

Electronic Supplementary Information

Acridine based (S,N,S) pincer ligand: designing of silver(I) complexes for efficient activation of A³(aldehyde, alkyne and amine) coupling

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Table S1 Crystal Data and Structural Refinements for 1 and 2

Structural Parameters	1	2
Empirical formula	C ₂₉ H ₂₄ N ₃ O ₃ AgS ₂	C ₅₄ H ₄₂ N ₄ O ₆ Ag ₂ S ₄ .CH ₃ CN
Formula wt.	634.52	1227.99
Crystal size [mm]	0.42 × 0.22 × 0.18	0.40 × 0.16 × 0.12
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2(1) <i>n</i>	<i>P</i> 21
Unit Cell dimension	<i>a</i> = 9.7209(4) Å <i>b</i> = 16.6776(7) Å <i>c</i> = 17.4452(7) Å α = 90.00° β = 105.202(2)° γ = 90.00°	<i>a</i> = 8.4602(17) Å <i>b</i> = 18.321(4) Å <i>c</i> = 16.881(4) Å α = 90.00° β = 93.979(4)° γ = 90.00°
Volume [Å ³]	2729.27(19)	2610.2(10)
<i>Z</i>	4	2
Density (Calc.) [Mg.m ⁻³]	1.544	1.562
Absorption coeff. [mm ⁻¹]	0.928	0.966
<i>F</i> (000)	1288	1244.0
θ range [°]	1.92–25.00	1.21–25.00
Index ranges	–11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 11 –19 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19 –20 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 20	–10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10 –21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 21 –20 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 20
Reflections collected	32540	25052
Independent reflections (<i>R</i> _{int})	4693(0.0352)	9168(0.0535)
Max./min. Transmission	0.849 / 0.780	0.894 / 0.828
Data/restraints/ parameters	4693 / 0 / 344	9168 / 0 / 659
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.040	1.001
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0414 <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1016	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0404 <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0800
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0619 <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1115	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0543 <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0845
Largest diff. peak/hole [e.Å ⁻³]	0.882 / -0.266	0.730 / -0.257

Table S2 Bond Lengths and Bond Angles of 1 and 2

Complex	Bond Length[Å]		Bond Angle[°]	
1	Ag(1) — S(1)	2.5682(11)	N(2) — Ag(1) — S(1)	123.43(11)
	Ag(1) — S(2)	2.5017(11)	N(2) — Ag(1) — O(1)	92.86(15)
	N(2) — Ag(1)	2.329(4)	N(2) — Ag(1) — S(2)	105.79(11)
	O(1) — Ag(1)	2.499(4)	O(1) — Ag(1) — S(1)	107.27(10)
	C(19) — N(1)	1.350(5)	O(1) — Ag(1) — S(2)	94.96(12)
	C(7) — S(1)	1.831(4)	S(1) — Ag(1) — S(2)	123.59(4)
	C(21) — S(2)	1.839(4)	C(7) — S(1) — Ag(1)	103.31(13)
	N(3) — O(1)	1.198(5)	C(21) — S(1) — Ag(1)	106.54(14)
	N(3) — O(2)	1.234(5)	O(1) — N(3) — O(2)	120.1(4)
	N(3) — O(3)	1.185(6)	O(2) — N(3) — O(3)	120.5(5)
			O(3) — N(3) — O(1)	119.3(5)
2			C(28) — N(2) — Ag(1)	157.8(4)
	Ag(1) — S(1)	2.4894(15)	N(1) — Ag(1) — S(1)	88.81(10)
	Ag(1) — S(2)	2.4834(15)	N(1) — Ag(1) — O(1)	88.90(15)
	N(1) — Ag(1)	2.660(4)	N(1) — Ag(1) — O(2)	137.60(13)
	O(1) — Ag(1)	2.384(4)	N(1) — Ag(1) — S(2)	86.76(11)
	O(2) — Ag(1)	2.690(5)	O(1) — Ag(1) — S(1)	120.13(11)
	C(19) — N(1)	1.350(5)	O(1) — Ag(1) — S(2)	113.76(11)
	C(7) — S(1)	1.838(5)	S(1) — Ag(1) — S(2)	125.79(5)
	C(21) — S(2)	1.848(5)	O(2) — Ag(1) — S(1)	108.82(12)
	N(2) — O(1)	1.230(6)	O(2) — Ag(1) — S(2)	110.28(12)
	N(2) — O(2)	1.242(6)	O(1) — Ag(1) — O(2)	48.77(14)
N(2) — O(3)	1.230(6)	O(1) — N(2) — O(2)	117.5(5)	

