

Influence of dimensionality on optical properties of doped assembly of gold nanoclusters

Supporting Information

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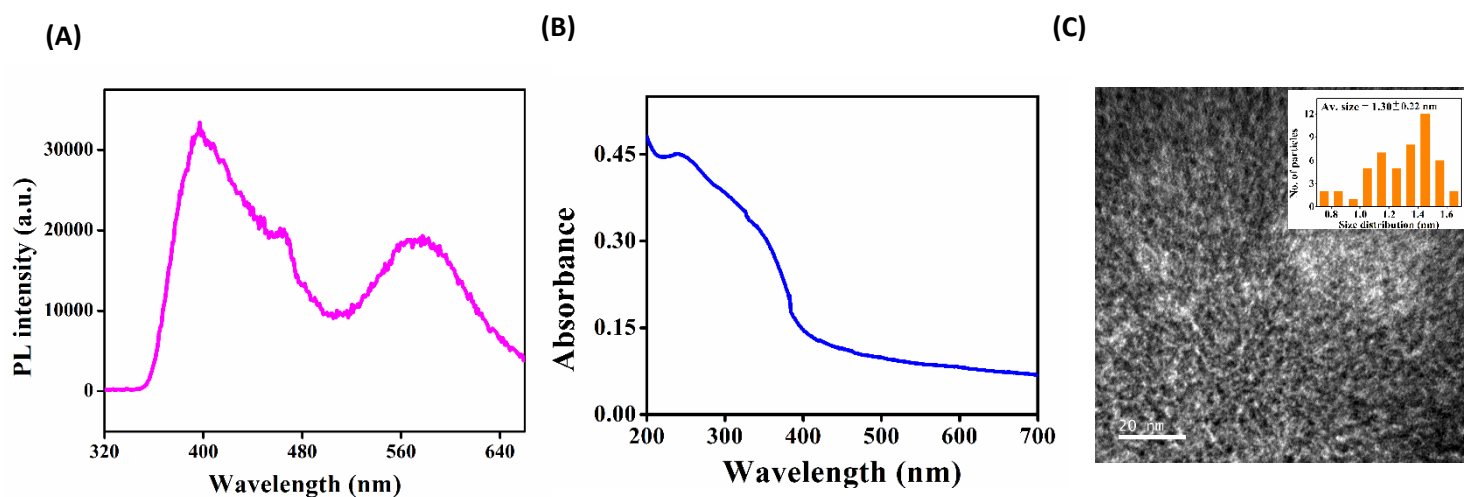
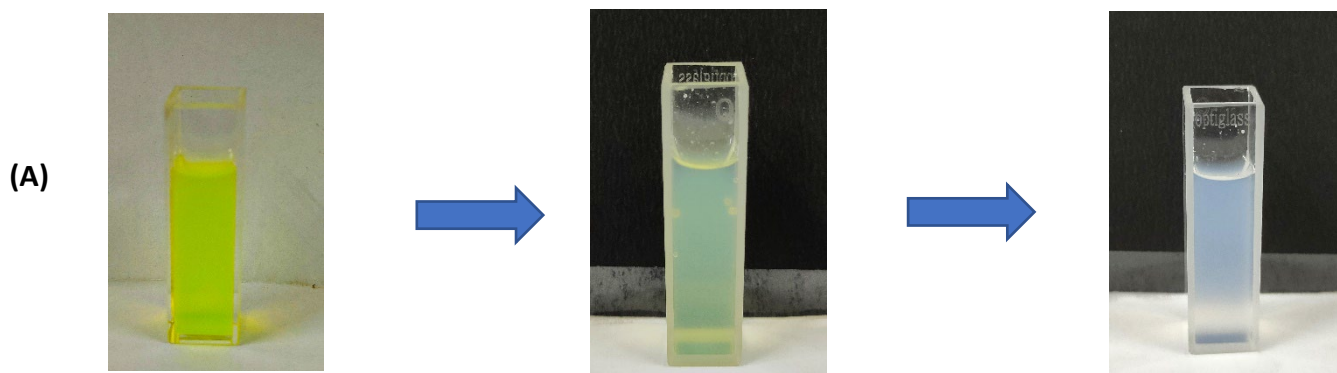


Fig. S1 (A) Emission spectrum of Au NCs upon excitation at 300nm. (B) UV-vis spectrum of Au NCs. (C) TEM image of Au NCs. Inset: particle size distribution in TEM image (C)

Under daylight:



Under UV light(365nm):

