

Supporting Information

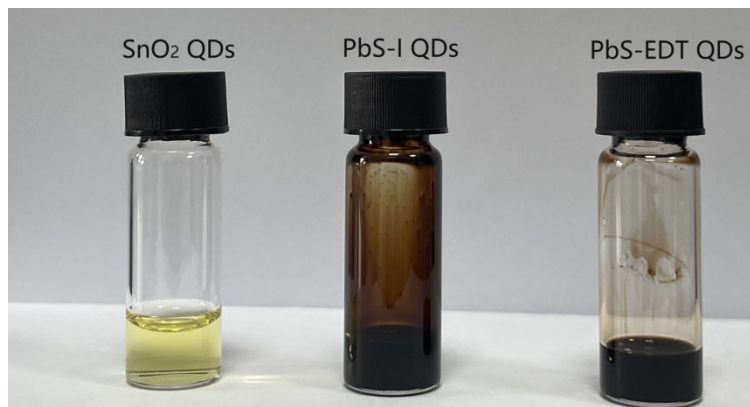


Figure S1 The optical image of the SnO₂, PbS-I and PbS-EDT QDs solutions.

Figure S2 EDS elemental mapping of Pb, S, Sn and In.

Figure S3 SEM images of the surface of the PD.

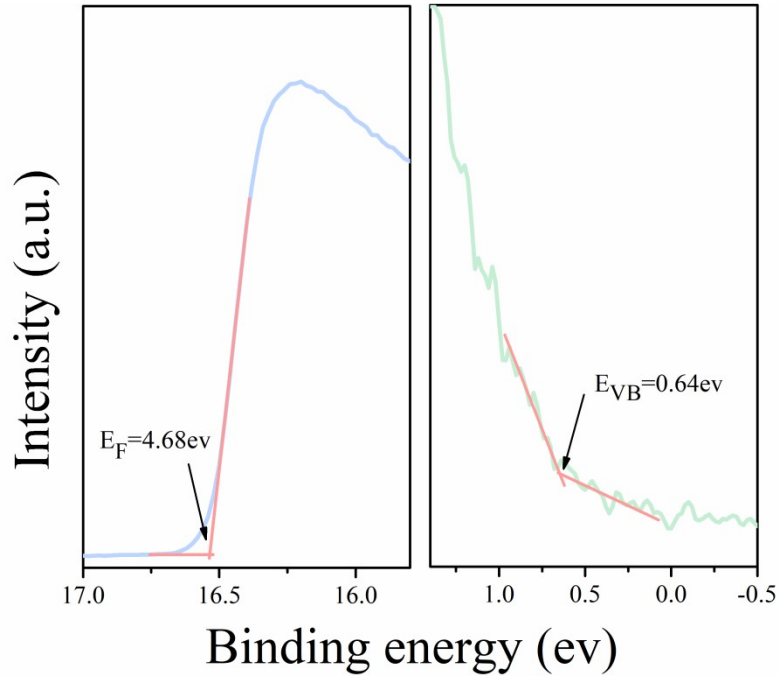


Figure S4 UPS characterization of PbS-I.

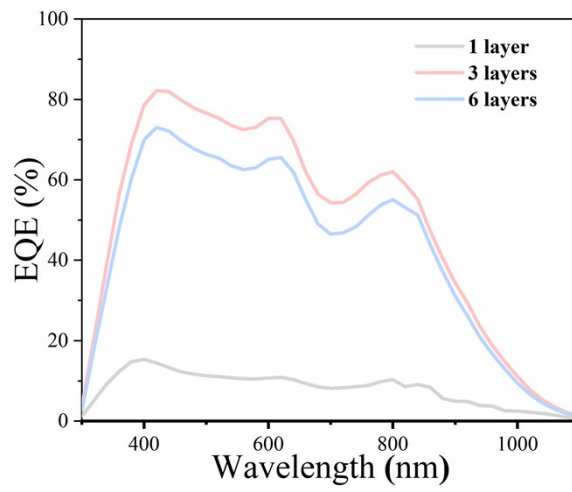


Figure S5 EQE spectra of the SnO₂ QDs/PbS-I QDs/PbS-EDT QDs PD with different SnO₂ layer (1, 3, and 6 layers), respectively (0 V bias).

