

A new class of functionalized calix[4]arenes as neutral receptors for colorimetric detection of fluoride ions

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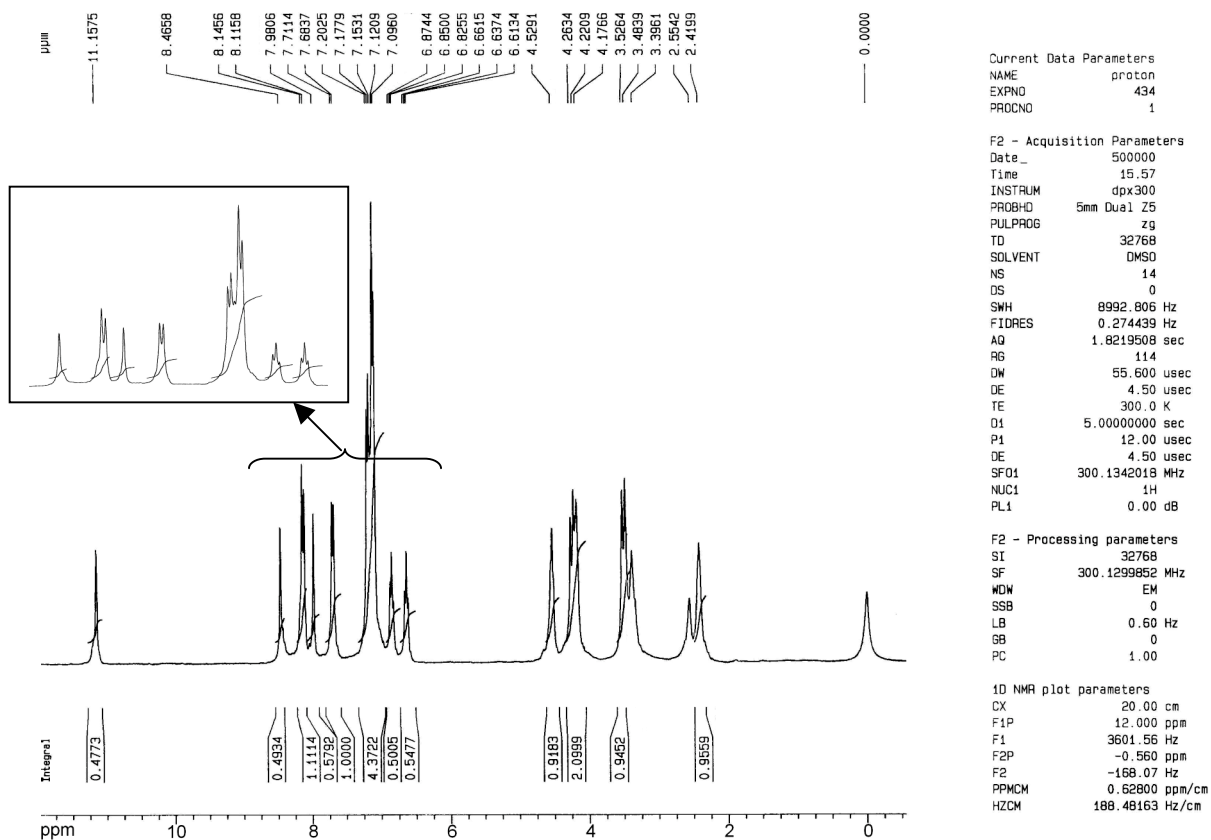


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4b** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

