

Supplementary Material

Synthesis and Characterisation of Trigonal C_2 -Chiral di- and tetra-substituted Bis(Oxazoline) Alkyl Zinc Complexes and Their Reactivity Towards Protic Reagents

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X-ray Crystallography and Crystal Structure Determination. *Crystal data:* for **1b**: from toluene. $C_{21}H_{22}N_2O_2Zn$, $M = 399.78$, orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12_1$, $a = 5.4113(7)$, $b = 21.983(3)$, $c = 31.330(4)$ Å, $V = 3726.9(8)$ Å³, $Z = 8$, $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.425$ g.cm⁻³, $F(000) = 1664$, $\mu(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) = 1.335$ mm⁻¹, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å, $T = 103(2)$ K. The 42494 reflections measured on a *Bruker* APEXII Ultra CCD area detector yielded 6679 unique data ($\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.15^\circ$, $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0715$) [6227 observed reflections ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). $R1 = 0.0376$, $wR2 = 0.0908$. Flack parameter: 0.003(10). CCDC reference number 791883. for **2b**: from toluene. $C_{38}H_{34}N_4O_4Zn$, $M = 676.06$, orthorhombic, space group $C222_1$, $a = 10.3033(7)$, $b = 16.6104(11)$, $c = 75.385(5)$ Å, $V = 12901.5(15)$ Å³, $Z = 16$, $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.392$ g.cm⁻³, $F(000) = 5632$, $\mu(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) = 0.809$ mm⁻¹, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å, $T = 100(2)$ K. The 110073 reflections measured on a *Bruker* APEXII Ultra CCD area detector yielded 19733 unique data ($\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.59^\circ$, $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0422$) [19509 observed reflections ($I > 2\sigma(I)$). $R1 = 0.0673$, $wR2 = 0.1484$. Flack parameter: 0.088(10). CCDC reference number 791885.

