Supplementary Information

Photoredox β -C(sp³)-H Heteroarylation of o-lodoaryl-alkan-1-ones with Heteroarenes via HAT and Dual C-H

Functionalizations

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(A) General Experimental Procedures

(a) General Information:

¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL internal standard. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an electrospray ionization (ESI) apparatus using time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectrometry. All products were identified by ¹H and ¹³C NMR, HRMS; High-resolution mass spectra (HR-MS) were recorded on an electrospray ionization (ESI) apparatus using time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectra (HR-MS) were recorded on an electrospray ionization (ESI) apparatus using time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectra (HR-MS) were recorded on an electrospray ionization (ESI) apparatus using time-of-flight (TOF) mass spectrometry; Cyclic voltammograms were obtained on a CHI 605E potentiostat.

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out using standard Schlenk techniques. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (300-400 mesh) using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate. The light source was used 18W Blue LEDs (manufacturer: liang yuan lighting, model: LY-PD001, wavelength range: 450-460 nm, λ max = 455 nm), with wrap in foil, less than 5 cm from the light source to the irradiation vessel. Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out using standard Schlenk techniques, and the starting materials and solvents were commercially available and were used without further purification.

(b) General Procedure for Synthesis of 1-(o-Iodoaryl)alkan-1-ones (1):¹⁻⁶



Following a modified literature procedure, to aflame-dried three-neck flask were added 2-Iodobenzaldehyde (50 mmol) and THF (50 mL), cool to 0 °C under a nitrogen atmosphere, then corresponding Grignard reagent (1.5 equiv) added in dropwise, the resulting mixture was stirred at this temperature for 1.5-3 h, and quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH4Cl. After extraction with ethyl acetate, the organic layer was washed with brine (50 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, purified by column chromatography on silica gel to give desired secondary benzylic alcohol **A**. To a solution of **A** (1.0 equiv) in DCM (0.1 M) was added DMP (1.5 equiv) under 0 °C, then the resulted reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was filtered and washed with EtOAc. The resulting mixture was concentrated, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluted with petroleumether/ethyl acetate) to afford 1-(*o*-iodoaryl)alkan-1-one.



1-(2-iodophenyl)pentan-1-one (1aa): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.89 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.88 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 2H),

1.45-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.3, 145.0, 140.5, 131.4, 128.0, 127.6, 90.9, 41.9, 26.2, 22.4, 13.9.



1-(2-iodophenyl)butan-1-one (1ba): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.92-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, *J*

= 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.1, 145.0, 140.5, 131.4, 128.0, 127.6, 90.9, 44.0, 17.6, 13.8.



1-(2-iodophenyl)heptan-1-one (1ca): yellow viscous oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.91-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.88 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H),

1.75-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.26 (m, 6H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.3, 144.9, 140.4, 131.3, 128.0, 127.6, 90.9, 42.1, 31.6, 28.8, 24.0, 22.5, 14.0.



1-(2-iodophenyl)tridecan-1-one (1da): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.91-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H),

7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.65-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.26 (m, 18H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.3, 145.0, 140.5, 131.4, 128.0, 127.6, 91.0, 42.2, 31.9, 29.7, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.4, 29.2, 24.1, 22.7, 14.2.



1-(2-iodophenyl)-4-methylpentan-1-one (1ea): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.91-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.74-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.24 (m, 2H), 0.90 (s, 3H), 0.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.3, 144.9, 140.4, 131.3, 128.0, 127.6, 90.9, 42.3, 38.3, 27.8, 22.5, 21.9.



1-(2-iodophenyl)-4-phenylbutan-1-one (1fa): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.89-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.14 (m, 3H),

7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 2.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.81-1.68 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.9, 144.9, 142.2, 140.5, 131.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 125.8, 91.0, 41.9, 35.8, 31.0, 23.7.



5,5,5-trifluoro-1-(2-iodophenyl)pentan-1-one (1ga): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.92-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H),

2.26-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.99 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 203.3, 144.1, 140.5, 131.7, 128.1, 127.5, 90.77, 40.2, 32.6 (q, *J* = 29.0 Hz), 16.4. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 66.02;



1-(2-iodophenyl)-4-methoxybutan-1-one (1ha): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.89-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 1H), 3.44 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.31

(s, 3H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.04-1.95 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.2, 144.5, 140.4, 131.4, 127.9, 127.7, 90.9, 71.4, 58.5, 38.5, 23.9.



