SUPPORTING INFORMATION

MgO-Supported Bimetallic Catalysts Consisting of Segregated, Essentially Molecular Rhodium and Osmium Species

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Table S1. Table of Assignment of infrared bands in the v_{CO} region of initial samples on MgO prepared from (a) $Os_3(CO)_{12}$ (b) $Rh(C_2H_4)_2(acac)$ followed by a CO pulse and (c) $Os_3(CO)_{12}$ and $Rh(C_2H_4)_2(acac)$ adsorbed in that order

| (a) $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-}$ | (b) $Rh(CO)_2$ | $(c)[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2$ | Assignment |
|----------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 2079 | | 2080 | (C≡O)terminal ¹⁶ |
| | 2075 | | C≡O Stretching |
| 2010 | | 2010 | $(C \equiv O)$ terminal ¹⁶ |
| | 1995 | | C≡O Stretching |
| 1935 | | 1930 | (C=O)terminal 16 |

Table S2. Table of Assignment of Infrared Bands in the v_{CH} region of initial samples on MgO prepared from (d) Rh(C₂H₄)₂(acac) and (e) Os₃(CO)₁₂ and Rh(C₂H₄)₂(acac) adsorbed in that order

| $(d)Rh(C_2H_4)_2$ | $(e)[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2$ | Assignment | |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| 3080 | 3080 | $(C_3-H)(acac)^3$ | |
| 3064 | 3060 | $(CH_2)(ethylene)^3$ | |
| 2996 | 3001 | $(CH_3)(acac)^3$ | |
| 2964 | 2960 | $(CH_3)(acac)^3$ | |
| 2927 | 2931 | $(CH_3)(acac)^3$ | |
| 2851 | 2853 | Combination band ³ | |

Table S3. Table of Assignment of Infrared Bands in the v_{CO} region of samples from Table S1 after treatment at 393 K in H₂ and a pulse of CO

| $(a)[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2}$ | $(b)Rh(CO)_2$ | $(c)[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2$ | Assignment |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|--------------------|
| 2090 | | | Terminal Carbonyls |
| | 2072 | 2080 | Terminal Carbonyls |
| | 2047 | | Terminal Carbonyls |
| 2030 | | | Terminal Carbonyls |
| 2015 | | 2010 | Terminal Carbonyls |
| | 2005 | | Terminal Carbonyls |
| 1990 | | | |
| 1935 | | 1933 | Bridging Carbonyls |
| | 1890 | | Bridging Carbonyls |



Figure S1. IR spectra (absorbance) in the v_{CO} region characterizing MgO-supported samples treated at 393 K for 1 h in flowing H₂ followed by a CO pulse at 298 K: (a) $Rh(C_2H_4)_2$, (b) $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-}$, (c) $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2$.

Table S4. EXAFS fit parameters characterizing supported osmium and rhodium species at the Os L3 edge and the Rh K edge: (1) Sample 1, formed from adsorption of Rh(C₂H₄)₂(acac) on MgO ($\Delta k = 3.8-13.3 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta R = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (2) Sample 2, which is Sample 1 after treatment with continuously flowing H₂ at 353 K for 1 h ($\Delta k = 3.1-13.9 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta R = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (3) Sample 3, formed from adsorption of Os₃(CO)₁₂ on MgO ($\Delta k = 2.7-12.3 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta R = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (4) Sample 4, which is Sample 3 after treatment with continuously flowing H₂ at 393 K for 1 h ($\Delta k = 3.46-12.53 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta R = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (5) Sample 5, formed from adsorption of Os₃(CO)₁₂ followed by Rh(C₂H₄)₂(acac) on MgO taken at the Os L3 edge ($\Delta k = 3.1-12.9 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta r = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (6) Sample 6, which is the same as sample 5 but with data taken at the Rh K edge ($\Delta k = 2.8-13.0 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta R = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (7) Sample 7, which is Sample 5 after treatment with continuously flowing H₂ at 393 K for 1 h taken at the Os L3 edge ($\Delta k = 2.7-11.6 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta r = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (8) Sample 8, which is the same as sample 5 but with data taken at the Rh K edge ($\Delta k = 3.3-11.7 \text{ Å}^{-1}$, $\Delta r = 0.8-4.0 \text{ Å}$); (6)

