

## **Formation of stable iron/cobalt NHC complexes via unexpected ring opening and *in situ* generation of a tridentate ligand†**

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### ***Supplementary materials***

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**General Procedures:** The reagents employed were commercially available and used without further purification. Solvents were dried with 4A molecular sieves before use. Elemental analyses were performed on an Elementar Vario ELIII elemental analyzer. NMR spectra were obtained in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub> on a Bruker AM-500 spectrometer. Chemical shifts are given in parts per million for <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C {H} NMR. The IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Vector 22 spectrophotometer with KBr pellets in the 4000-400 cm<sup>-1</sup> region. Cyclic voltammetry measurements were conducted on a model CHI 660 D voltammetric analyzer with a glassy carbon as the working electrode, a polished platinum wire as the counter electrode, Ag/AgNO<sub>3</sub> as the reference electrode, and 0.1 M *n*-Bu<sub>4</sub>NPF<sub>6</sub> as the supporting electrolyte at a scan rate of 0.1 V/s. Ferrocene was used in each experiment as an internal standard and all potentials are referenced to the ferrocene-ferrocenium couple. The magnetic properties of the products were obtained on superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) magnetometer (Quantum Design) range of 1.8-300 K and in 2000 Oe. The following starting materials were prepared according to the literature methods:

4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazole, 1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazolium diiodide and 1,1'-dibutyl-4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazolium diiodide.<sup>1</sup> **1** (58%), **2** (52%) and **3** (46%) were prepared in a sealed tube when Et<sub>3</sub>N was used as a base. Complexes **1-3** can be prepared in air or under an inert atmosphere.

**Synthesis of 1,1'-dibutyl-4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazolium hexafluorophosphate:**

1,1'-Dibutyl-4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazolium diiodide (2.52 g, 5.0 mmol) was dissolved in 200 mL of water. Subsequent addition of NH<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (1.96 g, 12 mmol) in 20 mL of water to

the aqueous solution afforded a white precipitate, which was collected by filtration and dried. Yield: 2.57 g, 95%.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ): 10.69 (s, NCHN, 2H), 9.71 (s, NCHN, 2H), 4.65 (t, 4H,  $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 7.0$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.91 (m, 4H,  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.41 (m, 4H,  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ), 0.98 (t, 6H,  $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 7.0$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ): 144.6 (NCHN), 144.1 (NCHN), 53.1 (NCH<sub>2</sub>), 30.4 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ), 19.0 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ), 13.6 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ ). Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_6\text{F}_{12}\text{P}_2$ : C, 26.68; H, 4.10; N, 15.56. Found: C, 26.86; H, 4.15; N, 15.60. IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ):  $\nu$  3156, 2965, 1627, 1569, 1465, 1076, 976, 844, 613, 561.

**Synthesis of  $[\text{Fe}(\text{L}^1)_2]\text{I}$  (**1**):** A mixture of 1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazolium diiodide (0.42 g, 1.0 mmol),  $\text{FeCl}_2$  (0.128 g, 1.00 mmol) and  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol) in 10 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  was stirred at 70 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the suspension was filtered. The remaining filtrate was allowed to stay in air for two weeks. X-ray quality crystals of **1** were grown from an acetonitrile solution by slow evaporation. Yield: 0.157 g, 56 % (based on the triazolium salt). Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{FeIN}_{12}\text{O}_2$ : C, 26.44; H, 3.33; N, 30.83. Found: C, 26.40; H, 3.45; N, 30.75. IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ):  $\nu$  1648, 1562, 1396, 1346, 1276, 964, 794. ESI-MS ( $m/z$ ):  $[\text{M}-\text{I}]^+$ , 418.17 (100%).

**Synthesis of  $[\text{Fe}(\text{L}^2)_2]\text{PF}_6$  (**2**):** The compound was obtained as a dark blue solid using the same procedure as for **1** by using 1, 1'-dibutyl-4, 4'-bi-1, 2, 4-triazolium hexafluorophosphate (0.54 g, 1.0 mmol),  $\text{FeCl}_2$  (0.128 g, 1.00 mmol) and  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol). Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction study were grown at room

temperature by slow diffusion of diethyl ether into an acetonitrile solution of **2**. Yield: 0.243 g, 63 % (based on the triazolium salt). Anal. Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>42</sub>F<sub>6</sub>FeN<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P: C, 39.41; H, 5.79; N, 22.98. Found: C, 39.44; H, 5.77; N, 23.09. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>):  $\nu$  3143, 2964, 2874, 1581, 1463, 1427, 1344, 1266, 1169, 1116, 1055, 958, 843, 558, 526, 478. ESI-MS (m/z): [M-PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 586.42 (100%).

**Synthesis of [Co(L<sup>1</sup>)<sub>2</sub>]I (3):** The compound was obtained as a red crystalline solid using the same procedure as for **1** by using 1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bi-1,2,4-triazolium diiodide (0.42 g, 1.0 mmol), CoCl<sub>2</sub> (0.14 g, 1.00 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol) as the starting material. X-ray quality crystals of **3** were grown from an acetonitrile solution by slow evaporation. Yield: 0.150 g, 53% (based on the triazolium salt). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): 9.26 (s, NCHO, 1H), 7.99 (s, NCHN, 1H), 7.73 (s, NCHN, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H, NCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.31 (s, 3H, NCH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125.7MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): 161.3 (NCHN), 150.4 (NCN), 145.4 (OCHN), 142.4 (NCHN), 40.17 (NCH<sub>3</sub>), 34.9 (NCH<sub>3</sub>). Anal. Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>CoIN<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 26.29; H, 3.31; N, 30.66. Found: C, 26.22; H, 3.45; N, 30.56. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>):  $\nu$  3118, 2929, 1631, 1575, 1475, 1347, 1191, 1087, 1049, 944, 844, 792, 733, 609, 522, 484, 435. ESI-MS (m/z): [M-I]<sup>+</sup>, 421.17 (100%).

