

Supplementary Information:

Experimental

All reactions were performed under an atmosphere of dry, oxygen-free nitrogen using Schlenk techniques or in a nitrogen-filled MBraun 150 G1 glovebox. Pentane was dried over Na sand and distilled under nitrogen. Toluene-d8 was purchased from Cambridge Isotopes, dried over Na/benzophenone, distilled prior to use and stored in the glovebox. 1D-NMR spectra [^1H (300.1 MHz), ^{13}C (75.5 MHz) and ^7Li (116.6 MHz)] were recorded on a Varian INova 300 spectrometer and 2D-NMR spectra (^1H - ^1H COSY, ^1H - ^{13}C HETCOR) were recorded on a Varian INova 500 spectrometer. All NMR spectra were obtained in toluene-d8. Chemical shift values are reported in ppm (δ) and referenced internally to residual solvent signals (^1H , ^{13}C) or externally (^7Li , 1.0 M LiCl in D₂O, $\delta = 0.00$). All reagents were purchased from Acros Chemicals and used as received. 1,3-bis(dimethylaminomethyl)benzene and 1,3-bis(diethylaminomethyl)benzene were synthesized via a modified literature procedure (D. Y. Curtin and E. W. Flynn, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1959, **81**, 4714) employing benzene as a solvent. The temperature of the NMR spectrometer was calibrated using 100% proteo-ethanol. Elemental analyses were performed by Dornis & Kolbe Microanalysis Laboratories, Mülheim a/d Ruhr, Germany.

Alternate Synthesis of $[\text{M}^{\text{c}}\text{NCNLi}]_2$ (3**₂):** To a solution of 1,3-bis(dimethylaminomethyl)benzene [$^{\text{M}^{\text{c}}}\text{NCN}(\text{H})$] (1.62 g, 8.4 mmol) in dry pentane (100 ml) at -78°C was added *n*BuLi (5.3 ml, 8.4 mmol, 1.6 M in hexanes) dropwise via syringe over 5 minutes. The reaction was allowed to stir at low temperature for 20 minutes and was subsequently slowly warmed to room temperature over three hours to give a yellow solution. The solvent was removed *in vacuo*, fresh dry pentane (120 ml) was added to the orange solid and then the solution was re-cooled to -78°C for one hour without stirring. The resulting suspension was cold filtered and the collected solid was washed once with cold, dry pentane (10 ml). The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the white solid dried *in vacuo* to give **3**₂ as a white, air sensitive powder. Yield: 1.31 g, 78%. NMR data are

consistent with those previously reported.⁹ $^1\text{H NMR}$ (25°C): δ 7.13 (t, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, ArH), 6.99 (d, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.1$ Hz, ArH), 4.6-2.8 (br, 8H, benzylic CH₂), 1.92 (s, 24H, N(CH₃)₂). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 188.5 (septet, $^1J_{\text{CLi}} = 21$ Hz, ArCLi), 151.7 (ArCCH₂), 124.3 (*p*-ArC), 123.6 (*m*-ArC), 72.8 (benzylic CH₂), 44.9 (br, N(CH₃)₂). $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 0.96 (s). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (-50°C): δ 7.27 (t, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, ArH), 7.11 (d, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, ArH), 4.06 (d, 4H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 10.8$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.89 (d, 4H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 11.4$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 1.94 (s, 12H, NCH₃), 1.79 (s, 12H, NCH₃). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 188.9 (septet, $^1J_{\text{CLi}} = 21$ Hz, ArCLi), 152.2 (ArCCH₂), 124.7 (*p*-ArC), 123.9 (*m*-ArC), 73.0 (benzylic CH₂), 47.5 (N(CH₃)₂), 43.5 (N(CH₃)₂). $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 0.99 (s).

Alternate Synthesis of [EtNCNLi]₂ (4₂): To a solution of 1,3-bis(diethylaminomethyl)benzene [EtNCN(H)] (3.92 g, 15.8 mmol) in dry pentane (100 ml) at -78°C was added *n*BuLi (9.9 ml, 15.8 mmol, 1.6 M in hexanes) dropwise via syringe over 5 minutes. The reaction was allowed to stir at low temperature for 20 minutes and was subsequently slowly warmed to room temperature over three hours to give a yellow solution. The solvent was removed *in vacuo*, fresh dry pentane (120 ml) was added to the orange solid and then the solution was re-cooled to -78°C for one hour without stirring. The resulting suspension was cold filtered and the collected solid was washed once with cold, dry pentane (10 ml). The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the white solid dried *in vacuo* to give 4₂ as a white, air sensitive powder. Yield: 2.57 g, 64%. NMR data are consistent with those previously reported.^{10a} The coalescence temperatures for the benzylic CH₂ and the terminal methyl groups of the NEt₂ were 11°C and -26°C, respectively. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (25°C): δ 7.15 (t, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.9$ Hz, ArH), 7.02 (d, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, ArH), 3.71 (br, 8H, benzylic CH₂), 2.46 (br m, 16H, NCH₂), 0.80 (t, 24H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, NCH₂CH₃). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 189.9 (ArCLi, *J* not resolved), 151.5 (ArCCH₂), 124.5 (*p*-ArC), 124.1 (*m*-ArC), 62.0 (benzylic CH₂), 46.5 (br, NCH₂), 9.0 (br, NCH₂CH₃). $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 0.58 (s). $^1\text{H NMR}$ (-50°C): δ 7.28 (t, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.3$ Hz, ArH), 7.14 (d, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz ArH), 4.12 (d, 4H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 11.4$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.22 (d, 4H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 11.7$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.53 (d of q, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.8$, $J_{\text{gem}} = 14$ Hz, NCHH), 2.31 (m, 4H, NCHH), 2.17 (m, 8H, 2 x NCHH), 0.89 (t, 12H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.8$ Hz,

NCH_2CH_3), 0.79 (t, 12H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.9$ Hz, NCH_2CH_3). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 190.0 (ArCLi, J not resolved), 151.4 (ArCCH₂), 124.4 (p -ArC), 123.9 (m -ArC), 60.1 (benzylic CH₂), 48.2 (NCH₂), 44.6 (NCH₂), 13.0 (NCH₂CH₃), 4.6 (NCH₂CH₃). $^7\text{Li}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 0.59 (s).

Synthesis of $[\text{Me}_4\text{NCNLi}]_2[n\text{BuLi}]_2$ ($\mathbf{3}_2 \cdot [n\text{BuLi}]_2$): To a solution of **3** (0.251 g, 1.27 mmol) in dry pentane (20 ml) at 0°C was added $n\text{BuLi}$ (0.79 ml, 1.27 mmol, 1.6 M in hexanes) dropwise via syringe. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature for 2 hours. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the white solid obtained was dried *in vacuo* to yield a solid with composition $[\text{Me}_4\text{NCNLi}][n\text{BuLi}]$ by elemental analysis. Yield 0.333g, 100%. Crystals for X-ray diffraction were obtained by cooling of a pentane solution to -35°C for several weeks. *Anal.* Calcd: C 73.27, H 10.76, N 10.68. Found: C 73.10, H 10.71, N 10.73. Room temperature spectra of equilibrium mixture: ^1H NMR (25°C): δ 7.13 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.9$ Hz, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 7.05 (t, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.6$ Hz, ArH), 6.97 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.1$ Hz, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 6.88 (d, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.4$ Hz, ArH), 3.45 (br, 8H, benzylic CH₂) 1.92 (s, 24H, N(CH₃)₂) 1.58 (quintet, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.8$ Hz, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 1.46 (br, 4H, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 1.07 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, $n\text{BuCH}_3$), -0.82 (br, 4H, LiCH₂). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 188.7 (J not resolved, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 179.5 (br, ArCLi), 151.7 (ArCCH₂, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 151.5 (ArCCH₂), 127.1 (m - and p -ArC), 124.3 (p -ArC, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 123.6 (m -ArC, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 72.8 benzylic CH₂, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 70.0 (benzylic CH₂), 45.1 (br, NCH₃), 44.6 (v. br, NCH₃, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 32.8, (br, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 32.5 (v. br, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 14.0 ($n\text{BuCH}_3$), 9.9 (v. br, LiCH₂). $^7\text{Li}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 1.07 (s, $\mathbf{3}_2$), 0.38 (v. br). LT NMR data given for signals corresponding to $\mathbf{3} \cdot [n\text{BuLi}]_2$ only. ^1H NMR (-50°C): δ 7.14 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.95 (d, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.1$ Hz, ArH), 6.93 (d, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.1$ Hz, ArH), 4.44 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 11.7$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.89 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12.6$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.87 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 11.1$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.56 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12.9$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.30 (s, 6H, NCH₃), 1.82 (s, 12H, 2 x NCH₃), 1.74 (s, 6H, NCH₃), 1.49 (br, 8H, 2 x $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 1.18 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, $n\text{BuCH}_3$), -0.30 (br m, 2H, LiCHH), -0.54 (br m, 2H, LiCHH). $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 178.8 (ArCLi, J not resolved), 152.1 (ArCCH₂), 150.5 (ArCCH₂), 127.0-126.8 (m - and p -ArC), 70.3 (benzylic CH₂), 68.7 (benzylic CH₂), 46.6 (NCH₃), 45.0 (NCH₃), 43.1 (NCH₃), 42.5 (NCH₃), 33.8 ($n\text{BuCH}_2$), 33.2 ($n\text{BuCH}_2$), 14.4 ($n\text{BuCH}_3$), 10.9 (v. br, LiCH₂). $^7\text{Li}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 0.87 (s, 2Li), 0.44 (s, 2Li).

Synthesis of $[\text{Et}^{\text{t}}\text{NCNLi}]_2[n\text{BuLi}]_2$ ($\mathbf{4}_2 \cdot [n\text{BuLi}]_2$): To a solution of **4** (0.380 g, 0.75 mmol) in dry pentane (15 ml) at 0°C was added *n*BuLi (0.47 ml, 0.75 mmol, 1.6 M in hexanes) dropwise via syringe. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature for 2 hours. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the white solid obtained was dried *in vacuo* to yield a solid with composition $[\text{Et}_4\text{NCNLi}]_2[n\text{BuLi}]_2$ by elemental analysis. Yield 0.468g, 98.5%. Crystals for X-ray diffraction were obtained by cooling of a pentane solution to -35°C for several days. *Anal.* Calcd: C 75.68, H 11.12, N 8.83. Found: C 75.53, H 11.02, N 8.65. Room temperature spectra of equilibrium mixture: ^1H NMR (25°C): δ 7.13 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.6$ Hz, ArH, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 7.10 (t, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.7$ Hz, ArH), 7.02 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, ArH, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 6.95 (d, 4H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.1$ Hz, ArH), 3.68 (br, 8H, benzylic CH₂), 2.49-2.43 (br m, 16H, NCH₂CH₃), 1.61 (br, 8H, 2 x *n*BuCH₂), 1.11 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.1$ Hz, *n*BuCH₃), 0.80 (t, 24H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, NCH₂CH₃), -0.67 (br, 4H, LiCH₂). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 189.8 (septet, $^1J_{\text{CLi}} = 19.8$ Hz, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 179.7 (br, ArCLi), 151.5 (ArCCH₂, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 151.1 (ArCCH₂), 126.8 (*m*- and *p*-ArC), 124.5 (*p*-ArC, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 124.0 (*m*-ArC, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 64.3 (benzylic CH₂), 62.0 (benzylic CH₂, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 46.5 (br, NCH₂CH₃, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 43.6 (br, NCH₂CH₃), 33.1 (*n*BuCH₂), 32.8 (*n*BuCH₂), 14.0 (*n*BuCH₃), 9.8 (br, LiCH₂), 8.9 (br, NCH₂CH₃). $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 0.59 (s, $\mathbf{4}_2$), 0.37 (br). LT NMR data given for signals corresponding to $\mathbf{4}_2 \cdot [n\text{BuLi}]_2$ only. ^1H NMR (-50°C): δ 7.21 (t, 2H $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, ArH), 7.07 (d, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.4$ Hz, ArH), 6.96 (d, 2H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.4$ Hz, ArH), 4.47 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12.0$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.93 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12.0$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.77 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12.0$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.15 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12.0$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.03 (m, 2H, NCH(H)CH₃), 2.68-2.52 (m, 10H, 5 x NCH(H)CH₃), 2.18 (m, 4H, 2 x NCH(H)CH₃), 1.76 (br, 8H, 2 x *n*BuCH₂), 1.28 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.3$ Hz, *n*BuCH₃), 1.12 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.0$ Hz, NCH₂CH₃), 0.91 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.0$ Hz, NCH₂CH₃), 0.61 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.0$ Hz, NCH₂CH₃), 0.48 (t, 6H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.0$ Hz, NCH₂CH₃), -0.21 (br, 2H, LiCHH), -0.34 (br, 2H, LiCHH). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 180.1 (ArCLi, *J* not resolved), 151.7 (ArCCH₂), 150.0 (ArCCH₂), 126.8 (*m*-ArC), 126.7 (*m*-ArC), 125.2 (*p*-ArC), 64.3 (benzylic CH₂), 62.5 (benzylic CH₂), 45.7 (NCH₂), 44.8 (NCH₂), 44.6 (NCH₂), 39.0 (NCH₂), 34.3 (*n*BuCH₂), 33.4 (*n*BuCH₂), 14.4 (*n*BuCH₃), 11.9 (2x NCH₂CH₃), 9.5 (br, LiCH₂) 4.4 (NCH₂CH₃), 3.8 (NCH₂CH₃). $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 0.76 (s, 2Li), 0.10 (s, 2Li).

