

Supplementary Information

Polyurea interface structure with dual dynamic bonds endowing
composites with synchronous self-healing and thermal conductivity

Shuang Geng ^a, Bin Wu ^{a, *}, Yan Wu ^a, Ping Yu ^b, Ru Xia ^{a, *}, and Jiasheng Qian ^a

^a Key Laboratory of Environment-Friendly Polymeric Materials of Anhui Province,
School of Chemistry & Chemical Engineering, Anhui University, Hefei, Anhui, 230601,
P. R. China.

^b School of Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Jiangsu Ocean University,
Lianyungang, Jiangsu, 222005, P. R. China.

* Corresponding Authors.

E-mail addresses: lwbin@ahu.edu.cn (B. Wu), 96047@ahu.edu.cn (R. Xia).

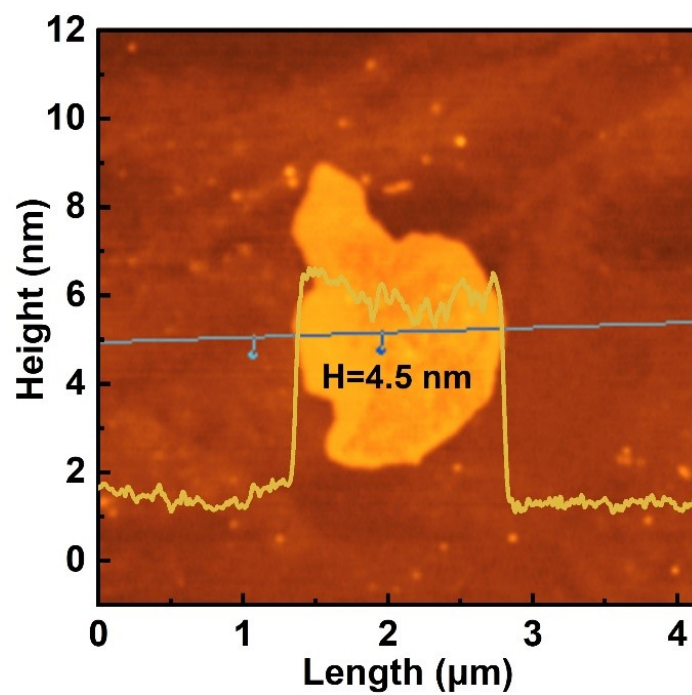


Fig. S1 AFM topographic image and curves of surface scale for GO.

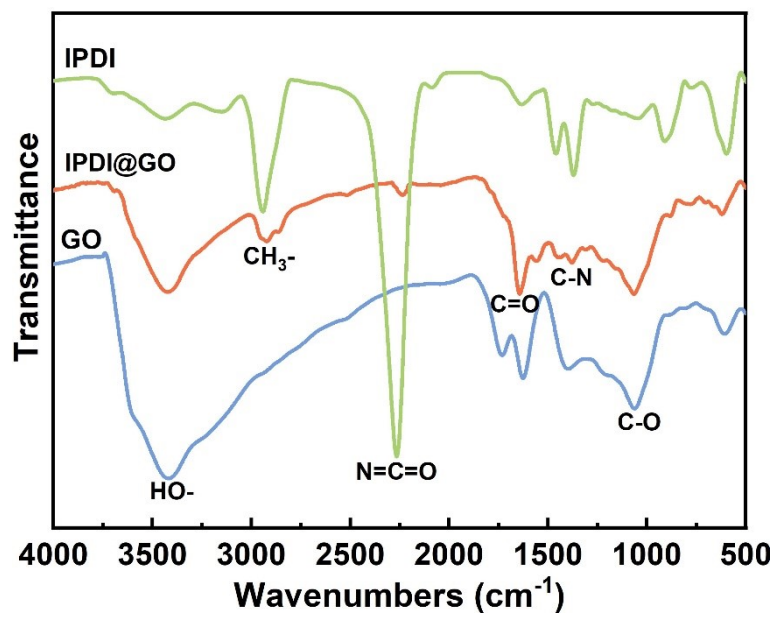


Fig. S2 FT-IR spectrum of GO, IPDI, and IPDI@GO.

