

Supporting Information
**Functionalized Guanidinium Chloride Based Colourimetric Sensors for Fluoride and Acetate:
Single Crystal X-ray Structural Evidence of -NH Deprotonation and Complexation**

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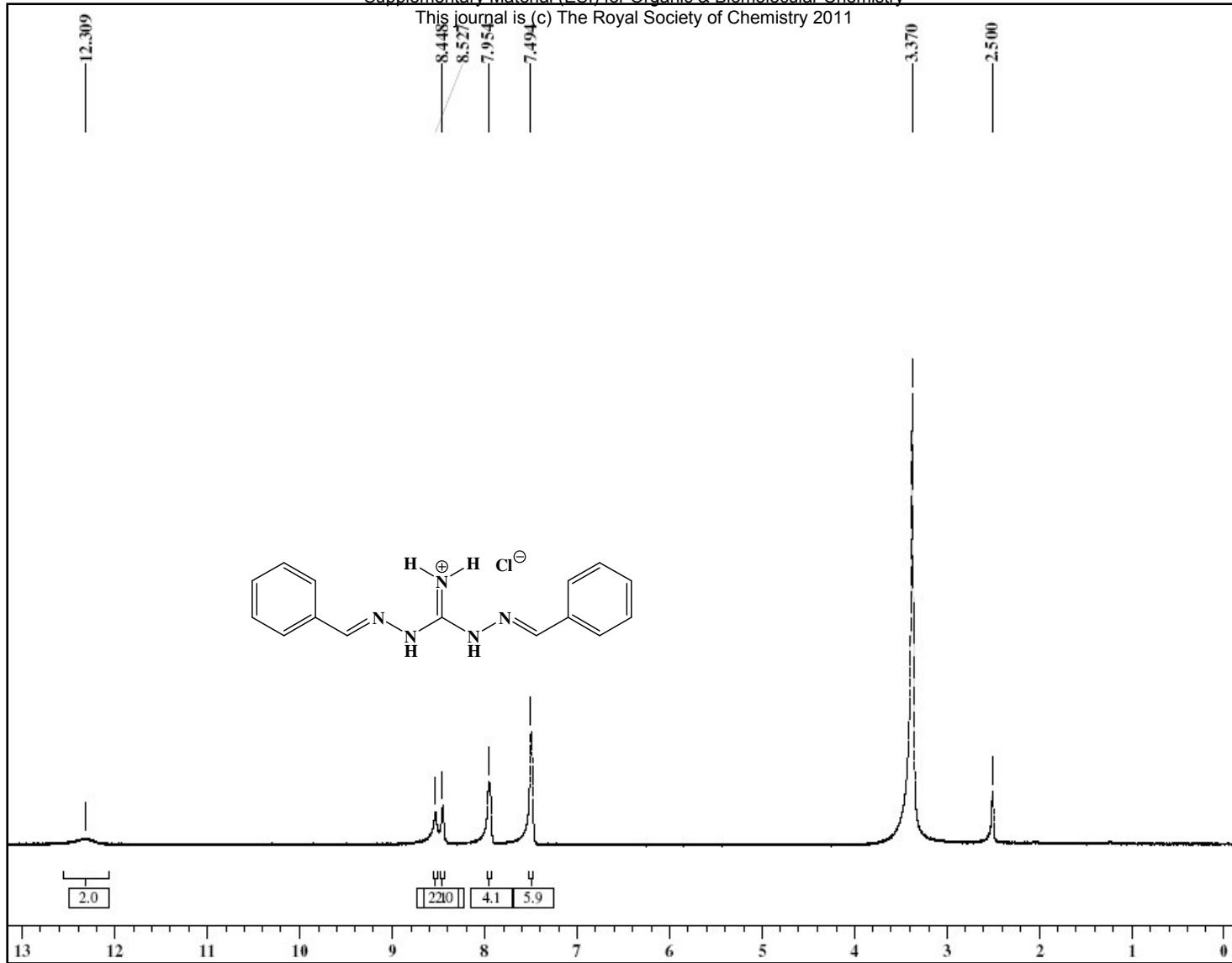


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S1** in DMSO-d_6 .

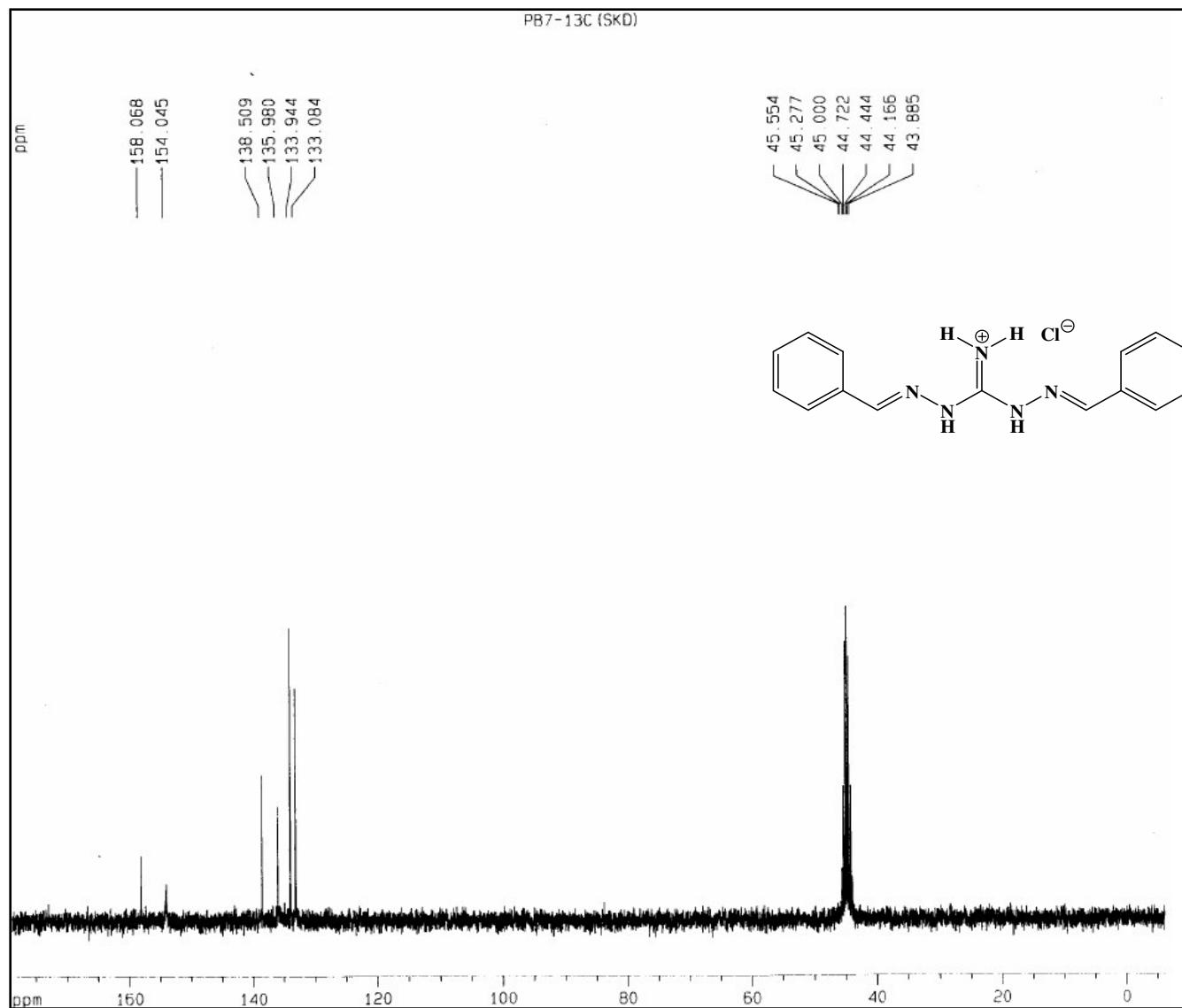


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **S1** in DMSO-d_6 .

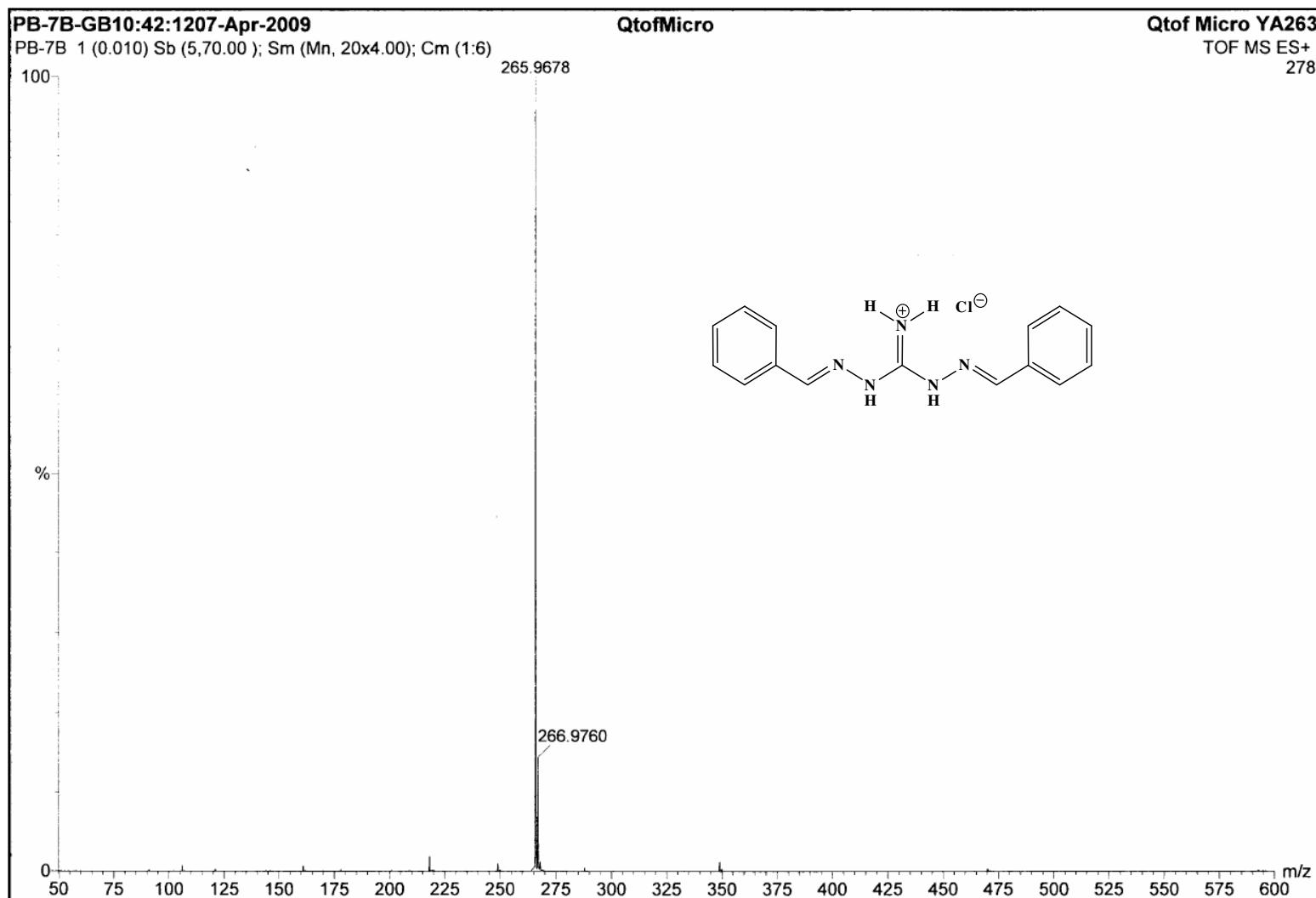


Figure S3. HRMS spectrum of S1.

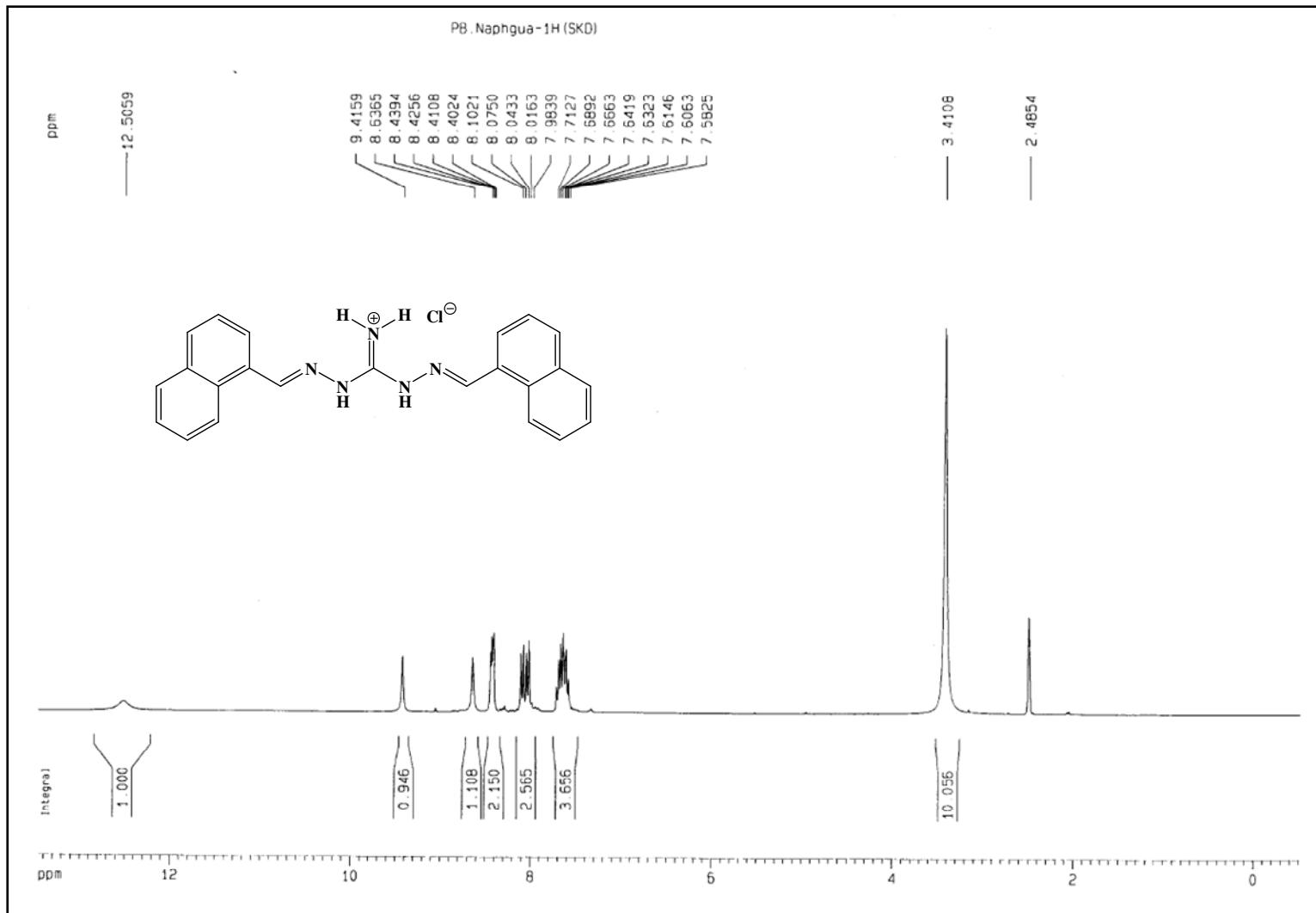


Figure S4. ¹H NMR spectrum of S2 in DMSO-d₆.

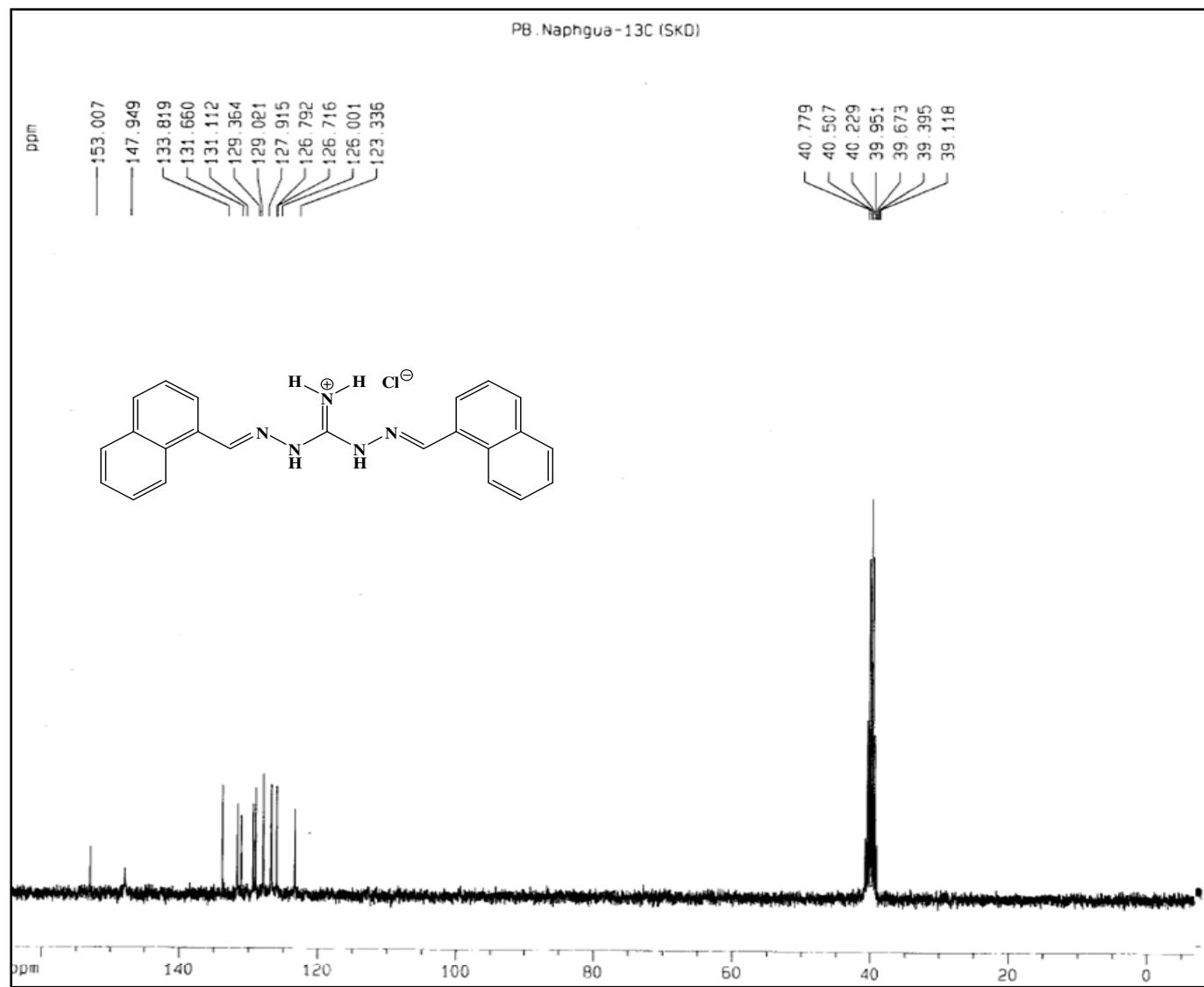


Figure S5. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **S2** in DMSO-d₆.

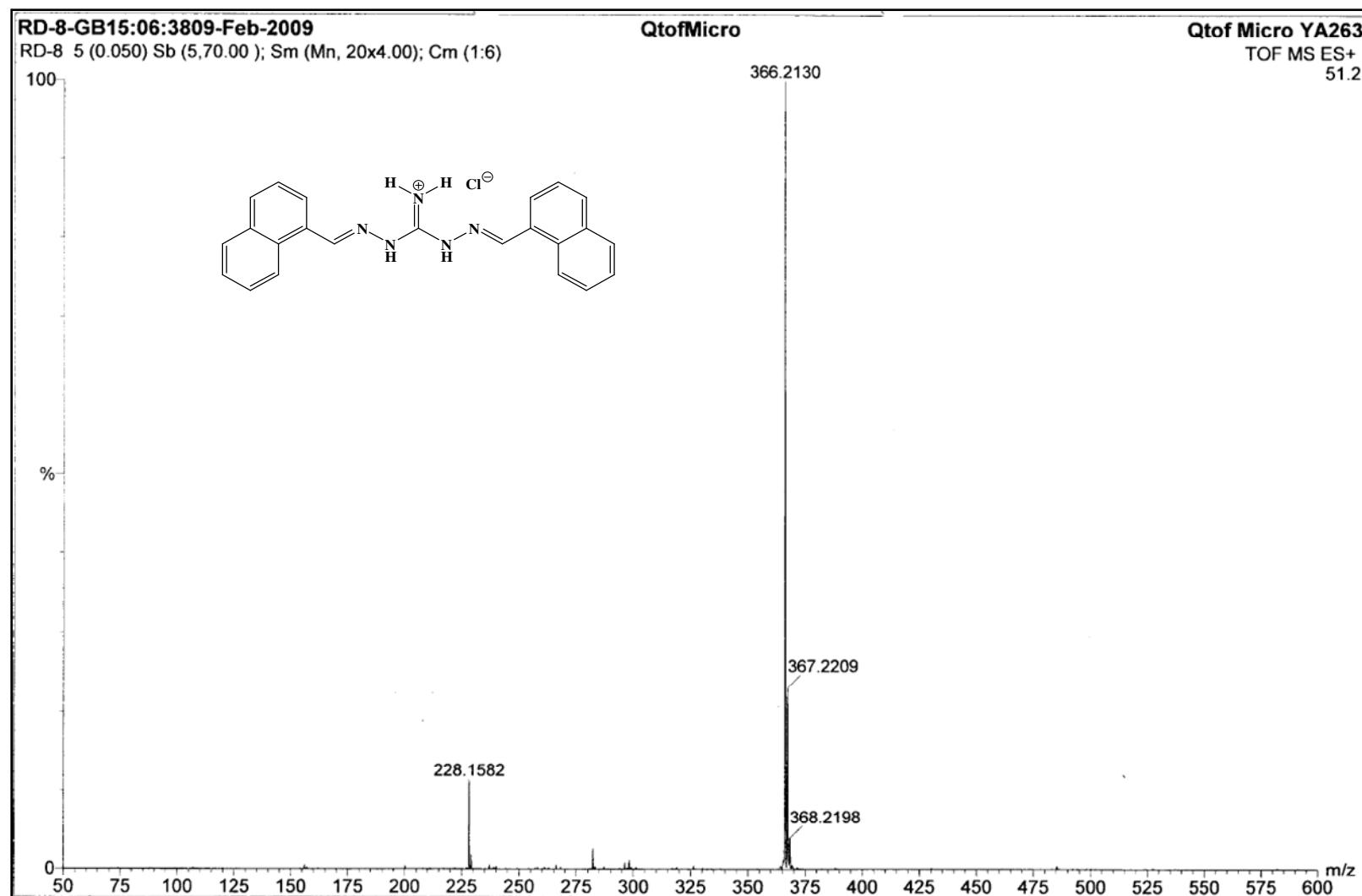


Figure S6. HRMS spectrum of S2.

