

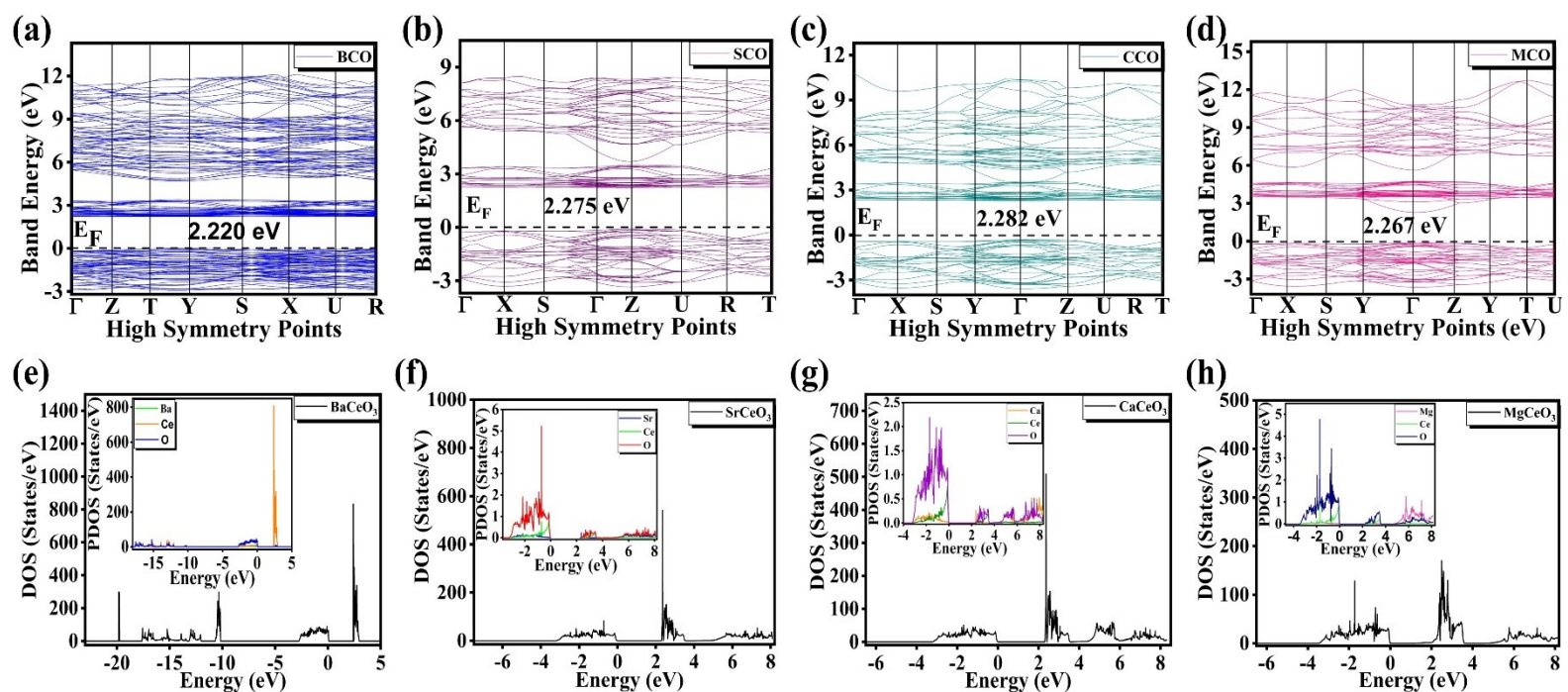
Proton-Polaron and Energy Landscape among Acceptor Doped ACeO<sub>3</sub> (A = Ba<sup>2+</sup>, Sr<sup>2+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Mg<sup>2+</sup>) Proton Conductors for Proton Diffusion

D. Vignesh<sup>1</sup>, Ela Rout<sup>1\*</sup>

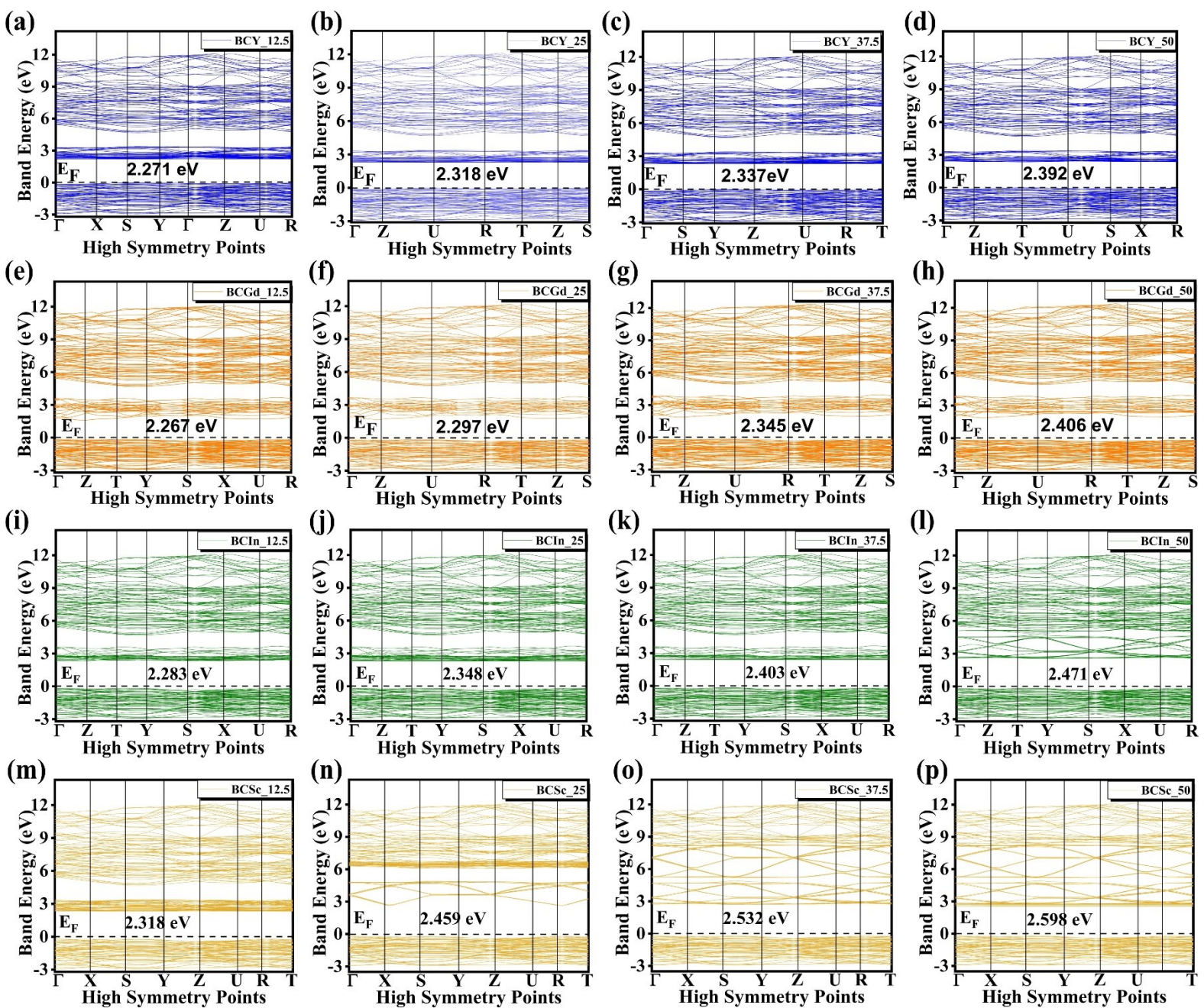
<sup>1</sup> Birla Institute of Technology Mesra, Ranchi - 835215, India

**Table S1:** DFT simulated lattice constants among distinct acceptor (M<sup>3+</sup> = Y<sup>3+</sup>, Gd<sup>3+</sup>, Sc<sup>3+</sup>, In<sup>3+</sup>) doped ACeO<sub>3</sub> (A = Ba<sup>2+</sup>, Sr<sup>2+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Mg<sup>2+</sup>) proton conductors