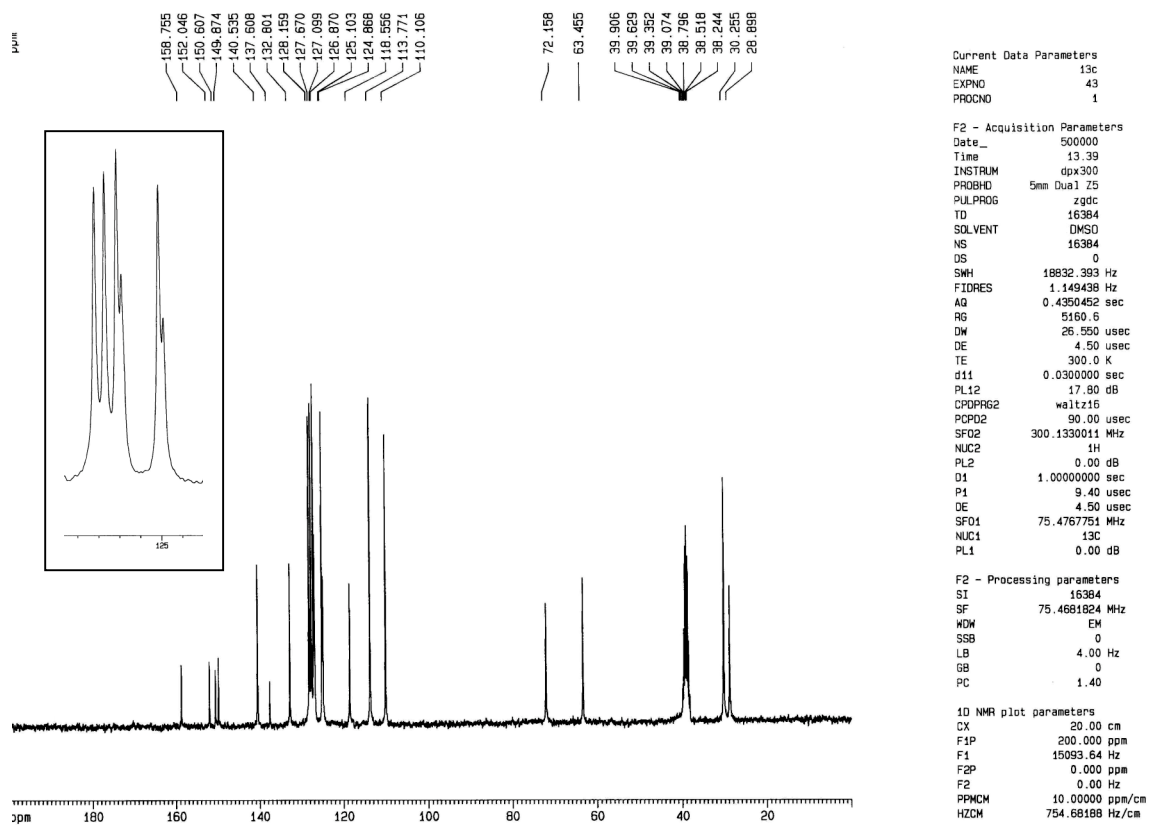


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum **4b** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

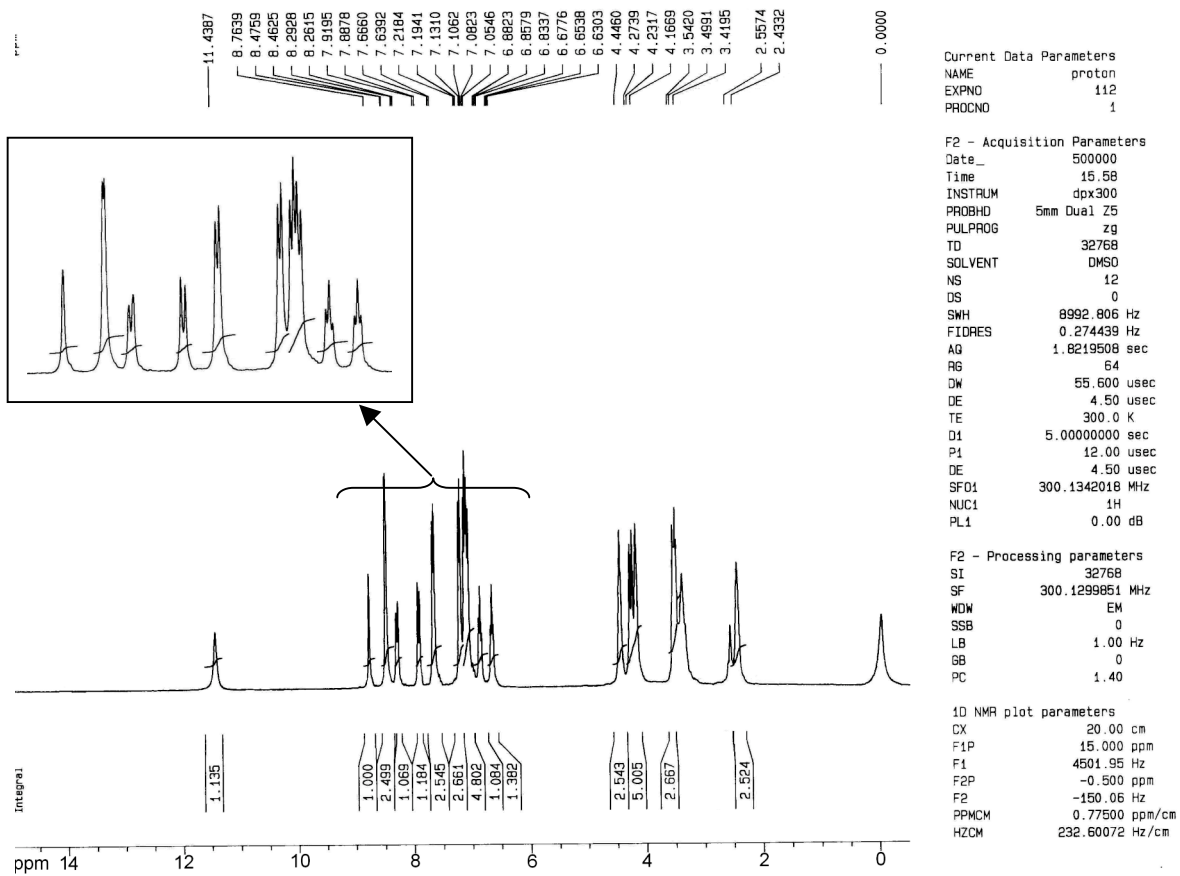


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4c** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