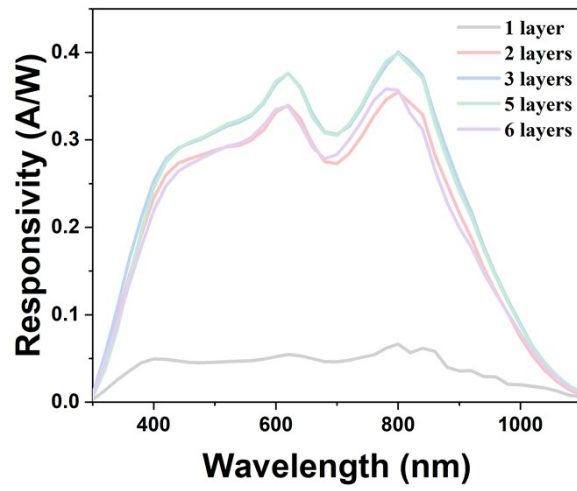


Figure S6 Responsivity of the SnO₂ QDs/PbS-I QDs/PbS-EDT QDs PD with different SnO₂ layer, respectively (0 V bias).

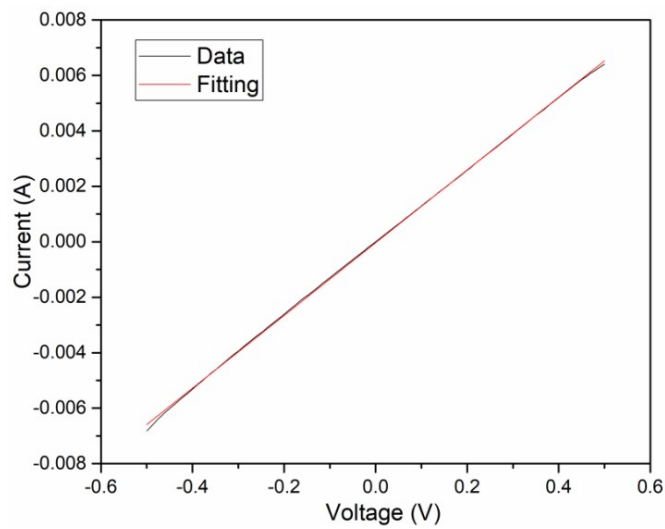


Figure S7 I-V curves of SnO₂ film.

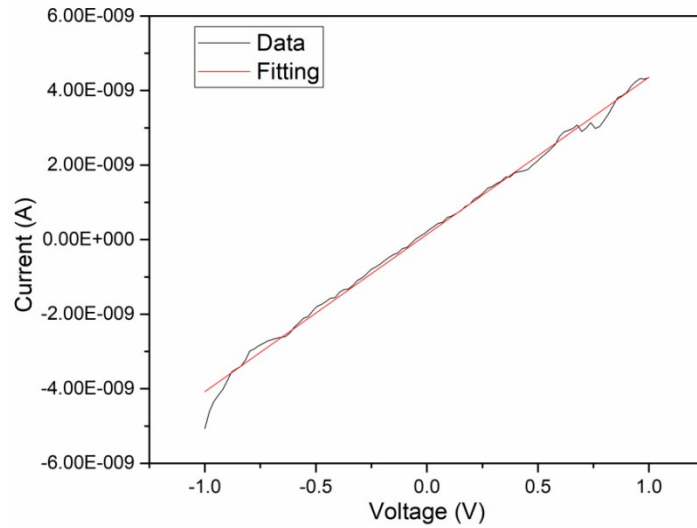


Figure S8 I-V curves of PbS-EDT film.

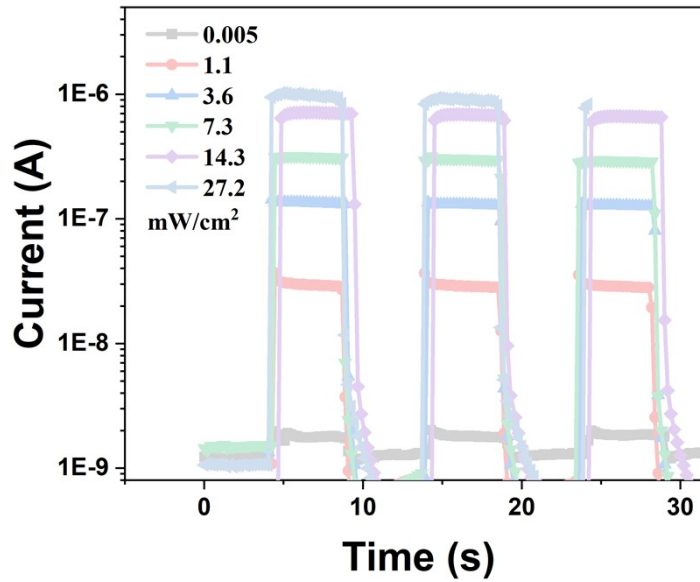


Figure S9 I-T curves of the PD under 365 nm UV light.

