



## Supplementary information

### High stability of robust anti-thermal-quenching lead-free double perovskite crystals for optoelectronic devices and high-performance fibers

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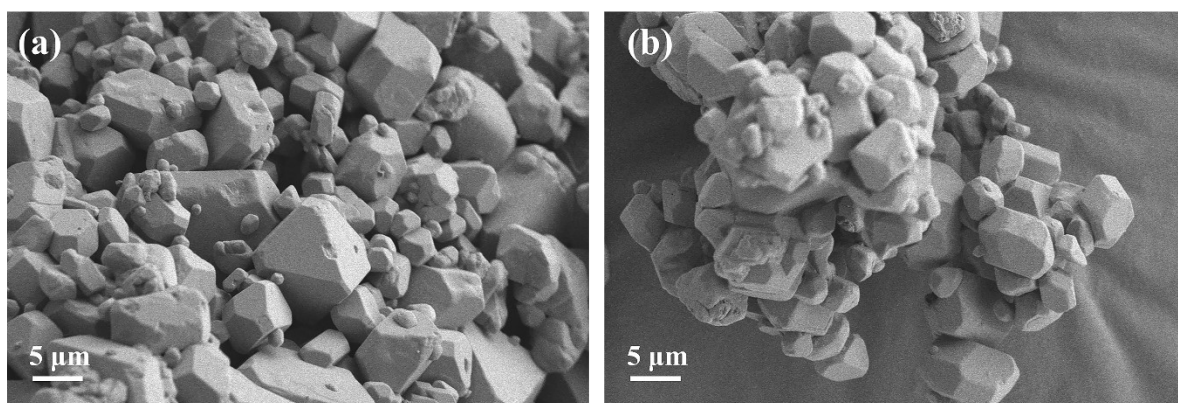
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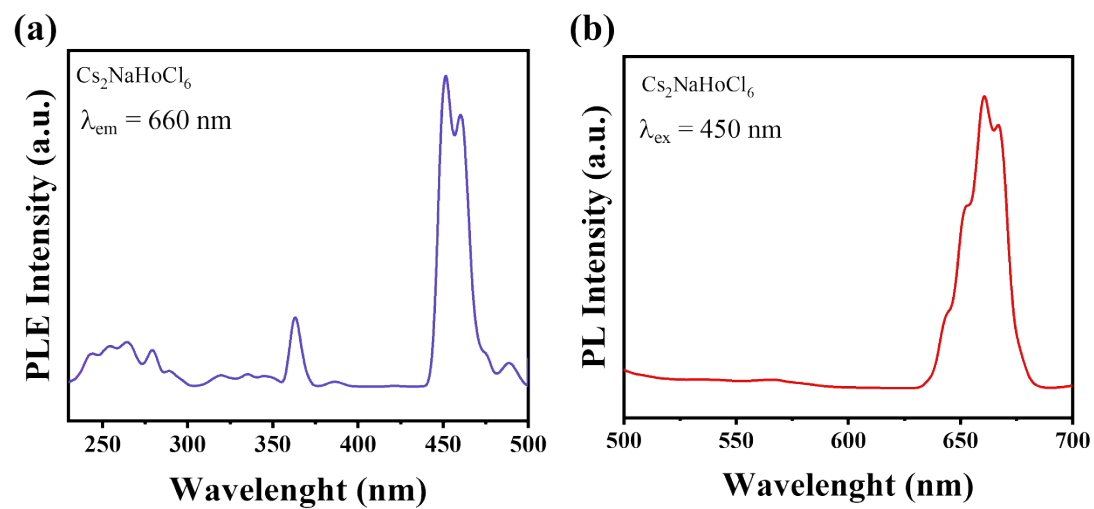
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**Table S1.** Chemical composition (at %) of  $\text{Cs}_2\text{NaHo}_{1-x}\text{Cl}_6:x\text{Sb}^{3+}$  measured by EDS.