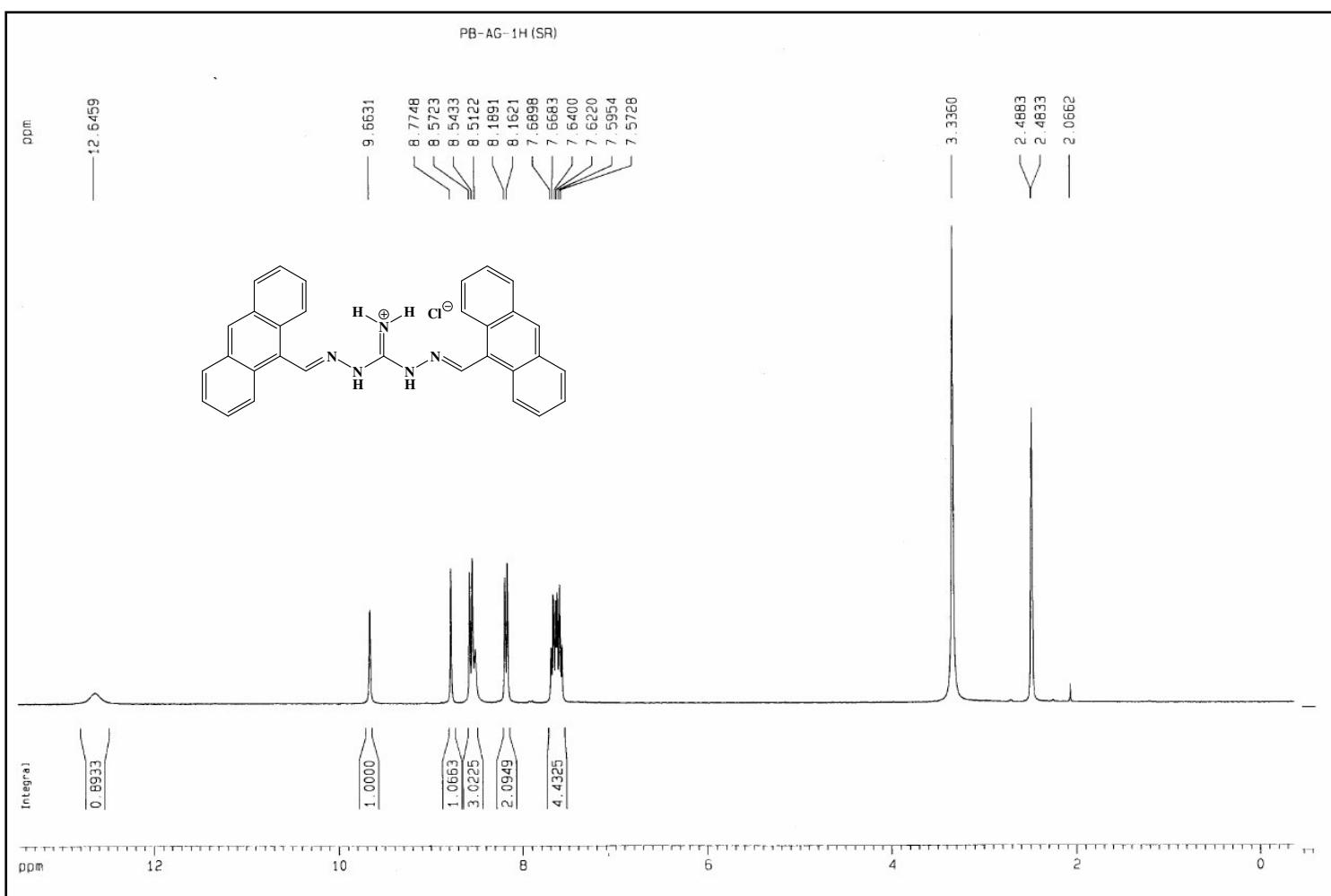


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S3** in DMSO-d_6 .

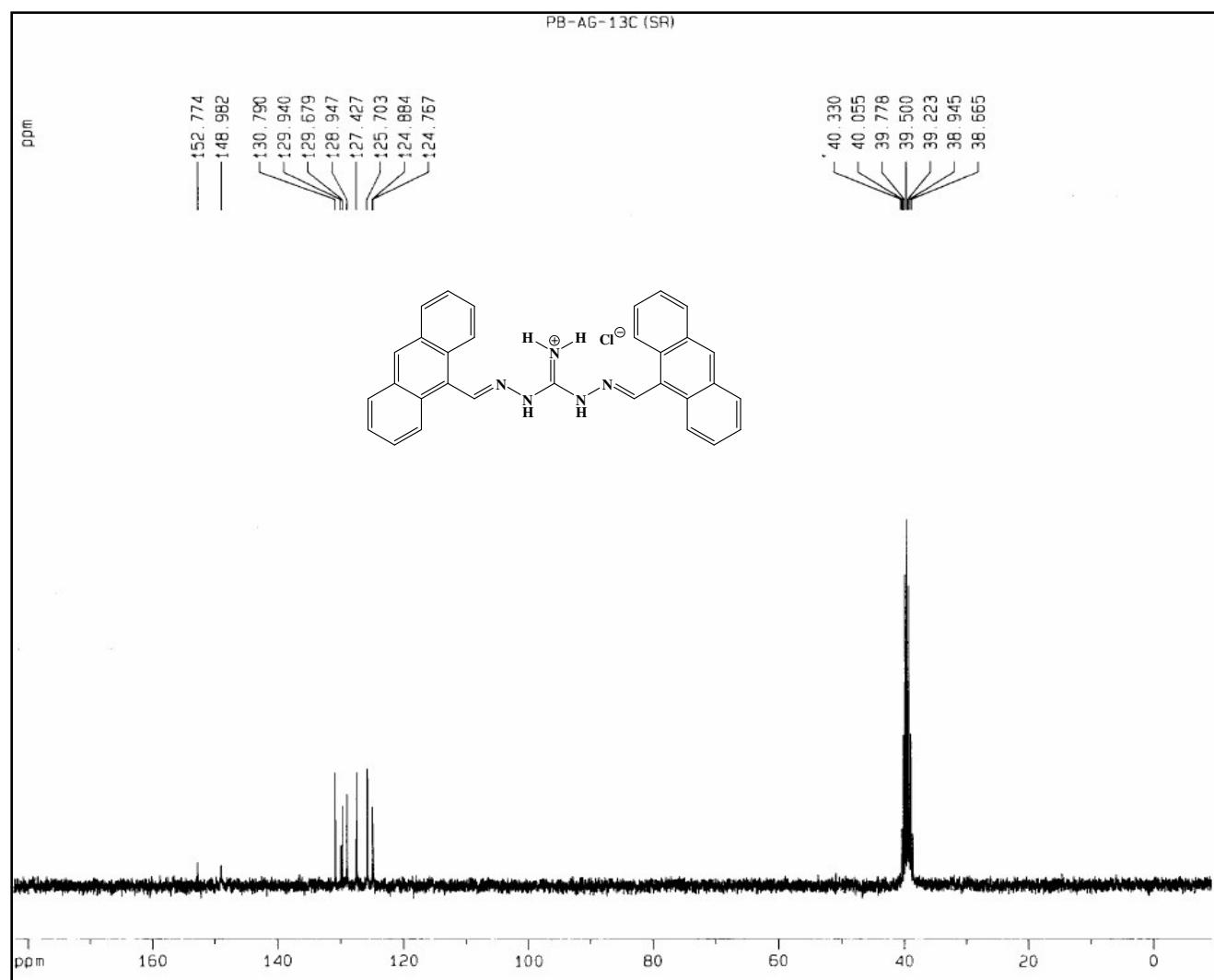


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **S3** in DMSO-d_6 .

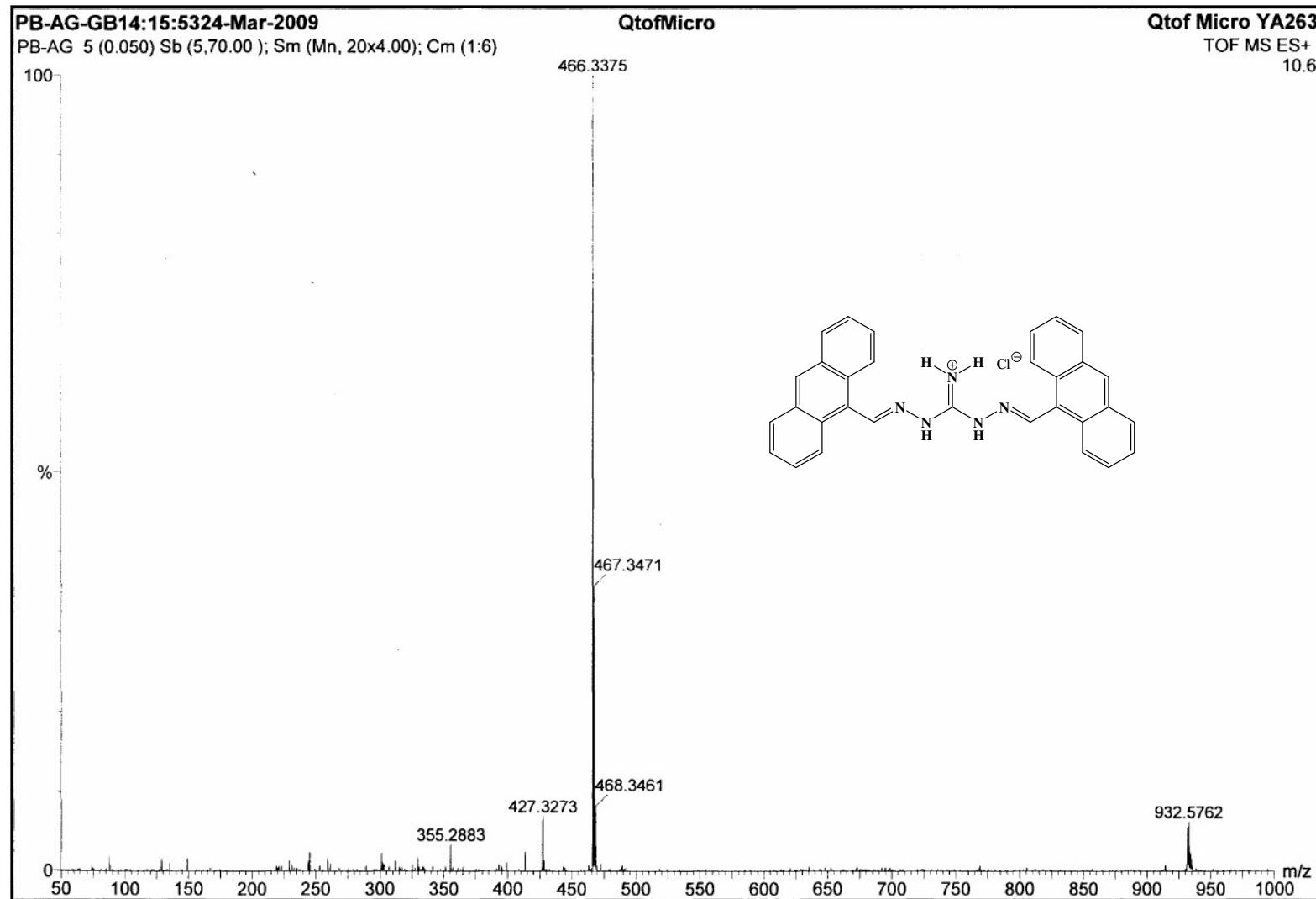


Figure S9. HRMS spectrum of S3.

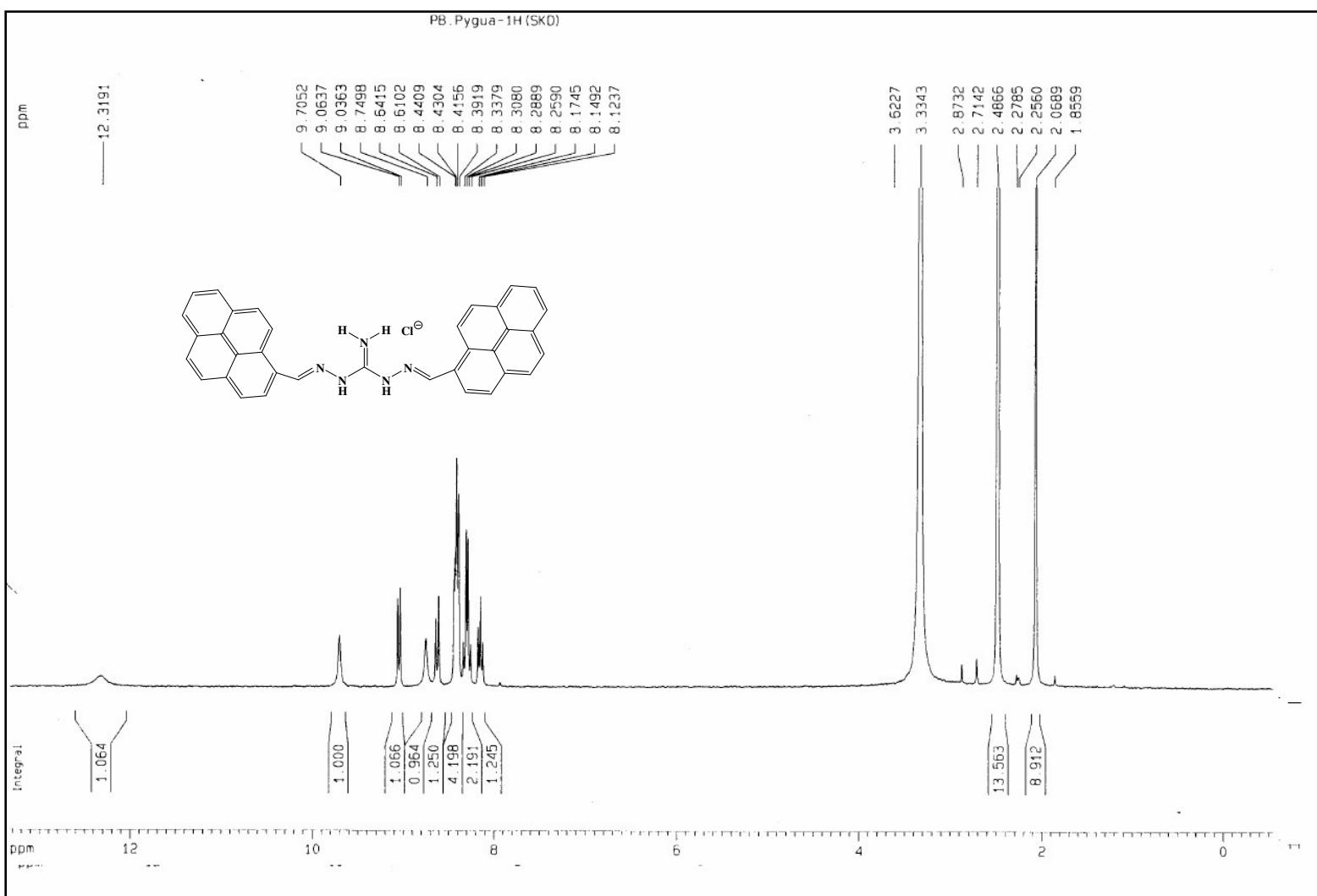


Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S4** in DMSO-d_6 .

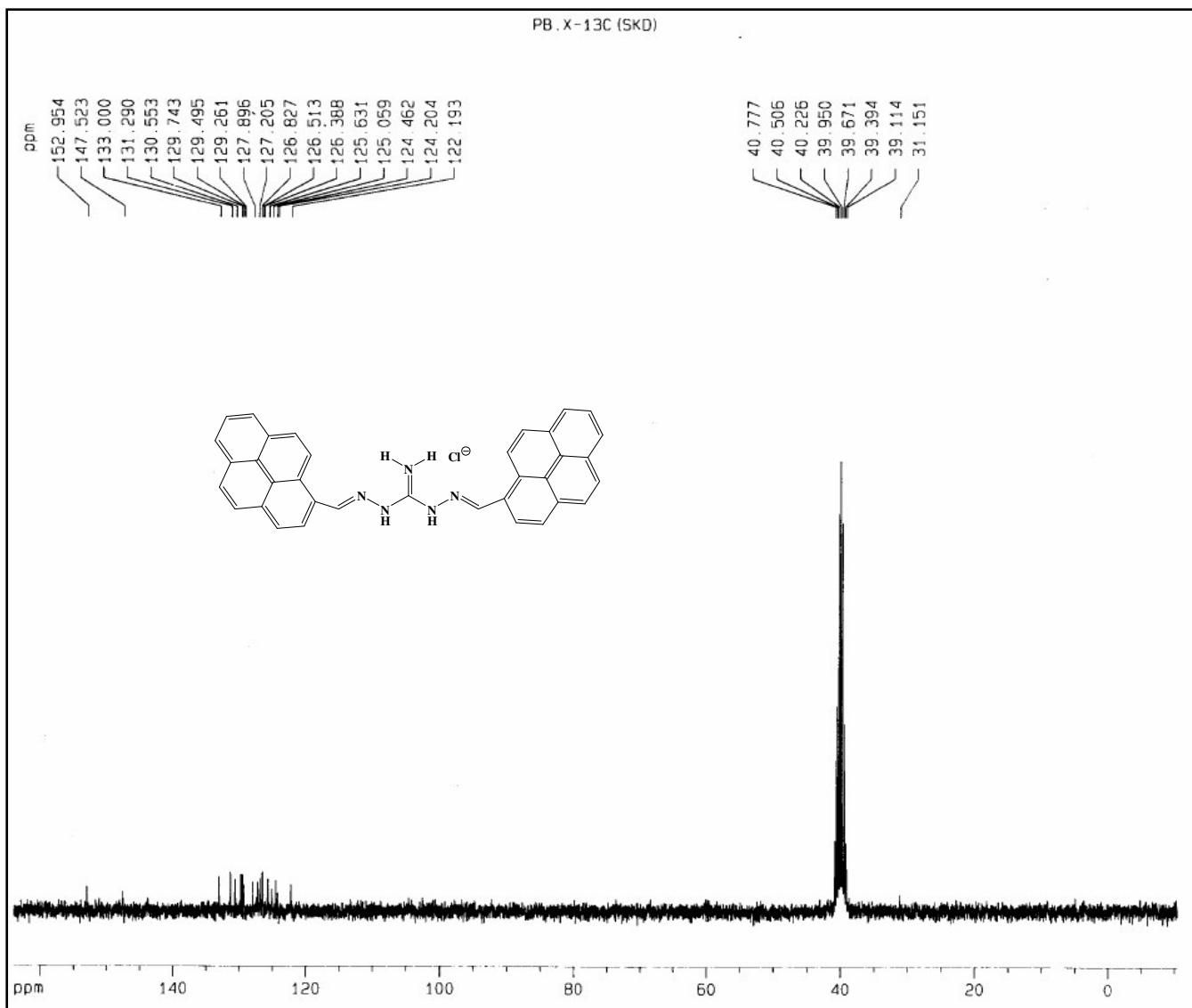


Figure S11. ¹³C NMR spectrum of S4 in DMSO-d₆.

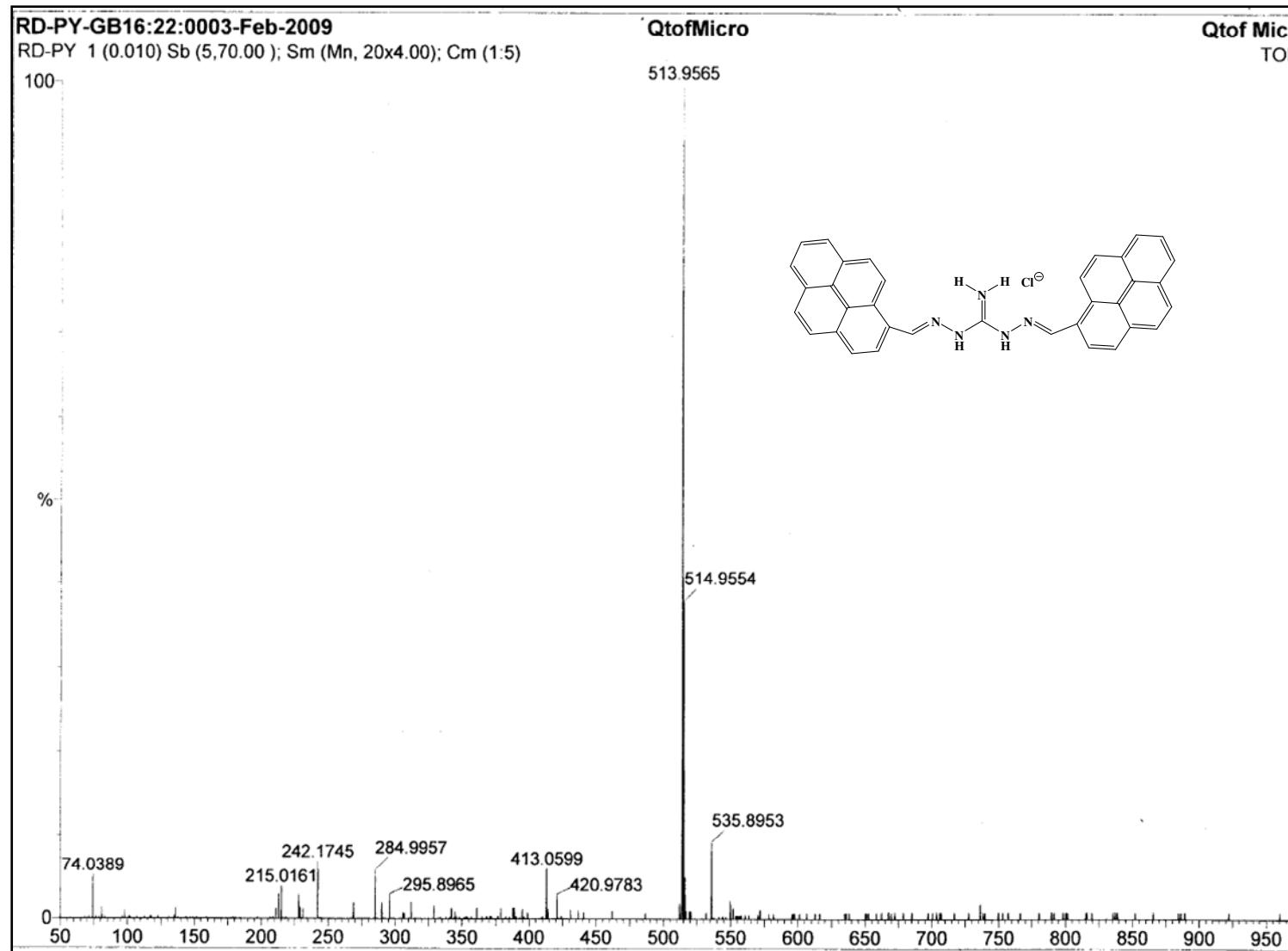


Figure S12. HRMS spectrum of S4.

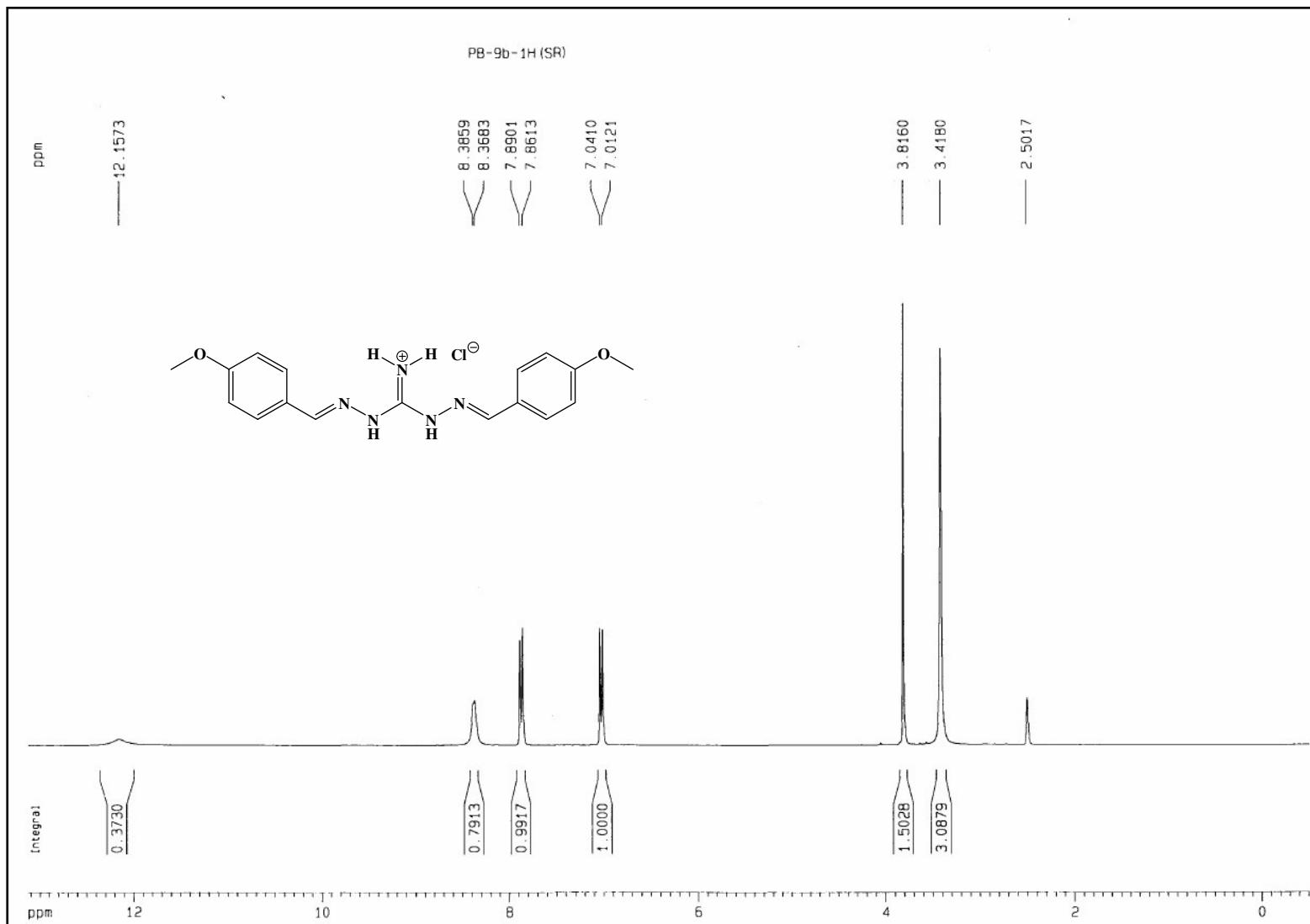


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S5** in DMSO-d_6 .

