

Supporting Information

for

New Strategy to Construct Spiro/Fused/Bridged Carbocyclic Scaffolds Based on the Design of Novel 6-C Synthon Precursor

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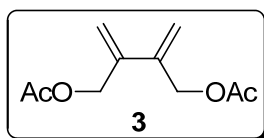
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I. General

All the reactions were carried out under a nitrogen atmosphere using standard Schlenk techniques. Pd(OAc)₂ (99.99% pure) was purchased from Alfa, DPPF (99% pure) was purchased from Zilai and DBU (99% pure) was purchased from Alfa. CH₂Cl₂ was distilled over CaH₂. ¹H NMR (300 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (50 MHz) was recored on Varian Inc spectrometers or ¹³C NMR (60 MHz) was registered on Jeol spectrometers with CDCl₃ as solvent and tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm by assigning TMS resonance in the ¹H spectrum as 0.00 ppm and CDCl₃ resonance in the ¹³C spectrum as 77.0 ppm. All coupling constants (*J* values) are reported in Hertz (Hz). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 200-300 mesh. IR, GC, MS, and HRMS were performed by the State-authorized Analytical Center in Peking University. The following compounds were prepared according to known literature procedures: citations after punctuation **3**¹, **8a**², **8b**³.

II. Synthesis of Substrates

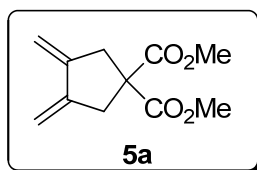
Experimental Procedure of synthesis of 2,3-dimethylenebutane-1,4-diyl diacetate (3): To an three-neck flask (250 mL) equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 2.12 g (2.5 mmol, 5 mol %) of 1,3-dimesityl-4,5-dihydroimidazol-2-ylidene-tricyclohexylphosphine benzylidene ruthenium dichloride (Grubbs II catalyst)⁴ under ethylene balloon. A solution of 8.5 g of but-2-yne-1,4-diyl diacetate (50 mmol) in 200 mL of DCM was added to the flask. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography with ether/ petroleum ether = 1/4 to afford compound **3** as white solid (8.11 g, 82% yield). Spectra were identical to those reported in ref 1.



Dimethyl 3,4-dimethylenecyclopentane-1,1-dicarboxylate ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 5.34 (bs, 2H), 5.31 (bs, 2H), 4.78 (s, 4H), 2.10 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 50 MHz): δ 170.5, 139.3, 115.8, 64.9, 20.9. **MS** (C₁₀H₁₄O₄): 198 (M⁺). HRMS (EI): Anal. Calcd. (M⁺) 198.08, Found: 198.1. **IR** (cm⁻¹): ν 1742, 1405, 1318, 1260, 1178

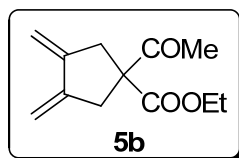
III. Synthesis and analytical data of product 5, 7, 9

Dimethyl 3,4-dimethylenecyclopentane-1,1-dicarboxylate



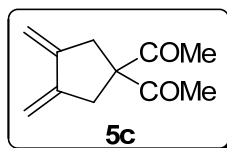
Following the general procedure, starting from 32 mg (0.24 mmol) of dimethyl malonate **4a**, product **5a** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 33.4 mg, 79% yield. colorless oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.40 (s, 2H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.04 (s, 4H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 171.6, 144.4, 105.6, 57.6, 52.8, 41.2. **MS** ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_4$): 210 (M^+). **HRMS** (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 233.07843, Found: 233.07831. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1735, 1435, 1288, 1247, 1178.

Ethyl 1-acetyl-3,4-dimethylenecyclopentanecarboxylate (**5b**)



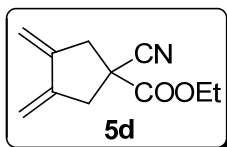
Following the general procedure, starting from 32 mg (0.24 mmol) of Ethyl acetoacetate **4b**, product **5b** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 35.4 mg, 85% yield, colorless oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.39 (s, 2H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 4.24-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.04-2.91 (m, 4H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.26 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 203.2, 171.9, 144.6, 105.6, 64.0, 61.7, 39.9, 26.3, 14.0. **MS** ($\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_3$): 208 (M^+). **HRMS** (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 231.09917, Found: 231.09911. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1713, 1357, 1235, 1180, 1151.

