## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

## Self-assembly of highly luminescent lanthanide complexes promoted by pyridine-tetrazolate ligands

Eugen S. Andreiadis,<sup>a</sup> Daniel Imbert,<sup>a</sup> Jacques Pécaut,<sup>a</sup> Renaud Demadrille<sup>b</sup> and Marinella Mazzanti<sup>\*a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> CEA-Grenoble, INAC, SCIB, Laboratoire de Reconnaissance Ionique et Chimie de Coordination, UMR-E 3 CEA-UJF, 38054 Grenoble Cedex 9, France. E-mail: <u>marinella.mazzanti@cea.fr</u>

<sup>b</sup> CEA Grenoble, INAC, SPrAM, Laboratoire d'Electronique Moléculaire, Organique et Hybride UMR 5819 CEA-CNRS-UJF, 38054 Grenoble, France **Figure S1.** ORTEP diagram of the coordination sphere in the  $[Eu(pytz)_3](NHEt_3)_3$  complex: view along the *c* axis, with thermal ellipsoids at the 50% probability level (hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity). Symmetry transformation used to generate equivalent atoms noted by «'» 2-*x*, *y*, 1.5-*z*.



**Figure S2.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of the [Eu(**pytz**)<sub>3</sub>](NHEt<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> complex in water solutions at 298K.



**Figure S3.** Normalized excitation and emission spectra of the  $pytzc^{2}$  ligand and its  $[Ln(pytzc)_3]^{3-}$  complexes (Ln=Gd and Eu)<sup>*a*</sup>



<sup>*a*</sup> Singlet and triplet state levels are measured in methanol solutions at 298K and 77K, respectively, upon excitation at 35 700 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Eu and Tb luminescence spectra are recorded in solid state at 298K. Excitation spectra are measured at the maximum of emission.

**Figure S4.** Linear relationships between the singlet (blue) and triplet (red) energy levels and the Hammet resonance parameters for the dianionic pyridine ligands **pytz**, **pytzc** and **dpa**.



**Figure S5.** Excitation and Emission spectra of the Europium ( $\lambda_{an} = 616$  nm) and Terbium ( $\lambda_{an} = 545$  nm) complexes in water (10<sup>-3</sup> M) and in solid state. Excitation at 321 and 350 nm in water and in solid state, respectively.