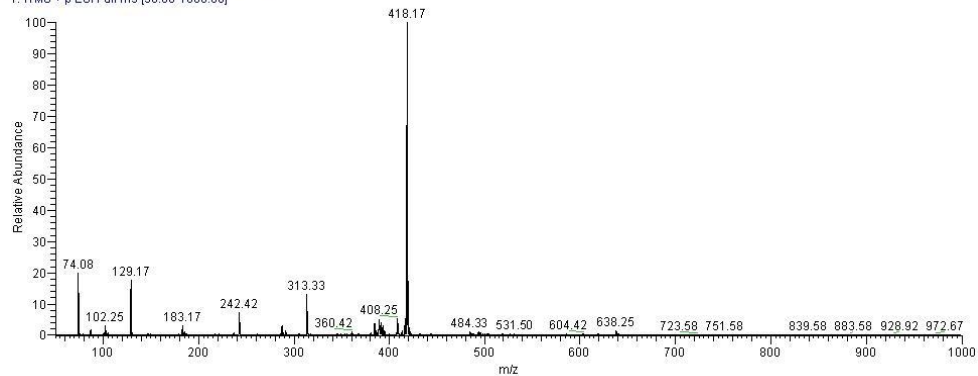
**Synthesis of [Fe(L<sup>1</sup>)<sub>2</sub>] (4):** To a solution of **1** (0.163 g, 0.30 mmol) in CH<sub>3</sub>CN-MeOH (10:1, 11 ml) under an inert atmosphere (N<sub>2</sub>), KBH<sub>4</sub> (0.108 g, 2.0 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h, during which time the color changed from blue to bright red. The solvent is removed in vacuum and the residue is extracted into 20 mL of dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The resulting mixture is filtered, and

the filtrate is concentrated in vacuum. On addition of 40 mL of dry Et<sub>2</sub>O the crude products precipitate. Further purification can be achieved by recrystallization from dry CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>-Et<sub>2</sub>O. The product was obtained as air and moisture-sensitive red blocks. Yield: 0.069 g, 55% (based on **1**). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 8.33 (s, NCHO, 1H), 7.69 (s, NCHN, 1H), 7.56 (s, NCHN, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H, NCH<sub>3</sub>), 3.19 (s, 3H, NCH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125.7MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 158.1 (NCHN), 153.2 (NCN), 141.5 (OCHN), 140.6 (NCHN), 38.4 (NCH<sub>3</sub>), 33.4 (NCH<sub>3</sub>). Anal. Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>FeN<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 34.46; H, 4.34; N, 40.19. Found: C, 34.40; H, 4.30; N, 40.13. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): ν 1631, 1575, 1465, 1346, 1087, 956, 863, 782, 732, 632, 509.

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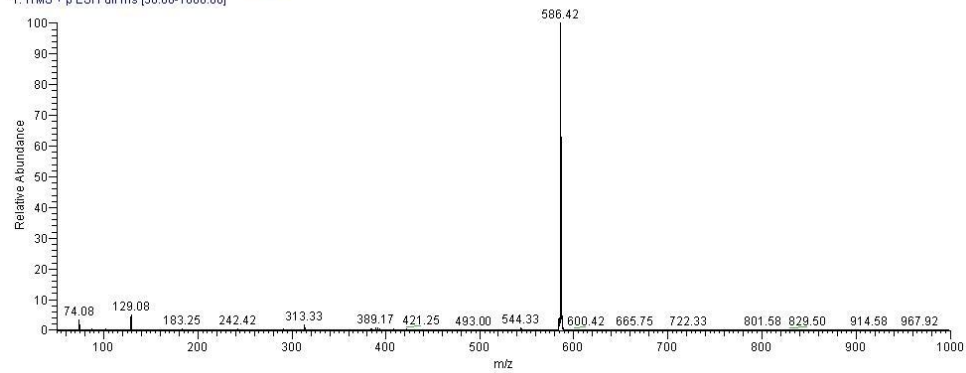


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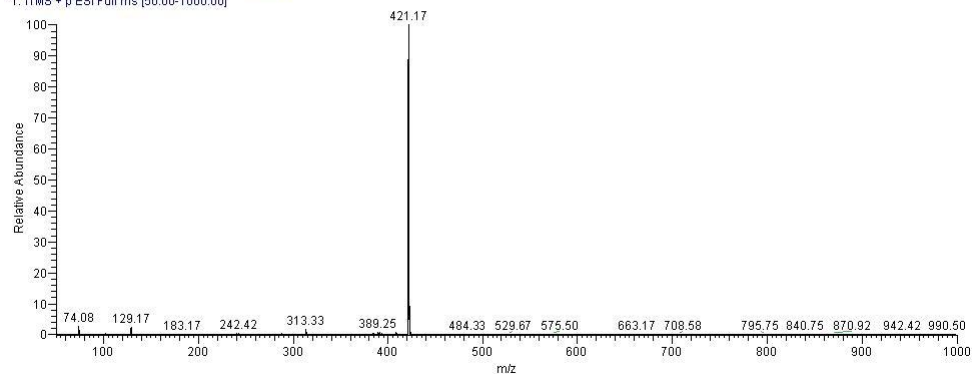


