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Support information

In situ formation Co-MOF/Ti-Fe₂O₃ photoanode for efficient

photoelectrochemical water splitting

Kaikai Ba^a, Hongda Li^a, Kai Zhang^a, Yanhong Lin^a, Wanchun Zhu^{a,*}, Tengfeng Xie^{a,*} ^a Institute of Physical Chemistry, College of Chemistry, Jilin University, Changchun 130012, P. R. China

* Corresponding author: Wanchun Zhu, Tengfeng Xie

E-mail: wczhu@jlu.edu.cn; xietf@jlu.edu.cn

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Chemical reagents

All the chemical reagents were not further purified. $FeCl_3 \cdot 6H_2O$ ($\geq 98.0\%$), TiCl₄, NaNO₃, Co(NO₃)₂·6H₂O, terephthalic acid (PTA), and ethylene glycol (EG) were purchased from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co. Polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP) was purchased from Tianjin Tiantai Fine Chemicals Co. Anhydrous ethanol, ethyl acetate, acetone, potassium hydroxide, and hydrogen peroxide were purchased from Beijing Chemical Factory. And N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF) was purchased from Shandong Yuwang and World New Materials Co. The experimental water was ultrapure water.

Supplementary figures



Figure S1 XRD patterns of Co-MOF, Co(NO₃)₂·6H₂O, PVP and PTA.



Figure S2 XPS spectra for (a) Co 2p of Co-MOF, (b) Ti 2p of Co-MOF/Ti-Fe₂O₃.



Figure S3 LSV curves under the influence of solvents of Co-MOF/Ti-Fe₂O₃ photoanodes.



Figure S4 The separation efficiency of Ti-Fe₂O₃ and Co-MOF/Ti-Fe₂O₃.







Figure S6 Mott-Schottky curves of (a) Ti-Fe₂O₃, Co-MOF/Ti-Fe₂O₃ photoanodes, (b) Co-MOF.



Figure S7 (a) UV-vis spectra; (b) Tauc plot; (c) PEIS; (d) Mott-Schottky curve; (e) η_{inj} curve, (f) η_{sep} curve of Fe₂O₃.

Supplementary Tables :

Table S1. EIS fitting results of $Ti-Fe_2O_3$ and $Co-MOF/Ti-Fe_2O_3$ under AM 1.5 G illumination.

| Table 1. EIS fitting results of Ti-Fe ₂ O ₃ and Co-MOF/Ti-Fe ₂ O ₃ photoanodes | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Photoanode | $R_{S}(\Omega)$ | $R_{bulk}(\Omega)$ | CPE1(F/cm ²) | $R_{ct}(\Omega)$ | CPE2(F/cm ²) | |
| Ti-Fe ₂ O ₃ | 68.71 | 402.1 | 9.6476×10 ⁻⁶ | 2068 | 0.83469 | |
| Co-MOF/Ti-Fe ₂ O ₃ | 63.35 | 211.5 | 2.919×10-5 | 696 | 0.87179 | |

Table S2. N_d (cm⁻³) of Ti-Fe₂O₃, Co-MOFs/Ti-Fe₂O₃ photoanodes.

| Photoanode | Ti:Fe ₂ O ₃ | Co-MoF/Ti-Fe ₂ O ₃ |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Nd (cm ⁻³) | 1.6×10 ²⁰ | 4.9×10 ²⁰ |