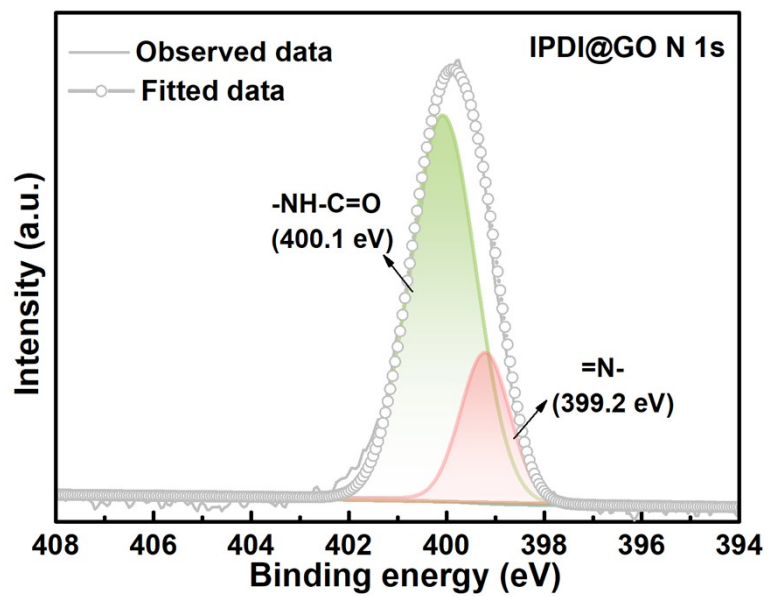


Fig. S3 XPS N1s spectra of IPDI@GO.

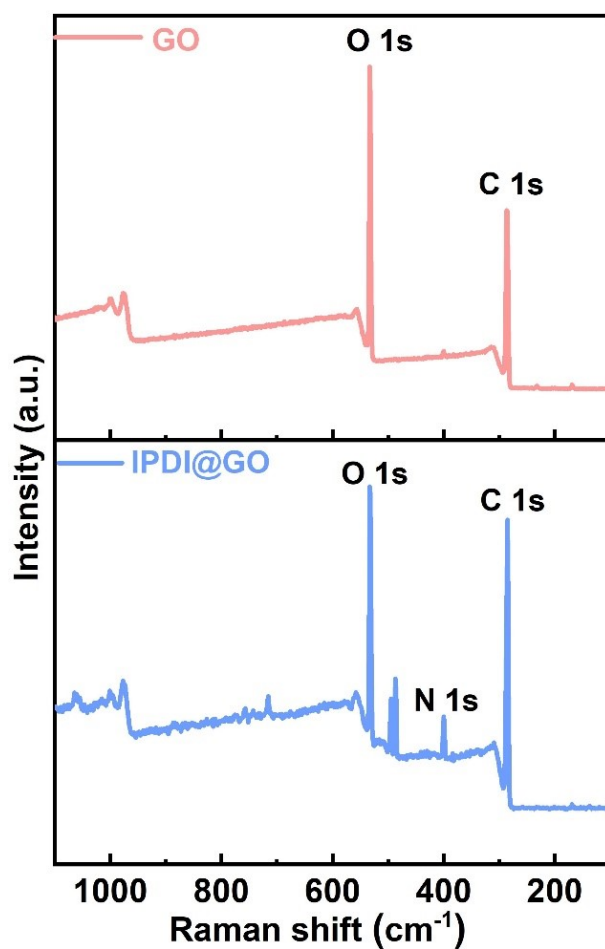


Fig. S4 XPS full spectrums of GO and IPDI@GO.

Table S1. Comparison of atomic concentration of C and N in GO and IPDI@GO by the XPS full spectrums.

Samples	Atomic concentration (%)		C/N atomic ration
	C 1s	N 1s	
GO	67.87	1.01	67.20
IPDI@GO	72.26	5.29	13.66

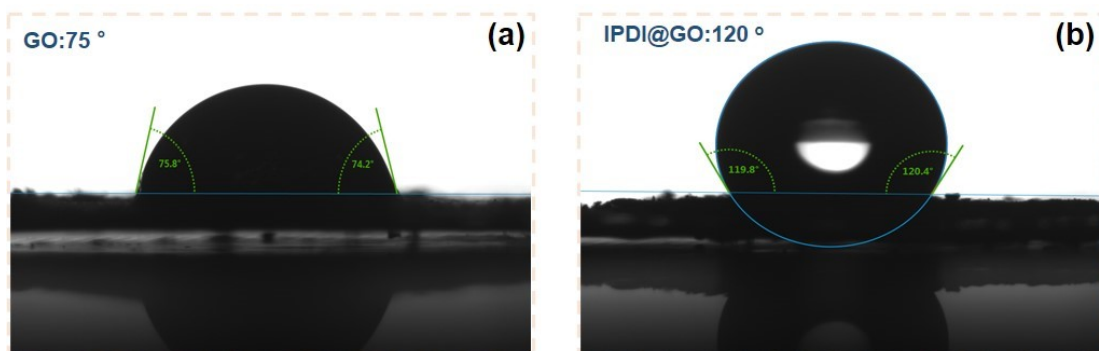


Fig. S5 Contact angles of H₂O on the surface of GO and IPDI@GO.