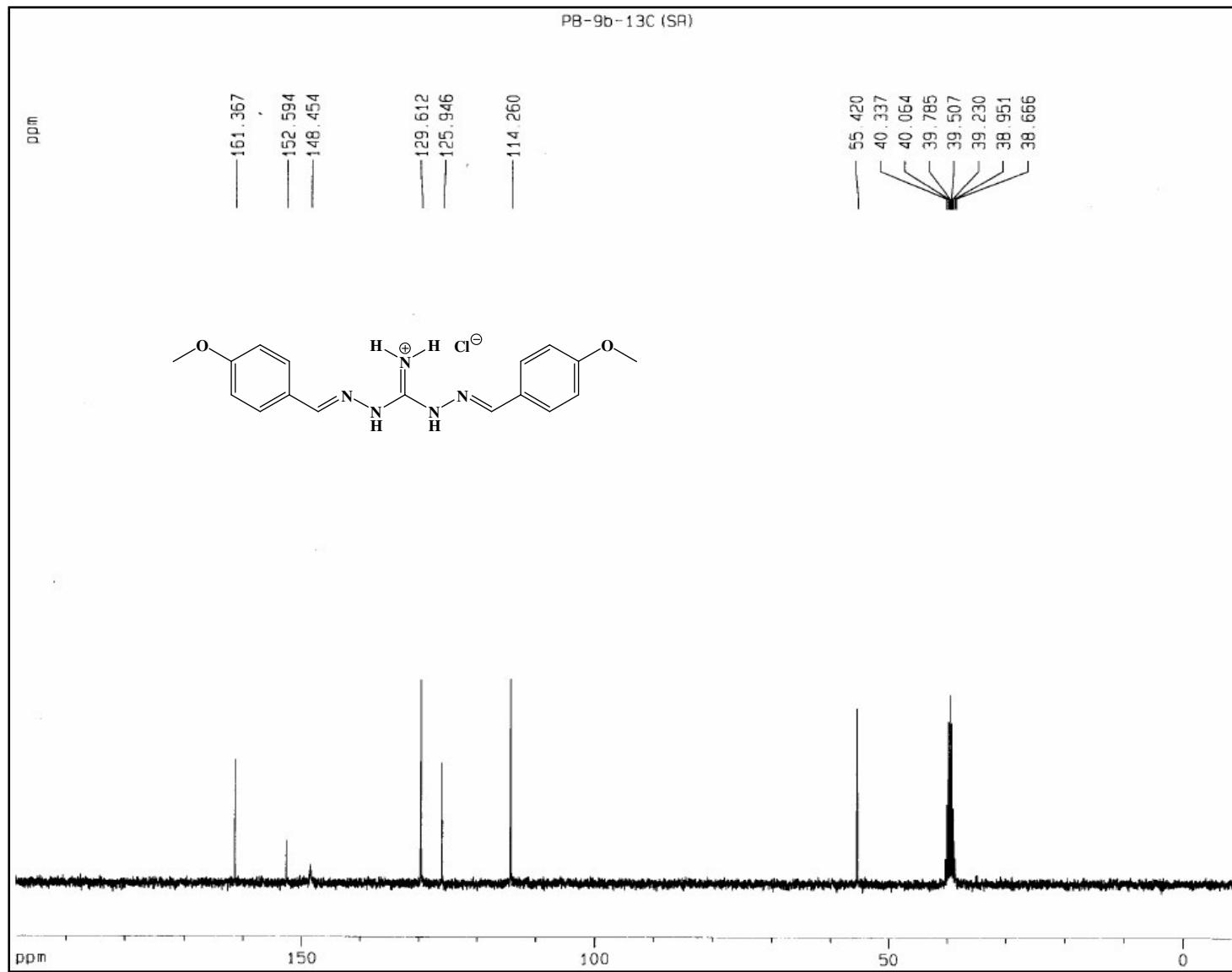


Figure S14. ¹³C NMR spectrum of S5 in DMSO-d₆.

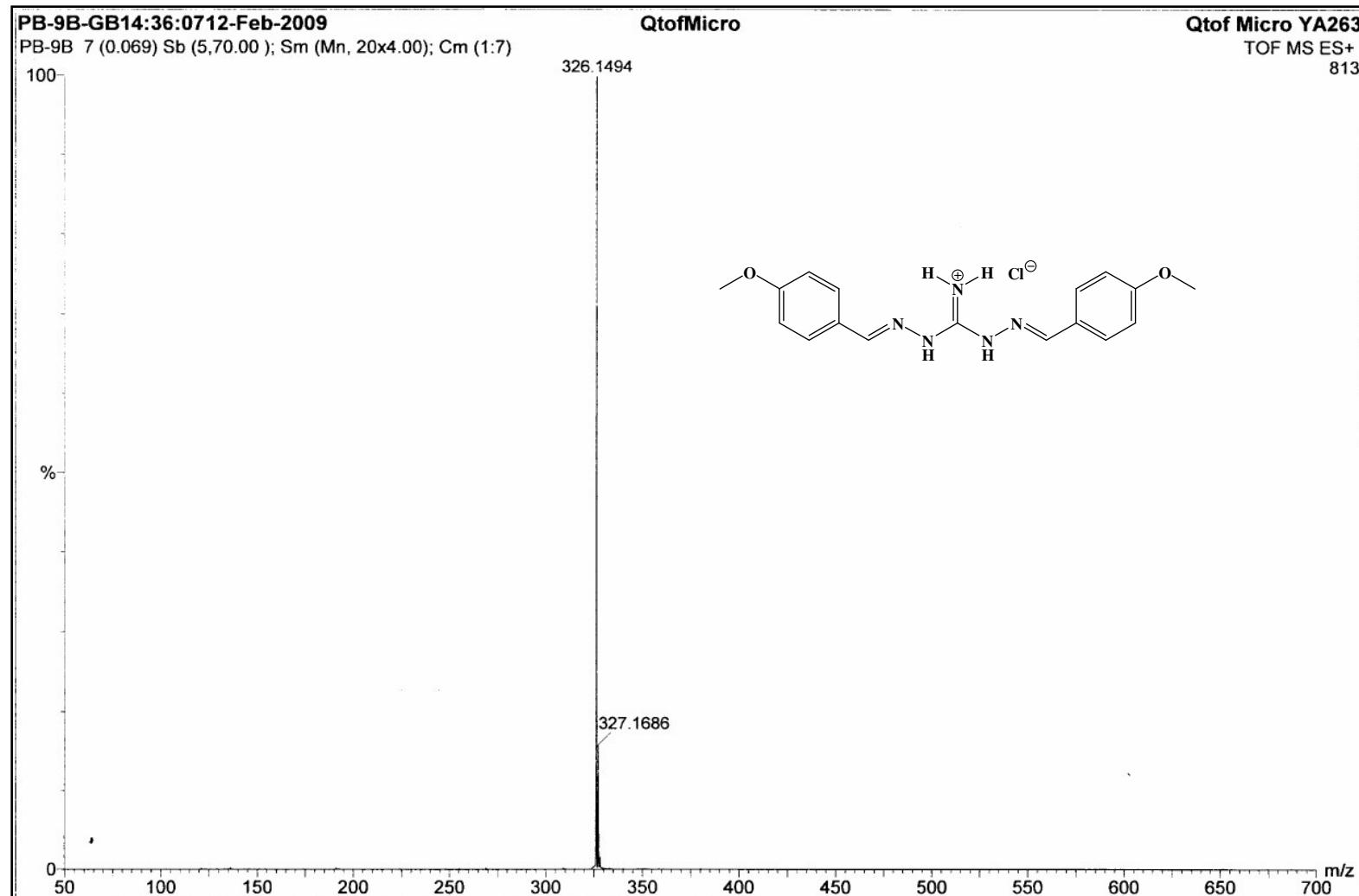


Figure S15. HRMS spectrum of S5.

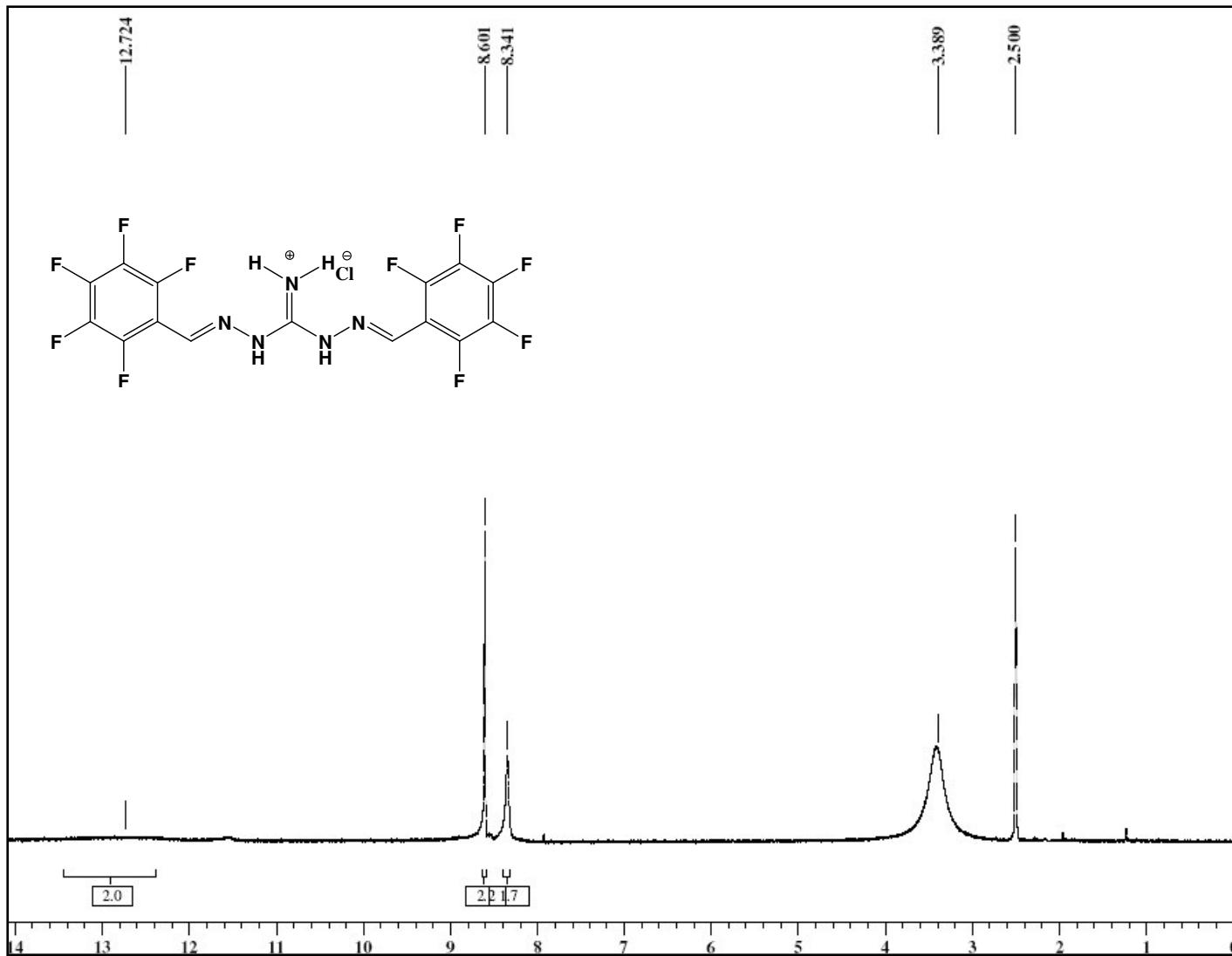


Figure S16. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S6** in DMSO-d_6 .

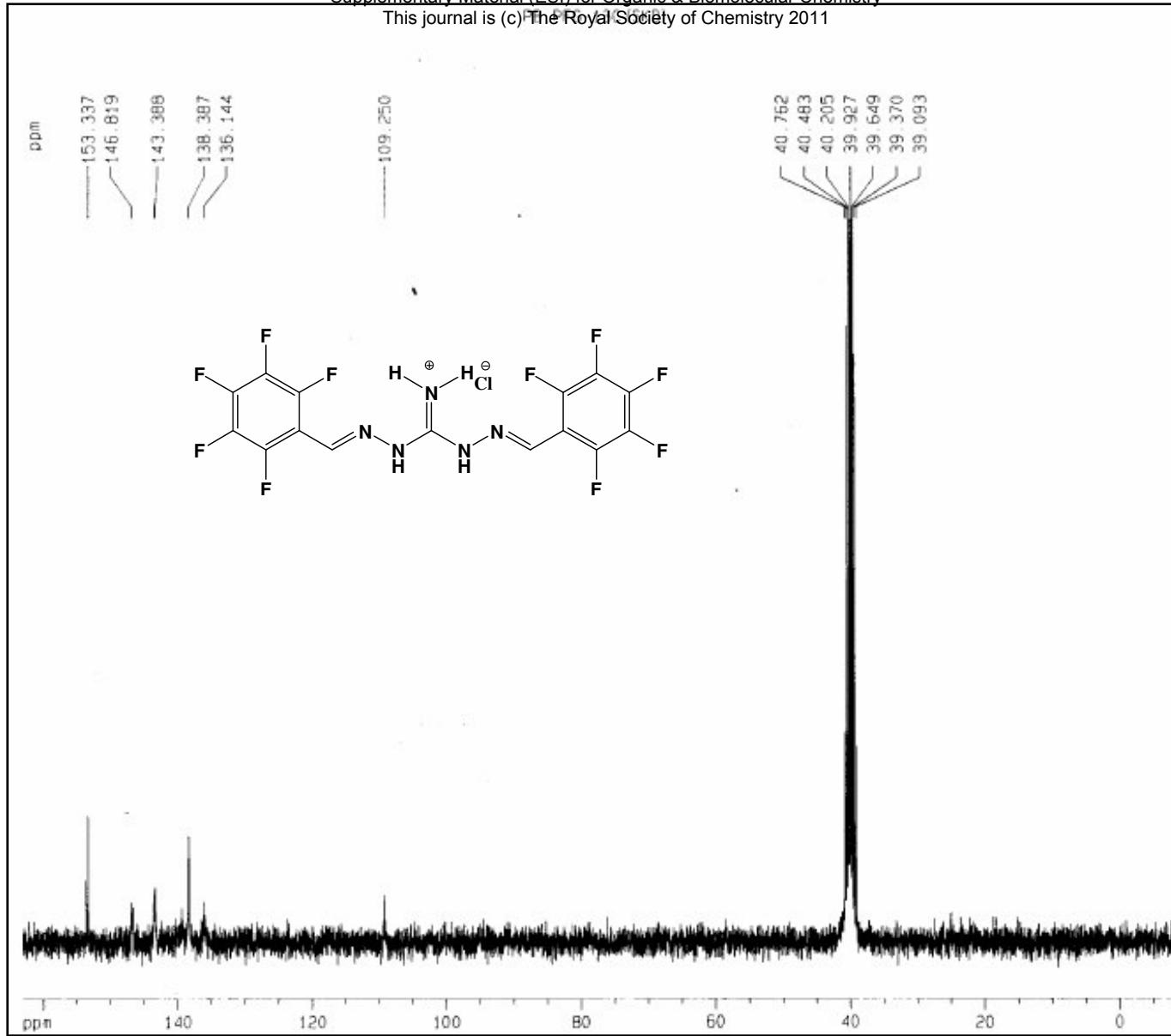


Figure S17. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **S6** in DMSO-d_6 .

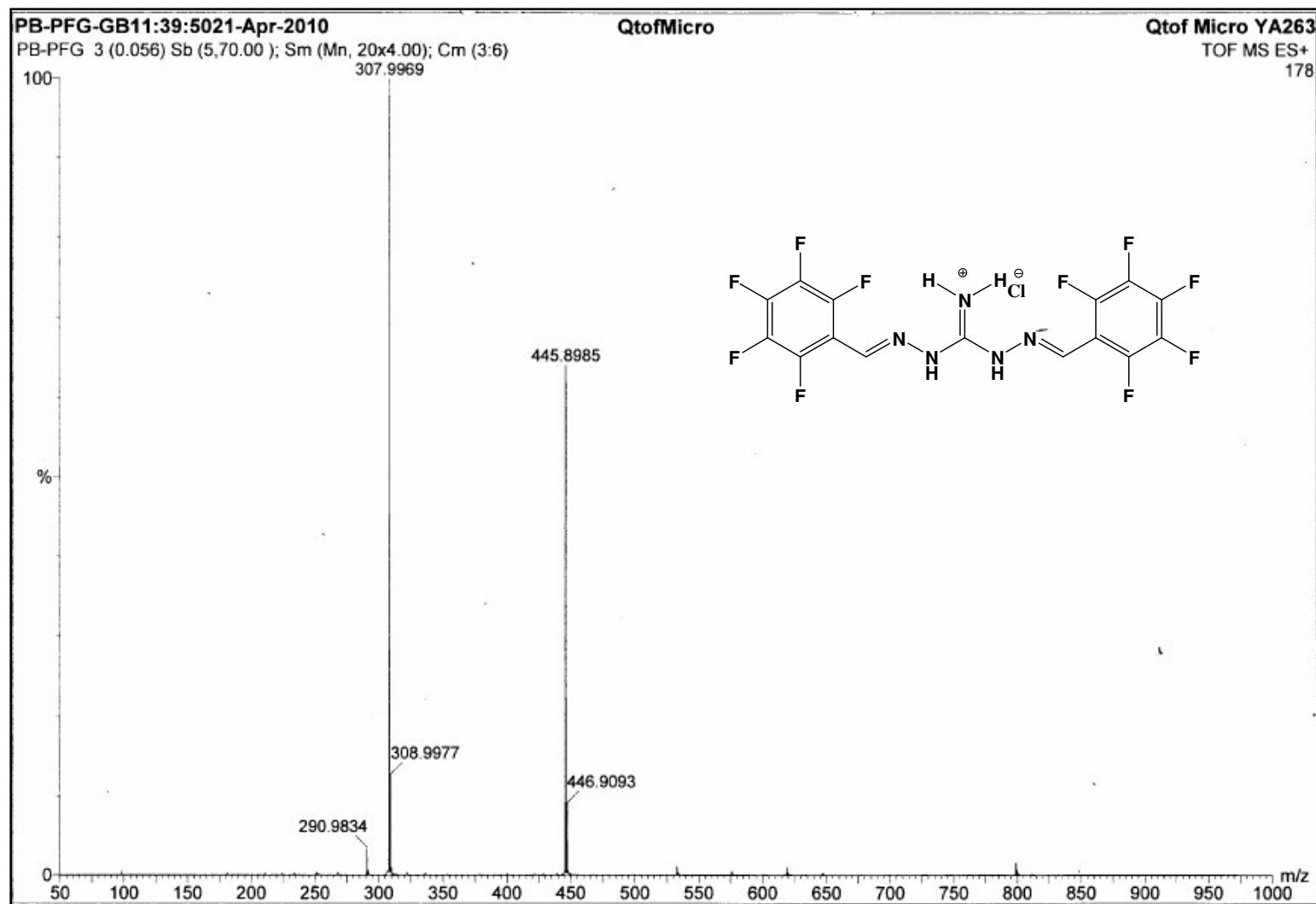


Figure S18. HRMS spectrum of S6.

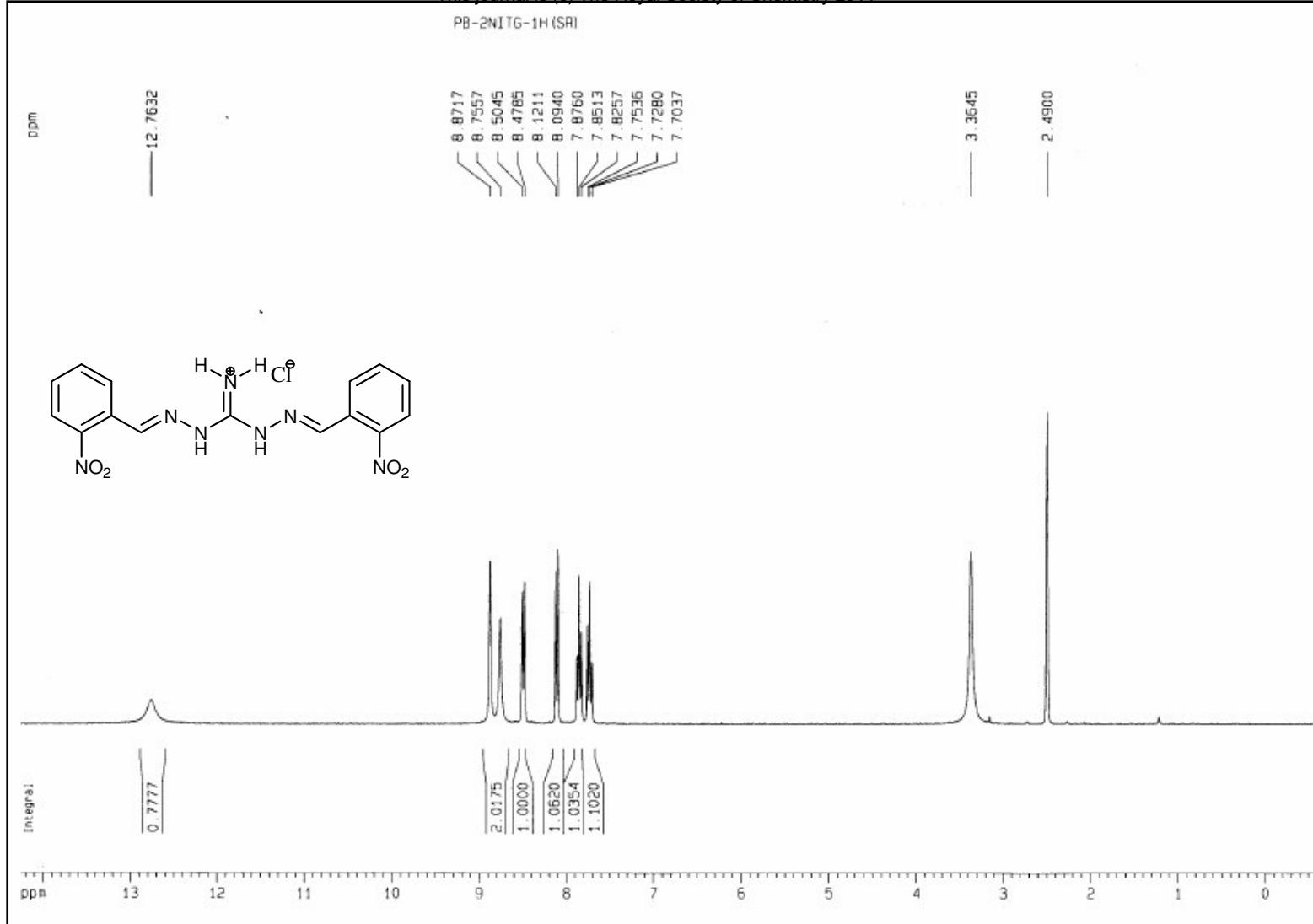


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectrum of S7 in DMSO-d₆.