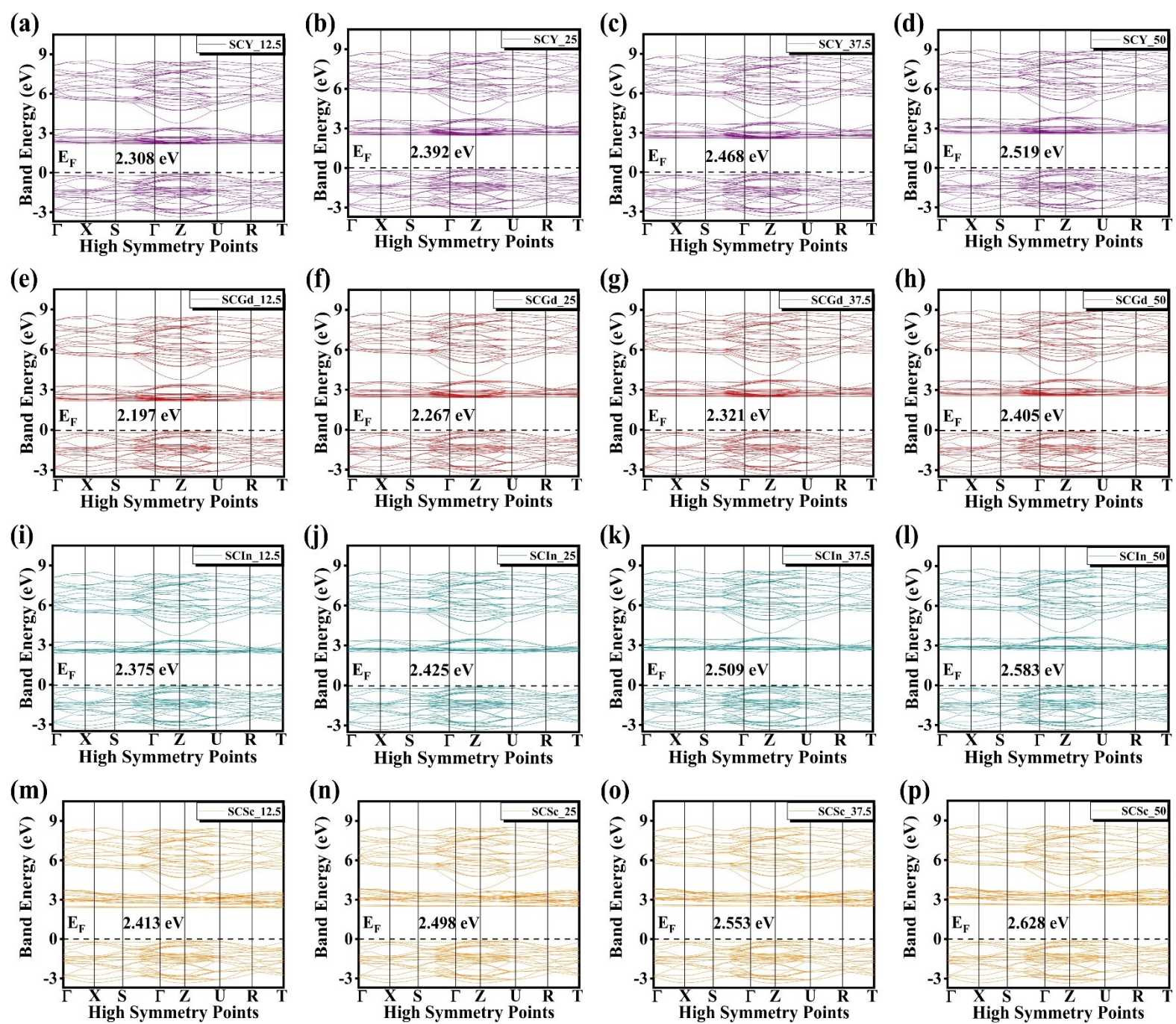
| Composition                                          | DFT Simulated Lattice Constants (Å) |       |       |           |       |       |          |       |        |           |       |        |          |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|-------|
|                                                      | x = 0                               |       |       | x = 0.125 |       |       | x = 0.25 |       |        | x = 0.375 |       |        | x = 0.50 |       |       |
|                                                      | a                                   | b     | c     | a         | b     | c     | a        | b     | c      | a         | b     | c      | a        | b     | c     |
| BaCe <sub>1-x</sub> Y <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>  |                                     |       |       | 6.215     | 8.748 | 6.211 | 6.208    | 6.212 | 15.151 | 6.191     | 8.673 | 6.209  | 6.186    | 8.652 | 6.190 |
| BaCe <sub>1-x</sub> Gd <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> | 6.248                               | 8.796 | 6.227 | 6.234     | 8.773 | 6.232 | 6.227    | 6.227 | 15.183 | 6.221     | 6.221 | 15.170 | 6.215    | 8.702 | 6.218 |
| BaCe <sub>1-x</sub> In <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 6.204     | 8.682 | 6.203 | 6.185    | 8.651 | 6.184  | 6.142     | 8.629 | 6.156  | 6.126    | 8.615 | 6.123 |
| BaCe <sub>1-x</sub> Sc <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 6.192     | 8.597 | 6.187 | 6.147    | 8.580 | 6.156  | 6.118     | 8.562 | 6.108  | 6.085    | 8.540 | 6.127 |
| SrCe <sub>1-x</sub> Y <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>  |                                     |       |       | 6.094     | 8.512 | 5.937 | 6.042    | 8.487 | 5.922  | 6.013     | 8.459 | 5.904  | 5.958    | 8.428 | 5.883 |
| SrCe <sub>1-x</sub> Gd <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> | 6.117                               | 8.543 | 5.956 | 6.108     | 8.537 | 5.944 | 6.083    | 8.517 | 5.913  | 6.044     | 8.501 | 5.872  | 6.012    | 8.488 | 5.845 |
| SrCe <sub>1-x</sub> In <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 6.042     | 8.486 | 5.901 | 6.019    | 8.445 | 5.875  | 6.021     | 8.413 | 5.839  | 5.926    | 8.397 | 5.808 |
| SrCe <sub>1-x</sub> Sc <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 6.017     | 8.434 | 5.872 | 5.854    | 8.408 | 5.840  | 5.821     | 8.386 | 5.811  | 5.793    | 8.352 | 5.783 |
| CaCe <sub>1-x</sub> Y <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>  |                                     |       |       | 5.670     | 8.009 | 5.714 | 5.651    | 7.971 | 5.693  | 5.620     | 7.942 | 5.668  | 5.591    | 7.915 | 5.629 |
| CaCe <sub>1-x</sub> Gd <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> | 5.694                               | 8.023 | 5.738 | 5.686     | 8.381 | 5.749 | 5.668    | 8.359 | 5.718  | 5.636     | 8.325 | 5.696  | 5.614    | 8.297 | 5.674 |
| CaCe <sub>1-x</sub> In <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 5.634     | 7.962 | 5.682 | 5.607    | 7.923 | 5.655  | 5.579     | 7.884 | 5.621  | 5.543    | 7.836 | 5.698 |
| CaCe <sub>1-x</sub> Sc <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 5.602     | 7.935 | 5.650 | 5.582    | 7.901 | 5.631  | 5.540     | 7.869 | 5.604  | 5.516    | 7.824 | 5.582 |
| MgCe <sub>1-x</sub> Y <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub>  |                                     |       |       | 5.112     | 7.455 | 5.458 | 5.092    | 7.428 | 5.426  | 5.068     | 7.397 | 5.395  | 5.039    | 7.371 | 5.370 |
| MgCe <sub>1-x</sub> Gd <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> | 5.131                               | 7.486 | 5.484 | 5.125     | 7.463 | 5.467 | 5.101    | 7.440 | 5.439  | 5.085     | 7.419 | 5.412  | 5.057    | 7.382 | 5.385 |
| MgCe <sub>1-x</sub> In <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 5.090     | 7.429 | 5.436 | 5.064    | 7.403 | 5.408  | 5.039     | 7.381 | 5.377  | 5.002    | 7.354 | 5.349 |
| MgCe <sub>1-x</sub> Sc <sub>x</sub> O <sub>3-δ</sub> |                                     |       |       | 5.073     | 7.407 | 5.411 | 5.042    | 7.375 | 5.385  | 5.027     | 7.342 | 5.350  | 5.006    | 7.319 | 5.317 |



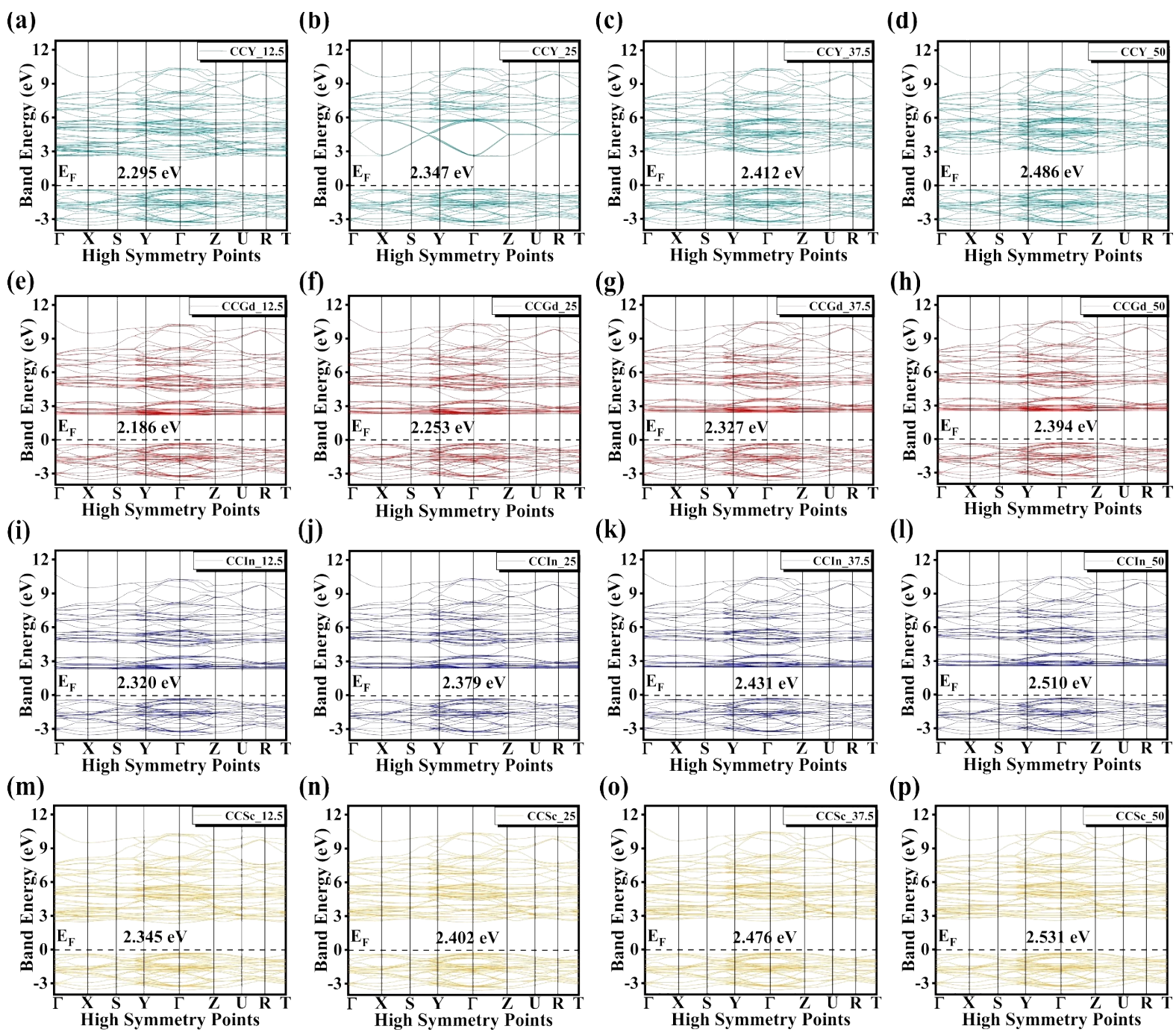
**Fig S1:** DFT simulated electronic bandstructure and density of states of  $ACeO_3$  (A =  $Ba^{2+}$ ,  $Sr^{2+}$ ,  $Ca^{2+}$ ,  $Mg^{2+}$ ) proton conductors, (a-d) electronic bandstructure, (e-h) density of states (DOS)



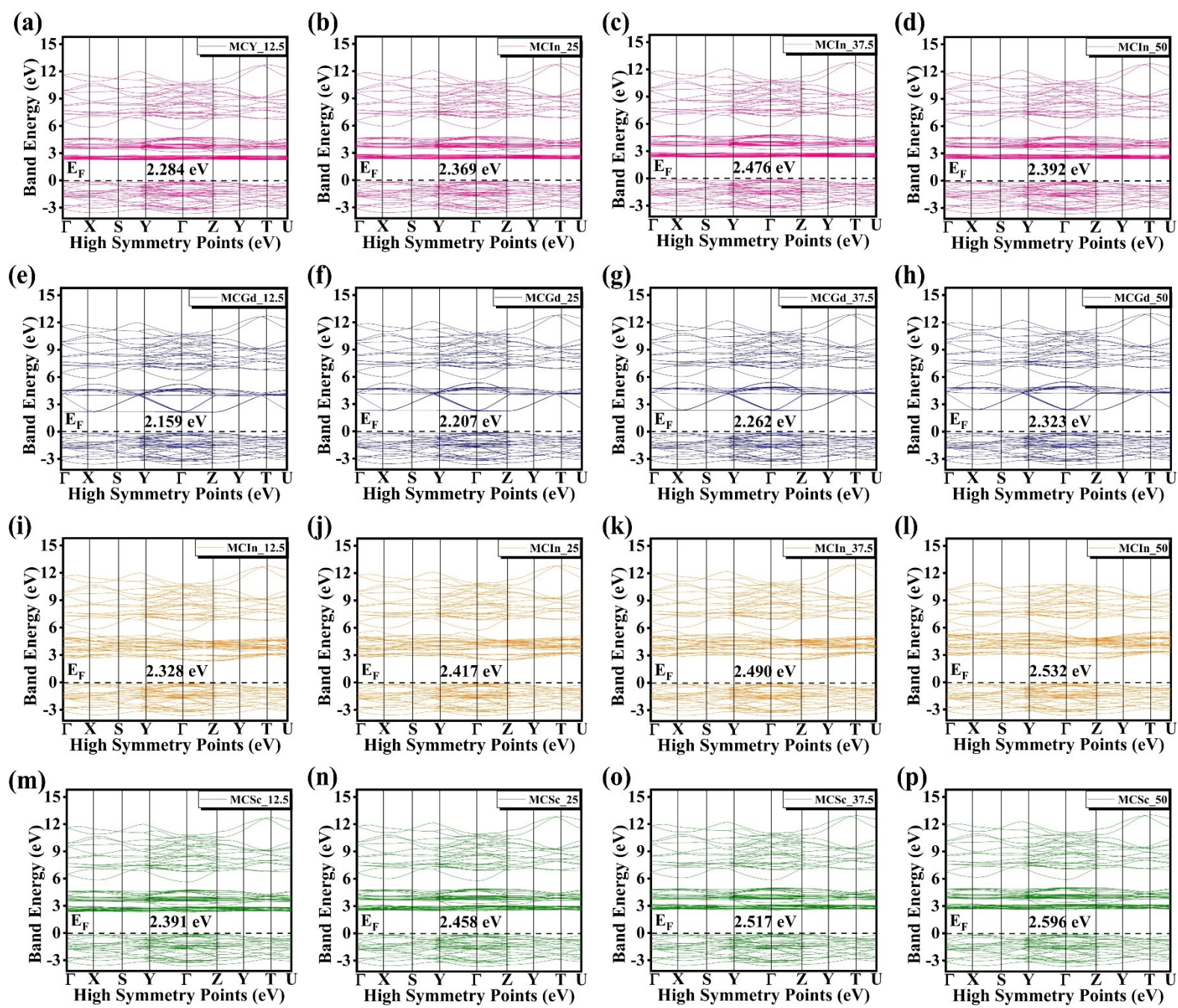
**Fig S2:** DFT simulated electronic bandstructure of acceptor ( $M^{3+} = Y^{3+}, Gd^{3+}, Sc^{3+}, In^{3+}$ ) doped  $BaCe_{1-x}M_xO_{3-\delta}$  proton conductors at distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.50$ )