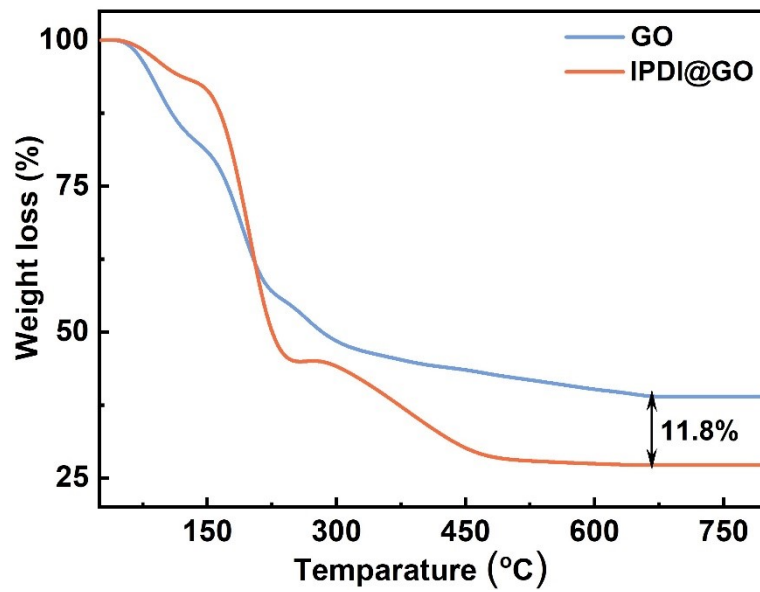


Fig. S6 TGA of GO and IPDI@GO.