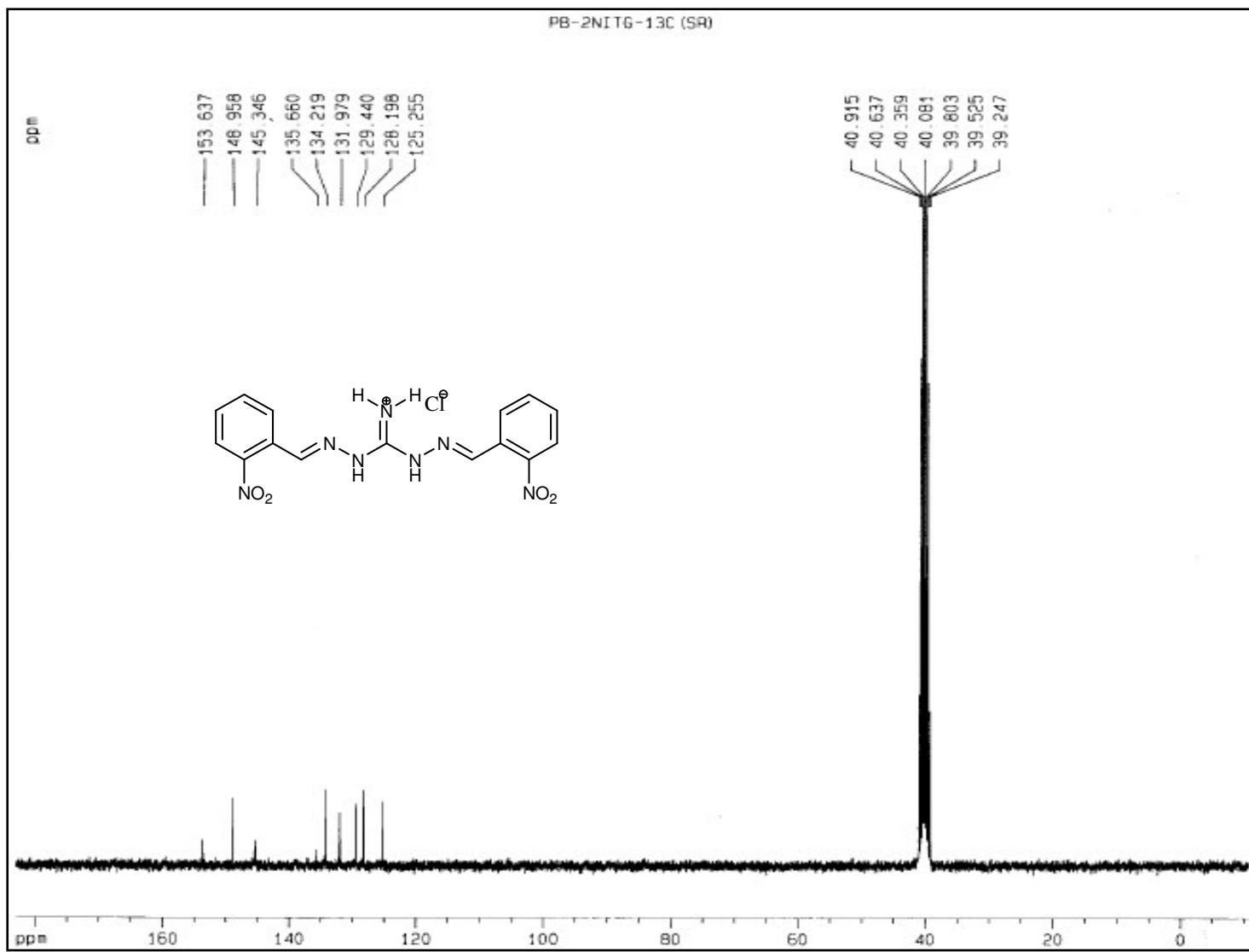


Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of S7 in DMSO-d_6 .

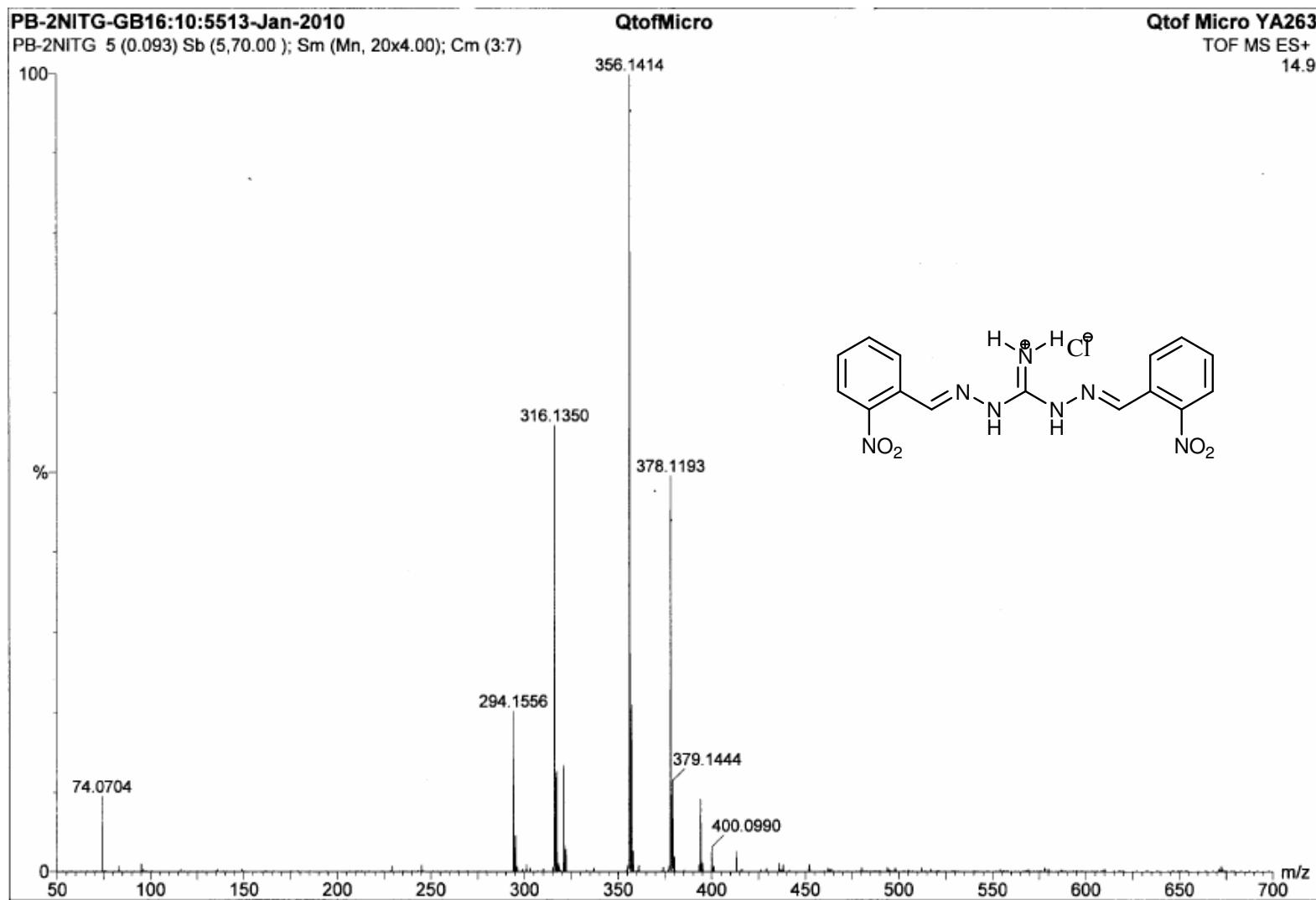


Figure S21. HRMS spectrum of S7.

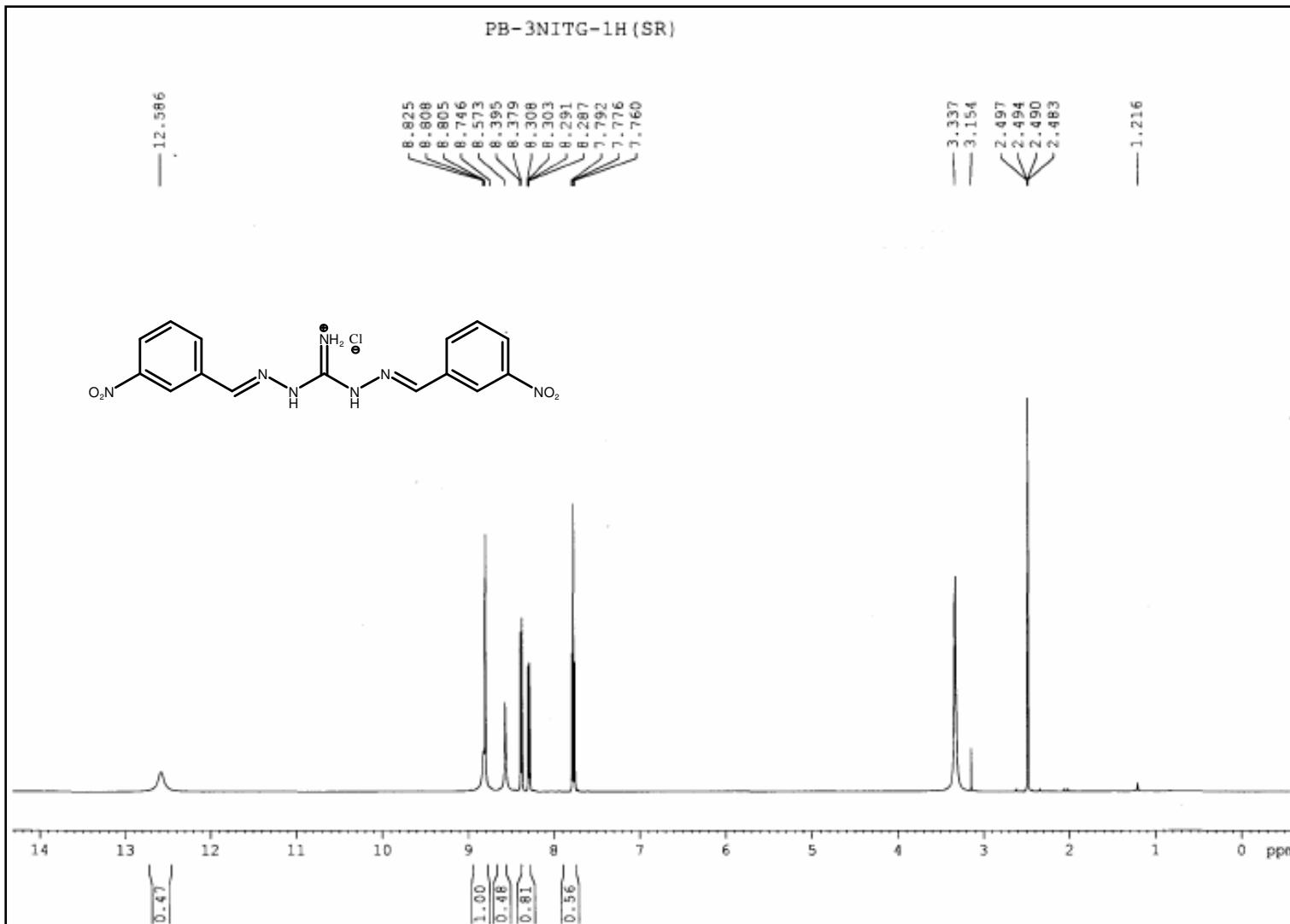


Figure S22. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S8** in DMSO-d_6 .

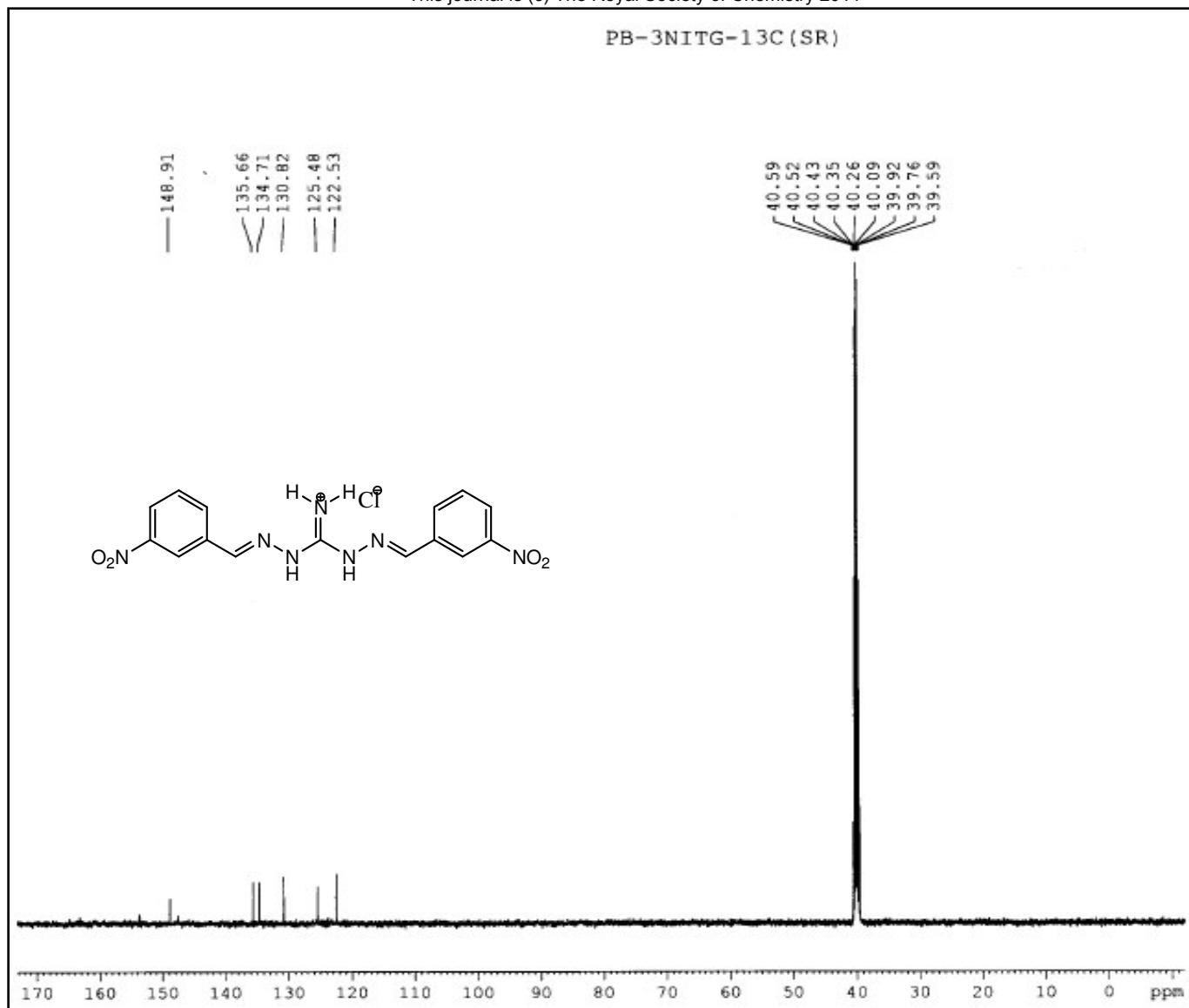


Figure S23. ¹³C NMR spectrum of S8 in DMSO-d₆.

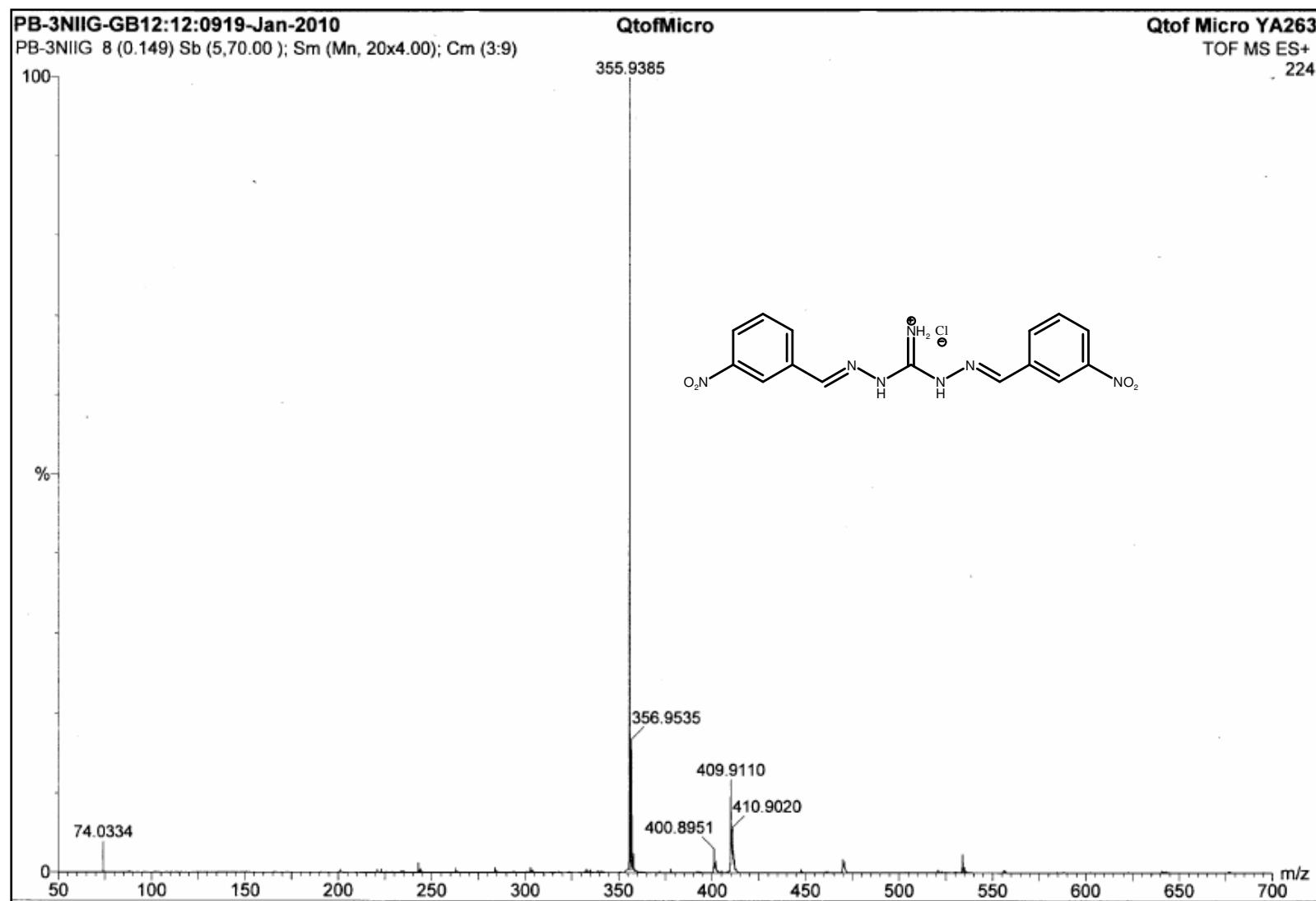


Figure S24. HRMS spectrum of S8.

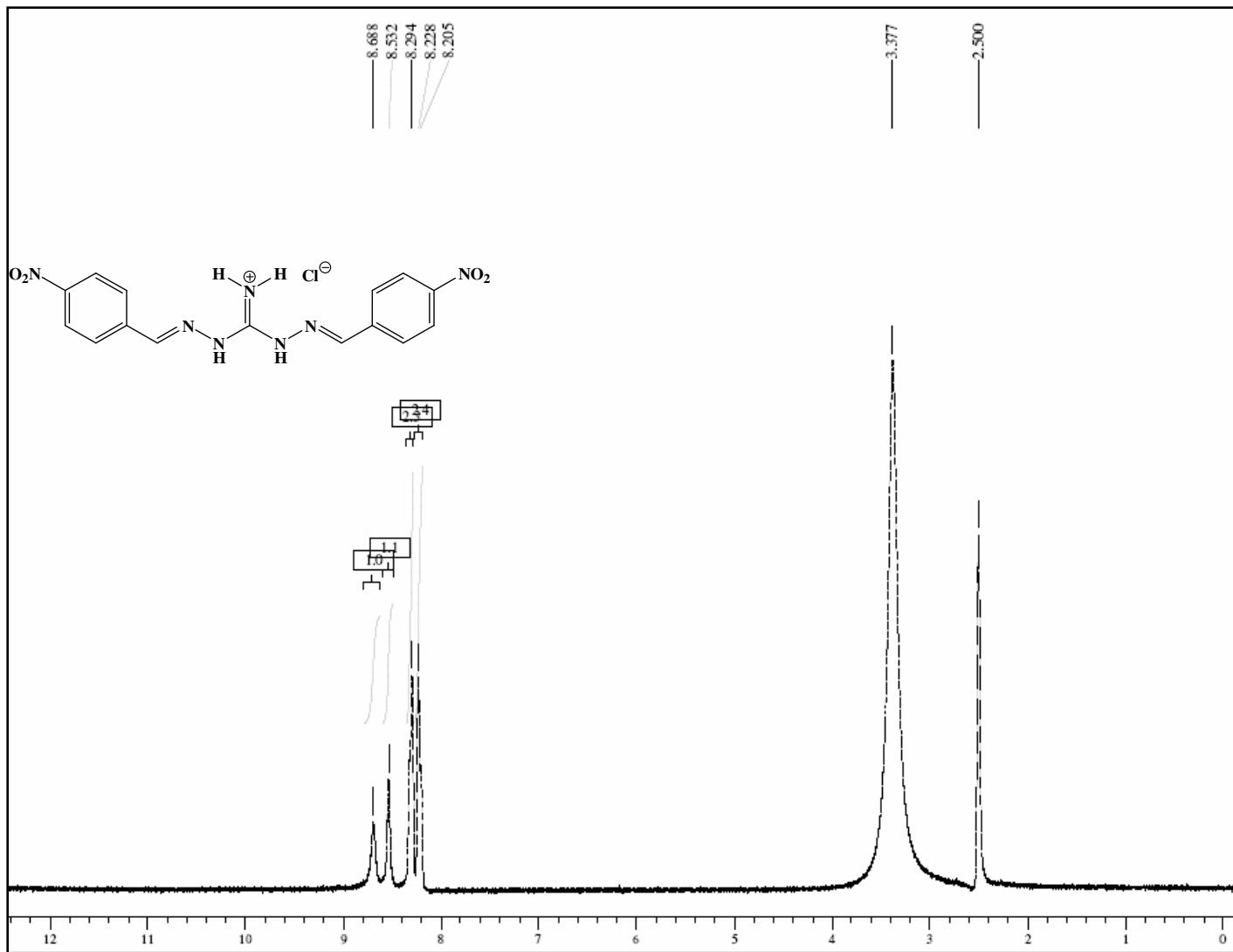


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectrum of S9 in DMSO-d_6 .