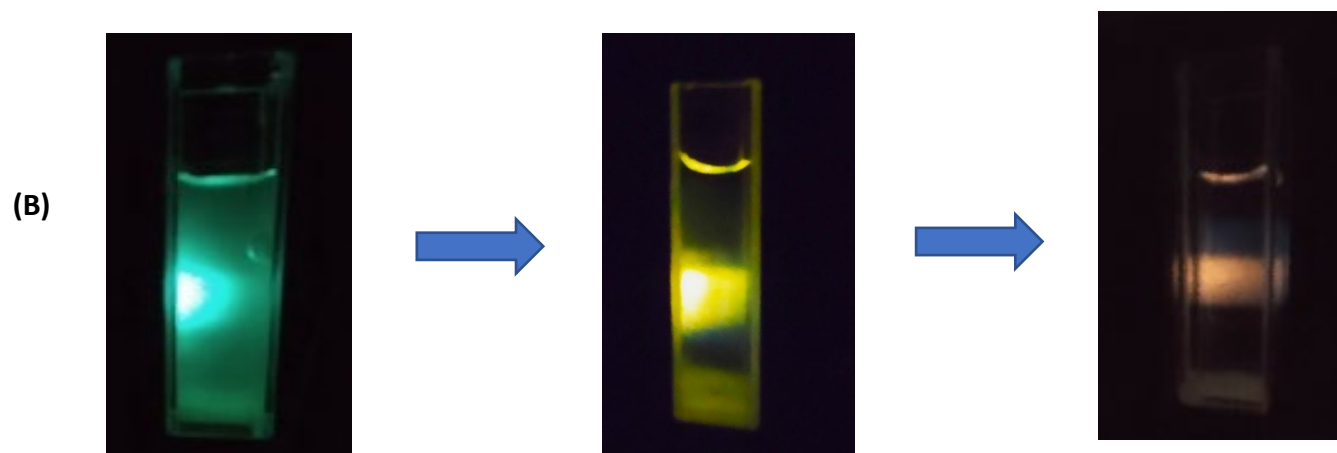


Fig. S2 Digital images of the reaction mixture at different stages. Reaction initiated after zinc acetate dihydrate & manganese acetate dihydrate were added to a solution of Au NCs - (A) under daylight and (B) under UV lamp.

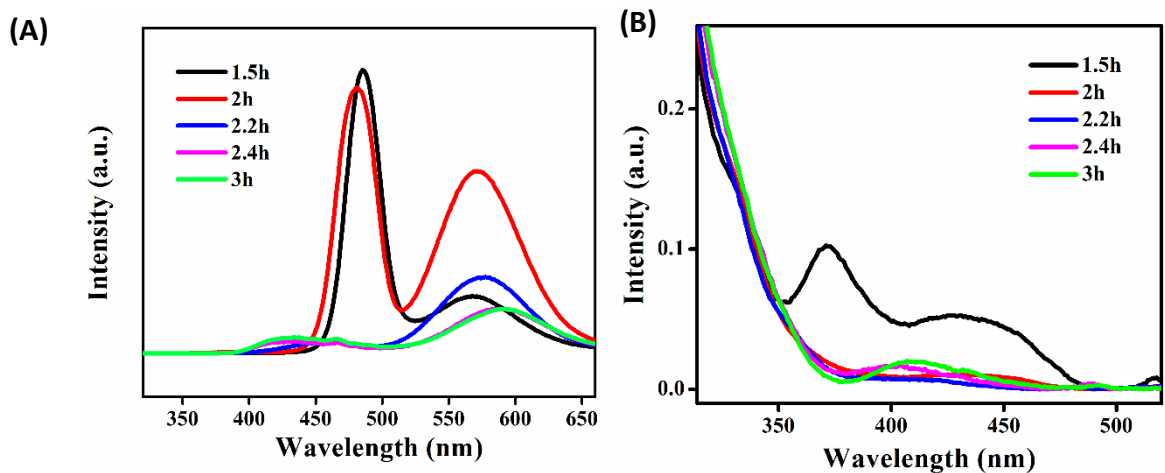


Fig. S3 (A) Emission ($\lambda_{\text{excitation}} = 300 \text{ nm}$) & (B) excitation spectra ($\lambda_{\text{emission}} = 565 \text{ to } 595 \text{ nm}$) of Mn doped Zn Au NCs (Zn : Mn = 200 : 0.5(W/W in mg) at different reaction time.

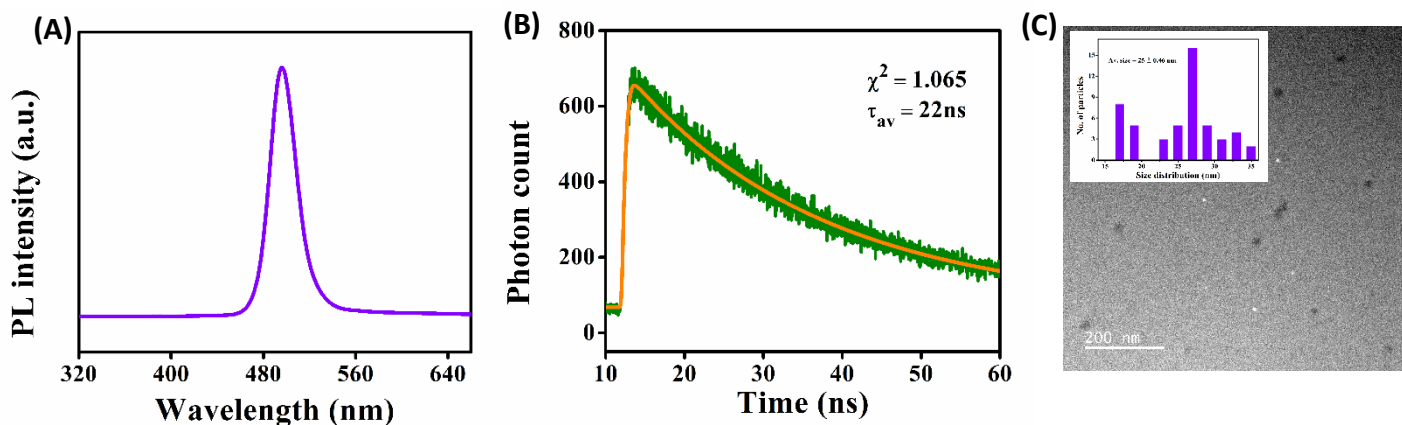


Fig. S4 (A) Emission spectrum of Zn Au NCs upon excitation at 300 nm. (B) Time resolved photoluminescence decay curve of Zn Au NCs. (C) TEM image of Zn Au NCs. Inset: particle size distribution in TEM image (C)

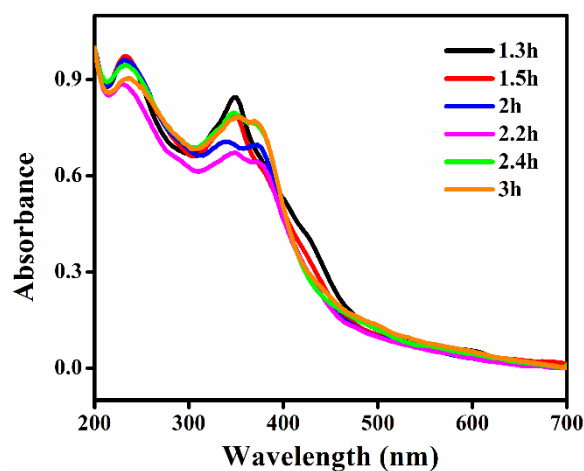


Fig. S5 UV-vis spectra of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs weight ratio of Zn:Mn = 200:0.5 at different reaction times.