In situ generation of [^{Me}NCNLi][*n*BuLi]₃ (6): In the glovebox, **3** (25.9 mg, 0.13 mmol) was weighed into an NMR tube and toluene-*d*₈ (~ 0.5 ml) was added. To this was added a prepared solution of *n*BuLi (0.073 ml, 0.39 mmol, 5.3 M in toluene-*d*₈) via syringe and the tube was capped with a septa and shaken. Unlike **7**, signals for dimer **3** and **3**•[*n*BuLi]₂ were readily apparent in the room temperature NMR spectra (see above for discussion). NMR data for signals corresponding to **6** only: ¹H NMR (25°C): δ 7.05 (t, 1H, ³J_{HH}= 7.5 Hz, ArH), 6.88 (d, 2H, ³J_{HH}= 7.5 Hz, ArH), 3.47 (v. br, 4H, benzylic CH₂), 1.92 (br, 12H, N(CH₃)₂), 1.54-1.42 (m, 12H, 2 x *n*BuCH₂), 1.04 (t, 9H, ³J_{HH}= 7.1 Hz, *n*BuCH₃), -0.86 (br, 6H, LiCH₂). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (25°C): δ 177.9 (ArCLi, *J* not resolved), 151.7 (ArCCH₂), 127.1 (*m*- and *p*-ArC), 70.0 (benzylic CH₂), 44.5 (br, N(CH₃)₂), 32.5 (br, *n*BuCH₂), 32.0 (br, *n*BuCH₂), 14.0 (br, *n*BuCH₃), 10.4 (v. br, LiCH₂). ⁷Li{¹H} NMR (25°C): δ 1.06 (**3**), 0.05 (v. br). LT NMR data for signals corresponding to **6** only: ¹H NMR (-50°C): δ 7.15 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.90 (d, 2H, ³J_{HH}= 7.5 Hz, ArH), 4.11 (d, 2H, *J*_{gem} = 11.7 Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.74 (d, 2H, *J*_{gem} = 12.0 Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.17 (s, 6H, NCH₃), 1.73 (s, 6H, NCH₃), 1.66 (m, 6H, *n*BuCH₂), 1.39 (m, 6H, *n*BuCH₂), 1.17 (t, 9H, ³J_{HH}= 6.8 Hz, *n*BuCH₃), -0.63 (br, 2H, LiCH₂), -0.76 (br, 2H, LiCH₂), -1.03 (br, 2H, LiCH₂). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (-50°C): δ 178.2 (ArCLi, *J* not resolved), 151.7 (ArCCH₂), 126.9 (*m* and *p*-ArC), 69.5 (benzylic CH₂), 46.1 (NCH₃), 42.5 (NCH₃), 32.9 (2 x *n*BuCH₂), 14.2 (*n*BuCH₃), 9.6 (v. br, 2 x LiCH₂), 8.3 (v. br, LiCH₂). ⁷Li{¹H} NMR (-50°C): δ 0.44 (s, 2Li), 0.07 (s, 1Li), -1.36 (s, 1Li).

Synthesis of [^{Et}NCNLi][*n*BuLi]₃ (7): To a solution of **4** (0.207 g, 0.40 mmol) in dry pentane (30 ml) at 0°C was added *n*BuLi (2.03 ml, 3.26 mmol, 1.6 M in hexanes, 4 equiv./ Et₄NCNLi) dropwise via syringe over 5 minutes. The reaction was warmed to room temperature over 2 hours and the solvent was removed *in vacuo* to yield a light yellow that solidifies on standing. Yield: 0.401 g, 96.9% based on composition [^{Et}NCN]*n*Bu₃Li₄ + one additional *n*BuLi, which was confirmed by integration of the ¹H NMR spectrum. Attempts to obtain crystals from concentrated pentane solutions were unsuccessful. ¹H NMR (25°C): δ 7.09 (t, 1H, ³J_{HH}= 7.5 Hz, ArH), 6.94 (d, 2H, ³J_{HH} = 7.2 Hz), 3.66 (br, 4H benzylic CH₂), 2.61 (br, 4H, NCH₂CH₃), 2.40 (virtual quintet, 4H, ³J_{HH}

= 6.8 Hz, NCH_2CH_3), 1.57 (m, 12H, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 1.08 (t, 9H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.9$ Hz, $n\text{BuCH}_3$), 0.82 (br, 12H, NCH_2CH_3), -0.79 (br s, 6H, LiCH_2). ${}^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (25°C): δ 0.02 (br s). ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 7.17 (t, 1H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.4$ Hz) ArH , 6.97 (d, 2H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.8$ Hz), 3.94 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 12$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 3.36 (d, 2H, $J_{\text{gem}} = 13$ Hz, benzylic CHH), 2.80 (virtual quintet, 2H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$, NCHH), 2.50 (m, 2H, NCHH), 2.38 (m, 4H, 2 x NCHH), 1.70 (br, 8H, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 1.51 (br, 4H, $n\text{BuCH}_2$), 1.19 (t, 9H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.8$ Hz, $n\text{BuCH}_3$), 1.01 (t, 6H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.9$ Hz, NCH_2CH_3), 0.57 (t, 6H, ${}^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.9$ Hz, NCH_2CH_3), -0.56 (br, 2H, LiCH_2), -0.68 (br, 2H, LiCH_2), -1.02 (br, 2H, LiCH_2). ${}^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 179.4 (ArCLi , J not resolved), 151.1 (ArCCH_2), 126.8 ($m\text{-ArCH}$), 125.6 ($p\text{-ArCH}$), 63.8 (benzylic CH_2), 45.8 (NCH_2), 39.1 (NCH_2), 33.1 ($n\text{BuCH}_2$), 32.9 ($n\text{BuCH}_2$), 14.1 ($n\text{BuCH}_3$), 11.8 (NCH_2CH_3), 9.5 (br, LiCH_2), 5.2 (NCH_2CH_3). ${}^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (-50°C): δ 0.54 (s, 2Li), 0.08 (s, 1Li), -1.29 (s, 1Li).

Dynamic processes involving 3_2 and 4_2 :

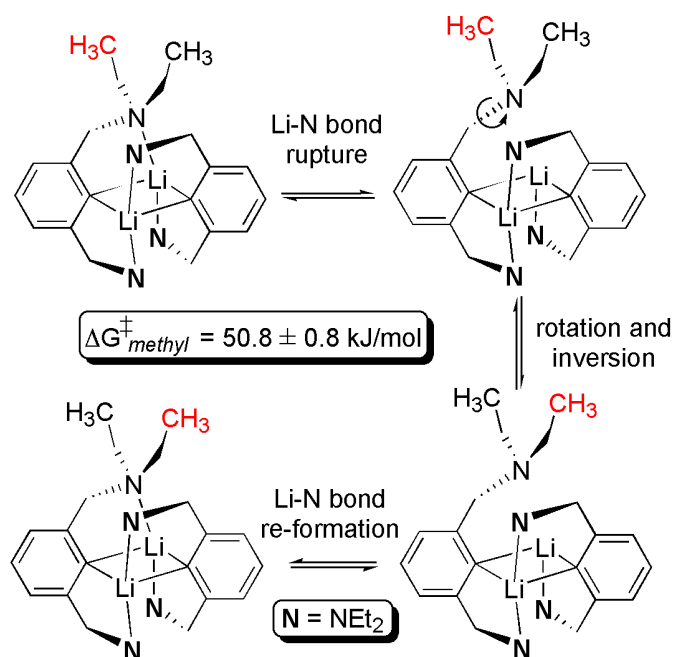


Figure S1: Depiction of process for exchange of NEt_2 groups ($\Delta G_{\text{methyl}}^{\ddagger}$)

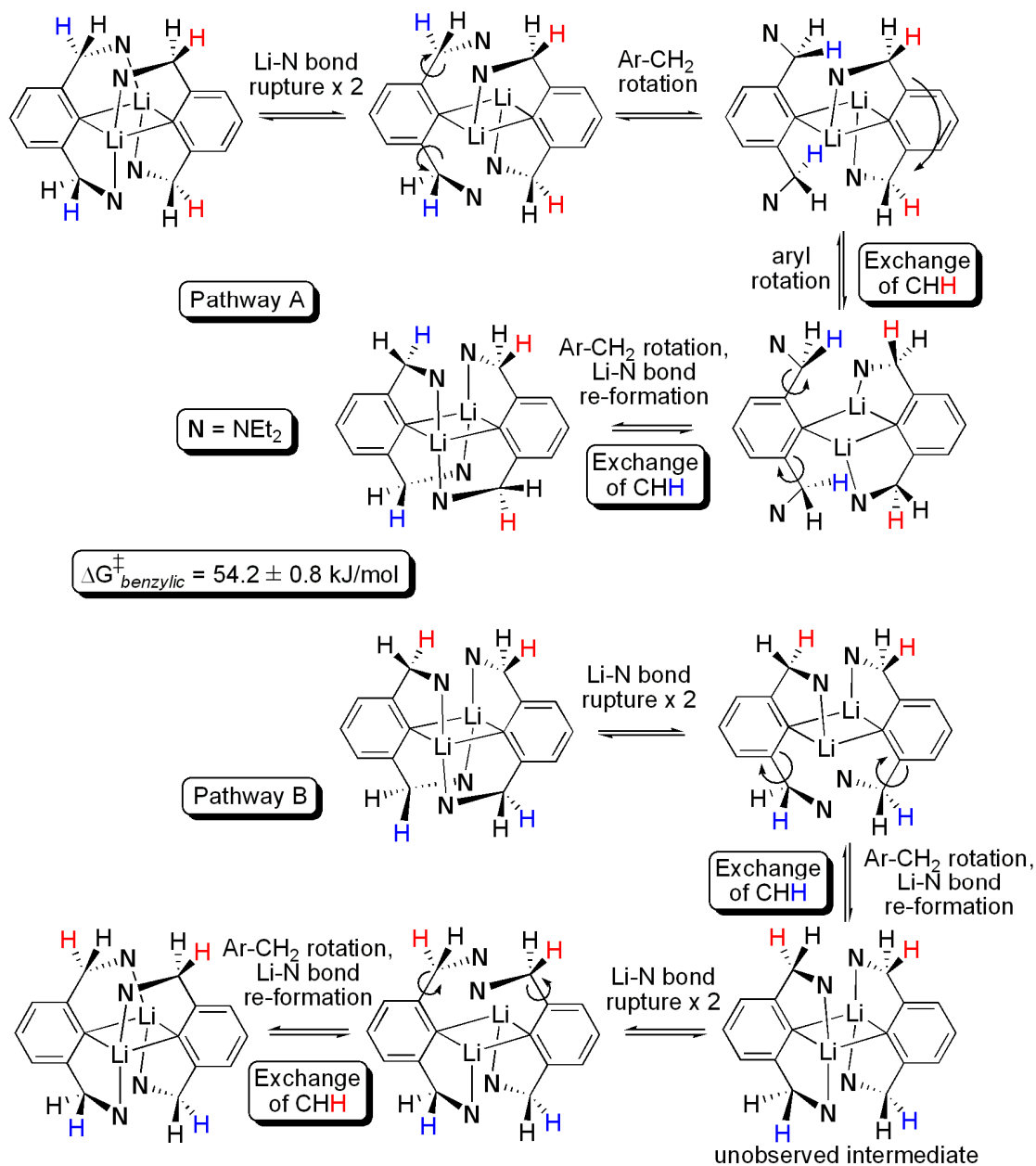


Figure S2: Depiction of processes for exchange of benzylic ArCH₂N protons ($\Delta G^{\ddagger}_{benzylic}$)

Representative NMR spectra of aggregates containing [M^cNCN] pincers (3-series):

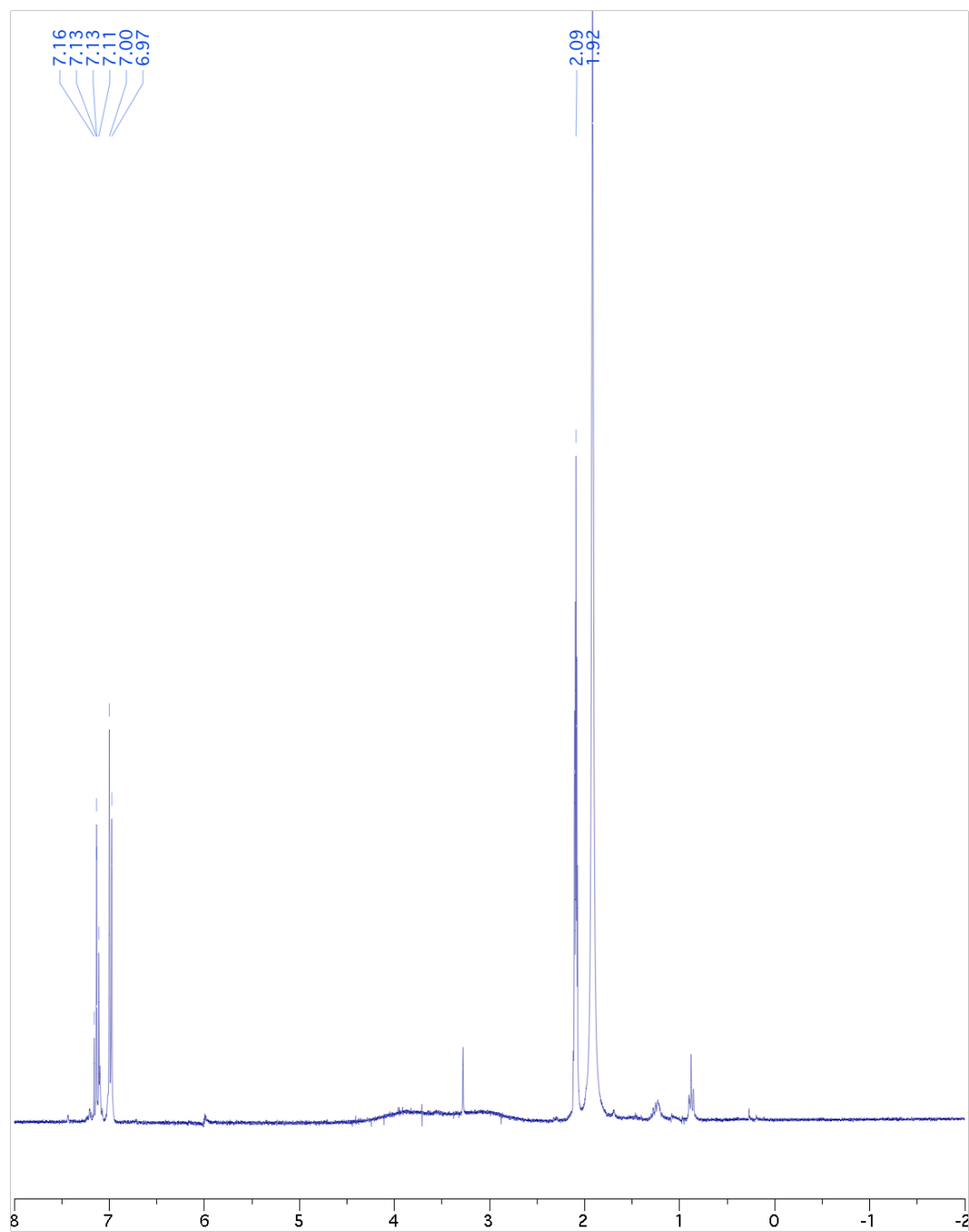


Figure S3: ^1H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}_2$ at RT.

