

Phase-Transfer-Catalyzed Cyclization Reaction of Nucleophilic Addition to Electron-Deficient 1,3-Conjugated Enynes for Synthesis of Functionalized 4*H*-Pyran

Jie Hu,^a Lei Liu,^a Shangdong Yang,^{a*} and Yong-Min Liang^{a,*}

^a State Key Laboratory of Applied Organic Chemistry, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, P.R. China.

Fax: +86-931-8912582; Tel: +86-931-8912593; e-mail: yangshd@lzu.edu.cn ; liangym@lzu.edu.cn,

Table of Contents

1. General Remarks	S1
2. General procedure for the preparation of 2	S1
3. References	S1
4. Characterization data of compounds 1	S1-S3
5. Characterization data of compounds 2	S3-S9
6. ¹HNMR and ¹³CNMR spectra for compounds 1	S10-S15
7. ¹HNMR and ¹³CNMR spectra for compounds 2	S16-S35
8. X-ray crystal of 2fb	S36

General Remarks:

Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz in CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 100 MHz in CDCl_3 using TMS as internal standard. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer and only major peaks are reported in cm^{-1} . All new compounds were further characterized by element analysis; copies of their ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra are provided. Commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification.

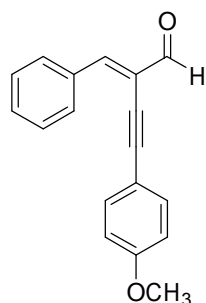
Starting Materials:

The preparation of the PTC 1 and PTC 2 were described in previous report,¹ the starting materials **1a**, **1b** and **1g** were prepared according to the previous literature²⁻⁵ and the synthesis of the remaining substrates were similar.

- (1) K. Friedrich and H. Henning, *Chem. Ber.* 92, 2756 (1959).
- (2) M. Lautens, M. L. Maddess, E. L. O. Sauer, S. G. Ouellet, *Org Lett.* 2002, 4, 83.
- (3) M. Lautens, M. L. Maddess, *Org Lett.* 2004, 6, 1883.
- (4) T. Yao, X. Zhang, R. C. Larock, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2004, 126, 11164.
- (5) X. Yu, B. Du, K. Wang, J. Zhang, *Org Lett.* 2010, 12, 1876.

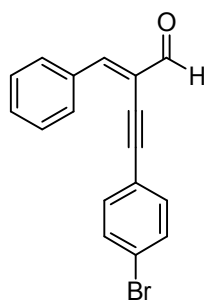
Typical procedure for the preparation of 2

To a solution of **1** (0.20 mmol) in 2.0 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added Cs_2CO_3 (130.3 mg, 0.40 mmol) in the reaction vessel. The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 1 minute and TBAF \cdot 3 H_2O (3.15 mg, 5 mol %) was added. The vessel was sealed and the resulting mixture was then heated at 60 $^\circ\text{C}$. When the reaction was considered complete as determined by TLC analysis, the reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature and quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of ammonium chloride, and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic extracts were washed with water and saturated brine. The organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered. Solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel to afford **2**.

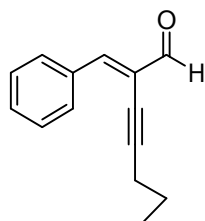


(*E*)-2-benzylidene-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-ynal (**1c**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 8.14-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 6H), 6.91-6.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.1, 160.2, 150.3, 134.2, 133.3, 131.4, 130.5, 128.7, 122.9, 114.6, 114.1, 101.2, 82.2, 55.3. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3367, 2198, 1692, 1508, 1250, 1027, 832, 758. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$: C 82.42; H 5.38. Found: C

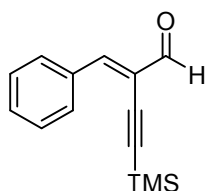
82.49; H 5.42.



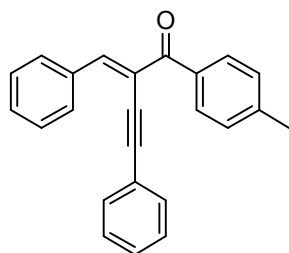
(*E*)-2-benzylidene-4-(4-bromophenyl)but-3-ynal (**1d**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.43 (m, 8H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.7, 151.7, 134.0, 133.2, 131.8, 131.7, 130.6, 128.8, 123.5, 122.4, 121.4, 99.7, 84.2. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3371, 2204, 1692, 1484, 1137, 1069, 823, 756. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrO}$: C 65.62; H 3.56. Found: C 65.68; H 3.46.



(*E*)-2-benzylidenehept-3-ynal (**1e**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.53 (s, 1H), 8.09-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 4H), 2.53-2.49 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.65 (t, $J = 7.2, 14.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.09-1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.4, 150.7, 134.0, 131.1, 128.4, 123.3, 103.1, 74.4, 21.7, 21.7, 13.4. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3366, 2964, 1692, 1598, 1176, 758, 689. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}$: C 84.81; H 7.12. Found: C 84.78; H 7.23.

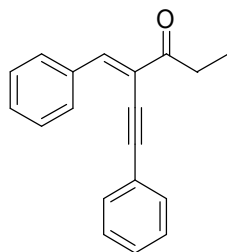


(*E*)-2-benzylidene-4-(trimethylsilyl)but-3-ynal (**1f**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.12-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 3H), -0.30 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.5, 152.1, 133.7, 131.5, 130.5, 128.4, 122.2, 107.5, 98.4, -0.59. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3367, 2960, 1692, 1596, 1158, 891, 759, 689. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{OSi}$: C 73.63; H 7.06. Found: C 73.69; H 7.15.

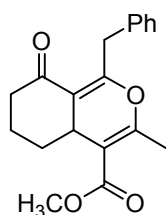


(*E*)-2-benzylidene-4-phenyl-1-*p*-tolylbut-3-yn-1-one (**1h**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

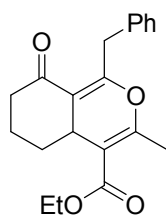
CDCl₃) δ 8.09-8.07 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.94-7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 5H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.7, 144.5, 143.3, 134.8, 134.2, 131.2, 130.3, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 122.8, 121.0, 100.6, 87.2, 21.5. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3058, 2921, 1659, 1603, 1264, 1179, 757, 689. Anal. Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈O: C 89.41; H 5.63. Found: C 89.50; H 5.53.



(*E*)-4-benzylidene-6-phenylhex-5-yn-3-one (**1i**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10-8.08 (dd, J = 2.0 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 6H), 3.08-3.02 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 14.4 Hz, 2H), 1.22-1.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.9, 142.6, 134.6, 131.3, 130.7, 130.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 122.8, 119.6, 99.0, 86.7, 33.7, 8.2. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3376, 2934, 1696, 1141, 755, 689. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₁₆O: C 87.66; H 6.19. Found: C 87.58; H 6.10.

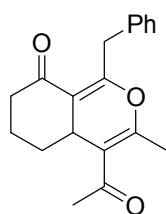


Methyl 1-benzyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-3-methyl-8-oxo-4a*H*-isochromene-4-carboxylate (**2aa**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.21 (m, 5H), 3.87-3.83 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.68 (m, 4H), 3.49-3.45 (dd, J = 4.0, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.56-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.17-2.11 (m, 4H), 1.91-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.51 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.4, 167.5, 157.2, 153.3, 137.2, 128.9, 128.3, 126.5, 113.7, 106.5, 51.3, 40.9, 35.9, 33.3, 31.7, 21.3, 18.5. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3298, 2928, 1708, 763, 700. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₀O₄: C 73.06; H 6.45. Found: C 73.15; H 6.36.

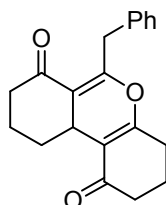


Ethyl 1-benzyl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-3-methyl-8-oxo-4a*H*-isochromene-4-carboxylate (**2ab**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33-7.21 (m, 5H), 4.25-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.86-3.83 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72-3.69 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.50-3.47 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.44-1.90 (m, 4H), 1.88-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.62-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.4, 167.1, 156.8, 153.5, 137.3, 129.0, 128.3, 126.5, 113.7, 106.8, 60.2, 41.0, 36.0, 33.3, 31.7, 21.3, 18.5, 14.2. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3394, 2938, 1740, 1681, 1163, 736, 702. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₂O₄: C 73.60; H

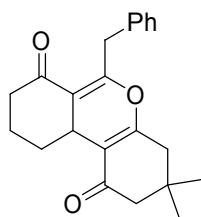
6.79. Found: C 73.69; H 6.69.



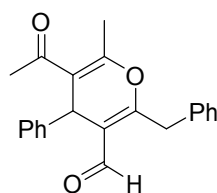
4-Acetyl-1-benzyl-4a,5,6,7-tetrahydro-3-methylisochromen-8-one (**2ac**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.21 (m, 5H), 3.88-3.84 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.67 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.56-3.53 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 3H), 1.64-1.58 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.9, 199.9, 153.8, 153.3, 137.1, 128.9, 128.3, 126.5, 115.7, 113.4, 41.0, 36.0, 33.8, 32.1, 29.2, 21.5, 18.3. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3384, 2931, 1717, 1678, 1176, 1083, 701. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3$: C 77.00; H 6.80. Found: C 77.09; H 6.77.



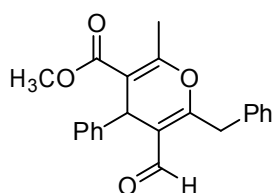
6-Benzyl-3,4,8,9,10,10a-hexahydro-2H-benzo[*c*]chromene-1,7-dione (**2ad**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35-7.26 (m, 5H), 3.86-3.82 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.70 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.42-3.38 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.30 (m, 7H), 1.97-1.90 (m, 4H), 1.48-1.42 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.8, 197.6, 165.2, 152.8, 137.0, 129.0, 128.4, 126.6, 115.7, 114.1, 41.3, 37.1, 35.9, 31.0, 30.7, 27.1, 21.7, 20.1. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3306, 2947, 1699, 1657, 1170, 1133, 724. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3$: C 77.90; H 6.54. Found: C 77.79; H 6.46.



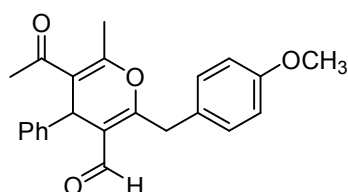
6-Benzyl-3,4,8,9,10,10a-hexahydro-3,3-dimethyl-2H-benzo[*c*]chromene-1,7-dione (**2ae**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.20 (m, 5H), 3.86 -3.82 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.70 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.43-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.18 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.48-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 1.00 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.8, 197.5, 163.4, 152.4, 137.1, 128.9, 128.3, 126.6, 115.6, 112.8, 51.0, 41.2, 40.7, 35.9, 31.7, 30.9, 30.5, 28.5, 27.9, 21.6. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3305, 2958, 1700, 1387, 1162, 913, 728. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3$: C 78.54; H 7.19. Found: C 78.61; H 7.25.



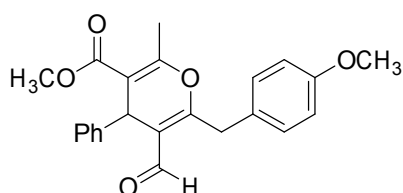
5-Acetyl-2-benzyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carbaldehyde (**2ba**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.0, 7.34-7.22 (m, 10H), 4.86 (s, 1H), 4.05-4.02 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.93-3.90 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.9, 187.8, 164.4, 157.3, 143.3, 135.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.3, 127.1, 118.8, 115.8, 35.9, 34.8, 29.6, 18.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3313, 3029, 1663, 1160, 949, 702. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3$: C 79.50; H 6.06. Found: C 79.60; H 6.15.



