Supporting Information

Palladium/Norbornene Cooperative Catalysis Triple Functionalization: Carbamoylation/Double-annulation of (Hetero)aryl Iodides

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1. General information

Materials and General Experimental: 2-iodobiphenyl, tri(2-furyl)phosphine and cesium carbonate were purchased from Shanghai Shaoyuan Co. Ltd. Palladium acetate was purchased from Energy Chemical. Unless stated otherwise, all solvents and commercially available reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. In addition, petroleumether (b.p. 60-90 °C), which was used for column chromatography, was distilled prior to use. Non-commercial starting materials were prepared as described below or according to literature procedures. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using pre-coated silica gel HF254 glass plates. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (200-300 mesh).

Instrumentation: Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Advance 400 MHz spectrometer at ambient temperature using the non or partly deuterated solvent as internal standard (¹H: δ 7.26 ppm and ¹³C{1H}: δ 77.0 ppm for CDCl₃. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm, relative to the internal standard of tetramethylsilane (TMS). The coupling constants (*J*) are quoted in hertz (Hz). Resonances are described as s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), br (broad) or combinations thereof. High resolution mass spectra were obtained on Thermo Scientific Q-Exactive (ESI mode, Q-Exactive Orbitrap MS system). Melting points were determined using SGW X-4 apparatus and not corrected. The X-ray diffraction data for the crystallized compound were collected on a Bruker Smart APEX CCD area detector diffractometer (graphite monochromator, Mo K α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å) at 296(2) K.

2. Experimental Procedures

2.1 General procedure for the catalytic process (3aa as an example)

A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), carbamic chloride (89 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₂ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1) to obtain the corresponding products.

2.2 Reaction Optimization

Our initial trial commenced with the reaction of 2-iodobiphenyl 1a with carbamic chloride 2a in the presence of palladium acetate, norbornene and tri(2-furyl)phosphine (TFP). The selected results are summarized in Table S1. To our delight, when the

reaction was performed with Cs_2CO_3 as the base, DMAc, MeCN or THF was used respectively at 100 °C for 24 h, The reaction afforded the target products in moderate yields. (Table S1, entry 1-3). Yield significantly decreased when the solvent was switched to NMP or DCM (entries 4 and 5). To our excitement, it was observed that toluene provided better result of the target product (entry 6). With Toluene as the most effective solvent, we went on to test other reaction conditions. Temperature screening proved that 80°C was the better choice, thus providing **4aa** with 51% yield (entry 8). Replacing Cs_2CO_3 with several bases did not show superior results (entries 10-12). More gratifyingly, further optimization shows that using TFP as a phosphine ligand instead of PPh₃ did enhance the process to yield **4aa** in 78% (entry 17). Furthermore, we observed that NBE is a very essential and unique cocatalyst in the Pd/NBE catalysis. Thus, we explored the effects of different norbornene derivatives on the reaction (entries 18-27). Fortunately, we were pleasant to find that when **N**₁₀ norbornene derivatives was added to the reaction system, the yield of the product reached 87%.

	(1a +	O N Bn Za Solve N D Solve Solv	c) ₂ (10 mol%) d (20 mol%) (1.0 equiv) (4.0 equiv) ent, 100 °C	N Bn 4aa	
	N ₁	(Endo isomer	$P = \begin{cases} 2\text{-Naphth, } N_2 \\ 4\text{-Me-Ph, } N_4 \\ 2,3\text{-Me}_2\text{-Ph, } N_6 \\ 4\text{-F-Ph, } N_8 \\ 4\text{-OMe-Bn, } N_{10} \end{cases}$	H H H (Exo isomerism)	$R = \begin{cases} 2\text{-Naphth, } N_{3} \\ 4\text{-Me-Ph, } N_{5} \\ 2,3\text{-Me}_{2}\text{-Ph, } N_{7} \\ 4\text{-F-Ph, } N_{9} \\ 4\text{-OMe-Bn, } N_{11} \end{cases}$	
entry	Ligand	Base	NBEs	temp(℃)	solvent	yield (%)
1	PPh ₃	Cs ₂ CO ₃	N_1	100	DMAc	10
2	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	100	MeCN	14
3	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	100	THF	35
4	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	100	NMP	5
5	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	100	DCM	12
6	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	100	Toluene	50
7	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	\mathbf{N}_1	90	Toluene	52
8	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	80	Toluene	51
9	PPh ₃	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	110	Toluene	46
10	PPh ₃	K_2CO_3	N_1	80	Toluene	33
11	PPh ₃	K ₃ PO ₄	N_1	80	Toluene	20
12	PPh ₃	KOAc	N_1	80	Toluene	18
13	$P(4-F-Ph)_3$	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	80	Toluene	35
14	$P(4-Cl-Ph)_3$	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	80	Toluene	38
15	$P(4-Me-Ph)_3$	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	80	Toluene	46
16	P(4-MeO-Ph)	$_3Cs_2CO_3$	N_1	80	Toluene	43
17	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_1	80	Toluene	78
18	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_2	80	Toluene	77
19	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_3	80	Toluene	69

Table S1 Optimization of the reaction conditions^{*a*, *b*}

20	TED	CarCO	N.	20	Toluono	72	
20	IΓΓ	Cs_2CO_3	184	00	Toluelle	15	
21	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_5	80	Toluene	59	
22	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_6	80	Toluene	64	
23	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_7	80	Toluene	43	
24	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_8	80	Toluene	76	
25	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_9	80	Toluene	55	
26	TFP	Cs ₂ CO ₃	N10	80	Toluene	87	
27	TFP	Cs_2CO_3	N_{11}	80	Toluene	48	

^{*a*} Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv.), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol%), ligand (20 mol%), Base (4.0 equiv.) and NBEs (1.0 equiv.) were heated in solvent (2 mL) for 24 h under Ar atmosphere. ^{*b*} Isolated yields.