Table S3 Non-covalent interactions C–H···O distances in (Å) found in the crystal lattice of complex 1 and 2

1		2	
C(16)–H(16)···O(2)	2.629(4)	C(2)–H(2)···O(1)	2.553(4)
C(17)–H(17)···O(1)	2.819(4)	C(6)–H(6)···O(4)	2.834(7)
C(18)–H(18)···O(1)	2.580(4)	C(9)–H(9)···O(6)	3.018(7)
C(21)–H(21B)···O(3)	2.650(4)	C(11)–H(11)···O(2)	2.789(7)
C(23)–H(23)···O(1)	2.737(4)	C(14)–H(14)···O(2)	2.482(6)
C(24)–H(24)···O(1)	2.800(5)	C(17)–H(17)···O(3)	2.802(6)
C(25)–H(25)···O(1)	2.869(3)	C(44)–H(44)···O(5)	2.654(7)
C(27)–H(27)···O(3)	2.437(4)	C(56)–H(56C)···O(3)	2.697(5)

NMR Spectra:

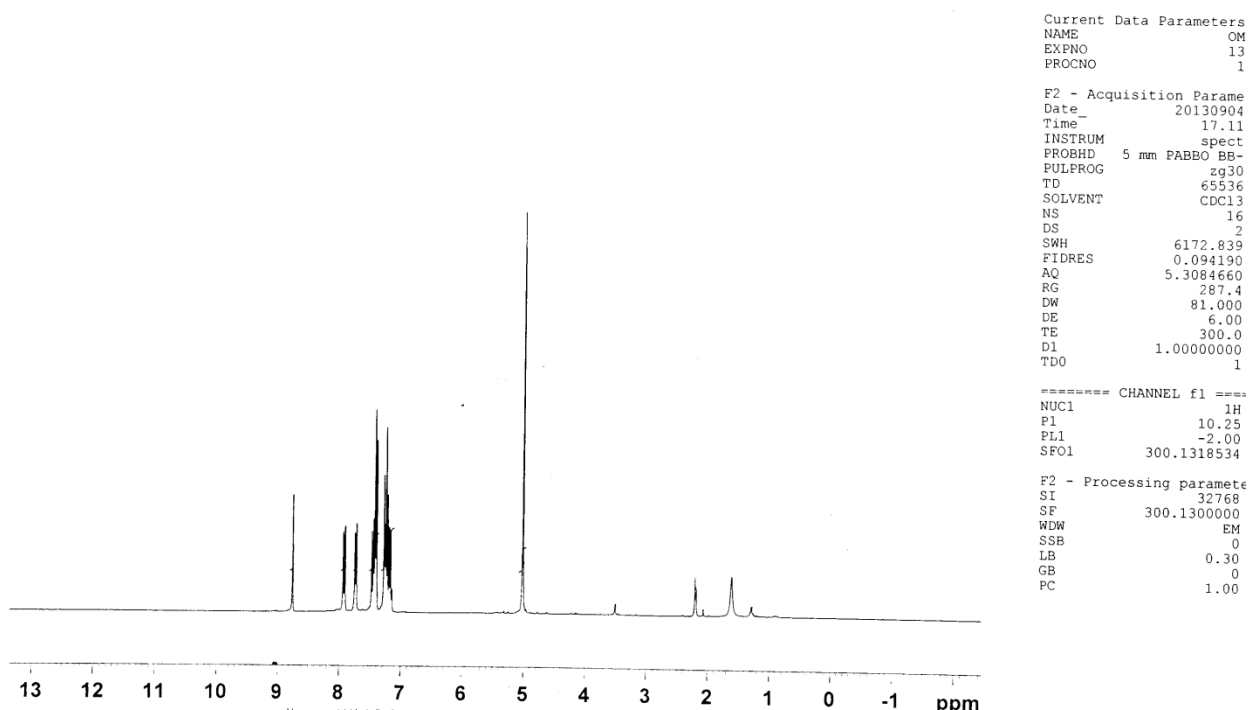


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectra of SNS Pincer Ligand L

