Catalytic reduction of both aldehydic and nitro groups of nitrobenzaldehyde derivatives by silver nanoparticles containing smart alginate-poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide-methacrylic acid) microgels

Muhammad Arif^{a,*}, Fatima Tahir^a, Tajamul Hussain^{b, c}, Salman Alrokayan^c, Toheed Akhter^{d,*}

^a Department of Chemistry, School of Science, University of Management and Technology, Lahore 54770, Pakistan

^b Center of Excellence in Biotechnology Research, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia

^c Research Chair for Biomedical Application of Nanomaterials, Biochemistry Department, College of Science, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia

^d Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering, Gachon University, Seongnam-13120, Republic of Korea

Email of corresponding author: <u>Muhammadarif2861@yahoo.com</u>, <u>Muhammadarif@umt.edu.pk</u> (M. Arif); <u>toheed@gachon.ac.kr</u> (T. Akhter)



Fig. 1S. UV-vis spectra of Ag-AN-P(NM) at (A) various temperature (294 K - 314 K) and (B) different pH (2.2 - 9.3).



Fig. 2S: Catalytic reduction of 4NBA (**A**) effect of concentrations of NaBH₄ [conditions: $[NaBH_4] = 1.973 \text{ mM} - 6.705 \text{ mM}, [4NBA] = 0.049 \text{ mM}, \text{Ag-AN-P(NM)} = 1.48 \mu \text{g/mL}]$ (B) graph between k_{ob} and NaBH₄ concentration.



Fig. 3S: Catalytic reduction of 4NBA at (**A**) effect of concentrations of 4NBA [conditions: [4NBA] = 0.03 mM - 0.15 mM, $[NaBH_4] = 3.55 \text{ mM}$, Ag-AN-P(NM) = 1.48 µg/mL] (**B**) graph between k_{ob} and 4NBA concentration.



Fig. 4S: Catalytic reduction of (A) 3,5-DNBA and (B) 3NBA.



Fig. 5S: (A) FTIR and (B) XRD spectra of Ag-AN-P(NM) before and after catalytic recycling.