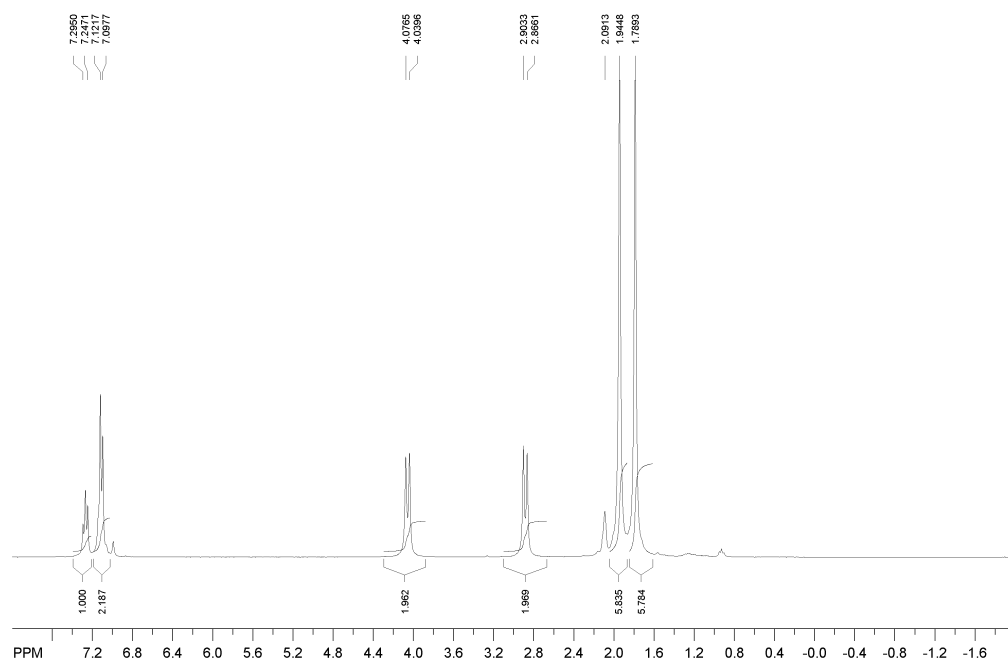


Figure S4: ^1H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}_2$ at -50°C .

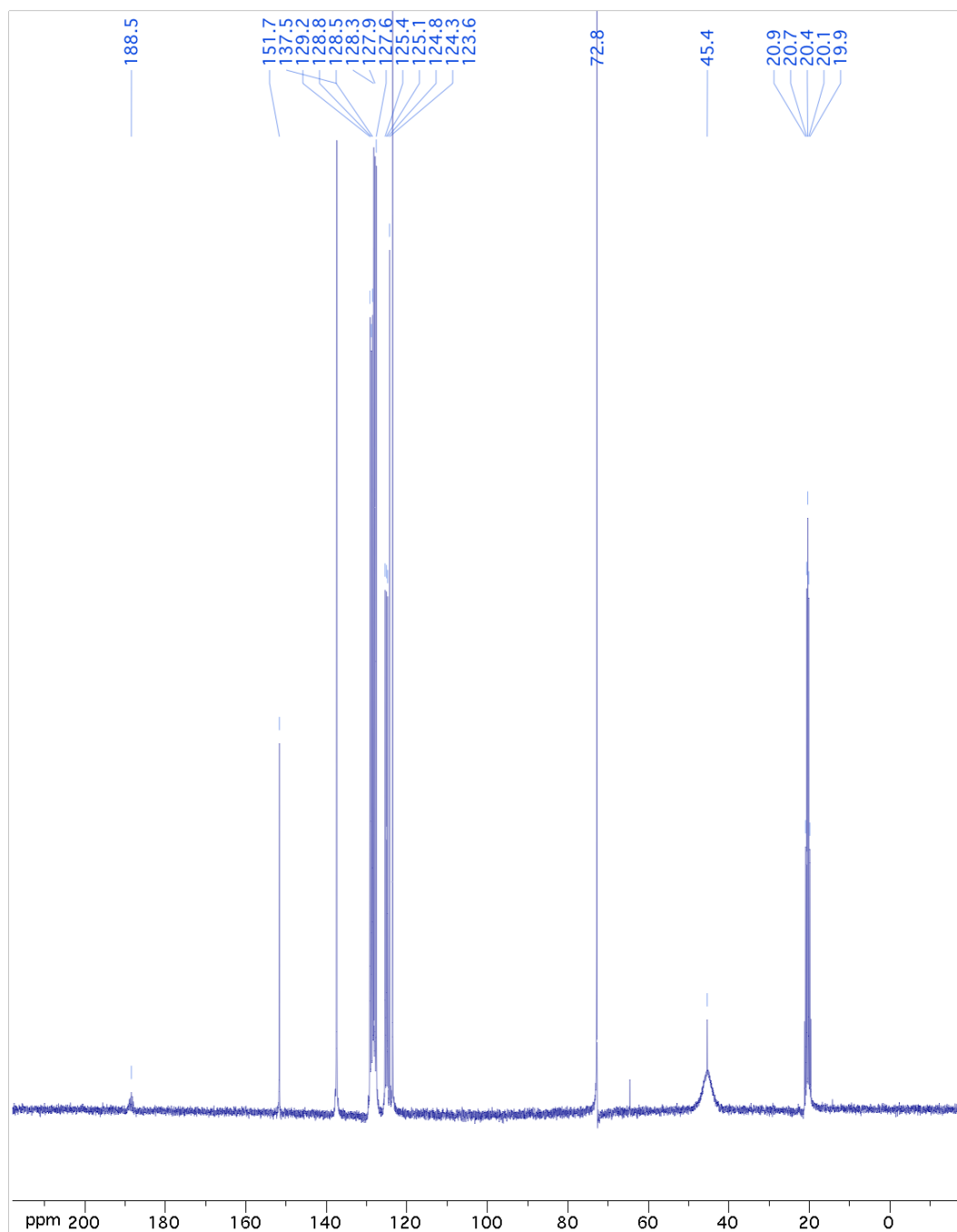


Figure S5: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **3₂** at RT.

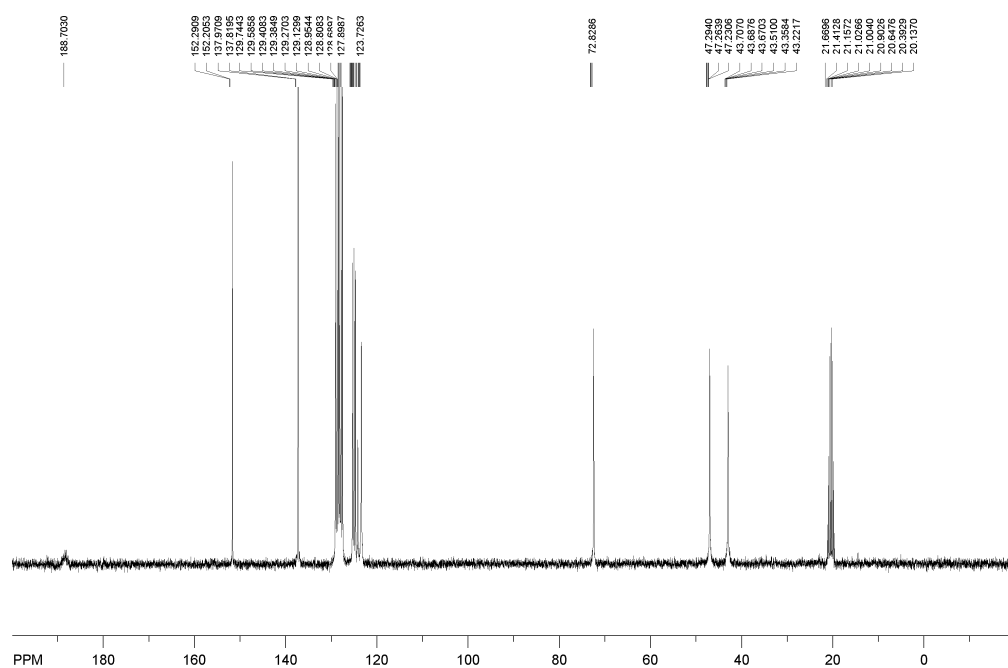


Figure S6: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}_2$ at -50°C .

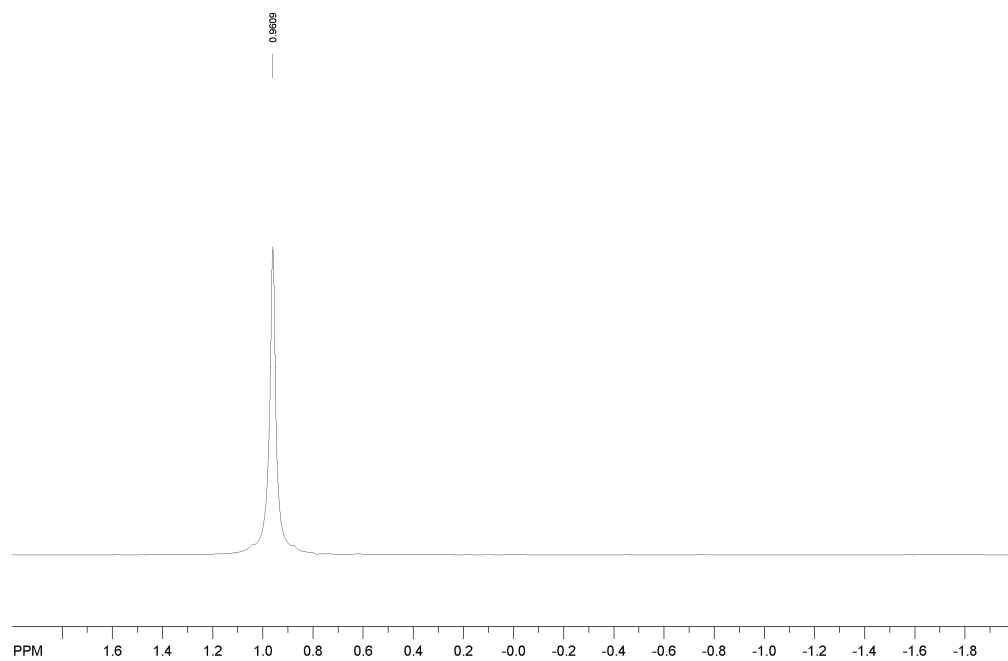


Figure S7: $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}_2$ at RT.

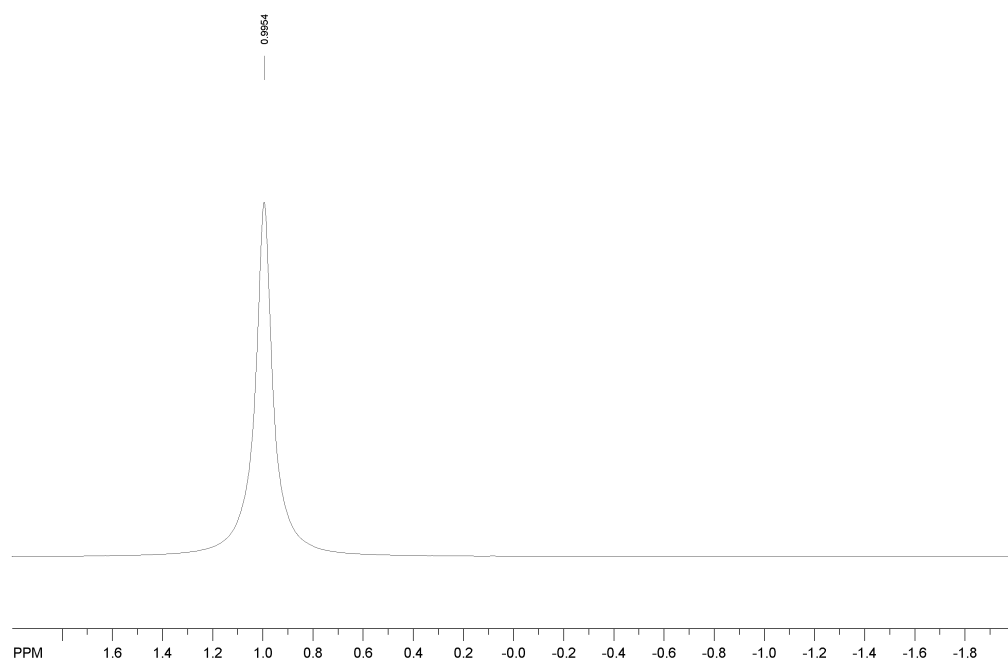


Figure S8: ${}^7\text{Li}\{{}^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}_2$ at -50°C .