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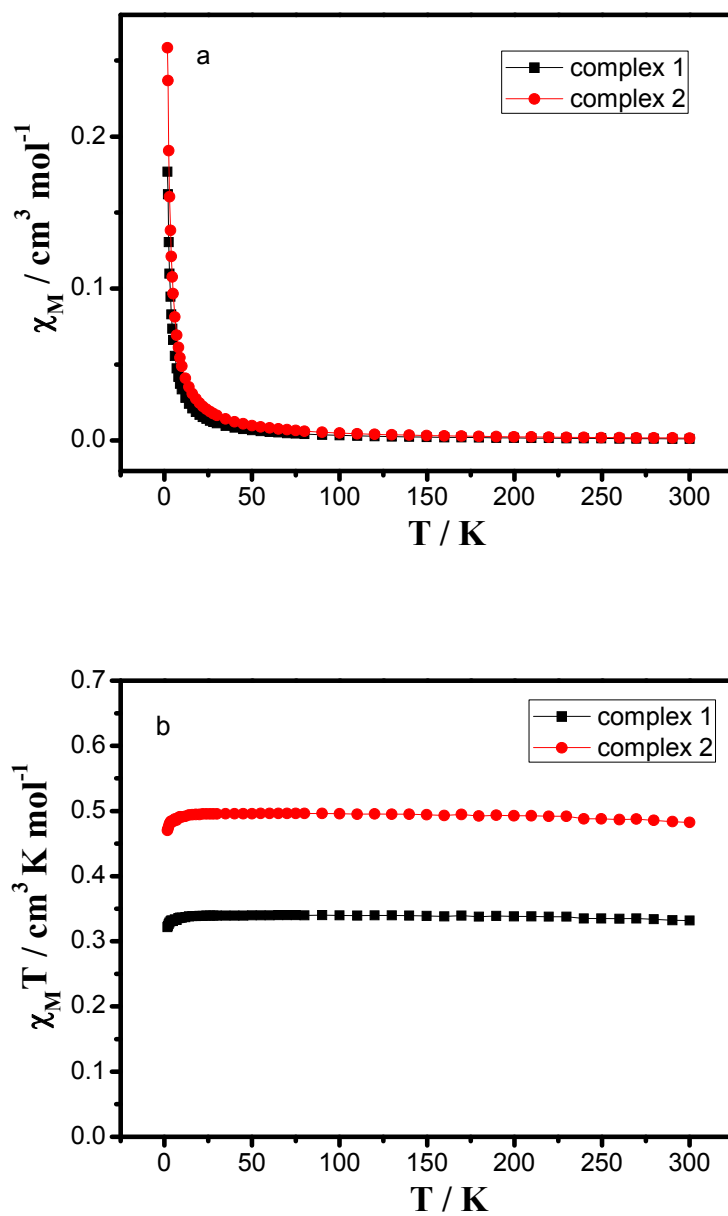
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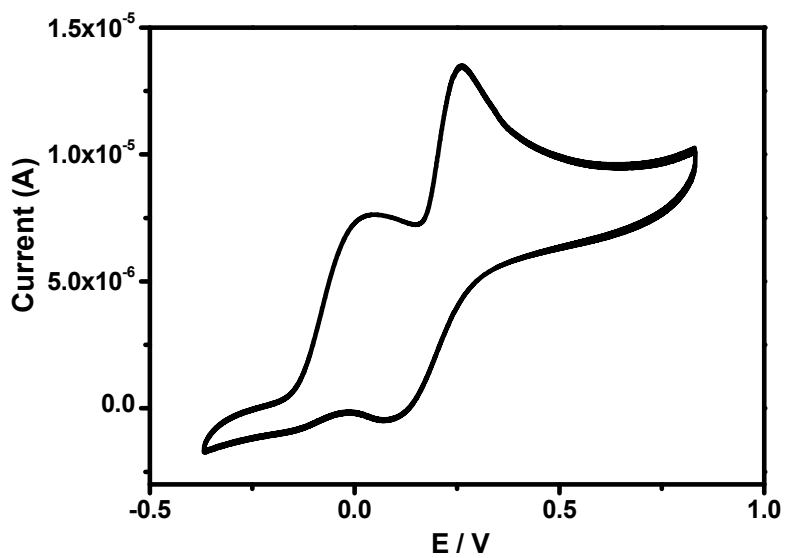


(c)

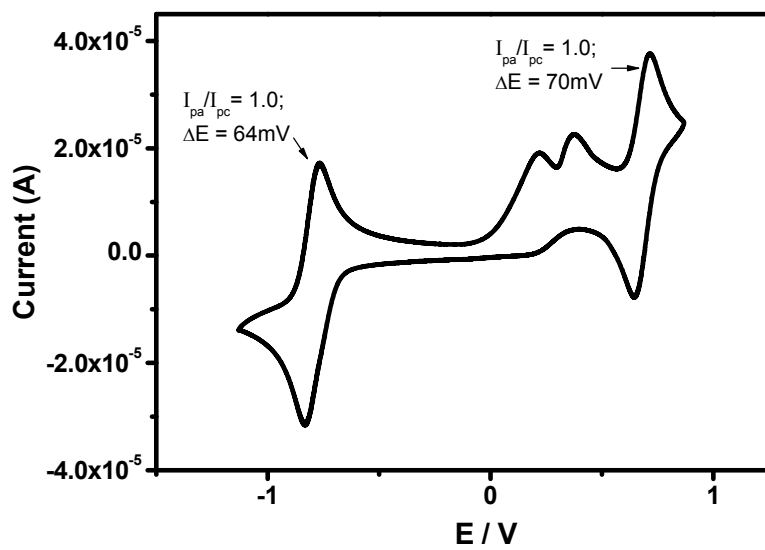
Fig 1S ESI-MS spectra for (a) 1, (b) 2 and (c) 3.