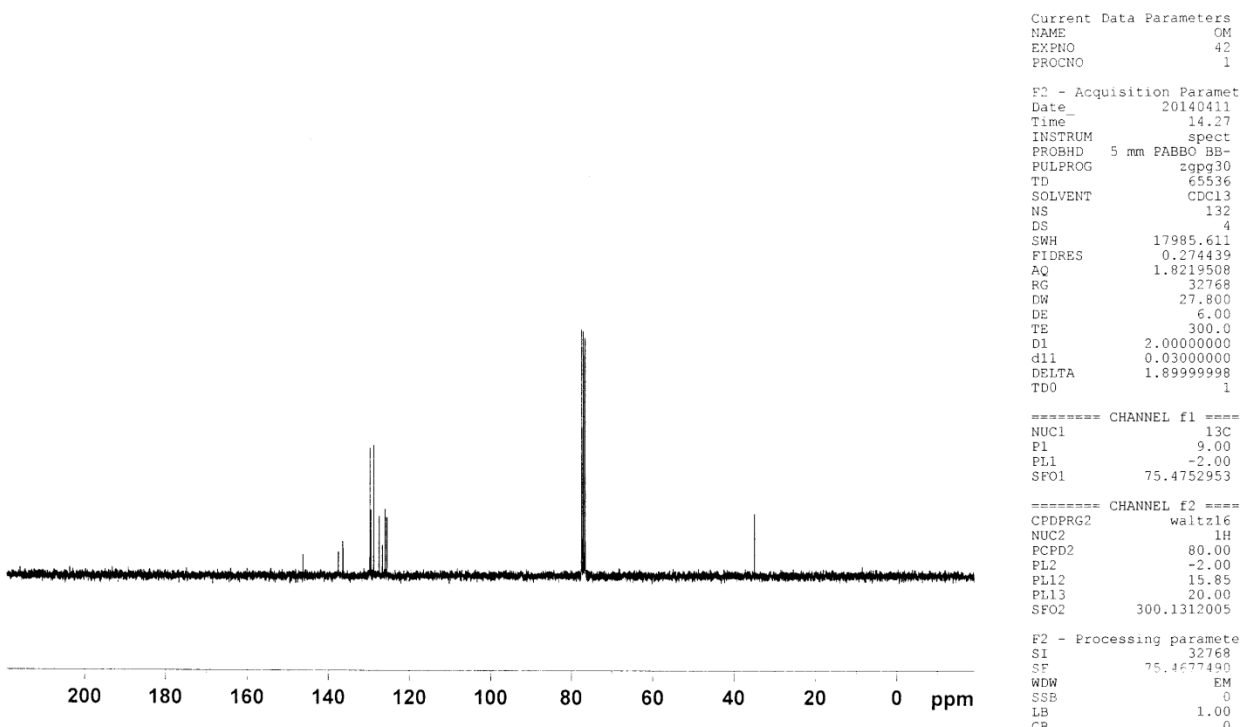


Figure S2. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of SNS Pincer Ligand L