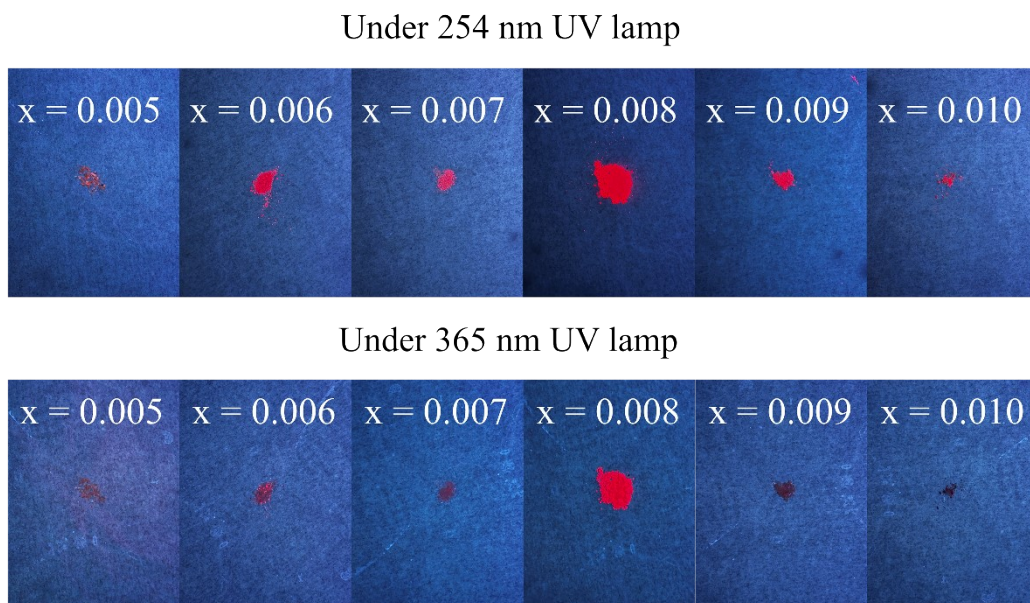
x	Cs	Na	Ho	Cl	Sb
0	21.52	8.59	10.96	58.93	/
0.008	16.18	22.10	8.85	51.81	1.06



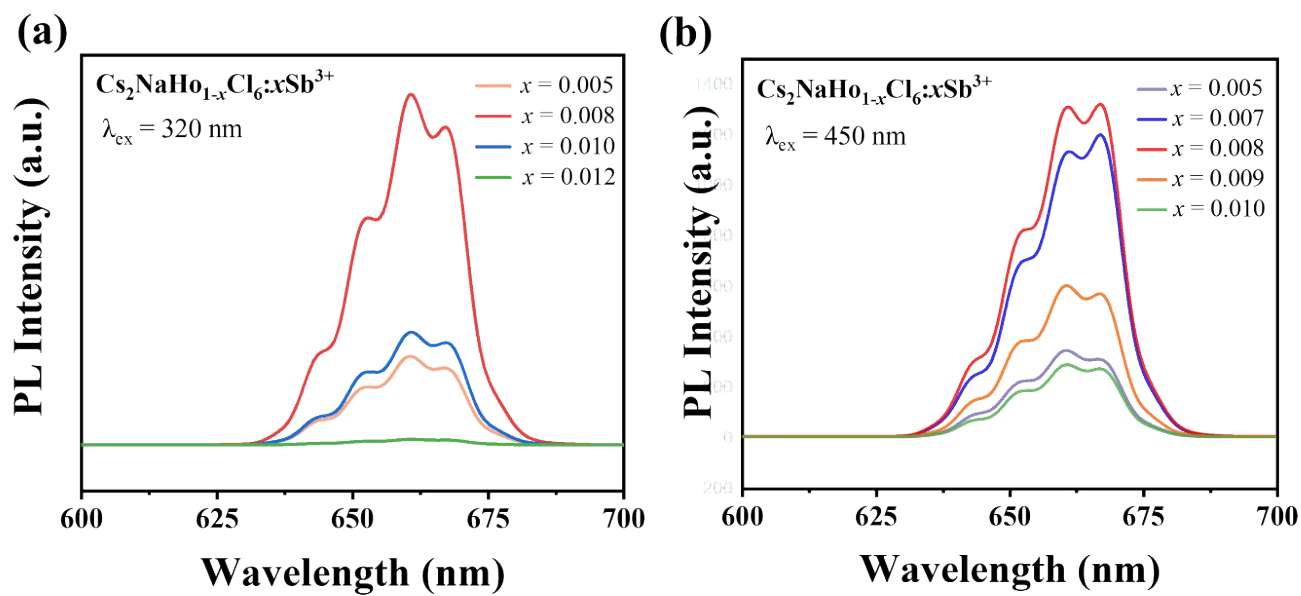
**Figure S1** Scanning electron microscope (SEM) images of Cs<sub>2</sub>NaHoCl<sub>6</sub>:Sb<sup>3+</sup> perovskite crystals (PCs).