Next, we tried to reduce the amount of NBE equivalent to observe the effect on product yield. As shown in Table S2, the experimental results indicate that reducing the equivalent of NBE leads to residual raw material **1a** and a decrease in product yield. Some by-products **6e** in the reaction are formed through the coupling of NBE and **1a**. The formation of **6e** was confirmed by the analysis of HRMS and NMR.

Table S2 Optimization of the N₁₀ equiv.^{*a*, *b*}



^{*a*} Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (2.0 equiv.), $Pd(OAc)_2$ (10 mol%), TFP (20 mol%), Cs_2CO_3 (4.0 equiv.) and N_{10} (x equiv.) were heated in toluene (2 mL) for 24 h under Ar atmosphere. ^{*b*} Isolated yields.



Figure S1. The HRMS results for the 6e.

2.3 Synthesis of starting materials



Scheme S1 Synthesis of carbamic chloride

General procedure A: Alkyl halide (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added slowly to a solution of the corresponding amine (25 mmol, 2.5 equiv) in CH_2Cl_2 (15 mL, 0.3 M) at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 24 h, the reaction was quenched with water and the resulting mixture was extracted with dichloromethane. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. Pure allylamines products were obtained by column chromatography (silica gel, with a mixture of petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent). The pure allylamines products was dissolved in dichloromethane (15 mL, 0.3 M) and cooled to 0 °C. Then pyridine (20 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added followed by triphosgene (5 mmol, 0.5 equiv). The reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred until TLC indicated completion. The reaction was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude starting material was purified by flash column chromatography in an ethyl acetate / petroleum ether mixture to give the desired product.



Scheme S2 Synthesis of iodobiphenyl derivative

General procedure B: To a 100 mL ground flask equipped with PTFE stopcock on side-arm were added a magnetic stir-bar, substituted 2-iodoaniline (10.0 mmol), substituted phenylboronic acid (12.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and K₂CO₃ (25 mmol, 2.5 equiv). The flask was equipped with a rubber septum and sealed up. The reaction flask was evacuated and back-filled with argon, followed by the addition of acetone (18.0 mL) and water (24.0 mL) via a syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred and heated to 65 °C. A solution of Pd(OAc)₂ (0.02 mmol, 20 mol %) in acetone (2.0 mL) was then introduced to the reaction mixture via a syringe. After the reaction mixture was stirred at 65 °C overnight, it was allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (4×40 mL), and the combined organic phases were washed with 50 mL of water. The organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc) to give the corresponding substituted 2aminobiphenyls. Subsequently, 2ml of concentrated hydrochloric acid/water (1:1) was added to the obtained product (2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) at room temperature and stirred for 15 min, then 1ml of sodium nitrite solution (4 mmol, 2 equiv) was added dropwise at -5 °C, and stirring was continued for 20 min. After that, 1mL KI solution (5 mmol, 2.5 equiv) was added dropwise and stirred for 15 min, and then turned to room temperature

overnight. After the reaction is completed, add NaHCO₃ solution to the reaction solution and adjust it to pH = 9-10, and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ solution and H₂O. After drying over Na₂SO₄ and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture.

2.4 Controlled Experiment





A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzoyl cyanide (89 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), ethyl acrylate (40 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **4aa** (53%) and **5a** (29%).





A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzoyl cyanide (89 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), styrene (41 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column

chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **4aa**.



Scheme S5 With phenyl boronic acid as trapping reagent

A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzoyl cyanide (89 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), phenyl boronic acid (49 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **4aa** and the reaction remaining **1a** 26%.





A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzoyl cyanide (89 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), isopropyl alcohol (24 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), $Pd(OAc)_2$ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs_2CO_3 (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N_{10} (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and

50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **4aa** and the reaction remaining **1a** 24%.



Scheme S7 Reaction of 2-iodobiphenyl with allyl(benzyl)carbamic chloride A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), allyl(benzyl)carbamic chloride (54 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **6a**.



Scheme S8 Reaction of 2-iodobiphenyl with benzyl(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)carbamic chloride.

A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzyl(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)carbamic chloride (94 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column

chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **6b**.



Scheme S9 Reaction of 2-iodobiphenyl with benzyl(cyclohex-2-en-1-yl)carbamic chloride

A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 5-(benzyl(chlorocarbonyl)amino)cyclohex-3-en-1-ylium (99 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **6c**.



Scheme S10 Reaction of 2-iodobiphenyl with methyl(phenyl)carbamic chloride A 25 mL pressure vial was charged with 2-iodobiphenyl (51 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), methyl(phenyl)carbamic chloride (68 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), TFP (9 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (261 mg, 0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv) and N₁₀ (56 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in toluene (2.0 ml, 0.1 M) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C in heating mantle under argon atmosphere for 24 h. After the reaction was completed (monitored by TLC), and 50 ml of water was added to the mixture, which was then extracted three times with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residues were purified by column chromatography using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether mixture to obtain the corresponding products **6d**.

3. Molecular structure and crystallographic data

The purified compound **4ad** is dissolved in dichloromethane and petroleum ether, and placed in a dark cabinet to slowly evaporate. After several days, a colorless bulk crystal is obtained. The X-ray crystal-structure determinations were obtained on a Bruker Smart APEX CCD area detector diffractometer at 293 K.