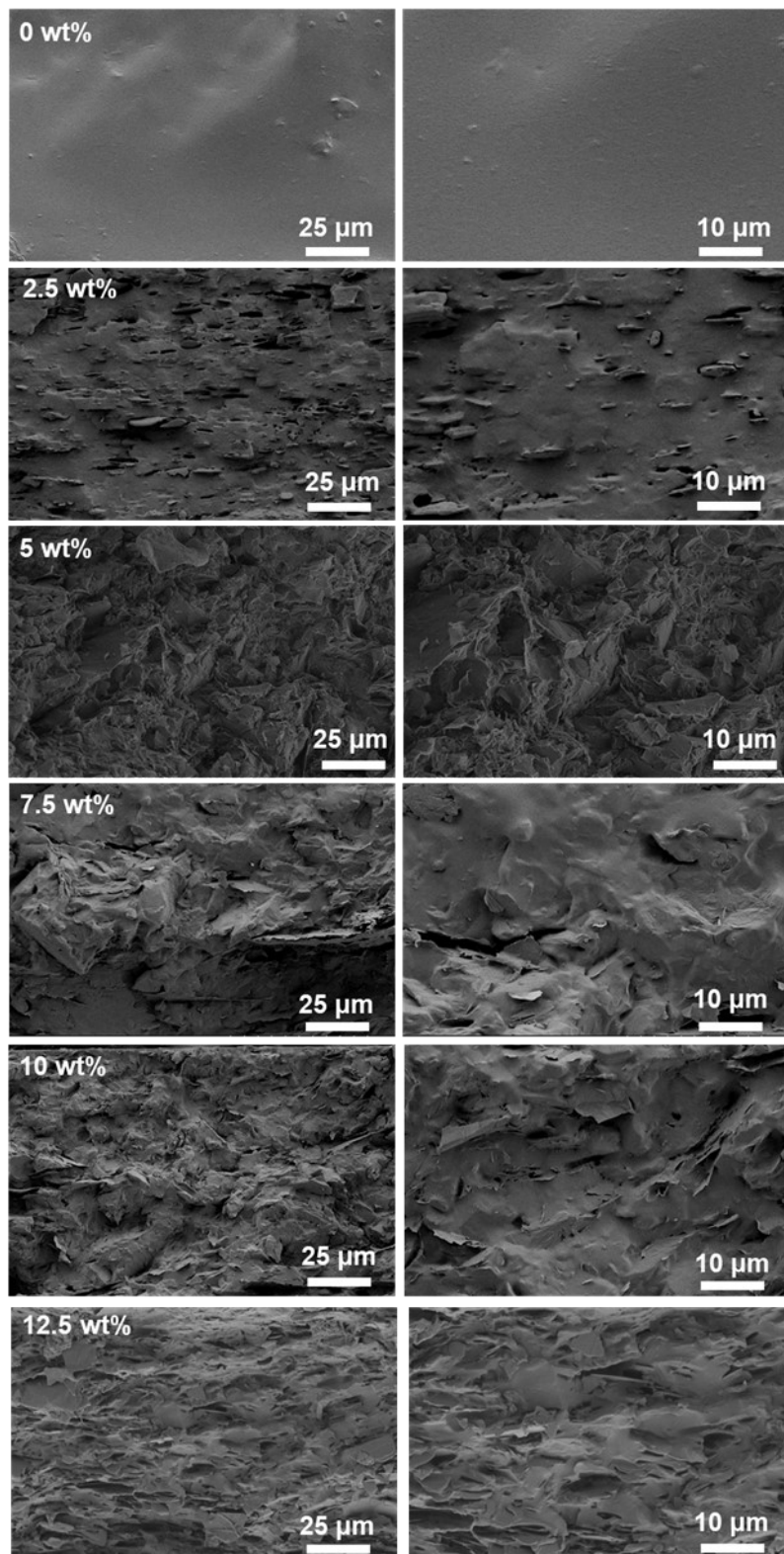


Fig.S7 Cross-sectional SEM images of IPDI@GO_x/D-PUA (x refers to the mass percentage of the filler content).

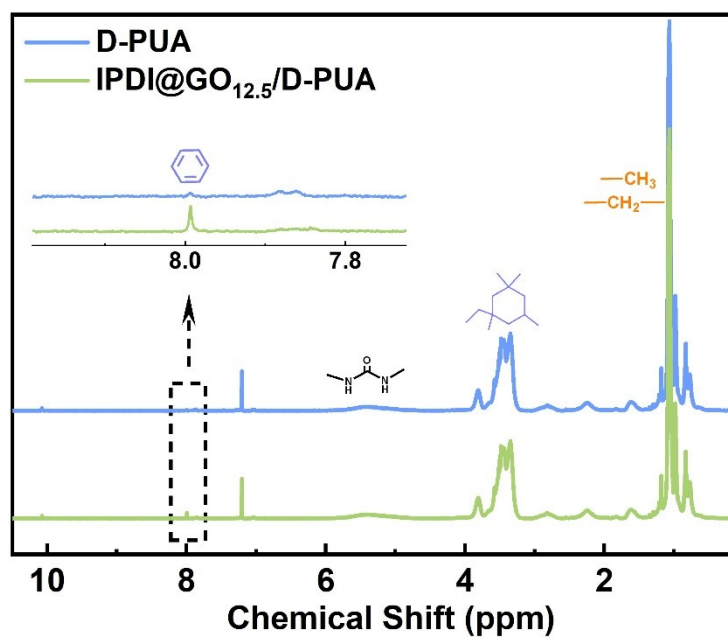


Fig. S8 ¹H NMR of D-PUA and IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA.

