

Electronic Supplementary Information for

Sea urchin-like Ag/ α -Fe₂O₃ Nanocomposite Microspheres: Synthesis and Gas Sensing Application

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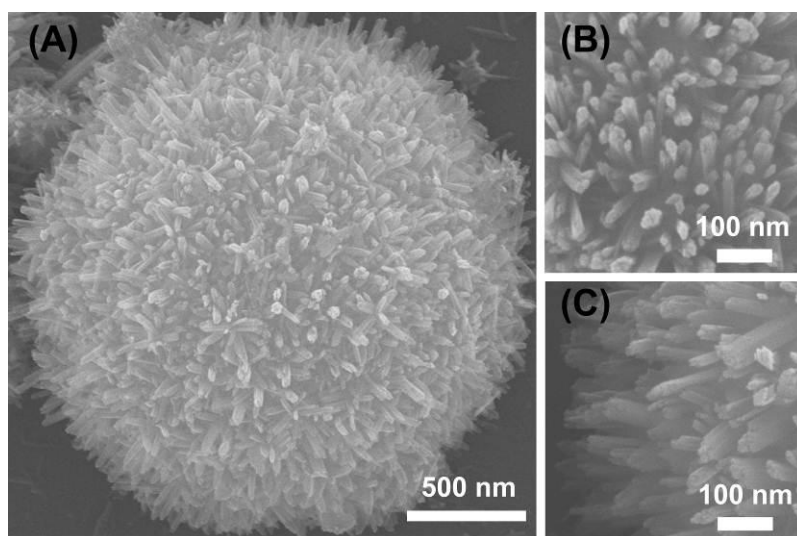


Fig. S1 SEM images of (A) a single α -FeOOH microsphere and (B), (C) magnified view of parts of the microsphere from the different visual direction.

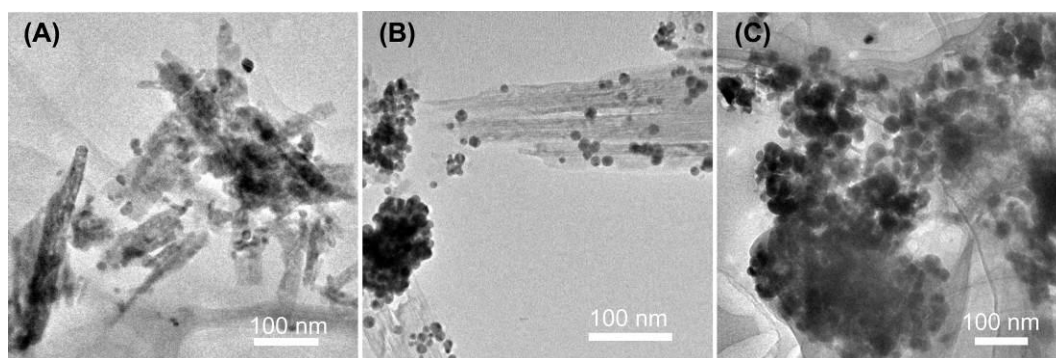


Fig. S2 TEM images of Ag-loaded α -Fe₂O₃ architectures, corresponding to the 5.0 wt% (A), 10.0 wt% (B), and 15.0 wt% (C) Ag/ α -Fe₂O₃.

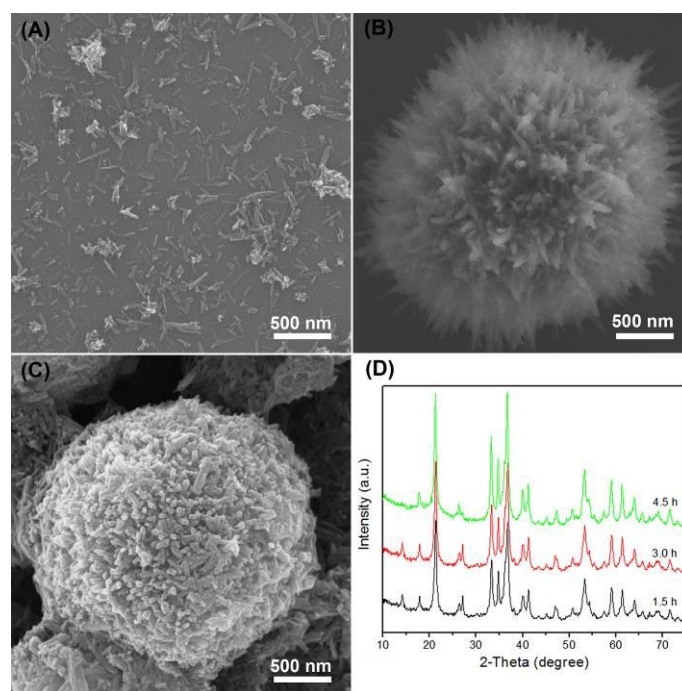


Fig. S3 Typical SEM images of the as-prepared samples at 120 °C for different reaction times: (A) 1.5 h, (B) 3 h, (C) 4.5 h, and corresponding XRD patterns (D).