1,1'-(3,4-Dimethylenecyclopentane-1,1-diyl)diethanone (**5c**)



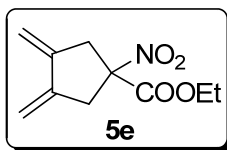
Following the general procedure, starting from 24 mg (0.24 mmol) of pentane-2,4-dione **4c**, product **5c** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 29.2 mg, 82% yield, colorless oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.39 (s, 2H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 2.97 (s, 4H), 2.14 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 205.0, 144.4, 105.9, 71.7, 38.8, 26.6. **MS** ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$): 178 (M^+). **HRMS** (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 179.10666, Found: 179.10634. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1718, 1699, 1421, 1356, 1210.

Ethyl 1-cyano-3,4-dimethylenecyclopentanecarboxylate (**5d**)



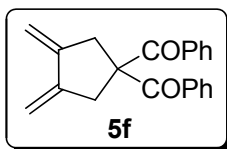
Following the general procedure, starting from 27 mg (0.24 mmol) of ethyl cyanoacetate **4d**, product **5d** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 34.8 mg, 91% yield, colorless oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.52 (s, 2H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 4.32-4.25 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.00 (m, 4H), 1.33 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 168.0, 142.1, 119.5, 107.3, 63.1, 45.5, 43.3, 13.9. **MS** ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2$): 191 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 214.08385, Found: 214.08361. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1743, 1239, 1069, 1023, 907.

Ethyl 3,4-dimethylene-1-nitrocyclopentanecarboxylate (**5e**)



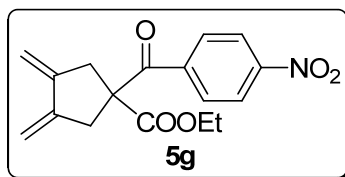
Following the general procedure, starting from 32 mg (0.24 mmol) of ethyl nitroacetate **4e**, product **5e** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 21.5 mg, 51% yield, pale yellow oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.48 (s, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 4.32-4.25 (m, 2H), 3.48 (d, 2H, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 3.26 (d, 2H, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 1.29 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 166.3, 141.8, 107.2, 96.7, 63.2, 42.5, 13.8. **MS** ($\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_4$): 234 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 234.07368, Found: 234.07362. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1749, 1554, 1414, 1369, 1240.

(3,4-Dimethylenecyclopentane-1,1-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) (**5f**)



Following the general procedure, starting from 54 mg (0.24 mmol) of 1,3-diphenylpropane-1,3-dione **4f**, product **5f** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 54.4 mg, 90% yield, white solid; mp: 73-74 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 7.86 (d, 4H, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 7.42 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 7.31 (t, 4H, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 5.42 (s, 2H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 3.40 (s, 4H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 197.6, 144.9, 135.5, 133.2, 129.2, 128.6, 105.5, 67.4, 41.9. **MS** ($\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$): 302 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 303.13796, Found: 303.13820. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1725, 1682, 1427, 1325, 1210.

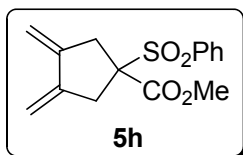
Ethyl 3,4-dimethylene-1-(4-nitrobenzoyl)cyclopentanecarboxylate (**5g**)



Following the general procedure, starting from 50 mg (0.24 mmol) of ethyl 4-nitrophenylacetate **4g**, product **5g** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 55.4 mg, 88% yield, pale yellow sticky oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.30 (d, 2H, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 8.04 (d, 2H,

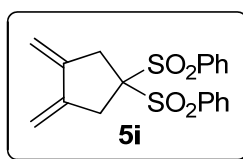
$J = 4.5$ Hz), 5.4 (s, 2H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 4.17-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.20 (s, 4H), 1.06 (t, 3H, $J = 7.2$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 193.7, 172.5, 150.1, 144.0, 139.7, 129.6, 123.7, 105.9, 62.1, 61.4, 41.2, 13.8. **MS** ($\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_5$): 315 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 338.09989, Found: 338.10013. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1738, 1693, 1521, 1349, 1280, 1203.