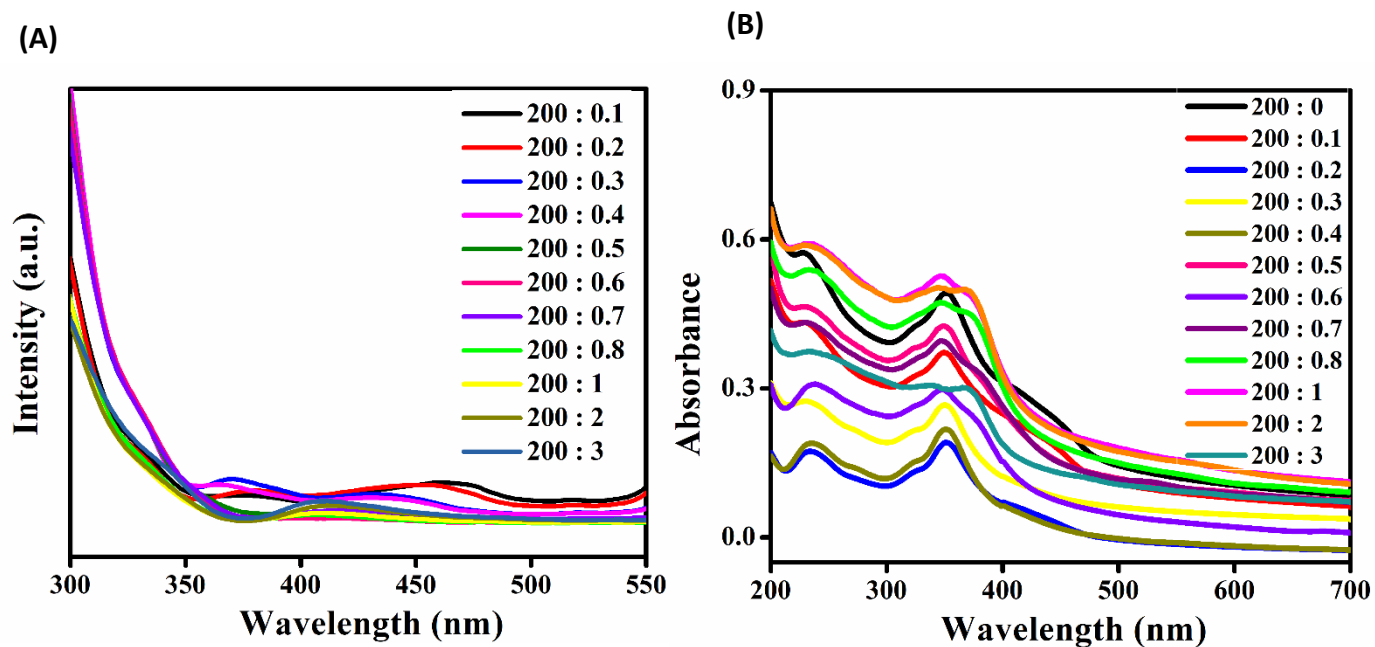


Fig. S6 (A) Excitation spectra ($\lambda_{\text{emission}} = 565$ to 595 nm) of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs after two hours of reaction with different Zn : Mn (W/W in mg) ratio. **(B)** UV-vis spectra of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs after two hours of reaction with different Zn : Mn (W/W in mg) ratio.

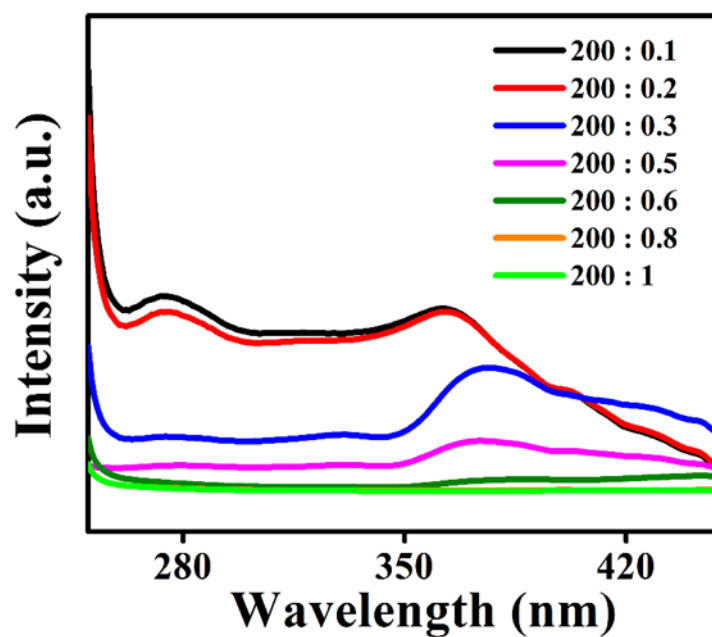


Fig. S7 Excitation spectra ($\lambda_{\text{emission}} = 492$ to 465 nm) of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs at different Zn:Mn (W/W in mg) ratios after 2hrs.