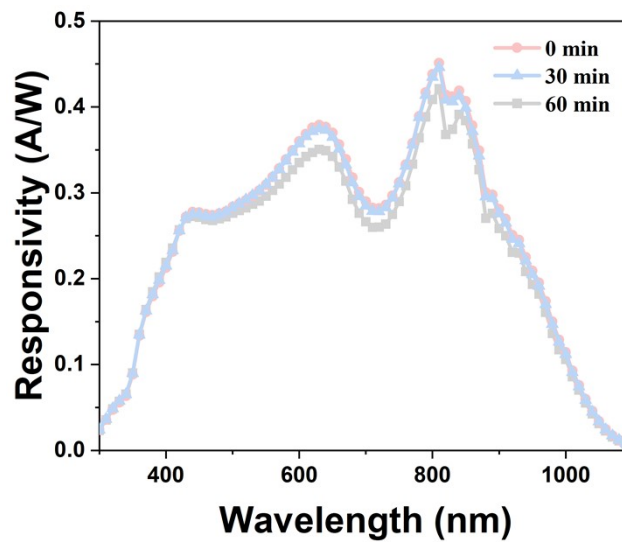


Figure S10. The responsivity spectra of our PD with continuous light illumination for

1 h.

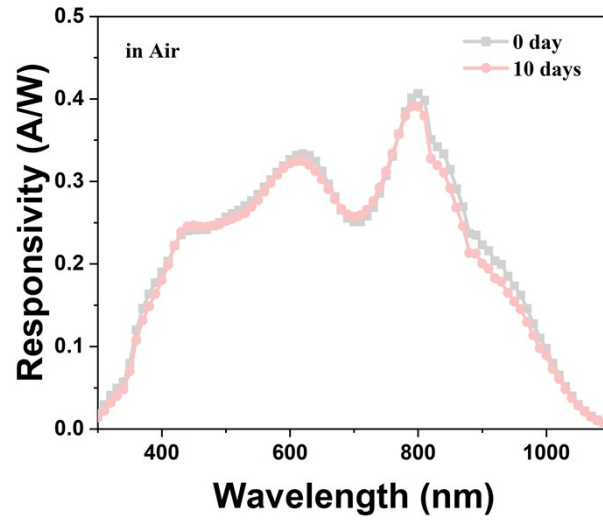


Figure S11. The responsivity spectra of our PD after 10 days stored in air.

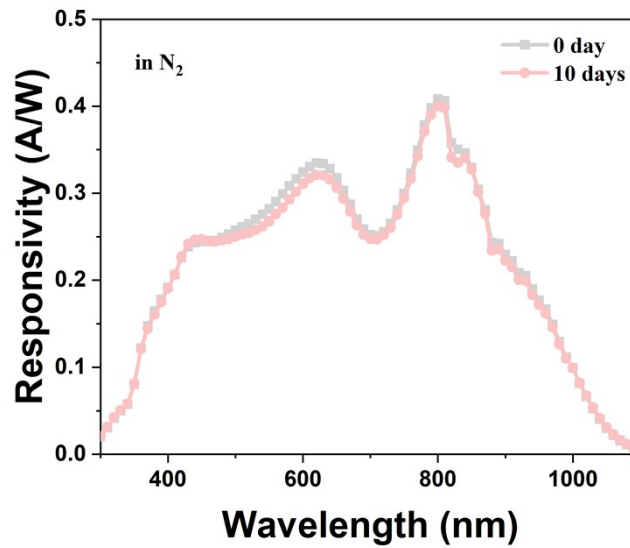


Figure S12. The responsivity spectra of our PD after 10 days stored in N₂.

Table S1 Energy band diagram of the employed materials with various SnO₂ width in the device, simulated by SCAPS, parameter as follows:

Parameter	PbS-EDT	PbS-I	SnO ₂
Thickness (nm)	50	310	10/30/66
Bandgap (eV)	1.25	1.33	3.6

Electron affinity (eV)	3.7	3.99	4.04
Dielectric permittivity (relative)	20	20	9
CB effective density of states (1/cm ³)	5×10 ¹⁹	5×10 ¹⁹	2.2×10 ¹⁸
VB effective density of states (1/cm ³)	5×10 ¹⁹	5×10 ¹⁹	1.8×10 ¹⁹
Electron mobility (cm/Vs)	5×10 ⁻²	1×10 ⁻²	1×10 ²
Hole mobility (cm/Vs)	5×10 ⁻²	1×10 ⁻²	2.5×10 ¹