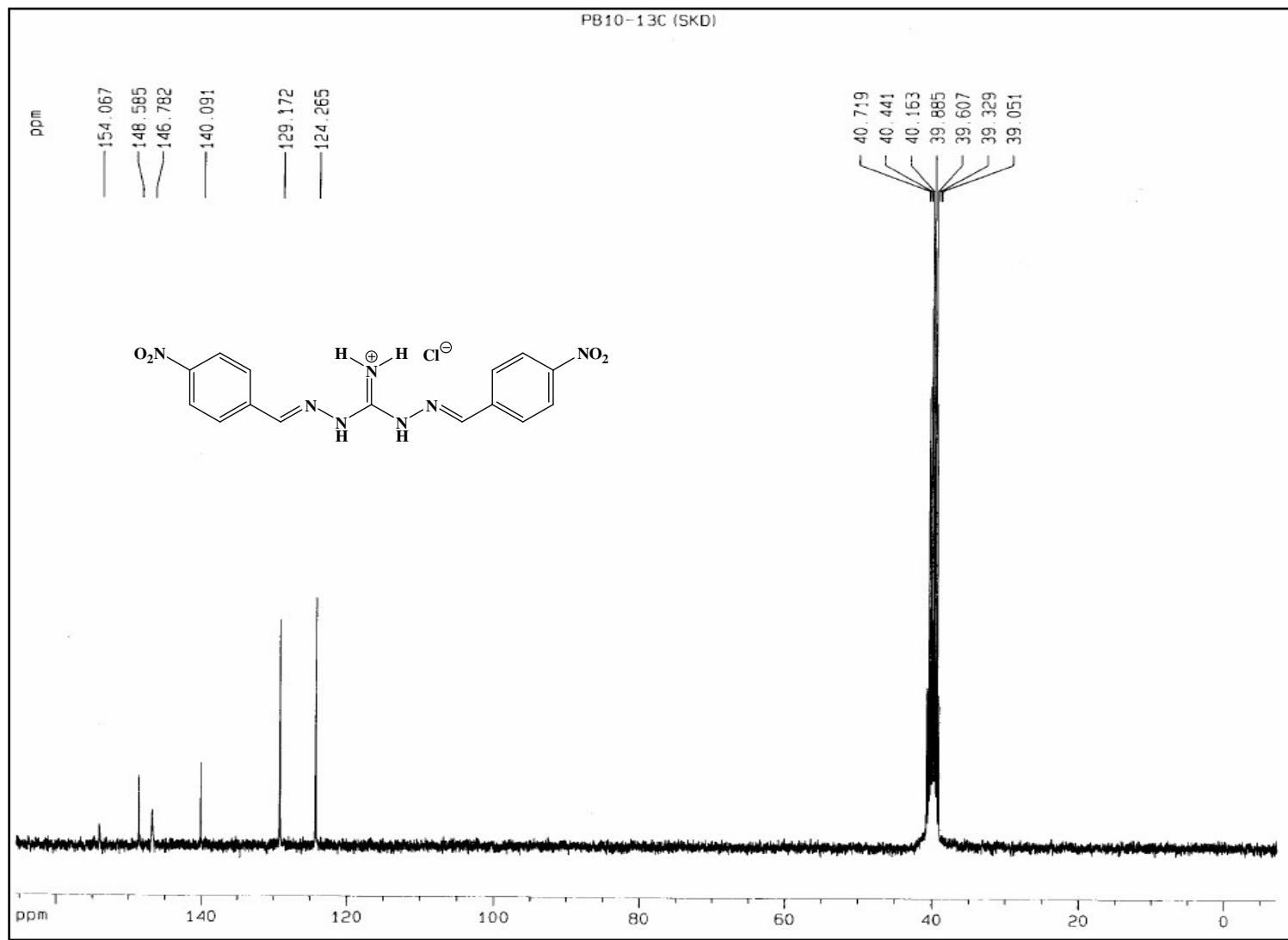


Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **S9** in DMSO-d_6 .

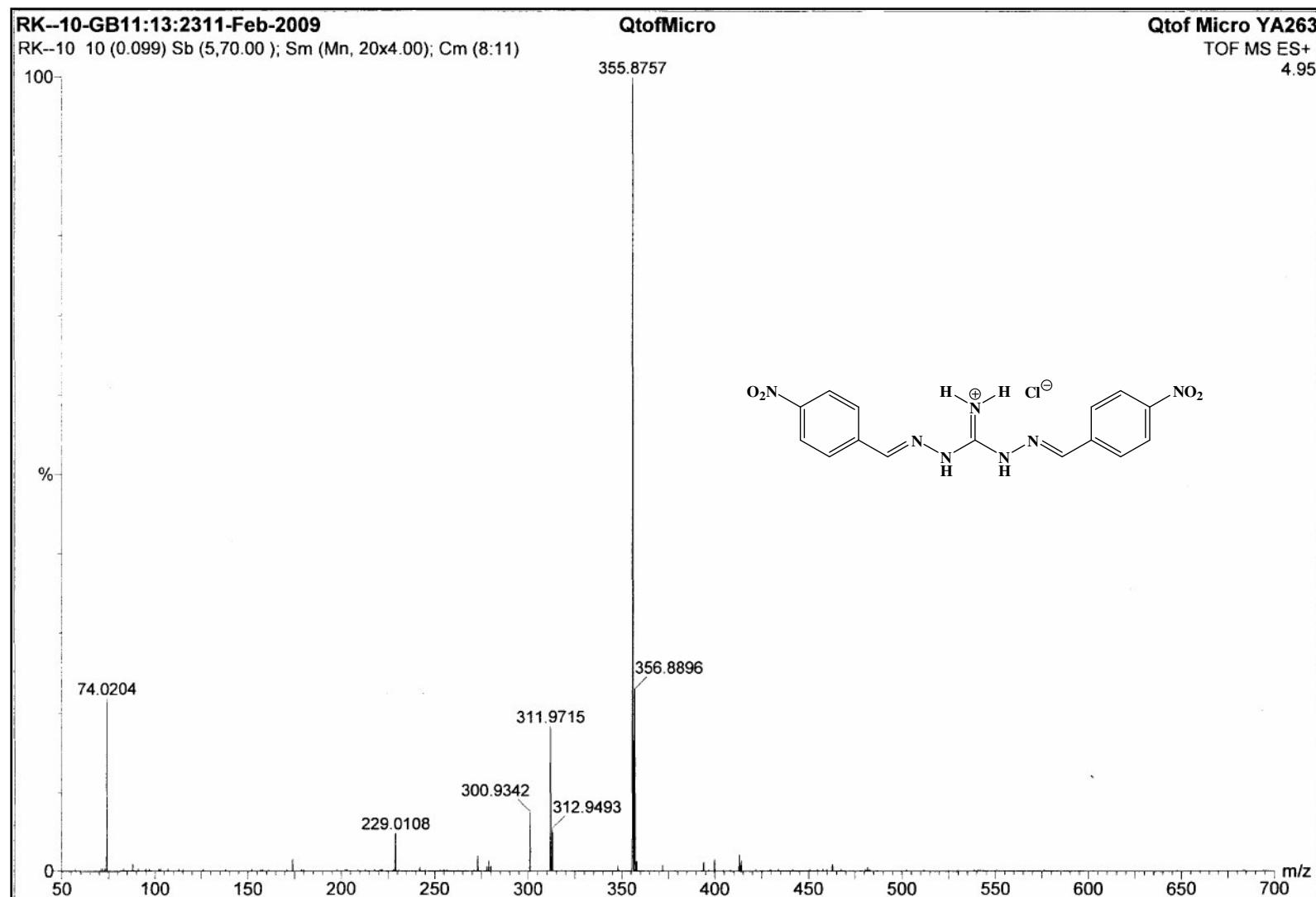


Figure S27. HRMS spectrum of S9.

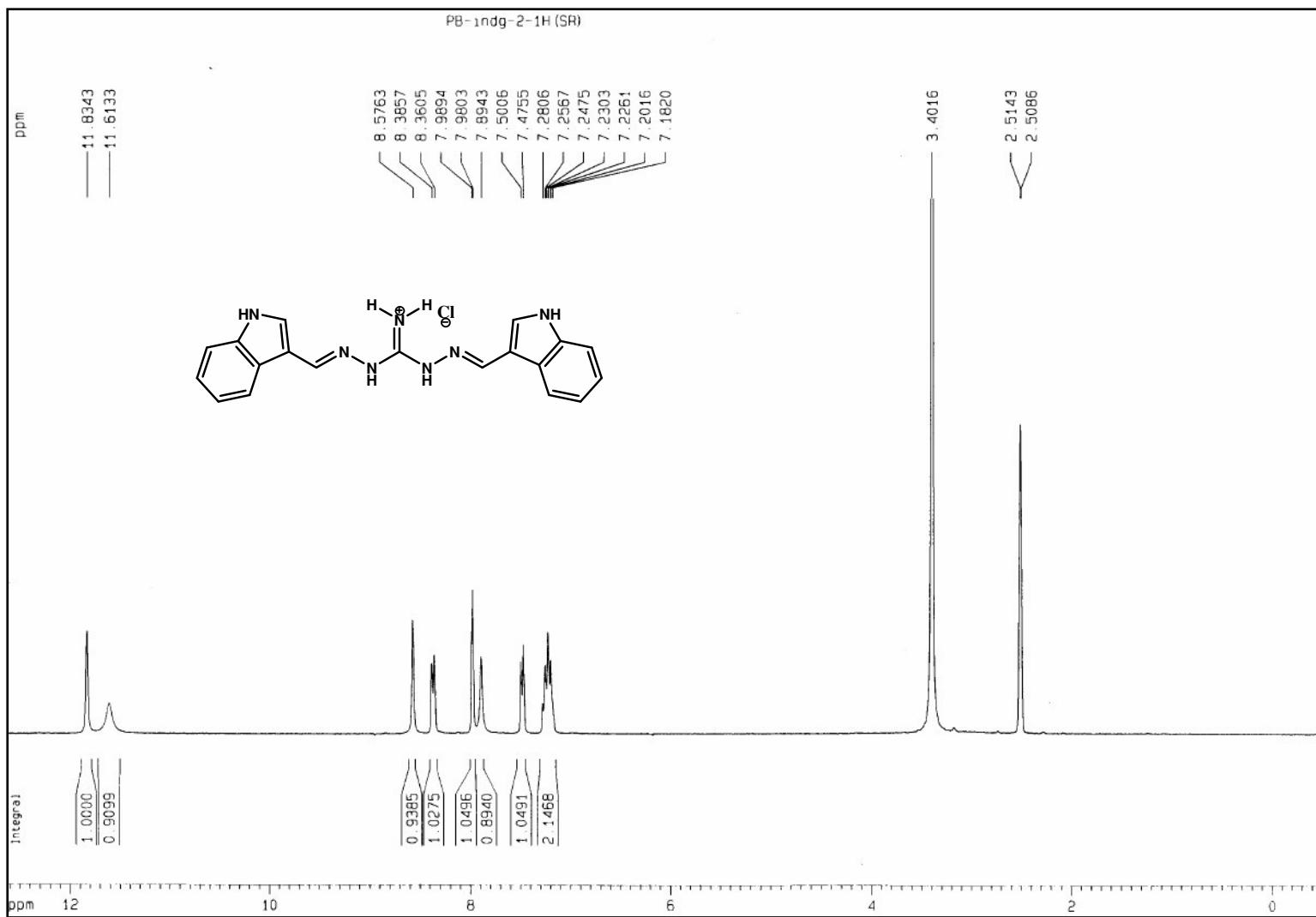


Figure S28. ^1H NMR spectrum of **S10** in DMSO-d_6 .

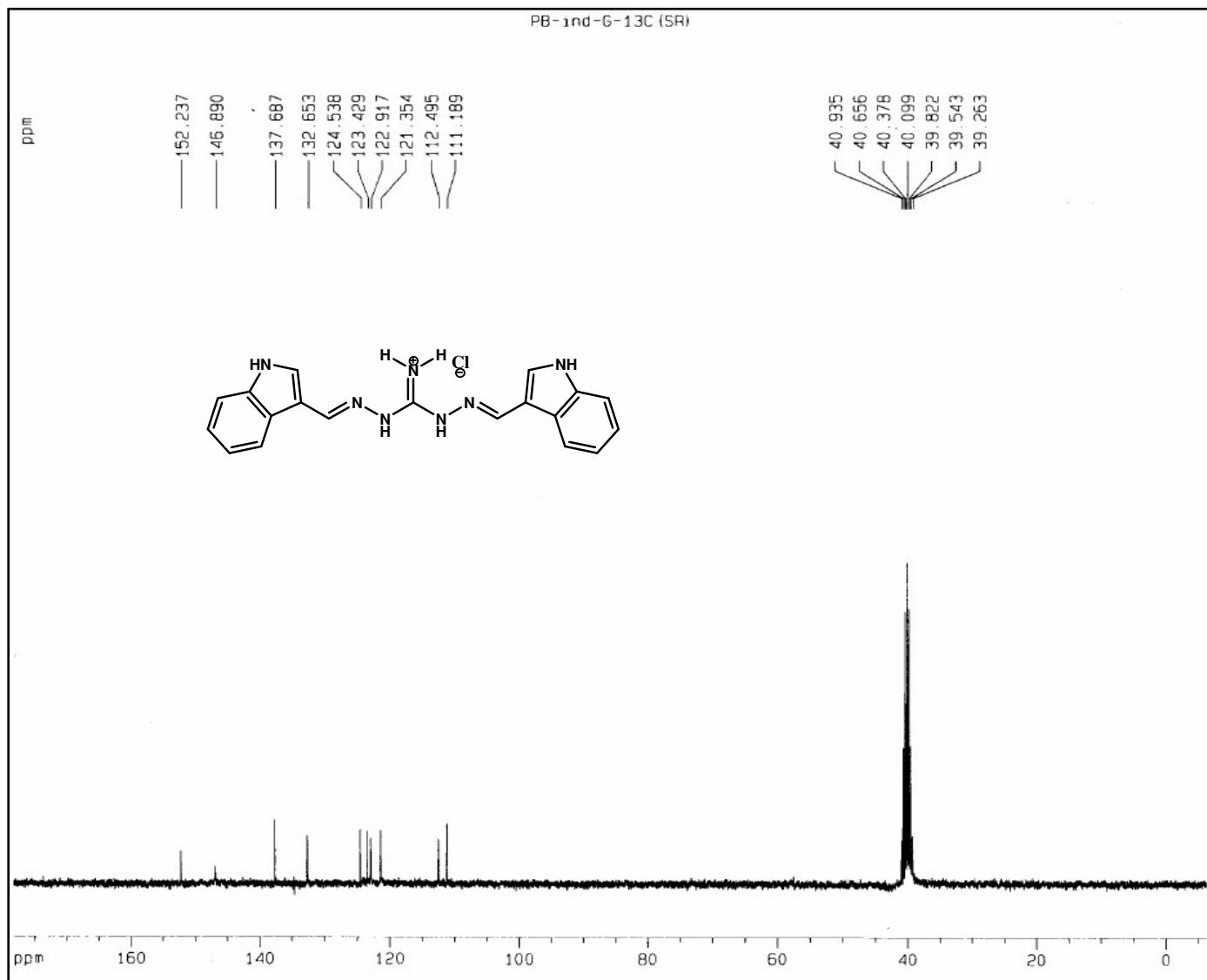


Figure S29. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **S10** in DMSO-d_6 .

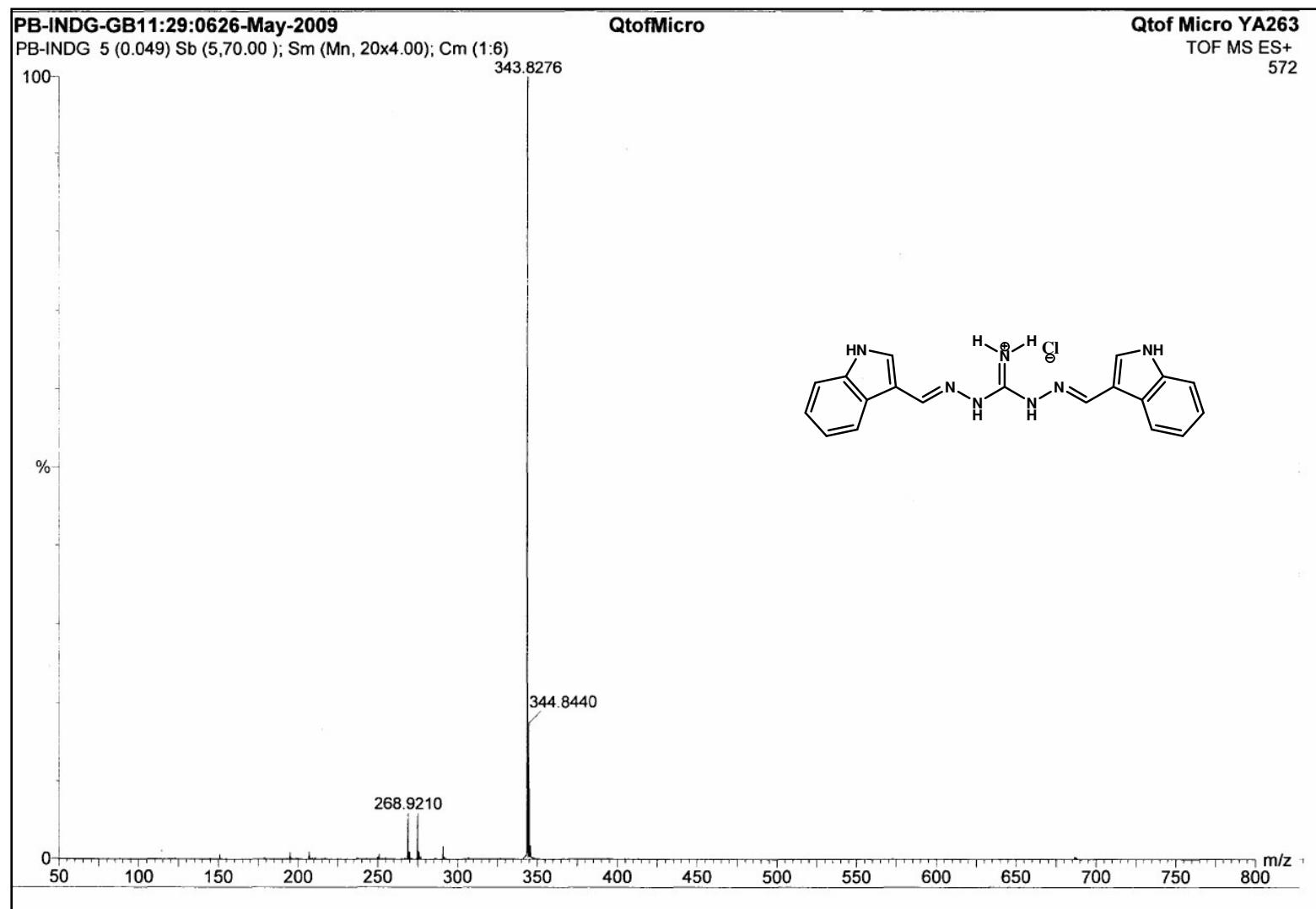


Figure S30. HRMS spectrum of S10.

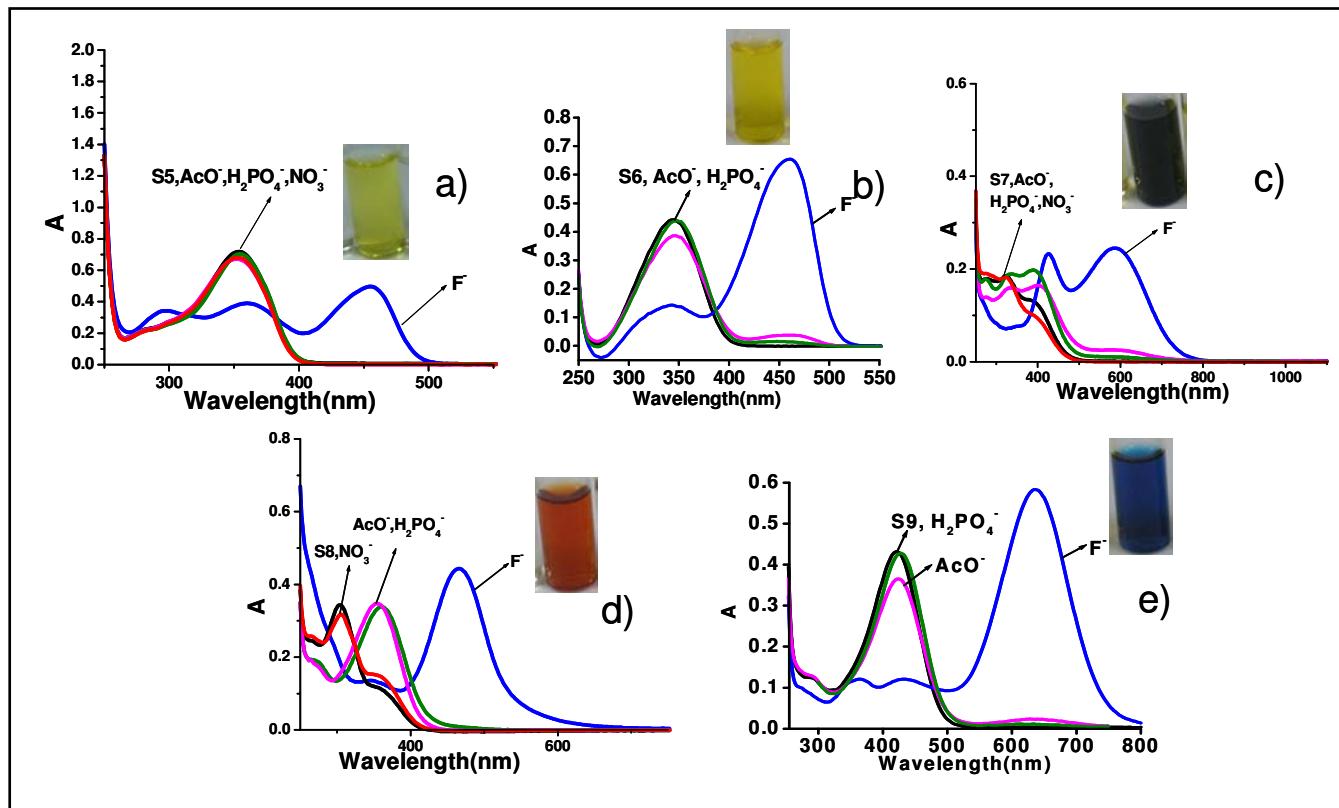


Figure S31. Changes in the UV-Vis absorption spectrum a)-e) of **S5-S9** (1.0×10^{-4} M) in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) solution upon addition of 50 equiv of anions.

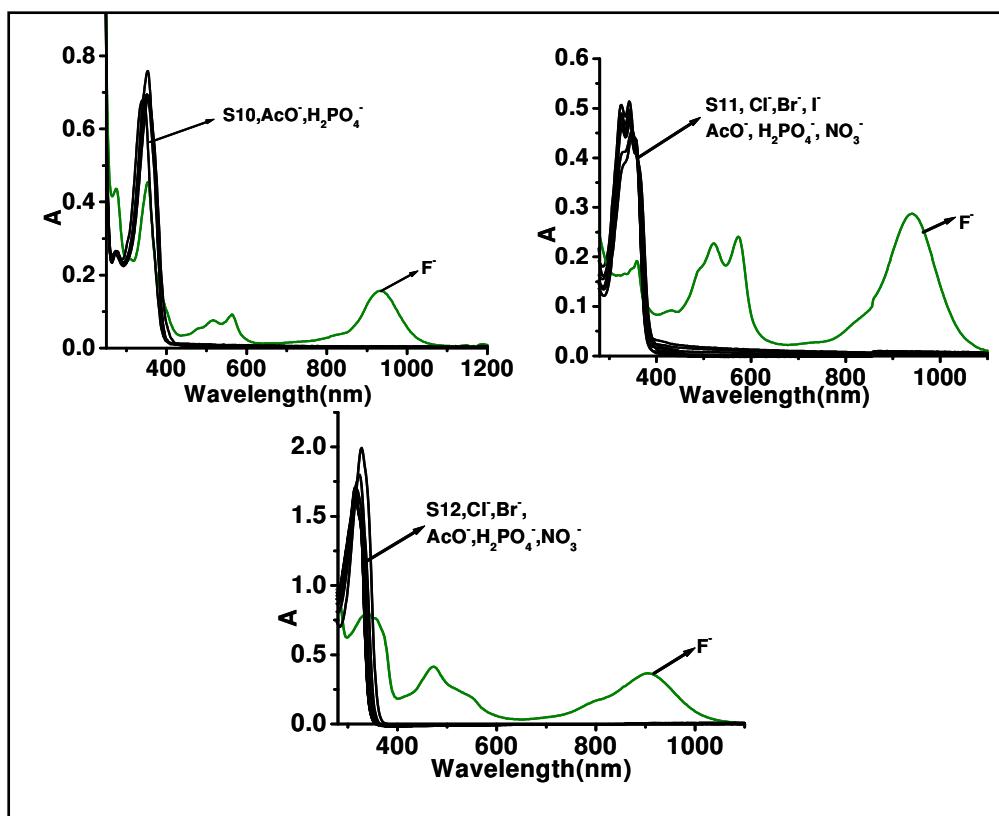


Figure S32. Changes in the UV/vis/NIR absorption spectrum of S10-S12 (1.0×10^{-5} M) in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) solution upon addition of 50 equiv of different anions.