**Fig 2S.** Temperature dependence of the molar paramagnetic susceptibility,  $\chi_M$  and  $\chi_M T$ , for microcrystalline samples of **1** and **2**.

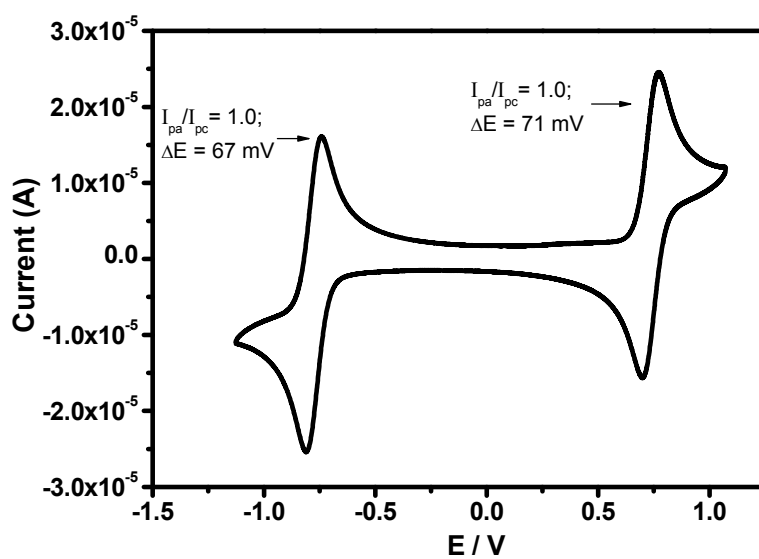


(a)

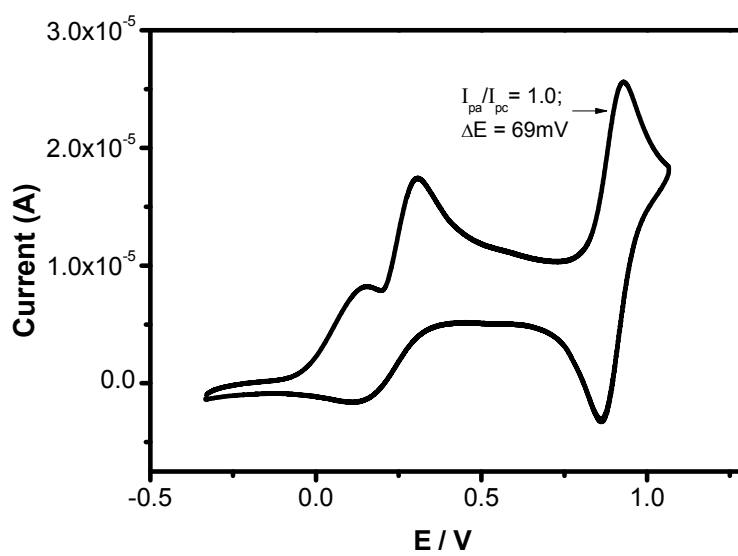


(b)





(c)



(d)

**Fig 3S** Cyclic voltammetry curves for a 0.001 M (a)  $\text{Bu}_4\text{N}^+\text{T}^-$ , (b) **1**, (c) **2**, and (d) **3**, in 0.1 M  $\text{Bu}_4\text{N}^+\text{PF}_6^-$  acetonitrile solution, recorded at scan rates =  $0.1\text{ V s}^{-1}$ ,  $T = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , glassy carbon working electrode.

**Table 1S.** Summary of crystal data and refinement for complexes **1**, **2**, **3** and **4**

Compound	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Formula	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>20</sub> FeIN <sub>12</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>45</sub> F <sub>6</sub> FeN <sub>13</sub> O <sub>2</sub> P	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>39</sub> Co <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub> N <sub>25</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>20</sub> FeN <sub>12</sub> O <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>
CCDC no	869061	869062	869060	889218
Formula weight	563.15	772.57	464.69	503.16
T(K)	291(2)	291(2)	291(2)	123(2)
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> -1	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> -1
<i>a</i> (Å)	7.555(3)	11.6055(17)	19.9487(18)	8.6334(12)
<i>b</i> (Å)	25.707(11)	12.6303(13)	12.1594(13)	8.7729(13)
<i>c</i> (Å)	11.485(5)	12.6377(19)	20.182(2)	14.2422(14)
<i>a</i> (°)	90	98.8230(10)	90	78.270(2)
<i>β</i> (°)	93.827(6)	95.409(2)	107.802(3)	74.950(3)
<i>γ</i> (°)	90	97.5500(10)	90	75.447(2)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	2225.7(16)	1802.2(4)	4661.0(9)	997.2(2)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	4	2
<i>D</i> <sub>calc.</sub> (g m <sup>-3</sup> )	1.681	1.424	1.621	1.676
<i>μ</i> (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	2.103	0.539	2.096	1.065
<i>F</i> (000)	1116	806	2248	516
<i>θ</i> Range (°)	1.95 to 25.68	1.64 to 26.00	1.99 to 25.35	1.50 to 25.35
Restraints/parameters	0 / 284	0 / 447	0 / 284	0 / 275
Reflections collected	11327	9679	12844	6756