Figure S2 X-ray crystal structure of compound 4ad

Table S3. (Crystal data	and structure	refinement for	compound	4ad
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Identification code	CCDC: 2411797
Empirical formula	C ₂₅ H ₂₂ NO ₂
Formula weight	368.459
Temperature/K	293 K
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	10.5319(14)
b/Å	6.0342(8)
c/Å	30.383(4)
α/°	90
β/°	93.080(5)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1928.1(4)
Z	4
$ ho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.269
μ/mm^{-1}	0.080
F(000)	780.5

Crystal size/mm ³	0.28 x 0.26 x 0.25
Radiation	Mo Ka ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	3.88 to 50.28
Index ranges	$-12 \le h \le 12, -7 \le k \le 7, -36 \le l \le 36$
Reflections collected	34924
Independent reflections	$3427 [R_{int} = 0.0946, R_{sigma} = 0.0447]$
Data/restraints/parameters	3427/0/256
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.073
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0478, wR_2 = 0.1116$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0613, wR_2 = 0.1199$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.17/-0.20

4. Characterization Data for Products



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-benzo[*ij*]indolo[1,2-*b*][2,6]

naphthyridin-4-one (3a), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 36 mg, 48%, white solid, m.p. 136-137 °C. ¹H NMR (500 M Hz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.15 – 7.82 (m, 3H), 7.65 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.14 (m, 7H), 6. 43 (s, 1H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 124.0, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 174.4, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 40.0, 15.0 Hz, 2H), 0.95 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.9, 136.6, 134.5, 134.1, 134.0, 132.8, 129.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 126.0, 123.6, 12 2.4, 121.2, 120.6, 120.3, 111.1, 102.1, 56.9, 50.8, 34.4, 32.8, 22.0. HR-MS (ESI): calc d for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₆H₂₂N₂NaO: 401.1624; found: 401.1619.



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-benzo[*ij*]pyrrolo[1,2-*b*][2,6] naphthyridin-4-one (3b), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 37 mg, 57%, white solid, m.p. 132-134 °C. ¹H NMR (500 M Hz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.28 (t, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 4.83 (dd, J = 118.9, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (dd, J = 185.0, 1 2.2 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (dd, J = 45.0, 15.0 Hz, 2H), 0.99 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDC l₃) δ (ppm) 163.6, 136.7, 133.8, 131.5, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 126.1, 124.1, 118.1, 114.8, 110.1, 107.5, 57.0, 50.8, 33.2, 32.4, 23.1. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂ 2H₂₀N₂NaO: 351.1468; found: 351.1467.



Ethyl 5-benzyl-6a-methyl-4-oxo-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-benzo[*de*]indolizino[2,3*g*]isoquinoline-13-carboxylate (3c), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 42 mg, 47%, white solid, m.p. 185-187 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.63 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.25 (m, 6H), 7.01 (dd, J = 9.22, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 14.5 H z, 1H), 4.52 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 3.64 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDC 1₃) δ (ppm) 165.2, 164.4, 139.9, 137.3, 136.8, 131.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 127.6, 127.2, 127.2, 127.0, 122.1, 121.8, 121.7, 121.0, 120.7, 112.8, 99.9, 59.8, 57.1, 50.6, 35.0, 31. 1, 23.8, 14.5. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₉H₂₆N₂NaO₃: 473.1836; found: 473. 1840.



Ethyl (E)-2-(5-benzyl-3a-methyl-6-oxo-3a,4,5,6-tetrahydropyrano[4,3,2-de]isoqui

nolin-2(3H)-ylidene)acetate (3d), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleu m ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 20 mg, 26%, white solid, m.p. 80-82 °C. ¹H NMR (4 00 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.80 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.13 (m, 7H), 5.04 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.41 (m, 1H), 2.2 6 (d, J = 14.2 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD Cl₃) δ (ppm) 164.2, 163.3, 159.4, 148.5, 136.4, 128.6, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 126.7, 123. 1, 120.0, 98.7, 59.7, 56.5, 50.6, 38.3, 30.2, 23.2, 14.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na] ⁺ C₂₃H₂₃NNaO₄: 400.1519; found: 400.1522.



2-Benzyl-3a-methyl-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[*de*]benzo[2,3]benzofuro[7,6*g*]isoquinolin-1-one (3e), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 59 mg, 69%, white solid, m.p. 187-188 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.86 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, *J* = 97.3, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 148.4, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 110.8, 14.9 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.3, 156.0, 153.1, 141.2, 136.8, 133.4, 131.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 124.2, 123.8, 123.8, 122.9, 120.3, 119.8, 117.9, 111.7, 57.4, 50.7, 40.2, 33.5, 22.0. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₀H₂₃NNaO₂: 452.1621; found: 452.1615.



2-Benzyl-3a-methyl-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[*de*]benzo[4',5']thieno[3',2':5,6] benzo[1,2-g]isoquinolin-1-one (3f), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 54 mg, 61%, white solid, m.p. 198-199 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.53 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.22 – 8.13 (m, 2H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 – 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 4.86 (dd, *J* = 109.5, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 172.2, 12.1 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 150.7, 14.6 Hz, 2H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.3, 142.3, 138.9, 136.8, 136.3, 136.1, 135.2, 133.6, 131.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.6, 127.2, 126.8, 126.1, 124.6, 122.4, 121.2, 121.1, 57.3, 50.7, 40.6, 33.4, 21.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₀H₂₃NNaOS: 468.1393; found: 468.1396.



5-(Furan-2-ylmethyl)-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo

[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-4-one (3g), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 23 mg, 35%, white solid, m.p. 182-184 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.08 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 6.39 – 6.28 (m, 2H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 115.9, 15.2 Hz, 2H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 137.3, 12.1 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 137.7, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.99 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.0, 150.6, 142.4, 141.0, 133.7, 132.5, 131.8, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 123.8, 110.4, 110.4, 108.9, 57.6, 43.2, 39.8, 33.6, 21.8. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₂H₁₉NNaO₂: 352.1308; found:

352.1302.