Methyl 6-benzyl-5-formyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2bb**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.98, 7.34-7.13 (m, 10H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 4.03-3.99 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.95-3.91 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.8, 166.5, 164.3, 144.1, 135.5, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 127.2, 126.7, 118.4, 108.8, 51.4, 35.2, 34.7, 18.3. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3427, 1714, 1699, 1161, 1087, 700. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4$: C 75.84; H 5.79. Found: C 75.80; H 5.71.

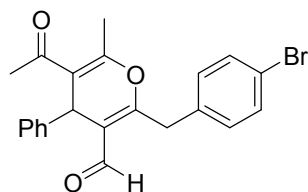


2-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-5-acetyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carbaldehyde (**2ca**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.99 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.15 (dd, $J = 4.0$, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.11 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.84 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 3.97-3.93 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.85-3.81 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.9, 187.8, 164.8, 158.8, 157.2, 143.4, 129.4, 128.6, 128.3, 127.3, 127.0, 118.6, 115.8, 114.3, 55.2, 35.9, 34.0, 29.6, 18.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3420, 2928, 1660, 1249, 1158, 700. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$: C 76.22; H 6.12. Found: C 76.28; H 6.18.

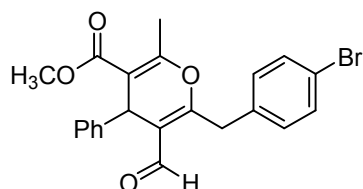


Methyl 6-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-formyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2cb**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.22 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.15-7.14 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 6.86-6.84 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 3.97-3.93 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.8,

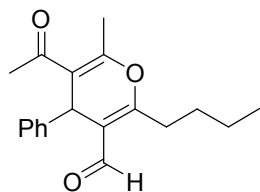
166.6, 164.8, 158.8, 158.6, 144.2, 129.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.6, 118.2, 114.2, 108.8, 55.2, 51.4, 35.2, 33.9, 18.4. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3410, 2951, 1714, 1669, 1246, 1158, 1036, 732. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_5$: C 73.00; H 5.86. Found: C 73.07; H 5.79.



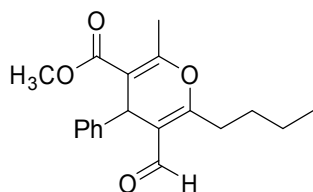
2-(4-Bromobenzyl)-5-acetyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carbaldehyde (**2da**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.96 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.43 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.09-7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 3.97-3.94 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.84 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.7, 187.6, 163.6, 157.1, 143.2, 134.4, 131.9, 130.1, 128.6, 128.2, 127.2, 121.3, 118.9, 115.8, 35.9, 34.2, 29.6, 18.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3407, 2925, 1661, 1160, 1020, 800. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrO}_3$: C 64.25; H 4.66. Found: C 64.28; H 4.58.



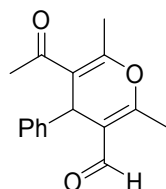
Methyl 6-(4-bromobenzyl)-5-formyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2db**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.12-7.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 3.99-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.7, 166.5, 163.5, 158.5, 144.0, 134.5, 131.9, 130.2, 128.2, 128.1, 126.8, 121.3, 118.7, 108.9, 51.5, 35.4, 34.2, 18.4. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3430, 2949, 1714, 1670, 1161, 1080, 733. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrO}_4$: C 61.84; H 4.48. Found: C 64.75; H 4.41.



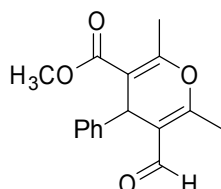
5-Acetyl-2-butyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carbaldehyde (**2ea**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.17 (m, 5H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 2.69-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.34 (m, 2H), 0.94-0.91 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.0, 187.8, 167.1, 157.2, 143.6, 128.6, 128.2, 126.9, 118.3, 115.8, 35.8, 29.9, 29.6, 28.6, 22.1, 18.8, 13.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3407, 2929, 1661, 1176, 1030, 747. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$: C 76.48; H 7.43. Found: C 76.59; H 7.49.



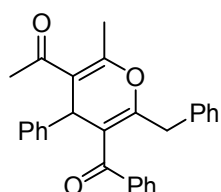
Methyl 6-butyl-5-formyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2eb**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.13 (m, 5H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.70-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.70-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 2H), 0.96-0.92 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.8, 167.1, 166.8, 158.5, 144.4, 128.1, 128.1, 126.6, 118.9, 51.5, 35.1, 29.9, 28.5, 22.1, 18.4, 13.7. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3399, 2956, 1715, 1669, 1175, 1039, 698. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂O₃: C 76.48; H 7.43. Found: C 76.58; H 7.36.



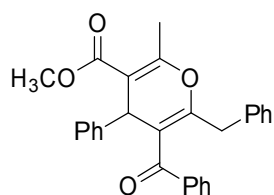
5-Acetyl-2,6-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carbaldehyde (**2fa**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 7.27-7.16 (m, 5H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.1, 188.1, 163.3, 157.1, 143.5, 128.6, 128.3, 127.0, 118.3, 115.8, 35.8, 29.6, 18.9, 15.4. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3433, 2925, 1660, 1194, 1022, 700. Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆O₃: C 74.98; H 6.29. Found: C 74.88; H 6.37.



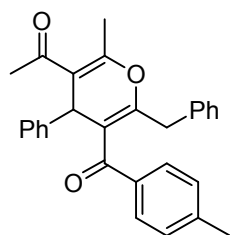
Methyl 5-formyl-2,6-dimethyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2fb**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.82 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.12 (m, 5H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.1, 166.7, 163.3, 158.3, 144.3, 128.1, 126.6, 117.9, 108.9, 51.4, 35.1, 18.5, 15.3. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3416, 2925, 1714, 1670, 1192, 1021, 699. Anal. Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆O₄: C 70.57; H 5.92. Found: C 70.68; H 5.84.



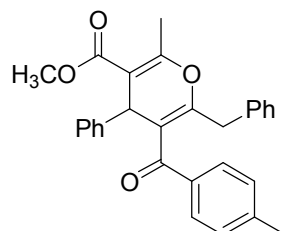
5-Acetyl-2-benzyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-benzaldehyde (**2ga**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.05 (m, 10 H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 3.42-3.29 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.9, 197.2, 158.2, 150.6, 143.3, 138.4, 136.4, 132.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.2, 126.7, 117.2, 113.8, 41.9, 37.1, 29.6, 19.1. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3397, 2961, 1693, 1598, 1209, 1026, 699. Anal. Calcd for C₂₈H₂₄O₃: C 82.33; H 5.92. Found: C 82.27; H 5.88.



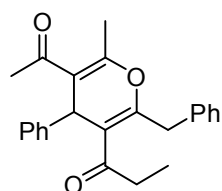
Methyl 6-benzyl-5-benzoyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2gb**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60-7.58 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48-7.46 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.07 (m, 10H), 4.86 (s, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.38 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.9, 167.1, 159.7, 151.1, 143.9, 138.1, 136.6, 132.8, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.8, 126.6, 117.1, 106.5, 51.3, 41.1, 37.0, 18.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3400, 3028, 1714, 1164, 1088, 698. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4$: C 79.22; H 5.70. Found: C 79.16; H 5.66.



5-Acetyl-2-benzyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-(4-methylbenzaldehyde) (**2ha**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48-7.45 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 6H), 7.15-7.05 (m, 6H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 3.43-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.9, 196.8, 158.3, 149.9, 143.9, 143.3, 136.5, 135.7, 129.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 127.1, 126.6, 117.2, 113.7, 41.9, 37.1, 29.6, 21.6, 19.1. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3434, 2924, 1602, 1209, 1171, 1133, 737. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3$: C 82.44; H 6.20. Found: C 82.38; H 6.14.

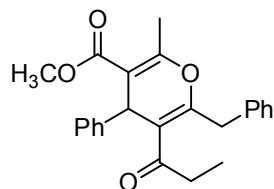


Methyl 6-benzyl-5-(4-methylbenzoyl)-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2hb**). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53-7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.08 (m, 12H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.6, 167.2, 159.8, 150.4, 143.9, 143.8, 136.7, 135.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.9, 126.6, 117.2, 106.4, 51.2, 41.2, 37.0, 21.6, 18.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3409, 2981, 1685, 1179, 1044, 758. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$: C 79.43; H 5.98. Found: C 79.49; H 5.91.

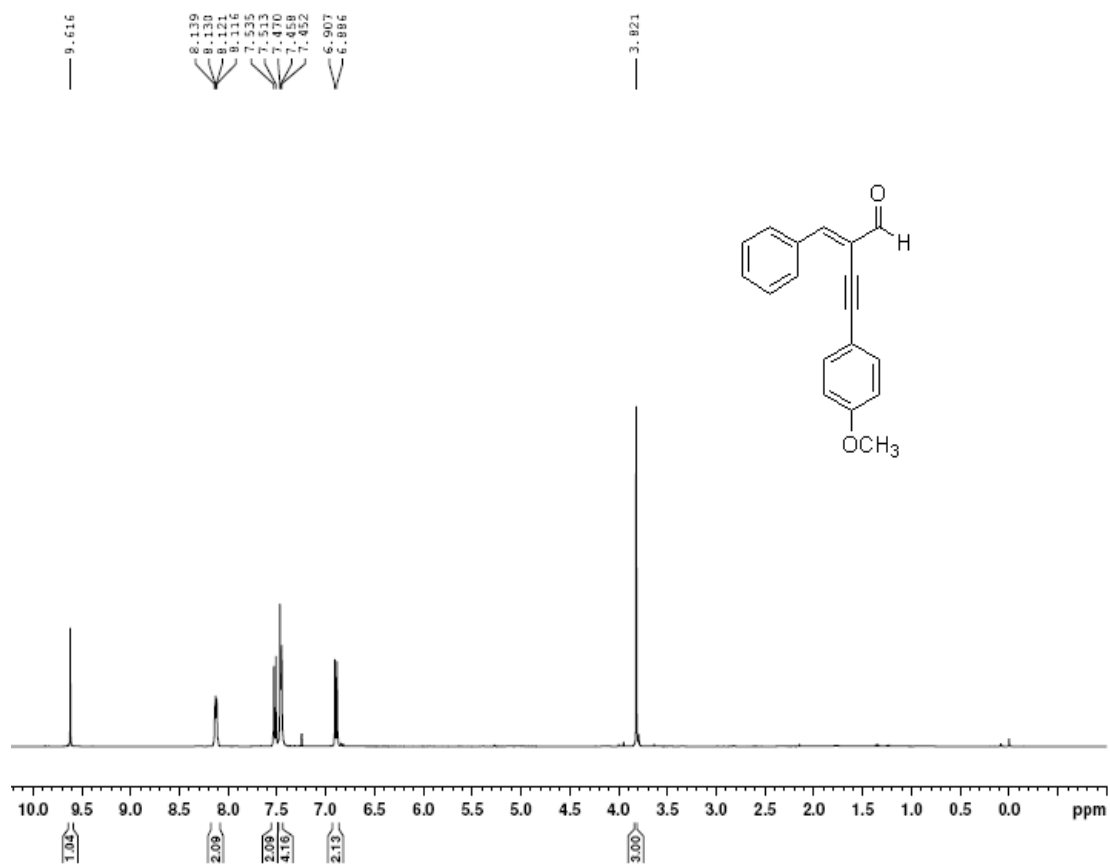
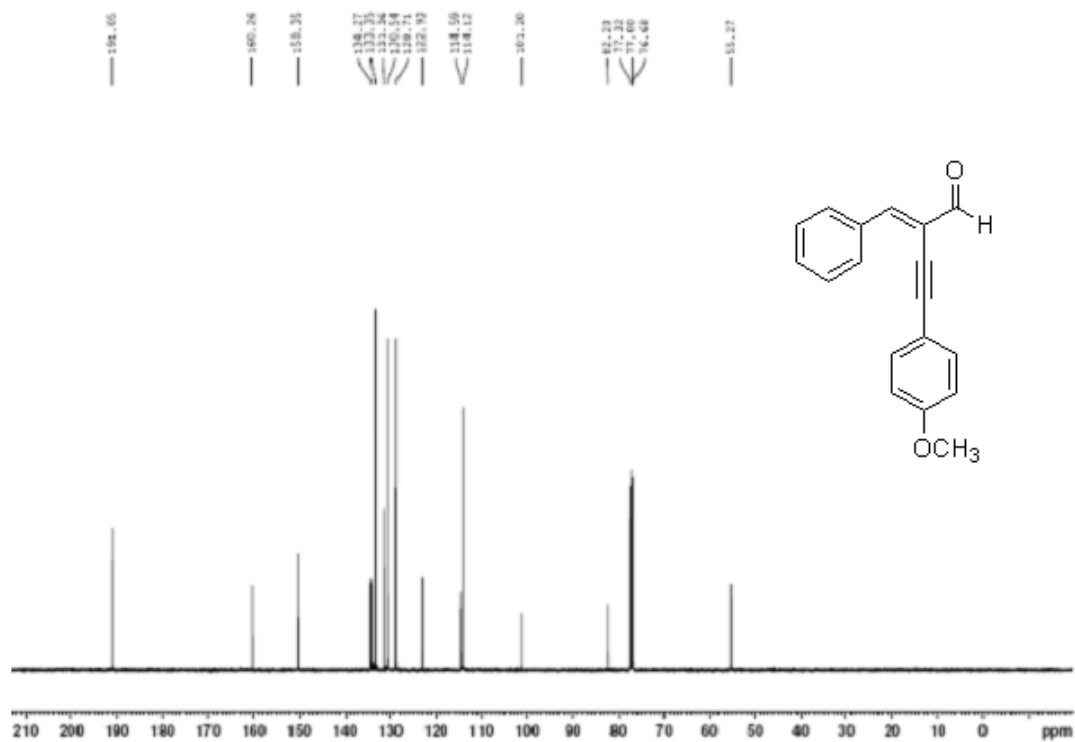