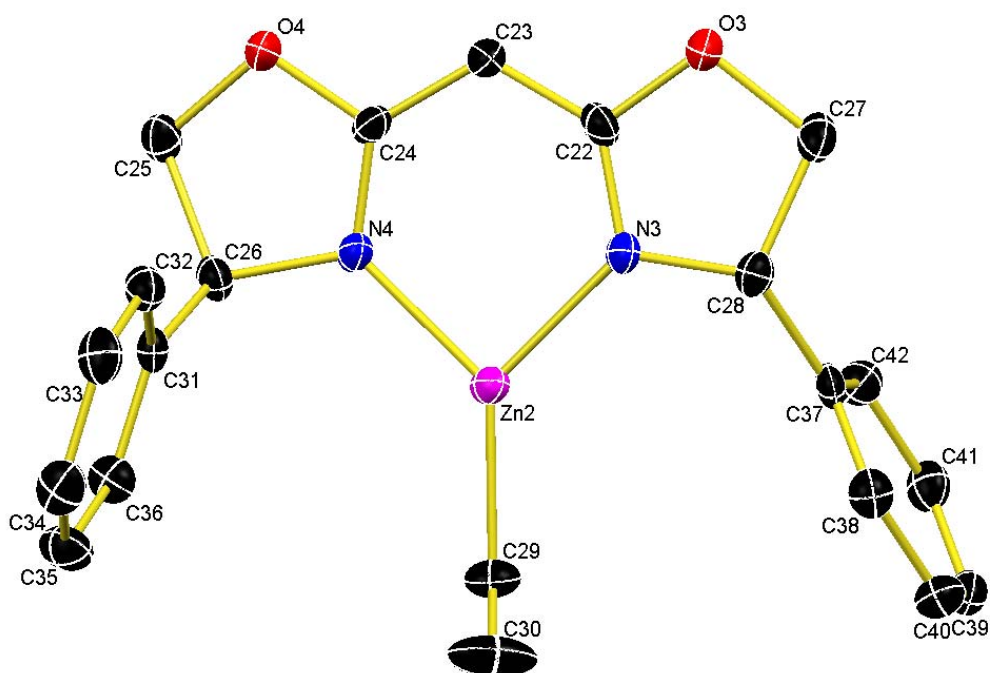


Figure S1 Molecular structure of (^{Ph,H}BOX)ZnEt (**1b**). Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for the 2nd conformer of **1b**: Zn(2)-C(29) 1.961(3), Zn(2)-N(3) 1.967(3), Zn(2)-N(4) 1.971(2), N(3)-C(22) 1.323(4), N(4)-C(24) 1.316(4), C(22)-C(23) 1.386(5), C(24)-C(23) 1.394(5), N(3)-Zn(2)-N(4) 94.00(10), N(4)-Zn(2)-C(29) 132.22(13), N(3)-Zn(2)-C(29) 133.57(13), C(22)-C(23)-C(24) 121.9(3), C(23)-Zn(1)-C(29) 176.99(13).