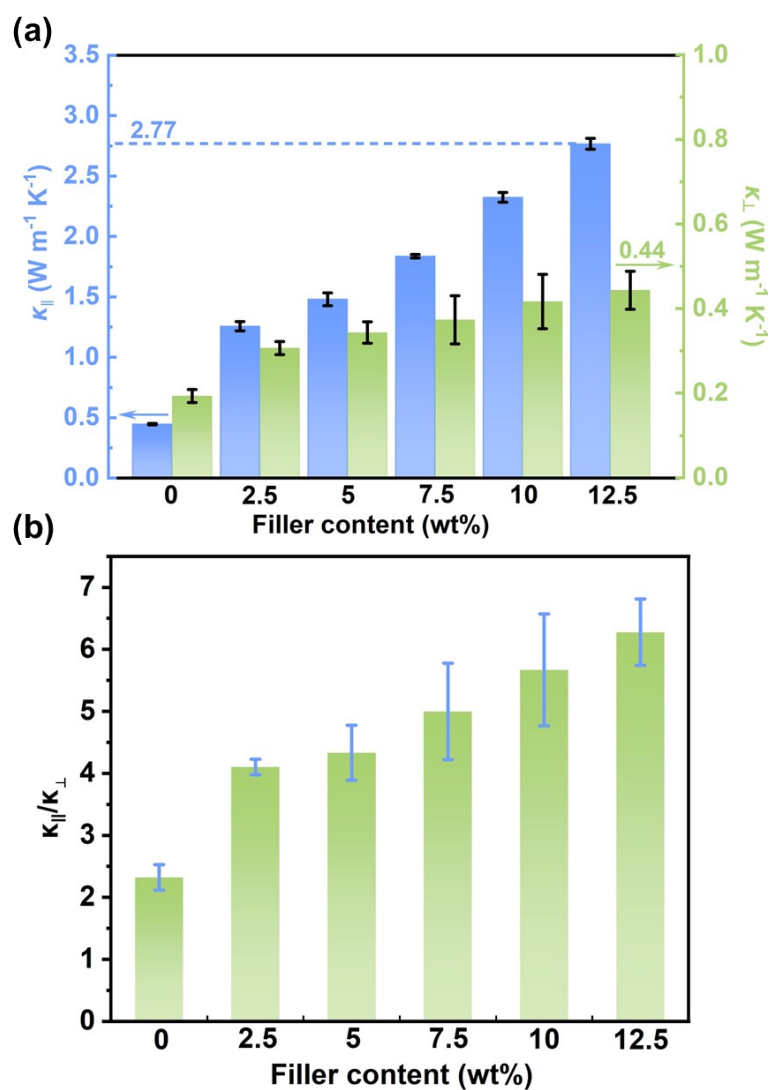


Fig.S9 (a) $\kappa_{||}$ and κ_{\perp} , (b) Ratio of $\kappa_{||}$ and κ_{\perp} for IPDI@GO_x/D-PUA with different filler loading.

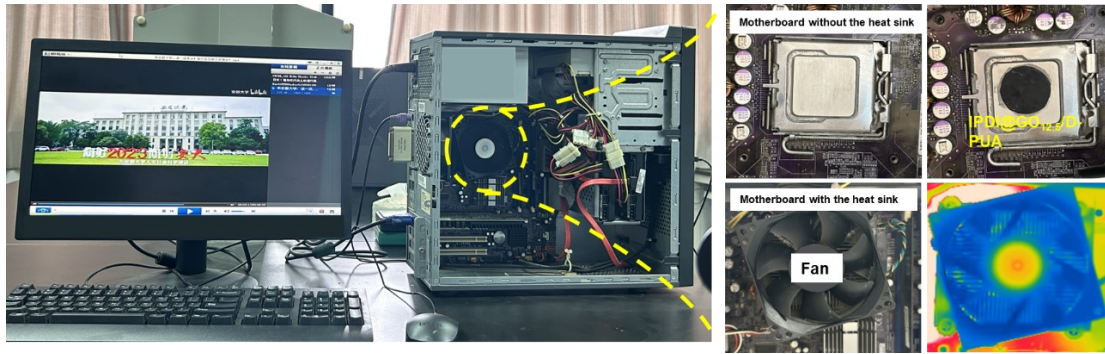


Fig. S10 Experimental setup for comparing the cooling efficiency between IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA and BGS-GP1000 based on desktop computer systems.