| Sample | Shell | Ν | <i>R</i> (Å) | $10^3 \mathrm{x} \Delta \sigma^2 (\mathrm{\AA}^2)$ | $\Delta E_0 (\mathrm{eV})$ | ref |
|--|--------------------------|------|--------------|--|----------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | Rh-Rh | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Rh(C2H4)2/MgO | Rh-C _{ethylene} | 4.0 | 2.04 | 0.68 | 6.20 | |
| | Rh–O _{support} | 1.8 | 2.18 | 0.86 | -6.13 | |
| | Rh–Mg | 1.83 | 3.09 | 8.80 | -2.45 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 2 | Rh–Rh | 1.0 | 2.71 | 5.8 | -2.9 | 4 |
| Rh(C2H4)2/MgO | Rh–C _{ethyl} | 1.2 | 2.09 | 0.01 | 6.9 | |
| | Rh–O _{support} | 1.0 | 2.21 | 2.7 | 7.2 | |
| | Rh–Mg | 0.7 | 2.86 | 0.07 | 0.6 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 3 | Os–Os | 2.2 | 2.89 | 3.30 | 2.31 | 5 |
| [Os ₃ (CO) ₁₁] ²⁻ /MgO | Os-C _{CO} | 3.2 | 1.89 | 3.45 | 6.61 | |
| | Os-O _{CO} | 3.2 | 3.03 | 3.92 | 4.68 | |
| | Os-O _{support} | 0.9 | 2.12 | -1.54 | -4.59 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 4 | Os–Os | 2.1 | 2.84 | 1.44 | 5.50 | This work |
| [Os ₃ (CO) ₁₁] ²⁻ /MgO | Os-C _{CO} | 1.86 | 1.87 | 2.22 | 3.24 | |
| | Os–O _{CO} | 1.86 | 2.95 | 2.86 | 7.54 | |
| | Os-O _{support} | 0.9 | 2.08 | 0.05 | -6.22 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 5 | Os–Os | 1.96 | 2.78 | 10.75 | -5.55 | This work |

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| $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2/MgO$ | Os–Rh | - | - | - | - | |
|---|--------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-----------|
| | Os-C _{CO} | 1.76 | 1.96 | 4.88 | 1.83 | |
| | Os–O _{CO} | 1.76 | 3.04 | 5.36 | -5.76 | |
| | Os-O _{Support} | 0.9 | 2.08 | -0.1 | -1.62 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 6 | Rh–Rh | | | | | This work |
| $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2/MgO$ | Rh–Os | | | | | |
| | Rh-C _{ethylene} | 4.02 | 2.07 | 0.87 | -1.00 | |
| | Rh–O _{support} | 2.16 | 2.14 | 1.42 | 1.15 | |
| | Rh–Mg | 0.99 | 2.946 | 0.50 | -3.77 | |
| | | | | | | |
| 7 | Os–Os | 1.9 | 2.65 | 1.8 | 6.31 | This work |
| $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-} + Rh(C_2H_4)_2/MgO$ | Os–Rh | - | - | - | - | |
| | Os-C _{CO} | 1.5 | 1.97 | 0.88 | 1.21 | |
| | Os–O _{CO} | 1.5 | 3.13 | 2.99 | 3.68 | |
| | Os-O _{Support} | 0.9 | 0.55 | 2.01 | -7.04 | |



Figure S2. EXAFS data characterizing initially prepared MgO-supported $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-}$ and Rh(C₂H₄)₂; the spectra were recorded as the sample was in helium flowing at 298K: (A) k^{1-} weighted EXAFS data (solid line) and the best fit (dashed line). (B) Magnitude and imaginary part of Fourier transform of k^{3-} weighted EXAFS data (solid line) and the best fit (dashed line) (C) k^{3-} weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculate contributions (dashed line) of Os-Os shell; EXAFS data (solid line)

and the best fit (dashed line); (D) k^1 -weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculate contributions (dashed line) of Os-C_{carbonyl} shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and the best fit (dashed line); (E) k^1 -weighted, phasecorrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculate contributions (dashed line) of Os-O_{carbonyl} shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and the best fit (dashed line); (F) k^3 -weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculate contributions (dashed line) of Os-O_{support} shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and the best fit (dashed line);



Figure S3. EXAFS data characterizing initially prepared MgO-supported $[Os_3(CO)_{11}]^{2-}$ and Rh(C₂H₄)₂; the spectra were recorded as the sample was in helium flowing at 298 K: (A) Magnitude and imaginary part of Fourier transform of k^1 -weighted EXAFS data (solid line) and best fit of the data (dashed line); (B) k^3 -weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculated contributions (dashed line) of Rh– C_{ethylene} shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and best fit of the data (solid line) and best fit of the data (solid line) and best fit of the data (dashed line); (C) k^1 -weighted,

phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculated contributions (dashed line) of Rh–C_{ethylene} shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and best fit of the data (dashed line); (D) k^1 -weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculated contributions (dashed line) of Rh– O_{support} shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and best fit of the data (dashed line); (E) k^3 -weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and best fit of the data (dashed line); (E) k^3 -weighted, phase-corrected, imaginary part and magnitude of the Fourier transform of the data (solid line) and calculated contributions (dashed line) of Rh–Mg shell; EXAFS data (solid line) and best fit of the data (solid line).