

**Supplementary Information**

**Se-Vacancy Induced Structural Reconstruction of Iron Nickel Selenium Nanosheets for Efficient and Durable Electrocatalytic Alkaline Water and Seawater Oxidation**

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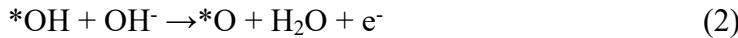
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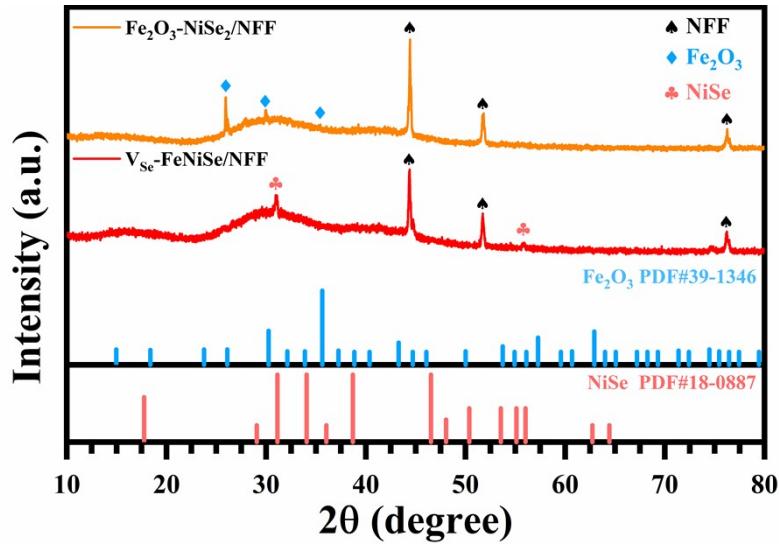
**DFT Calculations**

Electronic and structural optimizations were performed using the Vienna Ab-initio Simulation Package (VASP) with Density Functional Theory (DFT). The Generalized Gradient Approximation (GGA) with the Perdew-Burke-Ernzerhof (PBE) functional was used to treat exchange and correlation interactions of electrons, and the D3 (BJ) dispersion correction was added to account for long-range van der Waals interactions. The projector augmented wave (PAW) method was employed to describe the interaction between the core and valence electrons. All calculations were carried out using a plane-wave basis set with an energy cutoff of 500 eV. The k-point sampling of the Brillouin zone was performed

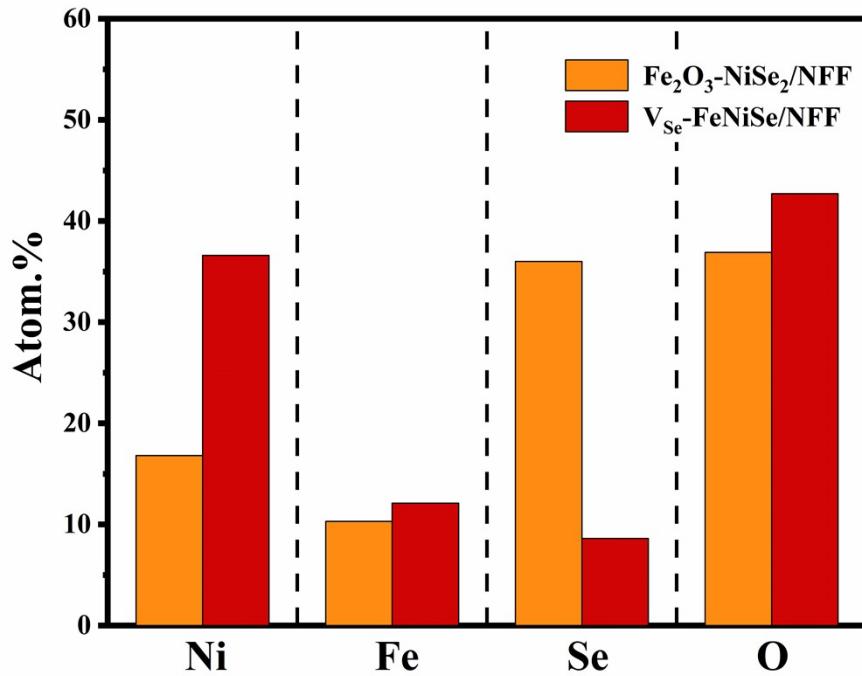
using the Monkhorst-Pack scheme with a  $2\times3\times1$  k-point mesh in reciprocal space. The convergence criteria for structural optimization were set as 0.02 eV/Å for the force on atoms and 10-5 eV for the energy difference between two consecutive ionic steps. A vacuum layer of at least 15 Å was employed to eliminate interactions between periodic images. To account for the magnetic properties, spin-polarized calculations were performed. The initial magnetic moments were set to 4.0  $\mu\text{B}$  for Fe and 2.0  $\mu\text{B}$  for Ni, based on their expected high-spin states. The following four steps outline the OER process:



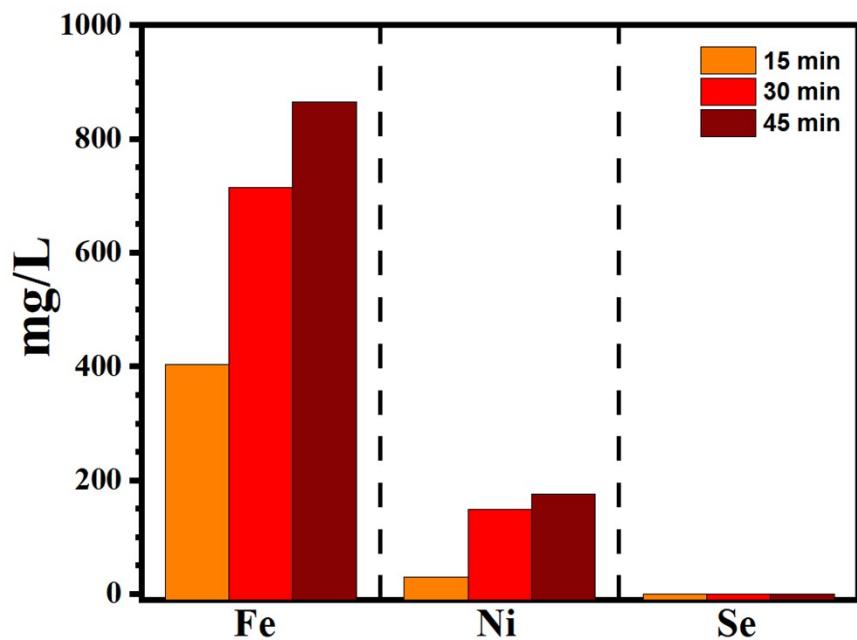
For the OER reaction, the calculation formula for the Gibbs free energy ( $\Delta G$ ) at 300 K is given by  $\Delta G = \Delta E + \Delta EZPE - T\Delta S$ , where  $\Delta E$  is the adsorption energy in the system,  $T$  is the temperature, and  $\Delta S$  is the entropy adsorbed on the substrate. The vibrational analysis of the adsorbate is performed using the harmonic approximation, while the gas-phase reference molecule is treated as an ideal gas.