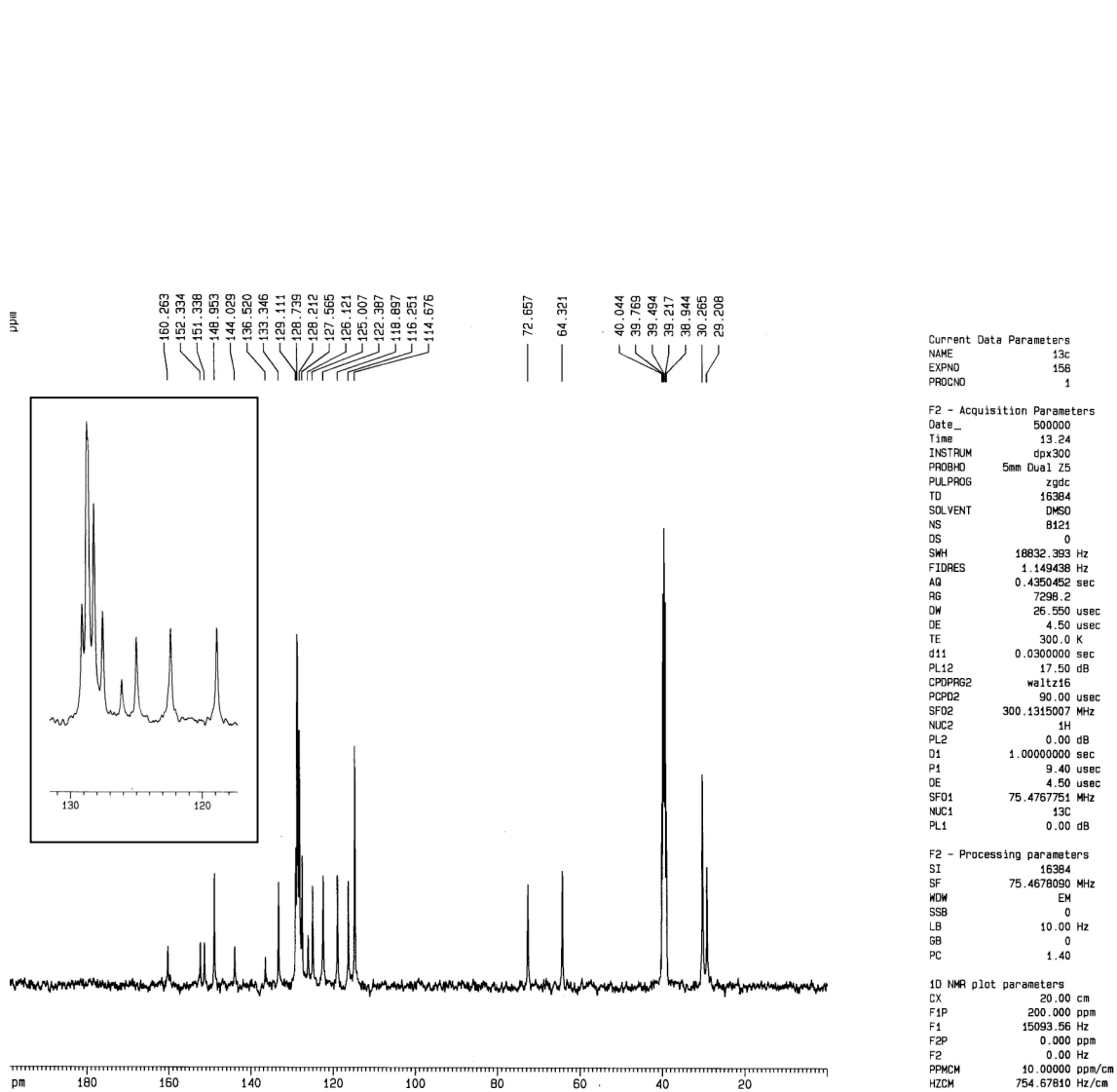


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4c** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$

^1H - ^1H COSY spectra of **4b**

The 2D COSY correlation spectrum of **4b** (Figure S5) indicated that H_a protons are correlated with H_b protons at the *ortho*-position of the nitro group which exhibited a moderate upfield shift ($\Delta\delta = -0.22$) upon addition of tetrabutylammonium fluoride ions (5.0 equiv.) as depicted in Figure S6.