1-(2-iodophenyl)-4,4-dimethoxybutan-1-one (1ia): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 4.94-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.97

(m, 2H), 3.55-3.49 (m, 2H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 202.1, 161.2, 135.3, 129.9, 126.7, 124.0, 113.5, 92.8, 55.6, 50.0, 25.4, 22.6.



1-(2-iodophenyl)-3-methylbutan-1-one (1ja): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.92-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.78 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33-2.19 (m, 1H), 1.02

(s, 3H), 1.00 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.7, 144.9, 140.7, 131.5,

128.0, 127.8, 91.1, 50.9, 24.9, 22.7.



3-ethyl-1-(2-iodophenyl)pentan-1-one (1ka): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.92-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 1H), 2.82 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.96-1.90

(m, 1H), 1.45-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.1, 144.9, 140.6, 131.4, 127.9, 127.7, 91.1, 46.1, 36.8, 25.7, 10.9.



2-cyclopentyl-1-(2-iodophenyl)ethan-1-one (11a): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.90-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H), 2.91 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.37-2.29 (m,

1H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 2H) ,1.65-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.22-1.13 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.9, 144.8, 140.5, 131.3, 127.9, 127.6, 91.0, 48.2, 35.7, 32.6, 24.9.



2-cyclohexyl-1-(2-iodophenyl)ethan-1-one (1ma): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.90-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H), 2.76 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.00-

1.89 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.75 (m, 2H) ,1.72-1.61 (m, 3H), 1.34-1.23 (m, 3H), 1.04-0.94 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.6, 144.9, 140.6, 131.4, 127.9, 127.7, 91.0, 49.7, 34.0, 33.2, 26.2, 26.0.



1-(2-iodo-5-methylphenyl)pentan-1-one (1na): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.75-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H),

1.71-1.62 (m, 2H) ,1.42-1.32 (m, 2H), 0.94-0.89 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.1, 159.5, 140.9, 134.2, 117.2, 113.7, 79.0, 55.4, 41.8, 26.0, 22.2, 13.8.



1-(2-iodo-5-methoxyphenyl)pentan-1-one (10a): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85-6.84 (m, 1H), 6.69-6.66 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H),

2.88-2.83 (m, 2H) ,1.70-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.94-0.89 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 205.3, 159.7, 146.1, 141.1, 134.4, 117.4, 113.9, 79.2, 55.6, 42.5, 41.9, 26.2, 22.4, 14.0.



1-(2-iodo-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-methylbutan-1-one (1pa): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.46-7.43 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.74 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H),

2.26-2.16 (m, 1H) ,0.97 (s, 3H), 0.95 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 202.3, 161.3, 135.5, 130.1, 126.9, 113.6, 93.0, 55.7, 50.2, 25.5, 22.8.



1-(2-iodo-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pentan-1-one (1qa): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.03 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 2.89 (t, J

= 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.74-1.67 (m, 2H) ,1.46-1.36 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.1, 145.9, 141.2, 127.7, 124.1 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 95.39, 41.94, 26.01, 22.36, 13.96. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 62.92;



1-(5-chloro-2-iodophenyl)pentan-1-one (1ra): yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 7.2

Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 204.0, 146.5, 141.6, 134.8, 131.6, 127.8, 88.1, 41.9, 26.1, 22.4, 14.0.

(c) General Procedure for Synthesis of *N*-Substituted Quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones (2):⁷⁻⁹



A solution of quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (2.92 g, 20 mmol) in DMF (75 mL), added Cesium carbonate (7.8 g, 24mmol, 1.2 equiv) then stirred mixture for 15 min at 25-30 °C then slowly added alkyl halides (1.1 equiv) further stirred the suspension for 2-5 h, the progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC, after consumption of quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one, the suspension was quenched with water (50 mL \times 3) and the product was extracted twice with ethyl acetate then washed combine ethyl acetate layer with saturated brine and dried over anhydrous magnesium sulphate then concentrated under vacuum below 45° C to get the crude product, which was further triturated with a mixture of ethyl acetate : n-hexane to obtained pure compound with 50-90% yield. All the *N*-Substituted Quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones in the manuscript are known compounds, which the NMR and other data matched the literatures.⁷⁻⁹

(d) General Procedure for Photoredox β -C(sp³)-H Heteroarylation of o-Iodoaryl-alkan-1-ones 1 with Heteroarenes 2

To a Schlenk tube were added **1a** (28.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), **2a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (1.3 mg, 1 mol %), K₃PO₄ (84.8 mg, 0.4mmol, 2 equiv), DMSO (2 mL, 0.1 M), Then the tube was charged with argon three times, and was stirred irradiated with a 18 W blue LED lamp (at approximately 5.0 cm away from the light source) with cooled by a fan at room temperature for 12 h until complete consumption of starting material as monitored by TLC and/or GC-MS analysis. After the reaction was finished, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum, diluted in diethyl ether, and washed with saturated brine. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na2SO4 and concentrated in vacuum. The resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1) to provide **3aa** in 87% isolated yield.