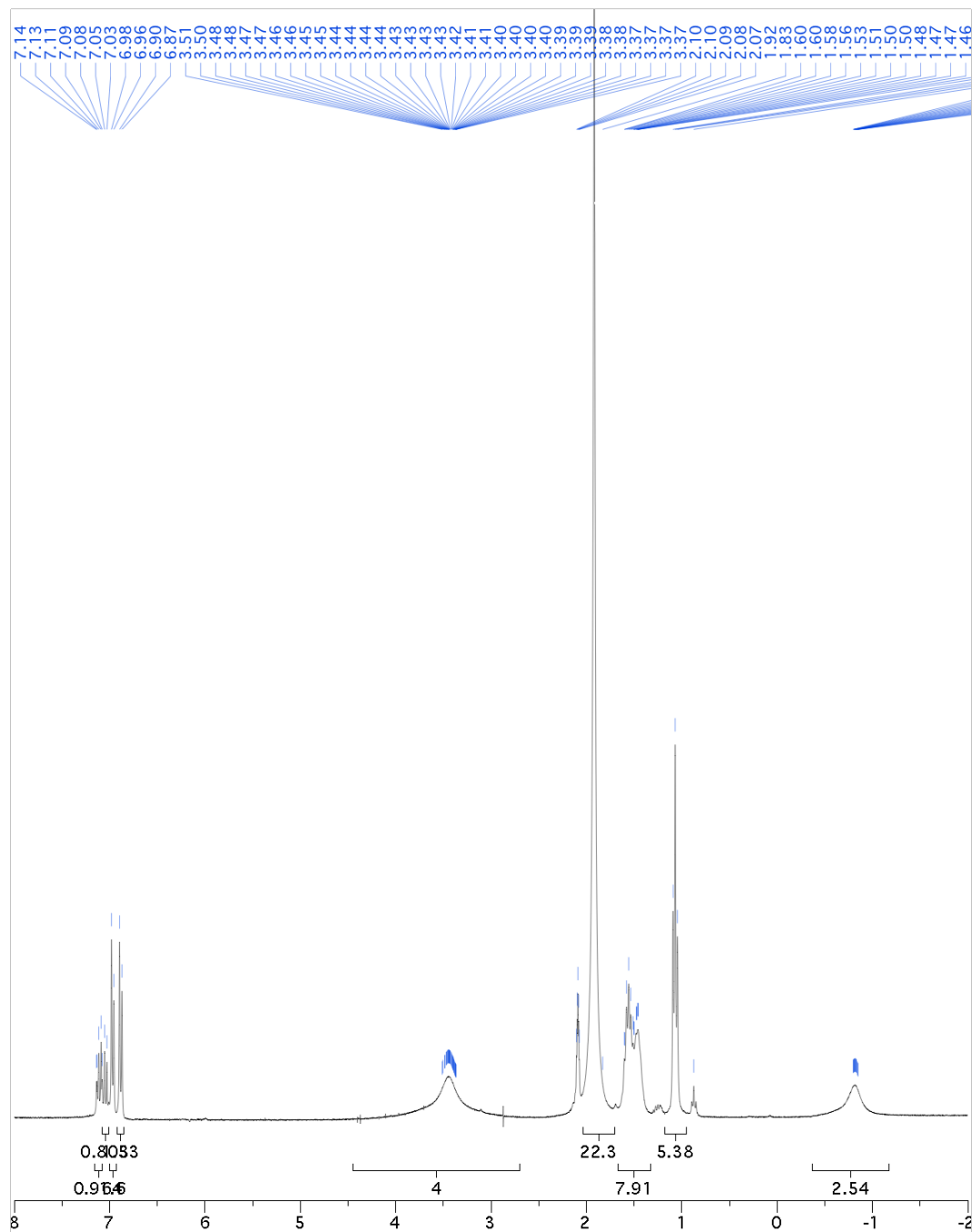


Figure S9: ^1H NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

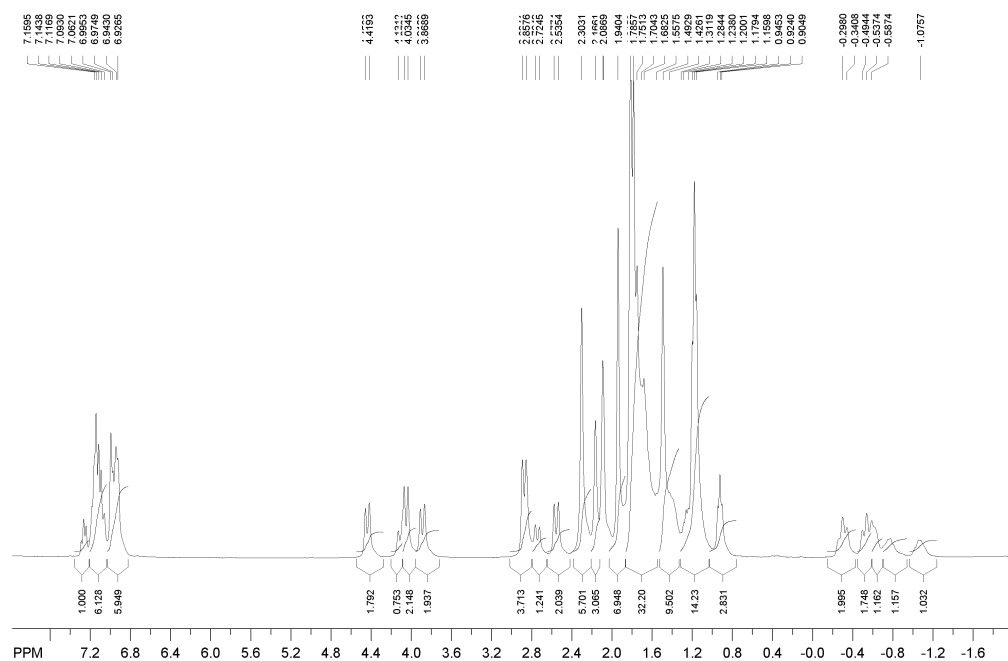


Figure S10: ^1H NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

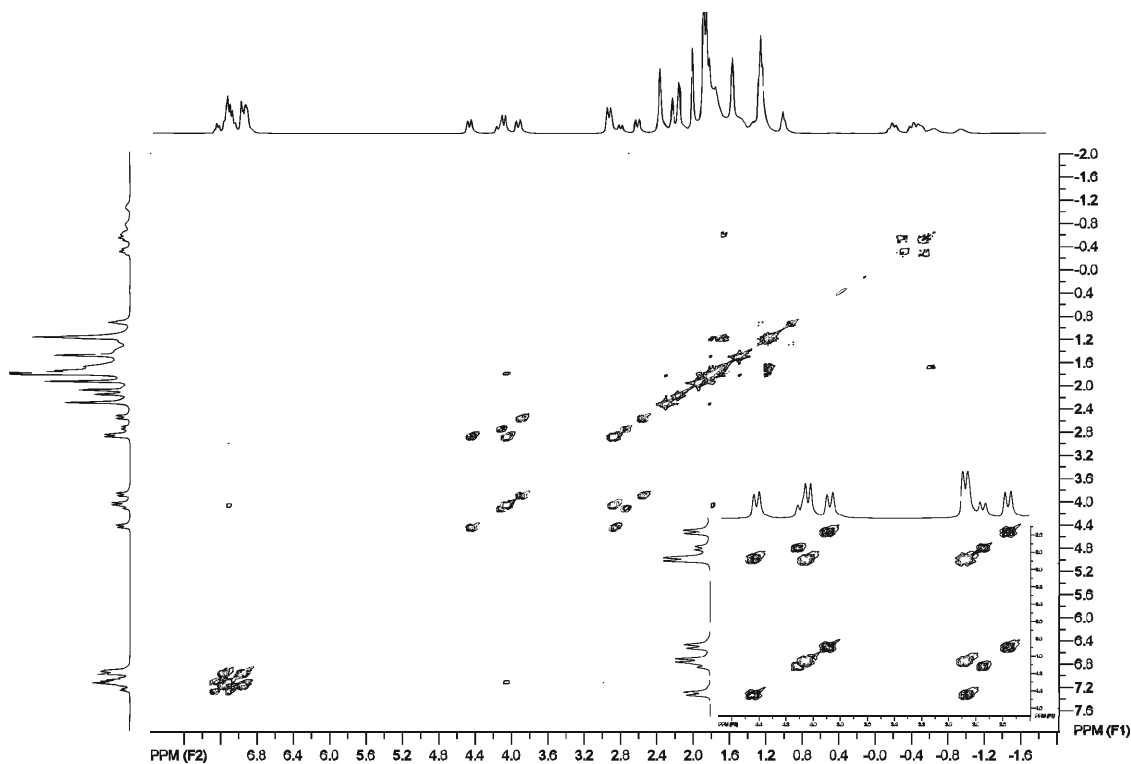


Figure S11: ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C . Inset: expansion of benzylic CH_2 region.