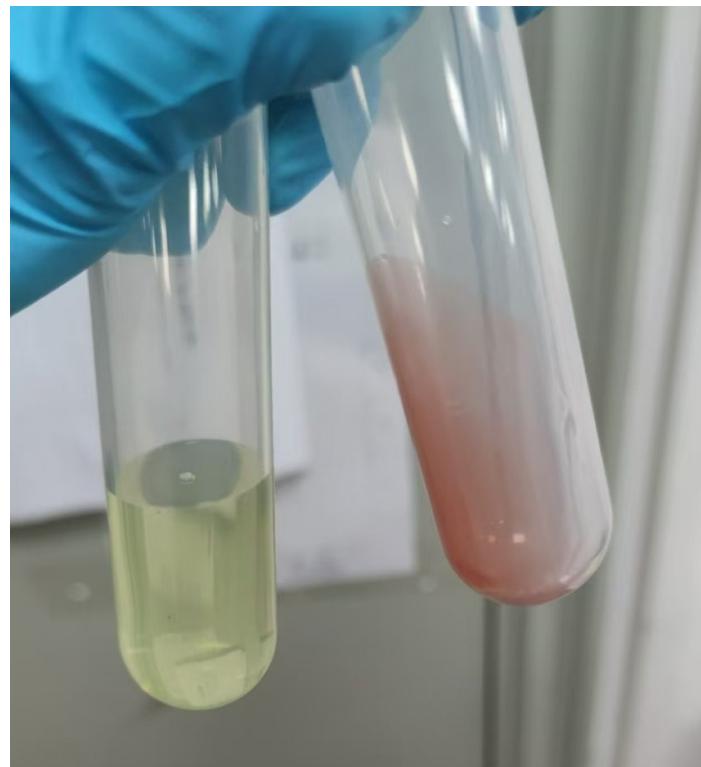
**Figure S1.** XRD patterns of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{NiSe}_2$ /NFF and  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}$ - $\text{FeNiSe}$ /NFF from 10 to 80 degree.



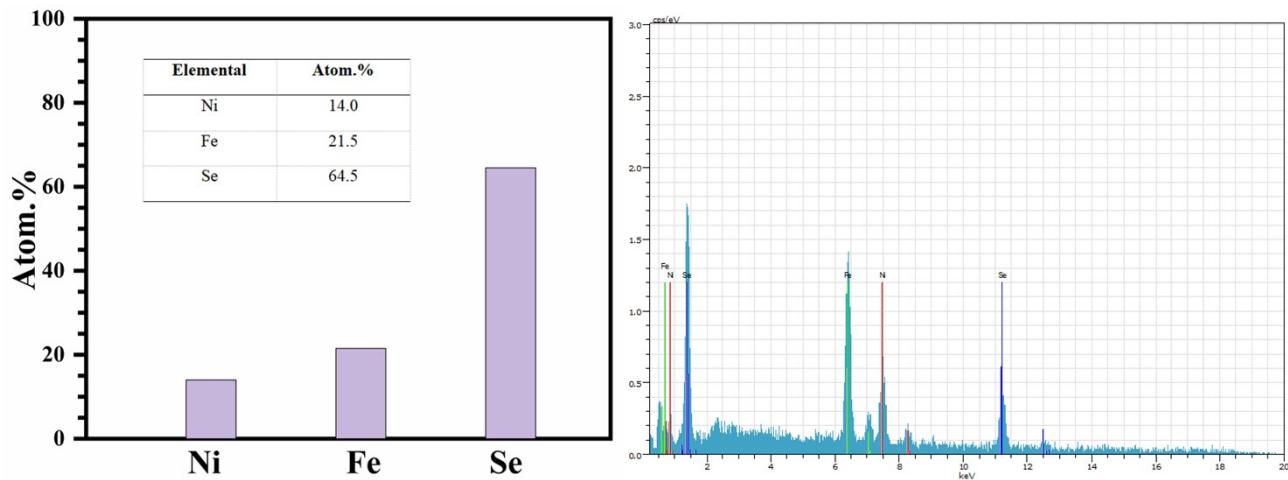
**Figure S2.** Atomic percentage of the elemental content in the  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{NiSe}_2$ /NFF and  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}$ - $\text{FeNiSe}$ /NFF samples.



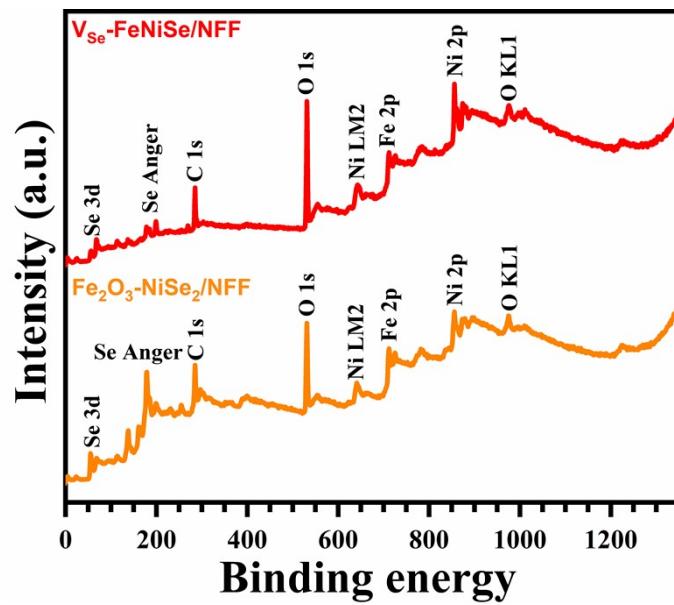
**Figure S3.** The atomic percentage of element contents in the etching solution at 15, 30 and 45 min.



