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## **Supporting information**

Structure, spectroscopic properties and optical temperature

sensing behavior of glass-ceramics containing polymorphic

CaTa<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>: Er<sup>3+</sup>/Yb<sup>3+</sup> nanocrystals

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Fig. S1 Photoluminescence spectra of PG and GCs under 355 nm excitation.



Fig. S2 (a) Temperature-dependent spectra, (b) the corresponding integrated intensity



and (c) normalized UC emission spectra of GC1100 under 980 nm excitation.

Fig. S3 (a) Experimental and the linear fitted  $\ln(FIR)$  versus 1/T of the two TCLs

 $({}^{2}H_{11/2}/{}^{4}S_{3/2})$  for GC1100. (b) Relative sensitivity and absolute sensitivity variation with temperature for GC1100. (c) Temperature resolution of TCLs  $({}^{2}H_{11/2}/{}^{4}S_{3/2})$  for

GC1100.



Fig. S4 Temperature resolution of TCLs  $({}^{2}H_{11/2}/{}^{4}S_{3/2})$  of (a) GC1000 and (b) GC1200.



Fig. S5 (a) Experimental and the fitted FIR of the two NTCLs ( ${}^{4}S_{3/2}/{}^{4}F_{9/2}$ ) for GC1100

(b) Relative sensitivity and absolute sensitivity variation with temperature for

GC1100. (c) Temperature resolution of NTCLs  $({}^{4}S_{3/2}/{}^{4}F_{9/2})$  of GC1100.



Fig. S6 Temperature resolution of NTCLs  $({}^{4}S_{3/2}/{}^{4}F_{9/2})$  of (a) GC1000 and (b) GC1200.



Fig. S7 Temperature dependence of NIR emission spectra of GC1000 from 298 to 573



K under the 980 nm excitation.

Fig. S8 Temperature dependence of normalized NIR emission spectra of GC1000

from 298 to 573 K under 980 nm excitation.



Fig. S9 Temperature dependence of (a) NIR emission spectra and (b) normalized NIR emission spectra of GC1100 from 298 to 573 K under 980 nm excitation. (c)
Temperature dependence of FIR value between <sup>4</sup>I<sub>13/2</sub> sublevels of Er<sup>3+</sup> ions. (d) The

curves of absolute sensitivity  $S_a$  and relative sensitivity  $S_r$ .



Fig. S10 Temperature resolution of the Stark sublevels (4I<sub>13/2</sub>) of GC1200.