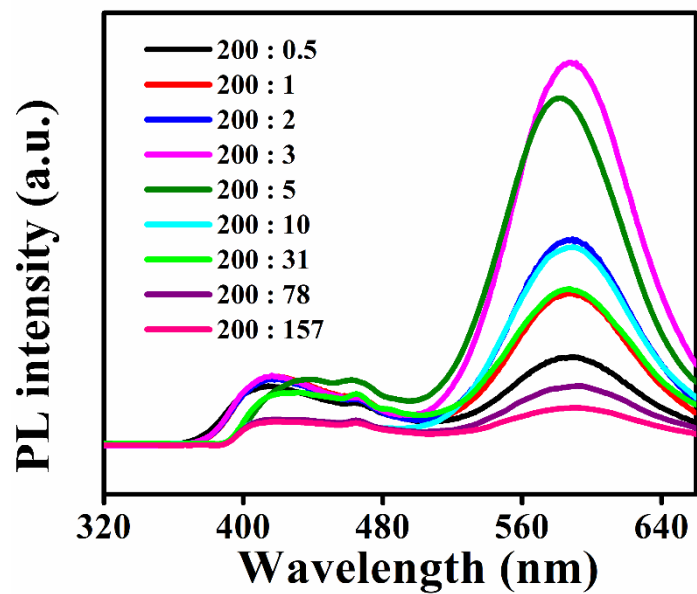


Fig. S8 Emission spectra of Mn^{2+} doped Zn Au NCs at completion of reaction with varying Zn : Mn (W/W in mg) ratio. Excitation at 300nm.

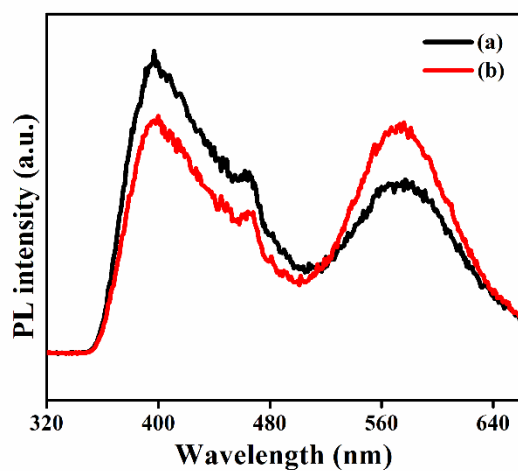


Fig. S9 Emission spectra of (a) Au NCs & (b) after addition of Mn- acetate, exciting at 300nm.

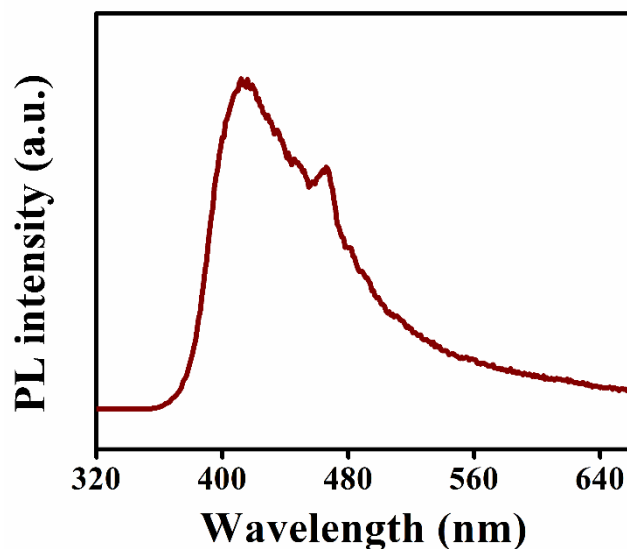


Fig. S10 Emission spectra of Zn Au NCs after addition of Mn- acetate exciting at 300nm.