(e) Typical Experimental Procedure for A Scale Up To 1 mmol 1-(2 iodophenyl)pentan-1-one (1a):

To a Schlenk tube were added 1-(2-iodophenyl)pentan-1-one **1a** (288 mg, 1 mmol; 1 equiv), **2a** (160 mg, 1 mmol; 1 equiv), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (6.5 mg, 1 mol%), K₃PO₄ (424 mg, 2 mmol; 2 equiv), and DMSO (4 mL). Then the tube was charged with argon and was placed in a photobox and stirred under irradiation of blue LEDs (λ max = 455 nm) and room temperature for the indicated time (about 24 h) until complete consumption of starting material as monitored by TLC. After the reaction was finished, the reaction

mixture was filtered by a crude column with ethyl acetate as eluent, and concentrated in vacuum. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuum, and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to afford product **3aa** in 74% yield (236.8 mg).

(f) Control Experiments



Scheme S1. Control experiments.

To a Schlenk tube were added **1a** (28.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), **2a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (1.3 mg, 1 mol %), K₃PO₄ (84.8 mg, 0.4mmol, 2.0 equiv), additive (TEMPO, BHT or BQ; 3.0 equiv), DMSO (2 mL, 0.1 M). Then the tube was charged with argon three times, and was stirred irradiated with a 18 W blue LED lamp (at approximately 5.0 cm away from the light source) with cooled by a fan at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum, diluted in diethyl ether, and washed with saturated brine. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuum. No desired product **3aa** was observed and the product **4** or **5** were detected by HRMS analysis of the crude products.

The product **4**: HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{31}NO_2 [M+Na]^+ 340.2247$, found 340.2246)

The product **5**: HRMS m/z (ESI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{18}N_2O [M+Na]^+ 403.2608$, found 403.2602.)

(g) Stern-Volmer Fluorescence Quenching Experiments

Fluorescence spectra samples for the quenching experiments were prepared in a glass cuvette with a septum screw cap. The *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ was irradiated at 500 nm and the emission intensity at 530 nm was observed. In a typical experiment, the emission spectrum of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of the *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ in DMSO was collected. In Figure S1, a stock solution of 1- (2-iodophenyl) pentan-1-one **1a** (28.8 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 1 mL of DMSO was prepared. Then, different amounts of this stock solution were added to a solution of the photocatalyst in DMSO (1.0×10^{-5} M). The results show that the luminescence intensity of the *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ is basically unchanged.



Figure S1. Stern–Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments of *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ with 1a.

In Figure S2, a stock solution of 1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one **2a** (16.0 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 1 mL of DMSO was prepared. Then, different amounts of this stock solution were added to a solution of the photocatalyst in DMSO (1.0×10^{-5} M). The results show that slight decrease of *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ luminescence was observed.



Figure S2. Stern–Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments of fac-Ir(ppy)₃ with 2a

In Figure S3, a stock solution of K₃PO₄ (21.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 1 mL of DMSO was prepared (use ultrasound to help dissolve). Then, different amounts of this stock solution were added to a solution of the photocatalyst in DMSO (1.0×10^{-5} M). The results show that slight decrease of *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ luminescence was observed.



Figure S3. Stern–Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments of fac-Ir(ppy)₃ with K₃PO₄

In Figure S4, a stock solution of K₃PO₄ (21.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) (use ultrasound to help dissolve) and a stock solution of 1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one **2a** (16.0 mg, 0.1 mmol) in 1 mL of DMSO was prepared. Then, different amounts of this stock solution were added to a solution of the photocatalyst in DMSO (1.0×10^{-5} M). The results show that slight decrease of *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ luminescence was observed.



Figure S4. Stern–Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments of *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ with **2a** and K₃PO₄



Figure S5. *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ emission quenching with **1a**, **2a**, K₃PO₄ and **2a** with K₃PO₄, respectively.