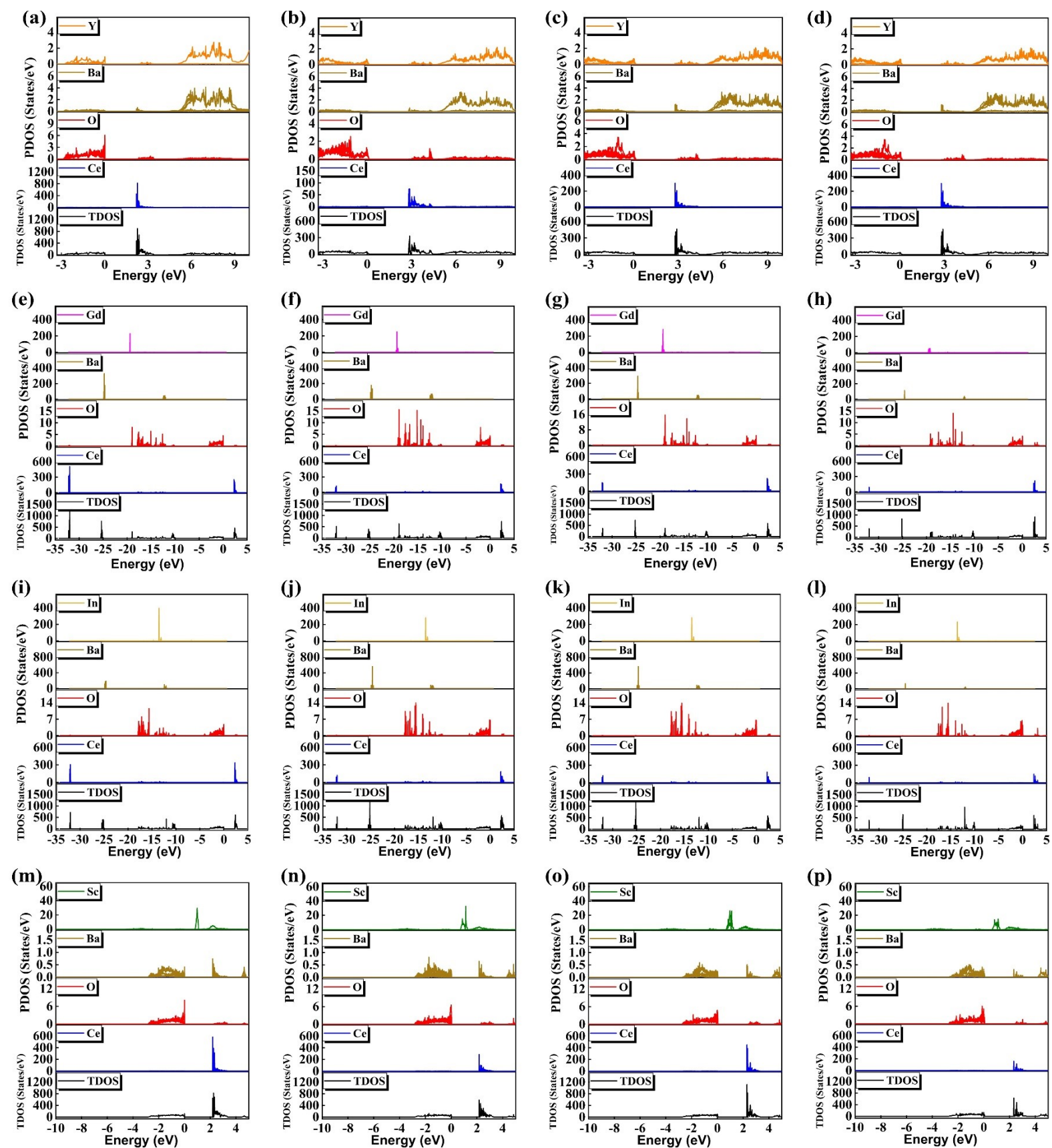
**Fig S3:** DFT simulated electronic bandstructure of acceptor ( $M^{3+} = Y^{3+}, Gd^{3+}, Sc^{3+}, In^{3+}$ ) doped  $SrCe_{1-x}M_xO_{3-\delta}$  proton conductors at distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.50$ )



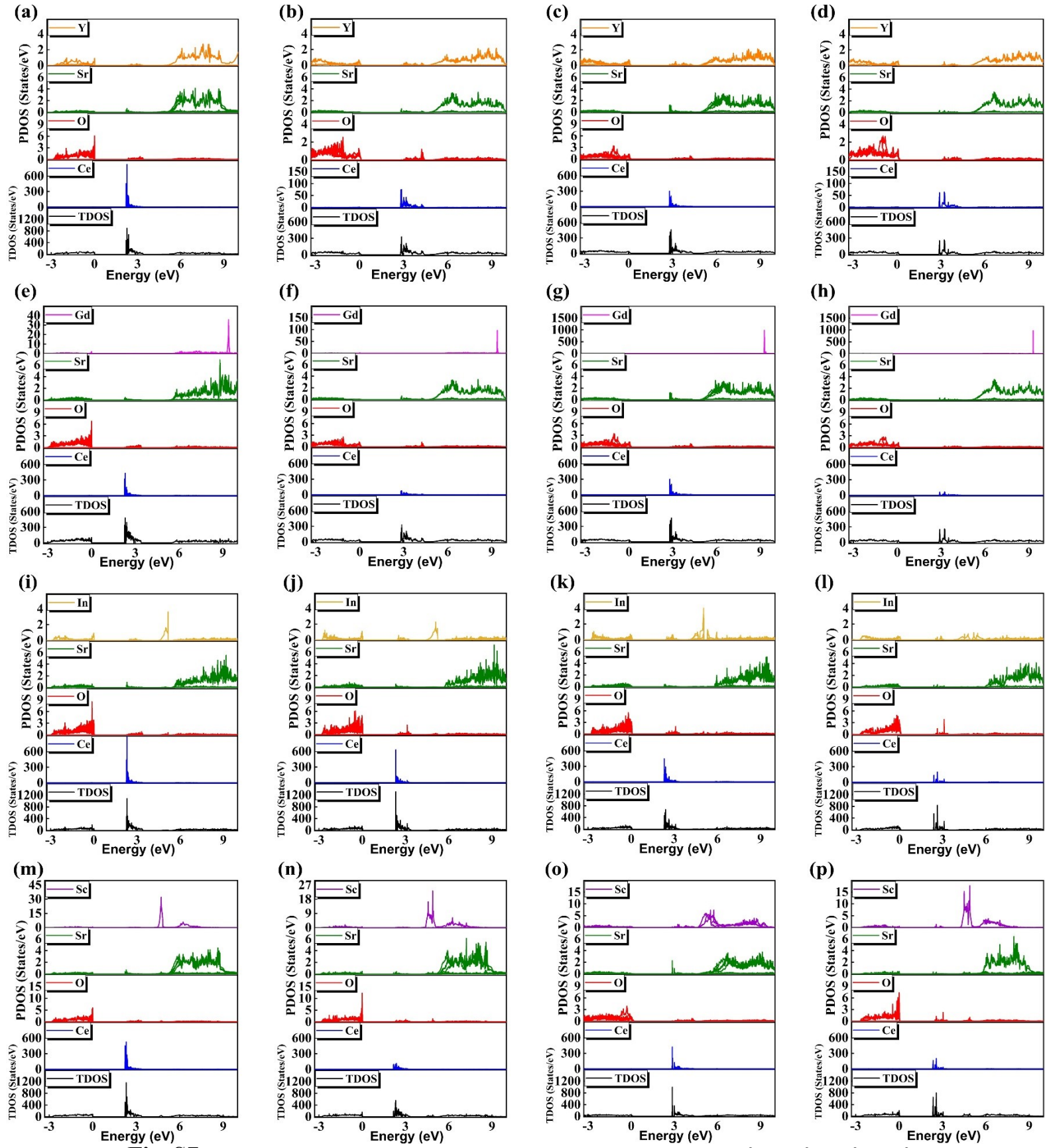
**Fig S4:** DFT simulated electronic bandstructure of acceptor ( $M^{3+} = Y^{3+}, Gd^{3+}, Sc^{3+}, In^{3+}$ ) doped  $CaCe_{1-x}M_xO_{3-\delta}$  proton conductors at distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.50$ )