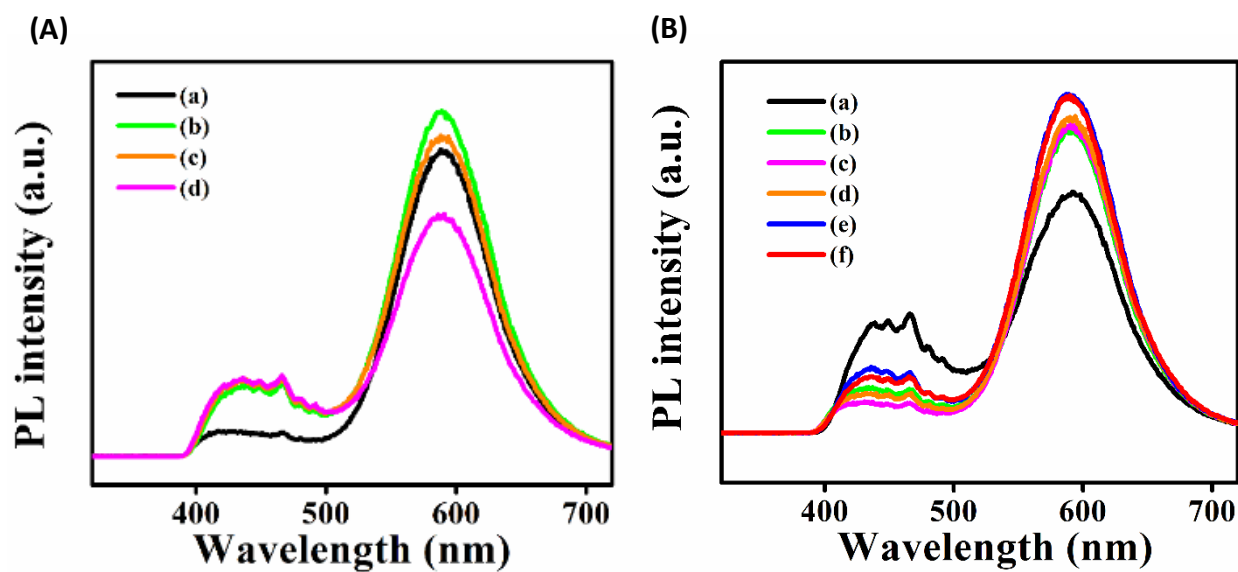


Fig. S11 Emission spectra of (A) Mn doped Zn Au NCs (exciting at 300 nm) after addition of 13 mM Zn acetate at (a) 0 min, (b) 20min, (c) 4h, (d) 20h. (B) Mn doped Zn Au NCs (exciting at 300 nm) after addition of (a) 0 mM, (b) 1.23 mM (c) 2.38 mM (d) 3.44 mM (e) 5.55 mM (f) 7.44 mM zinc acetate.

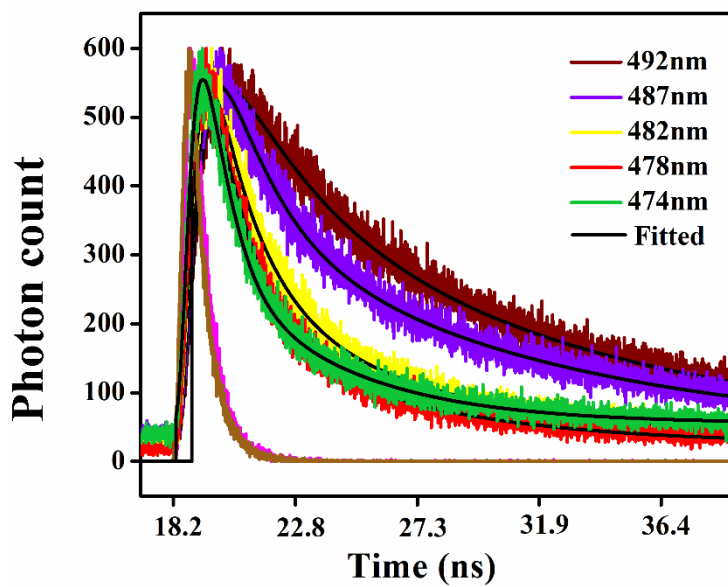


Fig. S12 Time resolve photoluminescence spectrum of Mn doped Zn Au NCs with Zn : Mn(W/W in mg)= 200 : 0.5 emitting at different wavelength with time respectively.