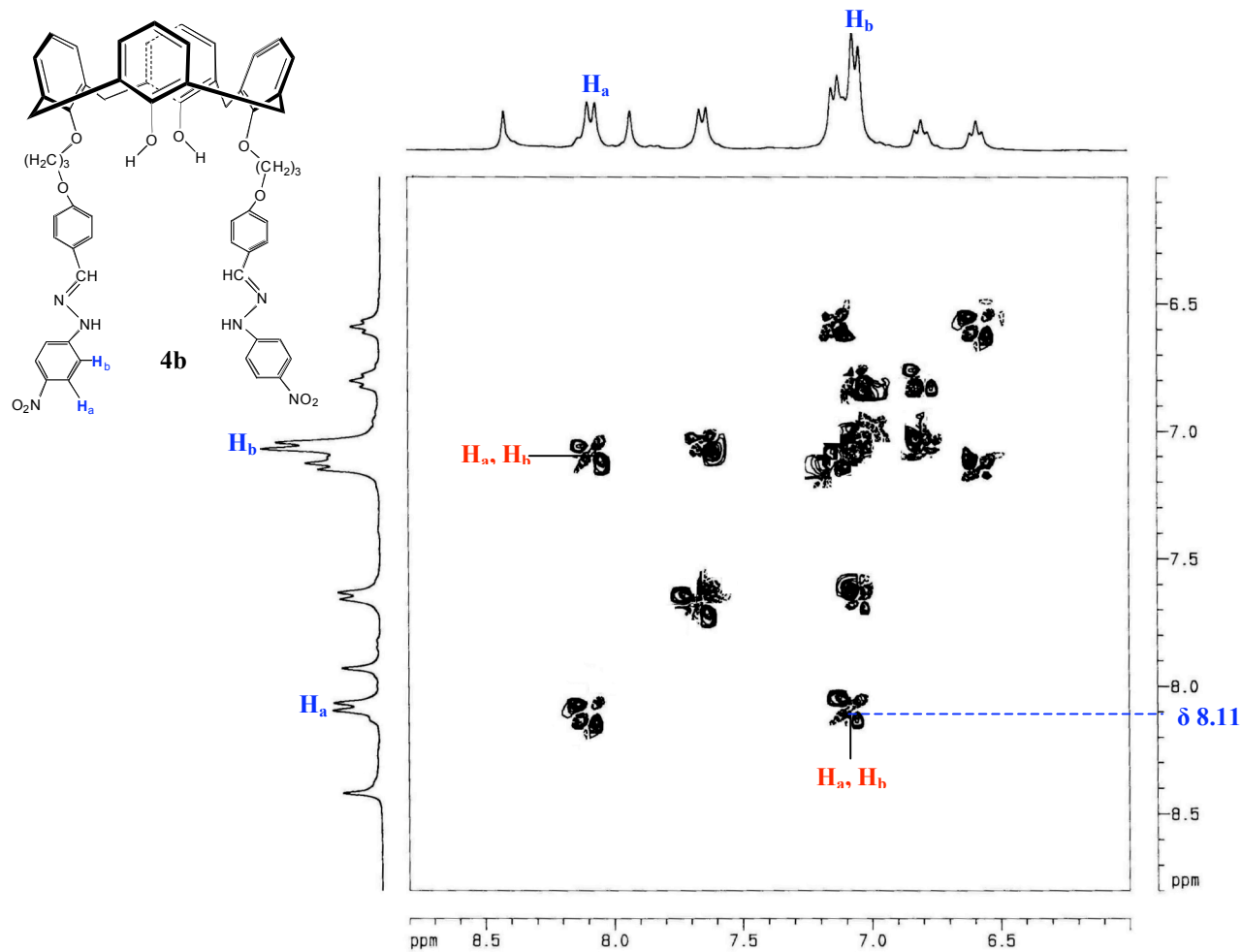


Figure S5. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **4b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