6a-Methyl-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquin olin-4-one (3h), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acet ate = 10:1-3:1), 54 mg, 79%, white solid, m.p. 181-182 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDC l₃) δ (ppm) 8.11 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.2 H z, 1H), 6.97 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, *J* = 63.2, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 1 22.4, 12.1 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 113.3, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 1.00 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MH z, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.1, 141.0, 139.3, 133.8, 132.6, 131.9, 129.1, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.6, 127.3, 127.3, 126.8, 125.8, 123.9, 57.6, 45.5, 39.9, 33.6, 22.2. HR-MS (ESI): c alcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₂H₁₉NNaOS: 368.1080; found: 368.1076.



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-4-one (4aa), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 58 mg, 87%, white solid, m.p. 182-183 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.13 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.27 (m, 7H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 82.6, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 148.6, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 120.5, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.4, 141.0, 137.0, 133.8, 132.6, 131.9, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 1 28.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 123.9, 57.6, 50.9, 39.9, 33.5, 22.2. HR-MS (E

SI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₁NNaO: 362.1515; found: 362.1515.



6a-Methyl-5-(4-methylbenzyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-4 -one (4ab), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 52 mg, 74%, white solid, m.p. 185-186 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.12 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d d, *J* = 9.8, 7.4 Hz, 3H), 5.09 – 4.48 (dd, *J* = 77.2, 14.4 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 140.1, 1 2.2 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 118.1, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 0.95 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (1 01 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.3, 141.0, 137.4, 133.9, 133.8, 132.6, 131.9, 129.4, 129. 1, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 123.9, 57.5, 50.6, 39.9, 33.5, 22.3, 21.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃NNaO: 376.1672; found: 376.1675.



6a-Methyl-5-(2-methylbenzyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4 -one (4ac), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 55 mg, 79%, white solid, m.p. 181-183 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) δ 8.19 – 7.72 (m, 3H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 4.89 (dd, *J* = 213.7, 14.7 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 135.2, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (d d, *J* = 120.9, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 0.93 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.2, 141.0, 137.3, 134.5, 133.8, 132.6, 132.0, 130.8, 129.9, 129.2, 128.3, 128. 2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.7 127.6, 127.2, 126.1, 123.9, 56.9, 48.4, 39.9, 33.4, 22.1, 19.5. H R-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃NNaO: 376.1672; found: 376.1673.



5-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin -4-one (4ad), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 53 mg, 73%, white solid, m.p. 181-182 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.23 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 110.7, 14.3 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 135.2, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 117.0, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (p m) 164.3, 159.21, 141.0, 133.8, 132.6, 131.9, 130.1, 129.1, 129.9, 128.2, 128.1, 127. 8, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 123.9, 114.1, 57.3, 55.4, 50.2, 39.9, 33.5, 22.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₂: 392.1621; found: 392,1615.



5-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4 -one (4ae), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 44 mg, 62%, white solid, m.p. 182-184 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.10 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d t, J = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 4.79 (dd, J = 109.0, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (d d, J = 155.6, 12.1 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (dd, J = 118.9, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (1 01 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.4, 163.6, 161.2, 140.9, 133.7, 132.9, 132.8, 132.6, 132. 0, 130.5, 130.42, 129.1, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 127.3, 124.0, 115.7, 115.5, 57.6, 50.2, 39.9, 33.5, 22.3. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₀FNNaO: 380.142 1; found: 380.1424.



5-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-4 -one (4af), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 56 mg, 76%, white solid, m.p. 176-177 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.17 – 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 4.80 (dd, J = 96.8, 14.6 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (dd, J = 163.3, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (dd, J = 119.3, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.4, 14 0.9, 135.7, 133.7, 132.5, 132.0, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 124.0, 57.8, 50.3, 39.9, 33.5, 22.3. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₀Cl NNaO₂: 396.1126; found: 396.1124.



5-(3,4-Dimethoxybenzyl)-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[de,g]

isoquinolin-4-one (4ag), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 48 mg, 61%, white solid, m.p. 189-192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.12 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.98 – 6.74 (m, 3H), 4.77 (dd, J = 253.6, 14.3 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 6H), 3.39 (dd, J = 163.8, 12.1 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (dd, J = 149.7, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.2, 149.2, 148.6, 140.8,

133.6, 132.5, 131.8, 129.4, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 123.8, 121.1, 111.7, 110.8, 57.0, 55.9, 50.3, 39.7, 33.3, 22.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₆H₂₅ClNNaO₃: 422.1727; found: 422.1725.



6a-Methyl-5-(1-phenylethyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4-o ne (4ah), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1 0:1-3:1), 62 mg, 88%, white solid, m.p. 184-186 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (p pm) 8.10 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.14 (m, 8H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (d, dd, J = 214.8, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (dd, J = 182.4, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.58 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.8, 140.7, 139.9, 133.8, 132.5, 131.7, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 127.4, 127.0, 123.8, 51.4, 50.2, 39.8, 32.9, 2 1.6, 14.8. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃NNaO: 376.1672; found: 376.1676.



6a-Methyl-5-phenyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4-one (4ai), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 41 mg, 64%, white solid, m.p. 174-176 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.18 (m, 8H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 249.3, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 155.6, 14.7 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.9, 143.2, 141.1, 133.6, 132.5, 131.9, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.4, 125.4, 123.9, 61.4, 39.6, 34.1, 22.0. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₃H₁₉NNaO: 348.1359; found: 348.1353.



6a-Methyl-5-(p-tolyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4-one (4a j), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3: 1), 38 mg, 56%, white solid, m.p. 178-180 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8. 15 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1 H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 6H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 206.2, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 125.0, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.0, 141.2, 140.8, 136.4, 133.7, 132.7, 132.0, 129.8, 129.19, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 125.4, 124.0, 61.6, 39.8, 34.2, 22.1, 2 1.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₁NNaO: 362.1515; found: 362.1515.