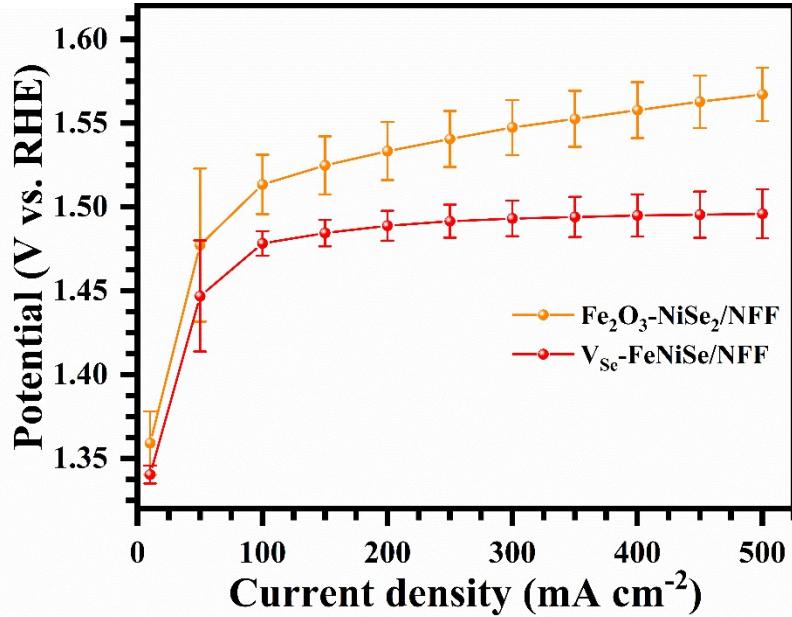
**Figure S4.** The macrophotograph of etching solution before and after centrifugal separation.



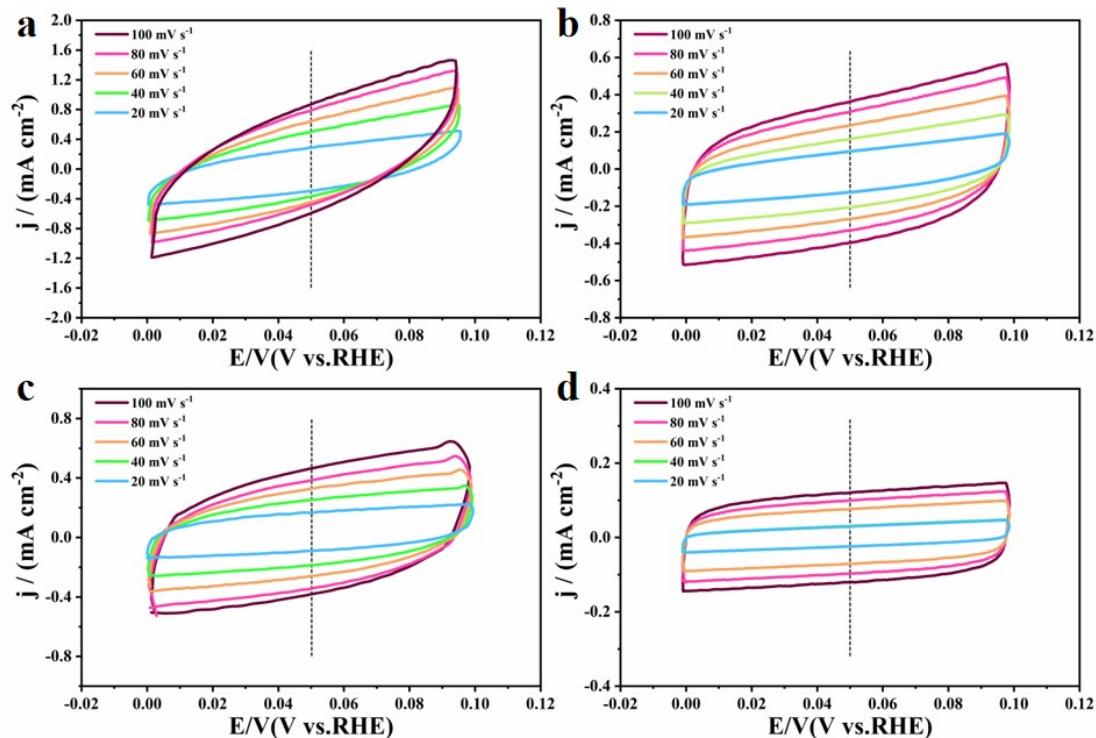
**Figure S5.** The atomic percentage of the element contents of the centrifugation precipitate.



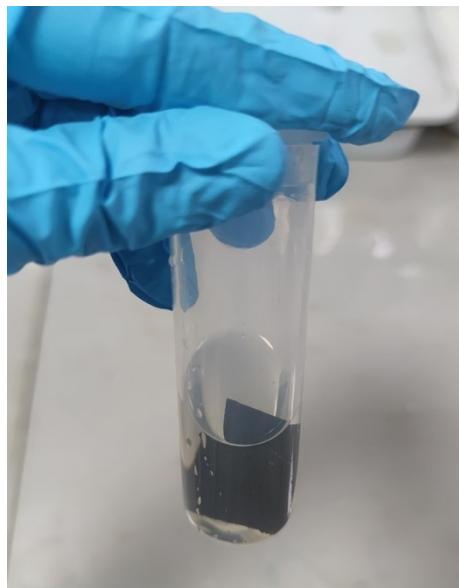
**Figure S6.** XPS overall spectrum of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{NiSe}_2$ /NFF and  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}$ - $\text{FeNiSe}$ /NFF in high-resolution.