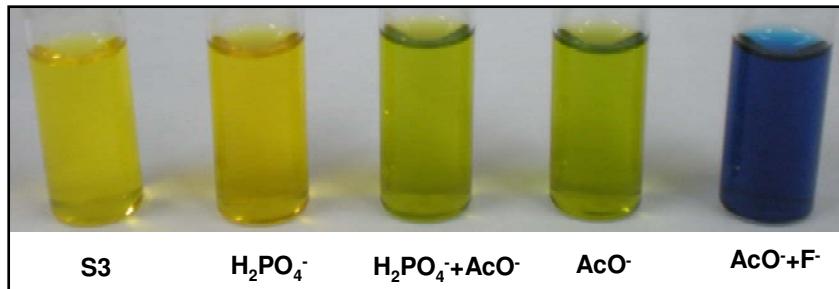


Figure S33. Selectivity study of **S9** (1×10^{-4} M) in presence of different anions (30 equiv.).

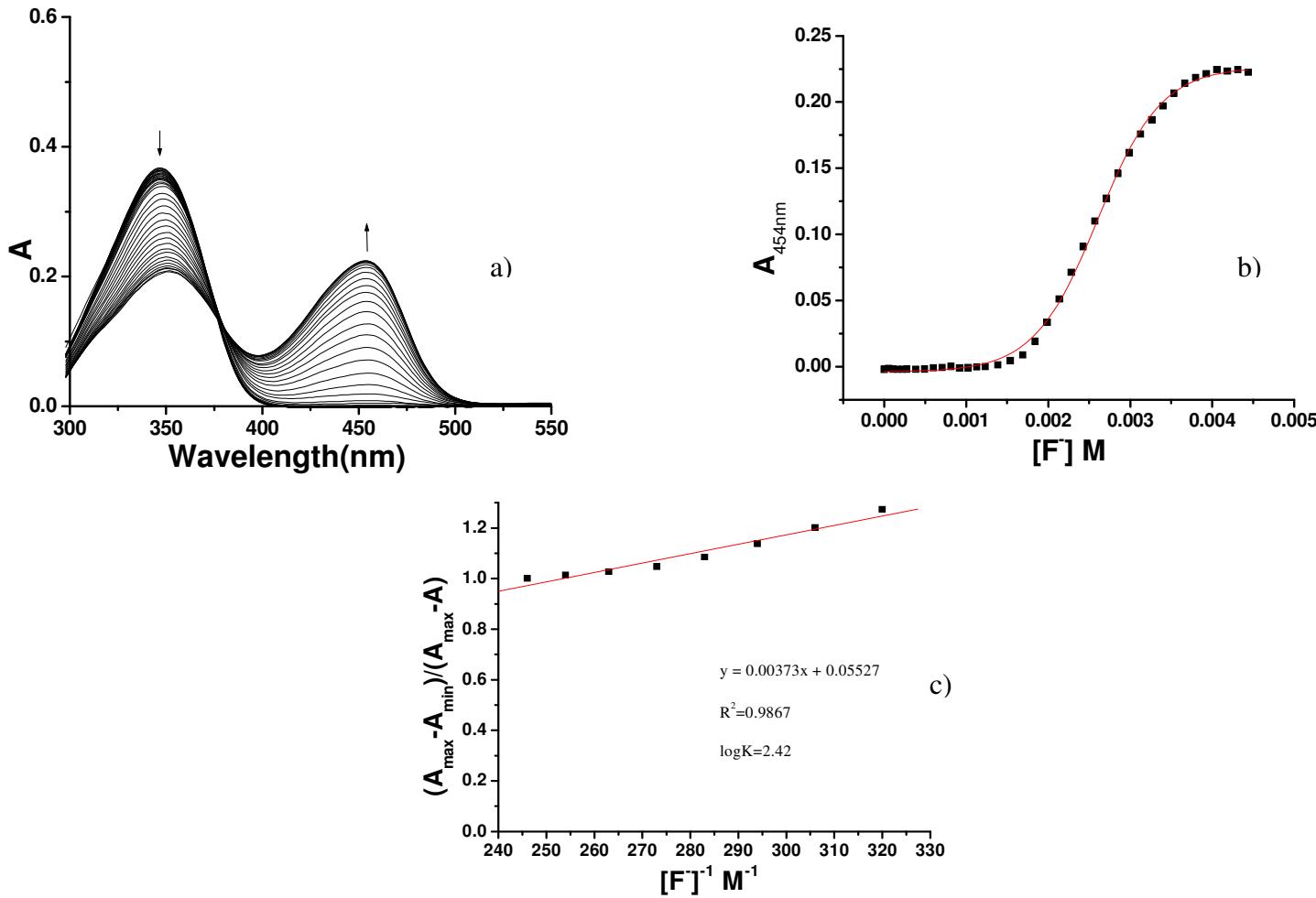


Figure S34. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a $1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$ solution of **S1** in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S1** at 350 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

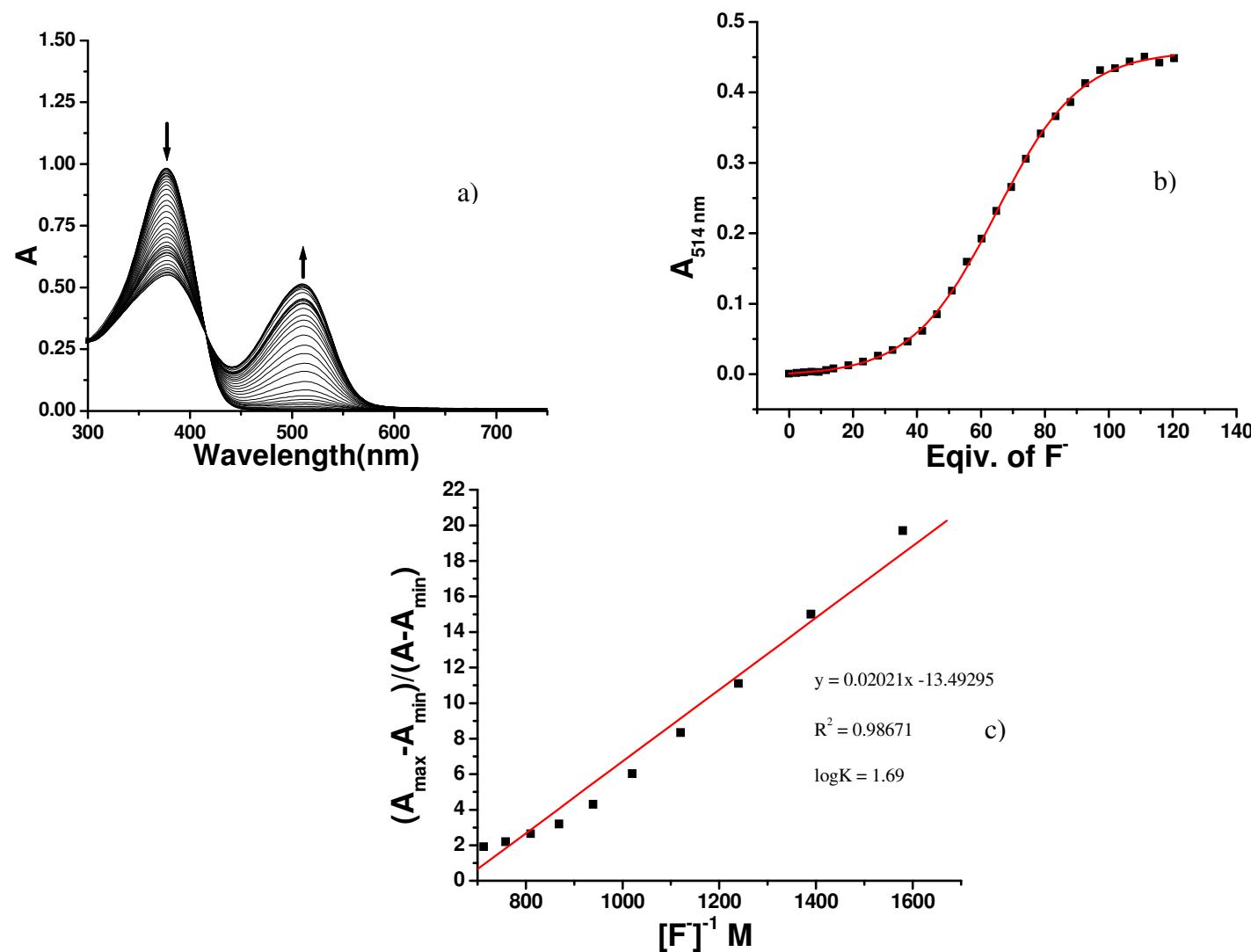


Figure S35. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S2** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) [Bu₄N]F in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S2** at 514 nm on addition of various concentration of [Bu₄N]F. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

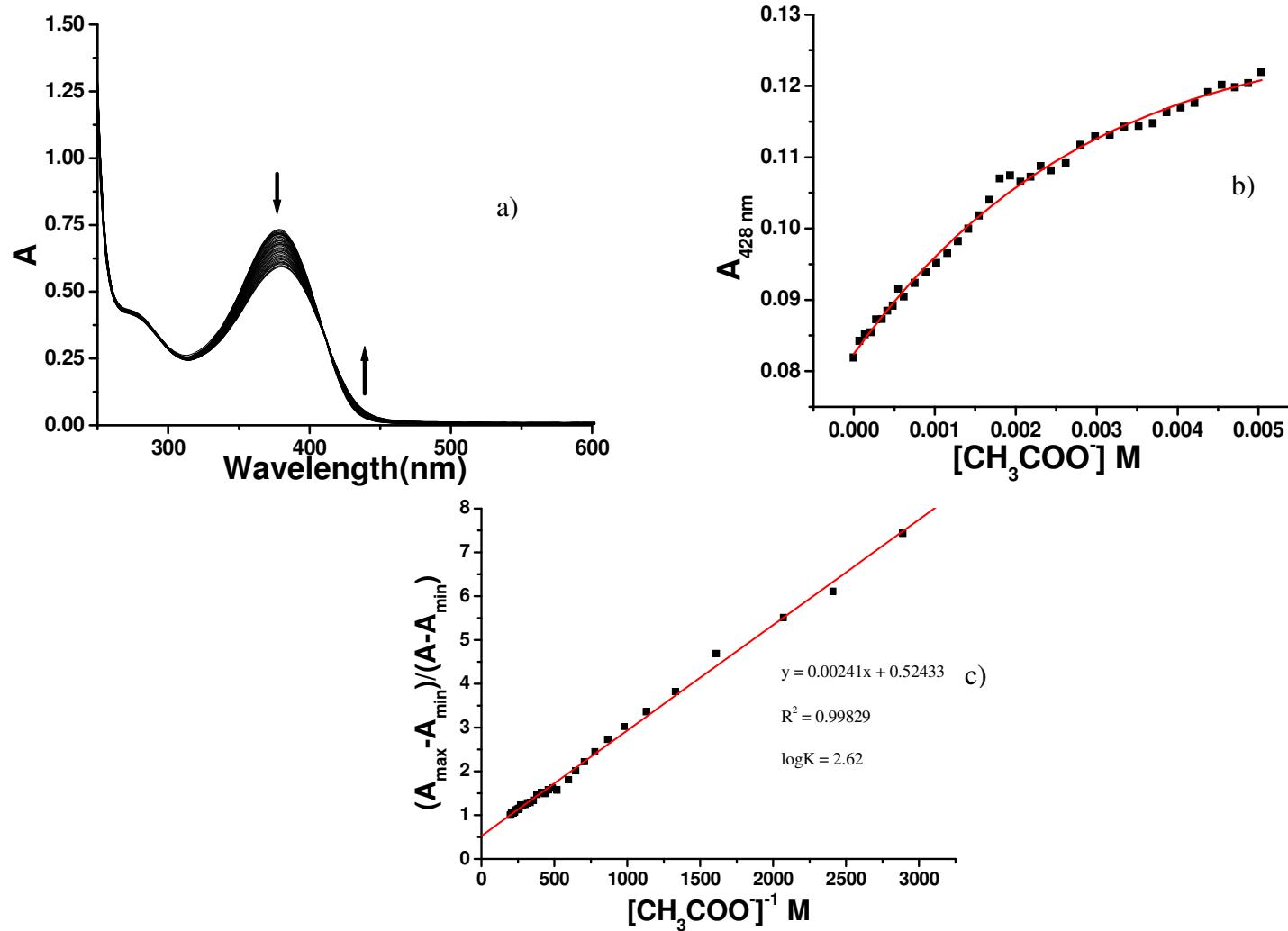


Figure S36. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S2** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{AcO}$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S2** at 428 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{AcO}$.c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

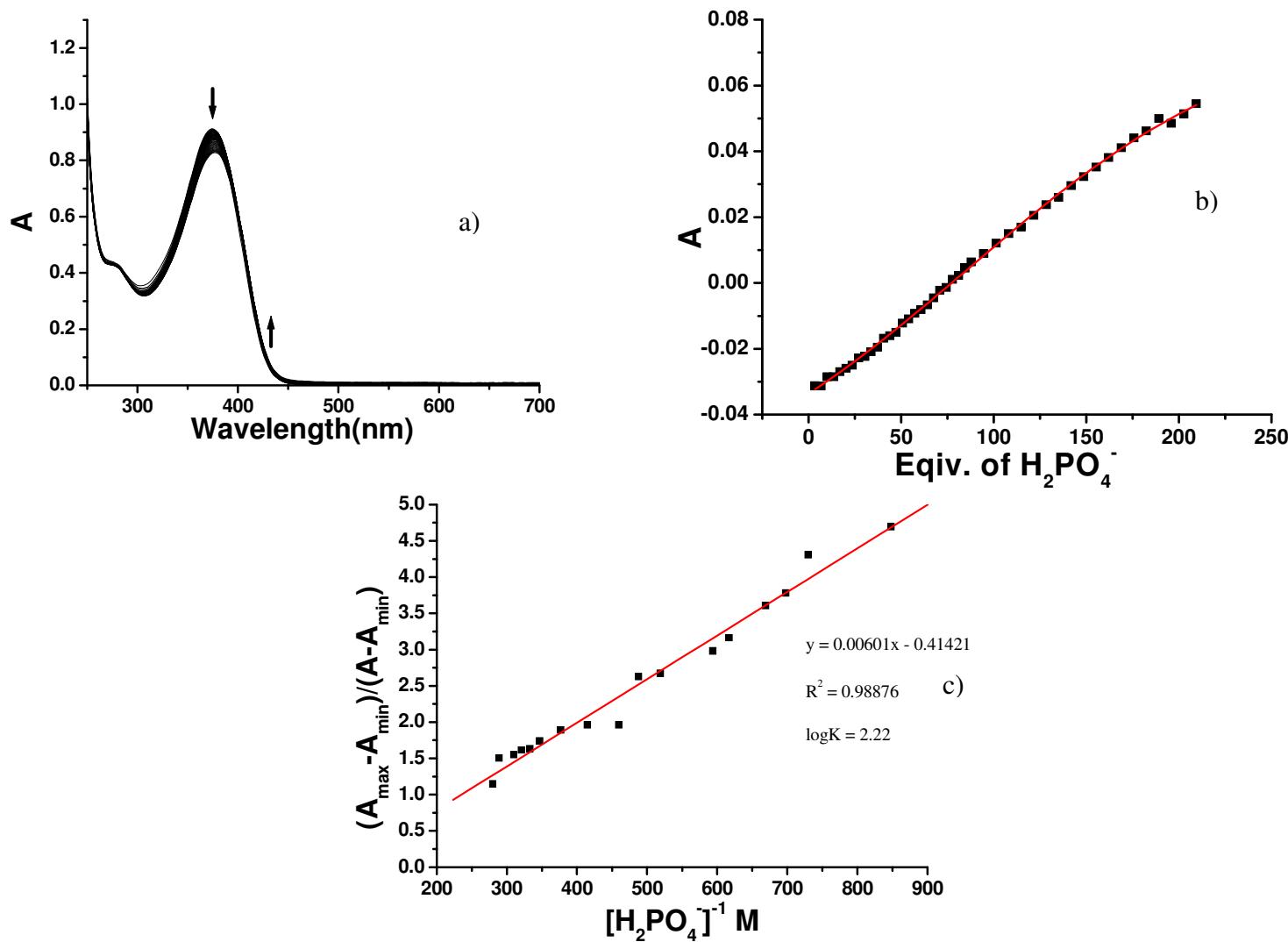


Figure S37. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S2** in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[Bu_4N]H_2PO_4$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S2** at 430 nm on addition of various concentration of $[Bu_4N] H_2PO_4$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

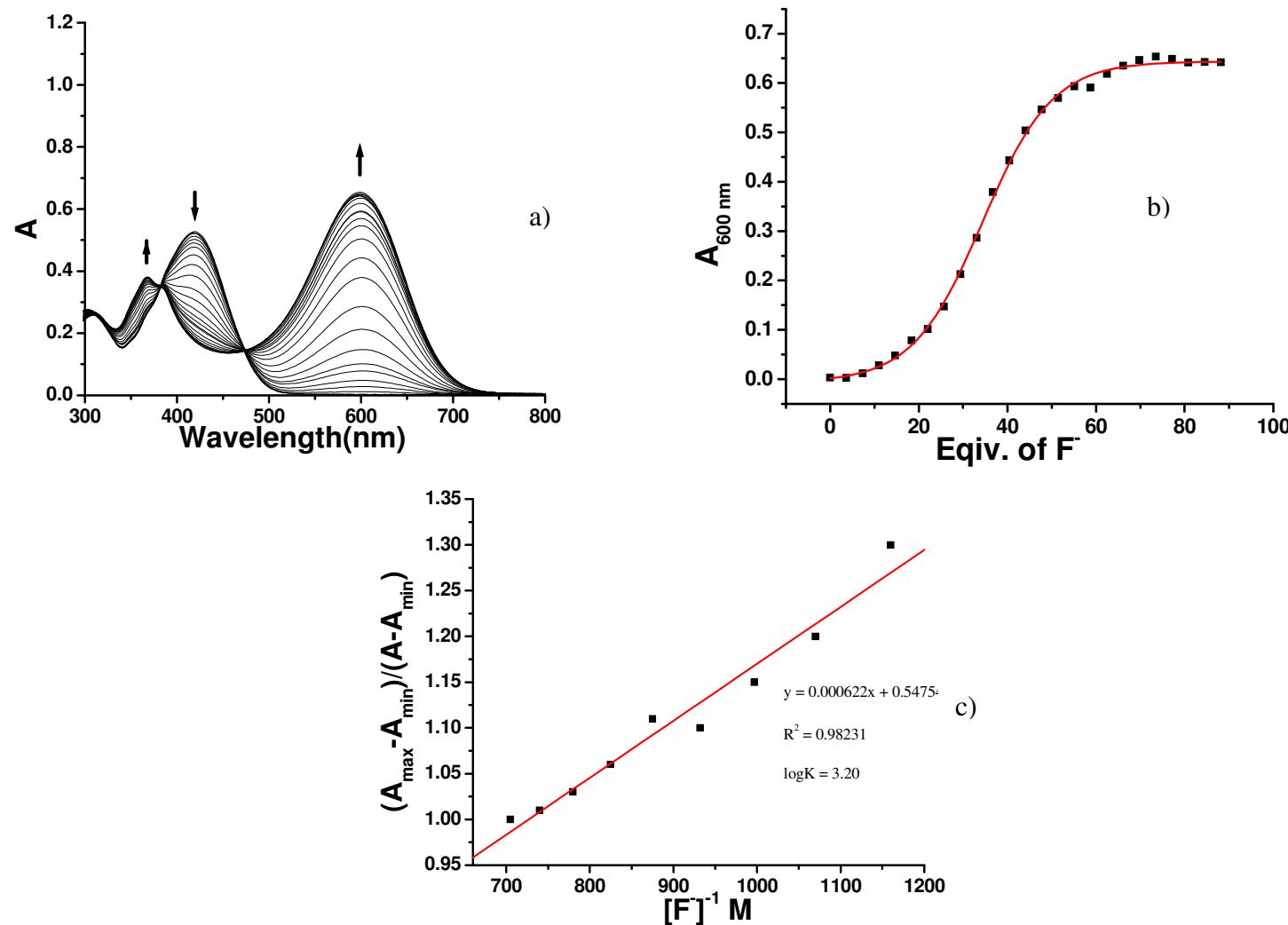


Figure S38. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S3** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S3** at 600 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

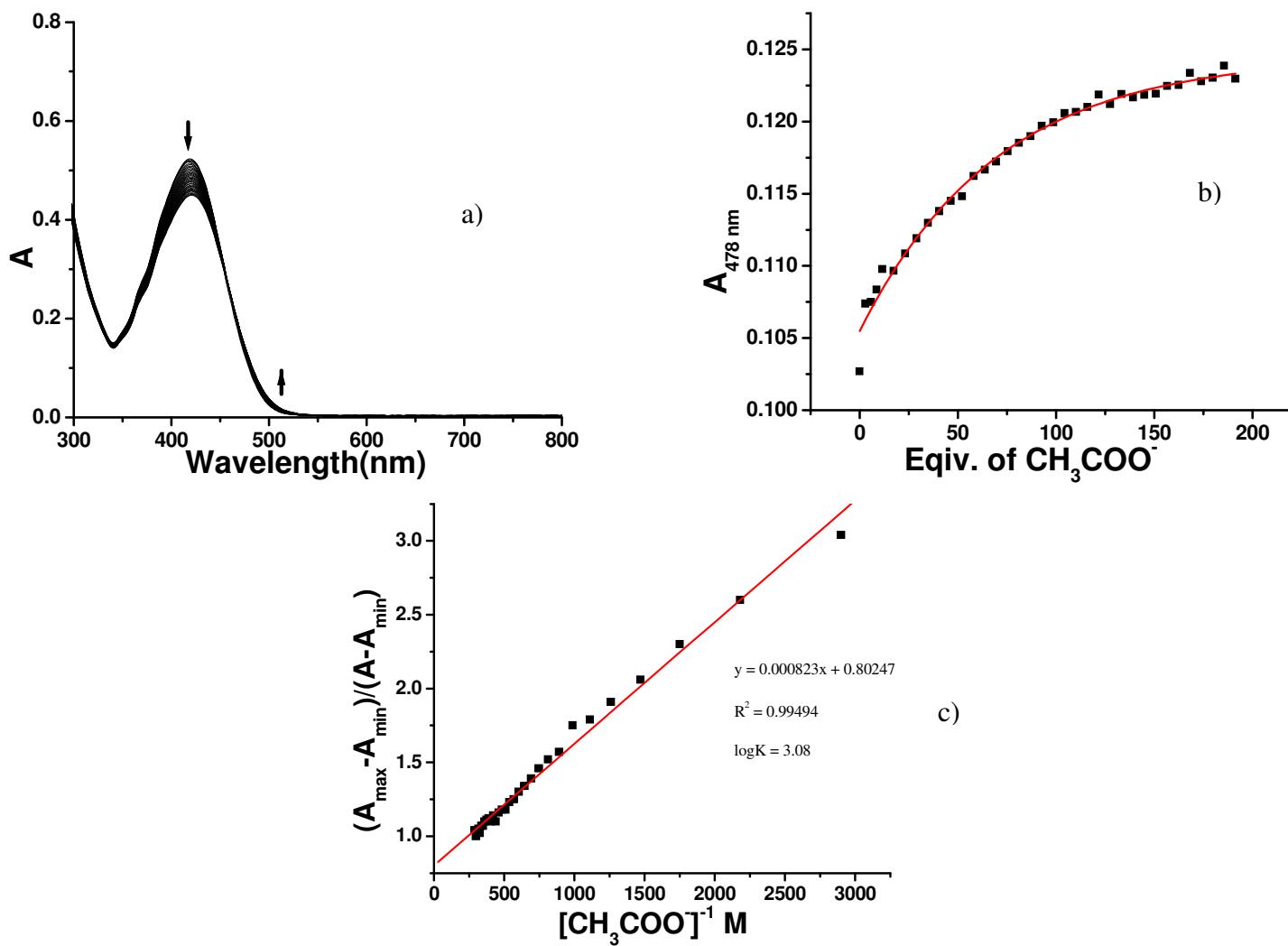


Figure S39. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S3** in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}] \text{AcO}$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S3** at 478 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}] \text{AcO}$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