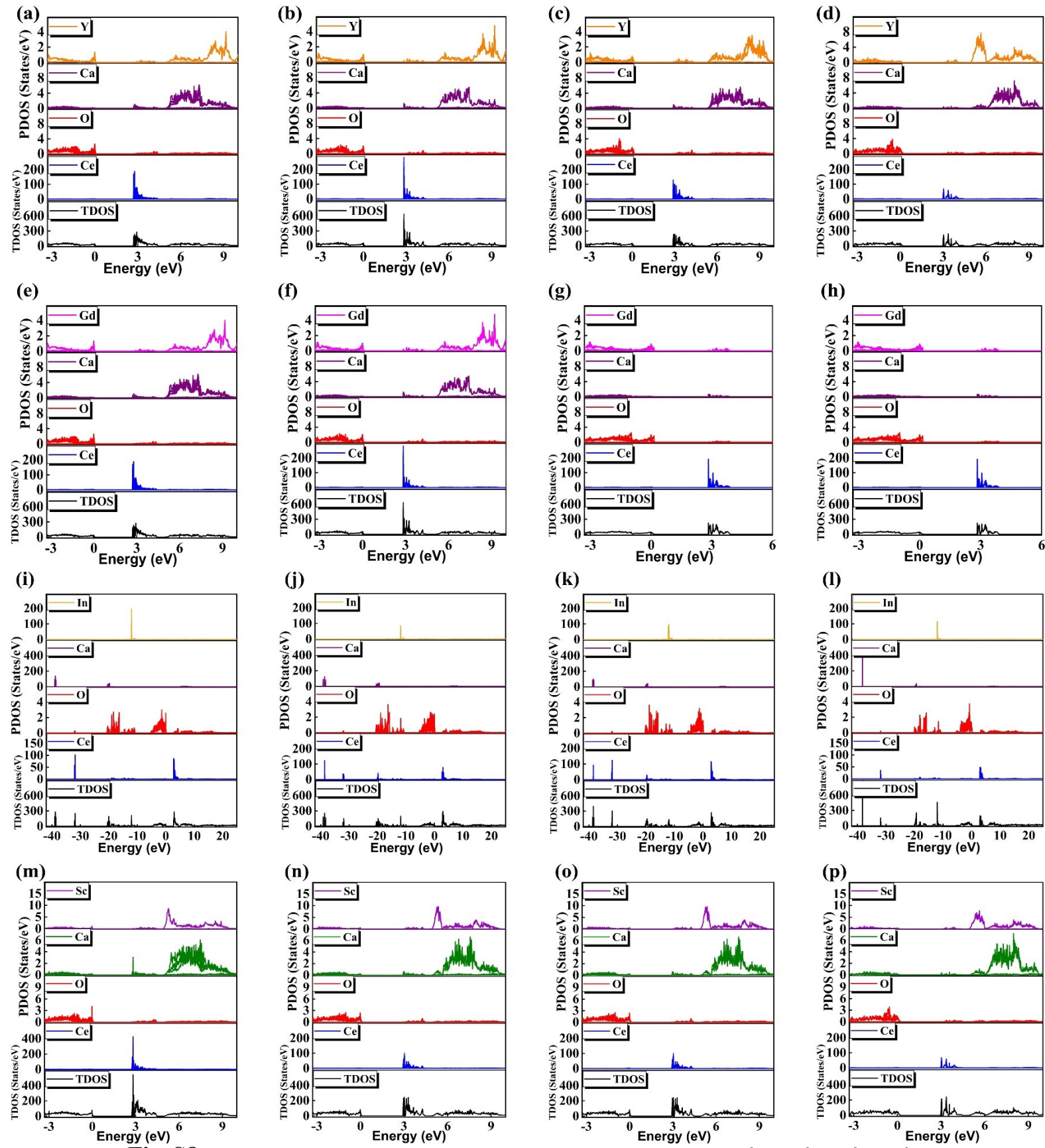
**Fig S5:** DFT simulated electronic bandstructure of acceptor ( $M^{3+} = Y^{3+}, Gd^{3+}, Sc^{3+}, In^{3+}$ ) doped  $MgCe_{1-x}M_xO_{3-\delta}$  proton conductors at distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.50$ )



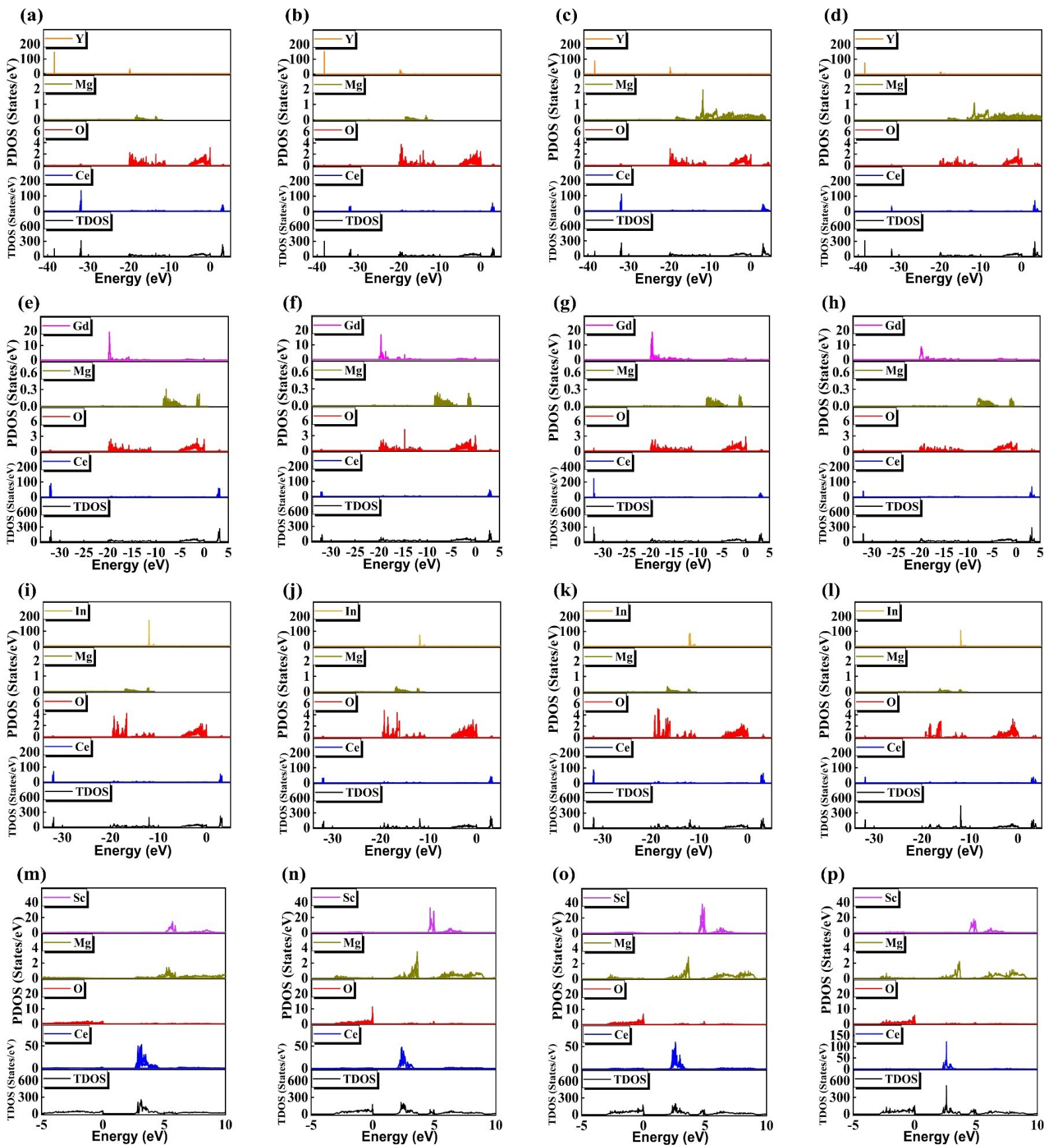
**Fig S6:** DFT simulated density of states of  $\text{BaCe}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ( $M = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}$ ) corresponding to distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ )



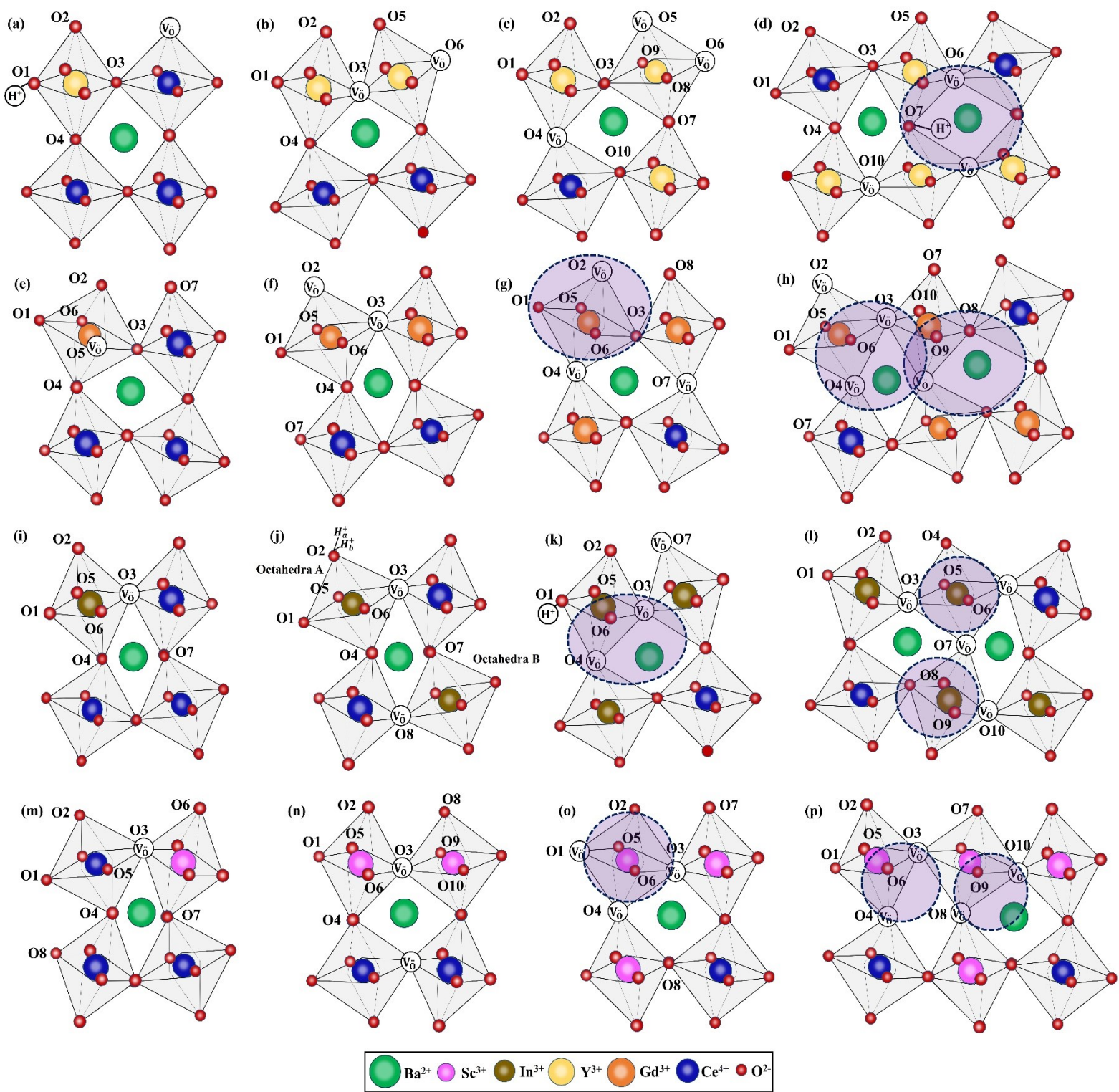
**Fig S7:** DFT simulated density of states of  $\text{SrCe}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}$ ) corresponding to distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ )