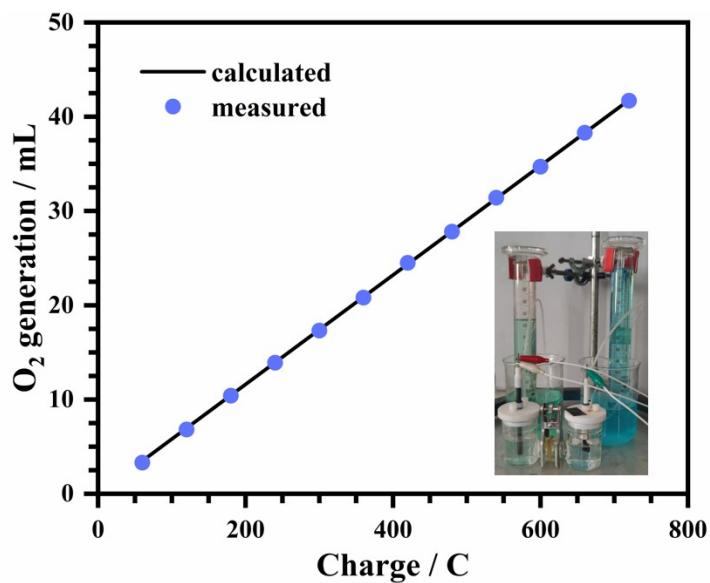
**Figure S7.** The performance error bar chart of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{-NiSe}_2/\text{NFF}$  and  $\text{V}_{\text{Sc}}\text{-FeNiSe}/\text{NFF}$ .



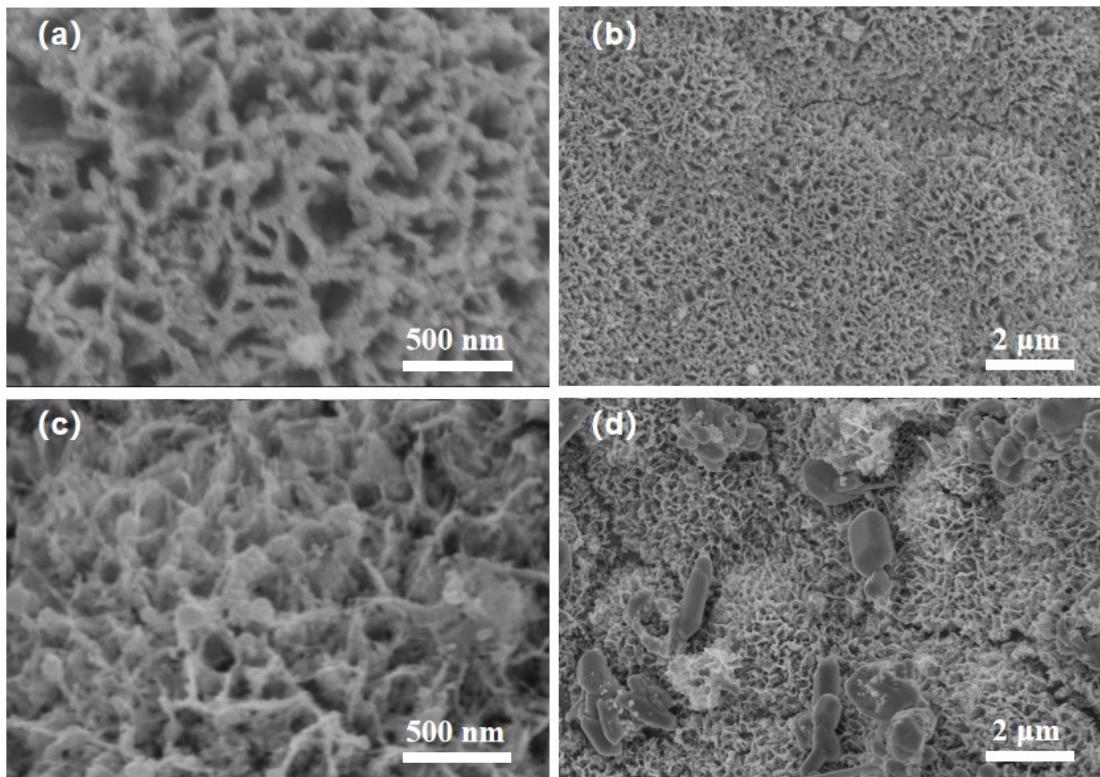
**Figure S8.** Cyclic voltammograms curves of (a)  $\text{V}_{\text{Sc}}\text{-FeNiSe}/\text{NFF}$ , (b)  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{-NiSe}_2/\text{NFF}$ , (c)  $\text{RuO}_2/\text{NFF}$  and (d) NFF at different scan rates from 20 to 100  $\text{mV s}^{-1}$ .



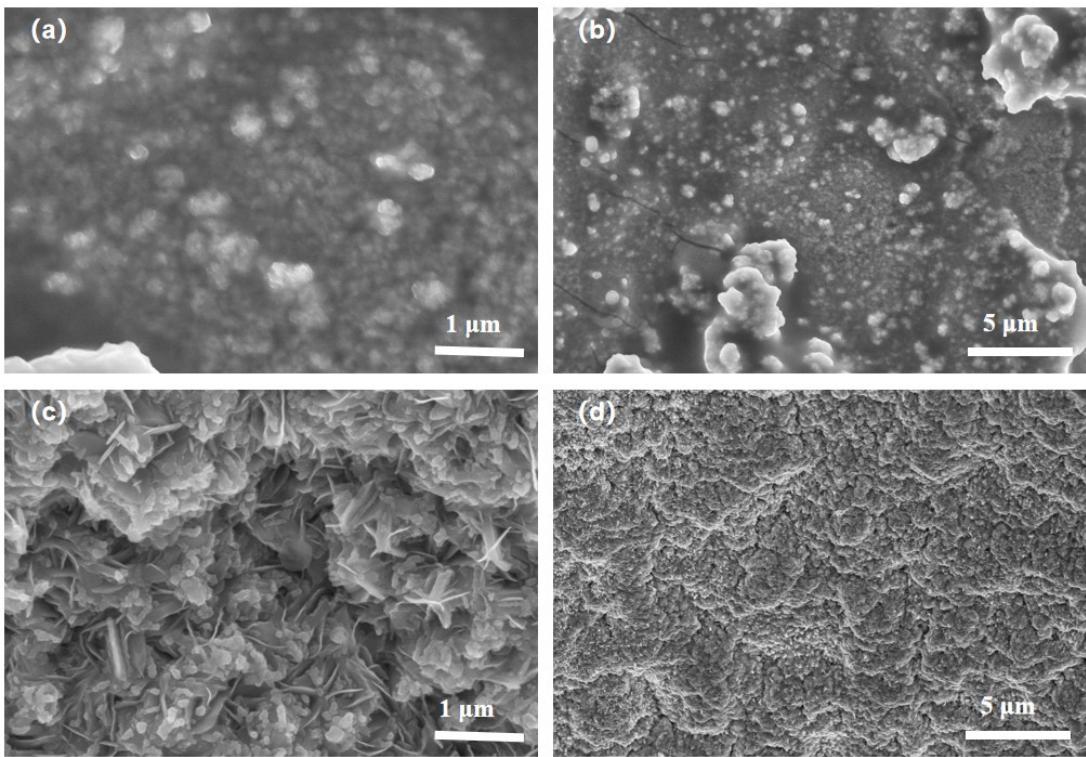
**Figure S9.** The macroscopic photographs of solutions after sonication of V<sub>Se</sub>-FeNiSe/NFF for 4 h.



