

Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

A Combined Computational and Experimental Study on DNA- Photocleavage of Ru(II) Polypyridyl Complexes $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}$ (L=pip, *o*-mopip and *p*-mopip)

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Table S1 Natural Charge Populations (unit: |e|) of $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{3+}$ (**1**~**3**) Calculated at the Level of UHF/LanL2DZ.

Atom	Ru	N ₁	C ₂	C ₃	C ₄	N ₅	C ₆	C ₇	C ₈	-OCH ₃	main	co-ligand
1	1.4533	-0.6236	0.2116	-0.0671	0.16187	-0.6500	0.5902	-0.1549	-0.1385		0.5233	1.0233
2	1.4533	-0.6214	0.2090	-0.06591	0.1575	-0.6480	0.5841	-0.2046	0.4427	-0.2827	0.5297	1.0170
3	1.4529	-0.6201	0.2122	-0.0693	0.1573	-0.6543	0.5923	-0.1940	-0.1323	-0.2280	0.5259	1.0212

Table S2 Calculated Thermochemical Data in Gas and the Free Energies in Aqueous Solution for All Complexes $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{n+}$ ($n=1\sim 3$) and Excited Complex $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}(\mathbf{1}\sim\mathbf{3})^{\text{a,b,c}}$

L=pip	G_{gas}^0	$S_{\text{tot}}^0(\text{g})$	$G_{\text{corr}}(\text{g})$	$H_{\text{corr}}(\text{g})$	ϵ_{ZPE}	ΔE_{tot}	$\epsilon_{\text{scf}}^0(\text{g})$	G_{aq}^{d}
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}$	-2033.829475	220.192	0.532802	0.637422	0.601001	0.636478	-2034.36227729	-2034.528053
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{3+}$	-2033.413576	221.633	0.531361	0.636666	0.600055	0.635722	-2033.944937	-2034.314033
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{1+}$	-2034.070981	223.310	0.527203	0.633305	0.596581	0.632360	-2034.598184	-2034.633940
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}(\text{T}_1)$							-2034.29243041	-2034.450107
L=o-mopip								
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}$	-2148.321367	230.394	0.563024	0.672492	0.633588	0.671547	-2148.88439059	-2149.030975
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{3+}$	-2147.916547	232.349	0.561442	0.671838	0.632718	0.670894	-2148.4779894	-2148.815238
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{1+}$	-2148.558959	233.236	0.557725	0.668543	0.629345	0.667599	-2149.1166843	-2149.136539
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}(\text{T}_1)$							-2148.81099723	-2148.950288
L=p-ompip								
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}$	-2148.31220	232.781	0.561640	0.672242	0.633109	0.671297	-2148.87383885	-2149.034093
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{3+}$	-2147.91875	234.610	0.560525	0.671996	0.632671	0.671051	-2148.47927534	-2148.822058
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{1+}$	-2148.55167	236.066	0.556030	0.668193	0.628764	0.667249	-2149.10769591	-2149.140102
$[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}(\text{T}_1)$							-2148.80296997	-2148.953937

a) All energies values in Hartrees/particle and $S_{\text{tot}}^0(\text{g})$ in $\text{CalM}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$, b) all values were calculated at the level of UB3LYP/LanL2DZ c) the values for the excited $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{L})]^{2+}(\text{T}_1)(\mathbf{1}\sim\mathbf{3})$ were obtained via the single point calculation with U3IYP/LanL2DZ based on the optimized geometries of the lowest triplet excited state (T_1) d) G_{aq} were not corrected with ZPE and thermal correction, and were directly obtained via the single point calculation with U3IYP/LanL2DZ and CPCM model.