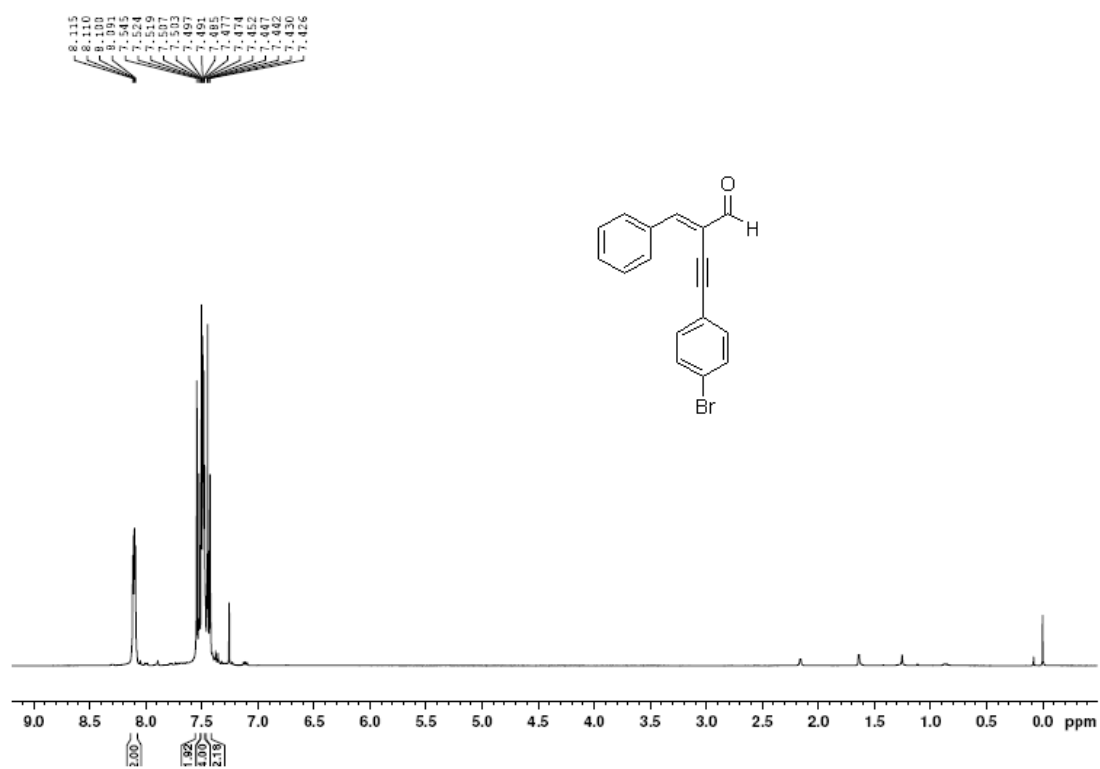
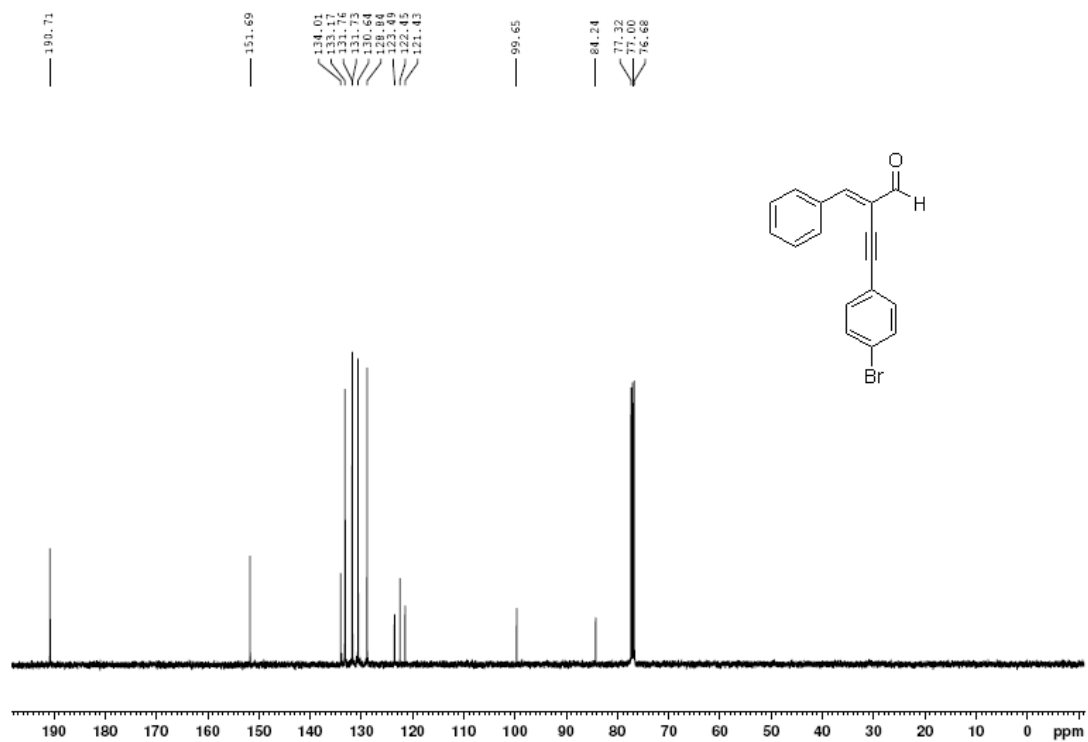
5-Acetyl-2-benzyl-6-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-propionaldehyde (**2ia**). ^1H NMR

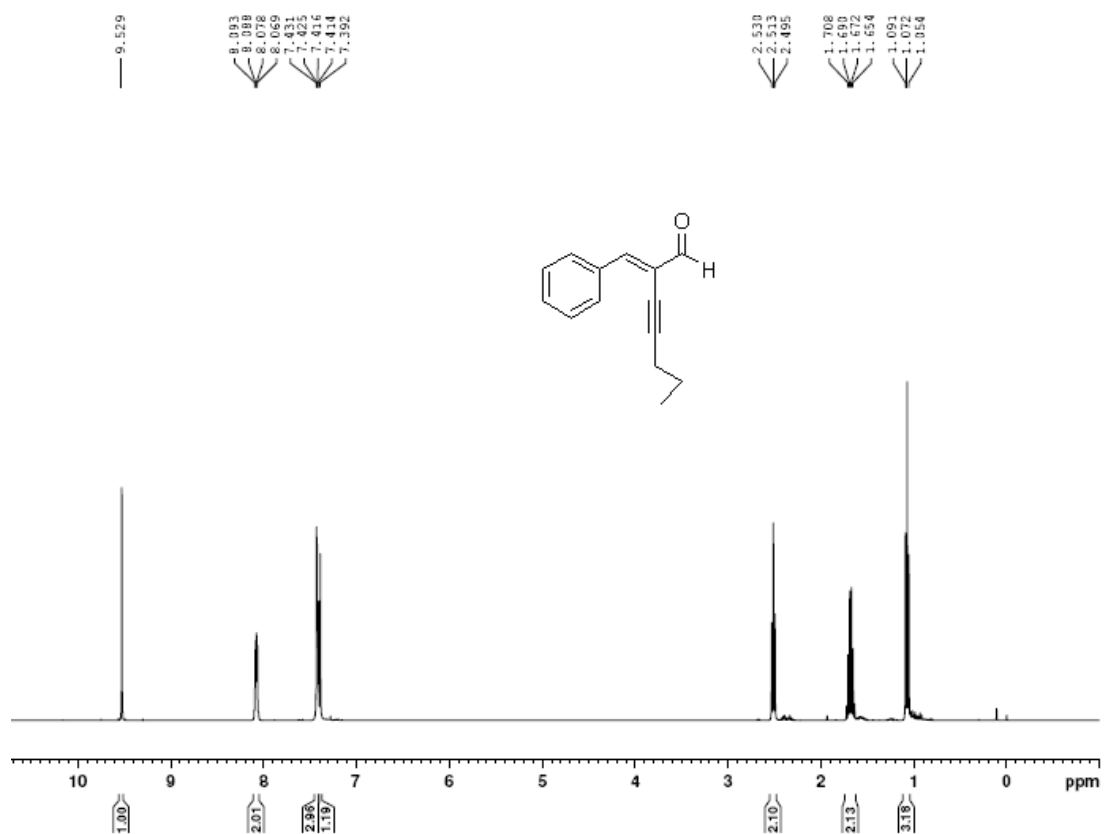
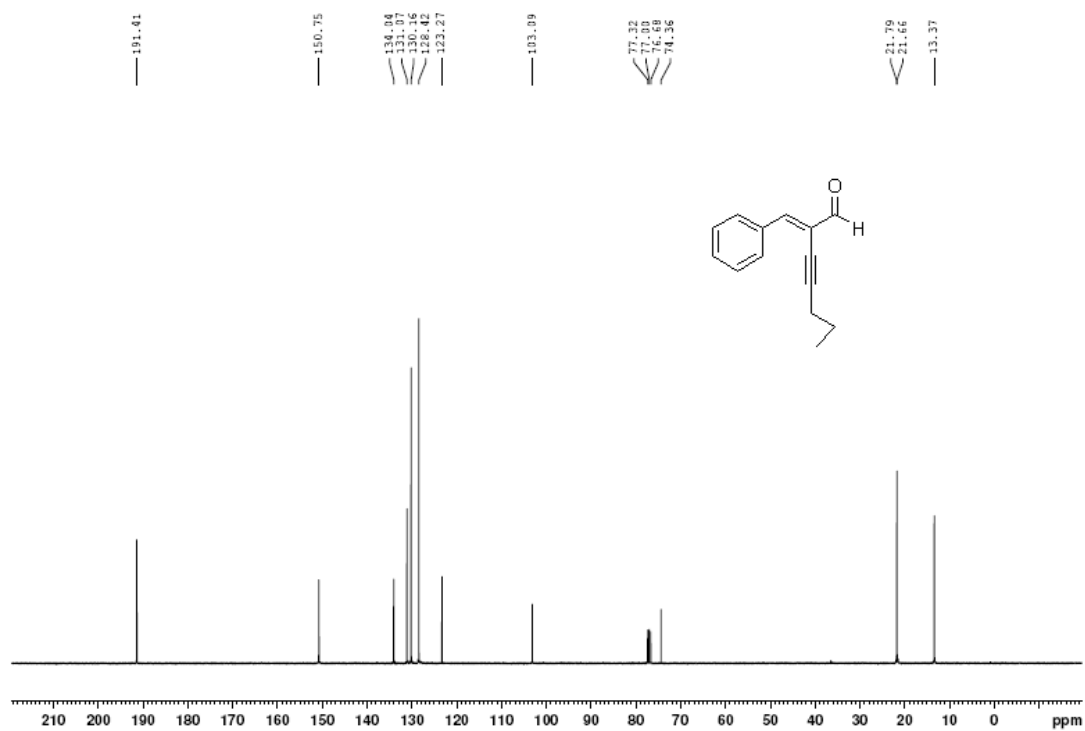
(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.18 (m, 10H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 4.03-3.92 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.39 (m, 3H), 2.22-2.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.98-0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.1, 198.0, 157.1, 156.0, 144.1, 137.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.1, 126.7, 117.2, 39.2, 37.1, 34.8, 30.6, 19.4, 7.9. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3432, 2927, 1689, 1597, 1183, 1027, 701. Anal. Calcd for C₂₄H₂₄O₃: C 79.97; H 6.71. Found: C 79.90; H 6.80.