(h) Light on-off Experiments

Three parallel reactions were performed between **1a** (28.8mg, 0.20 mmol), **2a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol) according to the General Procedure (Figure S6). The resulting residue was purfied by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1) to afford the **3aa**. The white area indicates the light irradiation, while the grey area indicates time in the dark. The results demonstrate that the visible light is crucial.



Figure S6: Light on-off experiments plot.

(i) Hammett Studies of the Reaction (Substitution Effect of Iodobenzenes)

To a Schlenk tube were added **1a** (28.8mg, 0.20 mmol), **2a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (1.3 mg, 1 mol %), K₃PO₄ (84.8 mg, 0.4mmol, 2 equiv), DMSO (2 mL, 0.1 M), Then the tube was charged with argon three times, and was stirred irradiated with a 18 W blue LED lamp (at approximately 5.0 cm away from the light source) with cooled by a fan at room temperature, five groups were carried out in parallel and stop the one of reaction every thirty minutes stared from thirty minutes. After that, the reaction system through simple filtration, wash with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and concentrated in vacuum, followed by addition of diphenylacetonitrile as an internal standard determine the yields.

As the results shown in Figure S7, substituents on iodobenzenes have a significant impact on the reaction rate, and the a positive ρ value (0.19) in Hammett plot was given. These results suggest that there is a buildup of negative charge on the iodobenzene bone in the transition state.





Figure S7. The electronic effect of 1 for the reaction. a) Time course of reaction; b) Hammett plot, $log(k_R/k_H)$ vs σ .

(j) Cyclic Voltammograms

(I) material

Supporting Electrolyte: *n*-Bu₄NBr was dried under vacuum at 60 °C overnight. **Solvents:** MeCN is newly opened ultra-dry reagent.

Working electrode with polishing material and method: The working electrode is a 3 mm diameter glassy carbon working electrode. Polished with 50 nm aluminum oxide and then sonicated in distilled water before drying.

Reference electrode: Ag/AgCl electrode in a saturated solution of KCl.

Counter electrode: The counter electrode is a platinum sheet that was previous burnt for 30 seconds with a butane torch.

(II) The solvent deoxygenation method

An argon filled balloon was attached to the syringe at one end and the other end was placed in the reaction system to be tested and blown up continuously for 2 minutes and keep for use in room temperature.

The cyclic voltammetry was carried out with a Shanghai Chenhua CHI 605E workstation. All CV measurements were conducted in MeCN against saturated calomel electrode (SCE) reference cell and 1 mM n-Bu₄NBr supporting electrolyte. All samples should be bubbled with argon for 2 min before test. The scan rate was 100 mV/s.



Figure S8. Cyclic Voltammogram Curves. Using GC disk as working electrode, Pt slice, and Ag/AgCl as counter and reference electrode at 100 mV/s scan rate. Cyclic Voltammogram of 1a (2 mM), $Ep_{1/2red} = -2.25$ V; 2a (2 mM), $Ep_{1/2red} = -1.58$ V;1a

+2a (2 mM), Ep_{1/2red} = -1.64 V;



Figure S9. Cyclic Voltammogram Curves. Using GC disk as working electrode, Pt slice, and Ag/AgCl as counter and reference electrode at 100 mV/s scan rate. Cyclic Voltammogram of 2a (2 mM), $Ep_{1/2red} = -1.59$ V; 2a (2 mM), $Ep_{1/2red} = -1.58$ V.







Figure S11. Cyclic Voltammogram Curves. Using GC disk as working electrode, Pt slice, and Ag/AgCl as counter and reference electrode at 100 mV/s scan rate.Cyclic Voltammogram of **2a** (2 mM) + Base (K₃PO₄) (4 Mm, 2 equiv) Ep_{1/2ox} = 1.98 V.

(B) Analytical data

1-Methyl-3-(1*-oxo***-1**-**phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3aa): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3aa** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 55.7 mg; 87% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.28-3.23 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.67 (m, 1H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.1, 162.7, 154.7, 137.1, 132.9, 132.8, 132.4, 129.5, 129.4, 128.4, 128.0, 123.1, 113.4, 41.3, 38.4, 29.1, 26.2, 11.7; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 321.1598, found 321.1591.