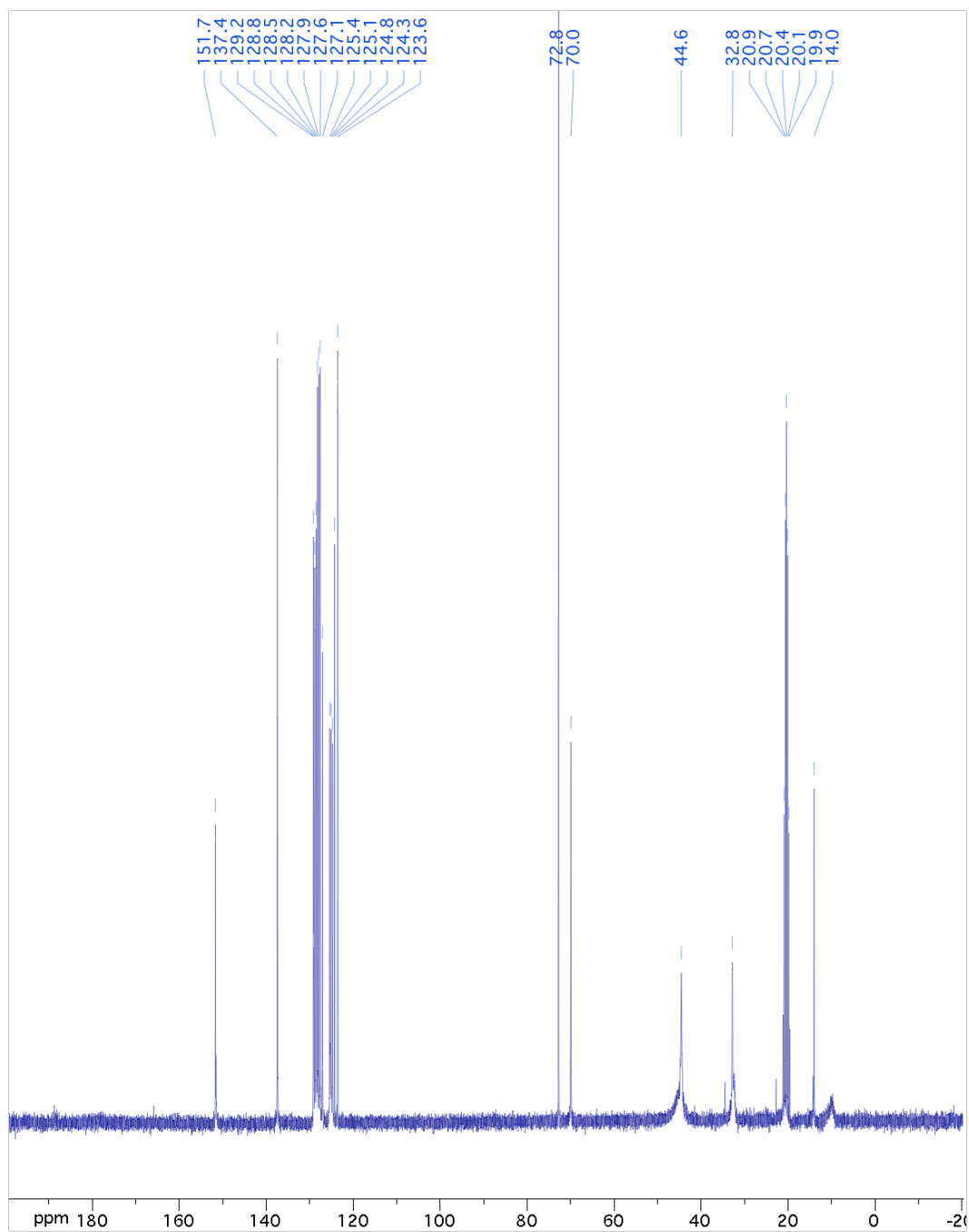


Figure S12: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

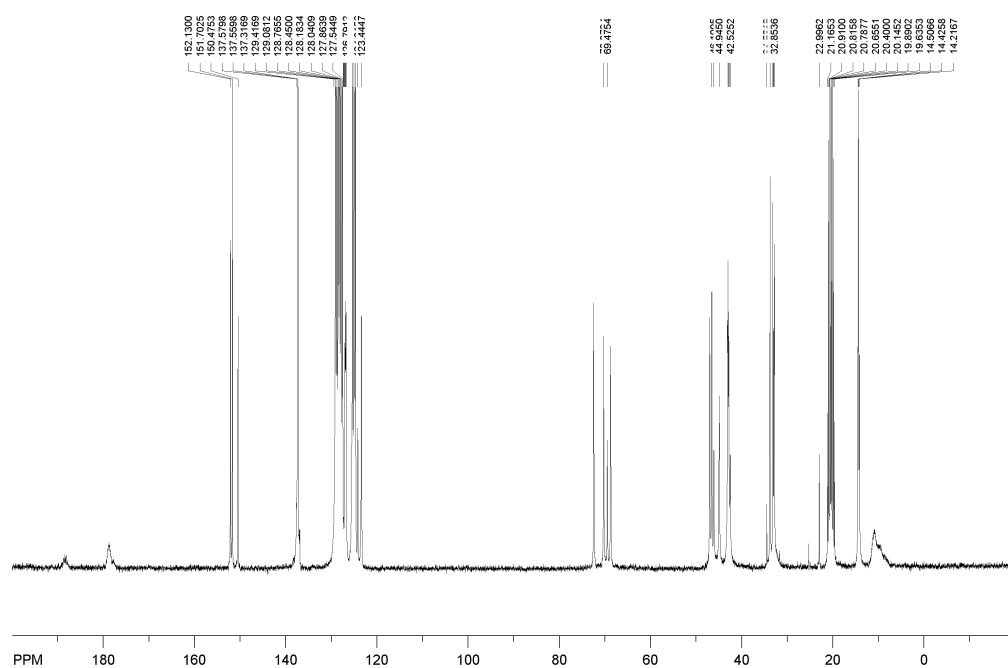


Figure S13: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

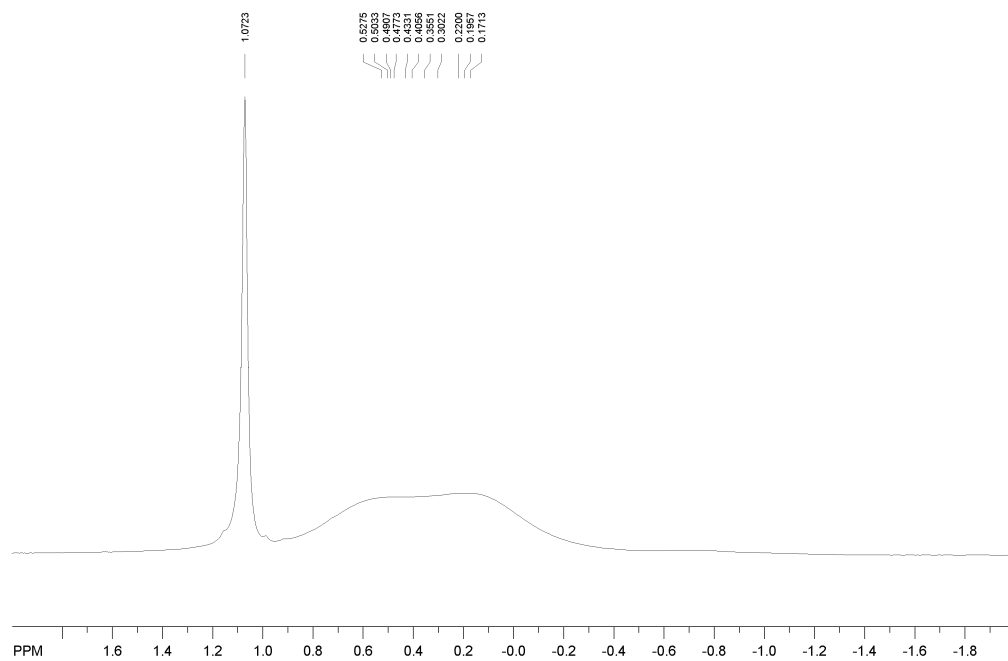


Figure S14: $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

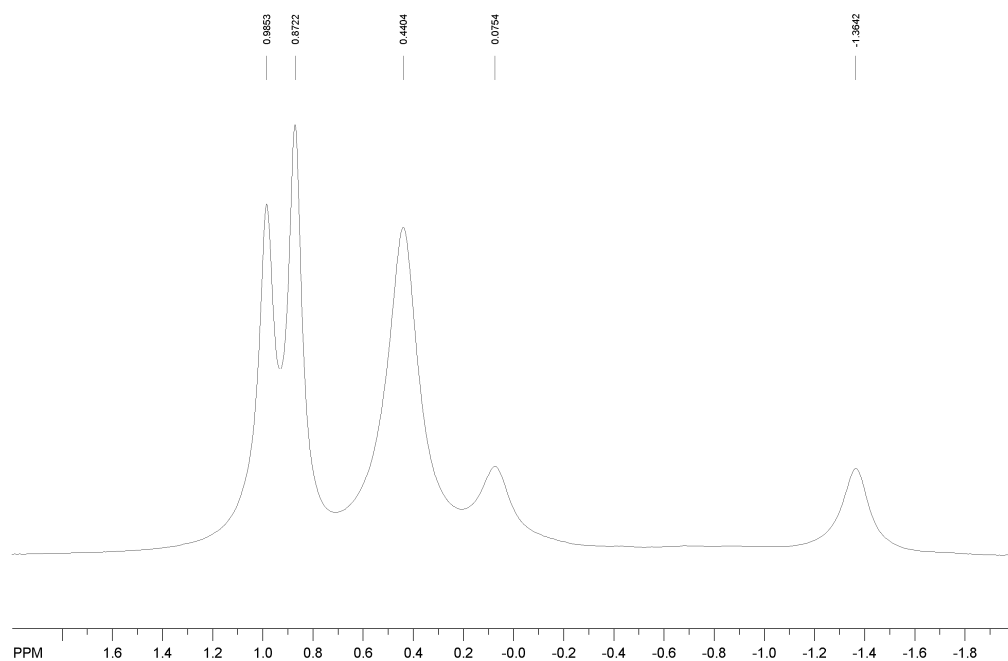


Figure S15: ${}^7\text{Li}\{{}^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

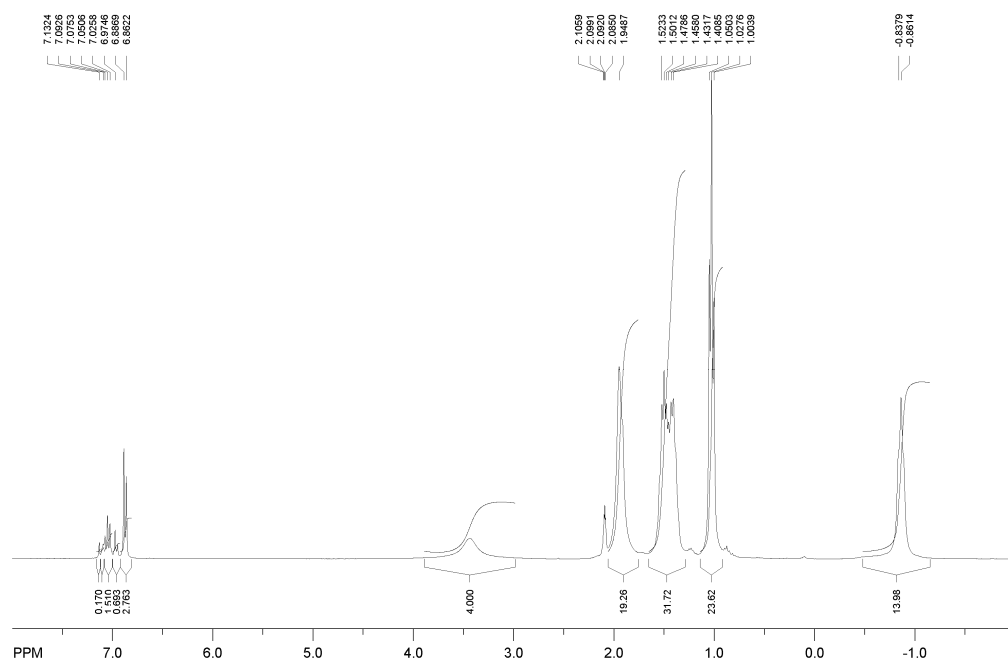


Figure S16: ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of 1:9 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

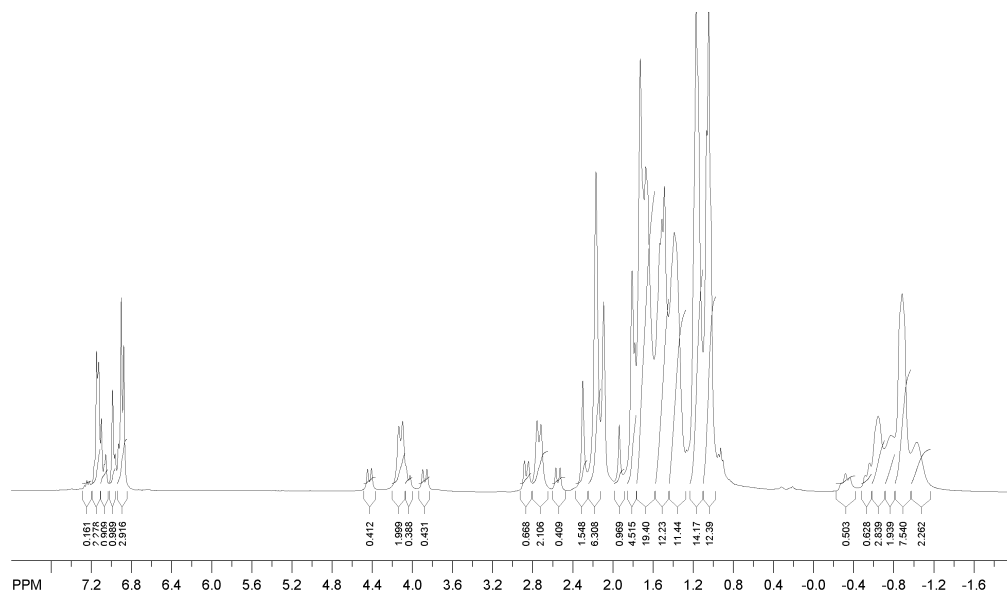


Figure S17: ^1H NMR spectrum of 1:9 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

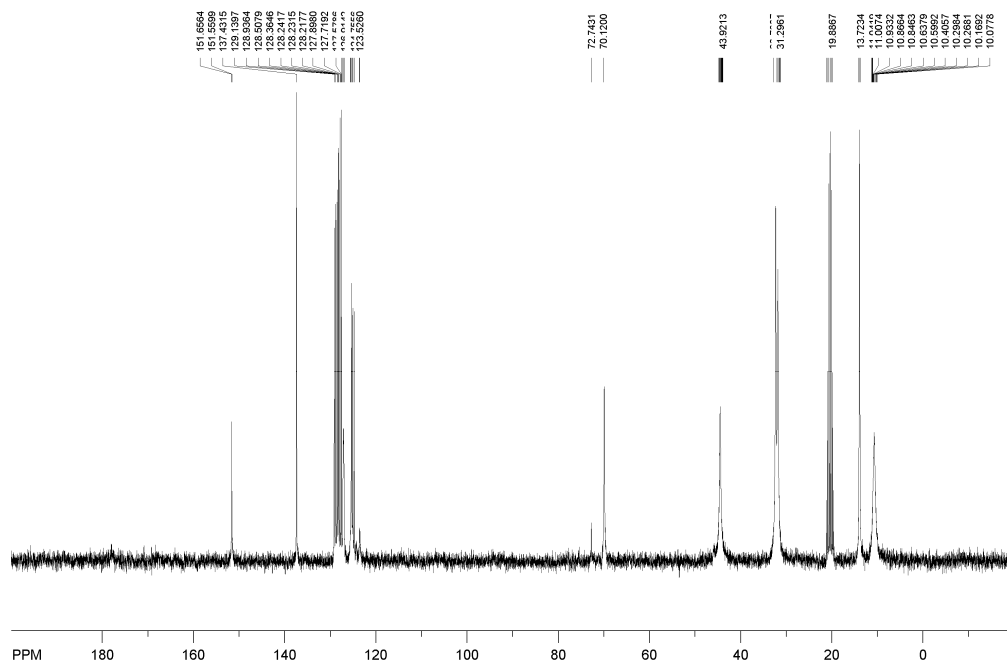


Figure S18: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:9 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