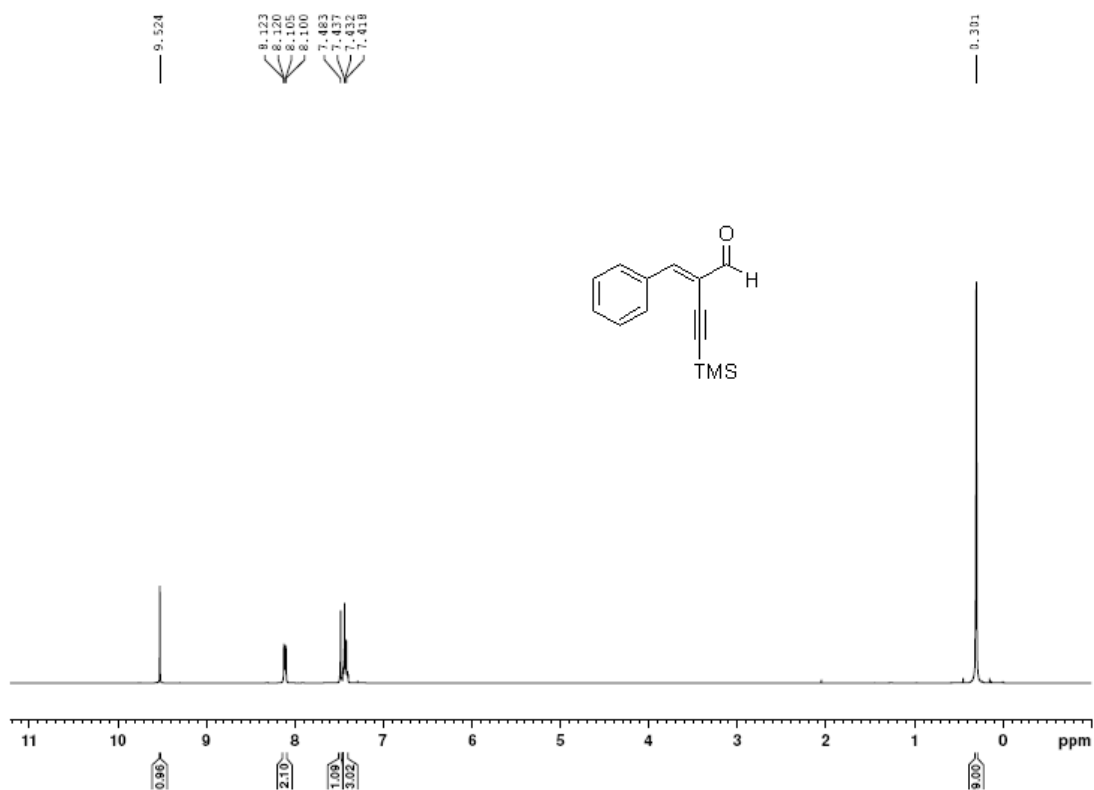
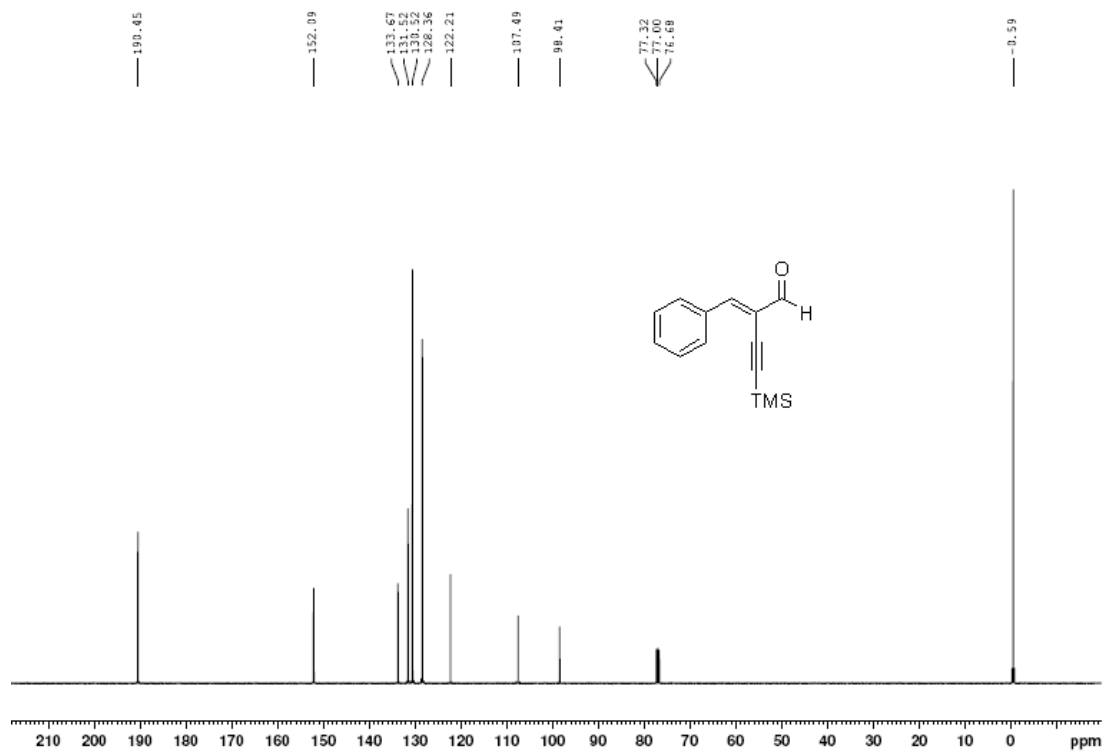


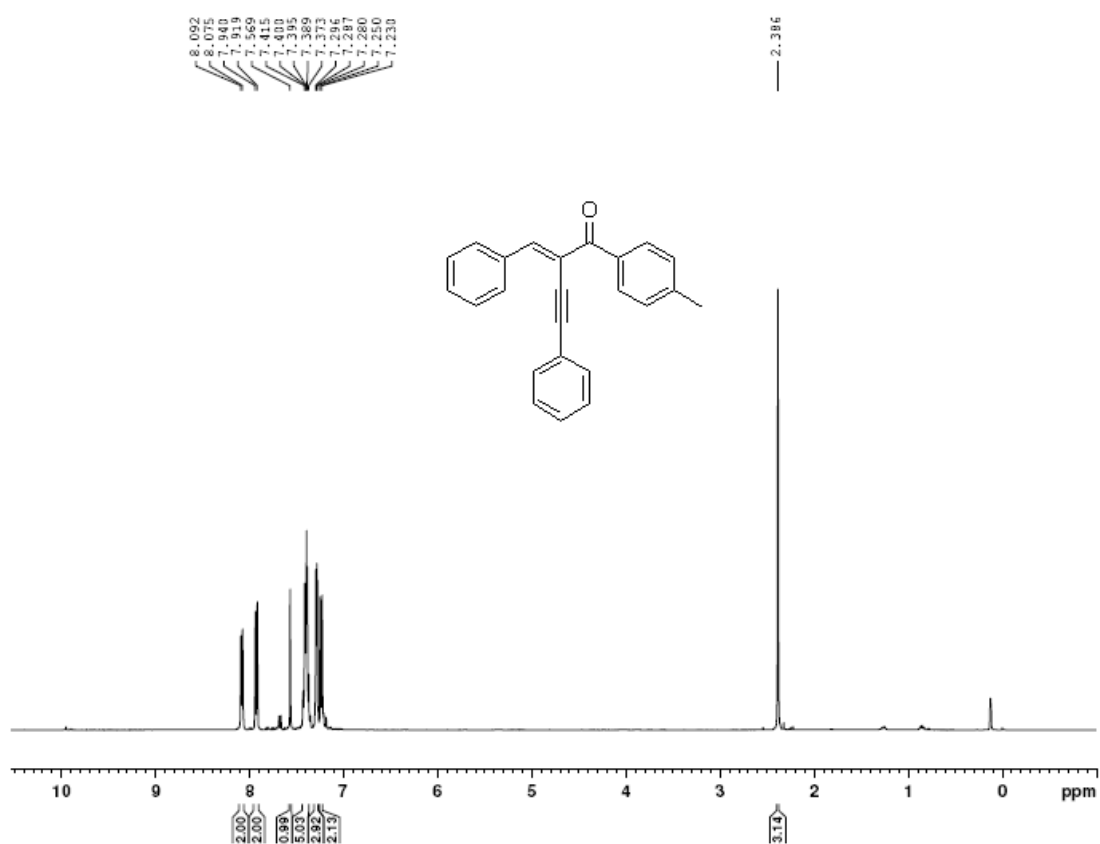
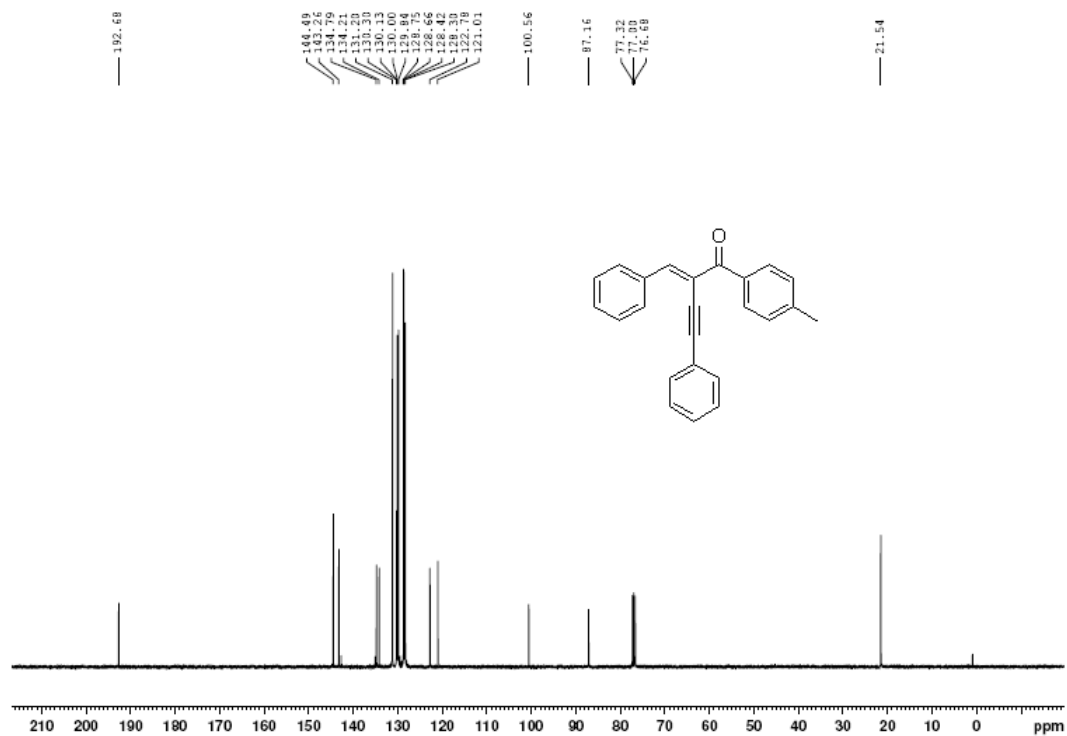
Methyl 6-benzyl-5-propionyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-4*H*-pyran-3-carboxylate (**2ib**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.17 (m, 10H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.07-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.65-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 0.97-0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.9, 167.1, 158.7, 156.9, 144.4, 137.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.0, 126.6, 116.2, 108.3, 51.4, 38.9, 37.0, 34.4, 18.8, 7.85. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3406, 2942, 1697, 1603, 1186, 1076, 701. Anal. Calcd for C₂₄H₂₄O₄: C 76.57; H 6.43. Found: C 76.66; H 6.50.