1-methyl-3-(4*-oxo***-4**-**phenylbutan-2-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ba): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ba** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 50.8 mg; 83% yield; Yellow solid; mp 168.4-169.0 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.04-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 4.25-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.96-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.17-3.12 (m, 1H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.9, 163.1, 154.4, 137.1, 133.0, 132.8, 132.4, 129.6, 129.5, 128.4, 128.1, 123.2, 113.4, 43.2, 32.5, 29.0, 18.5; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 329.1260, found 329.1265.

1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylheptan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ca): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ca was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1, v/v). 54.3 mg; 78% yield; Yellow solid; mp 164.4-165.1 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.00-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.19-4.12 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.29 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.2, 163.1, 154.7, 137.2, 133.0, 132.9, 132.6, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.1, 123.3, 113.5, 41.8, 37.1, 33.3, 29.6, 29.2, 22.9, 14.1.; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 371.1730, found 371.1731.

1-methyl-3-(1*-oxo***-1**-**phenylpentadecan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3da): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3da** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 63.5 mg; 69% yield; Yellow solid; mp 173.4-173.9 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.01-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.20-4.13 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.23 (m, 20H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.1, 163.0, 154.6, 137.1, 132.9, 132.7, 132.4, 129.5, 129.3, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 123.1, 113.4, 41.7, 37.1, 33.4, 31.8, 29.7, 29.5, 29.5, 29.4, 29.2, 29.0, 27.3, 22.6, 14.0; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₄₀N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 483.2982, found 483.2987.

1-methyl-3-(5-methyl-1*oxo***-1-phenylhexan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one(3ea):** Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3ea** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 61.2 mg; 88% yield; Yellow solid; mp 171.4-171.6 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.00-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 4.27-4.20 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.71 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.44 (m, 1H), 0.92 (s, 3H), 0.96 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.2, 163.3, 154.5, 132.9, 132.7, 132.7, 132.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 128.0, 123.1, 113.4, 42.7, 42.0, 35.1, 29.0, 26.0, 23.0, 22.3; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 371.1730, found 371.1734.

1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo***-1,5-diphenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3fa): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3fa was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 57.0 mg; 72% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 8.00-** 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 5H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.96-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.31-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.80-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.97 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.7, 162.3, 154.5, 141.8, 136.9, 132.8, 132.3, 129.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 125.5, 123.1, 113.45, 41.8, 37.2, 34.8, 33.6, 29.0; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 419.1730, found 419.1729.

1-methyl-3-(1,1,1-trifluoro-5-*oxo*-5-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ga): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ga was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 59.1 mg; 79% yield; Yellow solid; mp 169.6-170.1 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.0-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 4.51-4.44 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.42-3.36 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.84 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.54 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 197.7, 159.6, 154.2, 136.6, 133.2, 133.1, 132.3, 130.1, 129.8, 128.6, 128.1, 123.5, 113.6, 41.0, 35.8, 35.5, 32.3(q, *J* = 30 Hz), 29.2; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₇F₃N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 397.1134, found 397.1142.

3-(1-methoxy-4-oxo-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one

(**3ha**): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3ha** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 53.8 mg; 80% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.03-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 2H), 4.51-4.44 (m, 1H), 4.02-3.95 (m, 1H), 3.83-3.74 (m, 2H), 3.69-3.66 (m, 2H), 3.44-3.39 (m, 2H), 3.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.7, 159.5, 154.5, 137.0, 132.9, 132.8, 132.7, 132.3, 129.6, 128.3, 127.9, 123.1, 113.4, 73.6, 58.7, 38.8, 37.9, 29.0; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 359.1366, found 359.1374.

2-(1,1-dimethoxy-4-oxo-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ia): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ia was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 60.7 mg; 83% yield; Yellow solid; mp 154.4-155.1 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.01-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.62-4.57 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.71 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 3.55-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.7, 158.9, 154.8, 137.0, 133.0, 132.8, 132.5, 129.7, 129.6, 128.4, 128.1, 123.2, 113.4, 105.4, 54.5, 53.9, 40.5, 37.0, 29.1; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₄ [M+Na]⁺ 389.1472, found 389.1477.

1-methyl-3-(2-methyl-4-*oxo*-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ja): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ja was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 58.3 mg; 91% yield; Yellow solid; mp 172.4-172.6 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.94-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.7, 163.9, 154.1, 137.7, 133.2, 132.7, 132.4, 130.0, 129.3, 128.4, 128.0, 123.2, 113.3, 48.8, 41.5, 28.7, 27.1; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 343.1417, found 343.1422.