Methyl 3,4-dimethylene-1-(phenylsulfonyl)cyclopentanecarboxylate (**5h**)



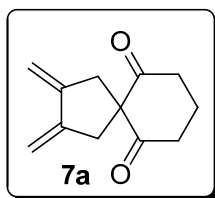
Following the general procedure, starting from 51 mg (0.24 mmol) of methyl phenylsulfonylacetate **4h**, product **5h** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 41.5 mg, 71% yield, colorless oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 7.85-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 2H), 5.39 (s, 2H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.27 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 3.15 (d, 2H, $J = 8.3$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 168.0, 142.8, 134.3, 129.8, 128.9, 128.8, 106.4, 76.0, 53.3, 38.9. **MS** ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4\text{S}$): 292 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 315.06615, Found: 315.06527. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1742, 1680, 1540, 1470, 1280.

1,1-Biphenylsulfonyl-3,4-dimethylenecyclopentane (**5i**):



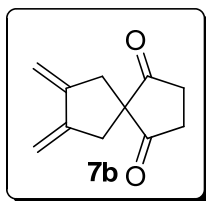
Following the general procedure, starting from 71 mg (0.24 mmol) of bis(phenylsulfonyl)methane **4i**, product **5i** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 48.6 mg, 65% yield, white solid, 123-124 °C. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.03-8.01 (m, 4H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 4H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 3.40 (s, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 142.5, 136.6, 134.7, 131.1, 128.7, 106.3, 90.2, 38.4. **MS** ($\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$): 374 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 375.15909, Found: 375.15869. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1740, 1603, 1374, 1224, 1028.

2,3-Dimethylenespiro[4.5]decane-6,10-dione (**7a**)



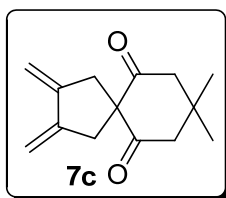
Following the general procedure, starting from 27 mg (0.24 mmol) of 1,3-Cyclohexanedione **6a**, product **7a** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:2) as the eluant. yield: 33.1 mg, 87% yield, colorless oil. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.39 (s, 2H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 2.93 (t, 4H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 2.71 (t, 4H, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 2.03-1.94 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 207.3, 144.6, 105.5, 69.8, 39.7, 37.8, 17.9. **MS** ($\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$): 190 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 191.10666, Found: 191.10626. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1727, 1695, 1423, 866, 713.

7,8-Dimethylenespiro[4.4]nonane-1,4-dione (7b)



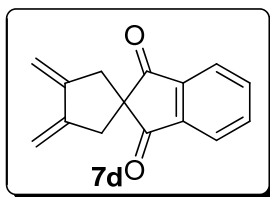
Following the general procedure, starting from 20 mg (0.24 mmol) of 1,3-Cyclopentanedione **6b**, product **7b** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:2) as the eluant. yield: 24.7 mg, 70% yield, white solid, mp: 83-84 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.46 (s, 2H), 4.97 (s, 2H), 2.82 (s, 4H), 2.70 (t, 4H, $J = 1.8$ Hz). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 214.2, 144.3, 106.0, 59.8, 40.5, 35.0. **MS** ($\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$): 176 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 177.09101, Found: 177.09059. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1720, 1420, 1297, 1205, 937.

8,8-Dimethyl-2,3-dimethylenespiro[4.5]decane-6,10-dione (7c)



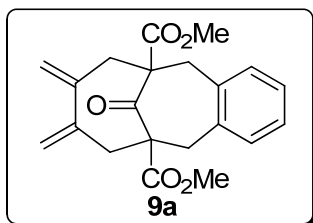
Following the general procedure, starting from 34 mg (0.24 mmol) of dimedone **6c**, product **7c** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:3) as the eluant. yield: 31.0 mg, 71% yield, white solid, mp: 103-104 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 5.38 (s, 2H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 2.91 (s, 4H), 2.63 (s, 4H), 1.01 (s, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 207.0, 144.6, 105.4, 68.5, 51.6, 39.6, 30.7, 28.4. **MS** ($\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$): 218 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 219.13796, Found: 219.13773. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1720, 1696, 1422, 1327, 1239.

