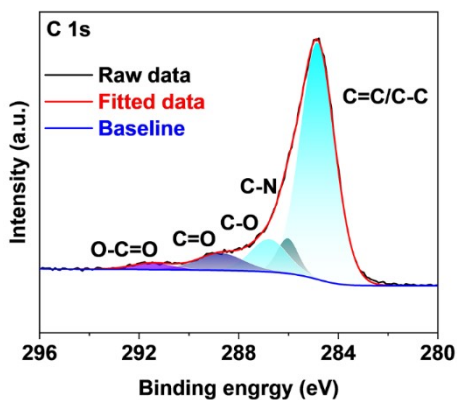


Fig. S5 C 1s XPS spectrum of ZCP.

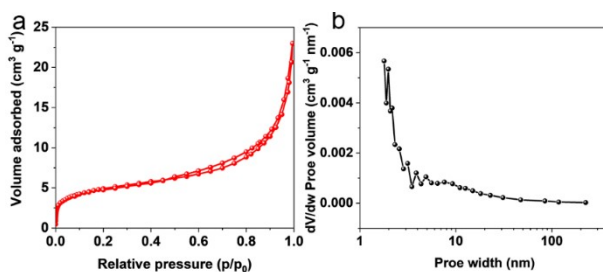


Fig. S6 (a) N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms, and (b) pore size distribution curve of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$.

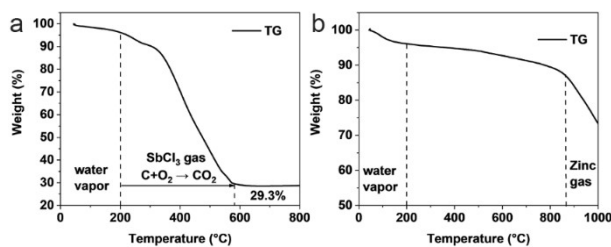


Fig. S7 Thermogravimetry curves of (a) $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$ in air and (b) ZCP in N_2 .

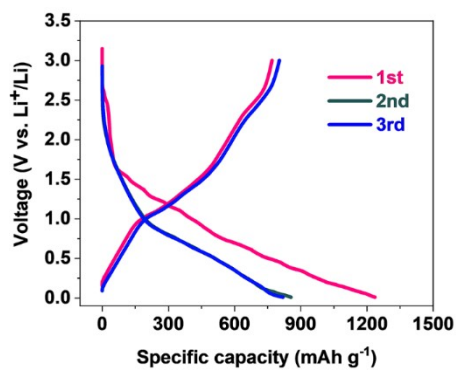


Fig. S8 Galvanostatic charge-discharge (GCD) profiles of the initial 3 cycles at 0.1 A g⁻¹ for Sb₄O₅Cl₂@ZCP.

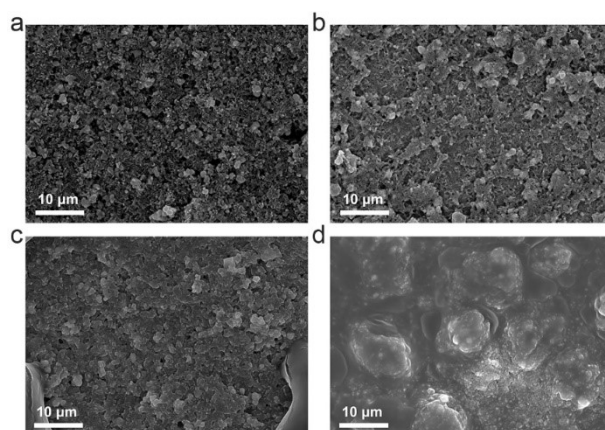


Fig. S9 FESEM images of (a,c) Sb₄O₅Cl₂ and (b,d) Sb₄O₅Cl₂@ZCP anodes (a,b) before and (c,d) after cycling.