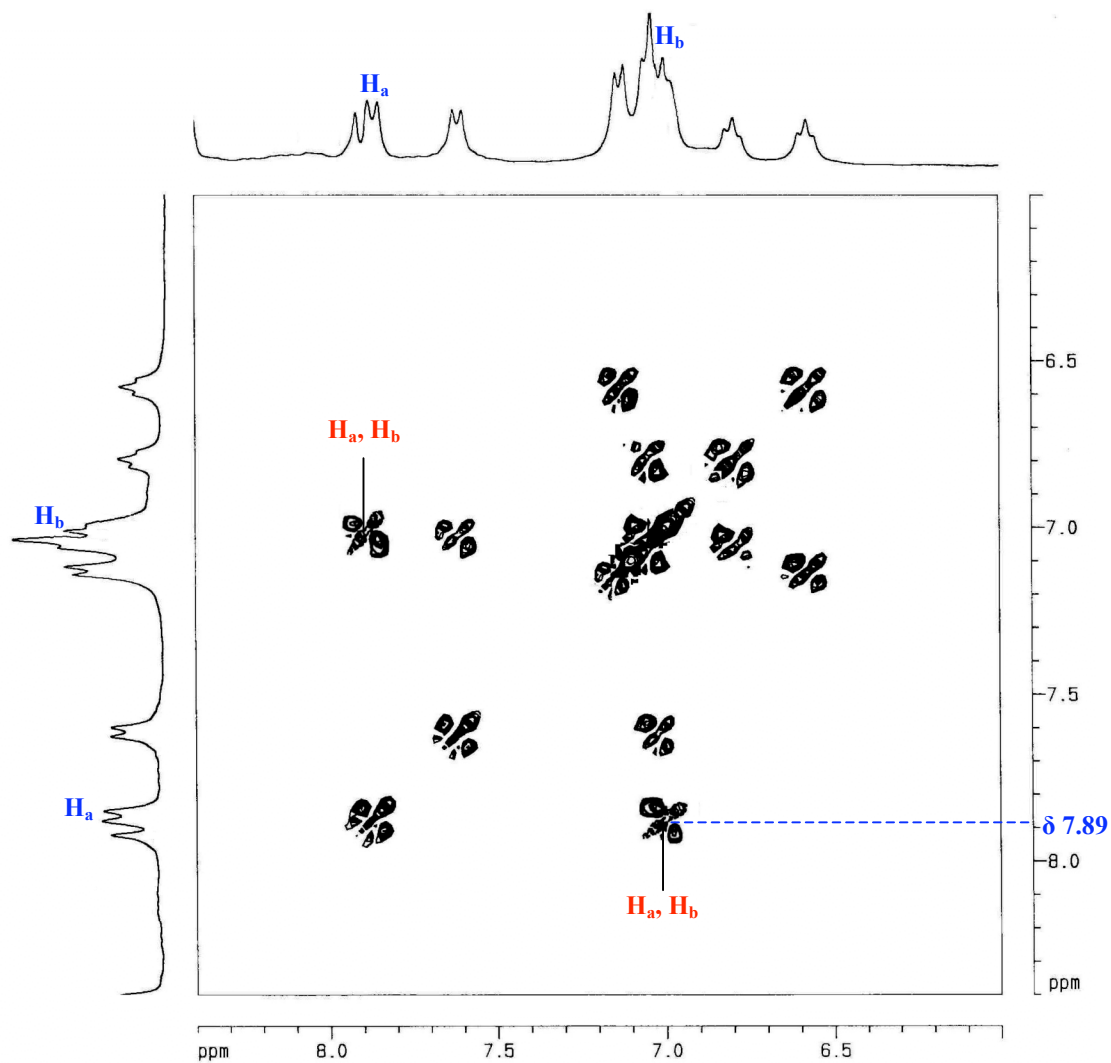


Figure S6. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **4b** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ in the presence of 5.0 equiv of tetrabutylammonium fluoride.

Uv-visible spectra and absorbance titration curves

Note: The receptors **4d** and **4e** exhibited similar Uv-visible spectral changes and colorimetric observations with the examined anions as that observed for **4b** and **4c** respectively in analogous experimental set-ups.

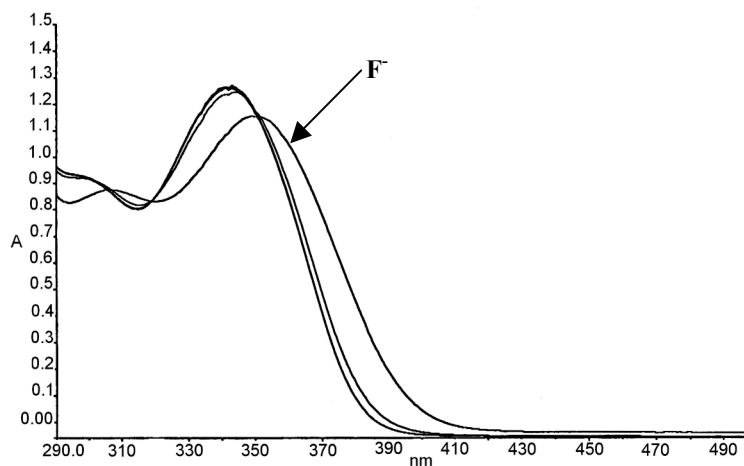


Figure S7. UV-visible spectra of **4a** (5×10^{-5} M) with different anions (1×10^{-4} M) (F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, HSO₄⁻, H₂PO₄⁻, AcO⁻, ClO₄⁻, PF₆⁻ in the form of tetrabutylammonium salts) in DMSO:CH₃CN (0.5:9.5 v/v).

