Supporting information

An ultrathin Li doped perovskite SEI film with high Li ion flux for fast charging lithium metal battery

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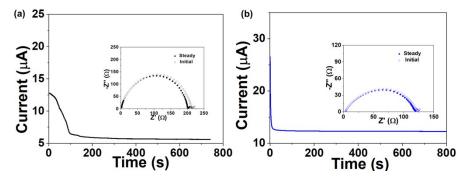


Figure S1. Chronoamperometry profiles of Li/Li symmetric cells with (a) bare Li and (b) at Li@Li-CsPbCl₃10 mV of polarization (inset: Nyquist plots before and after polarization).

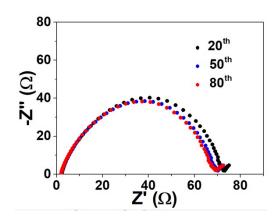


Figure S2. Nyquist plots of symmetric Li/Li cell with Li-CsPbCl₃ SEI film at different cycles (20th, 50th and 80th).

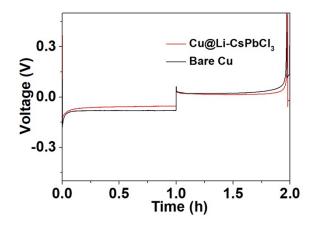


Figure S3. The first voltage-time curves for Li/Cu cells with bare Cu and Cu@ Li-CsPbCl₃ film at a current density of 1 mA cm⁻².

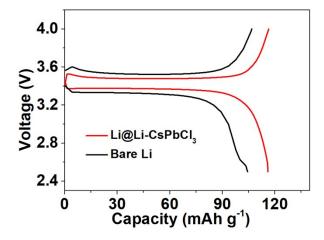


Figure S4. The first charge-discharge profiles of Li/LiFePO₄ cells with bare Li and Li@Li-CsPbCl₃ anodes at 3 C.