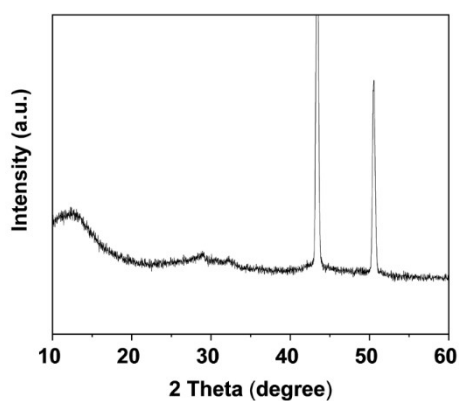


Fig. S10 XRD pattern of Sb₄O₅Cl₂@ZCP after cycling.

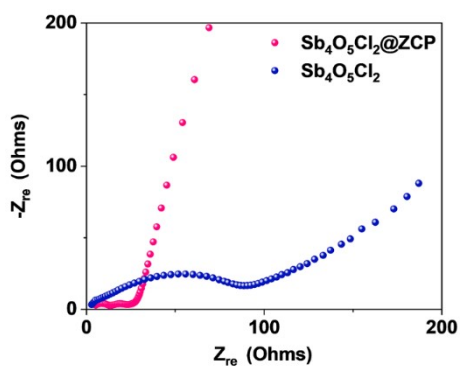


Fig. S11 Nyquist plots of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$ and $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2$ electrodes.

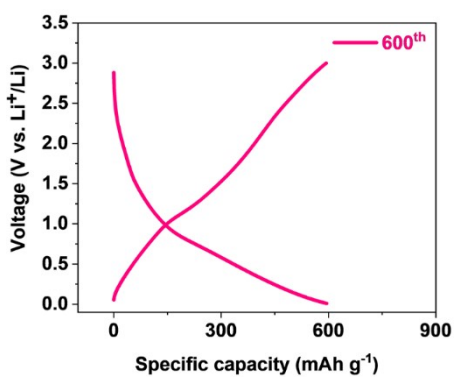


Fig. S12 GCD profiles of the $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$ after long-term cycling.

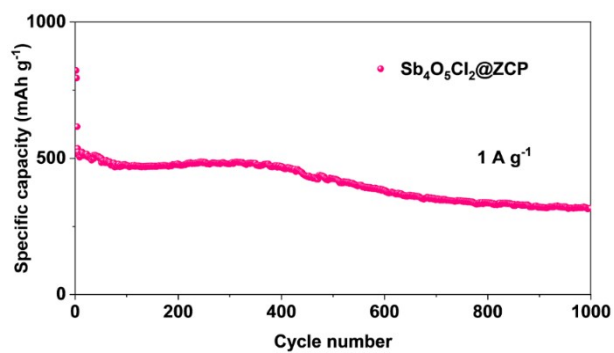


Fig. S13 Cycling performance of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$.

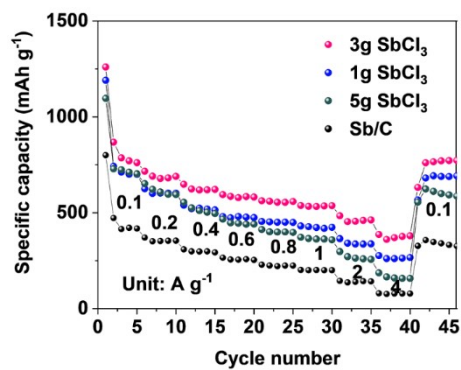


Fig. S14 Rate performance of Sb/C and $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCPs}$ using different amounts of SbCl_3 .

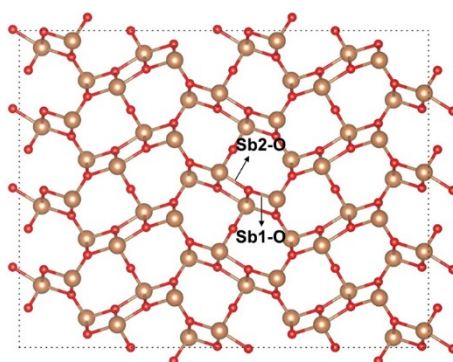


Fig. S15 Sb1-O and Sb2-O coordination bonds in $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2$.