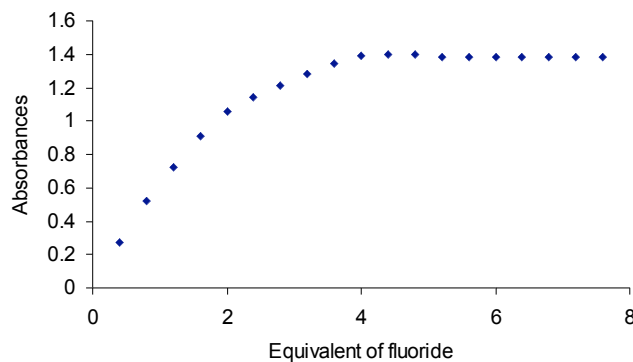


Figure S8. Absorbance changes for **4b** at 549 nm on addition of various equivalents of tetrabutylammonium fluoride.

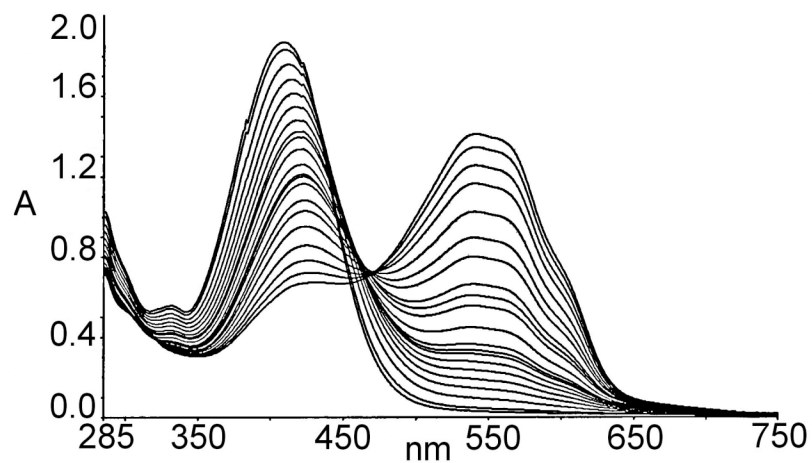


Figure S9. Changes in absorption spectra for **4b** (5×10^{-5} M) in DMSO:CH₃CN (0.5:9.5 v/v) with addition of tetrabutylammonium hydroxide from 0 to 4 equiv.

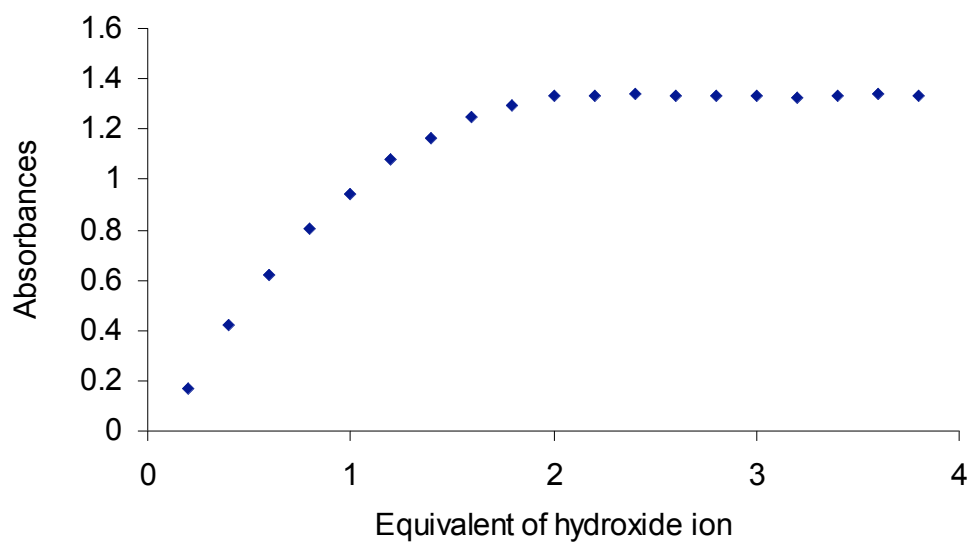


Figure S10. Absorbance changes for **4b** at 549 nm on addition of various equivalents of tetrabutylammonium hydroxide.