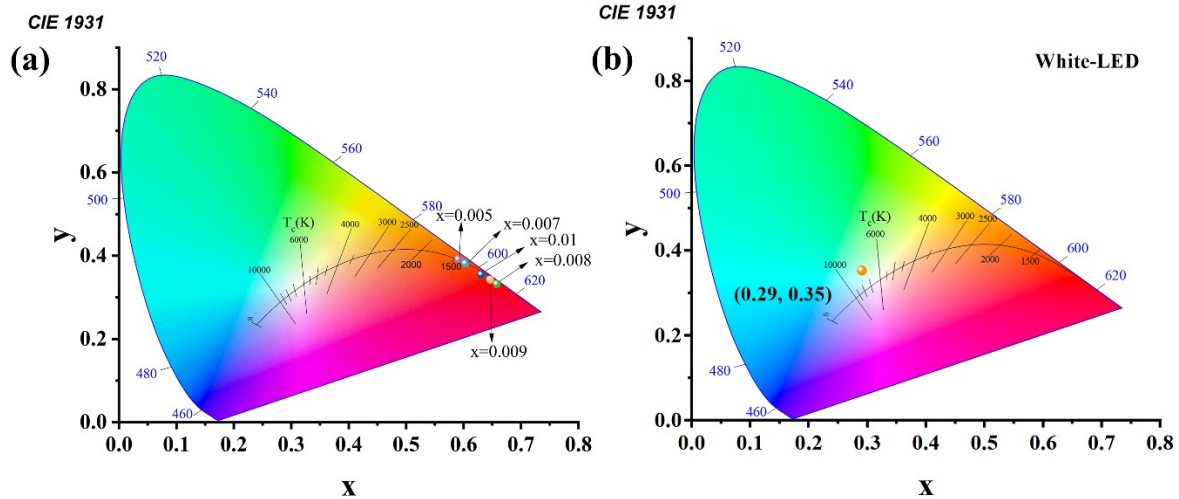
**Figure S2** (a) Photoluminescence excitation (PLE) spectrum of Cs<sub>2</sub>NaHoCl<sub>6</sub> PCs. (b) Photoluminescence (PL) spectrum of Cs<sub>2</sub>NaHoCl<sub>6</sub> PCs.



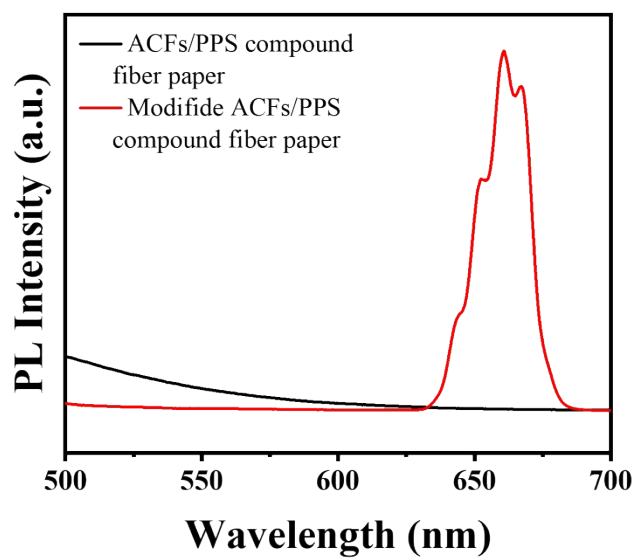
**Figure S3** Fluorescence performance of  $\text{Cs}_2\text{NaHo}_{1-x}\text{Cl}_6:x\text{Sb}^{3+}$  PCs under ultraviolet (UV) lamp (254 nm, 365 nm).



**Figure S4** PL (excited by 320 nm UV-light) spectra of Cs<sub>2</sub>NaHo<sub>1-x</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub>: xSb<sup>3+</sup> PCs. PL (excited by 450 nm blue-light) spectra of Cs<sub>2</sub>NaHo<sub>1-x</sub>Cl<sub>6</sub>: xSb<sup>3+</sup> PCs.