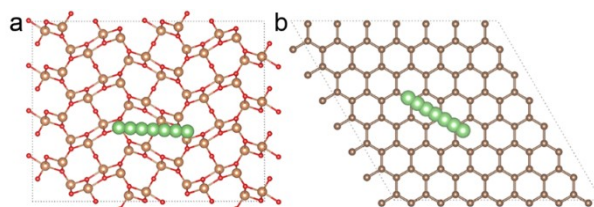


Fig. S16 Li^+ migration paths in the surfaces of (a) $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2$ and (b) ZCP.

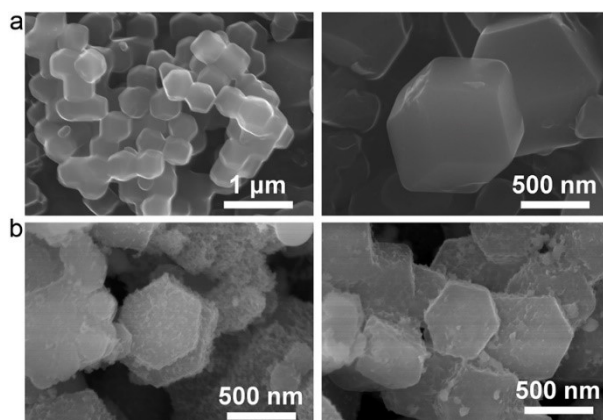


Fig. S17 FESEM images of (a) $\text{Sb}_3\text{O}_2\text{F}_5@\text{ZCP}$ and (b) $\text{SbOBr}@\text{ZCP}$.

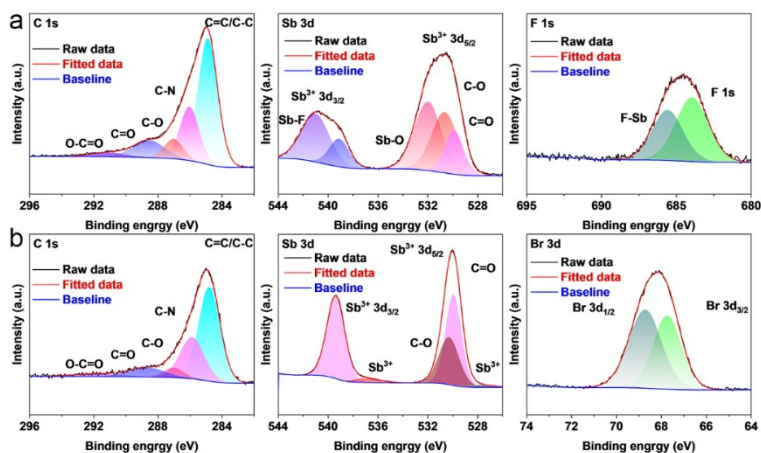


Fig. S18 XPS spectra of (a) $\text{Sb}_3\text{O}_2\text{F}_5@\text{ZCP}$ and (b) $\text{SbOBr}@\text{ZCP}$.

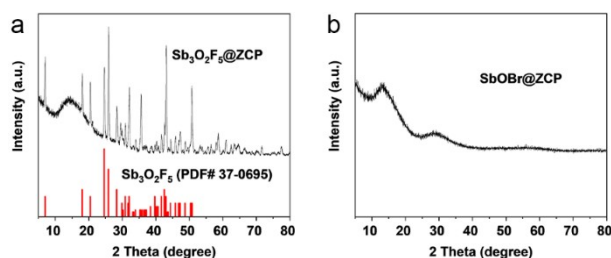


Fig. S19 XRD patterns of (a) $\text{Sb}_3\text{O}_2\text{F}_5@\text{ZCP}$, and (b) $\text{SbOBr}@\text{ZCP}$.

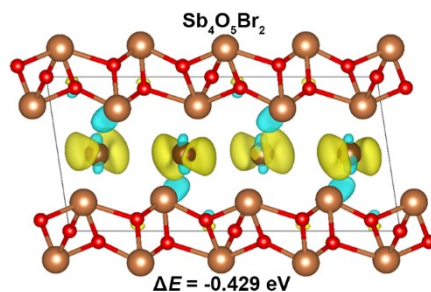


Fig. S20 Electron density differences of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Br}_2$.