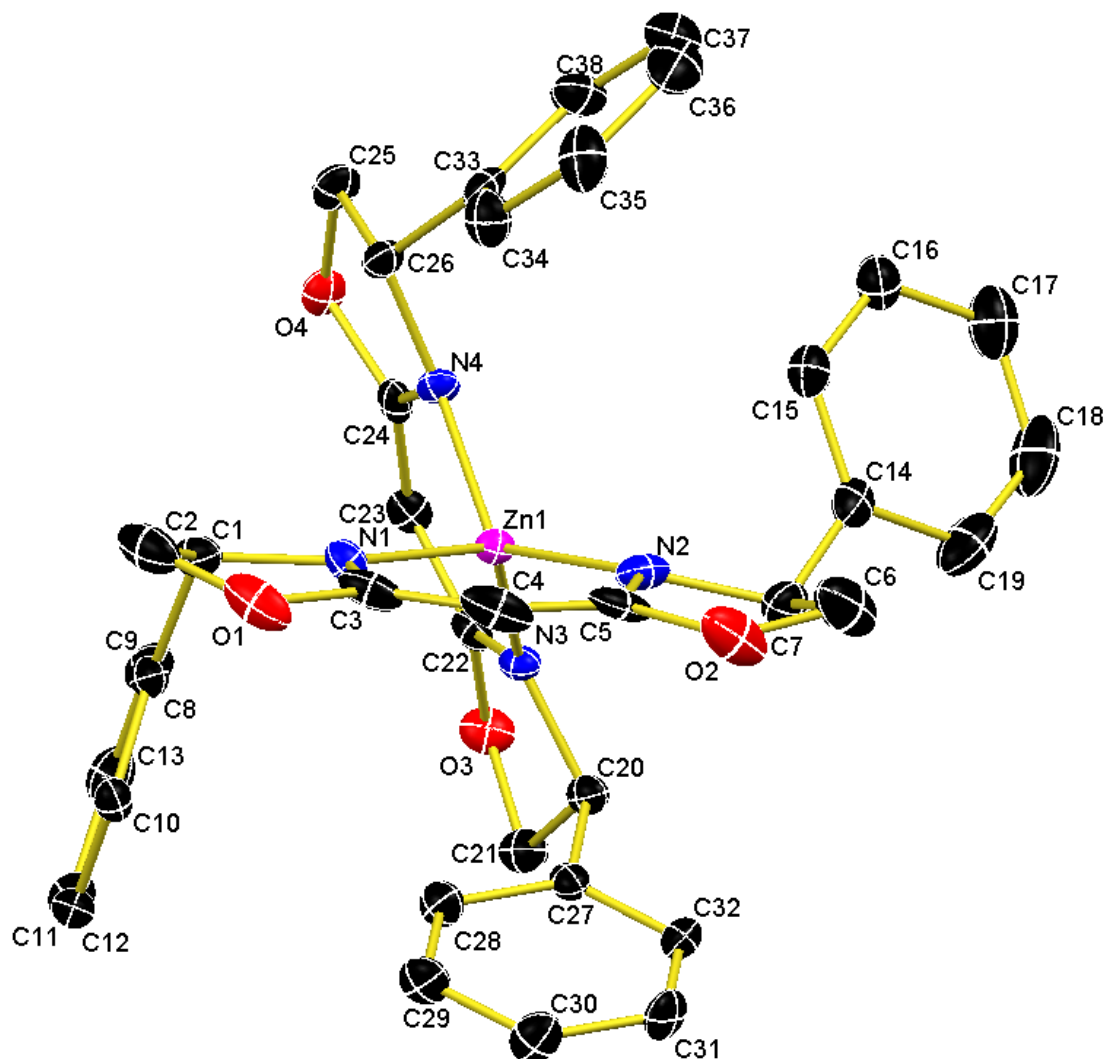


Figure S2 Molecular structure of (^{Ph,H}BOX)₂Zn (**2b**). Hydrogen atoms and toluene molecule are omitted for clarity. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for the 1st conformer of **2b**: Zn(1)-N(1) 1.998(3), Zn(1)-N(2) 1.964(3), Zn(1)-N(3) 1.972(3), Zn(1)-N(4) 1.1.988(3), N(1)-C(3) 1.312(5), N(2)-C(5) 1.317(5), N(3)-C(22) 1.318(5), N(4)-C(24) 1.317(5), C(3)-C(4) 1.400(7), C(4)-C(5) 1.390(7), C(22)-C(23) 1.401(5), C(23)-C(24) 1.392(6), N(1)-Zn(1)-N(2) 95.39(14), N(3)-Zn(1)-N(4) 94.00(13), N(1)-Zn(1)-N(4) 102.56(14), N(1)-Zn(1)-N(3) 126.30(13), N(2)-Zn(1)-N(3) 110.59(14), N(2)-Zn(1)-N(4) 131.71(14), C(3)-C(4)-C(5) 123.9(4), C(22)-C(23)-C(24) 121.7(3).