**Figure S10.** Determination of the Faradaic efficiency and its device for the V<sub>Se</sub>-FeNiSe/NFF electrode during water electrolysis at a fixed current density of 100 mA cm<sup>-2</sup> in a 1.0 M KOH electrolyte solution.



**Figure S11.** SEM images of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{NiSe}_2$ /NFF at different hydrothermal times: (a, b) 9 h, (c, d) 15 h.



**Figure S12.** SEM images of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{NiSe}_2$ /NFF prepared at different hydrothermal temperature: (a, b)

90

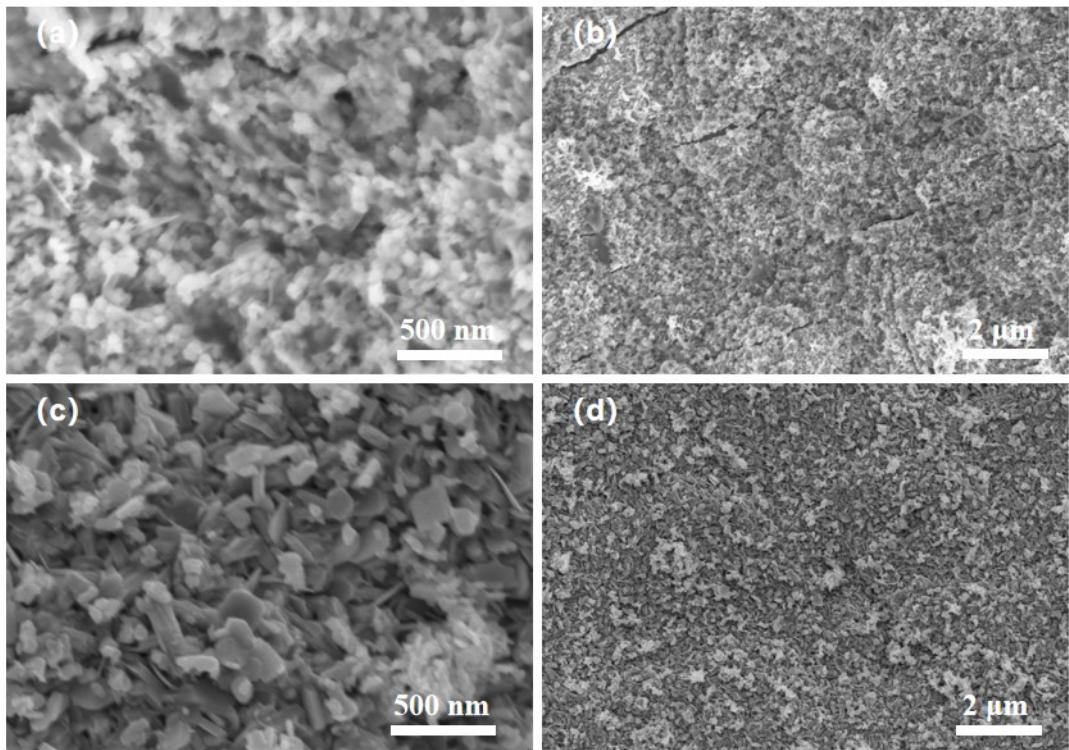
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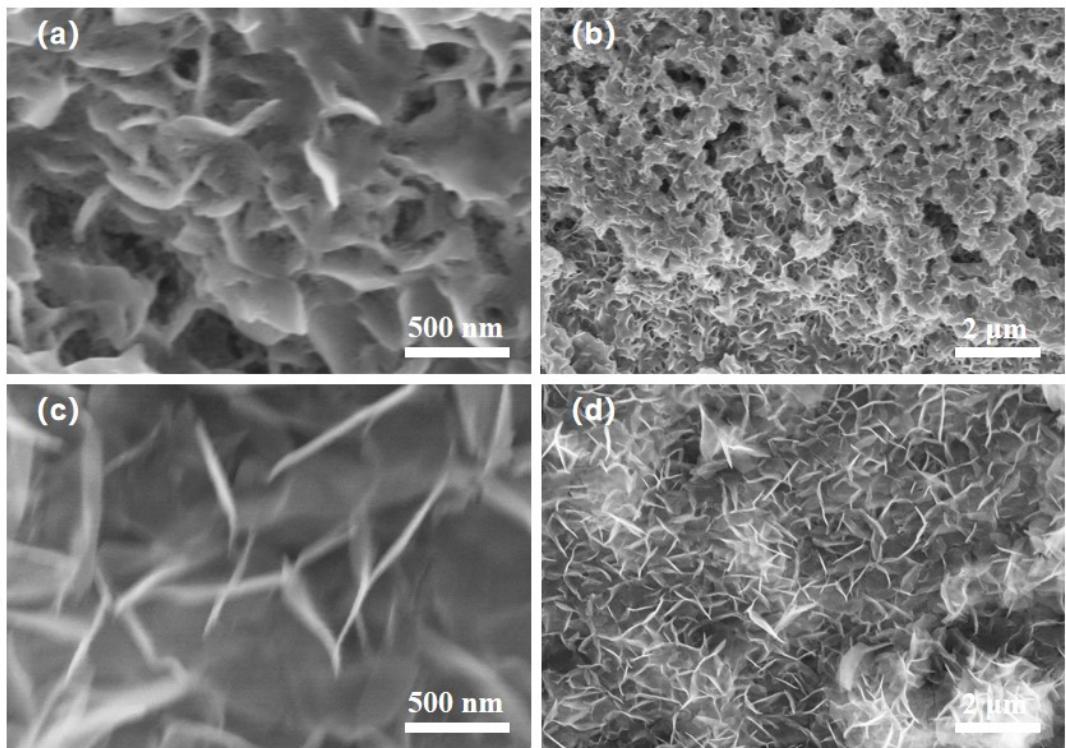
d)