3,4-Dimethylenespiro[cyclopentane-1,2'-indene]-1',3'-dione (7d)



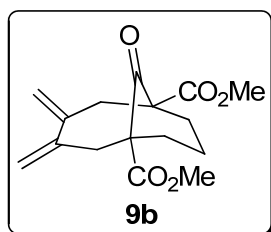
Following the general procedure, starting from 34 mg (0.24 mmol) of 35 mg (0.24 mmol) of 1,3-indanedione **6d**, product **7d** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:3) as the eluant. yield: 43.0 mg, 96% yield, white solid, mp: 70-71 °C. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.00-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.85 (m, 2H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s, 4H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 50 MHz): δ 202.6, 145.2, 141.2, 135.8, 123.5, 105.6, 56.8, 40.7. **MS** ($\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$): 224 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 225.09101, Found: 225.09088. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1739, 1701, 1593, 1333, 1232.

Dimethyl 8,9- benzo-3,4-dimethylene-11-oxobicyclo[4.3.1]undecane-1,6-dicarboxylate (9a)



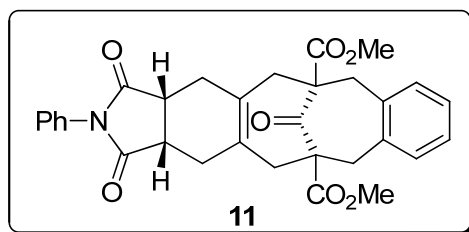
Following the general procedure, starting from 66 mg (0.24 mmol) of dimethyl 3-oxo-1,2,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*d*]cycloheptene-2,4-dicarboxylate **8a**, product **7d** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 65.2 mg, 92% yield, white solid, mp: 94-95 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.27-7.20 (m, 4H), 5.58 (s, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 6H), 3.22 (dd, 4H, *J*₁ = 23.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 14.7 Hz), 2.90 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 2.55 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 50 MHz): δ 206.0, 172.6, 142.2, 137.0, 131.1, 127.3, 115.7, 63.5, 52.2, 38.4, 37.4. MS (C₂₁H₂₂O₅): 354 (M⁺). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. (M+H⁺) 355.15400, Found: 355.15369. IR (cm⁻¹): ν 1735, 1696, 1433, 1268, 1237, 1202, 1180.

Dimethyl 3,4-dimethylene-11-oxobicyclo[4.4.1]decane-1,6-dicarboxylate (**9b**)



Following the general procedure, starting from dimethyl cyclohexanone-2,6-dicarboxylate **8b**, product **9d** was obtained using ether/petroleum ether (1:4) as the eluant. yield: 44.4 mg, 76% yield, colorless oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 5.48 (s, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 6H), 2.92 (s, 4H), 2.55-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.83 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 60 MHz): δ 206.2, 172.8, 142.1, 114.4, 61.1, 52.3, 37.5, 34.8, 17.1. MS (C₁₆H₂₀O₅): 292 (M⁺). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. (M+Na⁺) 315.12029, Found: 315.11968. IR (cm⁻¹): ν 1735, 1706, 1458, 1431, 1277, 1214, 1139.

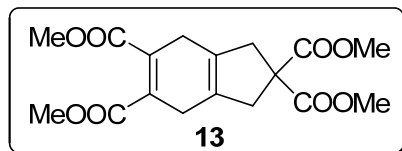
Synthesis of compound **11** (Eq 4).



A solution of dimethyl 8,9- benzo-3,4-dimethylene-11-oxobicyclo[4.3.1] undecane-1,6-dicarboxylate **9a** (65 mg, 0.184 mmol), N-phenylmaleimide **10** (34.6 mg, 0.2 mol) in acetone (5.0 mL) was stirred for 12 hours at RT. After removing the solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography with EtOAc/ petroleum ether = 1/4 to afford compound **11** as a white solid (79.7 mg, 84% yield, dr > 20: 1), mp: 273-274 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.41- 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.30- 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20- 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10- 7.02 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 6H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 3.43 (s, 1H), 3.16- 3.14(m, 2H), 3.06 (s, 1H), 3.00 (s, 1H), 2.67-2.49 (m, 6H), 2.22 (s, 1H), 2.18 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 60 MHz): δ 206.6, 178.9, 172.7, 135.9, 134.0, 131.8, 131.7, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 126.1, 63.2, 52.4, 39.7,

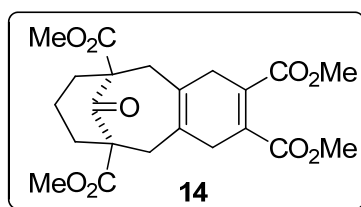
39.3, 35.8, 31.5. **MS** ($C_{31}H_{29}NO_7$): 527 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($M+H^+$) 528.20168, Found: 528.20046. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 2923, 2852, 1738, 1708, 1476, 1285.

