

Table S1 Parameters of equations $\Delta H^\ddagger = \delta\Delta H^\ddagger\sigma + \Delta H^\ddagger_0$, $\Delta S^\ddagger = \delta\Delta S^\ddagger\sigma + \Delta S^\ddagger_0$, and $\Delta G^\ddagger = \delta\Delta G^\ddagger\sigma + \Delta G^\ddagger_0$ for the reactions of compounds **9** - **32** with nucleophiles **1**– **8**.

Ent- ry	Reactants	N ^a	$\delta\Delta H^\ddagger/kJ mol^{-1}$ σ^{-1} ^{b,c}	$\Delta H^\ddagger_0/kJ mol^{-1}$	<i>r</i> (<i>s</i>)	$\delta\Delta S^\ddagger/J mol^{-1} K^{-1}$ σ^{-1} ^{b,c}	$\Delta S^\ddagger_0/J mol^{-1} K^{-1}$	<i>r</i> (<i>s</i>)	$\delta\Delta G^\ddagger/kJ mol^{-1}$ σ^{-1} ^{b,c}	$\Delta G^\ddagger_0/kJ mol^{-1}$	<i>r</i> (<i>s</i>)	Ref.
					<u>S_N2</u>	<u>reactions</u>						
1	RC ₆ H ₄ NMe ₂ 1b,c,f,h,i,j,s,t + MeI 9	8	16.4 ± 1.1	61.1 ± 0.2	0.987 (0.42)	7.0	-121.3	-	14.1 ± 0.6	100.9 ± 0.1	0.995 (0.22)	30,47, 49
2	RC ₆ H ₄ NMe ₂ 1c,f,h,m,z + MeI 9	5	10.0 ± 0.6	48.8 ± 0.2	0.994 (0.44)	-14.2 ± 1.2	-152.3 ± 0.4	0.989 (0.88)	14.4 ± 0.3	96.5 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.22)	30,47, 50
3	RC ₆ H ₄ NMe ₂ 1c,f,h,m,z + MeI 9	5	9.8 ± 0.5 ^d	45.9 ± 0.2	0.997 (0.38)	-15.1 ± 1.4	-166.8 ± 0.5	0.991 (0.99)	14.6 ± 0.1	98.15 ± 0.03	0.999 (0.07)	30,47, 50
4	RC ₅ H ₄ N 2h,m,o,p,w + MeI 9	5	9.9 ± 1.7	53.7 ± 0.8	0.959 (1.0)	-10.7	-130.9	-	13.1 ± 1.3	92.7 ± 0.6	0.986 (0.74)	30,47, 51
5	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3b,c,e,h,j + CH ₂ =CH-CH ₂ Br 10	5	-20.9	42.9	-	-88.8 ± 13.3	-152.1 ± 2.4	0.968 (5.4)	6.0 ± 0.2	89.0 ± 0.1	0.998 (0.1)	47,52
6	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3c,h,j,m + PhCH ₂ Br 11	4	-1.9	29.0	-	-35.4 ± 3.2 ^e	-197.8 ± 0.9	0.995 (1.3)	9.0 ± 0.2	89.9 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.1)	47,53
7	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3b,c,h,j,m + PhCH ₂ Cl 12	5	-0.6	40.0	-	-25.8 ± 0.5 ^f	-205.3 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.23)	7.9 ± 0.2	105.3 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.10)	47,53
8	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3c,f,h,j,k,m,n + PhCH ₂ Br 11	7	8.0 ± 0.9 ^g	50.2 ± 0.3	0.981 (0.55)	7.9	-132.0	-	5.6 ± 1.0	90.2 ± 0.3	0.925 (0.67)	47,54
9	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3c,h,k,n,z + PhCH ₂ Br 11	5	7.7 ± 2.0	45.8 ± 0.9	0.911 (1.5)	-0.3	-171.3	-	7.8 ± 1.8	97.7 ± 0.8	0.925 (1.4)	47,54