5-(4-Fluorophenyl)-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4 -one (4ak), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 35 mg, 51%, white solid, m.p. 172-173 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.11 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.6 H z, 1H), 7.51 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.13 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (dd, J = 214.1, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (dd, J = 124.1, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.1, 159.6, 141.1, 139.2, 133.5, 132.5, 131.9, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 12 7.5, 127.2, 127.2, 123.9, 116.1, 115.8, 61.6, 39.6, 34.2, 22.1. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₃H₁₈FNNaO: 366.1265; found: 366.1259.



6a-Methyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo[***de,g***]isoquinolin-4-one (4al)**, (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 40 mg, 53%, white solid, m.p. 200-202 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.17 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.79 (m, 5 H), 7.62 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 4.05 (dd, J = 195.5, 12.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.88 (dd, J = 127.9, 14.7 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (pp m) 164.2, 141.3, 141.1, 133.8, 133.7, 132.7, 132.1, 131.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 126.5, 126.1, 124.5, 124.0, 122.9, 61.7, 39.8, 34.4, 2 2.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₇H₂₁NNaO: 398.1515; found: 398.1516.



Ethyl 5-benzyl-4-oxo-5,6-dihydro-4H-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquinoline-6a-7*H*--carboxyl ate (4am), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 57 mg, 72%, white solid, m.p. 185-186 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.1 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.9 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.7 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.5 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.4 – 7.0 (m, 3H), 4.8 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 5H), 4.6 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.9 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.7 – 3.5 (m, 3H), 3.1 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 2.8 (d, J = 14.8 H z, 1H), 0.6 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 164.4, 136.8, 13 5.1, 133.4, 133.2, 132.0, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.1, 124.0, 61.4, 54.3, 50.6, 45.3, 36.8, 13.5, 1.0. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂H₂₃ NNaO₃: 420.1570; found: 420.1567.



5-Benzyl-6a-((((R)-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-((4R,8R)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chrom an-6-yl)oxymethyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H*-dibenzo[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-4-one (4an), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 8 2 mg, 54%, colourless oil). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.1 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1 H), 7.9 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.7 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.5 – 7.2 (m, 9H), 5.9 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.1 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 4.0 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.7 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 2H), 3.5 – 3.4 (m, 1H), 3.3 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.8 (d, J = 15.3 Hz, 2H), 2.5 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H), 2.0 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 3H), 1.3 – 1.1 (m, 23H), 0.9 – 0.7 (m, 15H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 164.3, 147.9, 146.9, 136.9, 133.4, 132.9, 132.6, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.1, 125.5, 123.7, 123.0, 74.7, 69.4, 52.4, 5 1.7, 39.4, 37.8, 37.4, 37.3, 34.4, 32.8, 32.7, 31.3, 28.0, 24.8, 24.4, 22.7, 22.6, 21.0, 20. 6, 19.7, 12.7, 11.8, 11.7. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₅₃H₆₉NNaO₃: 790.5170; f ound: 790.5177.



5-Benzyl-6a-((((1R,2R,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)methyl)-5,6,6a,7tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo[de,g]isoquinolin-4-one (4ao), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, sol vent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 82 mg, 53%, white solid, m.p. 179-180 °C). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.2 – 8.1 (m, 2H), 8.0 – 7.9 (m, 2 H), 7.8 – 7.7 (m, 2H), 7.6 – 7.3 (m, 15H), 7.3 – 7.0 (m, 3H), 5.6 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 5.1 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.5 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.1 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.9 – 3.7** (m, 2H), 3.6 - 3.4 (m, 1H), 3.4 - 3.2 (m, 3H), 3.2 - 3.0 (m, 3H), 2.9 - 2.5 (m, 5H), 2.2 - 2.1 (m, 5H), 1.8 - 1.5 (m, 6H), 1.0 - 0.7 (m, 19H), 0.7 - 0.4 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (10 1 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 164.2, 137.4, 137.3, 137.0, 133.6, 132.9, 132.9, 132.5, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 127.5, 127.3, 127.3, 127.0, 12 6.9, 123.6, 78.7, 78.4, 64.9, 64.7, 52.3, 52.1, 51.2, 51.2, 48.3, 48.2, 40.1, 39.8, 37.8, 3 7.7, 34.5, 33.9, 33.9, 31.3, 31.3, 25.8, 25.5, 23.3, 23.1, 22.3, 22.2, 21.1, 21.0, 16.4, 16. 2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₄H₃₉NNaO₂: 516.2873; found: 516.2880.



5-Benzyl-6a-((((3aR,4R,6R,6aR)-6-methoxy-2,2-dimethyltetrahydrofuro[3,4-d][1, 3]dioxol-4-yl)methoxy)methyl)-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[de,g]isoquinolin-4-one (4ap), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1),67 mg, 62%, white solid, m.p. 186-188 °C). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chlorofo rm-d) δ 7.9 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.7 – 7.6 (m, 4H), 7.6 – 7.5 (m, 2H), 7.4 – 7.2 (m, 12 H), 5.0 (dd, J = 55.3, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 4.8 – 4.5 (m, 41H), 4.4 – 4.2 (m, 4H), 4.1 (d, J = 1 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.0 – 3.6 (m, 11H), 3.6 – 3.2 (m, 6H), 3.1 – 2.9 (m, 2H), 1.6 – 1.4 (m, 9 H), 1.4 (dd, J = 34.0, 5.7 Hz, 12H), 1.3 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.1, 164.0, 137.4, 137.3, 136.7, 136.7, 133.5, 133.4, 132.9, 132.8, 132.5, 132.4, 129. 2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.3, 128.3, 127.9, 127.9, 127.6, 127.6, 127.5, 1 27.4, 127.1, 127.0, 123.7, 123.6, 112.2, 109.1, 109.0, 85.1, 84.9, 84.6, 82.2, 81.9, 71.5, 71.1, 67.9, 54.7, 54.4, 51.5, 51.4, 50.6, 50.5, 37.5, 37.4, 33.7, 33.7, 26.5, 26.4, 25.1, 2 5.0. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₃H₃₅NNaO₆: 564.2357; found: 564.2349.