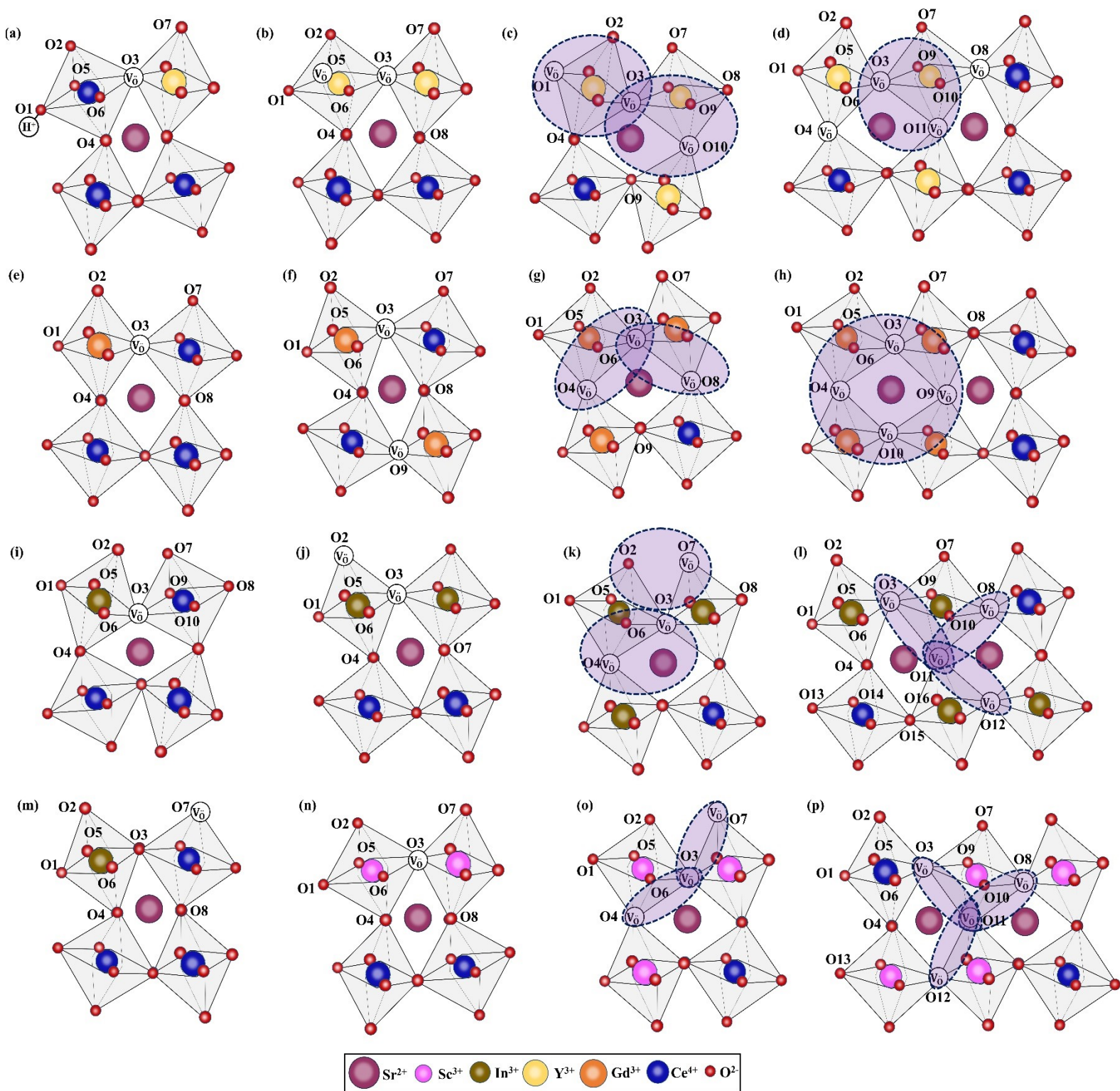
**Fig S8:** DFT simulated density of states of  $\text{CaCe}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}$ ) corresponding to distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ )



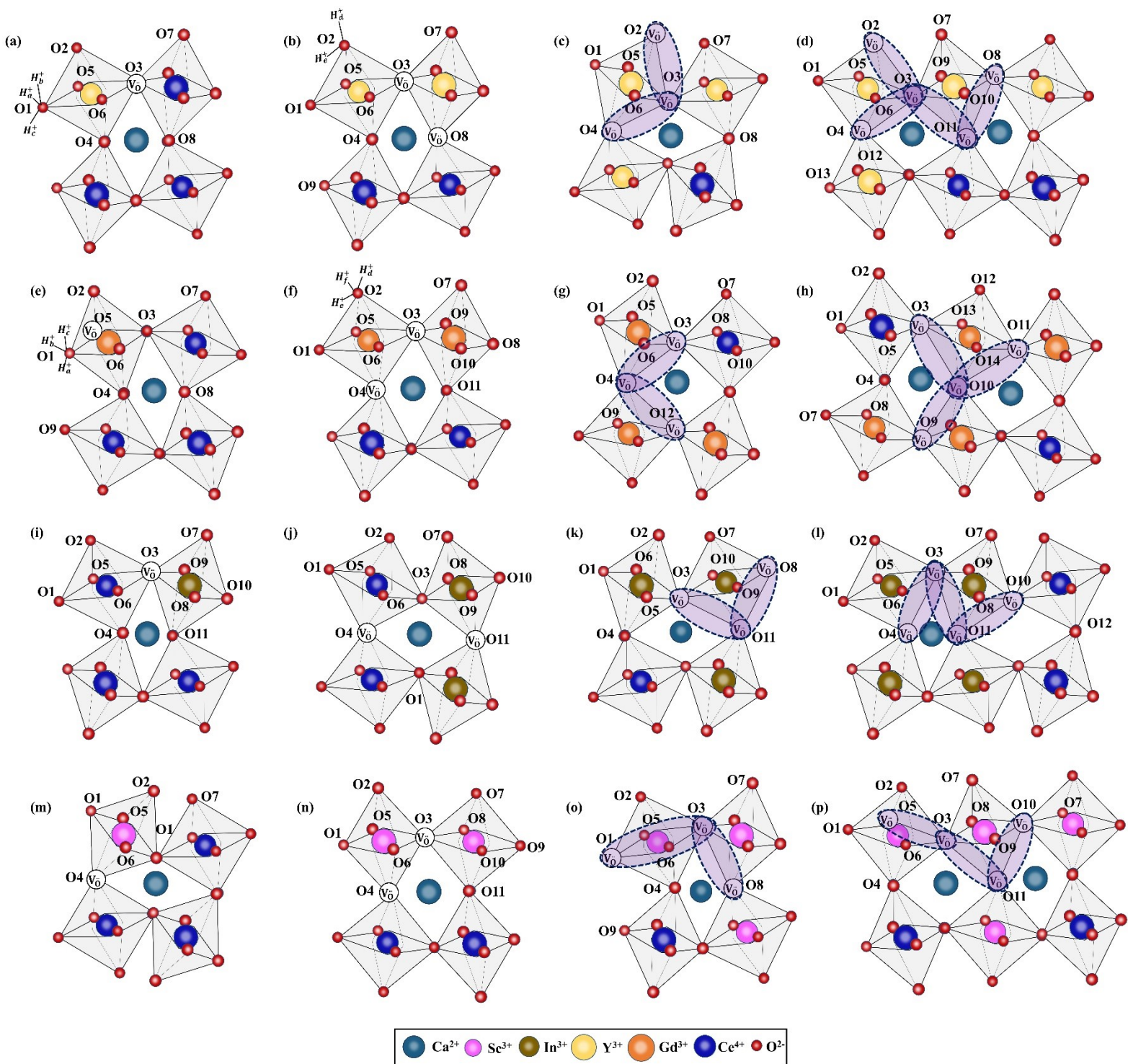
**Fig S9:** DFT simulated density of states of  $\text{MgCe}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ( $\text{M} = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}$ ) corresponding to distinct doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ )



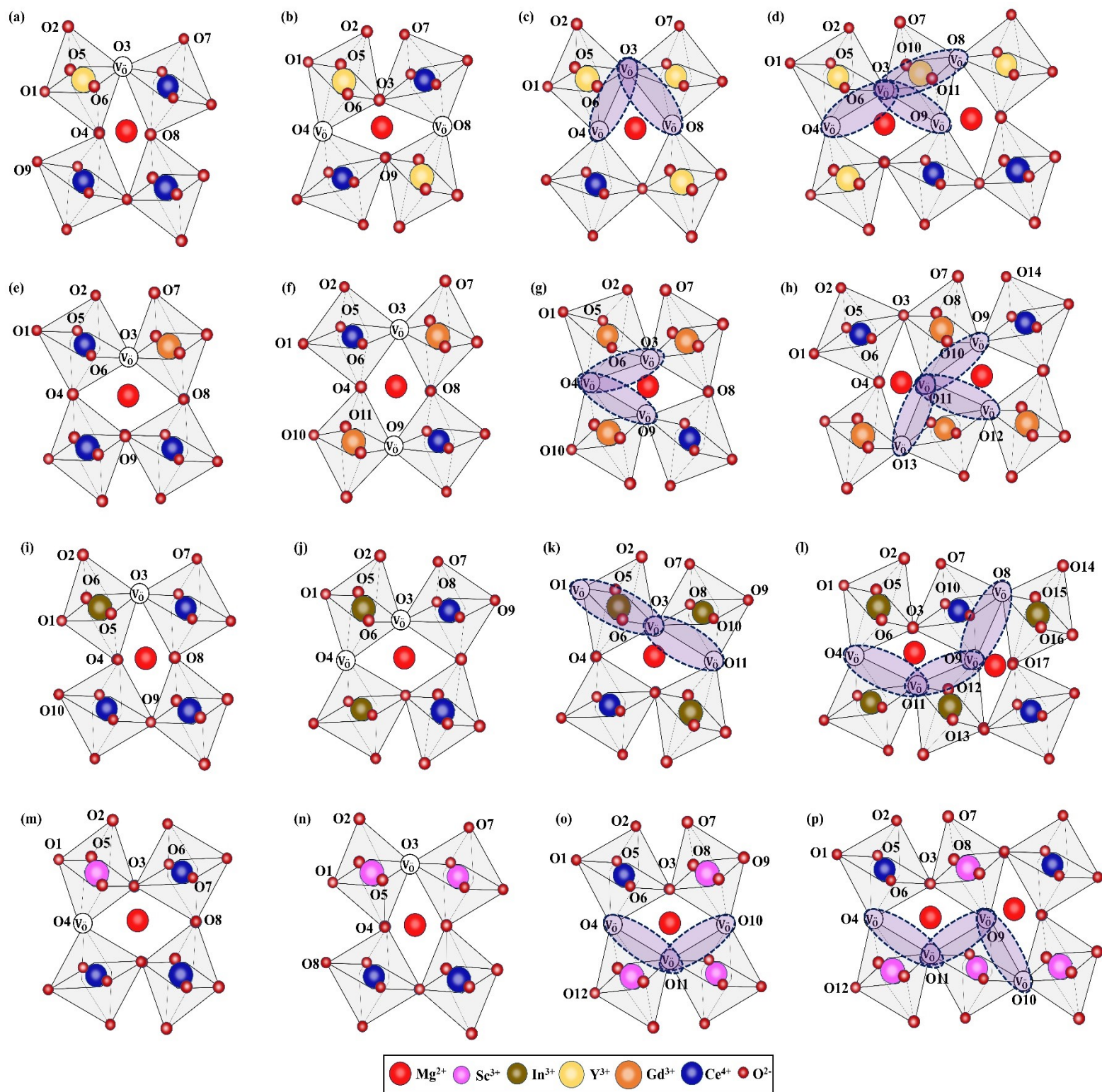
**Fig S10:** Proton landscape as function of different sized acceptors ( $M = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}$ ) and doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ ) in  $\text{BaCeO}_3$