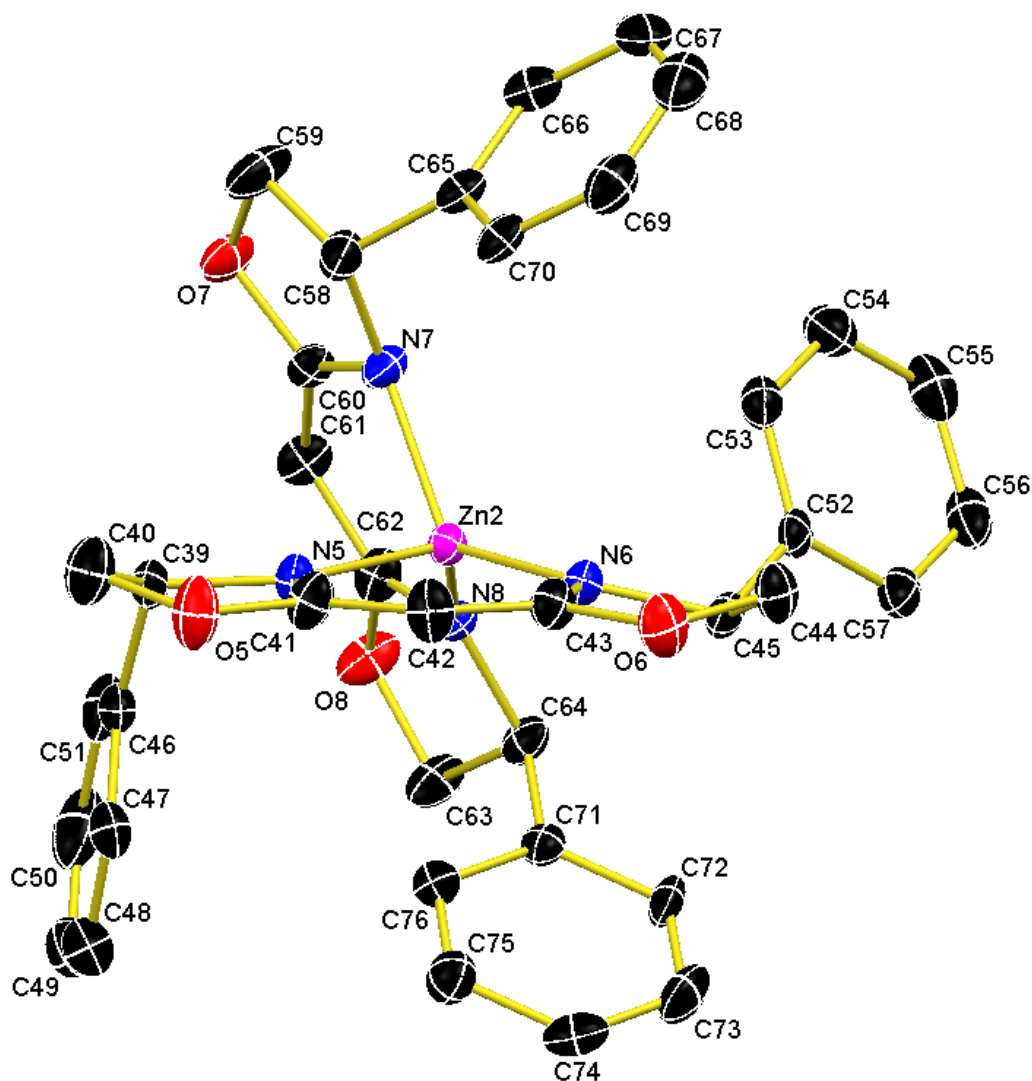


Figure S3 Molecular structure of $(^{\text{Ph,H}}\text{BOx})_2\text{Zn}$ (**2b**). Hydrogen atoms and the toluene molecule are omitted for clarity. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles ($^\circ$) for the 2nd conformer of **2b**: Zn(2)-N(5) 2.006(3), Zn(2)-N(6) 1.953(3), Zn(2)-N(7) 2.017(4), Zn(2)-N(8) 1.966(3), N(5)-C(41) 1.297(5), N(6)-C(43) 1.325(5), N(7)-C(60) 1.318(5), N(8)-C(62) 1.373(5), C(41)-C(42) 1.412(6), C(42)-C(43) 1.392(6), C(60)-C(61) 1.397(6), C(61)-C(62) 1.388(6), N(5)-Zn(2)-N(6) 94.22(14), N(7)-Zn(2)-N(8) 92.43(14), N(5)-Zn(1)-N(7) 97.45(15), N(5)-Zn(1)-N(8) 122.56(14), N(6)-Zn(2)-N(7) 129.27(14), N(6)-Zn(2)-N(8) 121.35(14), C(41)-C(42)-C(43) 121.1(4), C(60)-C(61)-C(62) 121.4(4).