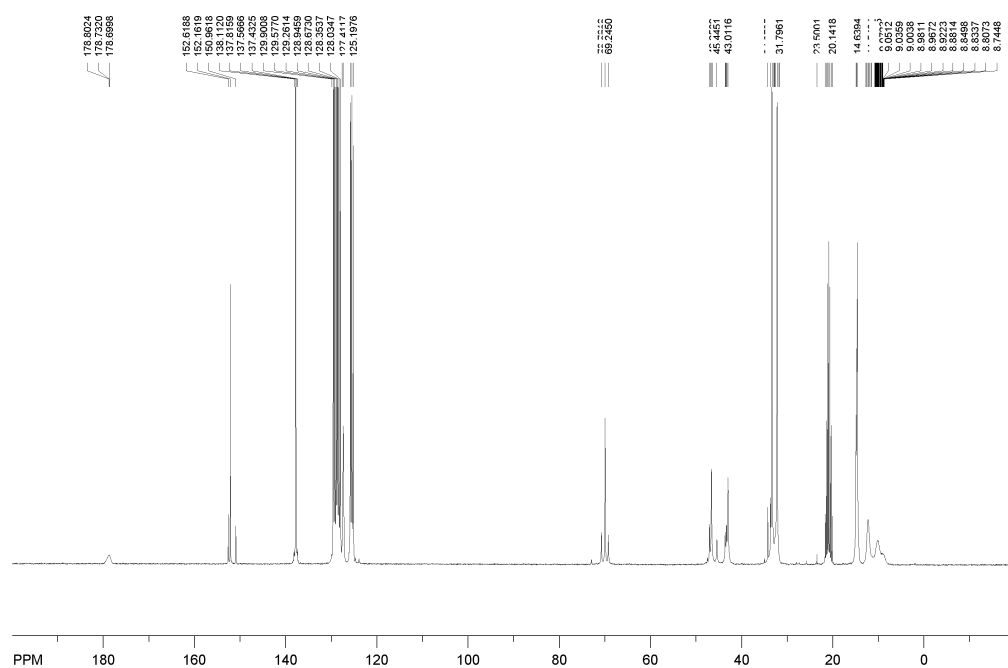


Figure S19: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:9 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

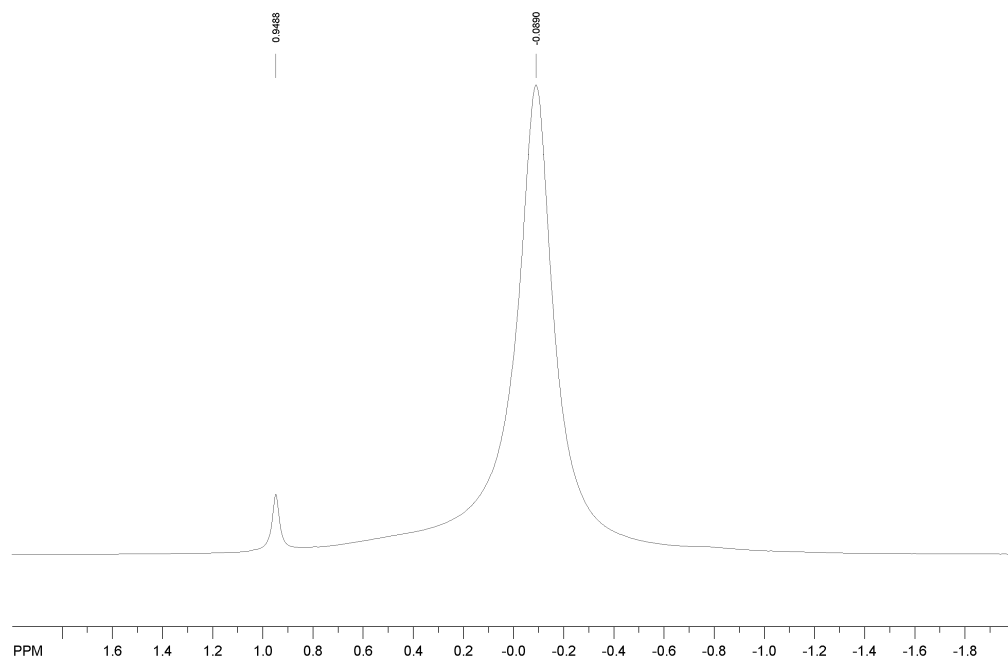


Figure S20: $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:9 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

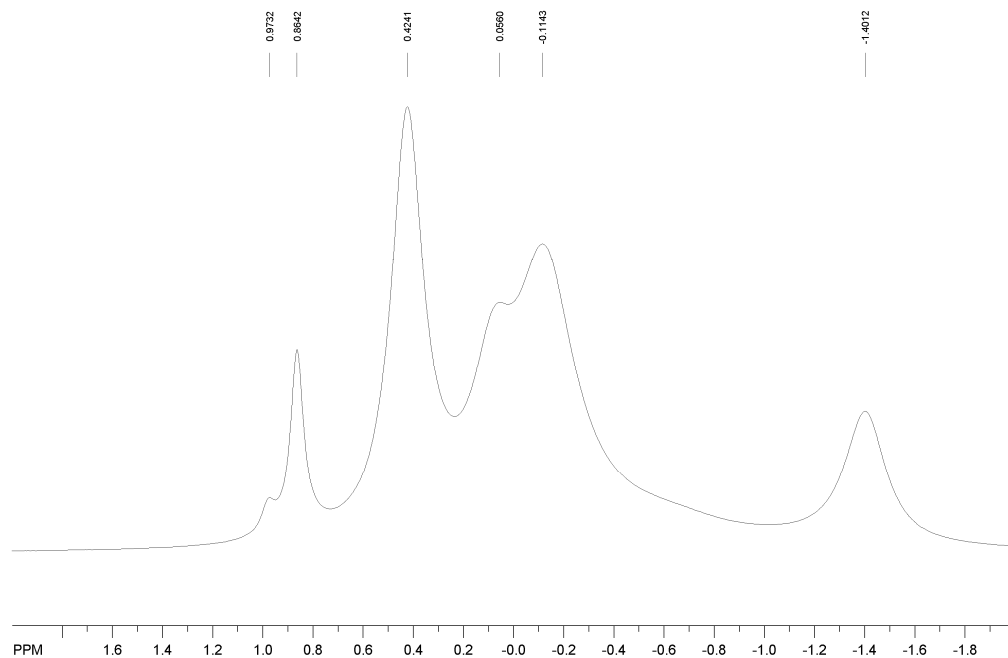


Figure S21: ${}^7\text{Li}\{{}^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:9 mixture of $\mathbf{3}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

Representative NMR spectra of aggregates containing $[\text{Et}^-\text{NCN}]$ pincers ($\mathbf{4}$):

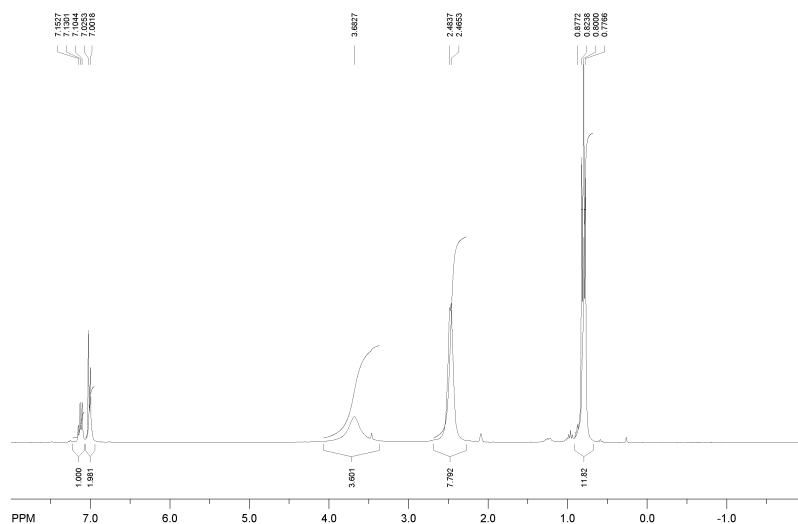


Figure S22: ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{4}_2$ at RT.

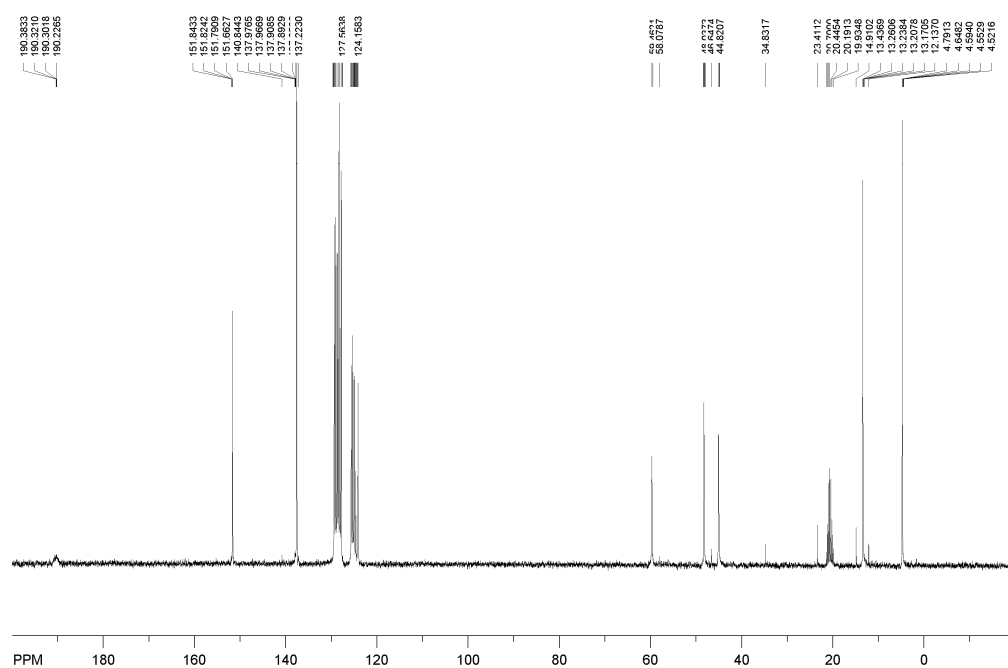


Figure S25: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 4_2 at -60°C .

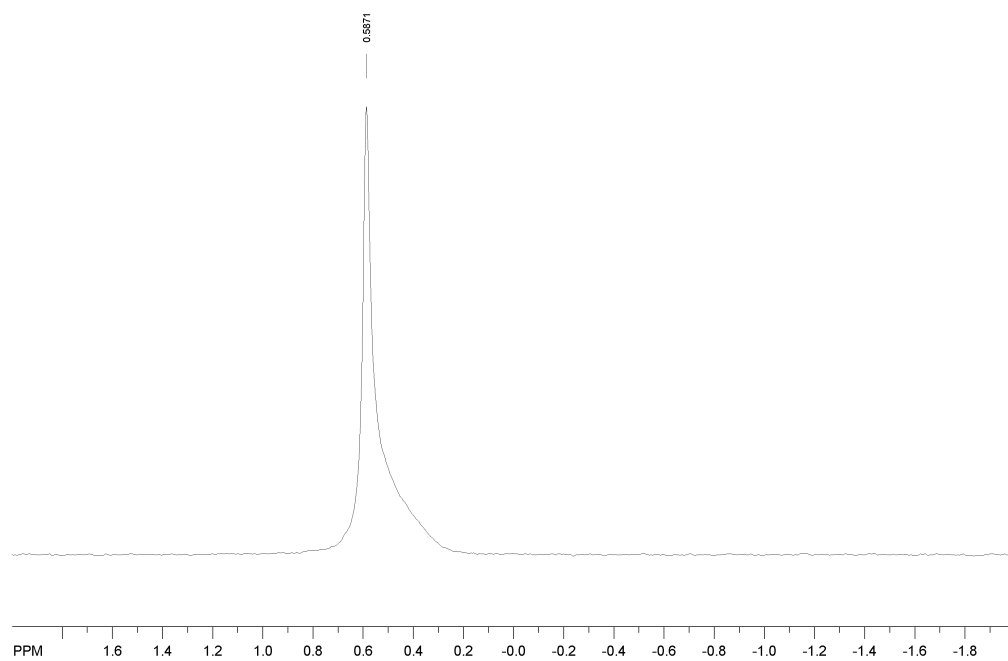


Figure S26: $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 4_2 at RT.

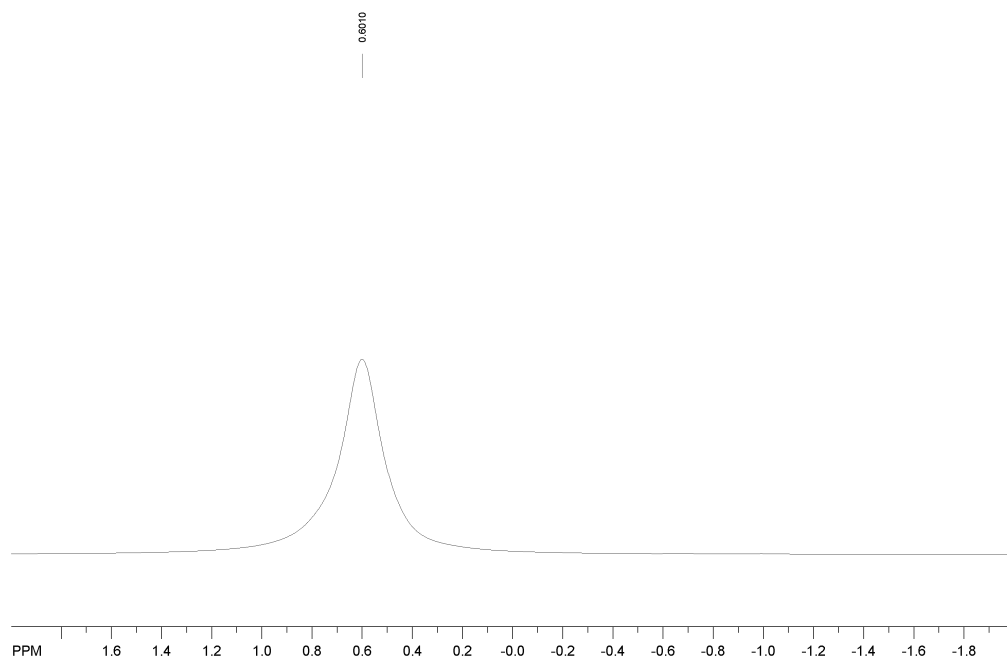


Figure S27: ⁷Li{¹H} NMR spectrum of **4**₂ at -60°C.

