## **Supporting information**

## Ultrasound-controllable dexamethasone-loaded nanobubbles for highly effective rheumatoid arthritis therapy

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Figure S1. The morphology of the DIR-DEXsp@Liposomes/C<sub>3</sub>F<sub>8</sub> was determined by LSCM.



Figure S2. Stability of DEXsp@Liposomes (A, B) and DEXsp@Liposomes/C<sub>3</sub>F<sub>8</sub> (C, D) at 4°C (A, C) or  $37^{\circ}$ C (B, D) were measured by using DLS.



Figure S3. The echo stability of DEXsp@Liposomes/ $C_3F_8$  and Sono Vue were monitored by agar-gel phantom tests.



Figure S4. UV-vis absorption spectra of  $DEXsp@Liposomes/C_3F_8$  (A) and DEXsp@Liposomes (B) irradiated with or without HIFU.