3-(3-ethyl-1*oxo***-1**-**phenylpentan-3-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ka): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ka was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 59.9 mg; 86% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 7.95-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.29-2.19 (m, 2H), 2.11-2.02 (m, 2H), 0.80 (t,** *J* **= 7.6 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 199.7, 162.8, 154.2, 137.8, 133.0, 132.5, 132.2, 130.0, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 123.1, 113.3, 47.9, 43.3, 28.8, 27.1, 8.6; HRMS** *m/z* **(ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 371.1730, found 371.1731.**

1-methyl-3-(1-(2-*oxo*-2-phenylethyl)cyclopentyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3la): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3la was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 60.2 mg; 87% yield; Yellow solid; mp 160.1-160.3 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.91-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.56 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.76 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 200.0, 162.7, 154.1, 137.8, 133.1, 132.5, 132.1, 129.9, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 123.1, 113.2, 52.3, 47.1, 36.8, 28.7, 25.0; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₂N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 369.1573, found 369.1578.

1-methyl-3-(1-(2*-oxo***-2**-**phenylethyl)cyclohexyl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ma): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ma was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 62.6 mg; 87% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 7.90-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 1H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 3.58 (t,** *J* **= 1.2 Hz, 3H), 2.44-2.37 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.52 (m, 5H), 1.49-1.41 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta (ppm) 200.0, 163.4, 154.0, 138.0, 132.9, 132.5, 132.1, 123.0, 129.2, 128.2, 127.9, 123.0, 113.2, 44.9, 44.5, 34.1, 28.7, 26.1, 22.4; HRMS** *m/z* **(ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 383.1730, found 383.1734.**

1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-(m-tolyl)pentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3na): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3na was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 51.4 mg; 77% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.69-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1H), 4.14-4.07 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.81 (t, J = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 3.70 (t, J = 1.6Hz, 3H), 3.27-3.22 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 1H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.9, 162.7, 159.6, 154.6, 138.4, 132.9, 132.4, 129.5, 129.4, 123.1, 120.7, 119.3, 113.4, 112.1, 55.3, 41.4, 38.4, 29.0, 26.2, 11.7; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 357.1573, found 357.1574.

2-(1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-*oxo*pentan-3-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (30a): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 30a was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 50.4 mg; 72% yield; Yellow solid; mp 145.6-145.9 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 4H), 4.12-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.8-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.63 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 3H), 3.22-3.17 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.64 (m, 1H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.6, 162.6, 154.5, 143.3, 134.5, 132.8, 132.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.0, 123.0, 113.3,41.1, 38.3, 28.9, 26.1, 21.4, 11.7; HRMS *m*/*z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 373.1523, found 373.1526.

1-methyl-3-(1-oxo-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-

2(1*H***)-one (3pa) :** Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3pa** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 47.3 mg; 61% yield; Yellow solid; mp 172.4-172.6 °C (uncorrected); Yellow solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.17-4.11 (m, 1H), 4.00-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.69 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 3H), 3.30-3.22 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 197.9, 162.1, 154.5, 137.6, 132.8, 132.2, 131.2, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 124.8 (q, J = 4 Hz), 123.2, 113.4, 41.0, 38.5, 28.9, 26.1, 11.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 62.58; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉F₃N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 411.1291, found 411.1291.

3-(1-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-oxopentan-3-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one

(**3qa**): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3qa** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 39.0 mg; 55% yield; Yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.27 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.17-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.99-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.27-3.21 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 163.0, 154.4, 137.0, 135.2, 133.9, 132.9, 131.0, 130.6, 128.5, 128.0, 123.5, 113.5, 41.3, 38.4, 29.3, 26.3, 11.7; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉ClN₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 377.1027, found

377.1029.

3-(4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-4-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-

2(1H)-one (3ra): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3ra** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 52.5 mg; 75% yield; Yellow solid; mp 166.4-166.7 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.84-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.2, 164.1, 163.1, 154.0, 133.1, 132.4, 130.7, 130.2, 129.9, 129.1, 123.0, 113.4, 113.2, 55.3, 48.3, 41.5, 28.7, 27.1; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₃ [M+Na]⁺ 373.1523, found 373.1526.

1-ethyl-3-(1-*oxo***-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ab):** Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3ab** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 58.7 mg; 88% yield; Yellow solid; mp 182.4-182.6 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.40-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.13-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.21 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.37 (m, 3H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 162.4, 154.0, 137.0, 132.6, 131.7, 129.7, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 122.8, 113.2, 41.0, 38.4, 37.1, 26.1, 12.3, 11.7; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 357.1573, found 357.1573.