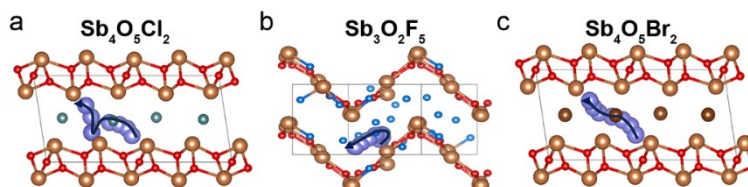


Fig. S21 Li^+ migration paths in the interlayers of (a) $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2$, (b) $\text{Sb}_3\text{O}_2\text{F}_5$ and (c) $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Br}_2$.

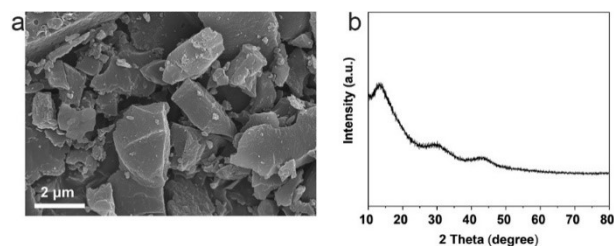


Fig. S22 FESEM image and XRD pattern of YP-80F.

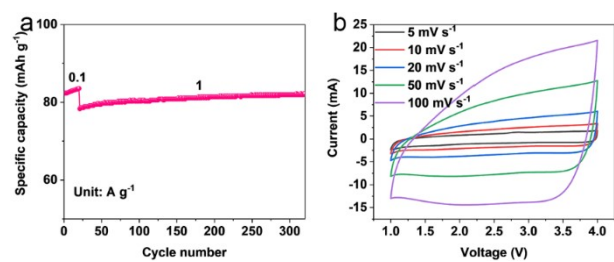


Fig. S23 (a) Cycling performance and (b) CV curves of YP-80F cathode.

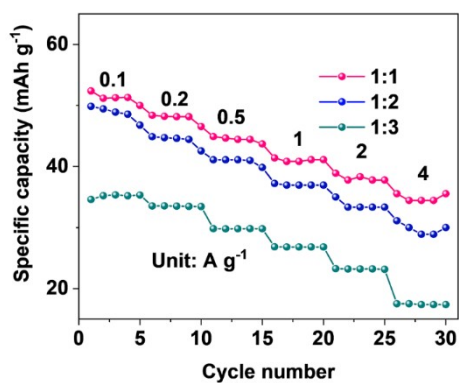


Fig. S24 Rate performance of different mass ratios of cathode and anode in a LIC device.

Table S1 Elemental contents in ZCP and $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$ determined by XPS.

Sample	Atomic concentration (at.%)			
	C	O	Zn	Sb
ZCP	79.43	15.97	4.59	/
$\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$	40.51	49.5	2.8	7.19

Table S2 ICP results of $\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$ sample.

Sample	Sb (wt%)	Zn (wt%)
$\text{Sb}_4\text{O}_5\text{Cl}_2@\text{ZCP}$	9.4	3.65

Table S3 Comparison table of Sb₄O₅Cl₂@ZCP with other Sb-based anodes.

Anode	Performance	Ref.
Sb ₄ O ₅ Cl ₂ @ZCP	601.1 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ after 600 cycles	This work
BiSbSe ₃	428 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	1
Sb@Ni ₃ (HHTP) ₂ -10	590 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	2
Sb nanoflakes	300 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ after 80 cycles	3
SS/H@C	624.5 mAh g ⁻¹ at 10 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	4
YS-SbC	584 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.2 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	5
Sb ₃₀ P ₃₀	807 mAh g ⁻¹ at 5 A g ⁻¹ after 200 cycles	6
SnSb@CNF/CFT	208 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ after 700 cycles	7
Sb@B_MX_HF5 (6:4)	434 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.1 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	8
NC@SnSb@NC	598 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	9
SZS-Sisal	638 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ after 100 cycles	10
Sb ₂ S ₃ @C	450 mAh g ⁻¹ at 0.5 A g ⁻¹ after 70 cycles	11
Co-Sb-S@NC	884.9 mAh g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹ after 400 cycles	12

Supplementary References

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