

**Supporting Information:**

**Fabrication of “Strong” Columnar Cu<sub>2-x</sub>Se Superstructures  
Assisted by Inorganic Ligands**

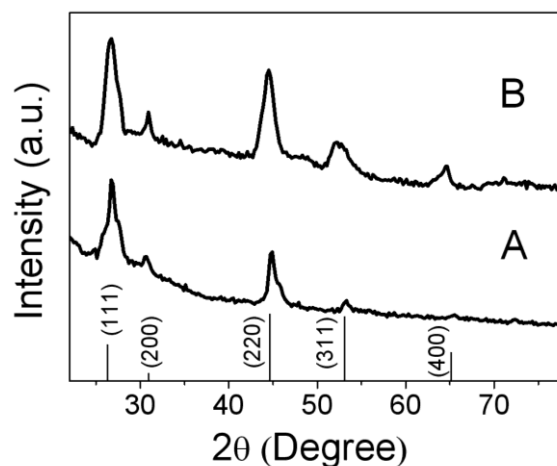
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**Figure S1.** XRD patterns of as-synthesized Cu<sub>2-x</sub>Se nanoplates with (A) and without (B) the precipitation of Sn-X complex.