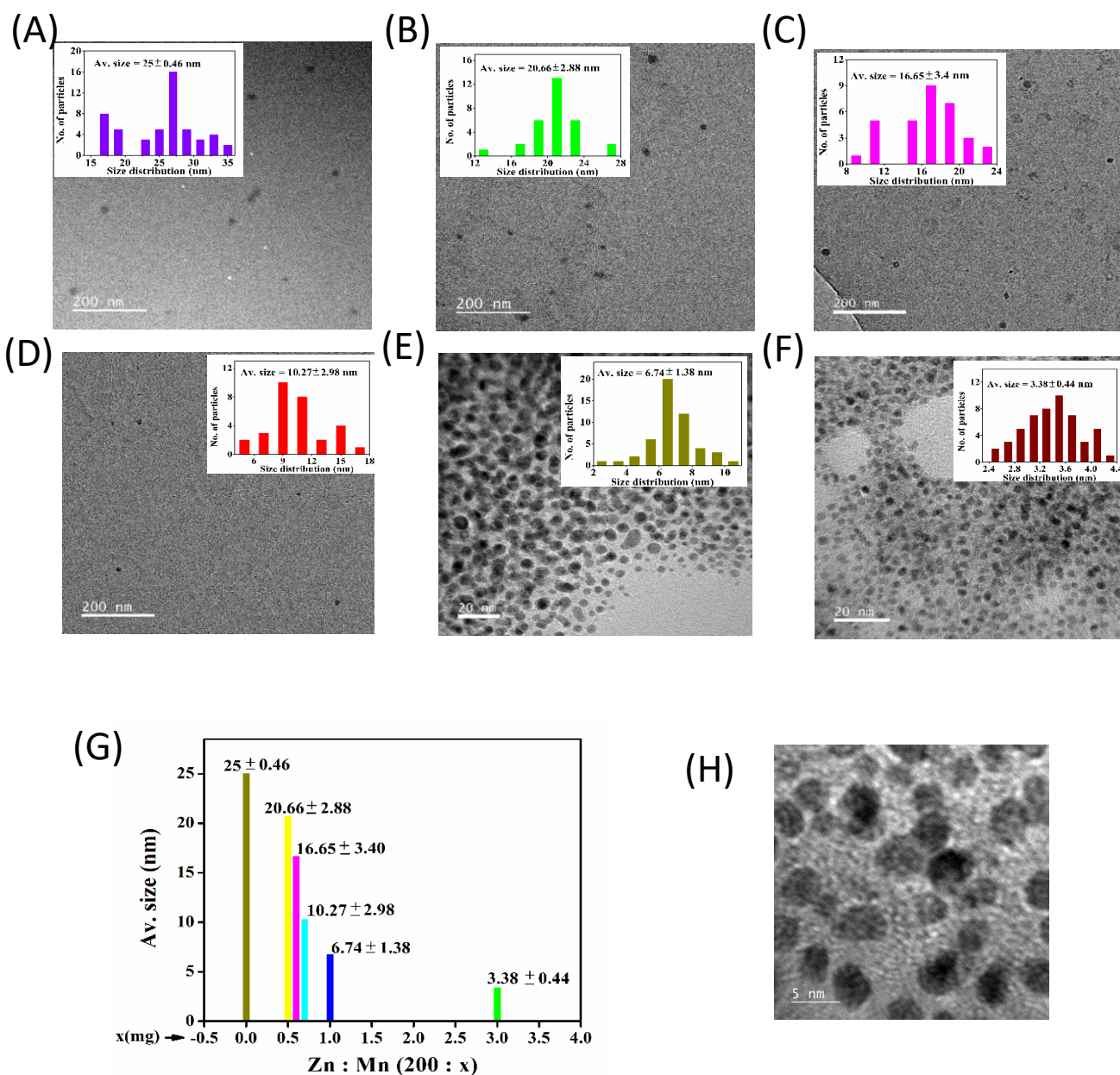


Fig. S13 TEM image with size distribution (inset) of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs after two hours of reaction with Zn:Mn (w/w in mg) ratio (A) 200:0, (B) 200:0.5, (C) 200:0.6, (D) 200:0.7, (E) 200 : 1, (F) 200:3. (G) Corresponding plot of average size of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs assembly as function of Zn:Mn ratio in reaction mixture. (H) HRTEM image of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs after two hours of reaction with Zn:Mn (w/w in mg) ratio 200:2.

Table S1 Elemental analysis from XPS at 2hrs & 4hrs of reaction with different Zn : Mn (W/W) ratio.

Compound (Zn : Mn)	% of Mn	% of Zn	% of Au	Atomic ratio Mn : Zn : Au	Reaction time (hrs)
200 : 0.5	1.42	59.24	39.33	1 : 42 : 28	2
200 : 0.5	6.51	43.44	50.03	1 : 7 : 8	4
200 : 1	6.78	40.82	52.39	1 : 6 : 8	4
200 : 3	11.64	55.76	32.60	1 : 5 : 3	4

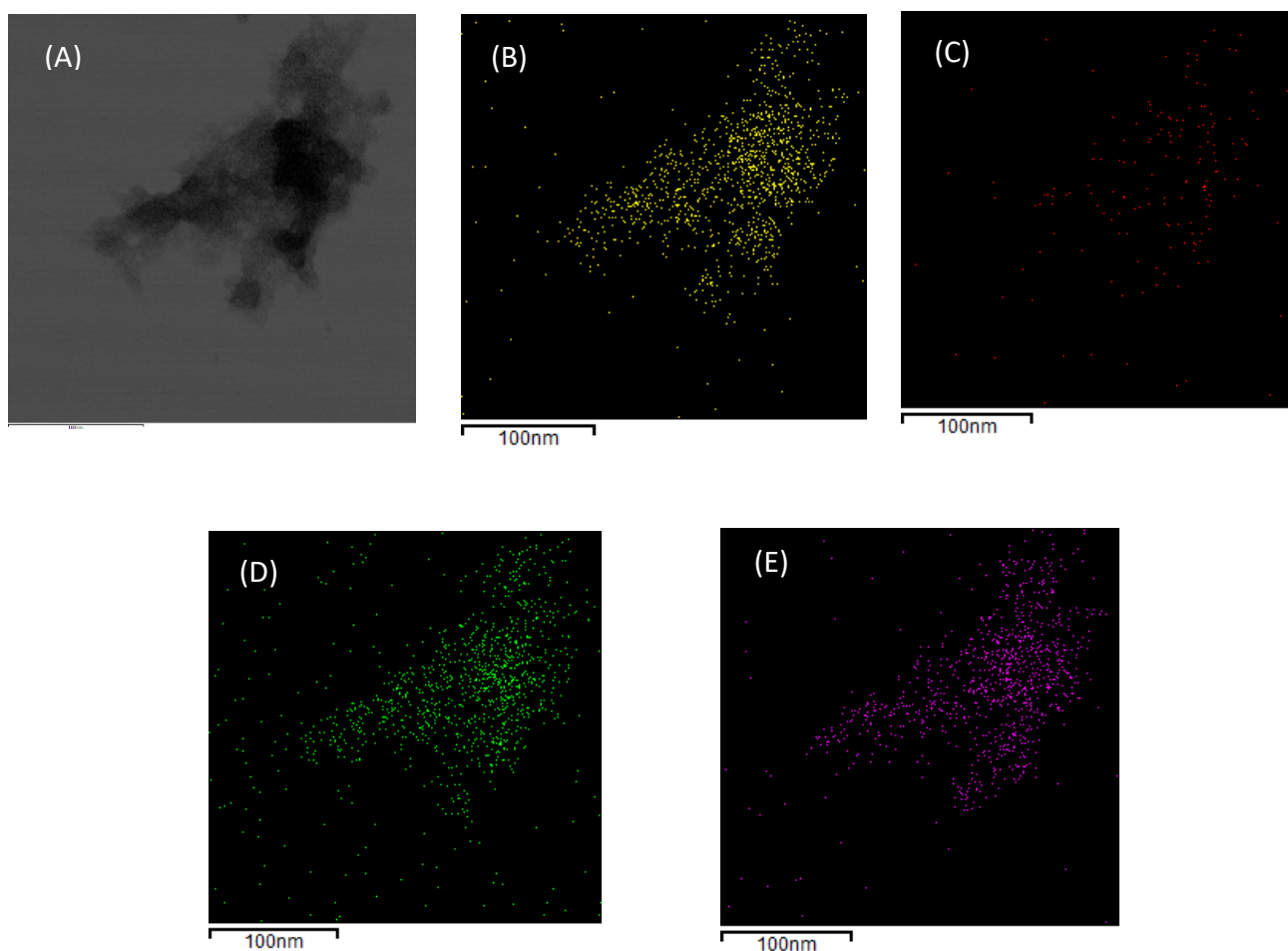


Fig. S14 (A) TEM image of Mn doped Zn Au NCs. Elemental mapping of (B) Au, (C) Mn and (D) Zn, (E) S in Mn doped Zn Au NCs. The scale bars in all the images are 100 nm.