5-Benzyl-6a,9-dimethyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo[***de***,***g***]isoquinolin-4-one (4 ba**), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3: 1), 54 mg, 77%, white solid, m.p. 182-183 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8. 37 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7. 74 – 7.50 (m, 7H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 69.6, 14.4 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (dd, *J* = 147.5, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 128.3, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.3, 140.5, 138.0, 136.9, 133.5, 131.9, 129.7, 129.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.1, 127.5, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 126.7, 123.7, 57.5, 50.7, 39.7, 3 3.4, 22.1, 21.1. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃NNaO₂: 392.1621; found: 39 2,1612.



5-Benzyl-9-methoxy-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo**[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-**4-one (4bb)**, (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 44 mg, 60%, white solid, m.p. 193-194 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.07 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.89 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 6.93 – 6.68 (m, 2H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 83.8, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 151.4, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 136.5, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.5, 159.7, 140.1, 137.0, 135.5, 131.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 127.2, 126.5, 125.5, 125.3, 114.7, 112.7, 57.6, 55.4, 50.9, 40.2, 33.5, 22.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃NNaO: 376.1672; found: 376.1670.



5-Benzyl-9-ethyl-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4-o ne (4bc), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1 0:1-3:1), 57 mg, 78%, white solid, m.p. 183-184 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (p pm) 8.36 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.48 (m, 7H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.25 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 3.65 (dd, J = 146.4, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (d, J= 14.8 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.4, 144.6, 140.8, 137.1, 133.7, 132.1, 130.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 127.7, 127. 7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 127.0, 123.9, 57.7, 50.9, 40.0, 33.5, 28.7, 22.3, 15.5. HR-MS (E SI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₆H₂₅NNaO: 390.1828; found: 390.1832.



5-Benzyl-9-chloro-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4one (4bd), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 34 mg, 46%, white solid, m.p. 186-187 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.14 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.4 H z, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4. 83 (dd, J = 78.9, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (dd, J = 144.2, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (dd, J = 123.1, 14.9 Hz, 2H), 0.95 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.2, 140.7, 136.9, 135.6, 133.8, 131.2, 131.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.1, 125.3, 57.4, 50.9, 39.7, 33.5, 22.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₀ClNNaO: 396.1126; found: 396.1120.



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-9-nitro-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-benzo[*de*]**anthracen-4-one** (4 **be**), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3: 1), 54 mg, 71%, white solid, m.p. 193-194 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8. 29 – 7.82 (m, 5H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 4.85 (dd, *J* = 87.1, 14. 4 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 140.7, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 3.08 – 2.60 (dd, *J* = 85.4, 15.1 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.8, 147.3, 141.7, 139.0, 136.7, 135.2, 130.1, 129.9, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 124.7, 124.1, 122.9, 57.2, 50.9, 39.7, 3 3.5, 22.4. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₀N₂NaO₃: 407.1366; found: 407.136 3.



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-9-phenyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4one (4bf), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 62 mg, 75%, white solid, m.p. 192-193 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (p pm) 8.15 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.50 – 7.27 (m, 10H), 5.05 – 4.65 (dd, J = 72.4, 14.4 Hz, 2 H), 3.44 (dd, J = 149.4, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (dd, J = 114.6, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 1.01 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.3, 141.0, 141.0, 140.5, 137.0, 134.2, 131.7, 131.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 127.0, 126.2, 124. 4, 57.6, 50.9, 40.1, 33.6, 22.4. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₀H₂₅NNaO: 438.18 28; found: 438.1821.



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-9-phenoxy-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-**4-one (4bg)**, (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 47 mg, 55%, white solid, m.p. 180-181 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.10 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.5 H z, 1H), 7.47 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.19 – 6.80 (m, 5H), 4.84 (dd, J = 91.4, 14.4 Hz, 2H), 3.3 9 (dd, J = 151.5, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (dd, J = 138.0, 14.9 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C NM R (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.2, 157.4, 156.7, 140.3, 136.8, 135.6, 131.4, 129.8, 1 28.7, 128.6, 127.6, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 125.3, 123.6, 119.2, 118.8, 117.3, 57.4, 50.7, 3 9.9, 33.4, 22.1. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₀H₂₅N₂NaO₂: 454.1777; found: 45 4.1783.



5-Benzyl-6a-methyl-4-oxo-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo**[*de*,*g*]isoquinoline-9-ca **rbonitrile (4bh)**, (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl ace tate = 10:1-3:1), 62 mg, 86%, white solid, m.p. 187-188 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDC 1₃) δ (ppm) 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 5.07 – 4.63 (dd, *J* = 115.7, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 173.3, 12.3 Hz, 2H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 122.3, 15.0 Hz, 2H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.7, 141.4, 137.0, 136.5, 1 34.7, 132.3, 131.3, 129.9, 129.7, 128.7, 127.9, 127.9, 127.7, 127.7, 124.4, 118.7, 111.3, 57.1, 50.7, 39.2, 33.3, 22.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₀N₂NaO: 387.146 8; found: 387.1469.



5-Benzyl-2,6a-dimethyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[*de,g*]isoquinolin-4-one (4 bi), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3: 1), 43 mg, 62%, white solid, m.p. 190-191 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8. 02 – 7.66 (m, 3H), 7.41 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 5.03 – 4.65 (dd, *J* = 62.8, 14.4 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 142.6, 12.2 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 114.4, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 2. 46 (s, 3H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.6, 138.2, 137.3, 13 7.0, 133.9, 132.7, 131.9, 129.1, 128.8, 128.70, 128.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127. 5, 123.8, 57.8, 50.9, 40.1, 33.2, 22.3, 21.5. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₅H₂₃N NaO: 376.1672; found: 376.1664.