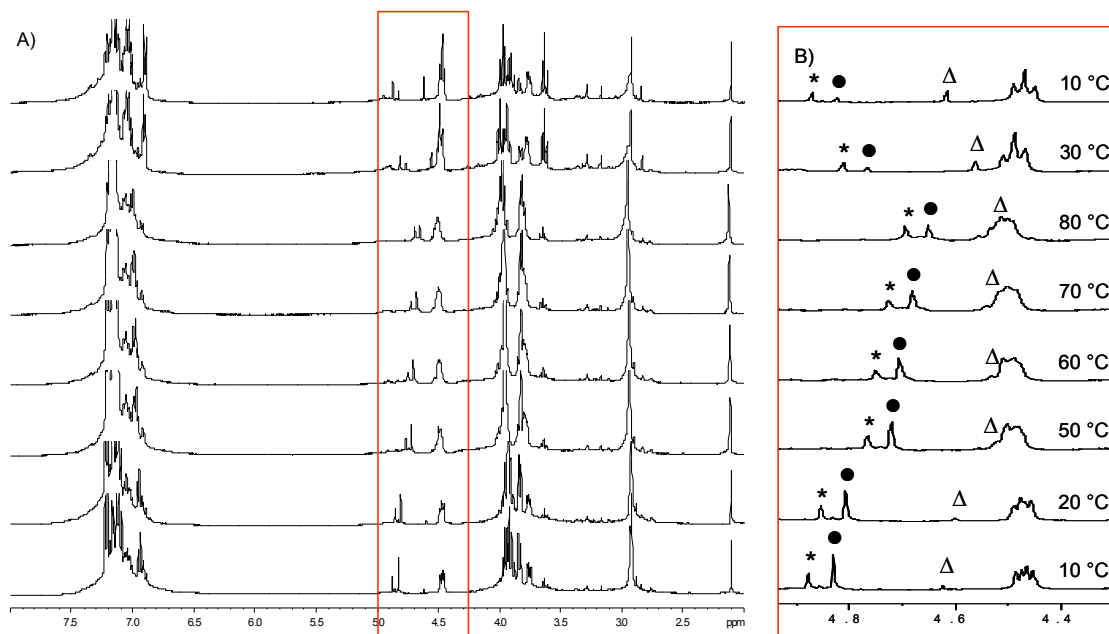


Figure S4 A) Variable temperature ^1H NMR spectra (400.13 MHz, in benzene- d_6) of monometallic ($^{\text{Ph,H}}\text{BOX}$)Zn(OMe) **4b** (*), bimetallic [$^{\text{Ph,H}}\text{BOX}$]Zn(μ -OMe)] $_2$ **4b'** (●) and ($^{\text{Ph,H}}\text{BOX}$) $_2$ Zn **2b** (Δ) species. B) Zoom in the methylenic (HC_1) area [5.0-4.3 ppm].

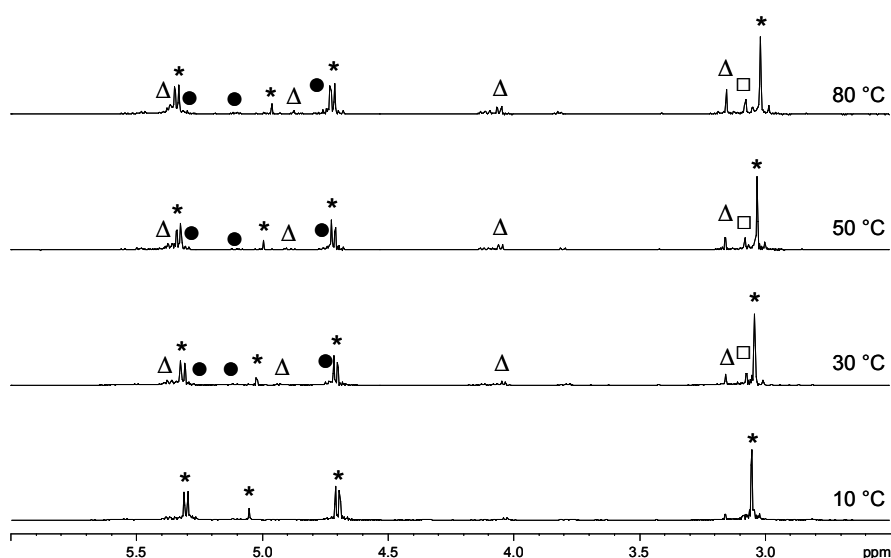


Figure S5 Variable temperature ^1H NMR spectra of (400.13 MHz, in benzene- d_6) monometallic ($^{\text{PhPh}}\text{BOX}$)Zn(OMe) **4c** (*) and formation of side products increasing with temperature: ($^{\text{PhPh}}\text{BOX}$) $_2$ Zn **2c** (●), $[\text{Zn}(\text{OMe})_2]_n$ (\square) and ($^{\text{PhPh}}\text{BOX}$)Zn(OMe) aggregates (Δ).