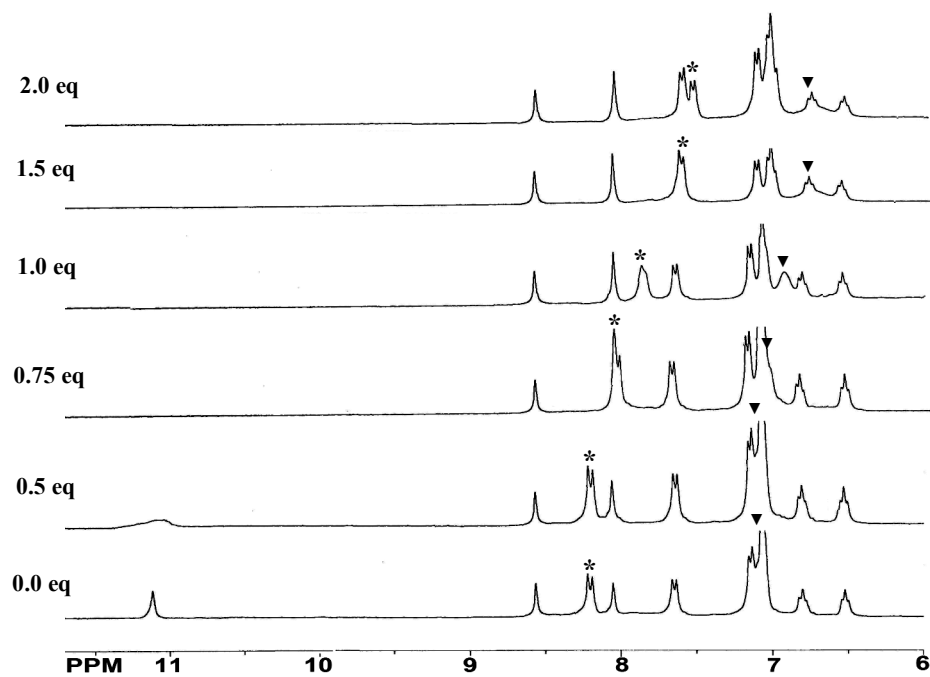


Figure S11 Partial ^1H NMR (300 MHz and 298 K) spectra of **4b** (10 mM) upon addition of various equiv. of TBA.OH (40 mM) in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$. Numbers at the left side indicate the equivalent amounts of OH^- added (* = ArH_a , ▼ = ArH_b).

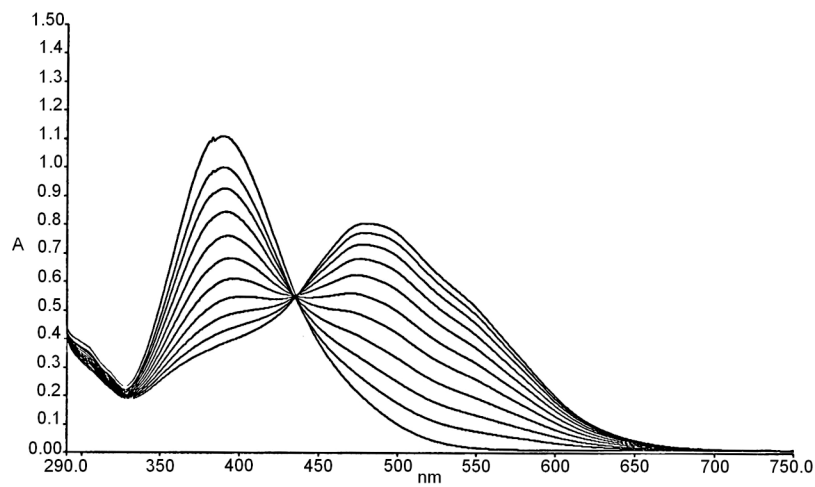


Figure S12. Changes in absorption spectra for **4c** (2×10^{-5} M) in $\text{DMSO:CH}_3\text{CN}$ (0.5:9.5 v/v) with addition of tetrabutylammonium fluoride from 0 to 5 equiv.

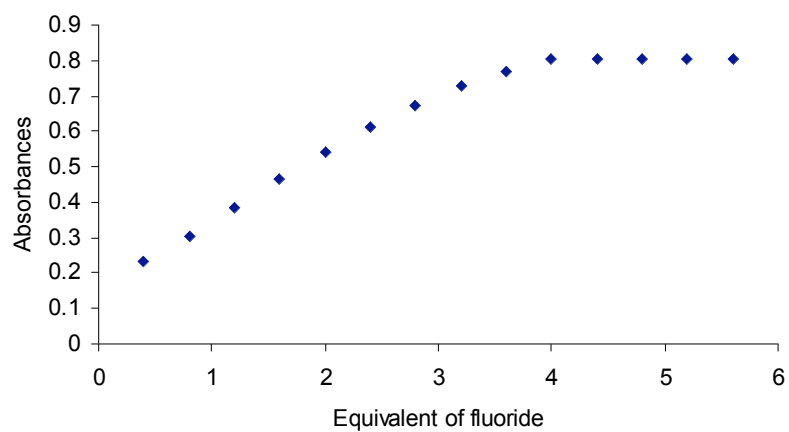


Figure S13. Absorbance changes for **4c** at 485 nm on addition of various equivalents of tetrabutylammonium fluoride.