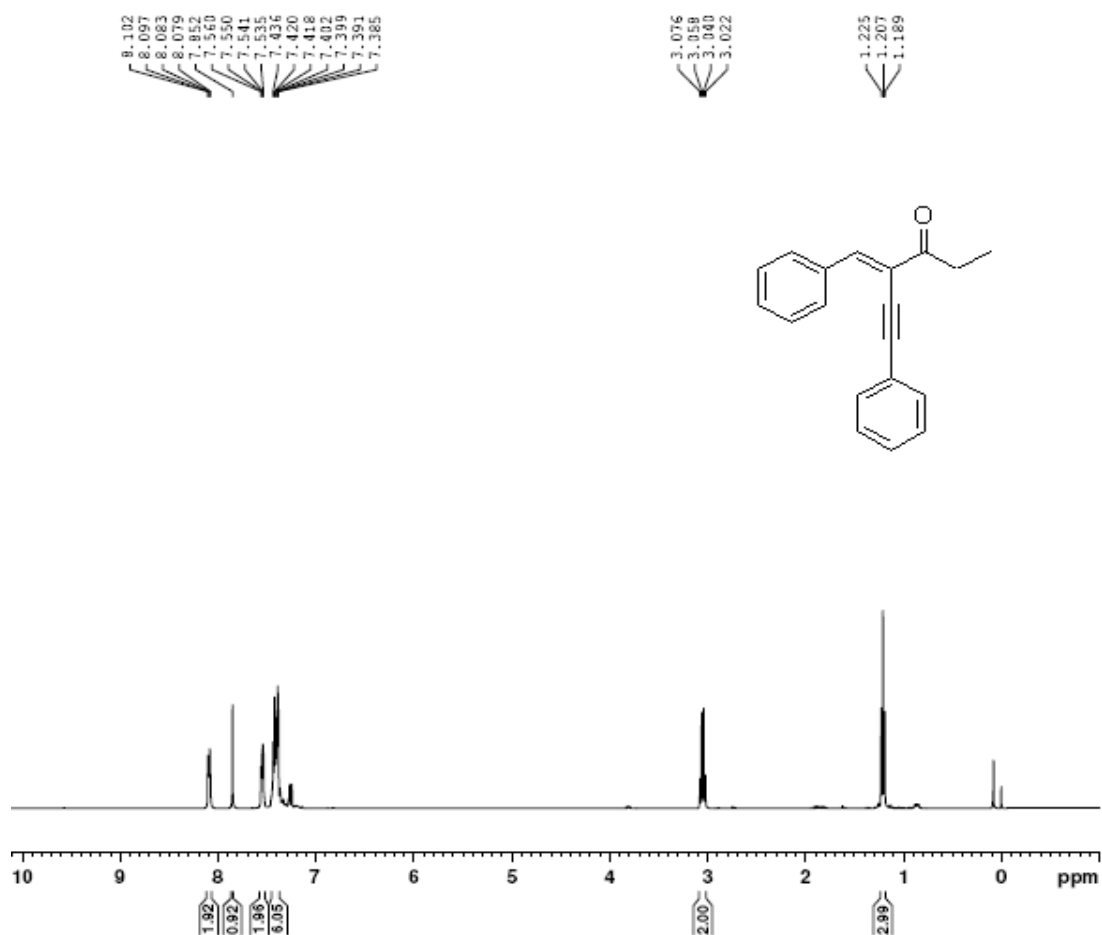
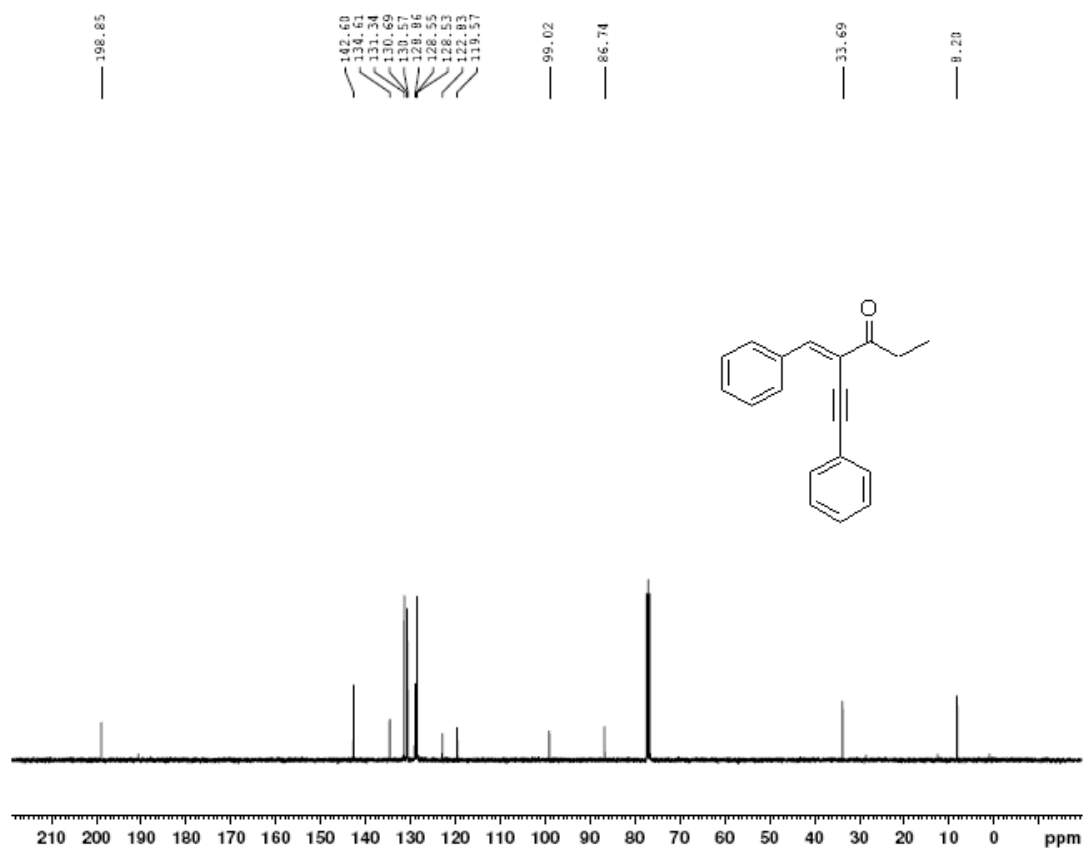