**Fig S11:** Proton landscape as function of different sized acceptors ( $M = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}$ ) and doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ ) in  $\text{SrCeO}_3$



**Fig S12:** Proton landscape as function of different sized acceptors ( $M = \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}, \text{Sc}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}$ ) and doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ ) in  $\text{CaCeO}_3$



**Fig S13:** Proton landscape as function of different sized acceptors ( $M = Y^{3+}, Gd^{3+}, Sc^{3+}, In^{3+}$ ) and doping concentration ( $x = 0.125, 0.25, 0.375, 0.5$ ) in  $MgCeO_3$

## **POTCAR file for Cerium (Ce):**

PAW\_PBE Ce 23Dec2003

12.000000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Ce : [core= Kr 4d10]

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 1063.0861 eV, 78.1346 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Ce 23Dec2003

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 1.800 partial core radius

POMASS = 140.115; ZVAL = 12.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.700 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 2.500; RWIGS = 1.323 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 273.042; ENMIN = 204.781 eV

RCLOC = 1.810 cutoff for local pot

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 580.196

DEXC = 0.000

RMAX = 2.749 core radius for proj-oper

RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere

RDEP = 2.810 radius for radial grids

RDEPT = 2.162 core radius for aug-charge

Atomic configuration

14 entries

| n | l | j | E | occ. |
|---|---|---|---|------|
|---|---|---|---|------|

|   |   |      |             |        |
|---|---|------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -40258.9816 | 2.0000 |
|---|---|------|-------------|--------|

|   |   |      |            |        |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -6445.4884 | 2.0000 |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|

|   |   |      |            |         |
|---|---|------|------------|---------|
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -5771.7470 | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -1387.9739 | 2.0000  |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -1173.8158 | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -869.9108  | 10.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -280.8706  | 2.0000  |
| 4 | 1 | 1.50 | -210.9815  | 6.0000  |
| 4 | 2 | 2.50 | -110.4558  | 10.0000 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.50 | -40.5819   | 2.0000  |
| 6 | 0 | 0.50 | -3.7444    | 2.0000  |
| 5 | 1 | 1.50 | -23.2188   | 6.0000  |
| 5 | 2 | 2.50 | -3.0598    | 1.0000  |
| 4 | 3 | 2.50 | -5.3970    | 1.0000  |

#### Description

| I | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -40.5819164 | 23  | 1.500 |     |      |
| 0 | -3.7443793  | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 1 | -23.2188445 | 23  | 2.000 |     |      |
| 1 | 40.8174780  | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 2 | -3.0597556  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 2 | 13.6058260  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 3 | -5.3970469  | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |
| 3 | -5.8505052  | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 227. | 219. | 215. | 207. | 202. | 194. | 185. | 181.  |
| 172. | 163. | 159. | 151. | 142. | 134. | 126. | 118.  |
| 111. | 104. | 96.6 | 86.7 | 80.5 | 74.6 | 66.4 | 61.3  |
| 56.5 | 49.9 | 43.9 | 40.2 | 35.2 | 30.7 | 26.7 | 23.2  |
| 20.1 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 10.4 | 8.89 | 7.15 | 6.06  |
| 4.82 | 3.81 | 2.99 | 2.33 | 1.79 | 1.37 | 1.03 | 0.713 |

0.525 0.355 0.238 0.175 0.123 0.928E-01 0.744E-01 0.680E-01  
0.655E-01 0.643E-01 0.626E-01 0.593E-01 0.543E-01 0.478E-01 0.407E-01 0.324E-01  
0.260E-01 0.199E-01 0.155E-01 0.128E-01 0.112E-01 0.108E-01 0.107E-01 0.105E-01  
0.100E-01 0.910E-02 0.768E-02 0.632E-02 0.493E-02 0.389E-02 0.322E-02 0.297E-02  
0.290E-02 0.286E-02 0.271E-02 0.240E-02 0.200E-02 0.161E-02 0.132E-02 0.113E-02  
0.103E-02 0.983E-03 0.922E-03 0.841E-03 0.722E-03 0.606E-03 0.499E-03 0.427E-03  
0.391E-03 0.377E-03 0.353E-03 0.307E-03

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

### **POTCAR file for Scandium (Sc):**

PAW\_PBE Sc\_sv 07Sep2000

11.00000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Sc: 3p4s3d

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 1273.2868 eV, 93.5839 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Sc\_sv 07Sep2000

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 2.200 partial core radius

POMASS = 44.956; ZVAL = 11.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.500 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 2.700; RWIGS = 1.429 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 222.660; ENMIN = 166.995 eV

RCLOC = 1.805 cutoff for local pot

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 443.063

RMAX = 2.551 core radius for proj-oper

RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere

RDEP = 2.650 radius for radial grids

RDEPT = 2.038 core radius for aug-charge

#### Atomic configuration

8 entries

| n | l | j    | E          | occ.   |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -4394.2533 | 2.0000 |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -471.0040  | 2.0000 |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -384.9788  | 6.0000 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -52.1410   | 2.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -3.5584    | 1.0000 |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -30.8841   | 6.0000 |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -1.3655    | 2.0000 |
| 4 | 3 | 2.50 | -1.3606    | 0.0000 |

#### Description

| l | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -52.1409870 | 23  | 1.800 |     |      |
| 0 | -3.5583698  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 1 | -30.8840697 | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 1 | 4.0817478   | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 2 | -1.3655397  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 2 | 0.3564476   | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 177. | 173. | 170. | 166. | 164. | 159. | 154. | 152. |
| 146. | 141. | 139. | 133. | 128. | 122. | 116. | 111. |
| 105. | 99.6 | 94.1 | 86.1 | 80.8 | 75.7 | 68.3 | 63.6 |
| 59.0 | 52.5 | 46.5 | 42.7 | 37.4 | 32.5 | 28.1 | 24.1 |
| 20.5 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 9.34 | 7.62 | 5.72 | 4.56 |

3.32 2.37 1.65 1.13 0.755 0.495 0.320 0.186  
 0.124 0.812E-01 0.614E-01 0.539E-01 0.488E-01 0.450E-01 0.398E-01 0.346E-01  
 0.290E-01 0.226E-01 0.171E-01 0.128E-01 0.983E-02 0.782E-02 0.649E-02 0.539E-02  
 0.462E-02 0.380E-02 0.304E-02 0.240E-02 0.186E-02 0.157E-02 0.138E-02 0.126E-02  
 0.113E-02 0.969E-03 0.751E-03 0.567E-03 0.412E-03 0.331E-03 0.305E-03 0.301E-03  
 0.285E-03 0.243E-03 0.188E-03 0.136E-03 0.107E-03 0.969E-04 0.926E-04 0.838E-04  
 0.699E-04 0.565E-04 0.464E-04 0.403E-04 0.343E-04 0.293E-04 0.257E-04 0.233E-04  
 0.200E-04 0.161E-04 0.128E-04 0.118E-04

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

### **POTCAR file for Indium (In):**

PAW\_PBE In\_d 06Sep2000

13.00000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =In: s2p1

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 1576.8302 eV, 115.8937 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE In\_d 06Sep2000

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 2.200 partial core radius

POMASS = 114.820; ZVAL = 13.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.500 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 3.170; RWIGS = 1.677 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 239.211; ENMIN = 179.409 eV

ICORE = 3 local potential

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 449.704

DEXC = 0.000  
RMAX = 2.552 core radius for proj-oper  
RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere  
RDEP = 2.630 radius for radial grids  
RDEPT = 2.033 core radius for aug-charge

Atomic configuration

12 entries

| n | l | j    | E           | occ.    |
|---|---|------|-------------|---------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -27747.9169 | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -4154.4438  | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -3728.4305  | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -788.3680   | 2.0000  |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -648.9215   | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -432.5893   | 10.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -119.6363   | 2.0000  |
| 4 | 1 | 1.50 | -78.1086    | 6.0000  |
| 4 | 2 | 2.50 | -18.6227    | 10.0000 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.50 | -8.2107     | 2.0000  |
| 5 | 1 | 0.50 | -2.5185     | 1.0000  |
| 4 | 3 | 2.50 | -2.7212     | 0.0000  |

Description

| l | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 2 | -18.6226981 | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 2 | -1.3605826  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 0 | -8.2107305  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 0 | -6.1485975  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 1 | -2.5184867  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 1 | 3.2427302   | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 3 | -1.3605826  | 7   | 2.500 |     |      |

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

128. 127. 126. 125. 124. 122. 120. 119.

117. 115. 114. 111. 109. 106. 103. 99.8

96.7 93.4 90.0 84.8 81.3 77.7 72.2 68.6

65.0 59.6 54.3 50.9 45.9 41.1 36.5 32.3

28.3 24.6 21.2 18.1 14.5 12.2 9.46 7.73

5.81 4.27 3.06 2.14 1.45 0.955 0.607 0.329

0.197 0.105 0.642E-01 0.514E-01 0.471E-01 0.468E-01 0.450E-01 0.408E-01

0.346E-01 0.259E-01 0.179E-01 0.117E-01 0.768E-02 0.561E-02 0.485E-02 0.471E-02

0.463E-02 0.425E-02 0.353E-02 0.266E-02 0.179E-02 0.128E-02 0.100E-02 0.937E-03

0.921E-03 0.852E-03 0.691E-03 0.521E-03 0.368E-03 0.288E-03 0.266E-03 0.259E-03

0.232E-03 0.182E-03 0.133E-03 0.103E-03 0.947E-04 0.911E-04 0.791E-04 0.594E-04

0.449E-04 0.400E-04 0.383E-04 0.335E-04 0.250E-04 0.200E-04 0.185E-04 0.172E-04

0.136E-04 0.107E-04 0.961E-05 0.895E-05

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

### **POTCAR file for Yttrium (Y):**

PAW\_PBE Y\_sv 25May2007

11.00000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Y: 4s4p5s4d

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 1046.9140 eV, 76.9460 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Y\_sv 25May2007

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 2.200 partial core radius

POMASS = 88.906; ZVAL = 11.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.800 outmost cutoff radius  
 RWIGS = 3.430; RWIGS = 1.815 wigner-seitz radius (au A)  
 ENMAX = 202.626; ENMIN = 151.970 eV  
 RCLOC = 2.212 cutoff for local pot  
 LCOR = T correct aug charges  
 LPAW = T paw PP  
 EAUG = 470.889  
 DEXC = 0.000  
 RMAX = 2.863 core radius for proj-oper  
 RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere  
 RDEP = 2.926 radius for radial grids  
 RDEPT = 2.280 core radius for aug-charge

#### Atomic configuration

11 entries

| n | l | j    | E           | occ.    |
|---|---|------|-------------|---------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -16863.0720 | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -2309.2881  | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -2055.5536  | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -367.1837   | 2.0000  |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -284.8912   | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -149.4324   | 10.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -46.3345    | 2.0000  |
| 5 | 0 | 0.50 | -3.6387     | 1.0000  |
| 4 | 1 | 1.50 | -26.3769    | 6.0000  |
| 4 | 2 | 2.50 | -1.6291     | 2.0000  |
| 4 | 3 | 2.50 | -1.3606     | 0.0000  |

#### Description

| I | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -46.3344714 | 23  | 2.600 |     |      |
| 0 | -3.6387002  | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |

```

1 -26.3769044 23 2.600
1 -27.7374870 23 2.600
2 -1.6291019 23 2.600
2 0.1354037 23 2.600
3 -1.3605826 23 2.800