5-Benzyl-3,6a-dimethyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo[***de***,***g***]isoquinolin-4-one (4 bj), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3: 1), 52 mg, 75%, white solid, m.p. 180-181 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 7. 74 (d,** *J* **= 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd,** *J* **= 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.00 – 4.66 (dd,** *J* **= 46.0, 14.8 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (dd,** *J* **= 167.6, 12.3 Hz, 2H), 2. 88 – 2.45 (m, 5H), 0.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 164.9, 142.4, 1 40.7, 137.2, 133.4, 133.1, 131.5, 129.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 126. 6, 126.4, 123.7, 57.2, 50.7, 39.9, 34.5, 22.8, 21.5. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C ²⁵H₂₃NNaO: 376.1672; found: 376.1680.**



5-Benzyl-2-chloro-6a-methyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4H-dibenzo[de,g]isoquinolin-4one (4bk), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 34 mg, 46%, white solid, m.p. 183-184 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.08 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.23 (m, 7H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 107.0, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 166.3, 12.3 Hz, 2H), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 127.5, 14.9 Hz, 2H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.0, 139.1, 136.5, 133.9, 133.8, 133.7, 131.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.9, 123.9, 57.2, 50.8, 39.5, 33.1. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₄H₂₀CINNaO: 396.1126; found: 396.1134.



5-Benzyl-6a,8,10-trimethyl-5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-4*H***-dibenzo**[*de*,*g*]isoquinolin-4-on e (4bl), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10: 1-3:1), 49 mg, 67%, white solid, m.p. 187-189 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (pp m) 8.10 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 89.9, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 149.2, 12.2 H z, 2H), 2.63 (dd, *J* = 92.3, 15.1 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 0.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C N MR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.5, 140.8, 137.0, 136.1, 136.0, 132.4, 131.0, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.5, 122.6, 57.7, 50.9, 35.4, 33.3, 22.5, 21.33, 19. 8. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₆H₂₅NNaO: 390.1820; found: 390.1828.



2-Benzyl-3a-methyl-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1H-indeno[2,1,7-*def***]isoquinolin-1-one** (**4bm**), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 48 mg, 78%, white solid, m.p. 191-192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 141.7, 14.6 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 84.1, 11.9 Hz, 2H), 3.33 – 3.06 (dd, *J* = 85.0, 15.0 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.1, 153.3, 144.3, 137.5, 134.7, 132.8, 130.5, 128.5, 128.5, 127.4, 124.3, 123.9, 122.9, 121.2, 120.2, 58.4, 51.0, 44.7, 40.5, 25.5. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₂H₂₁₉NNaO: 336.1359; found: 336.1358.



2-Benzyl-3a,8-dimethyl-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1H-indeno[2,1,7-def]isoquinolin-1-on e (4bn), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10: 1-3:1), 49 mg, 75%, white solid, m.p. 194-195 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (pp m) 7.80 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.58 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 4.85 (dd, J = 87.7, 14.6 Hz, 2H), 3.62 (dd, J = 62.3, 11.9 Hz, 2H), 3.2 (dd, J = 70.4, 16.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.68 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.3, 151.3, 144.5, 137.6, 134.8, 132.5, 132.3, 130.2, 128.5, 128.5, 127.4, 123.6, 121.1, 12 0.5, 120.0, 58.6, 51.0, 45.0, 39.9, 25.6, 18.0. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₃H₂₁ NNaO: 350.1515; found: 350.1507.



2-Benzyl-8-methoxy-3a-methyl-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1H-indeno[2,1,7-def]isoquino lin-1-one (4bo), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acet ate = 10:1-3:1), 56 mg, 82%, white solid, m.p. 190-191 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl ³) δ (ppm) 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, *J* = 96.8, 14.6 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (s, 3H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 6 8.4, 11.9 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (dd, *J* = 65.6, 16.0 Hz, 2H), 1.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.4, 154.9, 145.5, 143.6, 137.6, 135.9, 129.7, 128.5, 128.5, 127.4, 125.5, 121.9, 120.1, 119.0, 101.4, 58.9, 56.0, 51.1, 45.2, 39.6, 25.6. HR-MS (ESI): cal cd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₃H₂₁NNaO₂: 366.1464; found: 366.1463.



4bp

2-benzyl-3a-phenyl-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1*H***-indeno[2,1,7-***def*]**isoquinolin-1-one** (4 **bp**), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3: 1), 46 mg, 62%, white solid, m.p. 60-62 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.1 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.8 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.7 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.6 (dd, J = 8.2, 6.

9 Hz, 1H), 7.3 – 7.2 (m, 1H), 7.2 – 7.1 (m, 6H), 7.0 – 6.9 (m, 2H), 6.9 – 6.8 (m, 2H), 4. 8 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 4.4 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 4.0 (q, J = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 3.7 (d, J = 16. 3 Hz, 1H), 3.5 (dt, J = 16.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 164.5, 149.6, 144.8, 143.9, 137.0, 136.0, 132.8, 130.7, 128.4, 127.8, 126.9, 126.7, 126.6, 12 4.7, 124.3, 122.9, 122.4, 121.2, 59.3, 50.6, 48.8, 47.1. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na] ⁺ C₂₇H₂₁NNaO: 398.1515; found: 398.1517.