150

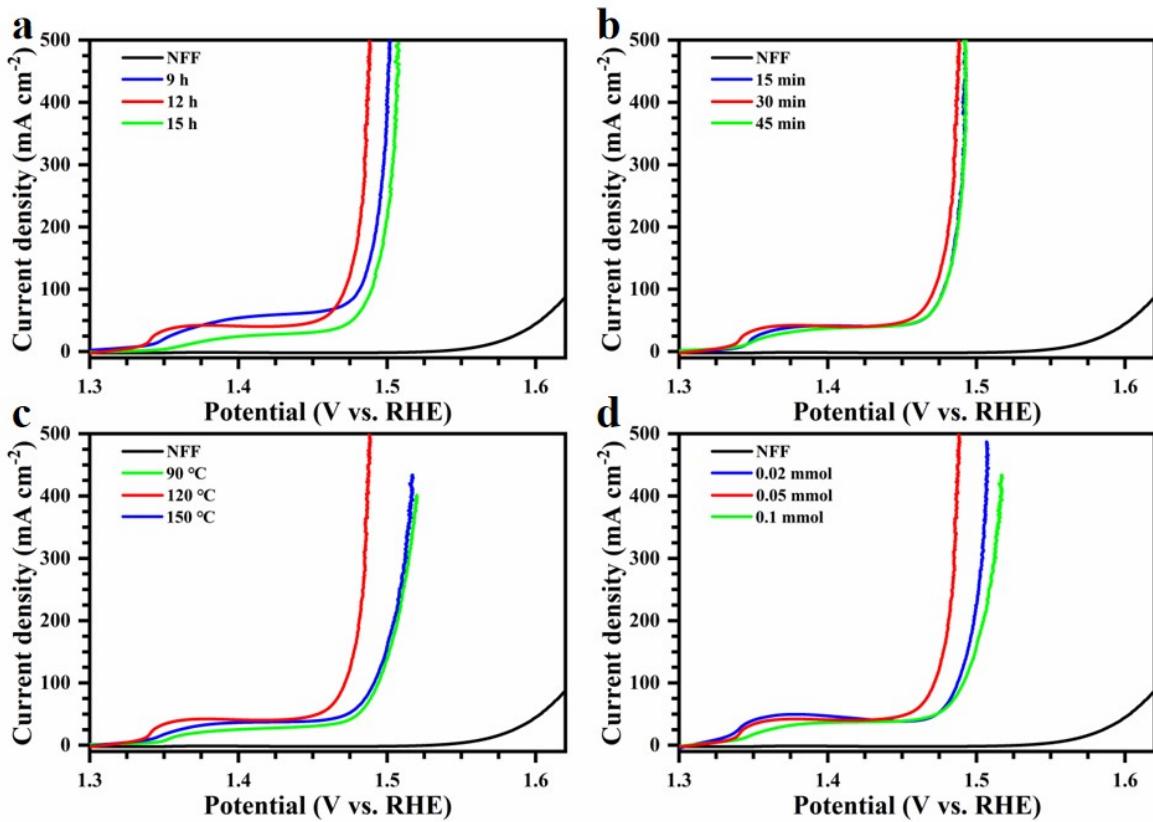
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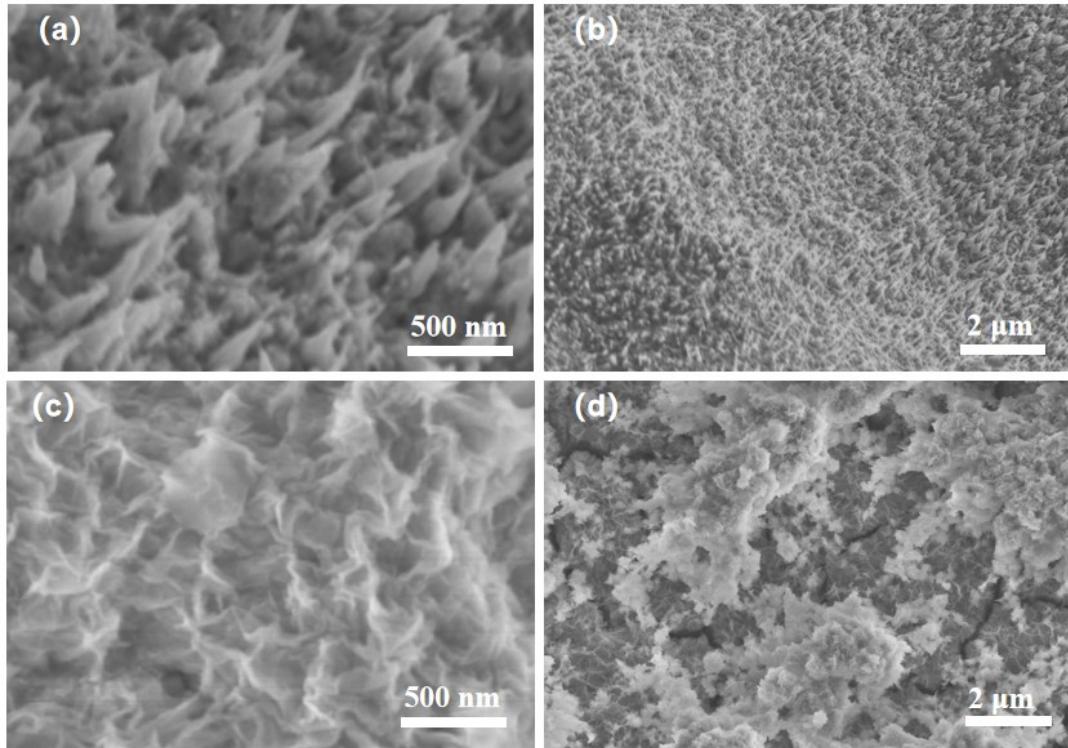
**Figure S13.** SEM images of the samples obtained using different reagent concentration: (a, b) 0.02 mmol, (c, d) 0.1 mmol.