1-heptyl-3-(1*-oxo***-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ac): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ac** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 43.5 mg; 52% yield; Yellow solid; mp 179.3-179.7 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.01-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2H), 4.32-4.18 (m, 2H), 4.16-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.22 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.67 (m, 3H), 1.49-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.28 (m, 8H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 162.5, 154.2, 137.1, 132.6, 132.6, 132.0, 129.7, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 122.8, 113.3, 42.2, 41.1, 38.4, 31.6, 29.1, 29.1, 27.2, 26.9, 26.2, 22.5, 14.0, 11.7; HRMS *m*/*z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₃₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 441.2512, found 441.2512.

1-isopropyl-3-(1*-oxo***-1**-**phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ad): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ad** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 54.3 mg; 78% yield; Yellow solid; mp 180.4-180.7 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.26-3.20 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.64 (m, 7H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.1, 154.8, 137.2, 133.1, 132.6, 130.0, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 122.7, 41.1, 38.3, 26.2, 19.3, 11.8; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 371.1730, found 371.1733.

1-(cyclopropylmethyl)-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ae): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ae was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 56.9 mg; 79% yield; Yellow solid; mp 177.9-178.2 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 4.19 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.21 (m, 1H), 2.00-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.24 (m, 1H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.61-0.49 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.1, 162.7, 154.5, 137.1, 132.6, 132.3, 129.6, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 122.9, 113.6, 45.9, 41.0, 38.5, 26.1, 11.7, 9.5, 4.1, 3.9; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 383.1730, found 383.1732.

1-(cyclopentylmethyl)-3-(1-oxo-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3af): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3af was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 50.4 mg; 79% yield; Yellow solid; mp 176.8-177.0 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.01-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 4.32-4.22 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.40 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.89 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 5H), 1.57-1.41 (m, 4H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 162.7, 154.8, 137.1, 132.7, 132.6, 132.2, 129.7, 129.1, 128.3, 128.0, 122.8, 113.7, 46.1, 41.2, 38.6, 38.5, 30.3, 30.2, 26.2, 24.7, 24.7, 11.7; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 411.2043, found 411.2043.

1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ag): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ag was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 61.9 mg; 77% yield; Yellow solid; mp 181.4-181.6 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.92-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.22 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.64 (m, 6H), 1.22-1.27 (m, 6H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.2, 162.7, 154.9, 137.2, 132.7, 132.5, 129.8, 129.1, 128.4, 128.1, 122.9, 113.9, 48.0, 41.3, 38.6, 36.5, 30.9, 30.8, 26.3, 26.2, 25.8, 25.8, 11.8; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₃₀N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 425.2199, found 425.2220.

1-benzyl-3-(1-*oxo***-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ah): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ah** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 42.8 mg; 54% yield; Yellow solid; mp 168.4-168.7 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 2H), 5.58-5.41 (m, 2H), 4.21-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.96-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.27 (m, 1H), 2.04-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 162.8, 154.7, 137.0, 135.3, 132.7, 132.6, 132.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.4, 126.7, 123.1, 114.2, 45.7, 41.4, 38.5, 26.4, 11.8; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₄N₂O₂

[M+Na]⁺ 419.1730, found 419.1725.

Ethyl 2-(2-*oxo*-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-1(2*H*)-yl)acetate (3ai): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ai was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 47.8 mg; 61% yield; Yellow solid; mp 188.4-188.5 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 3H), 5.28-5.24 (m, 1H), 5.00-4.96 (m, 1H), 4.26-4.20 (m, 2H), 4.12-3.99 (m, 2H), 3.34-3.29 (m, 1H), 2.08-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.1, 168.5, 154.5, 152.7, 138.9, 137.1, 132.7, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 126.7, 126.4, 62.6, 60.5, 41.2, 37.8, 26.8, 14.0, 11.7; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ 393.1809, found 393.1810.

2-(1-*oxo***-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3aj**): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3aj** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 41.8 mg; 52% yield; Yellow solid; mp 177.2-177.6 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.00-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.56-4.43 (m, 2H), 4.13-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.63-2.57 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.67 (m, 1H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 198.9, 162.5, 154.0, 136.9, 132.7, 132.6, 131.3, 130.1, 129.7, 128.3, 127.9, 123.5, 112.3, 41.1, 38.2, 35.6, 35.5, 31.1 (q, *J* = 30 Hz), 26.2, 11.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 65.33. HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₁F₃N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 425.1447, found 425.1454.