10	RC ₆ H ₄ S ⁺ Na ⁻ 4c,h,j,y + PhSO ₂ CH=CCl ₂ 13	4	12.5 ± 4.6 ^h	58.5 ± 3.0	<u>S_NV</u> 0.900 (5.2)	<u>reactions</u> 37.1 ± 13.8 ^h	-52.8 ± 8.9	0.900 (15.5)	1.7 ± 0.3 ^h	74.1 ± 0.2	0.973 (0.30)	55
11	RC ₆ H ₄ CH ₂ NH ₂ 5b-f,h-m,v,z + PhCH=C(CN) ₂ 14	1 3	21.8 ± 2.1	45.4 ± 0.6	<u>Ad_N</u> 0.982 (0.43)	<u>reactions</u> 48.8	-86.7	-	7.5 ± 0.3	70.8 ± 0.1	0.982 (0.44)	56
12	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3b-f,h,j,k,m,p,u-z + (E)- PhCH=CHNO ₂ 15	1 5	16.0 ± 1.6	45.1 ± 0.7	0.940 (2.0)	18.1	-154.4	-	10.6 ± 0.6	91.1 ± 0.3	0.977 (0.78)	57
13	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3a-f,h,j,k + PhC≡C-C(O)Ph 16	1 0	-3.4	157.4	-	-44.7 ± 6.2	-187.3 ± 2.3	0.930 (6.6)	10.6 ± 1.3	98.8 ± 0.5	0.947 (1.36)	58
14	RC ₆ H ₄ SH·Et ₃ N 6b,c,h,j,y + hC≡C-C(O)Ph 16	5	0	0	-	46.9 ± 1.5 ^h	-277.2 ± 0.9	0.998 (1.9)	-12.7 ± 0.5 ^h	75.5 ± 0.3	0.998 (0.6)	59
15	RC ₆ H ₄ O ⁺ Na ⁻ 7b,c,f,h,j,k,v,y + 2-Cl-5- NO ₂ C ₅ H ₃ N 17	8	34.5 ± 3.3	57.7 ± 1.2	<u>S_NAr</u> 0.974 (3.0)	<u>reactions</u> 77.1 ± 9.6	-124.7 ± 3.4	0.956 (8.8)	8.1 ± 0.4	100.5 ± 0.1	0.993 (0.36)	36,60
16	RC ₆ H ₄ O ⁺ Na ⁻ 7b,c,f,h,j,k,v,y + 2-Cl-3- NO ₂ C ₅ H ₃ N 18	8	34.3 ± 3.7	70.8 ± 1.3	0.966 (3.4)	85.0 ± 12.2	-98.9 ± 4.3	0.943 (11.2)	5.1 ± 0.6	104.7 ± 0.2	0.963 (0.54)	36,60
17	RC ₆ H ₄ OH·K ₂ CO ₃ 8c,g,h,j,k,y + 1,3-(NO ₂) ₂ C ₆ H ₄ 19	6	-77.2 ± 0.4 ^h	214.7 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.29)	-213.8 ± 0.3 ^h	203.7 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.21)	13.2 ± 0.3 ^h	128.5 ± 0.1	0.999 (0.30)	36,61, 62
18	RC ₆ H ₄ OH·K ₂ CO ₃ 8c,h,j,y + 3-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ F	4	-86.3 ± 1.7 ^h	204.7 ± 0.6	0.999 (1.12)	-238.1 ± 2.7 ^h	175.2 ± 1.0	0.999 (1.78)	14.4 ± 0.7 ^h	130.6 ± 0.3	0.998 (0.43)	36,61, 62

28	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3c,f,j,h,m,z + 2-C ₄ H ₃ O- CH=CH-COCl 29	6	16.2 ± 1.1	24.9 ± 0.4	0.990 (0.83)	-6.4	-178.5	-	18.1 ± 0.6	78.1 ± 0.2	0.998 (0.41)	69
29	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3c,f,j,h,m,z + 2-C ₄ H ₃ S- CH=CH-COCl 30	6	16.8 ± 0.8	25.8 ± 0.3	0.995 (0.61)	-2.3	-178.8	-	17.5 ± 0.4	78.5 ± 0.2	0.999 (0.32)	69
30	RC ₆ H ₄ NH ₂ 3b,c,f,h,j,m,z + 3-C ₄ H ₃ S-COCl 31	7	17.5 ± 0.7	28.4 ± 0.2	0.995 (0.55)	-2.0	-173.8	-	18.1 ± 0.7	80.2 ± 0.2	0.996 (0.55)	70
31	RC ₆ H ₄ OH·K ₂ CO ₃ 8b,c,f + PhC(O)OC ₆ H ₃ -(NO ₂) ₂ -2,4 32	3	-0.25 ± 0.03	1.71 ± 0.01 ⁱ	0.993 (0.01)	-34.0 ± 1.2	3.09 ± 0.22 ⁱ	0.999 (1.15)	9.7	0 ⁱ	-	35,71
32	RC ₆ H ₄ OH·K ₂ CO ₃ 8j,p,z + PhC(O)OC ₆ H ₃ -(NO ₂) ₂ -2,4 32	3	-10.2 ± 0.3	1.06 ± 0.13 ⁱ	0.999 (0.10)	-40.1 ± 0.9	17.7 ± 0.4 ⁱ	0.999 (0.32)	1.5	0 ⁱ	-	35,71
33	RC ₆ H ₄ OH·K ₂ CO ₃ 8w,y,z + PhC(O)OC ₆ H ₃ -(NO ₂) ₂ -2,4 32	3	-7.0 ± 0.04	-1.25 ± 0.04 ⁱ	0.999 (0.02)	-45.5 ± 0.2	21.5 ± 0.2 ⁱ	0.999 (0.09)	6.3	0 ⁱ	-	35,71

^a Number of compounds. ^b σ constants¹² were used in the correlations; standard errors of the $\delta\Delta H^\ddagger$, $\delta\Delta S^\ddagger$ and $\delta\Delta G^\ddagger$ reaction constants are estimated to be less than 9%, 12% and 7%, respectively. ^c Values given without correlation coefficient are calculated by the equation $\delta\Delta G^\ddagger = \delta\Delta H^\ddagger - T \delta\Delta S^\ddagger$. ^d Value is calculated for compounds **1c,f,h,z**. ^e Value is calculated for compounds **3c,j,m**. ^f Value is calculated for compounds **3b,c,h,m**. ^g Value is calculated for compounds **3c,f,j,k,n**. ^h Value is calculated for compounds **3b,e,p**. ⁱ The differences in the activation parameters $\Delta\Delta H_0^\ddagger = \Delta H_0^\ddagger(\text{R}) - \Delta H_0^\ddagger(\text{H})$, $\Delta\Delta S_0^\ddagger = \Delta S_0^\ddagger(\text{R}) - \Delta S_0^\ddagger(\text{H})$, and $\Delta\Delta G_0^\ddagger = \Delta G_0^\ddagger(\text{R}) - \Delta G_0^\ddagger(\text{H})$, respectively.