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Supporting Information

Electron transfer and energy exchange between a covalent organic framework and CuFeS₂ nanoparticles

Panagiota Bika^a, Vasileios K. Tzitzios^a, Elias Sakellis^a, Spyros Orfanoudakis^{a,b}, Nikos Boukos^a,

Saeed M. Alhassan^c, Polychronis Tsipas^{a,d}, Vasileios Psycharis^a, Thomas Stergiopoulos^{a*} and

Panagiotis Dallas^a**

^a Institute of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, NCSR Demokritos, 15341, Athens, Greece.

^b School of Applied Mathematical and Physical Sciences, National Technical University

Athens, 15780 Zografou, Athens, Greece.

^cDepartment of Chemical Engineering, Khalifa University of Science and Technology, P.O. Box

127788, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates.

^{*d*} National Institute of Materials Physics, Atomistilor 405A, Magurele, Romania.

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* <u>t.stergiopoulos@inn.demokritos.gr</u>; Tel: +302106503394

** p.dallas@inn.demokritos.gr; Tel: +302106503311



Figure S1. XRD pattern of the CuFeS₂-SDS nanoparticles on a glass substrate.



Figure S2. FTIR spectra of CuFeS₂-OP vs the hydrophilic CuFeS₂-SDS



b)



Figure S3. Excitation dependent photoluminescence mapping for a) $CuFeS_2$ -OP b) $CuFeS_2$ -SDS c) Tauc plot for the $CuFeS_2$ -OP considering a direct band gap





Figure S4. XRD patterns as a comparison between the pristine bulk and exfoliated COFs vs their hybrid materials with CuFeS₂-SDS





Figure S5. FTIR spectra as a comparison between the pristine bulk and exfoliated COFs vs their hybrid materials with $CuFeS_2$ -SDS



Figure S6. EDX spectra of the bCOF@CuFeS₂-SDS hybrid material.

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Table S1. EDX elemental analysis

Element	Wt %
СК	71.43
NK	2.18
Au M	2.19
S K	0.65
CI K	12.70
Fe K	0.36
Cu K	0.48
Total	100.00

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Figure S7. Excitation dependent photoluminescence mapping of the $CuFeS_2$ -SDS titration in 0.2 g L⁻¹ bCOF and exfCOF aqueous dispersions



Figure S8. Time-resolved photoluminescence spectra and the bi-exponential fitting of a) bCOF and bCOF@CuFeS₂-SDS and b) exfCOF and exfCOF@CuFeS₂-SDS at the 469 nm and 529 nm emissions



Figure S9. UPS measurements of CuFeS₂-OP nanoparticles on a FTO substrate.

				Z			
	494	l nm			53	36 nm	
Equation	y = a + b*x			Equation	y = a + b*x		
Weight	No Weighting			Weight	No Weighting		
Residual Sum of Squares	0.0414			Residual Sum of Squares	0.03832		
Pearson's r	0.97941			Pearson's r	0.98669		
Adj. R-Square	0.94906	Value	Standard Error	Adj. R-Square	0.96695	Value	Standard Erro
	Intercept	1.02968	0.06282		Intercept	1.07285	0.0604
В	Slope	4996.32394	514,93408	C	Slope	6011.70449	495.3778
		1	exfCOF)CuFeS ₂ -SDS			
	194	Inm	exfCOF)CuFeS ₂ -SDS	51	36 nm	
	494	l nm	exfCOF)CuFeS ₂ -SDS	53	36 nm	
Equation	494 y = a + b*x	l nm	exfCOF)CuFeS ₂ -SDS	53 y=a+b*x	36 nm	
Equation Weight Residual Sum of Souares	494 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.00198	l nm	exfCOF	OCuFeS ₂ -SDS Equation Weight Residual Sum of Sources	53 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.01221	36 nm	
Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r	494 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.00198 0.9985	l nm	exfCOF	OCuFeS ₂ -SDS Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r	53 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.01221 0.99375	36 nm	
Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r Adi, R-Souare	494 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.00198 0.9985 0.99626	l nm	exfCOF	CuFeS ₂ -SDS Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r Adi, R-Square	53 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.01221 0.99375 0.98443	36 nm	
Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r Adj. R-Square	494 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.00198 0.9985 0.99626	l nm Value	exfCOF	OCuFeS ₂ -SDS Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r Adj. R-Square	53 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.01221 0.99375 0.98443	36 nm Value	Standard Errc
Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r Adj. R-Square	494 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.00198 0.9985 0.99626 Intercept	Value 0.98642	exfCOF	CuFeS ₂ -SDS Equation Weight Residual Sum of Squares Pearson's r Adj. R-Square	53 y = a + b*x No Weighting 0.01221 0.99375 0.98443 Intercept	36 nm Value 1.07341	Standard Errc 0.0341

Figure S10. Parameters of the linear fitting at the F_0/F plots of bCOF@CuFeS₂-SDS and exfCOF@CuFeS₂-SDS (excitation:410 nm, emissions: 494 nm and 536 nm).



Figure S11. a) The polynomial fitting and b) the parameters of the extended S-V, $(F_0/F-1)/[Q]$ with [Q] the concentration of the nanoparticles for bCOF@CuFeS₂-SDS.