```

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

```

159. 154. 151. 145. 142. 136. 130. 127.
121. 115. 111. 105. 99.0 92.8 86.8 81.0
75.3 69.7 64.4 56.9 52.1 47.6 41.3 37.4
33.8 28.8 24.3 21.6 18.0 14.9 12.2 9.90
7.96 6.33 4.98 3.88 2.73 2.07 1.40 1.03
0.677 0.436 0.279 0.180 0.119 0.832E-01 0.626E-01 0.484E-01
0.415E-01 0.351E-01 0.294E-01 0.251E-01 0.200E-01 0.155E-01 0.112E-01 0.858E-02
0.674E-02 0.533E-02 0.446E-02 0.385E-02 0.334E-02 0.283E-02 0.234E-02 0.182E-02
0.146E-02 0.115E-02 0.951E-03 0.822E-03 0.710E-03 0.618E-03 0.510E-03 0.410E-03
0.329E-03 0.272E-03 0.232E-03 0.207E-03 0.179E-03 0.149E-03 0.119E-03 0.989E-04
0.844E-04 0.747E-04 0.652E-04 0.539E-04 0.438E-04 0.370E-04 0.327E-04 0.287E-04
0.240E-04 0.198E-04 0.168E-04 0.151E-04 0.129E-04 0.108E-04 0.904E-05 0.804E-05
0.701E-05 0.589E-05 0.494E-05 0.444E-05

```

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

### **POTCAR file for Gadolinium (Gd):**

PAW\_PBE Gd\_3 06Sep2000

9.000000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Gd : [core=Xe4]

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 630.6592 eV, 46.3521 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Gd\_3 06Sep2000  
 LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?  
 IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no  
 RPACOR = 2.300 partial core radius  
 POMASS = 157.250; ZVAL = 9.000 mass and valenz  
 RCORE = 3.000 outmost cutoff radius  
 RWIGS = 3.000; RWIGS = 1.588 wigner-seitz radius (au A)  
 ENMAX = 154.332; ENMIN = 115.749 eV  
 RCLOC = 2.316 cutoff for local pot  
 LCOR = T correct aug charges  
 LPAW = T paw PP  
 EAUG = 282.292  
 DEXC = 0.000  
 RMAX = 3.070 core radius for proj-oper  
 RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere  
 RDEP = 3.114 radius for radial grids  
 RDEPT = 2.525 core radius for aug-charge

#### Atomic configuration

14 entries

| n | l | j    | E           | occ.    |
|---|---|------|-------------|---------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -50087.2354 | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -8269.2182  | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -7357.3672  | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -1833.2681  | 2.0000  |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -1550.9376  | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -1178.7203  | 10.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -369.2977   | 2.0000  |
| 4 | 1 | 1.50 | -276.2600   | 6.0000  |
| 4 | 2 | 2.50 | -147.6610   | 10.0000 |

|   |   |      |          |        |
|---|---|------|----------|--------|
| 4 | 3 | 2.50 | -8.7140  | 7.0000 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.50 | -49.7259 | 2.0000 |
| 6 | 0 | 0.50 | -4.1254  | 2.0000 |
| 5 | 1 | 1.50 | -27.2537 | 6.0000 |
| 5 | 2 | 2.50 | -2.5337  | 1.0000 |

Description

| I | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -4.1254075  | 23  | 3.000 |     |      |
| 0 | 6.8029130   | 23  | 3.000 |     |      |
| 1 | -27.2537268 | 23  | 3.000 |     |      |
| 1 | -28.6143094 | 23  | 3.000 |     |      |
| 2 | -2.5337233  | 23  | 3.000 |     |      |
| 2 | 0.2512192   | 23  | 3.000 |     |      |

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 67.1      | 64.1      | 62.5      | 59.3      | 57.7      | 54.4      | 51.1      | 49.4      |
| 46.1      | 42.8      | 41.2      | 38.0      | 34.9      | 31.9      | 29.0      | 26.2      |
| 23.6      | 21.2      | 18.9      | 15.8      | 13.9      | 12.1      | 9.83      | 8.47      |
| 7.26      | 5.69      | 4.39      | 3.67      | 2.75      | 2.03      | 1.47      | 1.05      |
| 0.730     | 0.499     | 0.336     | 0.223     | 0.130     | 0.887E-01 | 0.577E-01 | 0.454E-01 |
| 0.366E-01 | 0.317E-01 | 0.279E-01 | 0.240E-01 | 0.200E-01 | 0.159E-01 | 0.122E-01 | 0.844E-02 |
| 0.628E-02 | 0.455E-02 | 0.364E-02 | 0.326E-02 | 0.297E-02 | 0.271E-02 | 0.230E-02 | 0.190E-02 |
| 0.150E-02 | 0.109E-02 | 0.807E-03 | 0.655E-03 | 0.585E-03 | 0.545E-03 | 0.496E-03 | 0.413E-03 |
| 0.332E-03 | 0.248E-03 | 0.193E-03 | 0.166E-03 | 0.152E-03 | 0.141E-03 | 0.119E-03 | 0.926E-04 |
| 0.711E-04 | 0.592E-04 | 0.541E-04 | 0.505E-04 | 0.432E-04 | 0.339E-04 | 0.262E-04 | 0.232E-04 |
| 0.218E-04 | 0.192E-04 | 0.153E-04 | 0.120E-04 | 0.108E-04 | 0.101E-04 | 0.857E-05 | 0.667E-05 |
| 0.570E-05 | 0.537E-05 | 0.462E-05 | 0.370E-05 | 0.316E-05 | 0.298E-05 | 0.251E-05 | 0.201E-05 |
| 0.184E-05 | 0.167E-05 | 0.132E-05 | 0.117E-05 |           |           |           |           |

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

## POTCAR file for Oxygen (O):

PAW\_PBE O 08Apr2002

6.000000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =O: s2p4

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 432.3788 eV, 31.7789 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE O 08Apr2002

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 1.200 partial core radius

POMASS = 16.000; ZVAL = 6.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 1.520 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 1.550; RWIGS = 0.820 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 400.000; ENMIN = 300.000 eV

ICORE = 2 local potential

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 605.392

DEXC = 0.000

RMAX = 1.553 core radius for proj-oper

RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere

RDEP = 1.550 radius for radial grids

RDEPT = 1.329 core radius for aug-charge

Atomic configuration

4 entries

| n | l | j | E | occ. |
|---|---|---|---|------|
|---|---|---|---|------|

|   |   |      |           |        |
|---|---|------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -514.6923 | 2.0000 |
|---|---|------|-----------|--------|

```

2 0 0.50 -23.9615 2.0000
2 1 0.50 -9.0305 4.0000
3 2 1.50 -9.5241 0.0000

```

Description

```

I   E      TYP RCUT  TYP RCUT
0 -23.9615318  23 1.200
0 -9.5240782   23 1.200
1 -9.0304911   23 1.520
1  8.1634956   23 1.520
2 -9.5240782    7 1.500

```

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

```

163. 160. 159. 156. 154. 151. 148. 146.
142. 139. 137. 134. 130. 126. 123. 119.
115. 111. 108. 102. 98.8 95.2 90.0 86.6
83.2 78.3 73.5 70.4 65.9 61.6 57.4 53.4
49.6 46.0 42.6 39.3 35.3 32.4 28.9 26.4
23.4 20.6 18.1 15.8 13.7 11.9 10.3 8.47
7.22 5.87 4.73 3.95 3.13 2.45 1.80 1.37

```

```

1.03 0.721 0.493 0.329 0.215 0.138 0.882E-01 0.534E-01

```

```

0.367E-01 0.267E-01 0.223E-01 0.205E-01 0.193E-01 0.181E-01 0.162E-01 0.138E-01

```

```

0.112E-01 0.878E-02 0.646E-02 0.490E-02 0.370E-02 0.300E-02 0.259E-02 0.238E-02

```

```

0.219E-02 0.196E-02 0.167E-02 0.132E-02 0.100E-02 0.764E-03 0.617E-03 0.544E-03

```

```

0.522E-03 0.507E-03 0.467E-03 0.403E-03 0.312E-03 0.236E-03 0.181E-03 0.157E-03

```

```

0.152E-03 0.150E-03 0.139E-03 0.118E-03

```

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

**POTCAR file for Barium (Ba):**

PAW\_PBE Ba\_sv 06Sep2000

10.000000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Ba: 5s5p6s

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 700.8560 eV, 51.5115 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Ba\_sv 06Sep2000

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 2.400 partial core radius

POMASS = 137.327; ZVAL = 10.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.800 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 3.740; RWIGS = 1.979 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 187.181; ENMIN = 140.386 eV

RCLOC = 2.516 cutoff for local pot

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 351.165

DEXC = 0.000

RMAX = 2.865 core radius for proj-oper

RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere

RDEP = 2.976 radius for radial grids

RDEPT = 2.289 core radius for aug-charge

Atomic configuration

13 entries

| n | l | j | E | occ. |
|---|---|---|---|------|
|---|---|---|---|------|

|   |   |      |             |        |
|---|---|------|-------------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -37249.5946 | 2.0000 |
|---|---|------|-------------|--------|

|   |   |      |            |        |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -5887.1925 | 2.0000 |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|

|   |   |      |            |        |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -5278.3977 | 6.0000 |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|

|   |   |      |            |        |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -1242.7293 | 2.0000 |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|

|   |   |      |            |         |
|---|---|------|------------|---------|
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -1047.6609 | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -764.6158  | 10.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -243.8228  | 2.0000  |
| 4 | 1 | 1.50 | -180.9218  | 6.0000  |
| 4 | 2 | 2.50 | -89.6477   | 10.0000 |
| 5 | 0 | 0.50 | -33.6549   | 2.0000  |
| 6 | 0 | 0.50 | -3.2247    | 1.9900  |
| 5 | 1 | 1.50 | -18.7193   | 6.0000  |
| 5 | 2 | 2.50 | -2.0115    | 0.0100  |

#### Description

| I | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -33.6549039 | 23  | 2.800 |     |      |
| 0 | -3.2246942  | 23  | 2.800 |     |      |
| 1 | -18.7193050 | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |
| 1 | 27.2116520  | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |
| 2 | -2.0115002  | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |
| 2 | 0.3057420   | 23  | 2.700 |     |      |

#### Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 143.      | 135.      | 132.      | 124.      | 120.      | 113.      | 106.      | 102.      |
| 94.9      | 87.9      | 84.5      | 77.9      | 71.6      | 65.5      | 59.7      | 54.3      |
| 49.1      | 44.3      | 39.8      | 33.7      | 30.0      | 26.6      | 22.1      | 19.4      |
| 16.9      | 13.7      | 11.0      | 9.50      | 7.50      | 5.86      | 4.53      | 3.46      |
| 2.61      | 1.94      | 1.42      | 1.03      | 0.650     | 0.454     | 0.275     | 0.187     |
| 0.112     | 0.695E-01 | 0.472E-01 | 0.363E-01 | 0.312E-01 | 0.285E-01 | 0.265E-01 | 0.236E-01 |
| 0.208E-01 | 0.169E-01 | 0.131E-01 | 0.103E-01 | 0.741E-02 | 0.533E-02 | 0.379E-02 | 0.312E-02 |
| 0.280E-02 | 0.262E-02 | 0.246E-02 | 0.221E-02 | 0.188E-02 | 0.150E-02 | 0.114E-02 | 0.829E-03 |
| 0.665E-03 | 0.574E-03 | 0.544E-03 | 0.520E-03 | 0.465E-03 | 0.389E-03 | 0.295E-03 | 0.221E-03 |
| 0.182E-03 | 0.168E-03 | 0.163E-03 | 0.152E-03 | 0.126E-03 | 0.970E-04 | 0.747E-04 | 0.672E-04 |
| 0.656E-04 | 0.615E-04 | 0.515E-04 | 0.393E-04 | 0.324E-04 | 0.311E-04 | 0.301E-04 | 0.255E-04 |