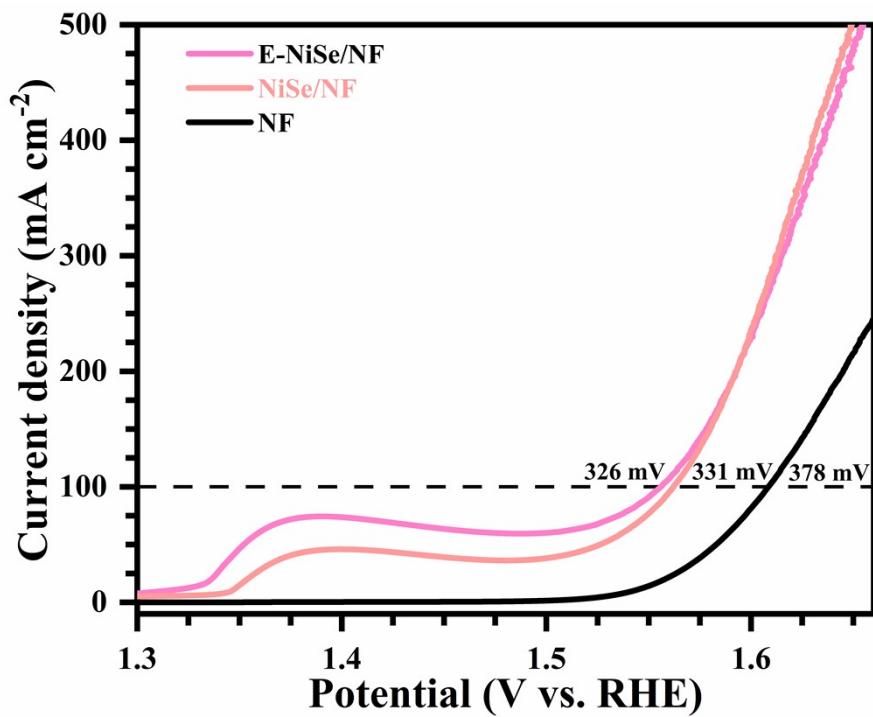
**Figure S14.** SEM images of  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}\text{-FeNiSe}/\text{NFF}$  at different etching times: (a, b) 15 min, (c,d) 45 min.



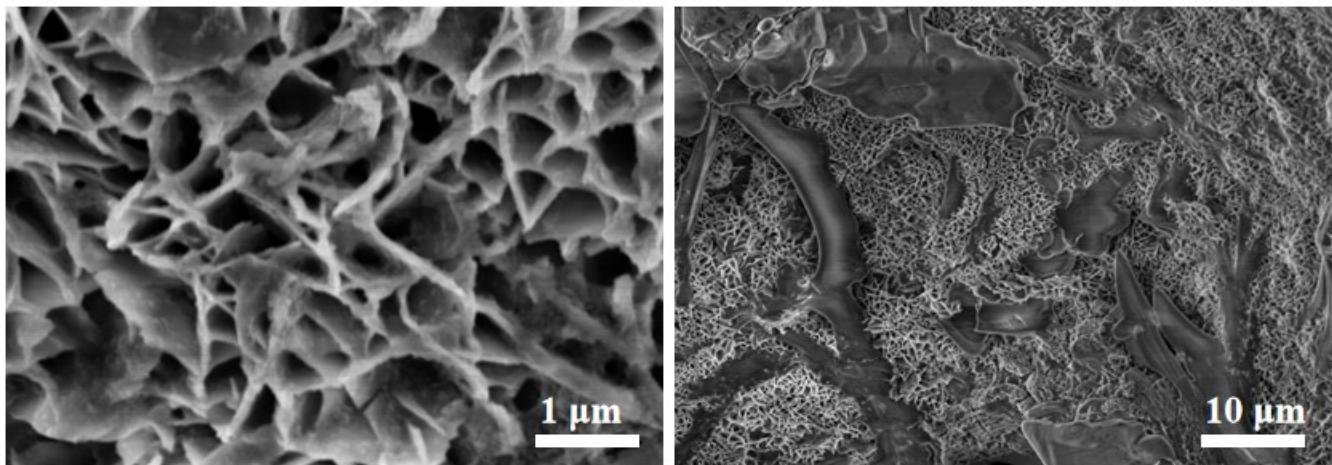
**Figure S15.** LSV curves at different preparation conditions: (a) Different hydrothermal times; (b) Different etching times; (c) Different hydrothermal temperatures; and (d) Different reagent concentration.



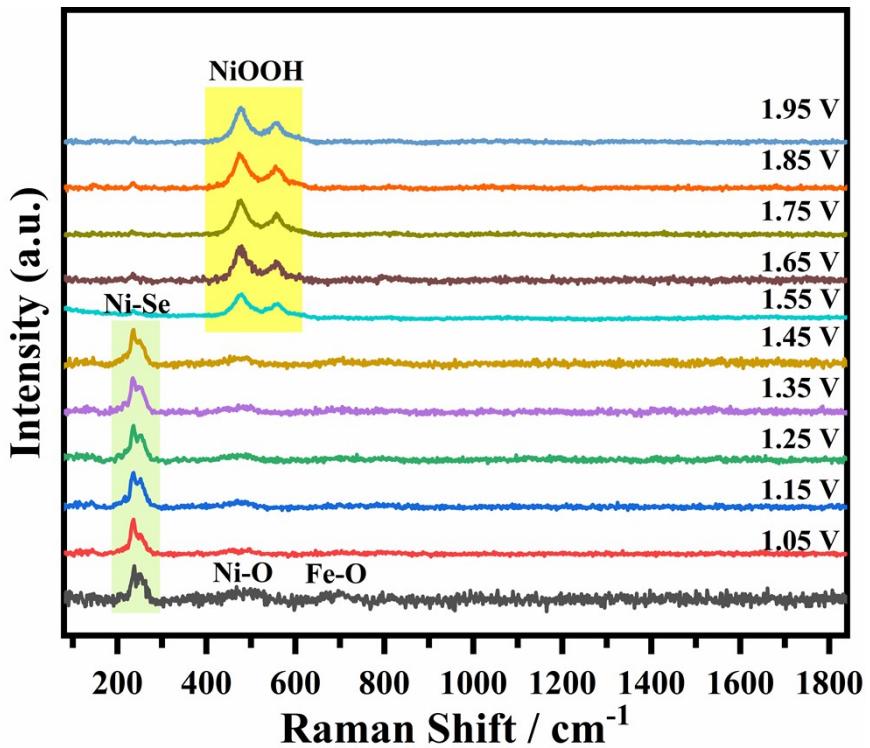
**Figure S16.** SEM images of the samples fabricated at the same conditions of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -NiSe<sub>2</sub>/NFF and  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}\text{-FeNiSe}/\text{NFF}$  except for the NF as the substrate, (a, b) Before etching, named as NiSe/NF, (c, d) Etching treatment, named as E-NiSe/NF.