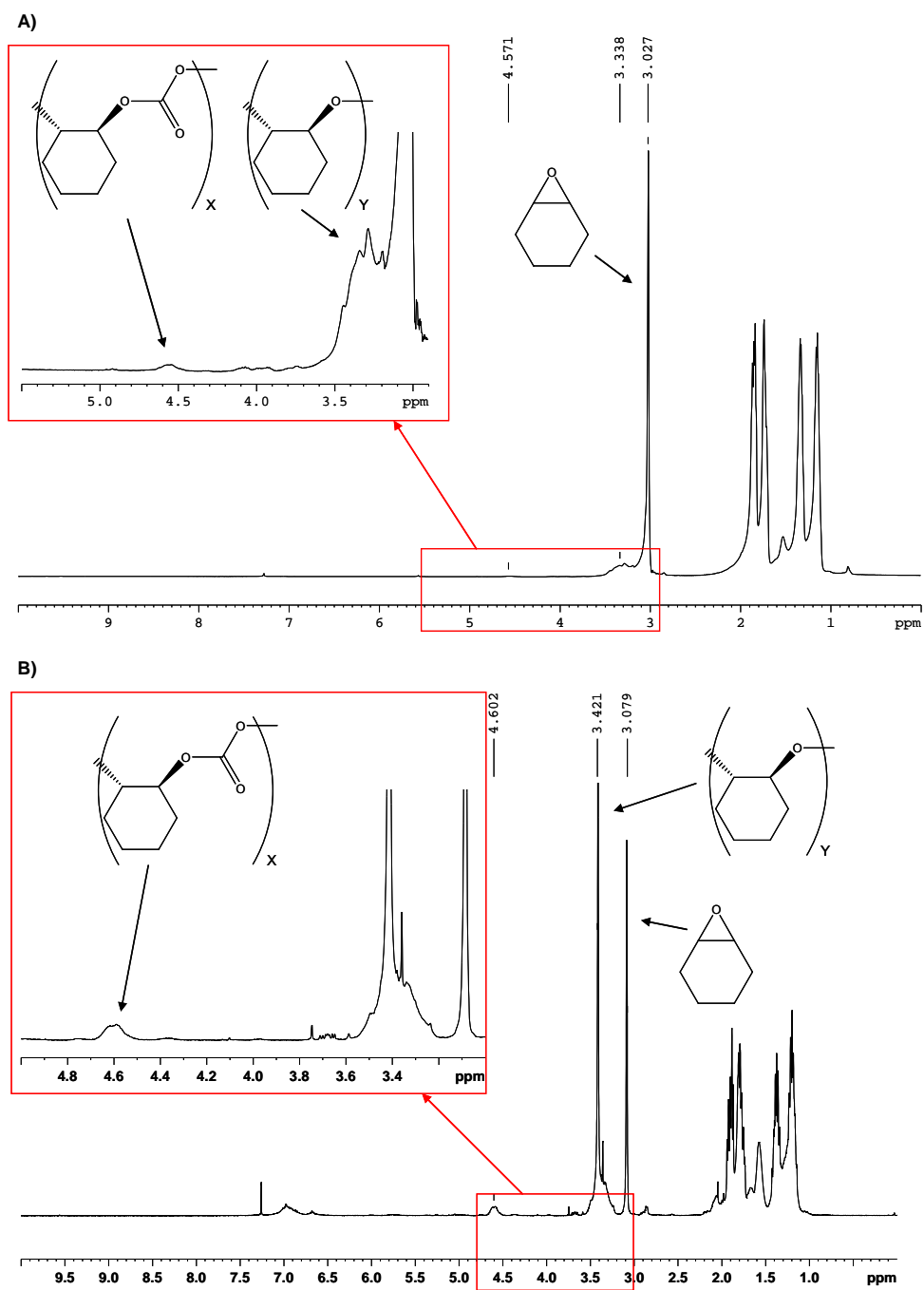


Figure S6 ^1H NMR spectra (in CDCl_3) of the polymers produced after 24 h at $50\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for the copolymerization of CO_2/CHO by $[(^{\text{Ph,Ph}}\text{BOX})\text{Zn}(\mu\text{-}\eta^2\text{-OAc})_2]$ **3c'** and **2c**. A) ^1H NMR spectrum of the aliquot taken from the crude material. B) ^1H NMR spectrum after quenching with MeOH and dried *in vacuo*.