0.198E-04 0.168E-04 0.164E-04 0.154E-04 0.122E-04 0.985E-05 0.939E-05 0.892E-05

0.715E-05 0.588E-05 0.568E-05 0.521E-05

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

### **POTCAR file for Strontium (Sr):**

PAW\_PBE Sr\_sv 07Sep2000

10.00000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Sr: 4s4p5s

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 843.0319 eV, 61.9611 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Sr\_sv 07Sep2000

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 2.200 partial core radius

POMASS = 87.620; ZVAL = 10.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.500 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 4.040; RWIGS = 2.138 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 229.353; ENMIN = 172.014 eV

RCLOC = 2.201 cutoff for local pot

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 366.804

DEXC = 0.000

RMAX = 2.547 core radius for proj-oper

RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere

RDEP = 2.562 radius for radial grids

RDEPT = 2.128 core radius for aug-charge

# Atomic configuration

10 entries

| n | l | j    | E           | occ.    |
|---|---|------|-------------|---------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -15934.8930 | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -2157.6250  | 2.0000  |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -1917.0034  | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -333.7288   | 2.0000  |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -256.0992   | 6.0000  |
| 3 | 2 | 2.50 | -127.9971   | 10.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -40.8953    | 2.0000  |
| 5 | 0 | 0.50 | -3.5257     | 1.9990  |
| 4 | 1 | 1.50 | -22.8179    | 6.0000  |
| 4 | 2 | 1.50 | -1.2815     | 0.0010  |

## Description

| l | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -40.8953213 | 23  | 2.480 |     |      |
| 0 | -3.5257161  | 23  | 2.480 |     |      |
| 1 | -22.8178632 | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 1 | -24.1784458 | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 2 | -1.2814598  | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |
| 2 | 0.2279365   | 23  | 2.500 |     |      |

## Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 168.      | 163.      | 160.      | 153.      | 150.      | 144.      | 137.      | 134.      |
| 127.      | 121.      | 117.      | 111.      | 104.      | 97.6      | 91.3      | 85.2      |
| 79.2      | 73.5      | 68.0      | 60.1      | 55.1      | 50.5      | 43.9      | 39.9      |
| 36.1      | 30.9      | 26.3      | 23.5      | 19.7      | 16.4      | 13.6      | 11.1      |
| 9.07      | 7.31      | 5.85      | 4.63      | 3.35      | 2.59      | 1.82      | 1.38      |
| 0.942     | 0.634     | 0.422     | 0.281     | 0.189     | 0.130     | 0.928E-01 | 0.654E-01 |
| 0.523E-01 | 0.415E-01 | 0.338E-01 | 0.287E-01 | 0.232E-01 | 0.184E-01 | 0.137E-01 | 0.107E-01 |

0.841E-02 0.651E-02 0.528E-02 0.447E-02 0.387E-02 0.335E-02 0.285E-02 0.230E-02  
0.187E-02 0.147E-02 0.118E-02 0.984E-03 0.839E-03 0.745E-03 0.643E-03 0.539E-03  
0.438E-03 0.353E-03 0.285E-03 0.247E-03 0.217E-03 0.192E-03 0.160E-03 0.132E-03  
0.106E-03 0.888E-04 0.786E-04 0.696E-04 0.591E-04 0.481E-04 0.395E-04 0.340E-04  
0.306E-04 0.267E-04 0.218E-04 0.181E-04 0.158E-04 0.143E-04 0.122E-04 0.100E-04  
0.856E-05 0.784E-05 0.678E-05 0.561E-05

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

### **POTCAR file for Calcium (Ca):**

PAW\_PBE Ca\_sv 06Sep2000

10.000000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Ca: 3s3p4s

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 1006.0909 eV, 73.9456 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Ca\_sv 06Sep2000

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 2.000 partial core radius

POMASS = 40.078; ZVAL = 10.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.300 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 2.500; RWIGS = 1.323 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 266.622; ENMIN = 199.967 eV

RCLOC = 1.808 cutoff for local pot

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 420.852

RMAX = 2.359 core radius for proj-oper

RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere

RDEP = 2.392 radius for radial grids  
 RDEPT = 1.987 core radius for aug-charge

#### Atomic configuration

7 entries

| n | l | j    | E          | occ.   |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -3949.1705 | 2.0000 |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -414.3434  | 2.0000 |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -334.7047  | 6.0000 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -47.0896   | 2.0000 |
| 4 | 0 | 0.50 | -3.7663    | 2.0000 |
| 3 | 1 | 1.50 | -28.0061   | 6.0000 |
| 3 | 2 | 1.50 | -4.0817    | 0.0000 |

#### Description

| l | E           | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|-------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -47.0896403 | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 0 | -3.7663320  | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 1 | -28.0060855 | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 1 | 6.8029130   | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 2 | -4.0817478  | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |
| 2 | 0.4464412   | 23  | 2.300 |     |      |

Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 175. | 171. | 169. | 164. | 162.  | 157.  | 152.  | 149.  |
| 144. | 138. | 136. | 130. | 124.  | 119.  | 113.  | 107.  |
| 102. | 96.2 | 90.7 | 82.8 | 77.6  | 72.6  | 65.5  | 60.9  |
| 56.5 | 50.2 | 44.4 | 40.8 | 35.8  | 31.2  | 27.0  | 23.2  |
| 19.9 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 9.34  | 7.71  | 5.89  | 4.78  |
| 3.57 | 2.62 | 1.90 | 1.36 | 0.958 | 0.666 | 0.458 | 0.286 |

0.196 0.126 0.850E-01 0.651E-01 0.497E-01 0.401E-01 0.322E-01 0.269E-01  
0.224E-01 0.175E-01 0.135E-01 0.103E-01 0.799E-02 0.633E-02 0.518E-02 0.426E-02  
0.367E-02 0.310E-02 0.258E-02 0.212E-02 0.167E-02 0.136E-02 0.110E-02 0.916E-03  
0.786E-03 0.680E-03 0.572E-03 0.483E-03 0.395E-03 0.325E-03 0.268E-03 0.232E-03  
0.201E-03 0.172E-03 0.145E-03 0.118E-03 0.981E-04 0.839E-04 0.732E-04 0.625E-04  
0.522E-04 0.433E-04 0.362E-04 0.316E-04 0.271E-04 0.229E-04 0.189E-04 0.160E-04  
0.139E-04 0.120E-04 0.990E-05 0.835E-05

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

**POTCAR file for Magnesium (Mg):**

PAW\_PBE Mg 13Apr2007

2.0000000000000000

parameters from PSCTR are:

VRHFIN =Mg: s2p0

LEXCH = PE

EATOM = 23.0369 eV, 1.6932 Ry

TITEL = PAW\_PBE Mg 13Apr2007

LULTRA = F use ultrasoft PP ?

IUNSCR = 1 unscreen: 0-lin 1-nonlin 2-no

RPACOR = 1.500 partial core radius

POMASS = 24.305; ZVAL = 2.000 mass and valenz

RCORE = 2.000 outmost cutoff radius

RWIGS = 2.880; RWIGS = 1.524 wigner-seitz radius (au A)

ENMAX = 200.000; ENMIN = 100.000 eV

RCLOC = 1.506 cutoff for local pot

LCOR = T correct aug charges

LPAW = T paw PP

EAUG = 454.734

DEXC = 0.000  
 RMAX = 2.045 core radius for proj-oper  
 RAUG = 1.300 factor for augmentation sphere  
 RDEP = 2.025 radius for radial grids  
 RDEPT = 1.942 core radius for aug-charge

#### Atomic configuration

6 entries

| n | l | j    | E          | occ.   |
|---|---|------|------------|--------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.50 | -1259.6230 | 2.0000 |
| 2 | 0 | 0.50 | -79.8442   | 2.0000 |
| 2 | 1 | 1.50 | -46.6121   | 6.0000 |
| 3 | 0 | 0.50 | -4.7055    | 2.0000 |
| 3 | 1 | 0.50 | -1.3660    | 0.0000 |
| 3 | 2 | 1.50 | -1.3606    | 0.0000 |

#### Description

| l | E          | TYP | RCUT  | TYP | RCUT |
|---|------------|-----|-------|-----|------|
| 0 | -4.7054661 | 23  | 2.000 |     |      |
| 0 | 27.2116520 | 23  | 2.000 |     |      |
| 1 | 1.3605826  | 23  | 2.000 |     |      |
| 1 | 27.2116520 | 23  | 2.000 |     |      |
| 2 | -1.3605826 | 23  | 2.000 |     |      |

#### Error from kinetic energy argument (eV)

NDATA = 100

STEP = 20.000 1.050

|           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1.04      | 1.04      | 1.04      | 1.03      | 1.02      | 1.01      | 0.987     | 0.975     |
| 0.946     | 0.913     | 0.895     | 0.855     | 0.813     | 0.768     | 0.721     | 0.674     |
| 0.626     | 0.579     | 0.532     | 0.465     | 0.423     | 0.382     | 0.326     | 0.291     |
| 0.259     | 0.215     | 0.177     | 0.154     | 0.125     | 0.994E-01 | 0.783E-01 | 0.609E-01 |
| 0.466E-01 | 0.352E-01 | 0.262E-01 | 0.192E-01 | 0.123E-01 | 0.874E-02 | 0.545E-02 | 0.385E-02 |

0.252E-02 0.183E-02 0.152E-02 0.142E-02 0.140E-02 0.140E-02 0.137E-02 0.128E-02  
0.117E-02 0.990E-03 0.798E-03 0.649E-03 0.485E-03 0.355E-03 0.248E-03 0.195E-03  
0.167E-03 0.155E-03 0.153E-03 0.152E-03 0.146E-03 0.133E-03 0.115E-03 0.911E-04  
0.716E-04 0.533E-04 0.413E-04 0.353E-04 0.332E-04 0.331E-04 0.324E-04 0.299E-04  
0.256E-04 0.206E-04 0.155E-04 0.124E-04 0.106E-04 0.102E-04 0.102E-04 0.970E-05  
0.843E-05 0.674E-05 0.524E-05 0.428E-05 0.399E-05 0.398E-05 0.379E-05 0.325E-05  
0.256E-05 0.204E-05 0.184E-05 0.182E-05 0.173E-05 0.148E-05 0.116E-05 0.976E-06  
0.939E-06 0.920E-06 0.799E-06 0.641E-06

END of PSCTR-controll parameters

local part

VASP-POTCAR file comprising of frozen-core and valence electron configuration across different atomic components within standalone and acceptor ( $M = \text{Sc}^{3+}, \text{In}^{3+}, \text{Y}^{3+}, \text{Gd}^{3+}$ ) doped  $\text{ACe}_{1-x}\text{M}_x\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ( $A = \text{Ba}^{2+}, \text{Sr}^{2+}, \text{Ca}^{2+}, \text{Mg}^{2+}$ ) proton conductors