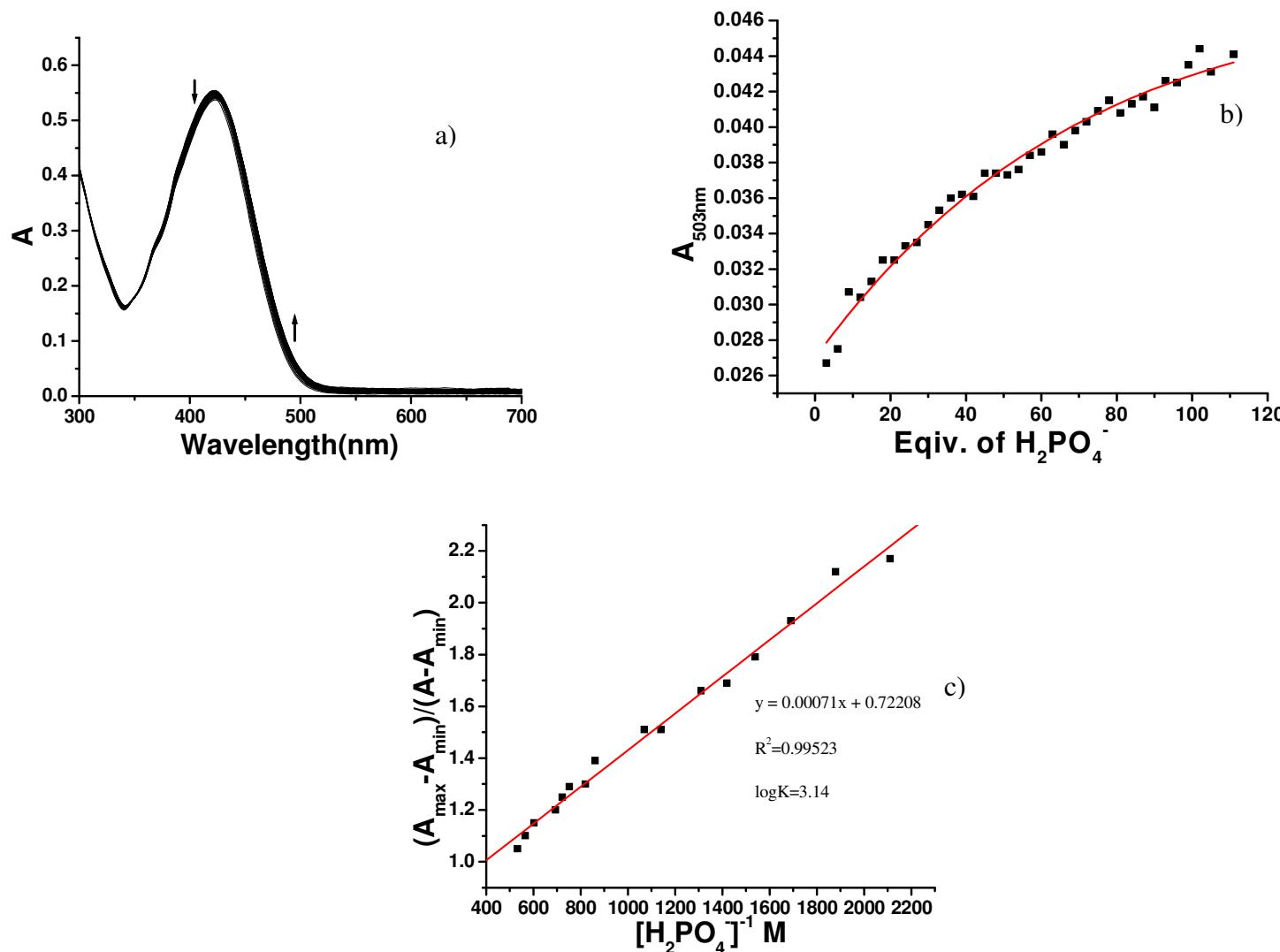


Figure S40. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S3** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S3** at 503 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$.c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

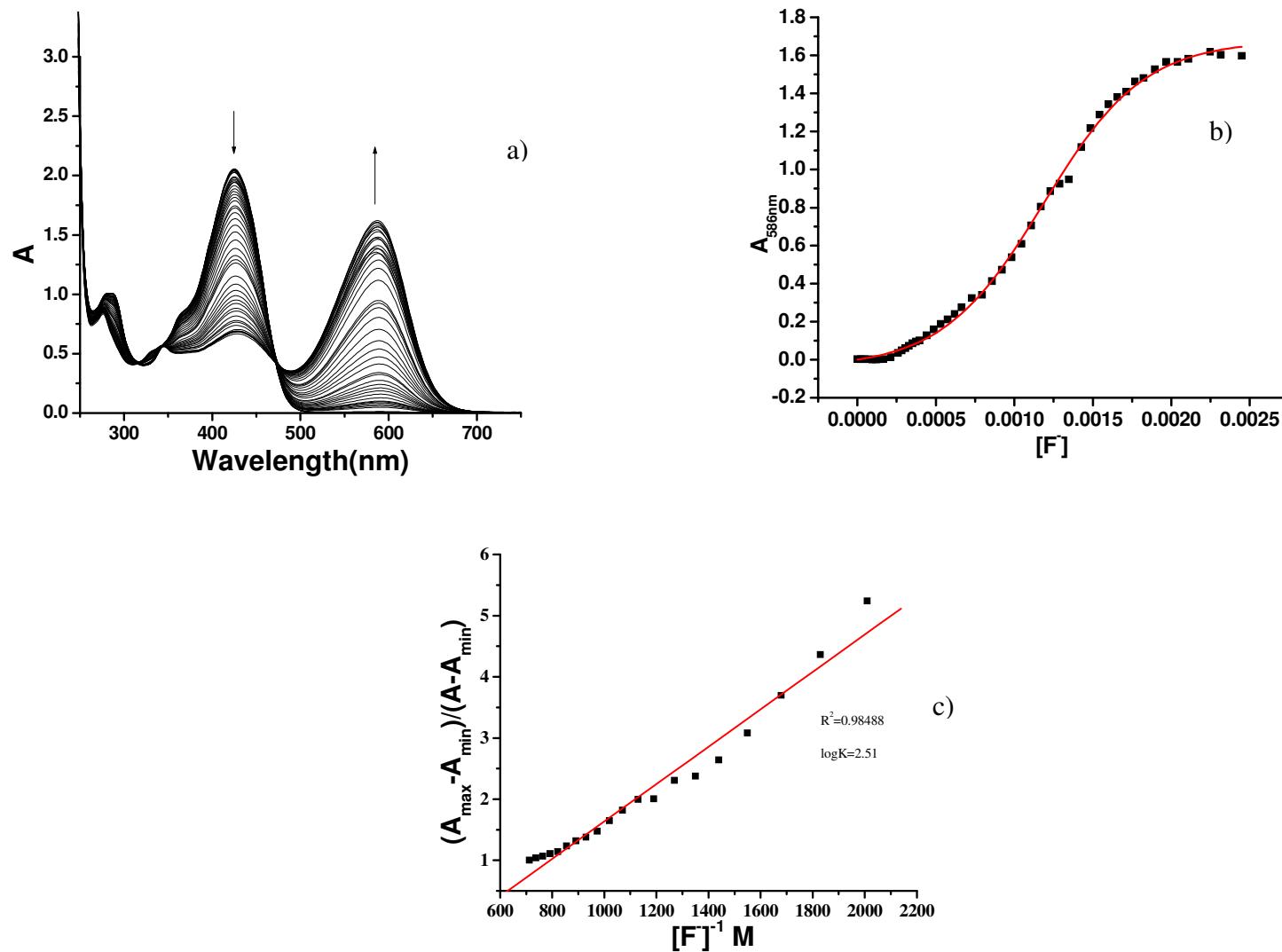


Figure S41. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S4** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S4** at 586 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

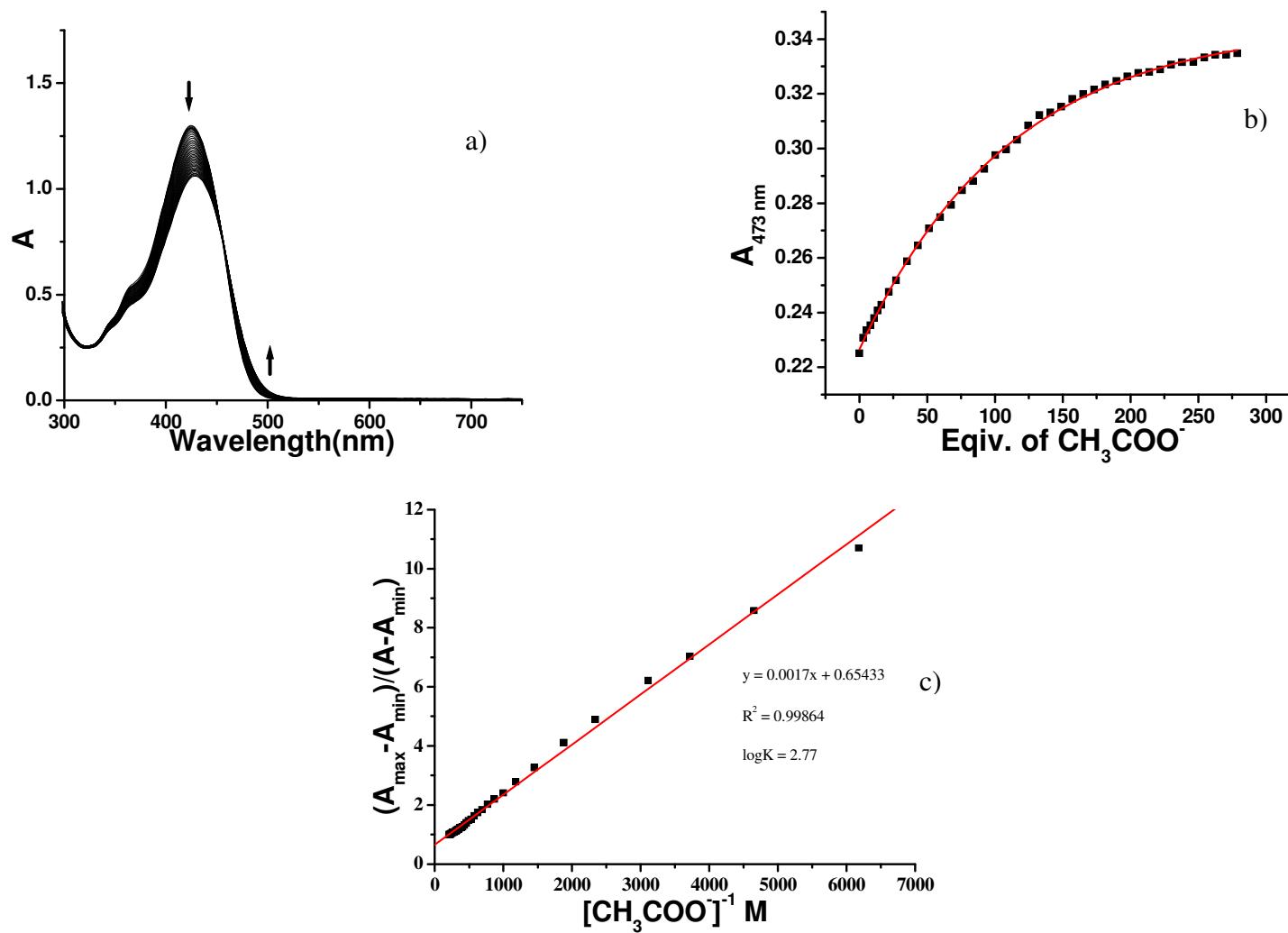


Figure S42. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10⁻⁵ M solution of **S4** in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) [Bu₄N]AcO in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S4** at 473 nm on addition of various concentration of [Bu₄N]AcO.c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

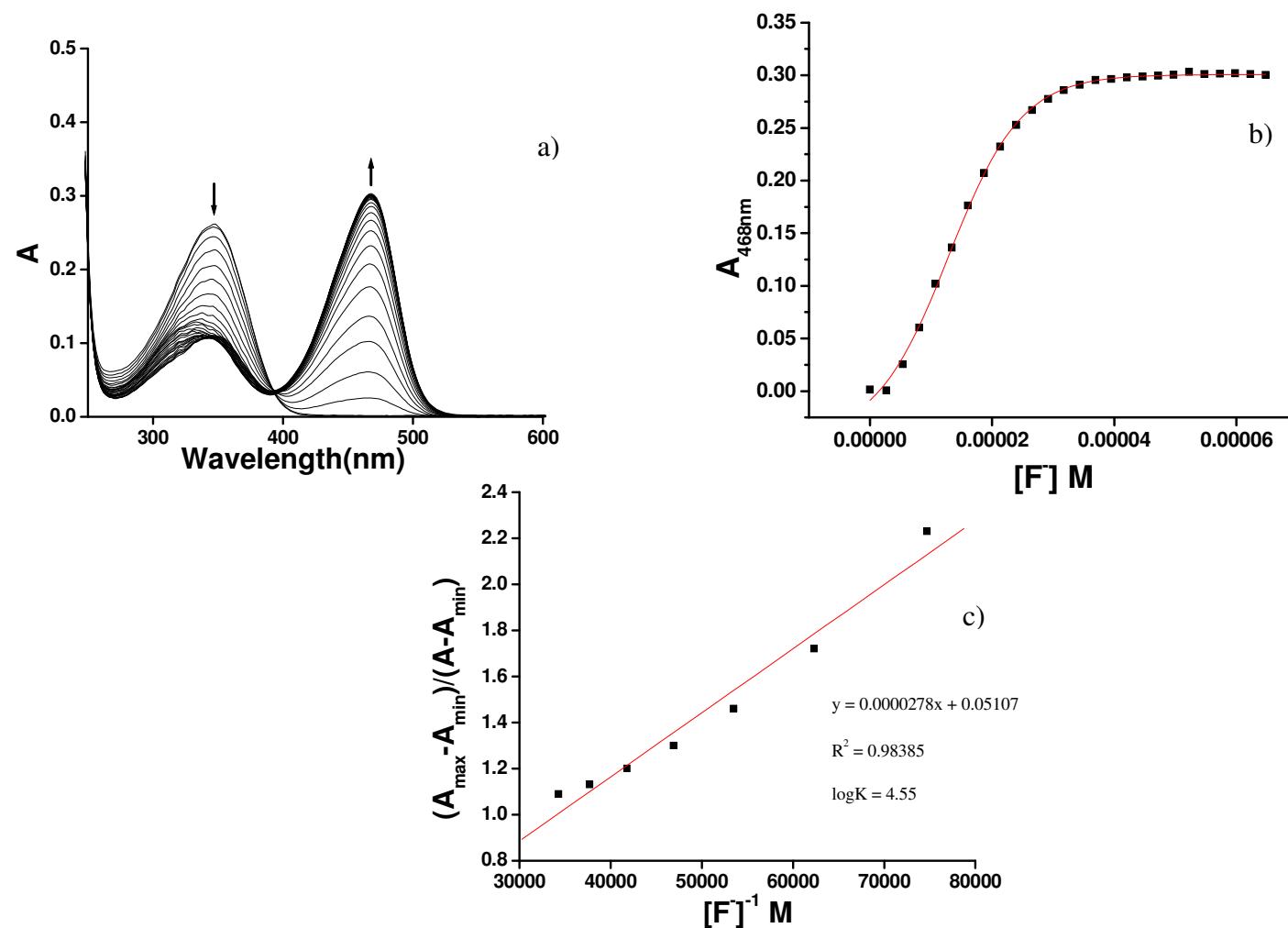


Figure S43. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S6** in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) [Bu₄N]F in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S6** at 468 nm on addition of various concentration of [Bu₄N]F. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

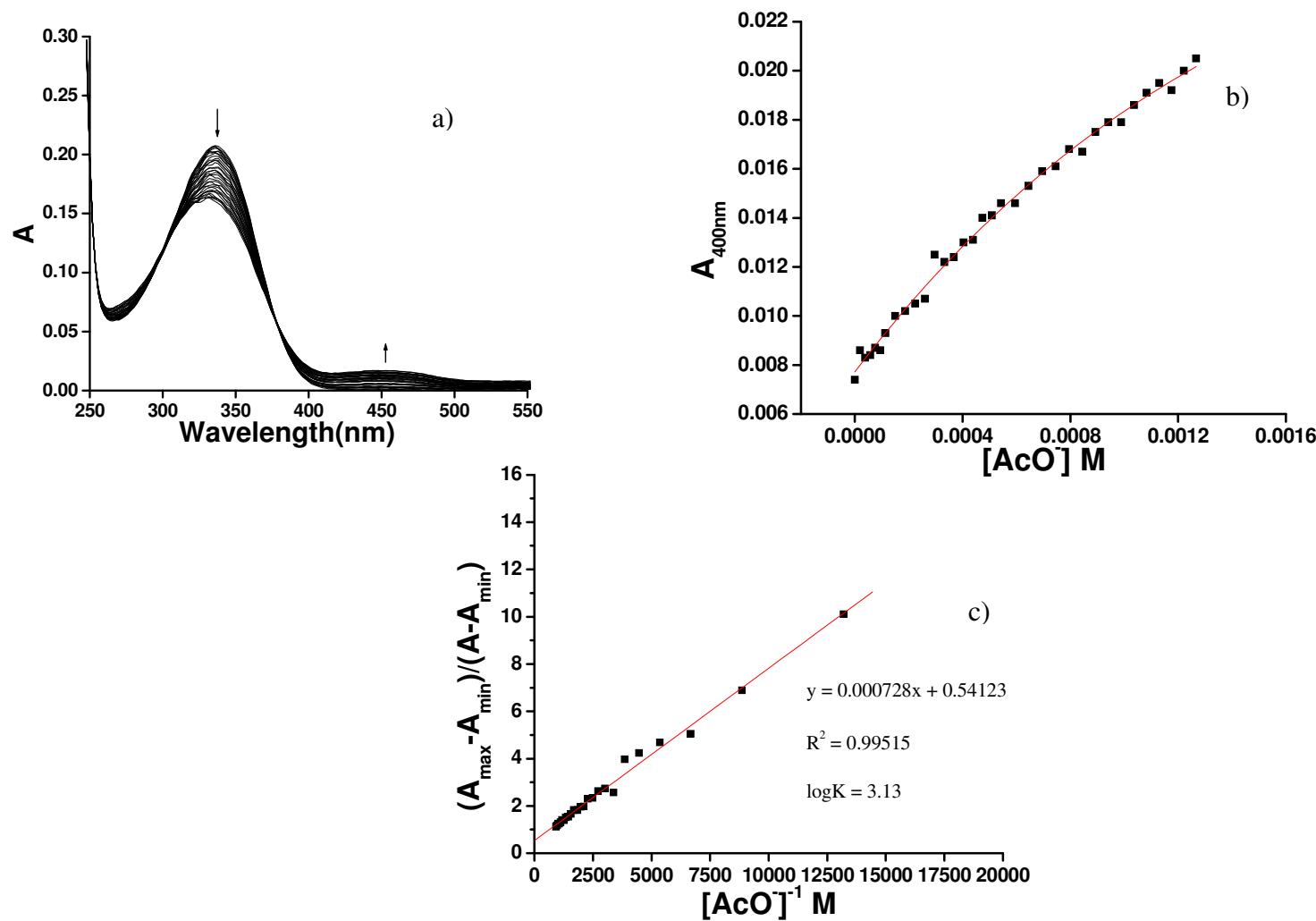


Figure S44. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S6** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{AcO}$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S6** at 468 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]\text{AcO}$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

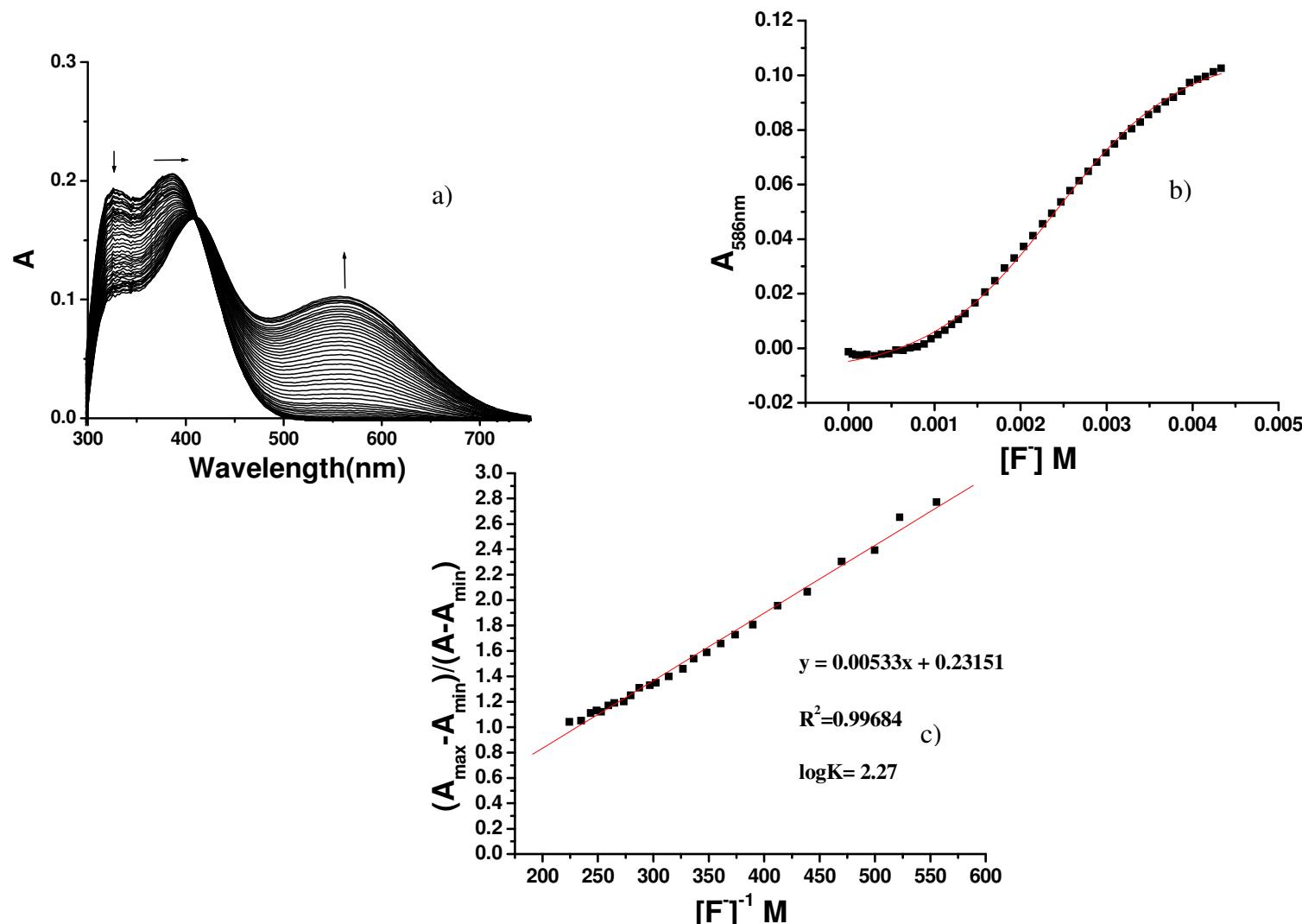


Figure S45. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of $\mathbf{S7}$ in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[Bu_4N]F$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for $\mathbf{S7}$ at 586 nm on addition of various concentration of $[Bu_4N]F$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