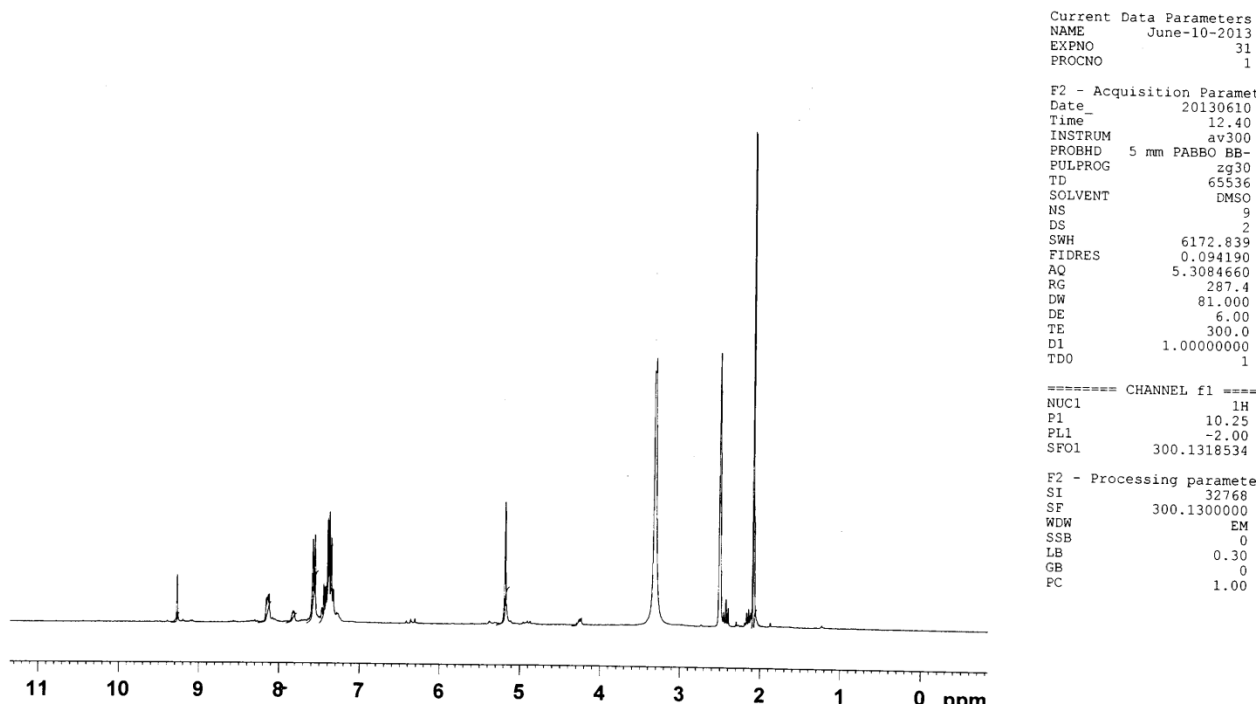


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectra of Complex 1

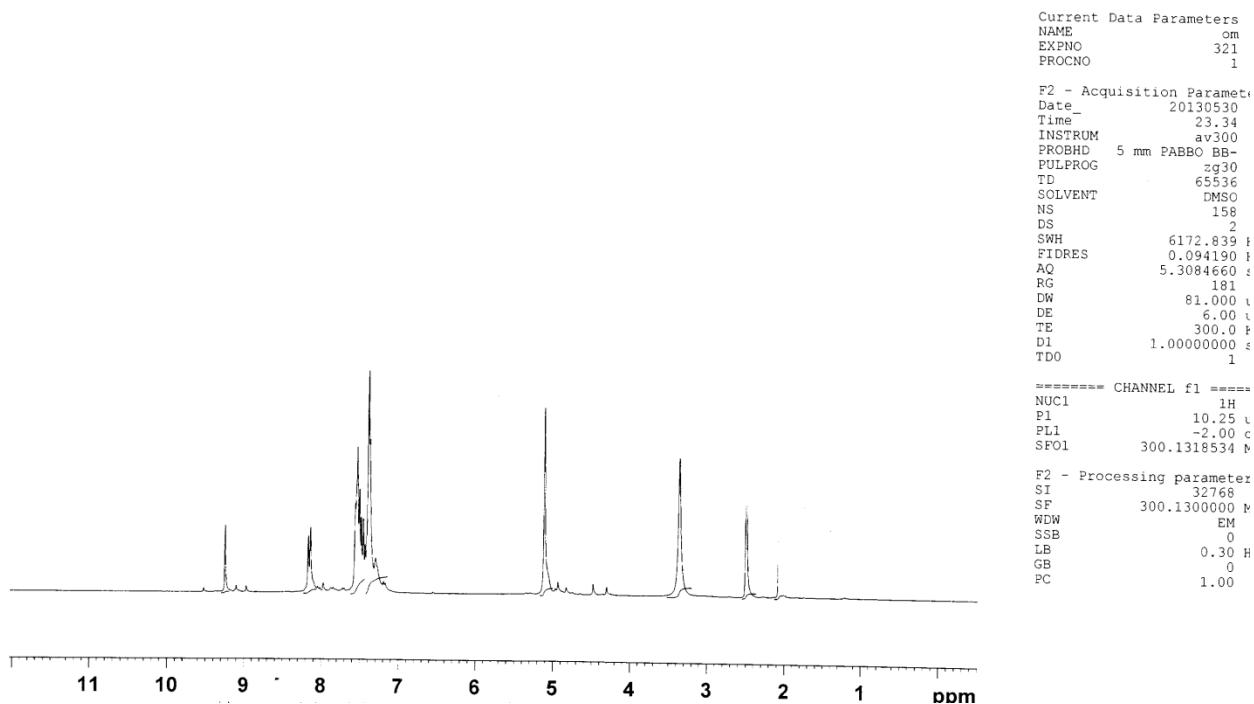


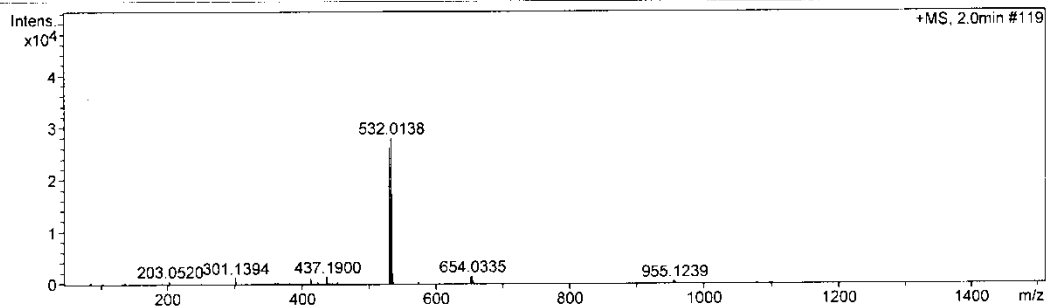
Figure S4. ¹H NMR spectra of Complex 2

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

Analysis Info Acquisition Date 6/5/2013 11:15:25 AM
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 Method tune_low.m Operator Sharma/Singh
 Sample Name Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10262
 Comment

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
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Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1500 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	100.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source



Meas. m/z	#	Formula	Score	m/z	err [ppm]	Mean err [ppm]	mSig ma	rdb	e ⁻ Conf	N-Ru le
530.0143	1	C ₂₇ H ₂₁ AgNS ₂	100.00	530.0161	3.4	3.5	2.4	17.5	even	ok

Figure S5. Mass spectra of Complex 1

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report

Analysis Info