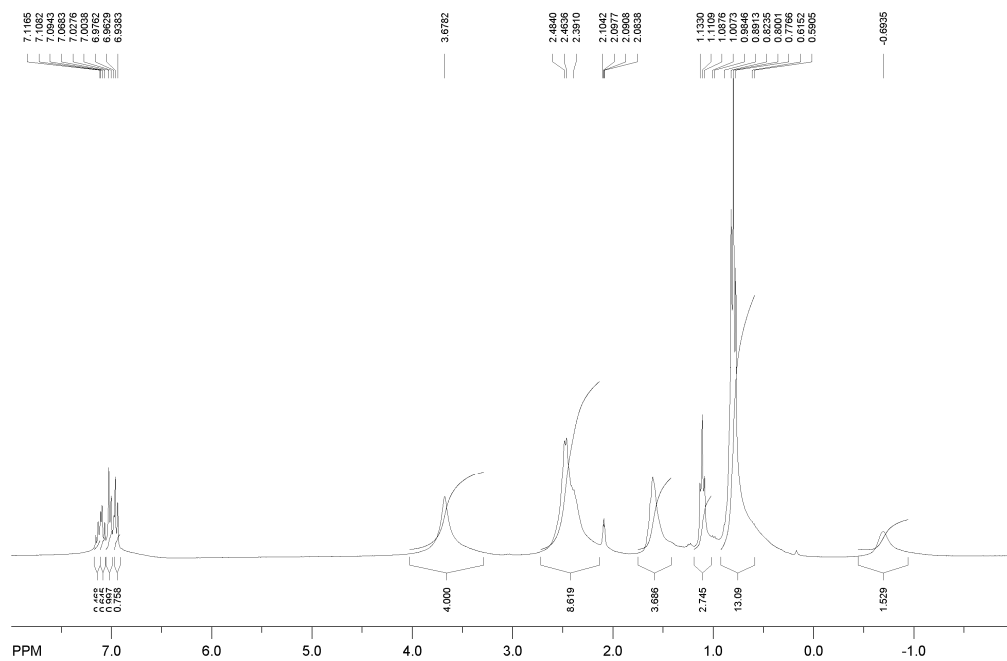


Figure S28: ¹H NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of **4**₂ and *n*BuLi at RT.

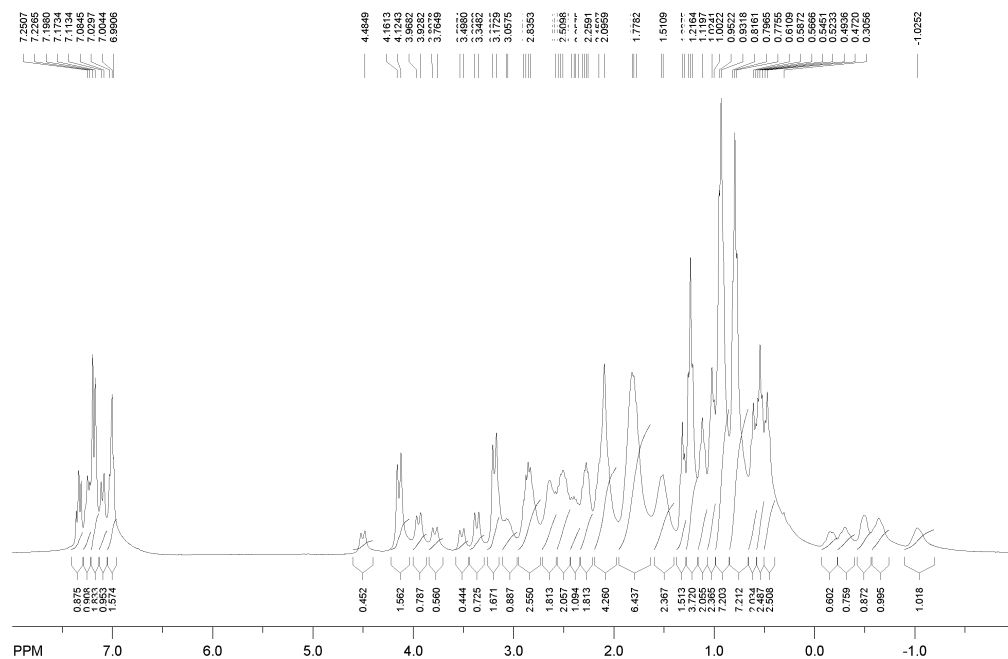


Figure S29: ^1H NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{4}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -60°C .

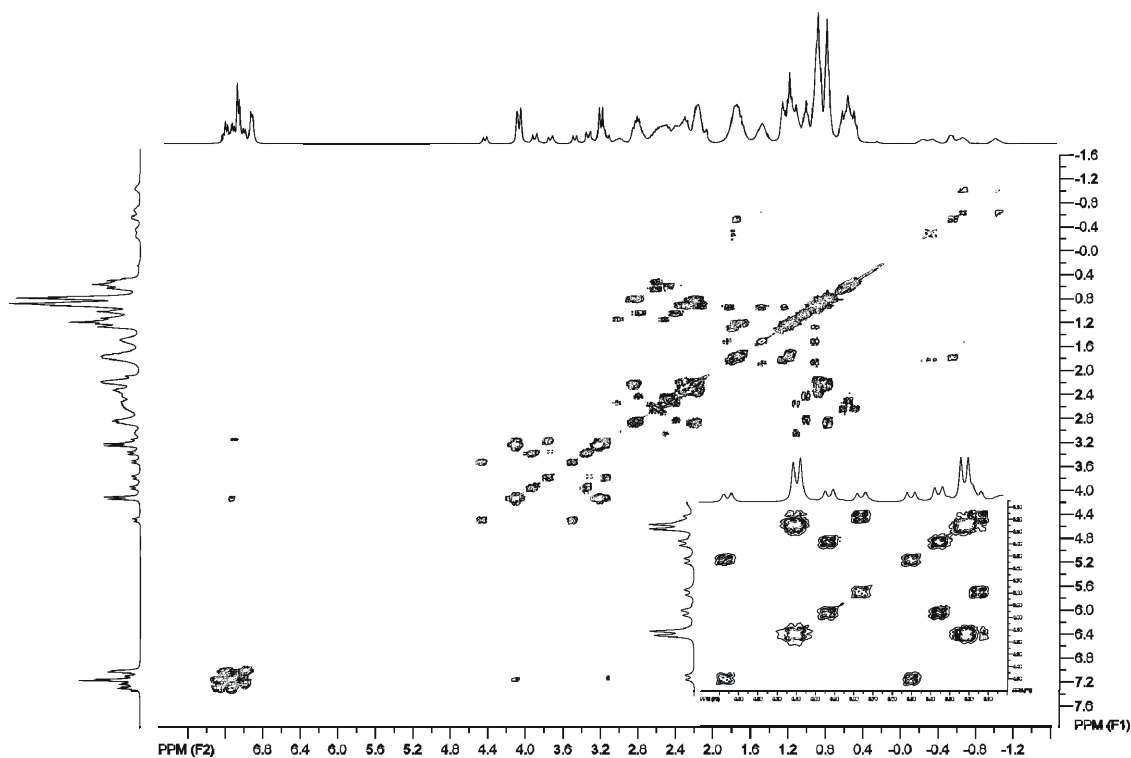


Figure S30: ^1H - ^1H COSY NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{4}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -60°C . Inset: expansion of benzylic CH_2 region.

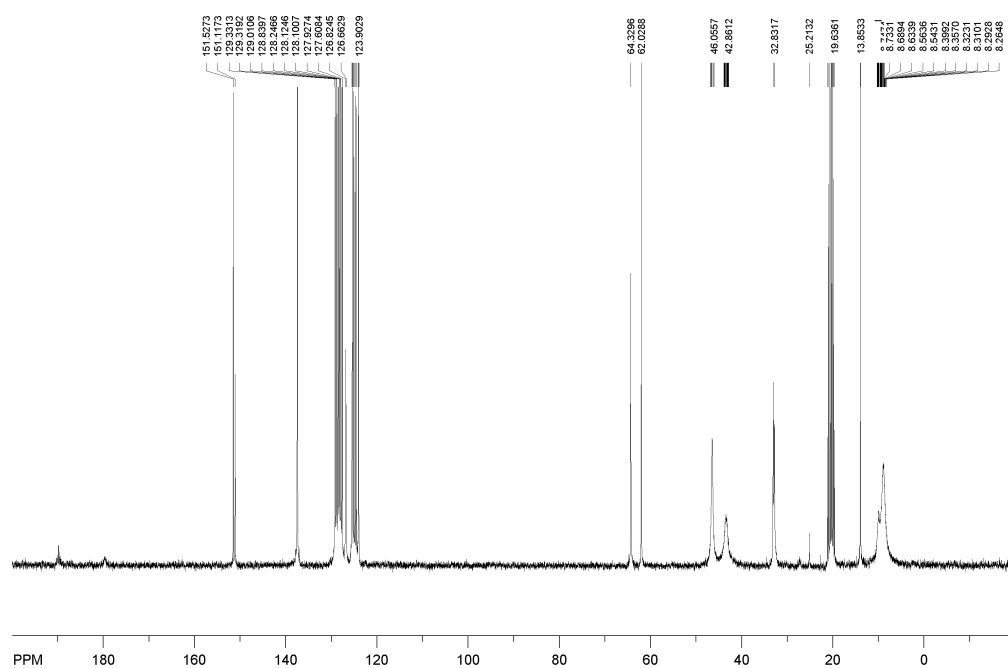


Figure S31: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of 4_2 and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

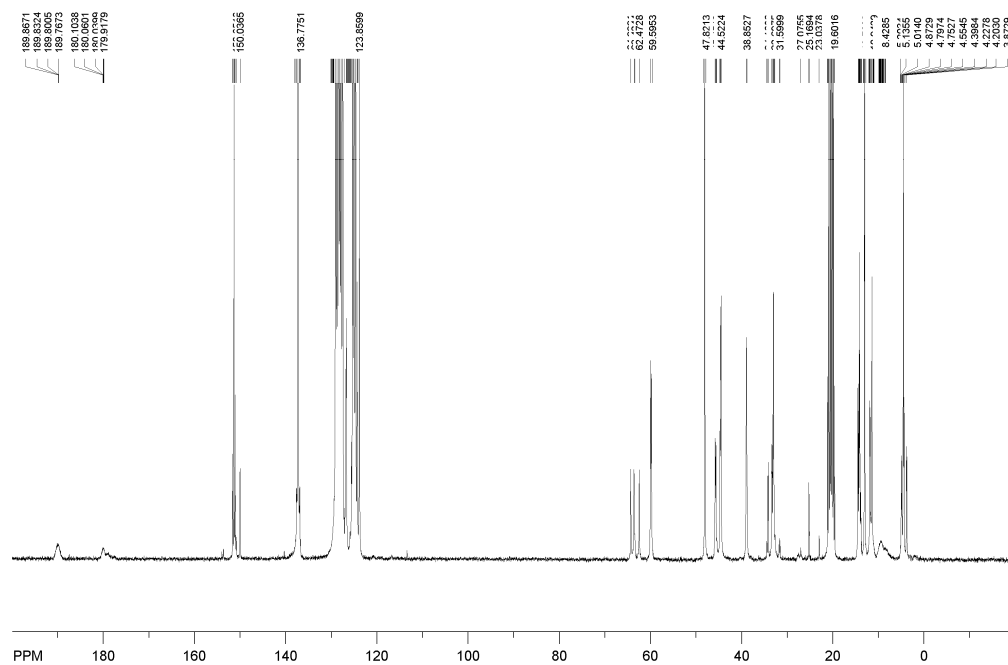


Figure S32: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of 4_2 and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -60°C .