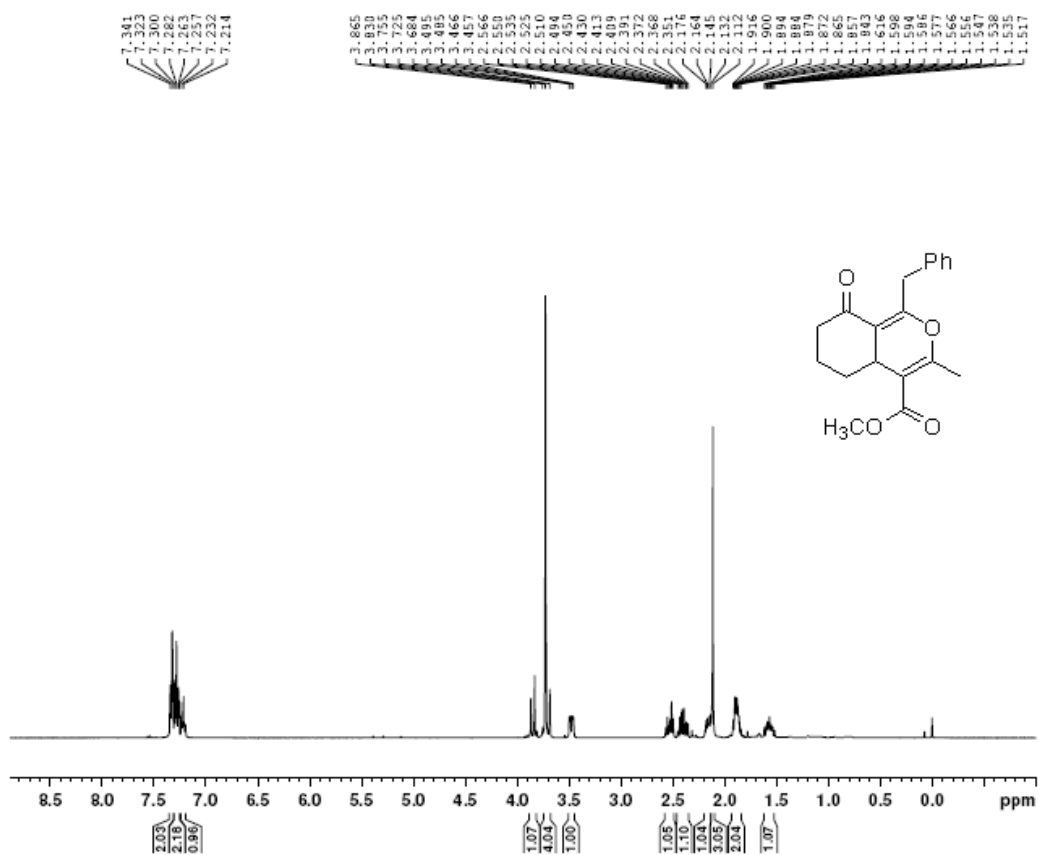
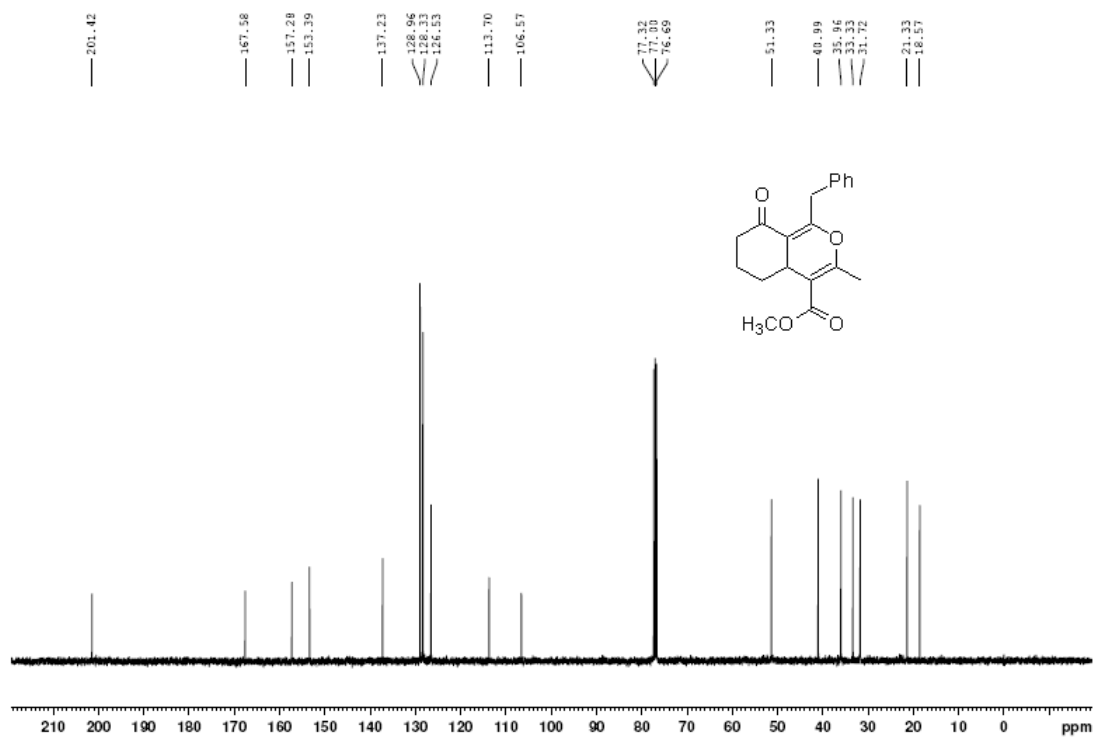


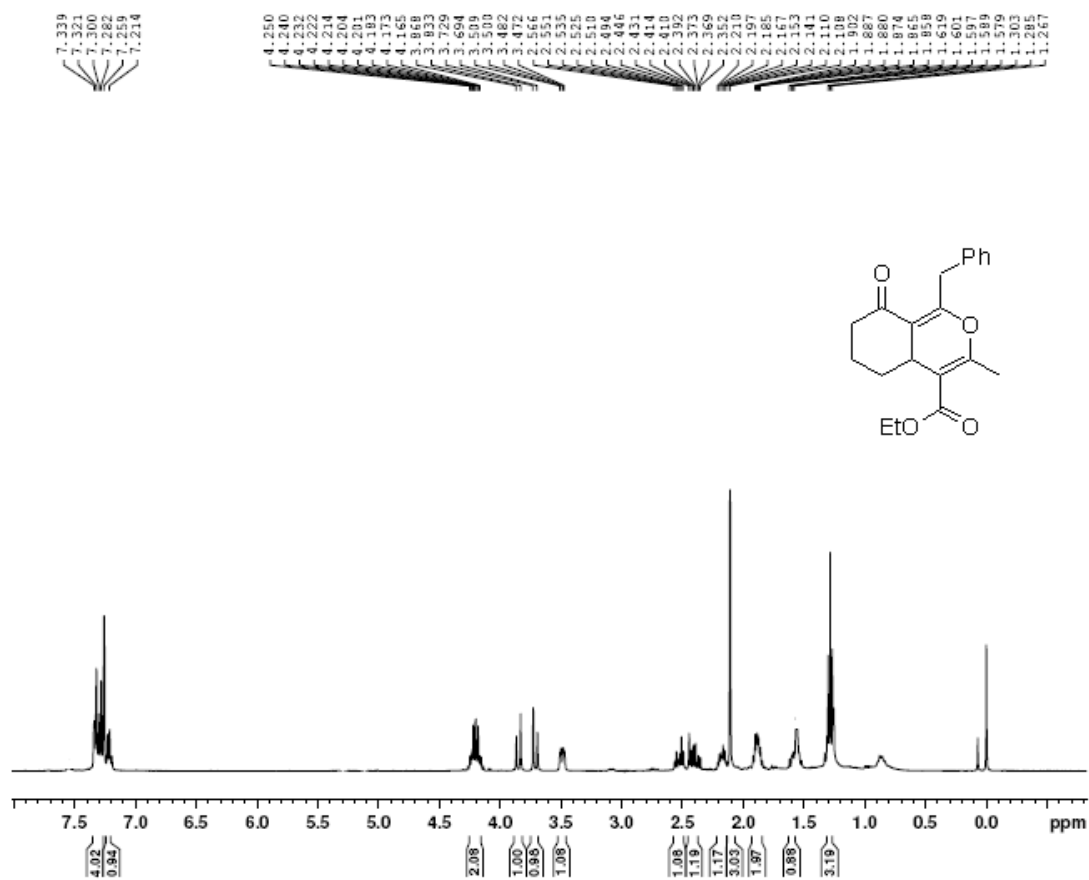
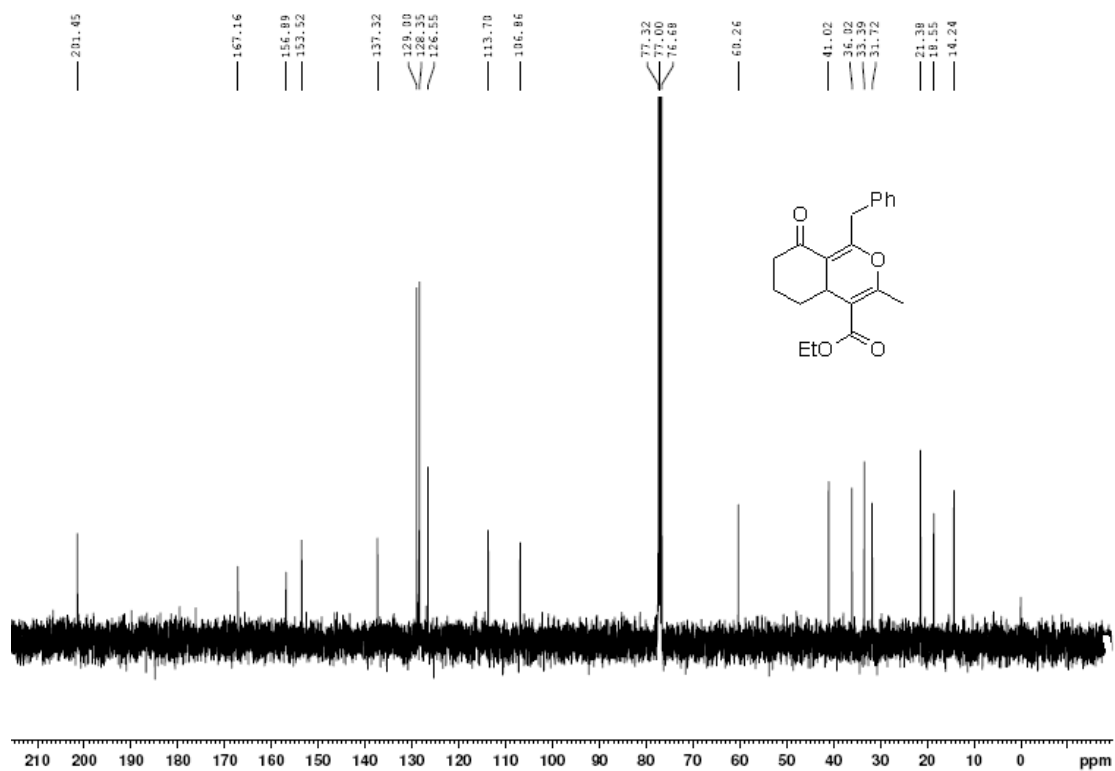