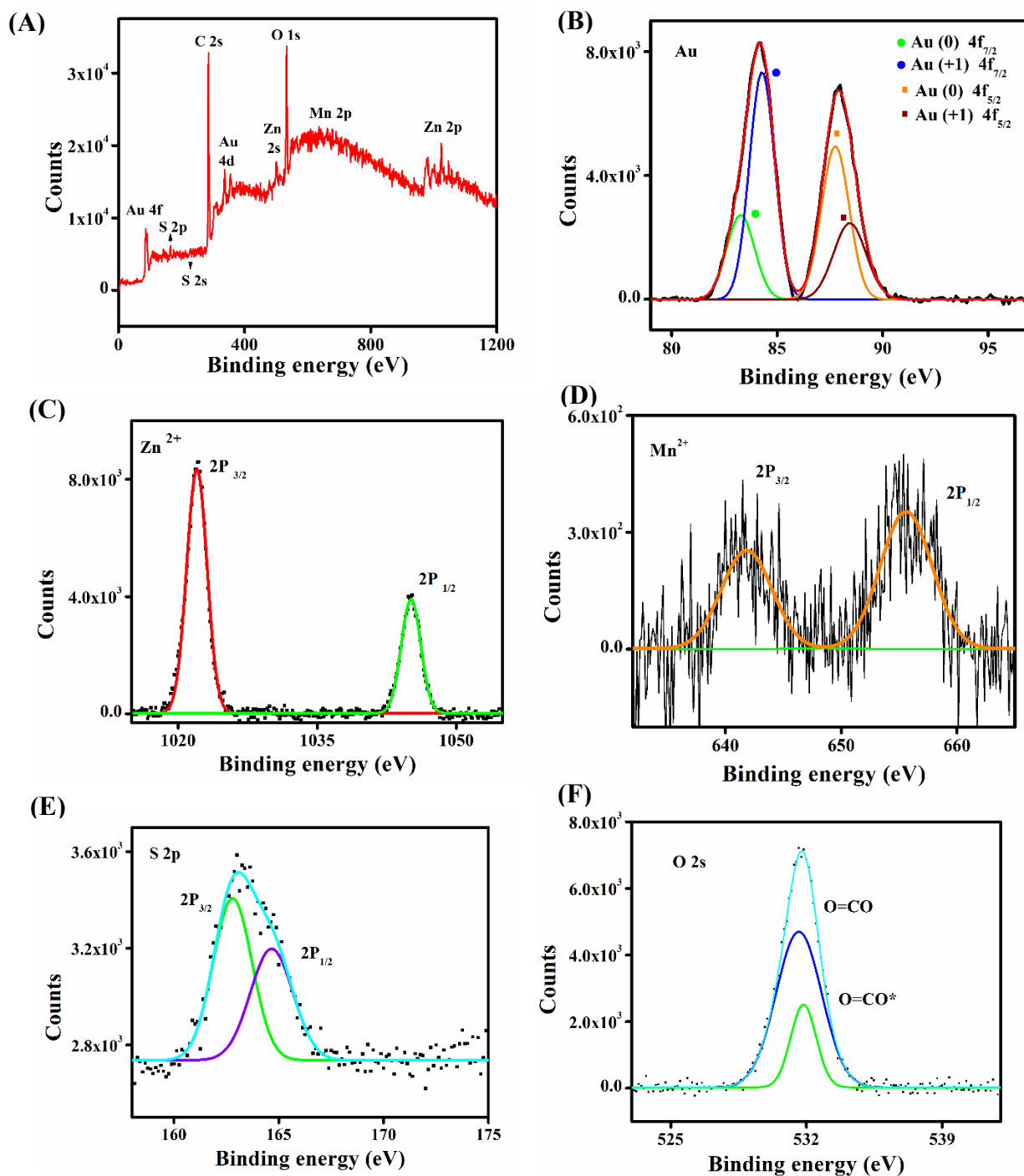


Fig. S15 (A): Survey XPS spectrum of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs. (B) XPS spectrum of Au element in Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs. (C) XPS spectrum of Zn element in Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs. (D) XPS spectrum of Mn element in Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs. (E) XPS spectrum of S element in Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs. (F) XPS spectrum of O element in Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs.

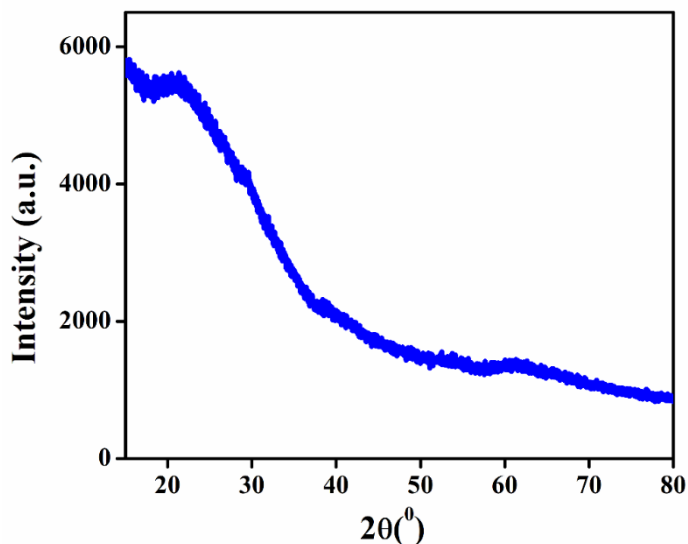


Fig. S16 XRD spectra of Mn^{2+} doped Zn Au NCs.