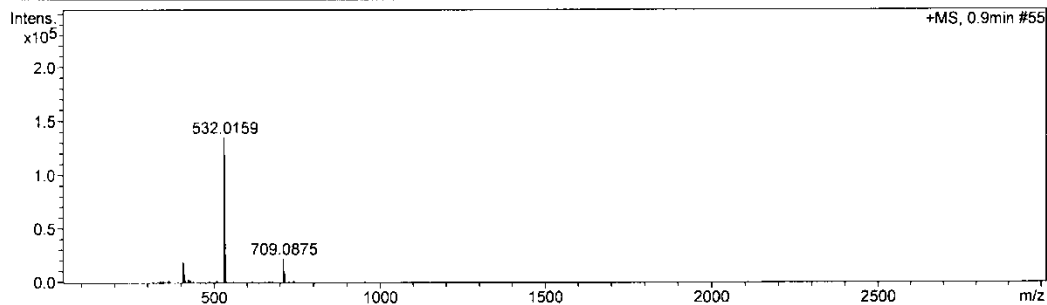
Analysis Name D:\Data\APRIL_2014\OM1.d
 Method tune_wide.m
 Sample Name TM 1:100
 Comment

Acquisition Date 4/29/2014 11:40:31 AM

Operator Sharma/Singh
 Instrument / Ser# micrOTOF-Q II 10262

Acquisition Parameter

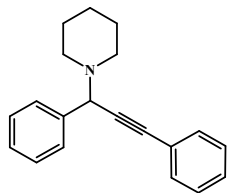
Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	600.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source



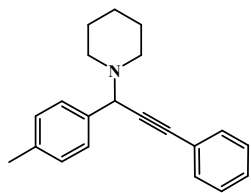
Meas. #	m/z	Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	Me an err [ppm]	rdb	N-Ru	e ⁻ Conf	mS igma	Std l	Std Me an m/z	Std l Var	Std m/z Diff	Std Com b Dev
530.0162	1	C ₂₇ H ₂₁ AgNS ₂	530.0161	-0.2	1.3	17.5	ok	even	8.7	8.6	1.6	3.3	2.2	842.7

Figure S6. Mass spectra of Complex 2

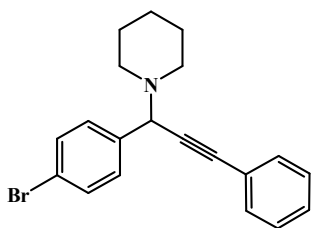
NMR Data of Catalysis Products¹:



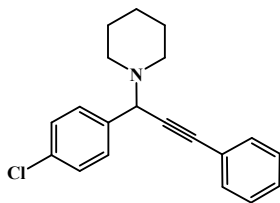
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 25 °C vs Me₄Si) δ (ppm): 1.42–1.51 (m, 2H), 1.52–1.70 (m, 4H), 2.51–2.62 (m, 4H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.40 (m, 5H), 7.42–7.54 (m, 3H), 7.61–7.65 (m, 2H).