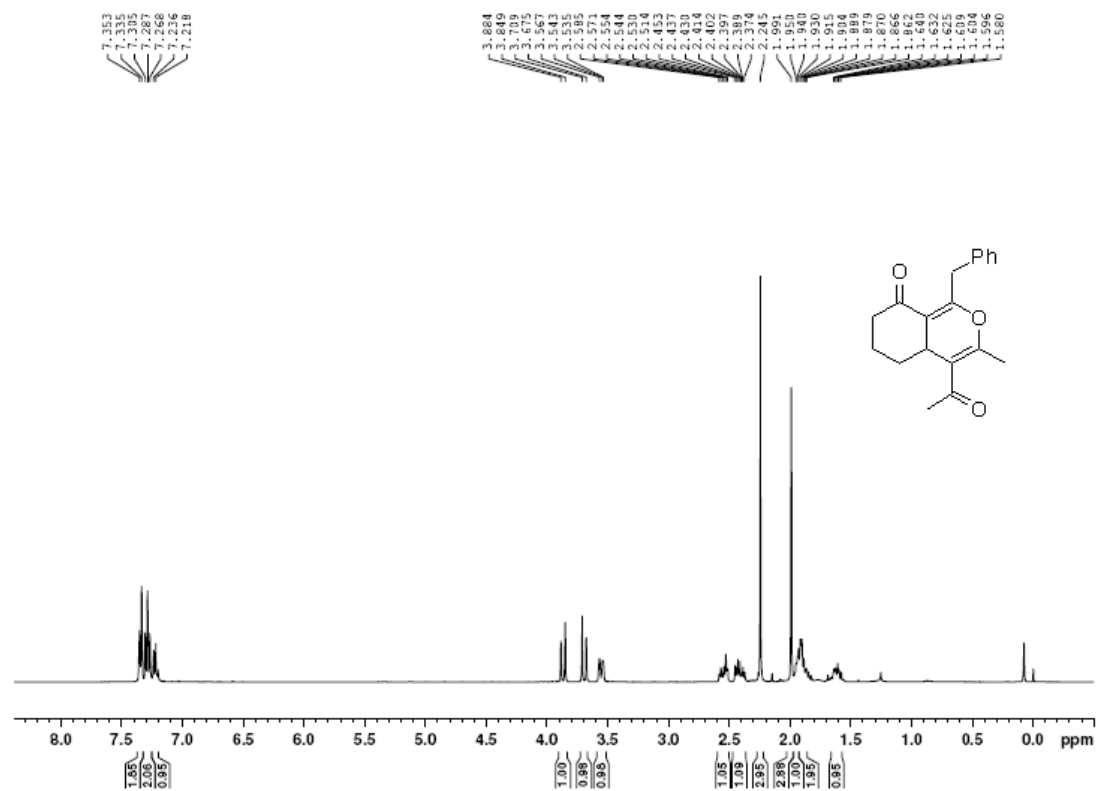
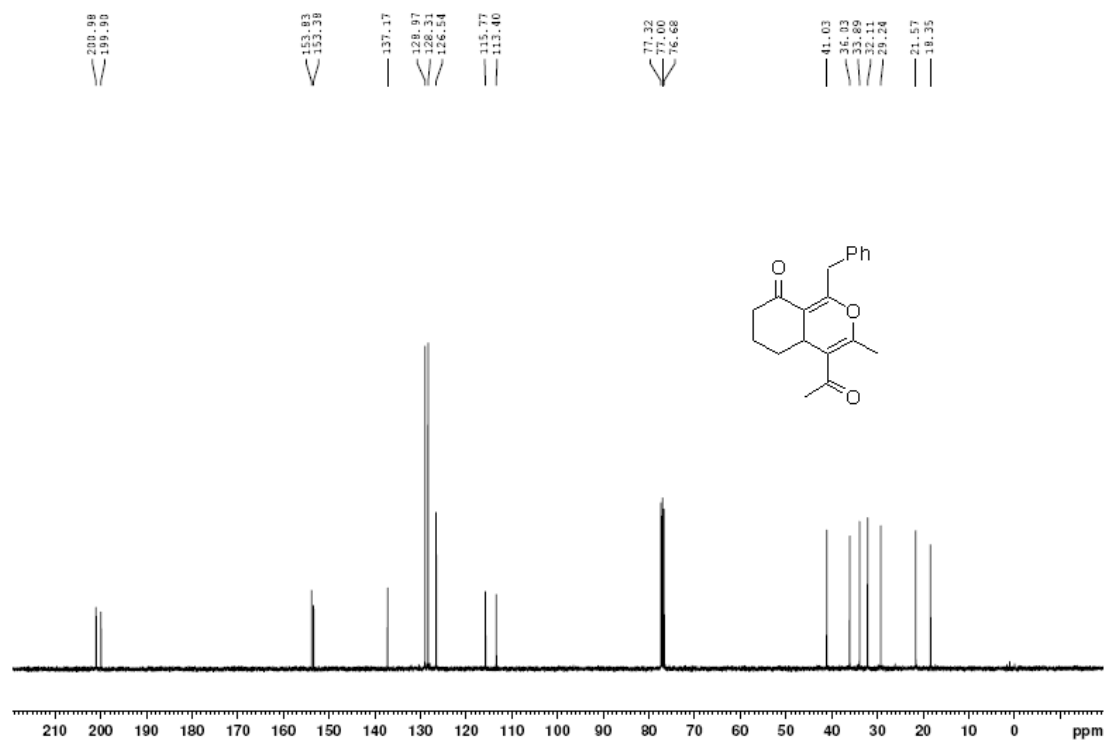


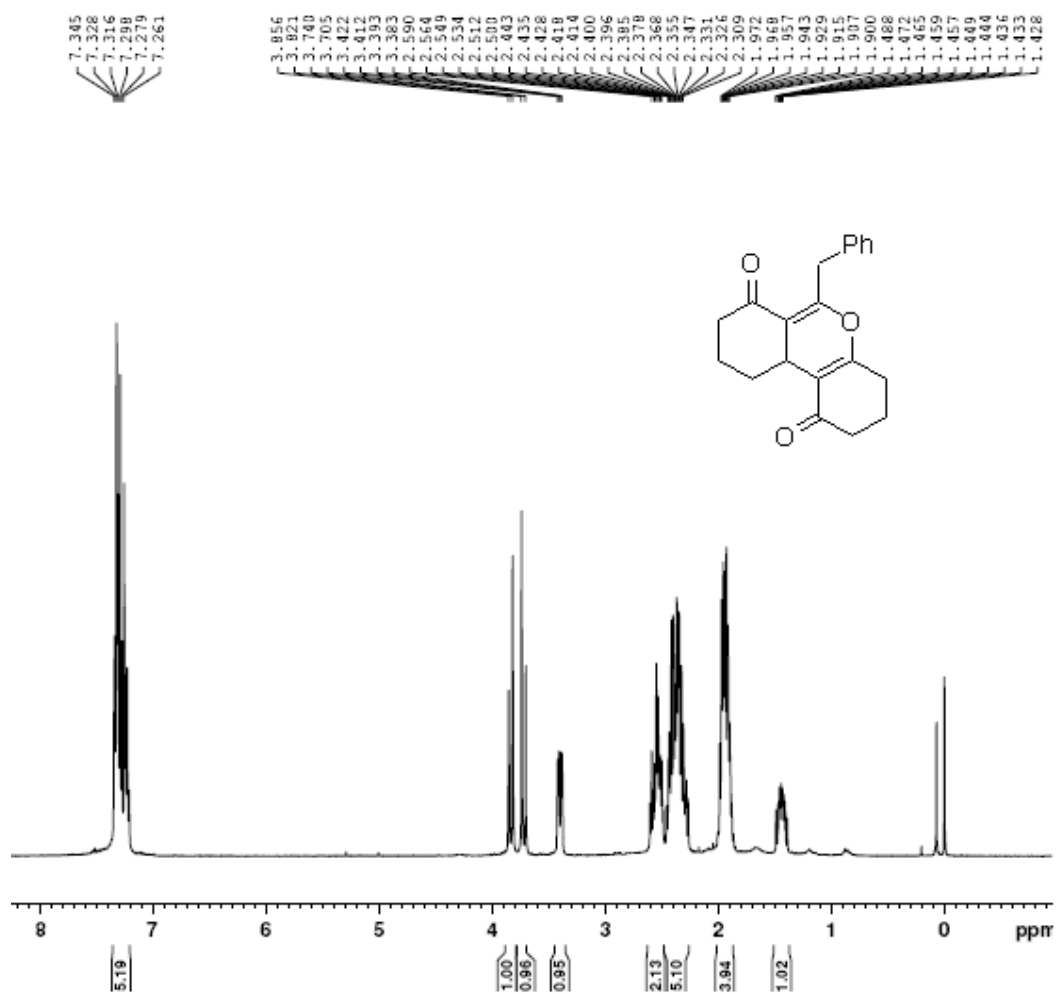
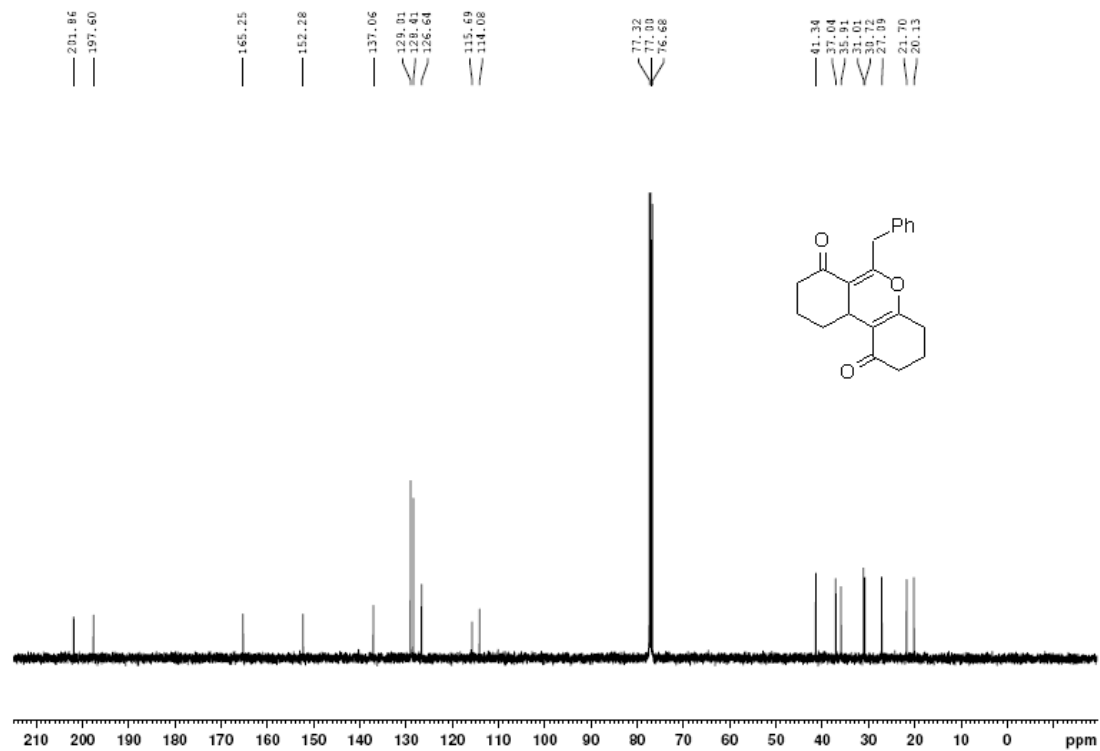