Reflections unique	4215	6924	4260	3580
$R_{\text{int}}$	0.0483	0.0258	0.0355	0.0355
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	1.040	1.080	1.034	1.054
$R_1/wR_2$ [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	0.0542 / 0.1384	0.0546 / 0.1030	0.0511 / 0.0945	0.0562 / 0.1171
$R_1/wR_2$ (all data)	0.0791 / 0.1498	0.0909 / 0.1094	0.0632 / 0.0986	0.0732 / 0.1214
Largest peak and hole ( $e/\text{\AA}^3$ )	1.022 / -0.824	0.611 / -0.393	0.820 / -0.697	0.301 / -0.396

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**Table 2S.** Bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and angles ( $^\circ$ ) for complex **1**

C(1)-N(1)	1.324(9)
C(1)-N(3)	1.355(8)
C(1)-Fe(1)	1.910(7)
C(2)-N(2)	1.293(9)
C(2)-N(3)	1.360(9)
C(3)-N(4)	1.237(9)
C(3)-N(5)	1.354(8)
C(4)-O(1)	1.267(9)
C(4)-N(6)	1.345(9)
C(5)-N(1)	1.493(9)
C(6)-N(6)	1.462(9)
C(7)-N(7)	1.296(9)
C(7)-N(9)	1.384(9)
C(7)-Fe(1)	1.900(7)
C(8)-N(8)	1.323(9)
C(8)-N(9)	1.354(9)
C(9)-N(10)	1.305(9)
C(9)-N(11)	1.319(9)
C(10)-O(2)	1.271(9)
C(10)-N(12)	1.289(9)
C(11)-N(7)	1.467(11)
C(12)-N(12)	1.428(9)
Fe(1)-N(5)	1.877(6)
Fe(1)-N(11)	1.899(6)
Fe(1)-O(1)	2.027(5)
Fe(1)-O(2)	2.034(5)
N(1)-N(2)	1.350(8)
N(3)-N(4)	1.418(8)

N(5)-N(6)	1.392(8)
N(7)-N(8)	1.418(9)
N(9)-N(10)	1.362(8)
N(11)-N(12)	1.428(8)
N(1)-C(1)-N(3)	101.9(6)
N(1)-C(1)-Fe(1)	134.4(5)
N(3)-C(1)-Fe(1)	123.7(5)
N(2)-C(2)-N(3)	107.4(6)
N(4)-C(3)-N(5)	131.4(8)
O(1)-C(4)-N(6)	121.4(6)
N(7)-C(7)-N(9)	103.8(6)
N(7)-C(7)-Fe(1)	135.0(6)
N(9)-C(7)-Fe(1)	121.2(5)
N(8)-C(8)-N(9)	112.6(6)
N(10)-C(9)-N(11)	126.4(7)
O(2)-C(10)-N(12)	122.5(7)
N(5)-Fe(1)-N(11)	169.5(3)
N(5)-Fe(1)-C(7)	99.4(3)
N(11)-Fe(1)-C(7)	87.7(3)
N(5)-Fe(1)-C(1)	87.8(3)
N(11)-Fe(1)-C(1)	99.3(3)
C(7)-Fe(1)-C(1)	94.9(3)
N(5)-Fe(1)-O(1)	81.6(2)
N(11)-Fe(1)-O(1)	91.2(2)
C(7)-Fe(1)-O(1)	86.9(3)
C(1)-Fe(1)-O(1)	169.4(2)
N(5)-Fe(1)-O(2)	91.6(2)
N(11)-Fe(1)-O(2)	81.2(2)
C(7)-Fe(1)-O(2)	168.9(3)
C(1)-Fe(1)-O(2)	87.0(2)
O(1)-Fe(1)-O(2)	93.16(19)
C(1)-N(1)-N(2)	113.1(6)
C(1)-N(1)-C(5)	129.0(6)
N(2)-N(1)-C(5)	117.7(6)
C(2)-N(2)-N(1)	106.3(6)
C(1)-N(3)-C(2)	110.9(6)
C(1)-N(3)-N(4)	129.6(6)
C(2)-N(3)-N(4)	119.6(5)
C(3)-N(4)-N(3)	114.6(6)
C(3)-N(5)-N(6)	118.1(6)
C(3)-N(5)-Fe(1)	126.6(5)
N(6)-N(5)-Fe(1)	113.6(4)
C(4)-N(6)-N(5)	112.6(6)

C(4)-N(6)-C(6)	123.5(6)
N(5)-N(6)-C(6)	123.3(5)
C(7)-N(7)-N(8)	115.0(7)
C(7)-N(7)-C(11)	128.8(7)
N(8)-N(7)-C(11)	116.2(6)
C(8)-N(8)-N(7)	100.6(6)
C(8)-N(9)-N(10)	120.1(6)
C(8)-N(9)-C(7)	107.9(5)
N(10)-N(9)-C(7)	131.9(6)
C(9)-N(10)-N(9)	116.5(6)
C(9)-N(11)-N(12)	117.2(5)
C(9)-N(11)-Fe(1)	128.4(5)
N(12)-N(11)-Fe(1)	111.7(4)
C(10)-N(12)-C(12)	123.7(7)
C(10)-N(12)-N(11)	113.8(6)
C(12)-N(12)-N(11)	122.4(5)
C(4)-O(1)-Fe(1)	109.4(4)
C(10)-O(2)-Fe(1)	108.6(4)

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**Table 3S.** Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **2**

