## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## Effects of the $\pi$ - $\pi$ Stacking Interactions on the Patterns of Gold Nanoparticles Formed at the Air/Water Interface

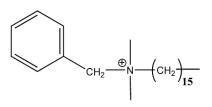
Han Jia<sup>a</sup>, Xiangtao Bai<sup>b</sup>, Lijuan Shi<sup>a</sup>, Fei Lu<sup>a</sup> and Liqiang Zheng<sup>a</sup>\*

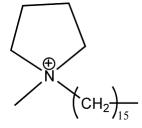
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of Education, Jinan, 250100, China.

b. General Research Institute for Nonferrous Metal, Beijing, 100088, China

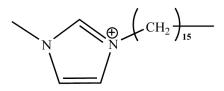
Tel.: +86 531 88366062 Fax: +86 531 88564750 E-mail address: <u>lqzheng@sdu.edu.cn</u>



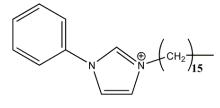


a: BHDC

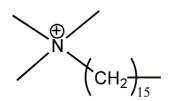
b: C<sub>16</sub>MPB



c: C<sub>16</sub>mimBr



d: C<sub>16</sub>pimBr



e: CTAB

Figure S1. Molecular structures of the five capping agents.

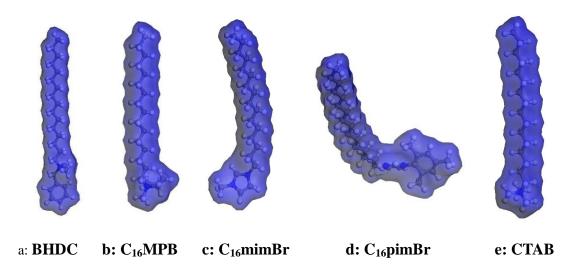


Figure S2. Optimized conformers of the five capping agents.