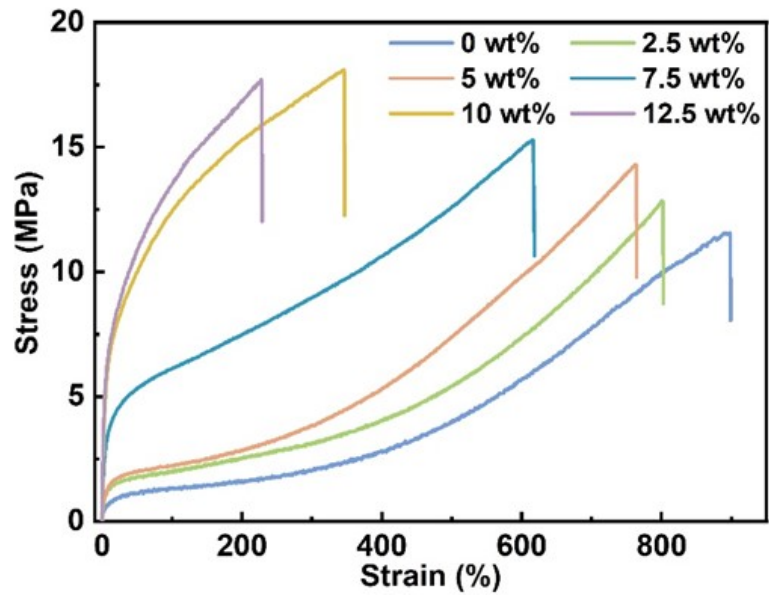


Fig. S11 Stress-strain curves of IPDI@GO_x/D-PUA with different filler loading.

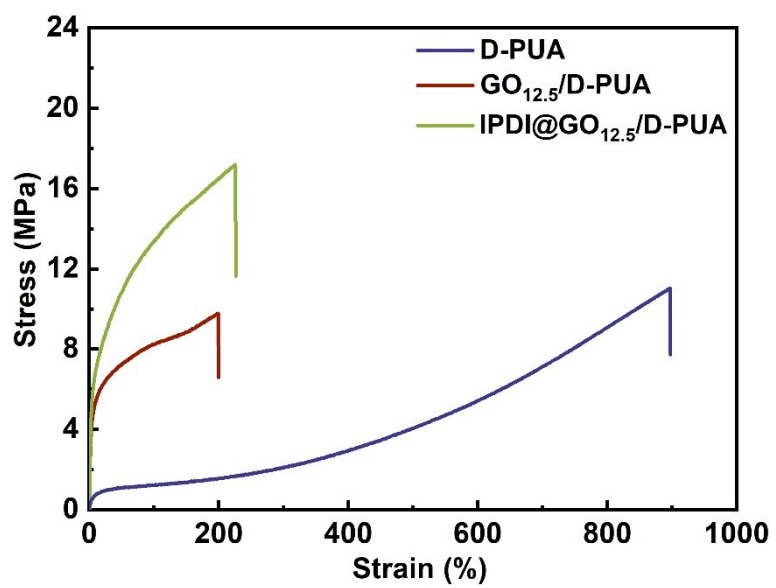


Fig. S12 Stress-strain curves of the D-PUA, GO_{12.5}/D-PUA, and IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA.

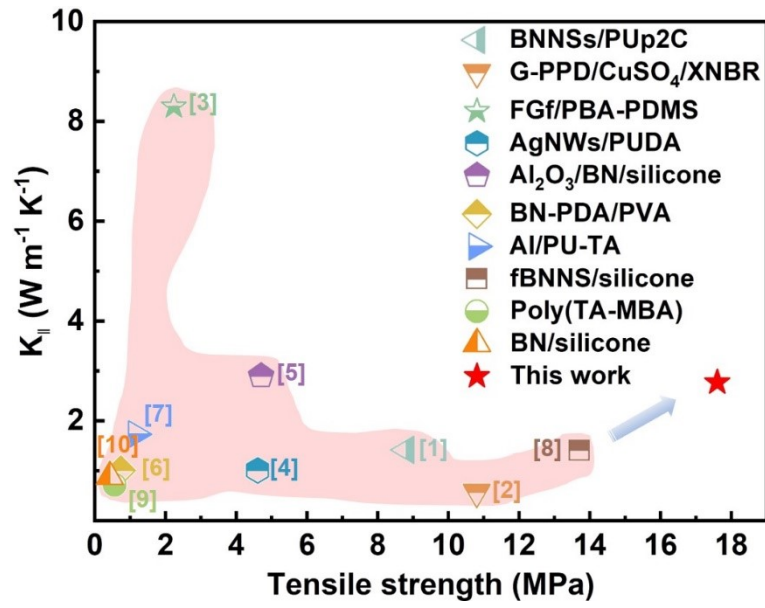


Fig. S13 Comparison of $\kappa_{||}$ and tensile strength for IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA with previously reported composites [1-10].