C(1)-C(2)	1.511(5)
C(2)-C(3)	1.534(4)
C(3)-C(4)	1.491(4)
C(4)-N(1)	1.482(4)
C(5)-N(3)	1.366(4)
C(5)-N(1)	1.384(4)
C(5)-Fe(1)	1.916(3)
C(6)-N(2)	1.292(4)
C(6)-N(3)	1.373(4)
C(7)-N(4)	1.291(4)
C(7)-N(5)	1.360(4)
C(8)-O(1)	1.302(4)
C(8)-N(6)	1.318(4)
C(9)-N(6)	1.488(4)
C(9)-C(10)	1.538(5)
C(10)-C(11)	1.521(5)
C(11)-C(12)	1.515(5)
C(13)-C(14)	1.538(4)
C(14)-C(15)	1.540(4)
C(15)-C(16)	1.516(5)
C(16)-N(7)	1.457(4)
C(17)-N(7)	1.376(4)

C(17)-N(9)	1.404(4)
C(17)-Fe(1)	1.888(3)
C(18)-N(8)	1.302(4)
C(18)-N(9)	1.395(4)
C(19)-N(11)	1.320(4)
C(19)-N(10)	1.379(4)
C(20)-O(2)	1.240(4)
C(20)-N(12)	1.337(4)
C(21)-N(12)	1.494(4)
C(21)-C(22)	1.506(5)
C(22)-C(23)	1.516(5)
C(23)-C(24)	1.551(5)
C(25)-C(26)	1.470(5)
C(26)-N(13)	1.168(4)
F(1)-P(1)	1.5409(19)
F(2)-P(1)	1.565(2)
F(3)-P(1)	1.6096(19)
F(4)-P(1)	1.526(2)
F(5)-P(1)	1.5953(19)
F(6)-P(1)	1.5238(19)
Fe(1)-N(11)	1.901(3)
Fe(1)-N(5)	1.910(3)
Fe(1)-O(1)	2.013(2)
Fe(1)-O(2)	2.038(2)
N(1)-N(2)	1.391(4)
N(3)-N(4)	1.420(4)
N(5)-N(6)	1.404(4)
N(7)-N(8)	1.397(4)
N(9)-N(10)	1.397(3)
N(11)-N(12)	1.425(3)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	116.9(3)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	109.2(3)
N(1)-C(4)-C(3)	111.8(3)
N(3)-C(5)-N(1)	101.6(3)
N(3)-C(5)-Fe(1)	124.4(2)
N(1)-C(5)-Fe(1)	134.0(2)
N(2)-C(6)-N(3)	111.8(3)
N(4)-C(7)-N(5)	130.0(3)
O(1)-C(8)-N(6)	122.7(3)
N(6)-C(9)-C(10)	111.4(2)
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	113.3(3)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	121.9(3)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	113.7(3)

C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	114.5(3)
N(7)-C(16)-C(15)	113.4(3)
N(7)-C(17)-N(9)	102.4(3)
N(7)-C(17)-Fe(1)	135.2(3)
N(9)-C(17)-Fe(1)	122.4(2)
N(8)-C(18)-N(9)	111.5(3)
N(11)-C(19)-N(10)	123.9(3)
O(2)-C(20)-N(12)	122.2(3)
N(12)-C(21)-C(22)	122.3(3)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	117.2(3)
C(22)-C(23)-C(24)	101.4(3)
N(13)-C(26)-C(25)	179.3(4)
C(17)-Fe(1)-N(11)	88.32(13)
C(17)-Fe(1)-N(5)	99.14(13)
N(11)-Fe(1)-N(5)	167.56(11)
C(17)-Fe(1)-C(5)	93.70(14)
N(11)-Fe(1)-C(5)	100.74(13)
N(5)-Fe(1)-C(5)	88.76(13)
C(17)-Fe(1)-O(1)	90.19(12)
N(11)-Fe(1)-O(1)	88.42(10)
N(5)-Fe(1)-O(1)	81.66(10)
C(5)-Fe(1)-O(1)	170.13(12)
C(17)-Fe(1)-O(2)	168.53(12)
N(11)-Fe(1)-O(2)	80.21(10)
N(5)-Fe(1)-O(2)	92.16(10)
C(5)-Fe(1)-O(2)	88.46(11)
O(1)-Fe(1)-O(2)	89.52(9)
C(5)-N(1)-N(2)	113.2(3)
C(5)-N(1)-C(4)	128.6(3)
N(2)-N(1)-C(4)	118.2(2)
C(6)-N(2)-N(1)	103.6(3)
C(5)-N(3)-C(6)	109.8(3)
C(5)-N(3)-N(4)	130.4(3)
C(6)-N(3)-N(4)	119.7(3)
C(7)-N(4)-N(3)	115.4(3)
C(7)-N(5)-N(6)	118.1(3)
C(7)-N(5)-Fe(1)	127.7(2)
N(6)-N(5)-Fe(1)	113.3(2)
C(8)-N(6)-N(5)	112.5(3)
C(8)-N(6)-C(9)	121.7(3)
N(5)-N(6)-C(9)	125.9(3)
C(17)-N(7)-N(8)	113.2(3)
C(17)-N(7)-C(16)	128.8(3)
N(8)-N(7)-C(16)	117.8(2)