Synthesis of compound 13 (Eq 5).



To an oven dried Schlenk tube was added 2,3-dimethylenebutane-1,4-diyl diacetate **3** (39.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), dimethyl malonate **4a** (0.24 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (1.12 mg, 0.005 mmol), DPPF (5.54 mg, 0.01 mmol), DBU (76 mg, 0.50 mmol). The tube was evacuated and refilled with N₂, and this process was repeated 3 times. Then 2.5 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added into the tube by syringe. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. After removing the solvent under vacuum, the solvent of DMAD **12** (170.4 mg, 1.2 mmol) in ether (5 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. After refluxing for 4 hours, the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography with EtOAc/ petroleum ether = 1/1 to afford compound **13** as a white solid (51.9 mg, 74% yield), mp: 117-118 °C. **Tetramethyl 1H-indene-2,2,5,6(3H,4H,7H)-tetracarboxylate** ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 3.78 (s, 6H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 2.99 (s, 4H), 2.98 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 60 MHz): δ 172.4, 166.3, 132.8, 127.8, 57.6, 52.8, 52.1, 42.7, 28.3. **MS** ($C_{17}H_{20}O_8$): 352 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($M+H^+$) 353.12309, Found: 353.12280. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1730, 1647, 1434, 1317, 1255, 1202, 1152.

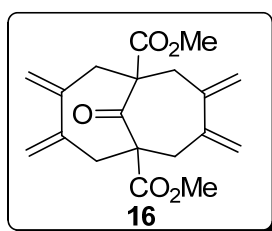
Synthesis of compound 14 (Eq 6).



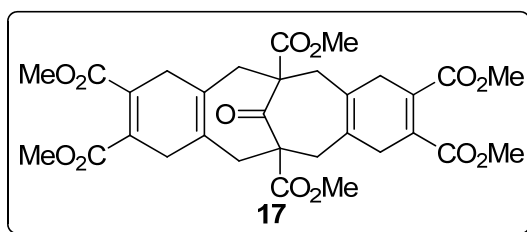
To an oven dried Schlenk tube was added 2,3-dimethylenebutane-1,4-diyl diacetate **3** (39.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), nucleophile (0.24 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (1.12 mg, 0.005 mmol), dppf (5.54 mg, 0.01 mmol), DBU (76 mg, 0.50 mmol). The tube was evacuated and refilled with N₂, and this process was repeated 3 times. Then 2.5 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added into the tube by syringe. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. After removing the solvent under vacuum, the solvent of DMAD **12** (170.4 mg, 1.2 mmol) in ether (5 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was refluxed for 4 hours. After removing the solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography with EtOAc/ petroleum ether = 1/1 to afford compound **14** as a white solid (59.4 mg, 69% yield), mp: 122-123 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 3.53-3.43 (m, 2H), 3.04-2.95 (m, 4H), 2.53-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.42-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 60 MHz): δ 205., 172.8, 168.1, 132.4, 128.7, 61.0, 52.4, 52.0, 35.3, 34.1, 33.4, 16.7. **MS** ($C_{22}H_{26}O_9$): 434 (M^+). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. ($M+Na^+$) 457.14690, Found: 457.14691. **IR** (cm^{-1}): ν 1734, 1434, 1286, 1249, 1071.

Synthesis of compounds 16 and 17 (Eq 7).

To an oven dried Schlenk tube was added 2,3-dimethylenebutane-1,4-diyl diacetate **3** (99 mg, 0.50 mmol), dimethyl acetone -1,3-dicarboxylate **15** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (2.24 mg, 0.01 mmol), DPPF (11.8 mg, 0.02 mmol), DBU (182.4 mg, 1.2 mmol). The tube was evacuated and refilled with N₂, and this process was repeated 3 times. Then 5 mL of CH₂Cl₂ was added into the tube by syringe. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours. The reaction mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography with ether/ petroleum ether = 1/4 to afford compound **16** as colorless oil (51.1 mg, 74% yield). **Dimethyl 3,4,8,9-tetramethylene-11-oxobicyclo[4.4.1]undecane-1,6-dicarboxylate** ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 5.45 (s, 4H), 5.00 (s, 4H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 2.82 (d, 8H, *J* = 1.7 Hz). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 60 MHz): δ 206.8, 172.7, 143.9, 115.8, 63.3, 52.3, 37.8. **MS** (C₁₉H₂₂O₅): 330 (M⁺). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. (M+Na⁺) 353.13594, Found: 353.13586. **IR** (cm⁻¹): ν 1735, 1696, 1432, 1269, 1209.

