

Enhanced performance of Mg₂Si/Si heterojunction photodetector grown with the assistance of nanostructures

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Supporting Information

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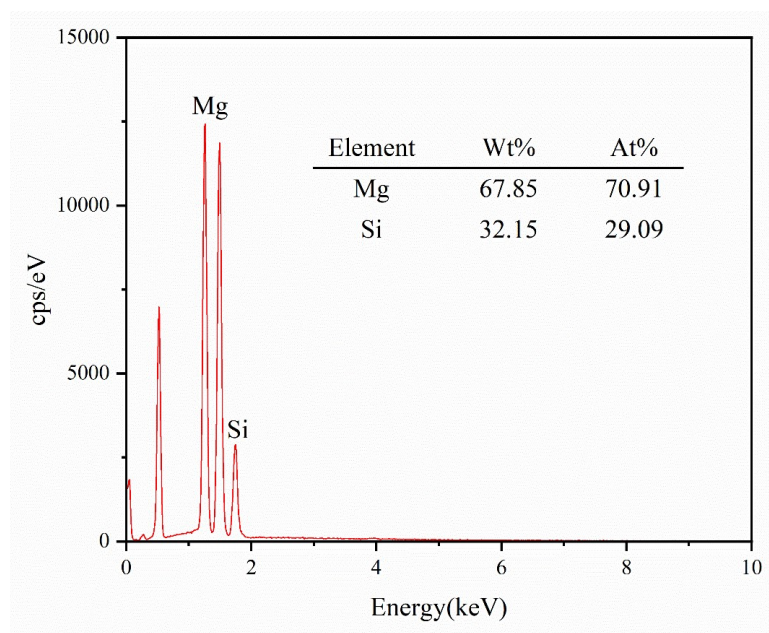


Figure S1. EDS elemental analysis of Mg₂Si film.

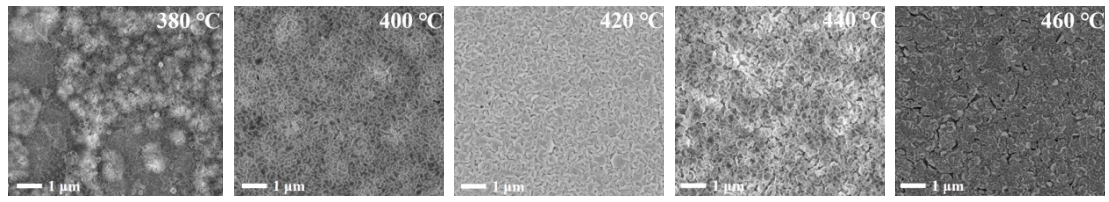


Figure S2. SEM images of Si-based Mg₂Si thin films with different annealing temperatures.

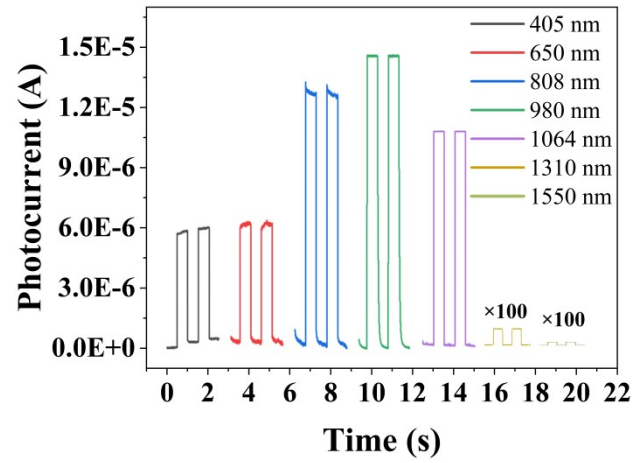


Figure S3. Optical response of Mg₂Si/Si heterojunction photodetector at different wavelengths with an annealing temperature of 420 °C and an annealing time of 8 h.

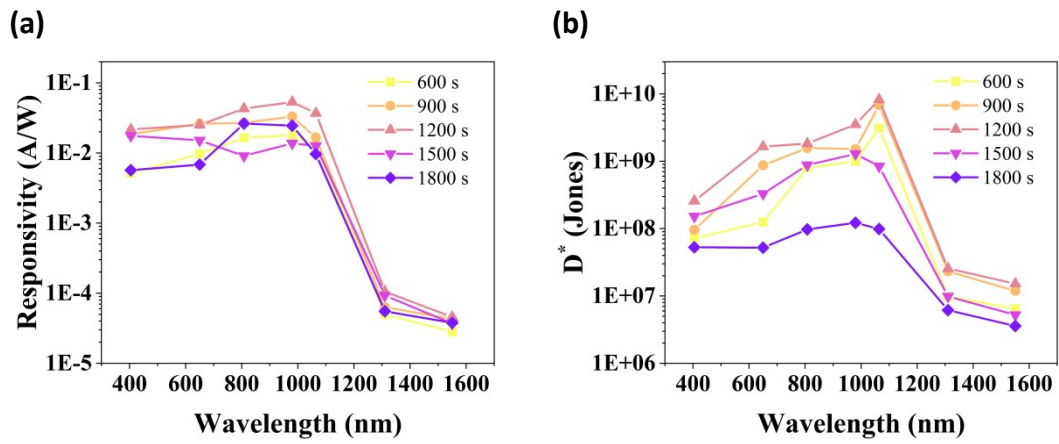


Figure S4. Performance of Mg₂Si/Si heterojunction devices with different sputtering time of Mg films at -1 V bias. (a) Responsivity comparison; (b) Specific detectivity (D^*) comparison.