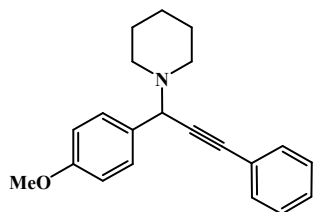
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 25 °C vs Me₄Si) δ (ppm): 1.43–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.56–1.78 (m, 4H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.55–2.69 (m, 4H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 7.22–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.49–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.61 (m, 2H).



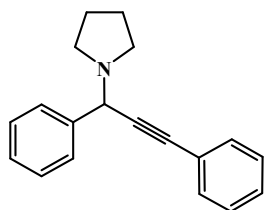
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 25 °C vs Me₄Si) δ (ppm): 1.47–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.58–1.74 (m, 4H), 2.55–2.66 (m, 4H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 7.32–7.53 (m, 5H), 7.57–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.64 (m, 2H).



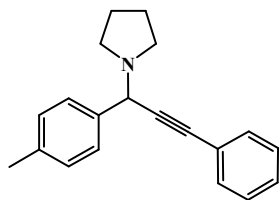
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 25 °C vs Me₄Si) δ (ppm): 1.45–1.55 (m, 2H), 1.56–1.71 (m, 4H), 2.54–2.62 (m, 4H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 7.34–7.48 (m, 5H), 7.54–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.60–7.65 (m, 2H).



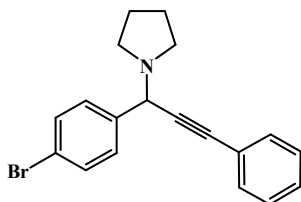
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ vs Me_4Si) δ (ppm): 1.41–1.53 (m, 2H), 1.54–1.70 (m, 4H), 2.52–2.65 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 6.94–7.38 (m, 5H), 7.54–7.62 (m, 4H).



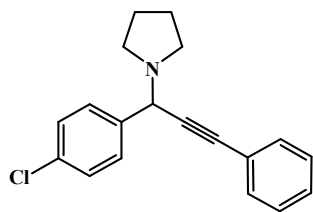
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ vs Me_4Si) δ (ppm): 1.78–1.91 (m, 4H), 2.69–2.82 (m, 4H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 7.28–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.39–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.68 (m, 4H).



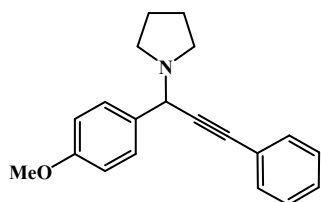
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ vs Me_4Si) δ (ppm): 1.80–1.88 (m, 4H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.72–2.80 (m, 4H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 7.21–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.52–7.59 (m, 4H).



$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , $25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ vs Me_4Si) δ (ppm): 1.81–1.85 (m, 4H), 2.66–2.70 (m, 4H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.52–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.62 (m, 2H).



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 25 °C vs Me_4Si) δ (ppm): 1.80–1.84 (m, 4H), 2.65–2.68 (m, 4H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 7.33–7.39 (m, 5H), 7.50–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.56–7.60 (m, 2H).



^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 25 °C vs Me_4Si) δ (ppm): 1.82–1.85 (m, 4H), 2.68–2.75 (m, 4H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 6.92–6.94 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.50–7.58 (m, 4H).

- (a) C. Wei, Z. Li and C.-J. Li, *Org. Lett.*, 2003, **23**, 4473. (b) X. Yao and C.-J. Li, *Org. Lett.*, 2005, **20**, 4395. (c) Y. Zhao, X. Zhou, T. Okamura, M. Chen, Y. Lu, W.-Y. Sun and J.-Q. Yu, *Dalton Trans.*, 2012, **41**, 5889. (d) M.-T. Chen, B. Landers and O. Navarro, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* 2012, **10**, 2206. (e) Y. Li, X. Chen, Y. Song, L. Fang, G. Zou, *Dalton Trans.*, 2011, **40**, 2046.