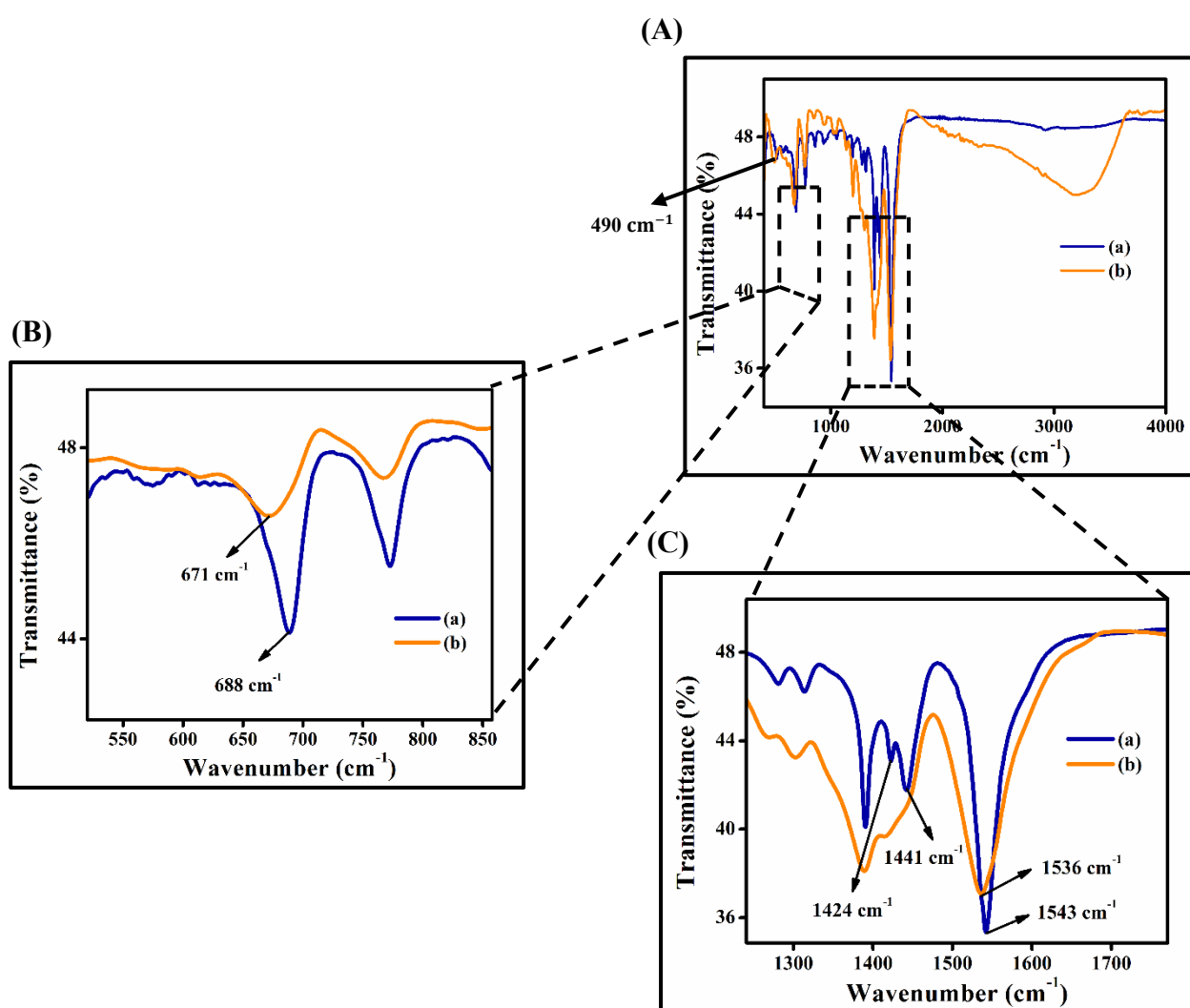


Fig. S17 (A) FTIR spectra of (a) Zn Au NCs and (b) Mn^{2+} doped Zn Au NCs. (B) Zoomed FTIR spectra corresponding to (A) showing peaks between 600 to 800 cm^{-1} (C) Zoomed FTIR spectra corresponding to (A) showing peaks between 1200 to 1560 cm^{-1} .

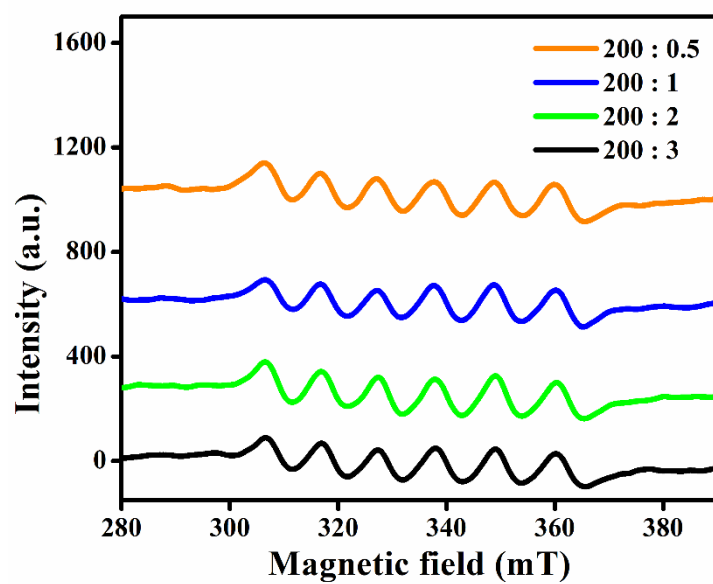


Fig. S18 EPR spectrum of Mn²⁺ doped Zn Au NCs with different Zn : Mn (W/W in mg) at 4hrs.