2-Benzyl-3a-(((3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)oxy)methyl)-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1 H-indeno[2,1,7-def]isoquinolin-1-one, (4bq), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent syst em: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1-3:1), 72 mg, 78%, colourless oil). ¹H NMR (4 00 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.9 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.7 (dd, J = 18.7, 8.3 Hz,4H), 7.6 (d d, J = 8.2, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.5 – 7.4 (m, 4H), 7.4 – 7.2 (m, 9H), 5.2 – 4.9 (m, 6H), 4.6 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 4.1 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 3.8 – 3.6 (m, 8H), 3.5 (dd, J = 9.0, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.1 – 2.9 (m, 4H), 2.1 – 1.9 (m, 8H), 1.7 – 1.4 (m, 18H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Ch loroform-d) δ 164.1, 148.9, 144.8, 140.0, 137.9, 135.9, 132.8, 131.6, 130.6, 128.7, 12 8.5, 128.2, 127.4, 124.4, 124.2, 123.9, 122.8, 121.3, 120.6, 71.8, 67.6, 53.7, 51.0, 45.4, 40.7, 39.5, 26.3, 25.6, 17.6, 16.4. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₂H₃₅NNaO₂: 48 8.2560; found: 488.2558.



2-Benzyl-3a-((((3aS,4aR,7aS)-2,2,6,6-tetramethyltetrahydro-3aH-bis([1,3]dioxolo) [**4,5-b:4',5'-e]pyran-3a-yl)methoxy)methyl)-2,3,3a,4-tetrahydro-1H-indeno[2,1,7-def]isoquinolin-1-one, (4br).** (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum et her/ethyl acetate = 10:1-5:1), 68 mg, 60%, colourless oil). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloro form-*d*) δ 7.9 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.7 – 7.6 (m, 4H), 7.6 – 7.5 (m, 2H), 7.4 – 7.2 (m, 1 2H), 5.0 (dd, *J* = 55.3, 14.5 Hz, 2H), 4.8 – 4.5 (m, 4H), 4.3 – 4.2 (m, 4H), 4.1 (d, *J* = 1 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.0 – 3.6 (m, 11H), 3.5 – 3.2 (m, 3H), 3.0 (dd, *J* = 16.6, 12.3 Hz, 2H), 1.6 – 1.4 (m, 9H), 1.4 (dd, *J* = 34.0, 5.7 Hz, 12H), 1.3 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chlor roform-d) δ 164.1, 164.1, 148.5, 148.5, 144.6, 144.5, 137.6, 137.6, 135.9, 132.8, 130. 7, 130.6, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 124.6, 124.3, 124.2, 122.9, 122.8, 121.4, 121.4, 1 21.3, 109.0, 108.9, 108.5, 108.4, 102.3, 73.8, 73.8, 73.1, 73.0, 71.0, 70.9, 70.1, 70.1, 6 9.9, 61.0, 61.0, 54.1, 54.1, 51.3, 51.0, 45.7, 45.6, 40.7, 40.6, 26.6, 26.5, 26.0, 25.9, 25. 5, 25.3, 24.1, 24.0. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₃₄H₃₇NNaO₇: 594.2462; found: 594.2446.



Ethyl (E)-3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)acrylate (5a), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1-10:1), 14 mg ,29%, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.80 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 166.9, 143.7, 142.9, 139.9, 132.6, 130.5, 129.8, 128.3,

127.6, 127.5, 126.8, 119.2, 60.4, 14.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₁₇H₁₆NNaO₂: 275.1043; found: 275.1048.



2-Benzyl-4-methylene-5-phenyl-3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-1(2H)-one (6a), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1-10:1), 40 mg, 6 3%, white solid, m.p. 116-118 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.21 (d, *J* = 7. 4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.17 (m, 10H), 4.99 (s, 1H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 3.97 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.5, 141.1, 139.3, 136.7, 134.7, 134.5, 134.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 12 7.2, 120.1, 53.5, 50.3. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₃H₁₉NNaO: 348.1359; foun d: 348.1367.



2-Benzyl-5-phenyl-4-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-3,4-dihydroisoquinolin-1(*2H*)-one (6b), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1-10:1), 28 mg, 39%, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.2 (dd, J = 7.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.5 – 7.2 (m, 12H), 4.9 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.9 (s, 1H), 4.4 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.2 (s, 1H), 3.6 (dd, J = 12.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.3 (dd, J = 12.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.2 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.3 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 164.5, 144.5, 140.3, 140.1, 137.2, 136.8, 133.4, 130.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 116.1, 50.3, 47.6, 41.9, 21.2. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+H]⁺ C₂₅H₂₄NO: 354.1852; found: 354.1842.



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5-Benzyl-10-phenyl-3,4a,5,10b-tetrahydrophenanthridin-6(*4H*)-one (6c), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1-10:1), 49 mg, 68%, white solid, m.p. 182-183 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.2 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.5 – 7.3 (m, 10H), 7.3 – 7.2 (m, 3H), 5.9 – 5.5 (m, 3H), 4.1 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 2H), 3.1 – 3.0 (m, 1H), 2.5 – 2.4 (m, 1H), 2.2 – 2.1 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 166.3, 141.4, 140.1, 139.7, 138.4, 133.2, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 122.1, 51.9, 45.4, 34.1, 29.5, 27.4. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₆H₂₃NNaO: 388.1672; found: 388.1664.



5-Methyl-10-phenylphenanthridin-6(5H)-one (6d), (silica gel: 200–300 mesh, solvent system: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1-10:1), 42 mg, 76%, white solid, m.p. 188-189 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.63 (p, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 6.82 – 6.75 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 161.8, 143.4, 139.4, 138.4, 136.2, 131.7, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 121.0, 119.4, 114.6, 30.4. HR-MS (ESI): calcd for [M+Na]⁺ C₂₀H₁₅NNaO: 308.1046; found: 308.1051.
5. ¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR Spectra of Products



100 f1 (ppm)



















50.708

40.150 - 33.471

-21.961




































































S73











S78











S82