C(18)-N(8)-N(7)	104.6(2)
C(18)-N(9)-N(10)	121.2(2)
C(18)-N(9)-C(17)	108.3(2)
N(10)-N(9)-C(17)	130.4(2)
C(19)-N(10)-N(9)	116.3(2)
C(19)-N(11)-N(12)	113.9(3)
C(19)-N(11)-Fe(1)	129.7(2)
N(12)-N(11)-Fe(1)	113.30(19)
C(20)-N(12)-N(11)	111.7(3)
C(20)-N(12)-C(21)	125.2(3)
N(11)-N(12)-C(21)	122.4(2)
C(8)-O(1)-Fe(1)	108.8(2)
C(20)-O(2)-Fe(1)	110.6(2)
F(6)-P(1)-F(4)	91.91(12)
F(6)-P(1)-F(1)	178.26(13)
F(4)-P(1)-F(1)	89.54(11)
F(6)-P(1)-F(2)	90.56(12)
F(4)-P(1)-F(2)	177.50(12)
F(1)-P(1)-F(2)	87.99(12)
F(6)-P(1)-F(5)	87.59(10)
F(4)-P(1)-F(5)	89.21(11)
F(1)-P(1)-F(5)	93.39(11)
F(2)-P(1)-F(5)	90.54(10)
F(6)-P(1)-F(3)	91.06(11)
F(4)-P(1)-F(3)	92.61(11)
F(1)-P(1)-F(3)	87.91(11)
F(2)-P(1)-F(3)	87.71(11)
F(5)-P(1)-F(3)	177.77(11)

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**Table 4S.** Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex **3**

C(1)-N(1)	1.326(5)
C(1)-N(3)	1.350(5)
C(1)-Co(1)	1.899(4)
C(2)-N(2)	1.293(5)
C(2)-N(3)	1.358(5)
C(3)-N(4)	1.292(5)
C(3)-N(5)	1.321(5)
C(4)-O(2)	1.255(5)
C(4)-N(6)	1.317(5)
C(5)-N(6)	1.460(4)
C(6)-N(1)	1.463(5)
C(7)-N(7)	1.333(6)



C(7)-N(9)	1.340(5)
C(7)-Co(1)	1.883(4)
C(8)-N(8)	1.295(5)
C(8)-N(9)	1.338(5)
C(9)-N(10)	1.278(5)
C(9)-N(11)	1.325(5)
C(10)-N(12)	1.298(5)
C(10)-O(1)	1.299(5)
C(11)-N(12)	1.430(5)
C(12)-N(7)	1.472(5)
C(13)-C(14)	1.437(13)
C(14)-N(13)	1.214(12)
Co(1)-N(11)	1.878(3)
Co(1)-N(5)	1.894(3)
Co(1)-O(1)	1.966(3)
Co(1)-O(2)	1.993(3)
N(1)-N(2)	1.420(5)
N(3)-N(4)	1.400(4)
N(5)-N(6)	1.399(4)
N(7)-N(8)	1.371(5)
N(9)-N(10)	1.413(5)
N(11)-N(12)	1.443(4)
N(13)-N(13)#1	1.820(17)
N(1)-C(1)-N(3)	104.9(3)
N(1)-C(1)-Co(1)	133.3(3)
N(3)-C(1)-Co(1)	121.8(3)
N(2)-C(2)-N(3)	111.4(3)
N(4)-C(3)-N(5)	128.8(3)
O(2)-C(4)-N(6)	121.2(3)
N(7)-C(7)-N(9)	103.2(3)
N(7)-C(7)-Co(1)	134.2(3)
N(9)-C(7)-Co(1)	122.5(3)
N(8)-C(8)-N(9)	110.6(4)
N(10)-C(9)-N(11)	127.1(4)
N(13)-C(14)-C(13)	179.4(9)
N(11)-Co(1)-C(7)	88.73(15)
N(11)-Co(1)-N(5)	169.12(14)
C(7)-Co(1)-N(5)	97.73(15)
N(11)-Co(1)-C(1)	98.14(16)
C(7)-Co(1)-C(1)	92.86(18)
N(5)-Co(1)-C(1)	90.30(15)
N(11)-Co(1)-O(1)	83.15(12)
C(7)-Co(1)-O(1)	171.83(14)

N(5)-Co(1)-O(1)	90.14(12)
C(1)-Co(1)-O(1)	89.26(14)
N(11)-Co(1)-O(2)	89.08(13)
C(7)-Co(1)-O(2)	89.82(15)
N(5)-Co(1)-O(2)	82.23(11)
C(1)-Co(1)-O(2)	172.34(13)
O(1)-Co(1)-O(2)	89.08(11)
C(1)-N(1)-N(2)	111.2(3)
C(1)-N(1)-C(6)	130.7(3)
N(2)-N(1)-C(6)	117.5(3)
C(2)-N(2)-N(1)	103.4(3)
C(1)-N(3)-C(2)	108.8(3)
C(1)-N(3)-N(4)	132.9(3)
C(2)-N(3)-N(4)	118.1(3)
C(3)-N(4)-N(3)	115.5(3)
C(3)-N(5)-N(6)	118.0(3)
C(3)-N(5)-Co(1)	128.3(3)
N(6)-N(5)-Co(1)	111.5(2)
C(4)-N(6)-N(5)	114.6(3)
C(4)-N(6)-C(5)	122.9(3)
N(5)-N(6)-C(5)	122.6(3)
C(7)-N(7)-N(8)	112.5(3)
C(7)-N(7)-C(12)	129.4(3)
N(8)-N(7)-C(12)	118.1(3)
C(8)-N(8)-N(7)	103.8(3)
C(8)-N(9)-C(7)	109.8(3)
C(8)-N(9)-N(10)	119.9(3)
C(7)-N(9)-N(10)	130.3(3)
C(9)-N(10)-N(9)	116.0(3)
C(9)-N(11)-N(12)	116.9(3)
C(9)-N(11)-Co(1)	127.6(3)
N(12)-N(11)-Co(1)	111.3(2)
C(10)-N(12)-C(11)	124.0(3)
C(10)-N(12)-N(11)	113.7(3)
C(11)-N(12)-N(11)	122.2(3)
C(14)-N(13)-N(13)#1	150.2(6)
C(10)-O(1)-Co(1)	110.5(2)
C(4)-O(2)-Co(1)	110.5(2)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1:  $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$

