

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

**Down-/ up-conversion photoluminescence,  
cathodoluminescence and paramagnetic properties of NaGdF<sub>4</sub>:  
Yb<sup>3+</sup>, Er<sup>3+</sup> submicron disks assembled from primary  
nanocrystals**

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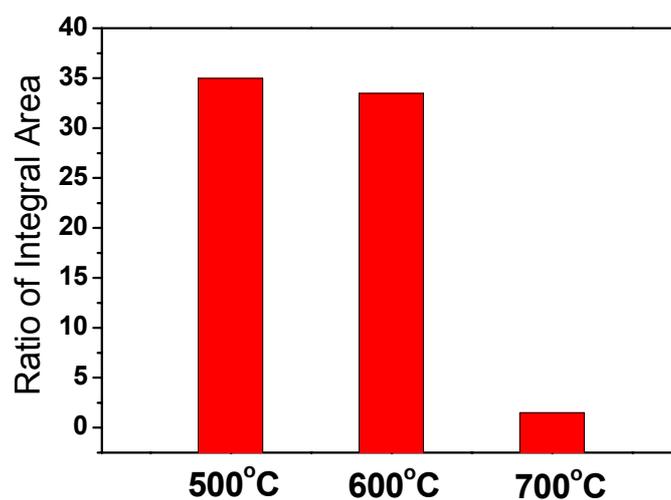


Fig. S1 The integral area ratio of red emission (630-710 nm) to green emission (510-570 nm) for NaGdF<sub>4</sub>: Yb<sup>3+</sup>, Er<sup>3+</sup> submicron disks annealed at different temperatures.

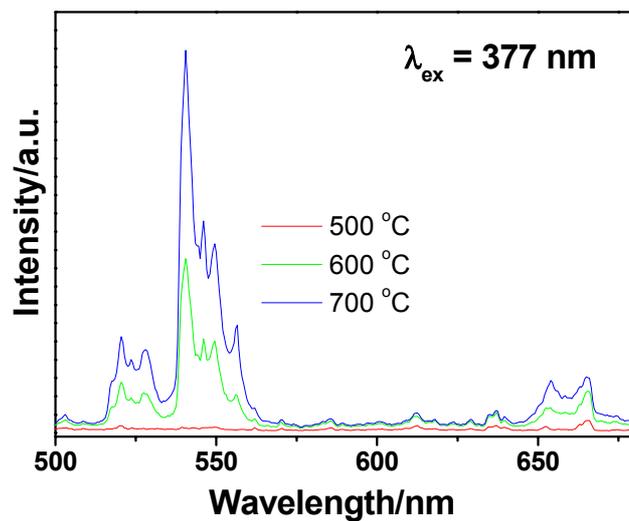


Fig. S2 Down-conversion PL spectra of NaGdF<sub>4</sub>: Yb<sup>3+</sup>, Er<sup>3+</sup> submicron disks annealed at different temperatures.