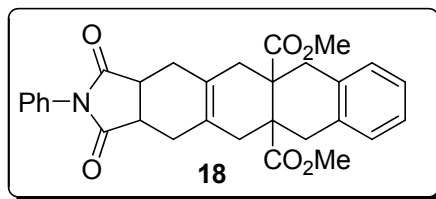


A solution of **16** (66 mg, 0.2 mmol), DMAD **12** (71 mg, 0.5 mol) in CH₂Cl₂/ ether = 1/1 (5.0 mL) was stirred for 12 hours in reflux. After removing the solvent under vacuum, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography with EtOAc/ petroleum ether = 2:1 to afford compound **17** as a white solid (105.6 mg, 86% yield), mp: 253-254 °C. **Dimethyl 3,4,8,9-tetramethylene-11-oxobicyclo[4.4.1]undecane-1,6-dicarboxylate** ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 3.79 (s, 12H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 4H), 3.03-2.92 (m, 4H), 2.58 (s, 8H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 50 MHz): δ 205.6, 172.7, 167.8, 132.2, 128.0, 62.5, 52.5, 52.3, 35.5, 34.8. **MS** (C₃₁H₃₄O₁₃): 614 (M⁺). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. (M+Na⁺) 637.18818, Found: 637.18916. **IR** (cm⁻¹): ν 2952, 1734, 1696, 1434, 1271, 1235, 1066.



Synthesis of compound **18** (Eq 8).

Compound **18** was obtained from CH₂Cl₂ by slow solvent evaporation with using compound sample obtained by irradiation of **11** in the solid state with *k* > 290 nm (Pyrex filter). Compound **18** is a white solid (yield > 95%), mp: 261-262 °C. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.33-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.16-6.99 (m, 4H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.44 (s, 1H), 3.39 (s, 1H), 3.11- 3.05 (m, 2H), 3.02 (s, 1H), 3.00 (s, 1H), 2.62-2.45 (m, 6H), 2.19 (s, 1H), 2.14 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 60 MHz): δ 179.2, 173.0, 136.1, 134.3, 132.0, 131.6, 129.1, 128.6, 128.3, 126.3, 63.3, 52.5, 39.8, 39.4, 35.9, 31.4. **MS** (C₃₀H₂₉NO₆): 499 (M⁺). HRMS (ESI): Anal. Calcd. (M⁺) 499.19894, Found: 499.20023. **IR** (cm⁻¹): ν 2904, 1710, 1699, 1480, 1206.



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IV. X-ray Crystal Structure of **11** and **17**

Experimental Details

A colorless Toluene and Hexane solution of **11** was prepared. Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of solvent at room temperature. A colorless prism crystal of C₃₁H₂₈NO₇ having approximate dimensions of 0.19 x 0.18 x 0.10 mm was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku RAXIS RAPID imaging plate area detector with graphite monochromated Mo-K α radiation.

A colorless CH₂Cl₂ and Hexane solution of **17** was prepared. Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of solvent at room temperature. A colorless prism crystal of C₃₁H₂₈NO₇ having approximate dimensions of 0.40 x 0.40 x 0.30 mm was mounted on a glass fiber. All measurements were made on a Rigaku RAXIS RAPID imaging plate area detector with graphite monochromated Mo-K α radiation.