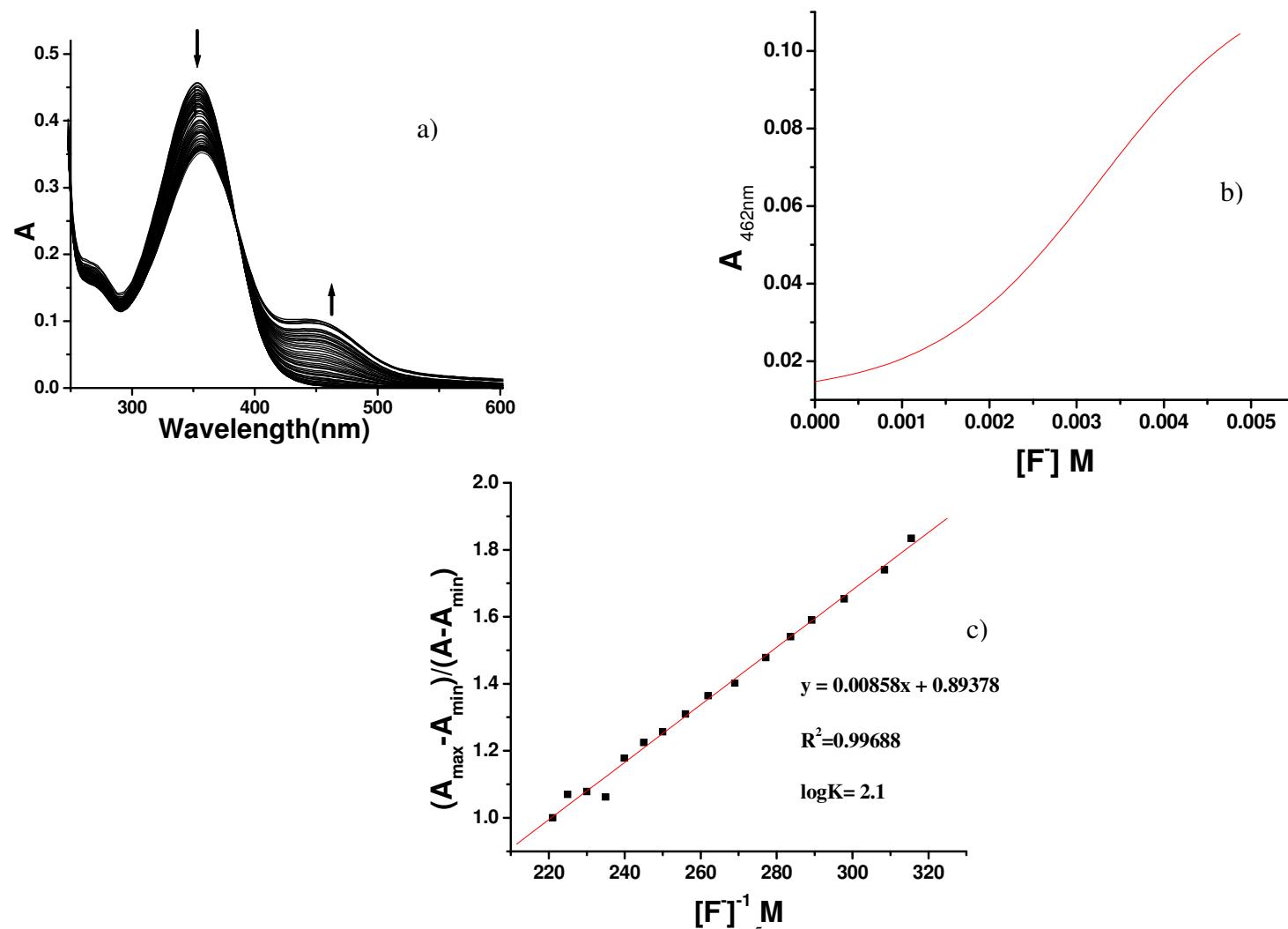


Figure S46. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S8** in MeCN/DMF (9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]$ F in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S8** at 462 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]$ F. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

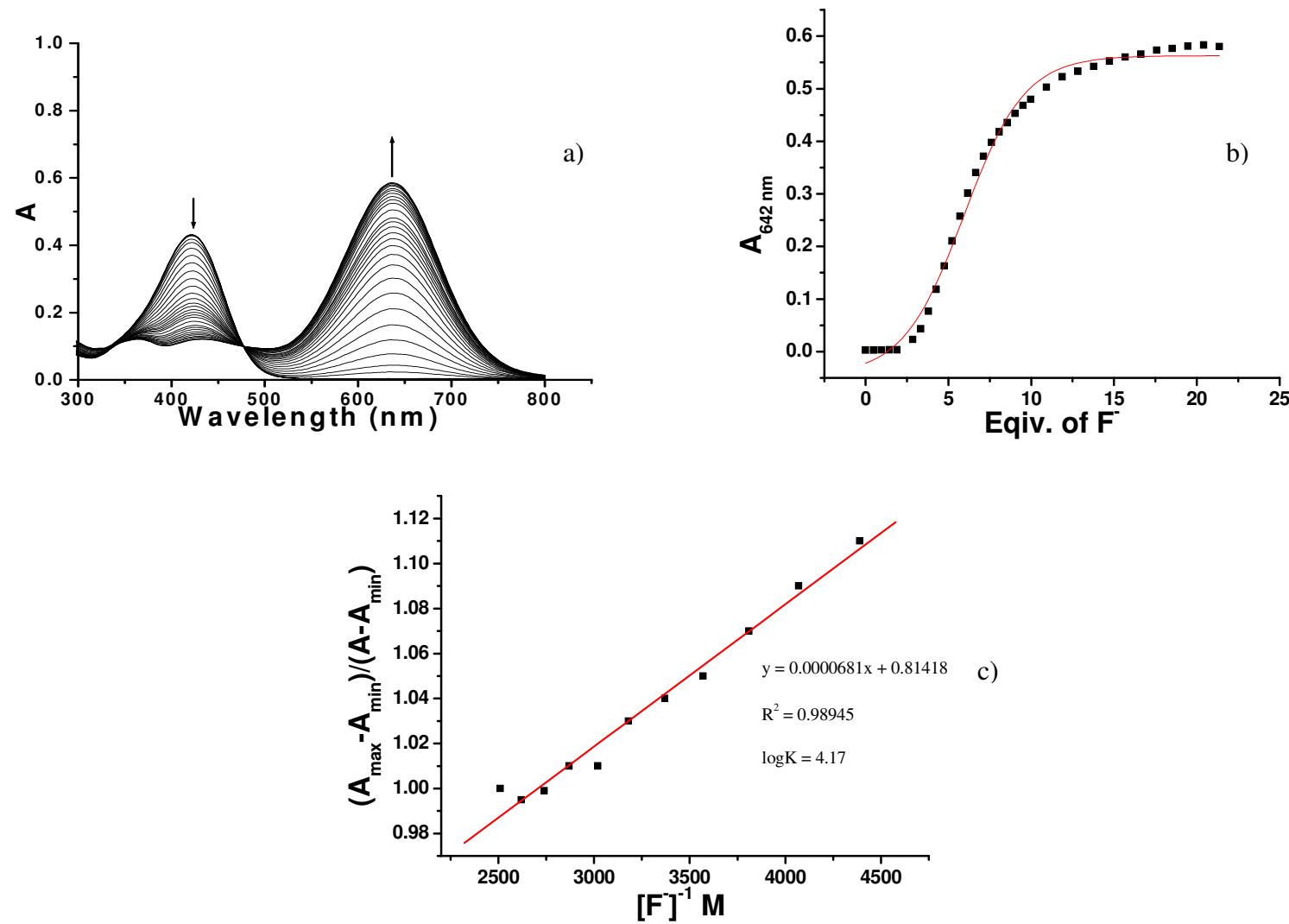


Figure S47. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S9** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S9** at 642 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

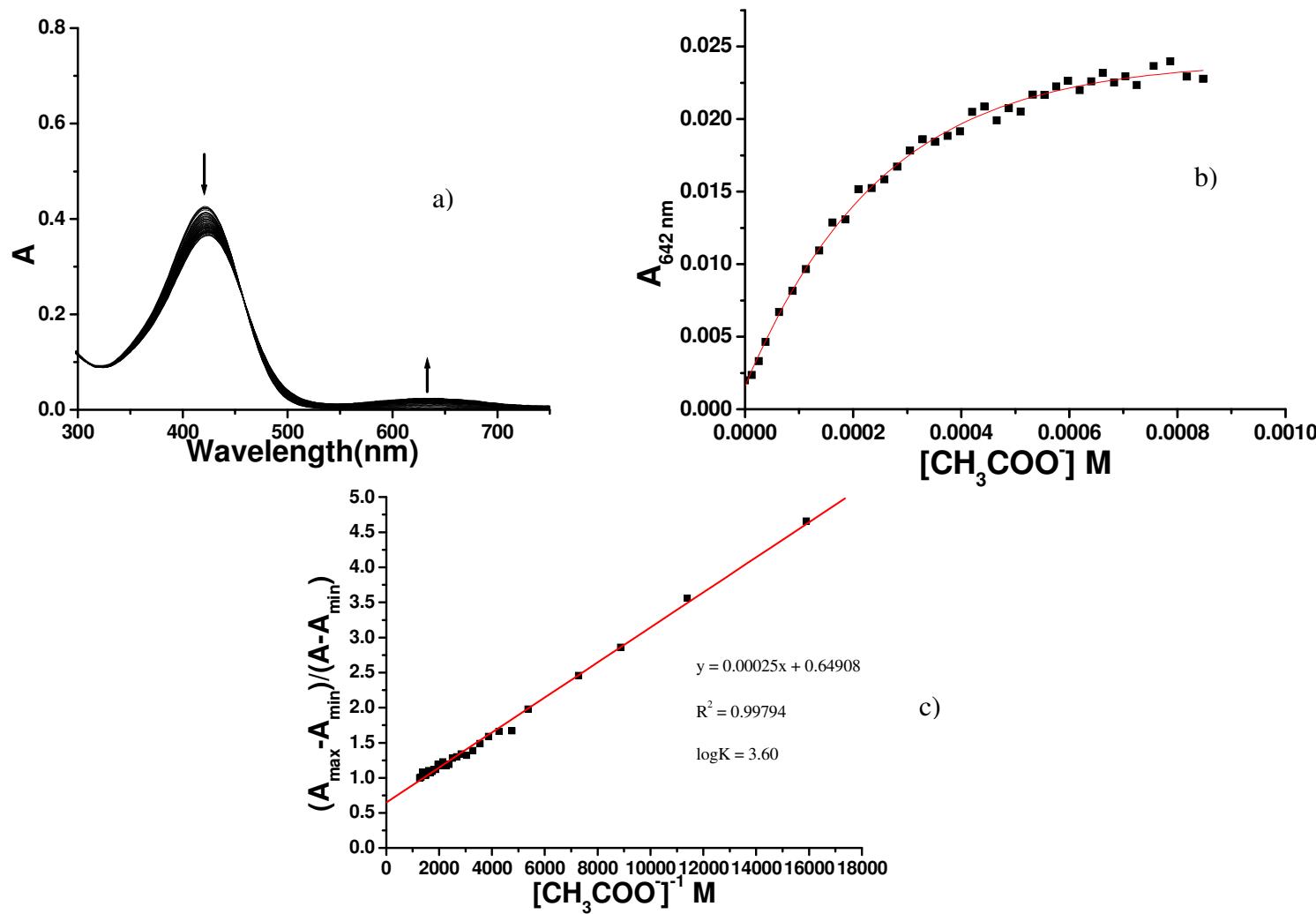


Figure S48. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S9** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]^+\text{AcO}^-$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S9** at 642 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]^+\text{AcO}^-$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

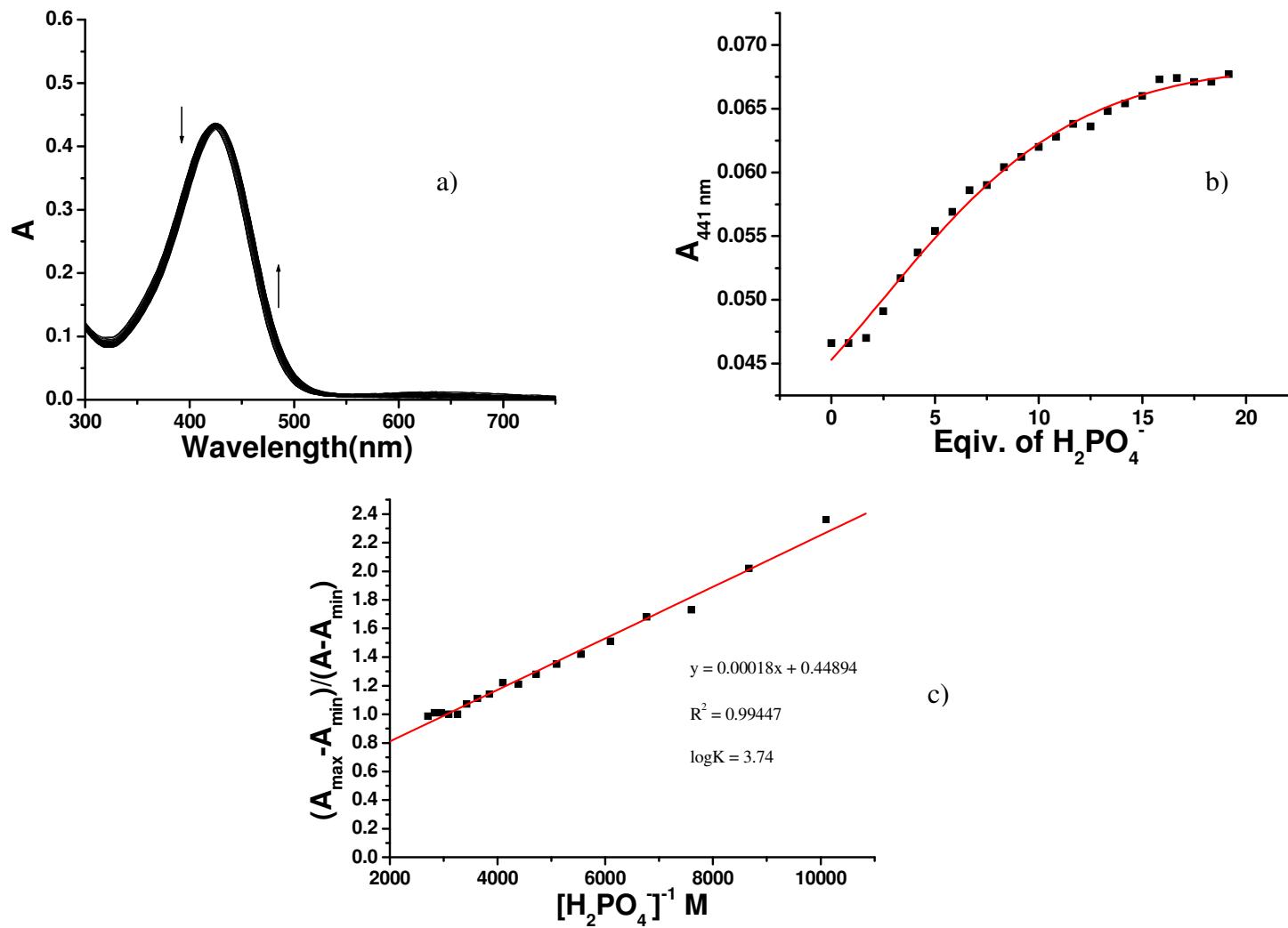


Figure S49. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S9** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01 (M) $[Bu_4N]H_2PO_4$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S9** at 441 nm on addition of various concentration of $[Bu_4N]H_2PO_4$. c) Benesi-Hildebrand plot.

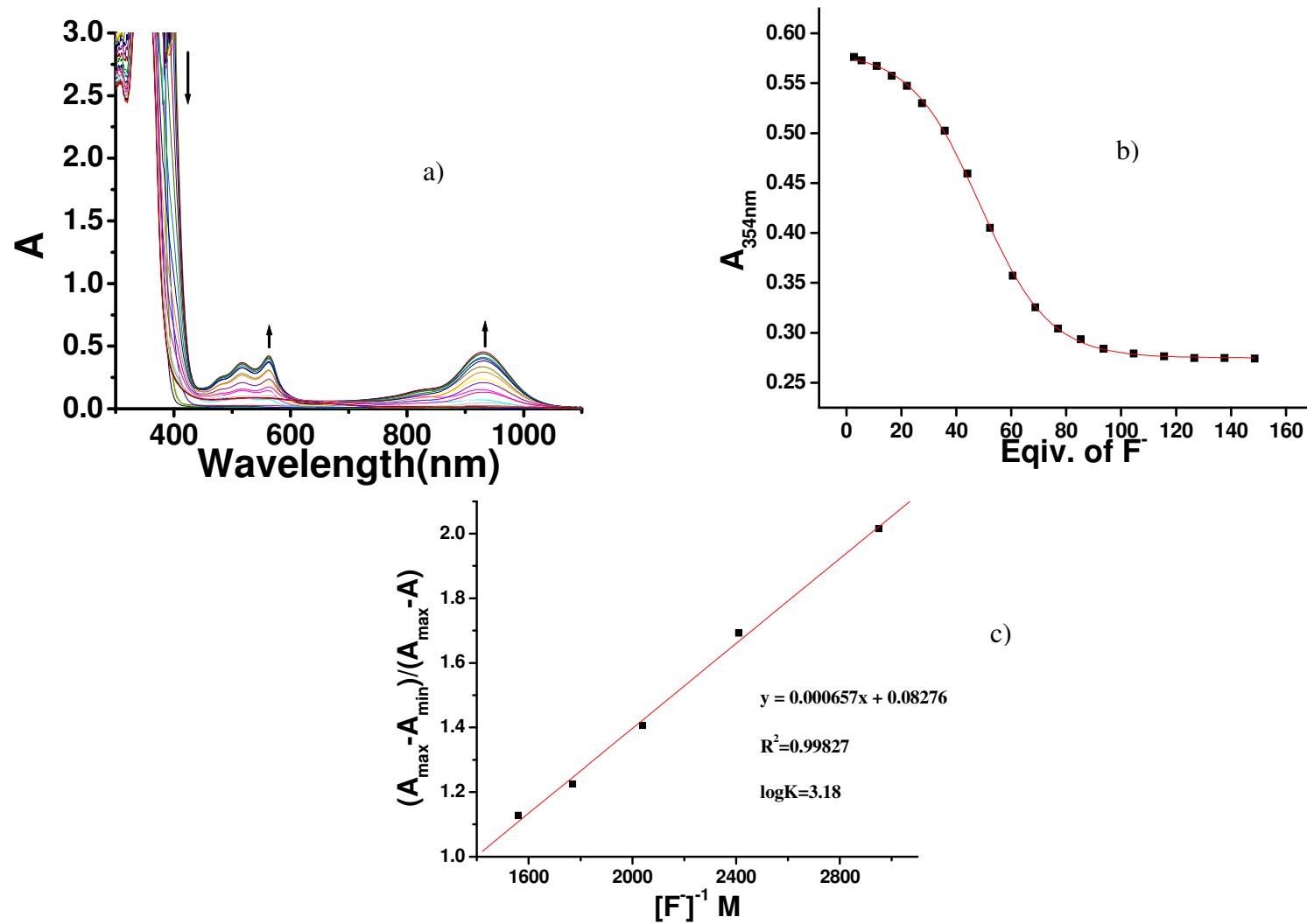


Figure S50. a) UV-Vis absorption changes of the titration of a 1.0×10^{-5} M solution of **S10** in MeCN/DMF(9.6:0.4)(v/v) with a standard solution of 0.01(M) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$ in MeCN. b) Absorbance changes for **S10** at 354 nm on addition of various concentration of $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}]F$. c) Benesi–Hildebrand plot.

Table S1. Table of Crystallographic parameters

Parameters	1	Complex 2	Complex 3
Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₉ F ₁₀ N ₅ O	C ₃₆ H ₂₂ F ₁₀ N ₅ O ₆	C ₃₇ H ₃₁ N ₅ O ₄
Formula weight	477.28	810.59	609.67
crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	P2(1)/n	P2(1)/m	Pbca
<i>a</i> (Å)	16.012(10)	6.8654(13)	14.5032(10)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.932(7)	34.567(6)	9.6882(7)
<i>c</i> (Å)	19.682(12)	7.1380(14)	44.522(3)
α (deg)	90.00	90.000	90.000
β (deg)	104.571(8)	98.565(4)	90.000
γ (deg)	90.00	90.000	90.000
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	3639(4)	1675.1(5)	6255.7 (8)
<i>Z</i>	8	2	8
<i>d</i> _{calc} (g/cm ³)	1.742	1.607	1.295
Crystal size (mm³)	0.32 x 0.07 x 0.05	0.15 x 0.09 x 0.08	0.18 x 0.03x 0.02
Diffractometer	Smart CCD	Smart CCD	Smart CCD
<i>F</i> (000)	1904	822	2560
μ MoK α (mm ⁻¹)	0.184	0.148	0.086
<i>T</i> (K)	120 (2)	100 (2)	100(2)
θ max	24.39	25.00	25.00
ObservedReflections	23147	15838	55819
Parameters refined	633	232	417
R ₁ ; WR ₂	0.0499 ; 0.1123	0.0334 ; 0.0842	0.0879 ; 0.2308
GOF (F2)	1.022	1.078	1.161

Table S2. Hydrogen bonding interactions in 1.

D-H \cdots A	D-H (Å)	H \cdots A(Å)	D \cdots A(Å)	\angle D-H \cdots A
N9-H9 \cdots O42	0.843	1.944	2.766(5)	165.0
O44-H44 \cdots N12	0.800	2.042	2.807(6)	160.0
N29-H29 \cdots O44	0.895	1.914	2.790(6)	165.7
O42-H42 \cdots N32	0.850	1.982	2.821	169.2

Table S3. Hydrogen bonding interactions in Complex 2.

D-H \cdots A	D-H (Å)	H \cdots A(Å)	D \cdots A(Å)	\angle D-H \cdots A (deg)
N11-H11 \cdots O25	0.860	2.070	2.8623(18)	152.3
N9-H9 \cdots O17	0.860	1.930	2.7916(14)	178.1
O26-H26 \cdots O17	0.820	1.810	2.6179(11)	170.6

Table S4. Hydrogen bonding interactions in Complex 3.

D-H \cdots A	D-H (\AA)	H \cdots A(\AA)	D \cdots A(\AA)	\angle D-H \cdots A (deg)
O3-H3X \cdots O2	0.820	1.770	2.593(4)	175.40
N2-H2A \cdots O1	0.860	1.930	2.710(4)	149.90
N3-H3A \cdots O1	0.860	2.240	2.970(4)	142.70
N3-H3B \cdots O4	0.860	2.180	2.899(4)	140.80
N4-H4A \cdots O2	0.860	1.920	2.741(4)	158.90

Methods.

The binding constant values of anions with **S1-S10** have been determined from the absorption data following the modified Benesi–Hildebrand equation.

$$1/\Delta A = 1/\Delta A_{\max} + (1/K[\text{Anion}])(1/\Delta A_{\max}).$$

Here, $\Delta A = A - A_{\min}$, $\Delta A_{\max} = A_{\max} - A_{\min}$.

Where, A_{\min} , A , A_{\max} are the absorbtion of **S1-S10** considered in the absence of anions , at an intermediate, and at a concentration of complete concentration.

K is Binding constant, [Anion] is concentration of anion .

From the Plot of $(A_{\max} - A_{\min}) / (A - A_{\min})$ against [Anion] for **S1-S10**, the value of K ($\pm 10\%$) extracted from the slope.

References

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- (4) Spek, A. L. *PLATON-97*; University of Utrecht: Utrecht, The Netherlands, 1997.
- (5) Mercury 2.2 supplied with Cambridge Structural Database, CCDC, Cambridge, UK.