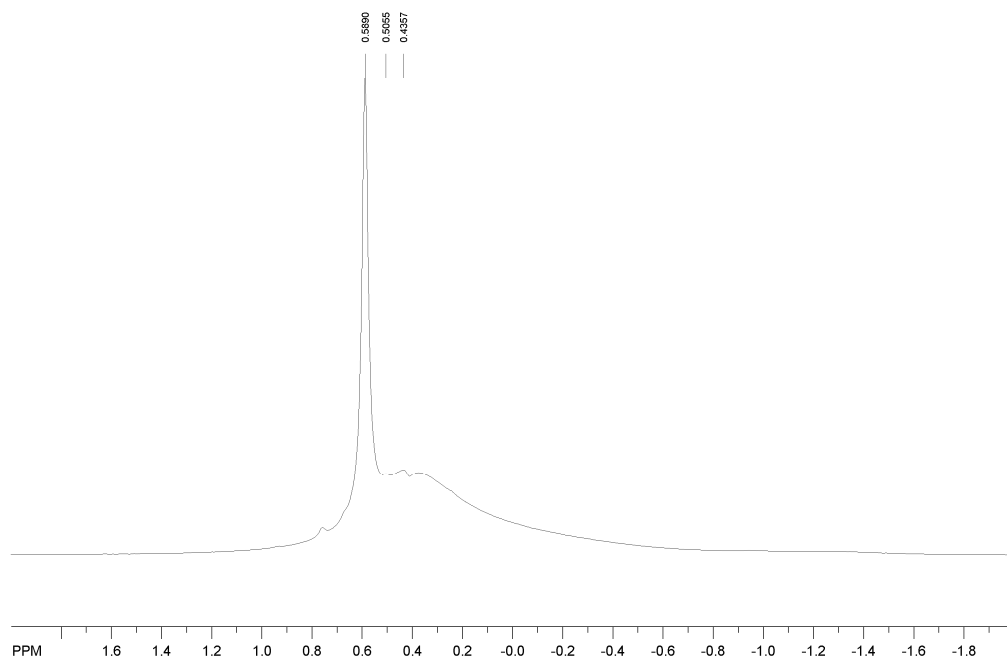


Figure S33: ^7Li NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{4}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

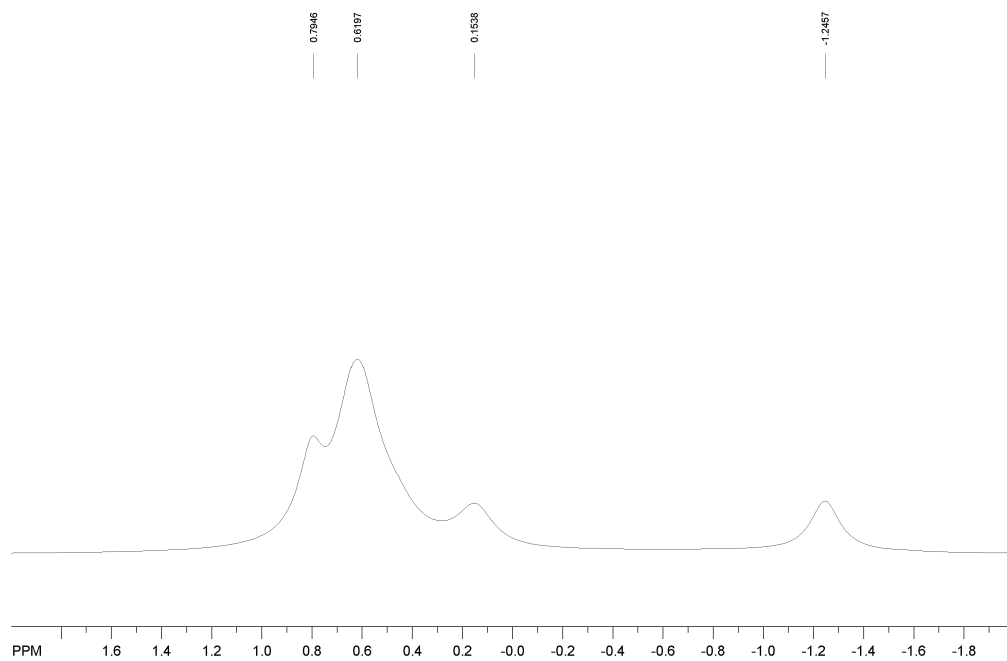


Figure S34: ^7Li NMR spectrum of 1:2 mixture of $\mathbf{4}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -60°C .

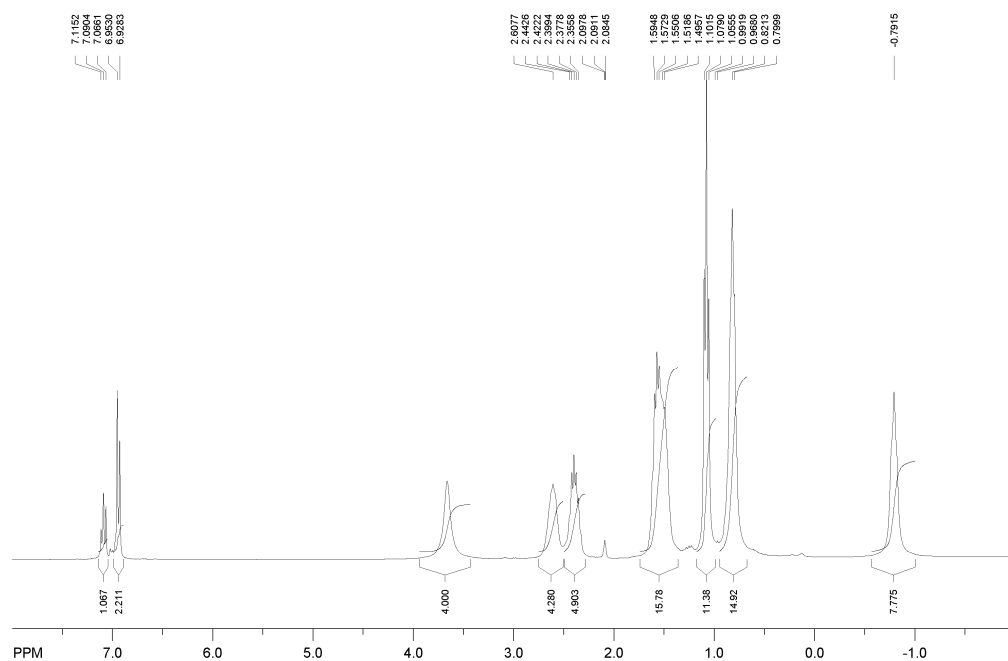


Figure S35: ^1H NMR spectrum of 1:8 mixture of $\mathbf{4}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

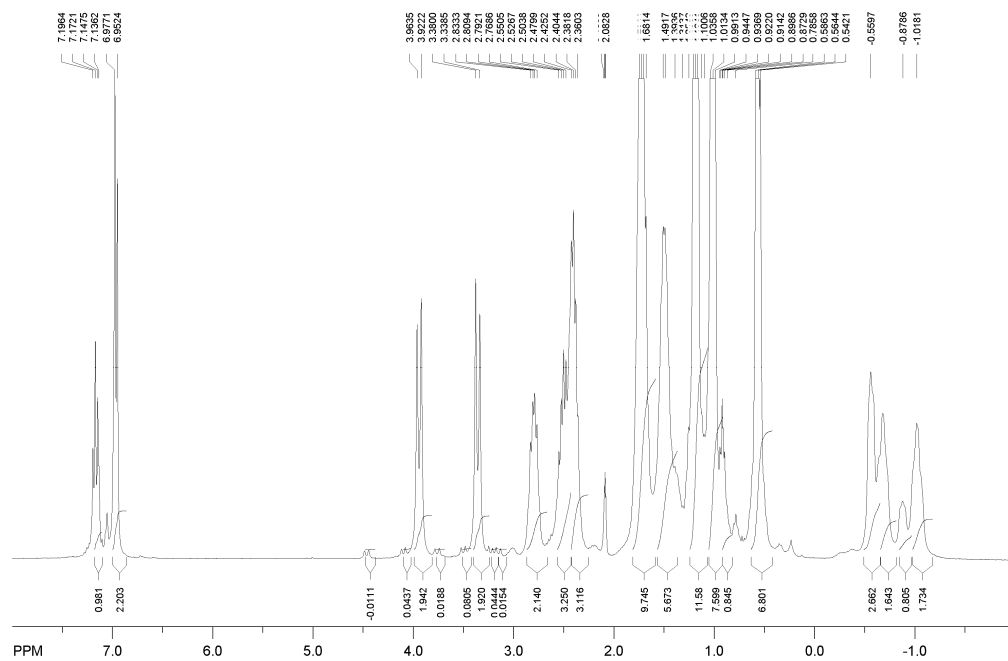


Figure S36: ^1H NMR spectrum of 1:8 mixture of $\mathbf{4}_2$ and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

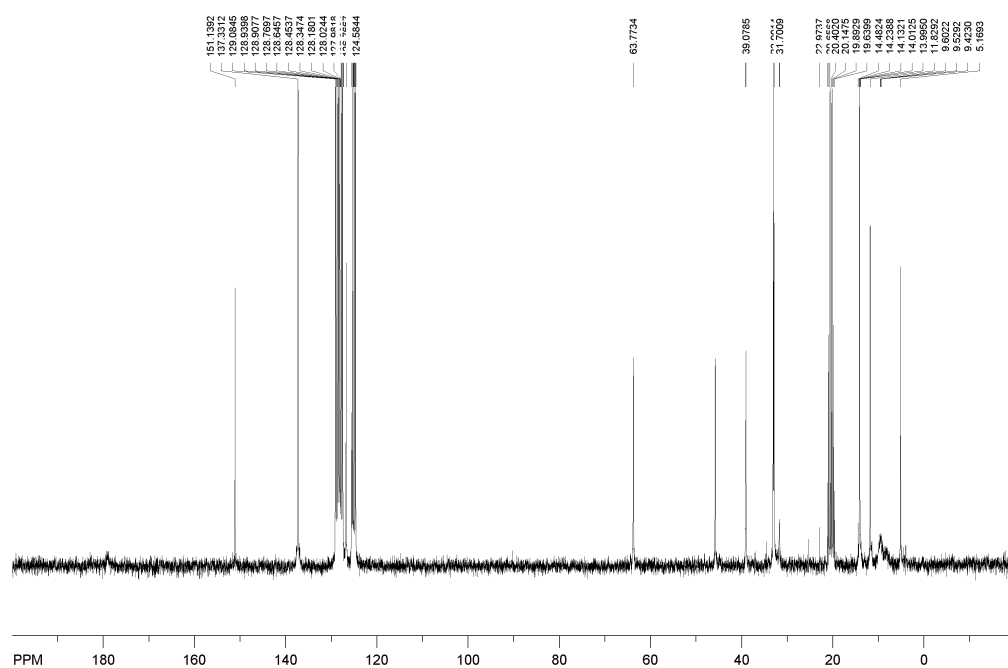


Figure S37: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:8 mixture of 4_2 and $n\text{BuLi}$ at -50°C .

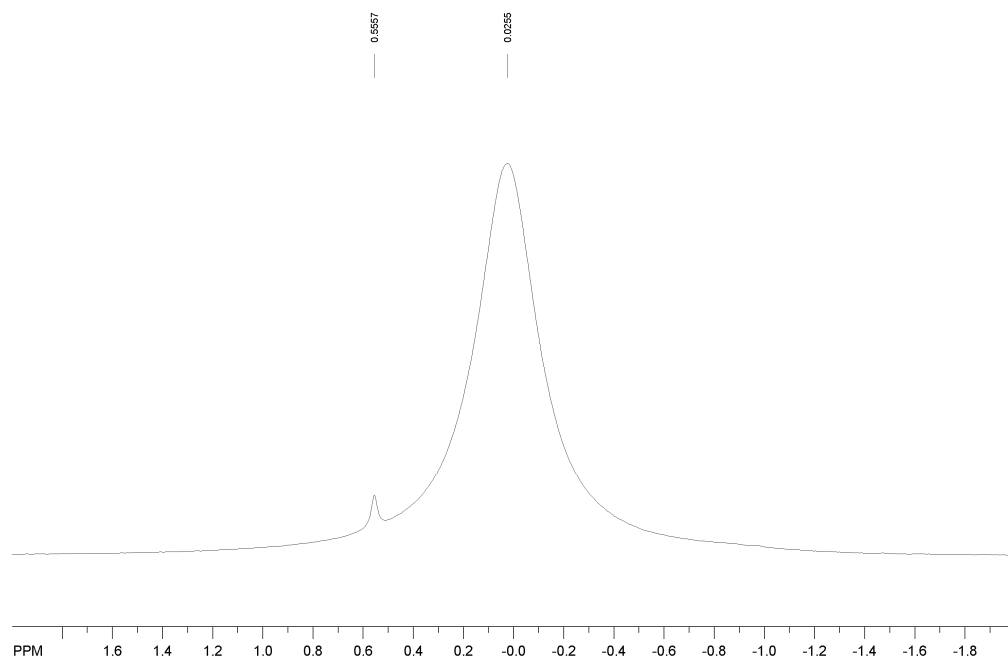


Figure S38: $^7\text{Li}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:8 mixture of 4_2 and $n\text{BuLi}$ at RT.

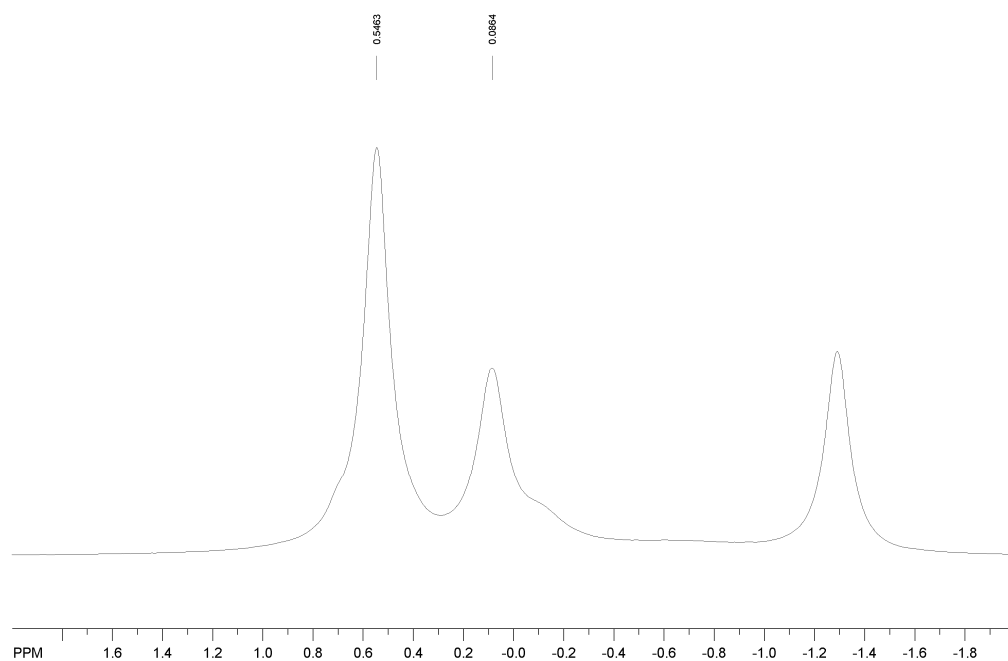


Figure S39: ${}^7\text{Li}\{{}^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 1:8 mixture of **4₂** and *n*BuLi at -50°C.