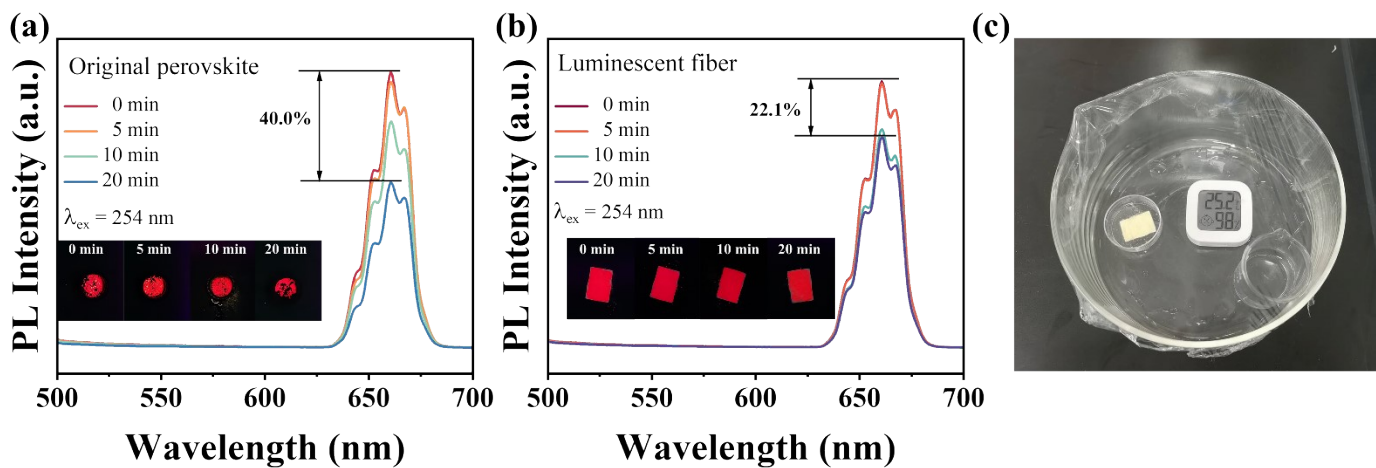


**Figure S5** (a) Commission Internationale de L'Eclairage (CIE) color coordinates of  $\text{Cs}_2\text{NaHo}_{1-x}\text{Cl}_6: x\text{Sb}^{3+}$  PCs. (b) CIE color coordinates of white LED.

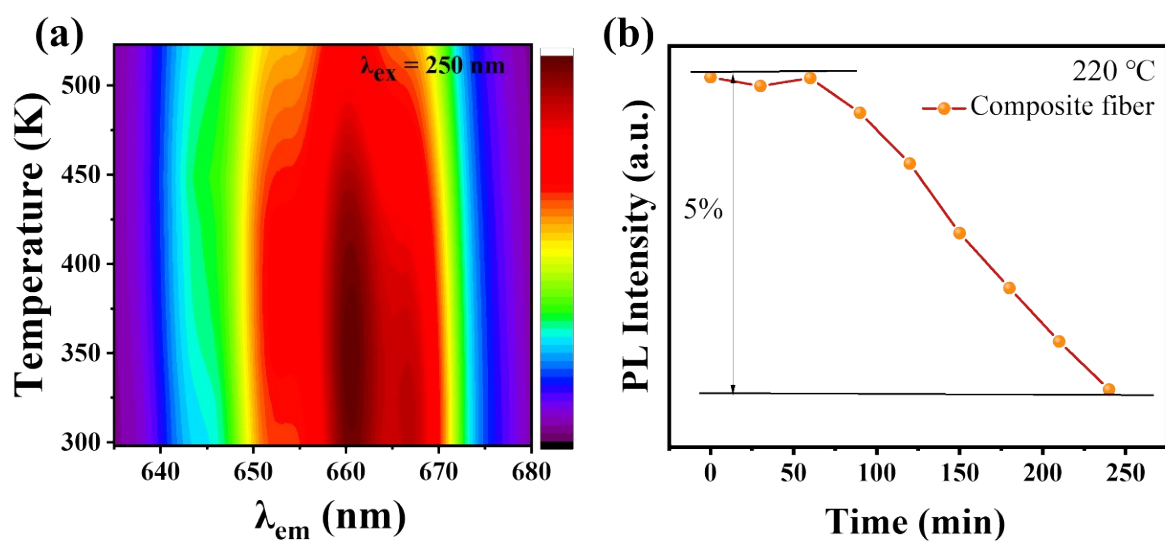


**Figure S6** PL (excited by 250 nm UV light) spectra of aramid chopped fibers (ACFs) and polyphenylene sulfide (PPS) compound fiber without modification and modified.





**Figure S7** (a) PL spectra of the original perovskite powder at 98% humidity. (b) PL spectra of luminescent fibers at 98% humidity. (c) Luminescence stability test in humid environments.



**Figure S8** (a) Temperature-dependent PL spectra of ACFs/PPS flexible luminescent fiber paper. (b) The luminescence intensity of flexible luminescent fiber changes at a sustained 220 °C.