**Table 5S.** Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complex 4

C(1)-N(1)	1.372(5)
C(1)-N(3)	1.390(5)

C(1)-Fe(1)	1.888(4)
C(2)-N(2)	1.333(5)
C(2)-N(3)	1.394(5)
C(3)-N(4)	1.329(5)
C(3)-N(5)	1.346(5)
C(4)-O(1)	1.227(5)
C(4)-N(6)	1.323(5)
C(5)-N(6)	1.458(5)
C(6)-N(1)	1.458(5)
C(7)-N(7)	1.356(6)
C(7)-N(9)	1.379(6)
C(7)-Fe(1)	1.918(5)
C(8)-N(8)	1.304(5)
C(8)-N(9)	1.382(5)
C(9)-N(10)	1.332(5)
C(9)-N(11)	1.366(6)
C(10)-O(2)	1.236(5)
C(10)-N(12)	1.353(6)
C(11)-N(12)	1.436(5)
C(12)-N(7)	1.454(5)
C(13)-Cl(2)	1.661(5)
C(13)-Cl(1)	1.757(4)
Fe(1)-N(11)	1.931(3)
Fe(1)-N(5)	1.934(4)
Fe(1)-O(1)	2.020(3)
Fe(1)-O(2)	2.060(3)
N(1)-N(2)	1.394(5)
N(3)-N(4)	1.398(5)
N(5)-N(6)	1.426(5)
N(7)-N(8)	1.405(5)
N(9)-N(10)	1.406(5)
N(11)-N(12)	1.419(5)
N(1)-C(1)-N(3)	100.5(3)
N(1)-C(1)-Fe(1)	134.6(3)
N(3)-C(1)-Fe(1)	125.0(3)
N(2)-C(2)-N(3)	109.8(3)
N(4)-C(3)-N(5)	128.0(4)
O(1)-C(4)-N(6)	123.8(4)
N(7)-C(7)-N(9)	101.4(4)
N(7)-C(7)-Fe(1)	135.6(3)
N(9)-C(7)-Fe(1)	123.0(3)
N(8)-C(8)-N(9)	112.2(4)
N(10)-C(9)-N(11)	126.0(4)

O(2)-C(10)-N(12)	126.1(4)
Cl(2)-C(13)-Cl(1)	115.9(2)
C(1)-Fe(1)-C(7)	91.41(19)
C(1)-Fe(1)-N(11)	101.72(15)
C(7)-Fe(1)-N(11)	89.97(17)
C(1)-Fe(1)-N(5)	88.47(15)
C(7)-Fe(1)-N(5)	100.36(18)
N(11)-Fe(1)-N(5)	165.36(15)
C(1)-Fe(1)-O(1)	169.44(14)
C(7)-Fe(1)-O(1)	93.07(16)
N(11)-Fe(1)-O(1)	87.85(13)
N(5)-Fe(1)-O(1)	81.31(13)
C(1)-Fe(1)-O(2)	93.62(14)
C(7)-Fe(1)-O(2)	170.29(17)
N(11)-Fe(1)-O(2)	80.89(13)
N(5)-Fe(1)-O(2)	88.07(13)
O(1)-Fe(1)-O(2)	83.40(11)
C(1)-N(1)-N(2)	115.6(3)
C(1)-N(1)-C(6)	126.5(3)
N(2)-N(1)-C(6)	116.9(3)
C(2)-N(2)-N(1)	103.1(3)
C(1)-N(3)-C(2)	110.9(3)
C(1)-N(3)-N(4)	132.7(3)
C(2)-N(3)-N(4)	116.4(3)
C(3)-N(4)-N(3)	114.5(3)
C(3)-N(5)-N(6)	116.7(3)
C(3)-N(5)-Fe(1)	130.6(3)
N(6)-N(5)-Fe(1)	111.3(3)
C(4)-N(6)-N(5)	112.8(3)
C(4)-N(6)-C(5)	126.1(4)
N(5)-N(6)-C(5)	121.1(3)
C(7)-N(7)-N(8)	115.2(3)
C(7)-N(7)-C(12)	127.1(4)
N(8)-N(7)-C(12)	117.3(3)
C(8)-N(8)-N(7)	101.9(3)
C(7)-N(9)-C(8)	109.2(3)
C(7)-N(9)-N(10)	133.1(4)
C(8)-N(9)-N(10)	117.6(3)
C(9)-N(10)-N(9)	116.7(4)
C(9)-N(11)-N(12)	114.3(3)
C(9)-N(11)-Fe(1)	130.4(3)
N(12)-N(11)-Fe(1)	114.1(2)
C(10)-N(12)-N(11)	110.1(3)
C(10)-N(12)-C(11)	125.1(4)

N(11)-N(12)-C(11)	124.8(3)
C(4)-O(1)-Fe(1)	110.6(3)
C(10)-O(2)-Fe(1)	108.6(3)

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1. M. Poyatos, W. McNamara, C. Incarvito, E. Peris and R. H. Crabtree, *Chem. Commun.*, 2007, 2267-2269.