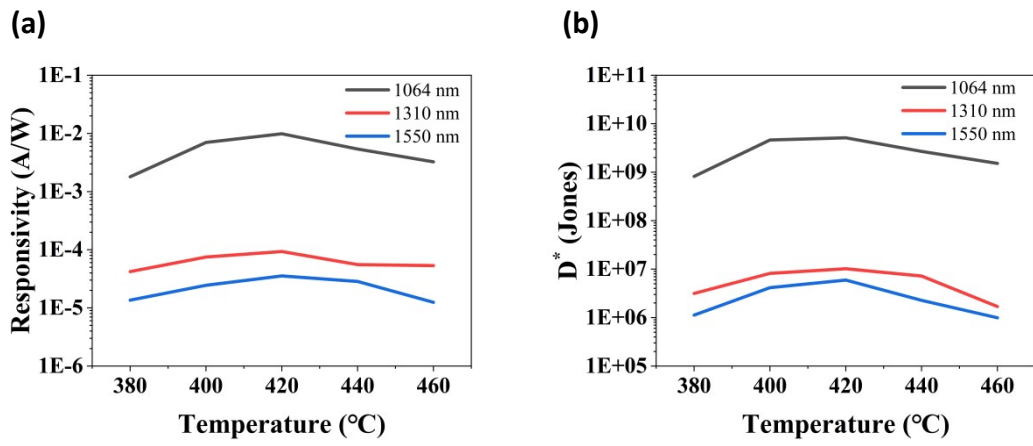


Figure S5. Performance of photoconductors based on Mg₂Si films with different annealing temperatures at 1064 nm, 1310 nm and 1550 nm wavelengths. (a) Responsivity; (b) Specific detectivity (D^*).

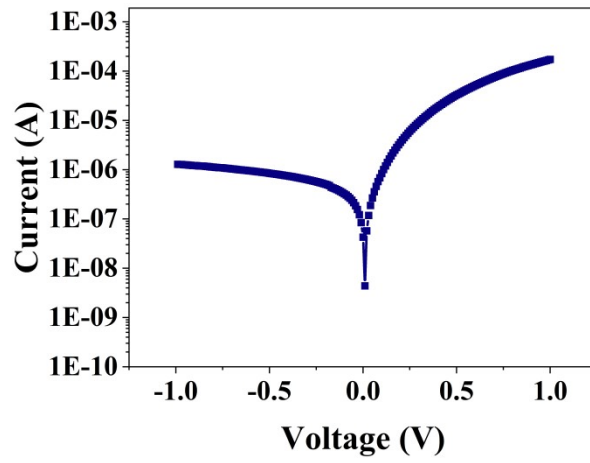


Figure S6 I-V curve in dark of Mg₂Si/Si heterojunction photodetector grown with the assistance of nanostructures.

Table S1 Hall test results of Mg₂Si film.

| Sample | Temperature (K) | Type | Mobility cm ² /(V*s) | Carrier concentration 1/cm ³ |
|--------------------|-----------------|------|------------------------------------|--|
| Mg ₂ Si | 300 | P | 4.15 | 5.2E15 |

Table S2 Performance comparison of our Mg₂Si/Si heterojunction photodetector with other Mg₂Si-based infrared photodetectors.

| Materials | R (mA/W) | Switching Ratio | τ_r/τ_f | D* (Jones) | Wavelength (nm) | Ref |
|--|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Mg ₂ Si/Si | 1040 | 6250 | 2.74/1.34ms | 8.98×10 ¹¹ | 532-1550 | [1] |
| Mg ₂ Si/Si | 470 | / | 113/116μs | / | 800-1350 | [2] |
| p-Mg ₂ Si/ n-Mg ₂ Si | 1.4 | / | / | / | 950-1800 | [3] |
| MLG/Mg ₂ Si/Si | 23.7 | 4086 | / | 1.2×10 ¹⁰ | 980-1180 | [4] |
| Mg ₂ Si/Si | 14.76 | 2341 | / | 7.4×10 ⁹ | 1000-1150 | |
| Mg ₂ Si/Si | 60 | 15740 | 1.72/1.61ms | 8.51×10 ⁹ | 405-1550 | This work |
| Mg ₂ Si/Si-nano | 183 | 9780 | 1.68/0.87ms | 9.43×10 ⁹ | 405-1550 | |

References:

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- [2] Elamir, A.; Ohsawa, T.; Ishii, S.; Imura, M.; Ohashi, N. Silicon-compatible Mg₂Si/Si n-p photodiodes with high room temperature infrared responsivity *Mater. Sci. Semicond. Process.* 2019, 102, 104577.
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