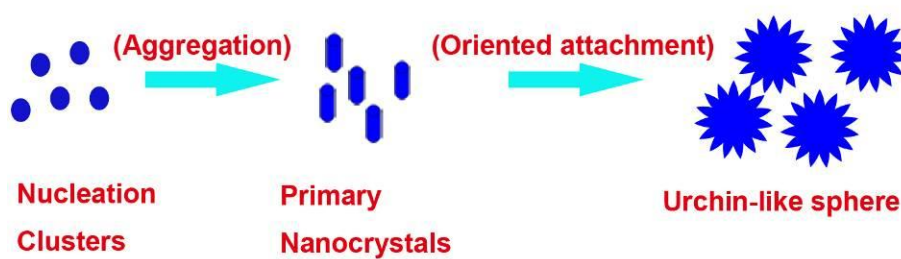


Fig. S4 Schematic illustration for the formation process of the sea urchin-like α -FeOOH microspheres.

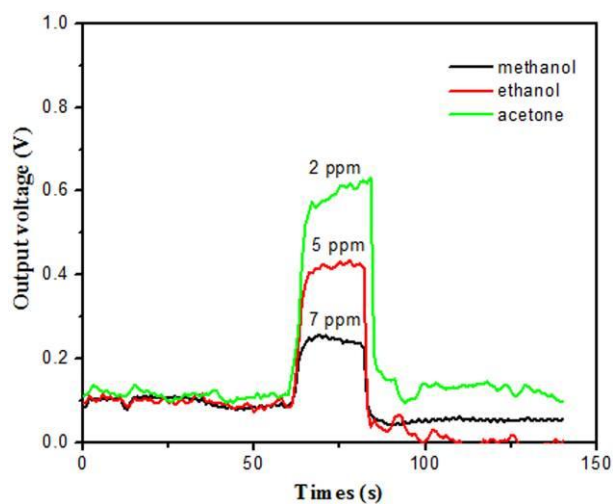


Fig. S5 Typical response curve and variations of the sensitivity of 3D sea urchin-like 4.0 wt% Ag/ α -Fe₂O₃ sensors exposed to methanol, ethanol, and acetone.

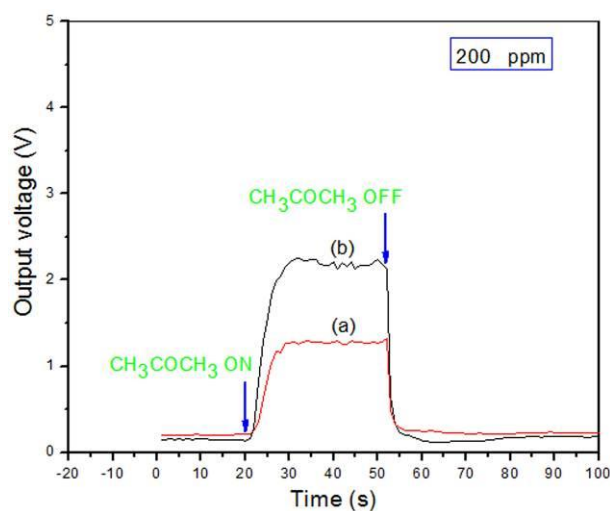


Fig. S6 Typical response curve and variations of the sensitivity of nanocubes (a) and 3D sea urchin-like α -Fe₂O₃ (b) sensors exposed to acetone at concentration of 200 ppm measured at 350 °C.

Table S1. Brunauer–Emmett–Teller surface area and pore size distribution of

Ag/Fe₂O₃ samples.

| Ag/Fe ₂ O ₃ (wt%) | 0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Specific surface area (m ² /g) | 37.6 | 44.7 | 55.1 | 62.3 | 70.5 | 50.8 | 29.9 | 25.9 |
| Pore size (nm) | 5.51 | 5.47 | 5.49 | 5.50 | 5.52 | 5.56 | 5.53 | 5.54 |

Table S2. Elemental analysis of Ag/Fe₂O₃ samples.

| Ag/Fe ₂ O ₃ loaded with different Ag contents (wt%) | Ultimate analysis (wt%) | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | C | H | S |
| pure | 0.008 | 0.283 | 1.325 |
| 0.5 | 0.018 | 0.230 | 1.636 |
| 1.0 | 0.003 | 0.207 | 1.636 |
| 2.0 | 0.016 | 0.198 | 1.789 |
| 4.0 | 0.002 | 0.134 | 1.982 |
| 5.0 | 0.004 | 0.151 | 1.891 |
| 10.0 | 0.008 | 0.205 | 1.783 |
| 15.0 | 0.002 | 0.179 | 1.672 |