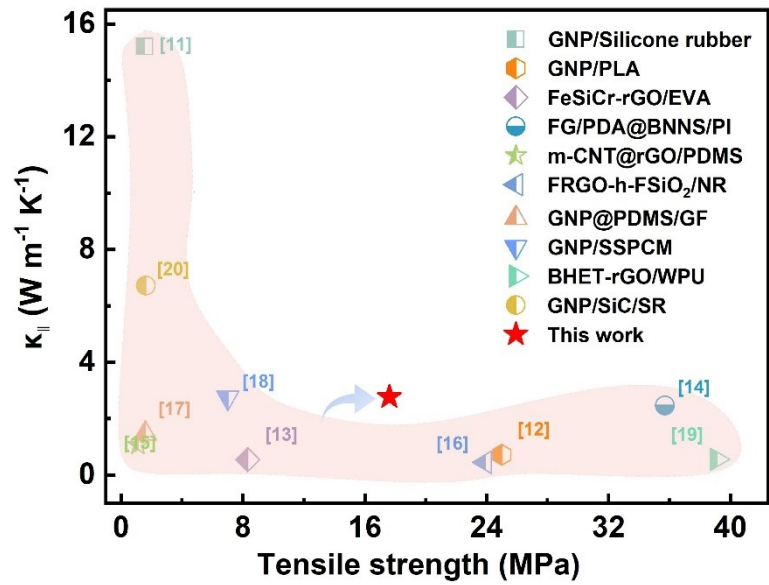


Fig. S14 Comparison of $\kappa_{||}$ and tensile strength for IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA with previously reported graphene-based nanocomposites [11-20].



Fig. S15 Digital image of IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA on petal.

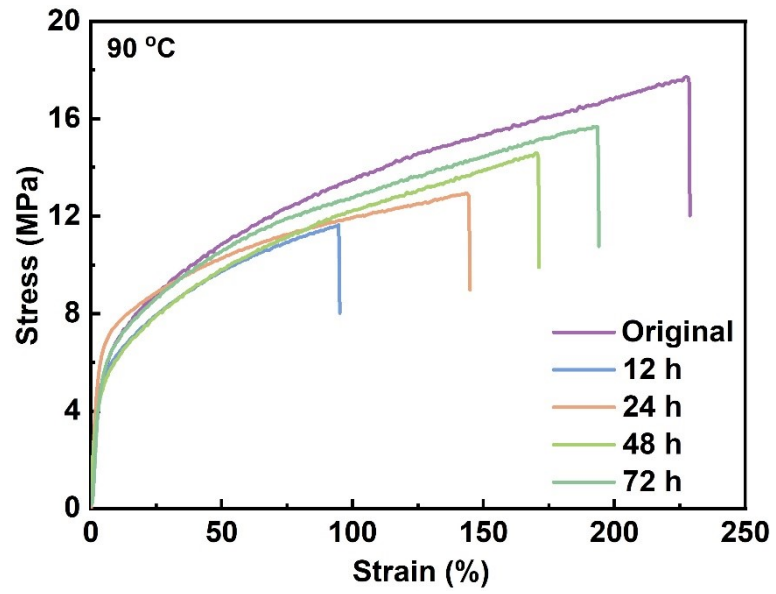


Fig.S16 Stress-strain curves of the IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA at 90 °C for different healing durations (12 h, 24 h, 48 h, and 72 h).

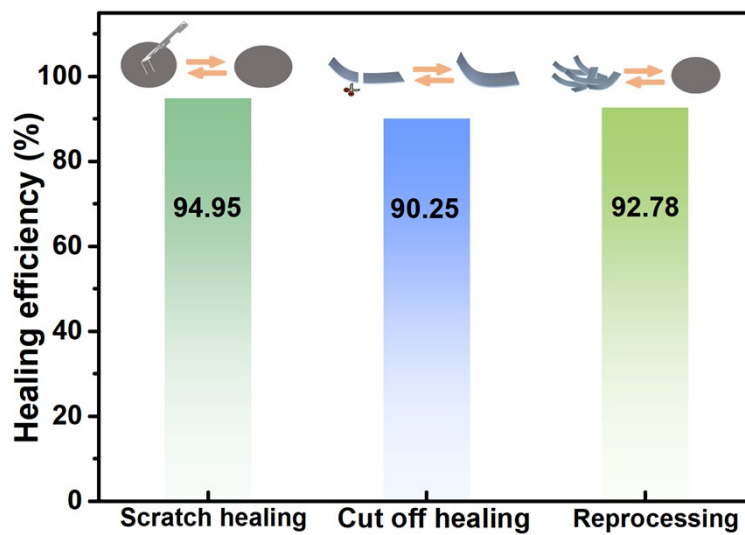


Fig.S17 Healing efficiency of $\kappa_{||}$ of the IPDI@GO_{12.5}/D-PUA after different self-healing processes.

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