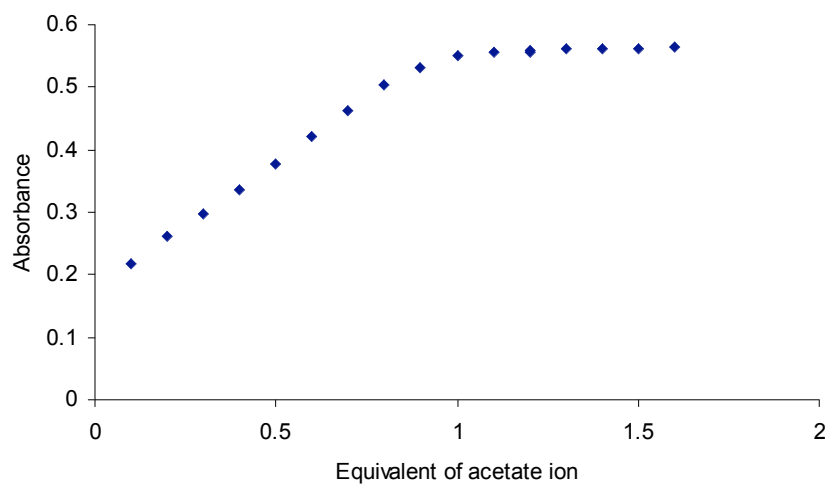


Figure S14. Absorbance changes for **4c** at 477 nm on addition of various equivalents of tetrabutylammonium acetate.

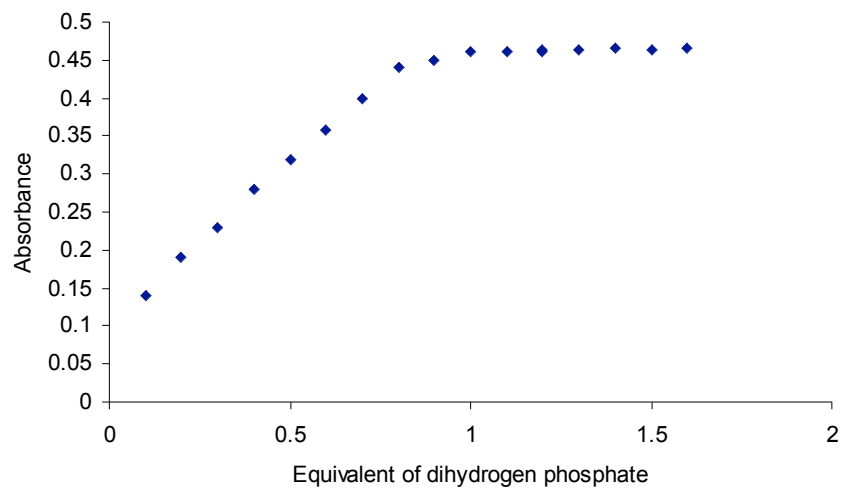


Figure S15. Absorbance changes for **4c** at 469 nm on addition of various equivalents of dihydrogen phosphate.

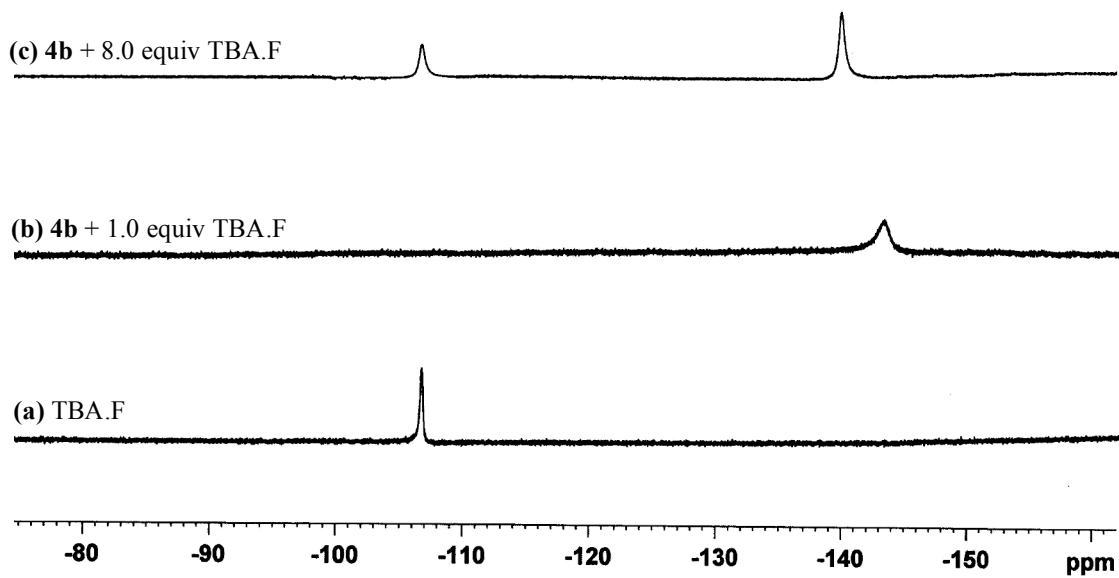


Figure S16. Partial ^{19}F NMR (300 MHz and 298 K) spectra of **4b** (10 mM) (a) only TBA.F (b) **4b**+1.0 eq TBA.F (c) **4b**+8.0 equiv TBA.F