7-chloro-1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo***-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ak): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3ak** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 46.7 mg; 66% yield; Yellow solid; mp 188.2-188.4 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.99-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.24 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.65 (m, 1H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.0, 163.0, 154.4, 137.0, 135.2, 133.8, 132.9, 131.0, 130.6, 128.4, 128.0, 123.5, 113.5, 41.3, 38.4, 29.2, 26.3, 11.7; HRMS *m*/*z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉ClN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 355.1208, found 355.1208.

1,6,7-trimethyl-3-(1*-oxo***-1**-**phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3al): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound 3al** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 41.8 mg; 90% yield; Yellow solid; mp 173.8-174.0 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDC1₃) δ (ppm) 8.01-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 4.13-4.07 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.25-3.20 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.67 (m, 1H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDC1₃) δ (ppm) 198.9, 161.1, 154.6, 138.9, 137.0, 132.6, 131.8, 130.8, 130.7, 129.5, 128.2, 127.9, 113.9, 41.2, 38.2, 28.8, 26.1, 20.2, 18.8, 11.6; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₂ [M+Na]⁺ 371.1730, found 371.1733.

2-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-3-methyl-1-phenylbutan-1-one (3am): Following the typical experimental procedure on 0.2 mmol scale, compound **3am** was obtained by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1, v/v). 31.9 mg; 54% yield; Yellow solid; mp 160.4-160.8 °C (uncorrected); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.94-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.90-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.85-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 1.67 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 197.6, 180.4, 153.2, 137.5, 134.9, 128.0, 122.5, 121.5, 121.5, 49.9, 40.0, 29.1, 28.9; HRMS *m/z* (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NOS [M+Na]⁺ 318.0923, found 318.0921.









¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)





1-(2-iodophenyl)tridecan-1-one (1da)

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)








5,5,5-trifluoro-1-(2-iodophenyl)pentan-1-one (1ga)

916 917 918 918 914 914 3335 3335 3335 1112 1112 1112 1110 1110	965 965	263 263 264 273 223 223 223 223 223 223 223 223 223
	n n n	





¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)





¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)





2-cyclopentyl-1-(2-iodophenyl)ethan-1-one (11a)



2-cyclohexyl-1-(2-iodophenyl)ethan-1-one (1ma)





1-(2-iodo-5-methylphenyl)pentan-1-one (1na)



1-(2-iodo-5-methoxyphenyl)pentan-1-one (1oa)















1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3aa)





¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylheptan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ca)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1- methyl-3-(1-oxo-1-phenylpentadecan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one (3da)

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¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1-methyl-3-(5-methyl-1-*oxo*-**1-phenylhexan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3ea)**



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



1-methyl-3-(1,1,1-trifluoro-5-oxo-5-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one

(3ga)









¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

2-(1,1-dimethoxy-4-*oxo*-4-phenylbutan-2-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ia)







1-methyl-3-(1-(2-*oxo*-2-phenylethyl)cyclopentyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3la)

7.911 7.911 7.912 7.912 7.912 7.912 7.915 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.914 7.916 7.916 7.916 7.916 7.916 7.916 7.917 7.916 7.917 7.916 7.9177 7.9177 7.9177 7.9177 7.91777 7.91777 7.9177777







¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

2-(1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-*oxo***pentan-3-yl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (30a) 888 1**





1-methyl-3-(1-oxo-1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)






1-ethyl-3-(1-oxo-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ab)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1-heptyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ac)



1-isopropyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ad)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1-(cyclopropylmethyl)-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ae)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1-(cyclopentylmethyl)-3-(1-*oxo*-**1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1***H***)-one (3af)**



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ag)





1-benzyl-3-(1-oxo-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ah)





2-(1-oxo-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)-1-(3,3,3-trifluoropropyl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one

(3aj)

7,997 7,777 7,777 7,777 7,777 7,777 7,777 7,750 7,777 7,750 7,746 7,750 7,746 7,750 7,746 7,750 7,747 7,750 7,747 7,477 7,777 7,477



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



7-chloro-1-methyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3ak)



1,6,7-trimethyl-3-(1-*oxo*-1-phenylpentan-3-yl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (3al)





¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

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