Crystal Data

	11	17
formula	C ₃₁ H ₂₉ NO ₇ , C ₇ H ₈	C ₃₁ H ₃₄ O ₁₃
fw	618.68	614.58
cryst syst	triclinic	Monoclinic
space group	P-1	P2(1)/n
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.851(2)	12.624(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.303(2)	10.895(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	15.868(3)	21.852(4)
α (deg)	82.36(3)	90.00
β (deg)	76.88(3)	104.90(3)
γ (deg)	64.54(3)	90.00
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1552.4(5)	2904.7(10)
<i>Z</i>	2	4
<i>D</i> _{calcd} (g cm ⁻³)	1.324	1.405
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.091	0.110
<i>F</i> (000)	645	1296
cryst size (mm)	0.19×0.18×0.10	0.40×0.40×0.30
max. 2θ (deg)	50.0	55.0
no. of reflns collected	5470	6634
no. of indep reflns/ <i>R</i> _{int}	4872/0.0457	2441/0.0903
no. of params	417	404
goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.211	0.990
<i>R</i> 1, <i>wR</i> 2 (<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>))	0.0775, 0.1767	0.0649, 0.0734
<i>R</i> 1, <i>wR</i> 2 (all data)	0.0883, 0.1831	0.1659, 0.0734

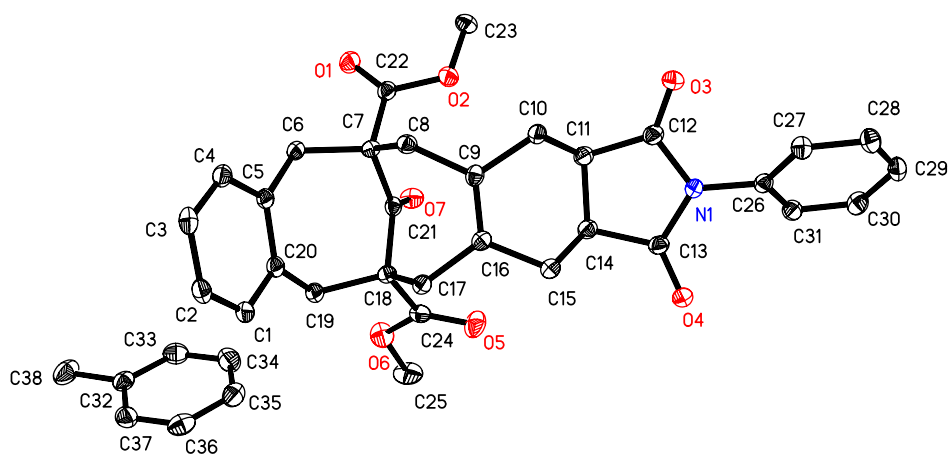


Figure 1. X-ray crystallographic of compound 11

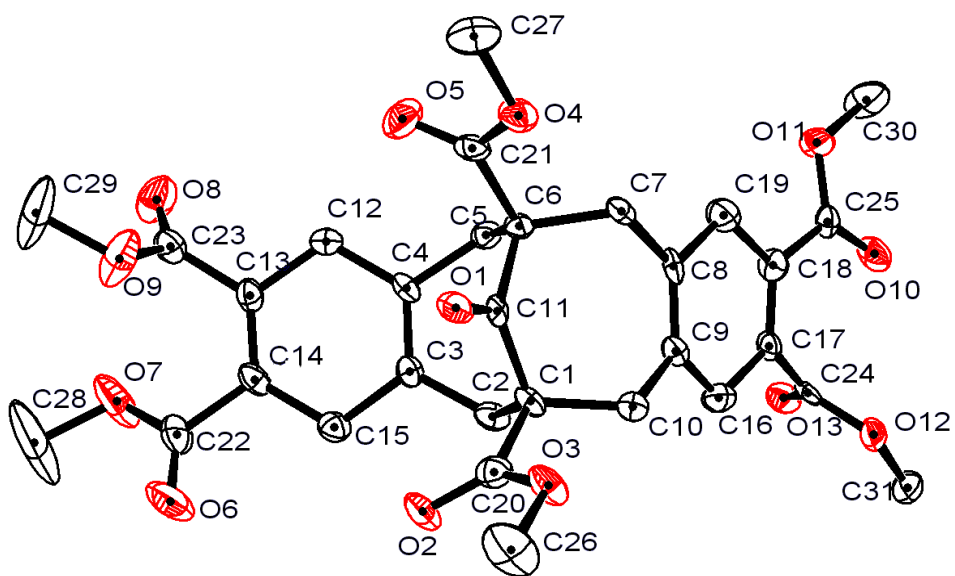


Figure 2. X-ray crystallographic of compound 17