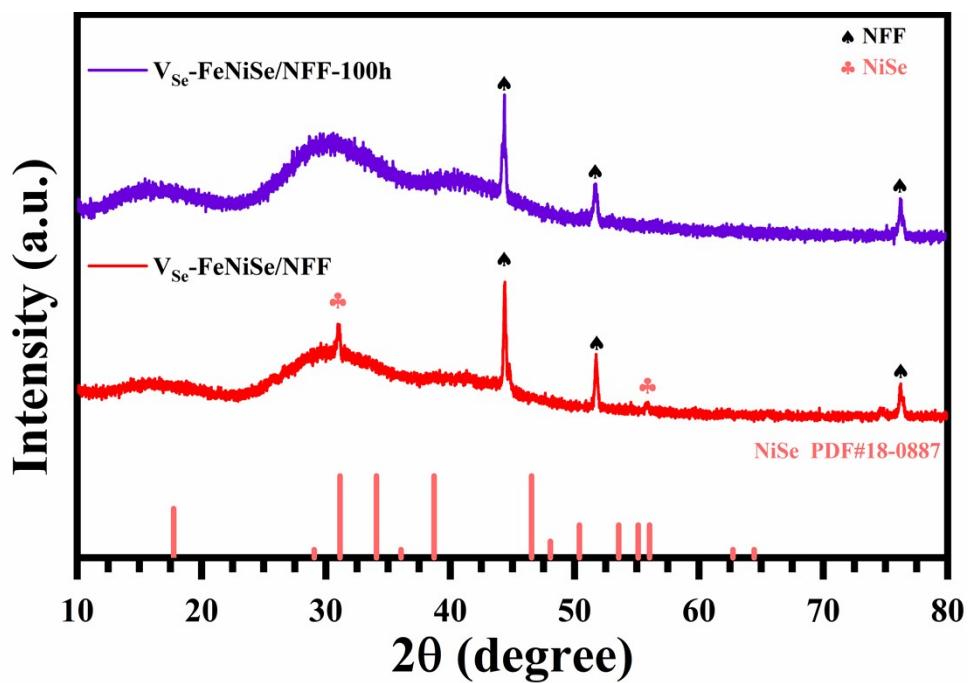
**Figure S17.** LSV curves of NF, NiSe/NF and E-NiSe/NF.



**Figure S18.** SEM images of  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}\text{-FeNiSe}/\text{NFF}$  after OER testing for 100 h in seawater.



**Figure 19.** In situ Raman spectra of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{-NiSe}_2/\text{NFF}$  in 1 M KOH.



**Figure S20.** The XRD patterns of  $\text{V}_{\text{Se}}\text{-FeNiSe}/\text{NFF}$  before and after OER test for 100 h.

**Table S1.** Comparison of the overpotential and Tafel slope of V<sub>Se</sub>-FeNiSe/NFF with reported Ni/Fe-based catalysts in alkaline

Catalyst	Overpotential (mV)	Tafel (mV dec <sup>-1</sup> )	References
V <sub>Se</sub> -FeNiSe/NFF	242	30	This work
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -NiSe <sub>2</sub> /NFF	271	50.4	This work
NiFeV/NF	263	33	<sup>1</sup>
Fe,P-NiSe <sub>2</sub>	266	39.5	<sup>2</sup>
P-(Ni,Fe)OxHy	251	25.1	<sup>3</sup>
Ni <sub>2</sub> P-Fe <sub>2</sub> P/NF	261	58	<sup>4</sup>
Co-FeP	274	57	<sup>5</sup>
Co <sub>0.4</sub> Ni <sub>1.6</sub> P – CeO <sub>2</sub> /NF	343	79.3	<sup>6</sup>
R-CoNiPS	300	37	<sup>7</sup>
Ni <sub>2</sub> P@NiMoO <sub>4</sub> /NF	264	35.21	<sup>8</sup>
CoFeOF/NF	280	46.35	<sup>9</sup>
Ni@CNTs–MoxC/Ni <sub>2</sub> P	297	71	<sup>10</sup>
BZ-NiFe-LDH	230	45.05	<sup>11</sup>
(NiFeCoV)S <sub>2</sub>	220	49.51	<sup>12</sup>
Fe1-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	244	50	<sup>13</sup>
Nix-Fe <sub>3</sub> N@NCPs	249	42.8	<sup>14</sup>
D-NiFeV-LDHs	248	43.2	<sup>15</sup>
NiMoS@NSC	307	44.18	<sup>16</sup>
RuSA-NiS <sub>2</sub> -FeS <sub>2</sub>	304	64.2	<sup>17</sup>

**Table S2.** Comparison of overpotential and Tafel slope of each catalyst at a current density of 100 mA cm<sup>-2</sup> in Seawater.

Catalysts	Overpotentials (mV)	Tafel (mV dec <sup>-1</sup> )	References
V <sub>Se</sub> -FeNiSe/NFF	253	35.5	This work
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -NiSe <sub>2</sub> /NFF	284	62.2	This work
S-NiFeSe <sub>2</sub>	367	32	18
Fe-NiSe <sub>2</sub> NFs	266	39.5	2
CoS <sub>2</sub> @CoFe-LDH	358	79	19
NNNF@Mo <sub>2</sub> N/FeO <sub>x</sub> N <sub>y</sub>	348	345	20
Se <sub>25</sub> -NiTe/NF	345	34	21
CoFeOF/NF	280	51.98	9
Ni <sub>2</sub> P@NiMoO <sub>4</sub> /NF	292	45.95	8
NF/(CoMo) <sub>0.85</sub> Se@FeO OH	287	52.5	22
BZ-NiFe-LDH	300	/	11
S-FeNi@NF	330	141	23
Fe1-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	306	80	13
NiFe@DG	276	39.7	24
NiFe LDH/Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub>	268	43.5	25
Co <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>3</sub> Cl	368	58.5	26

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