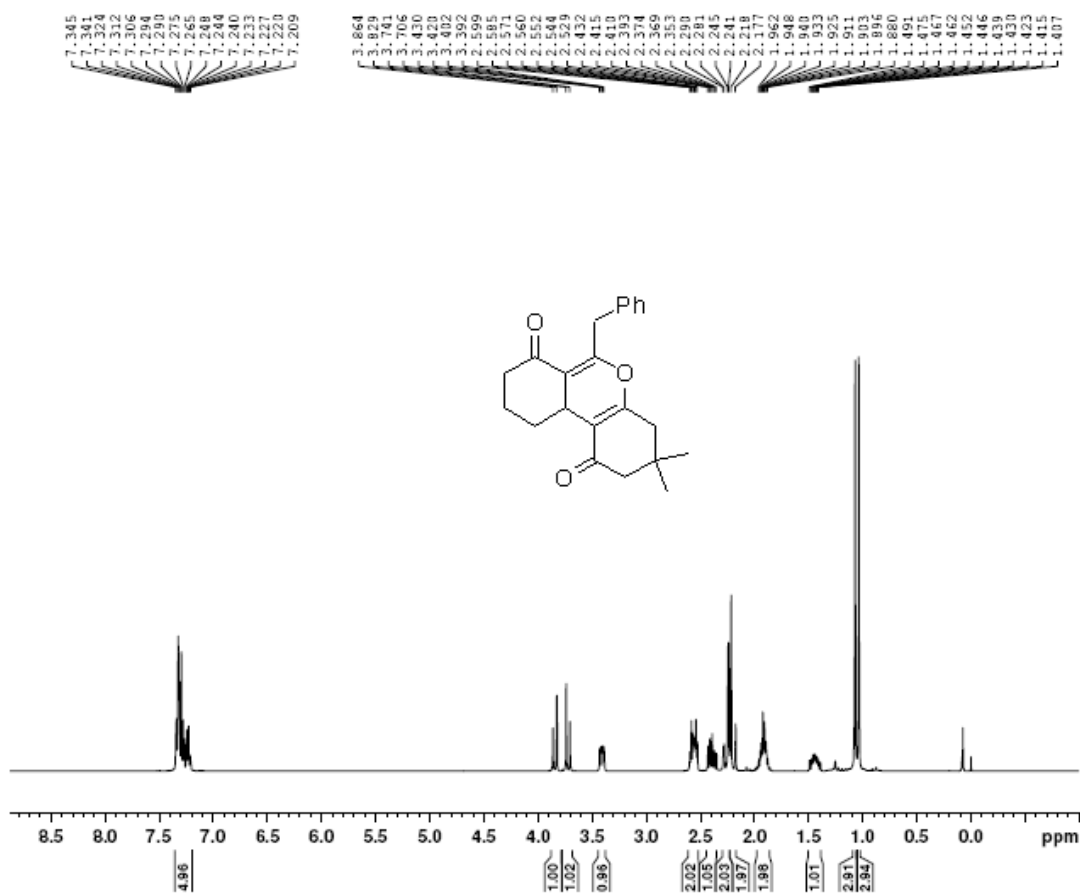
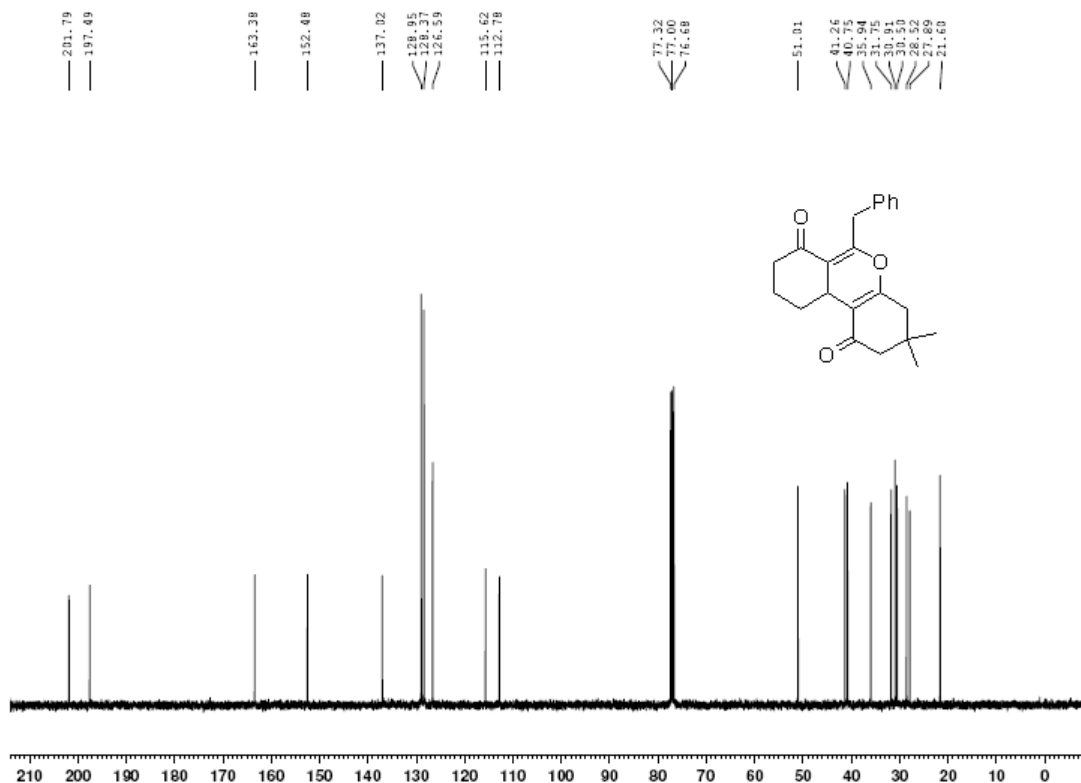


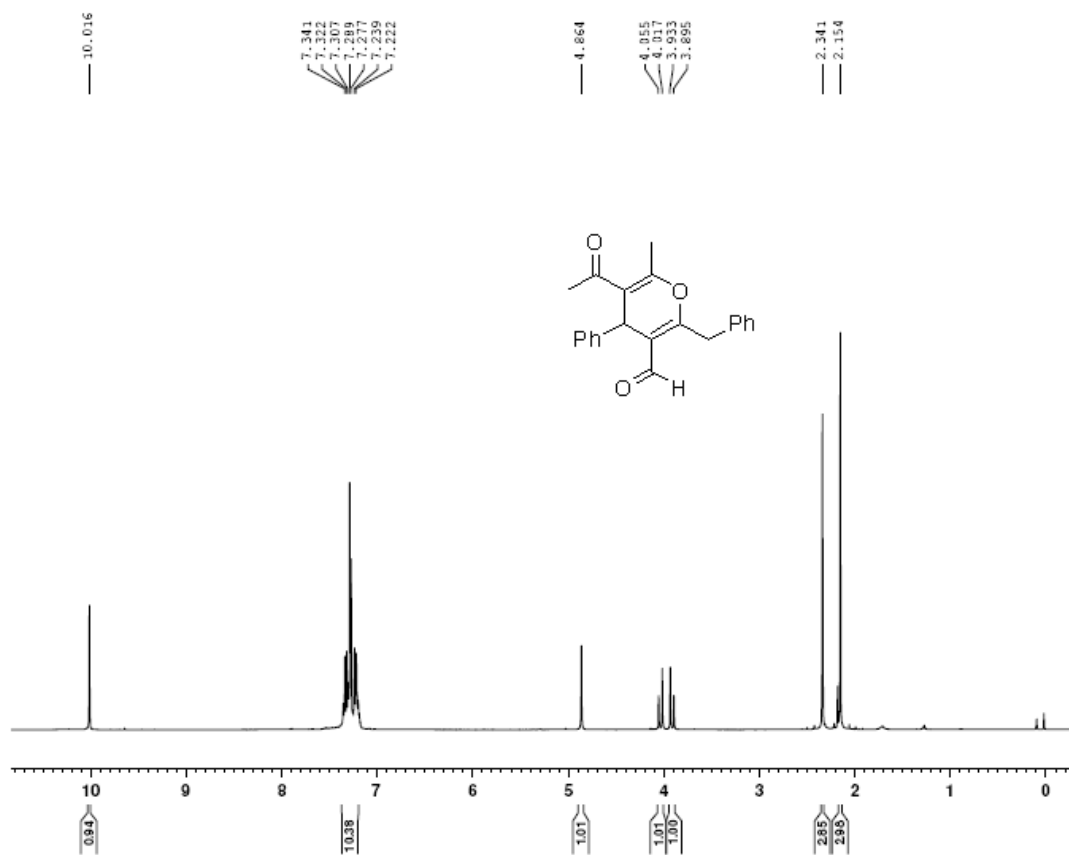
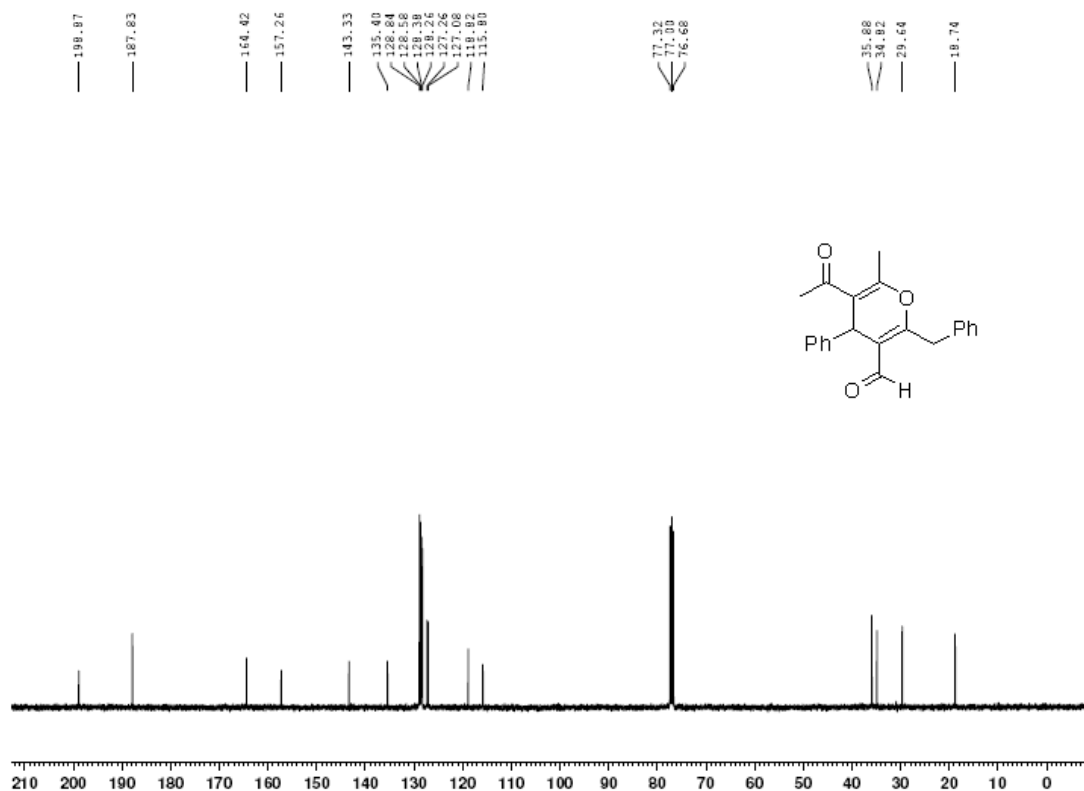


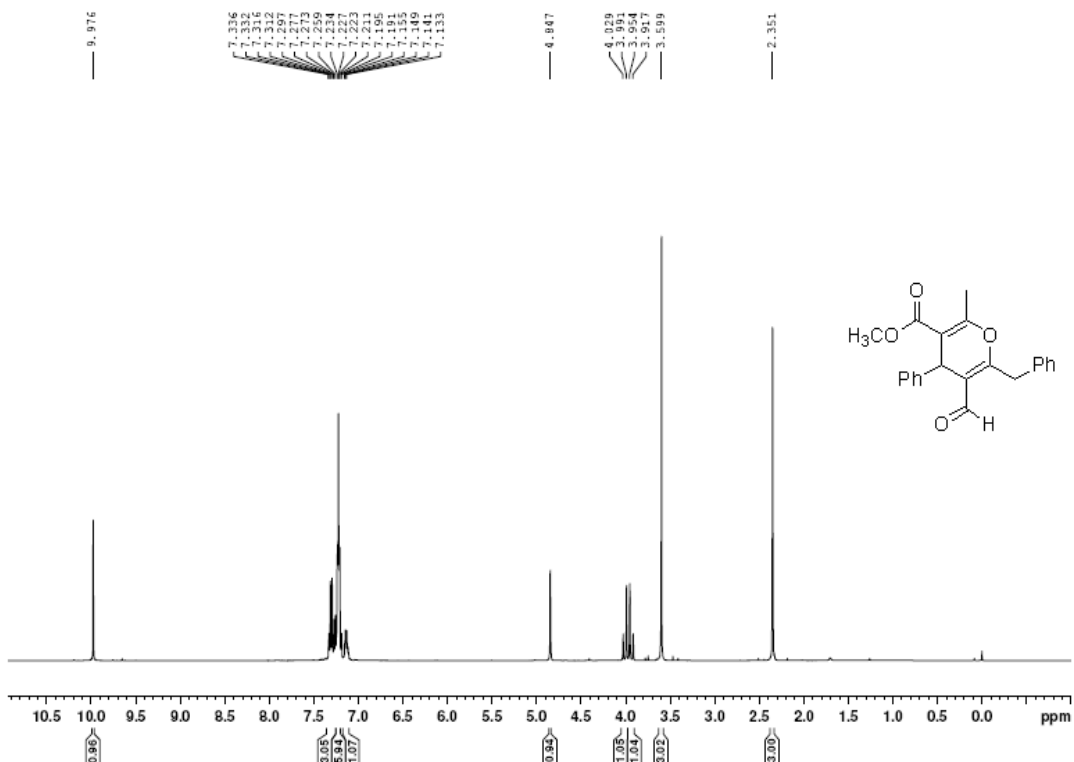
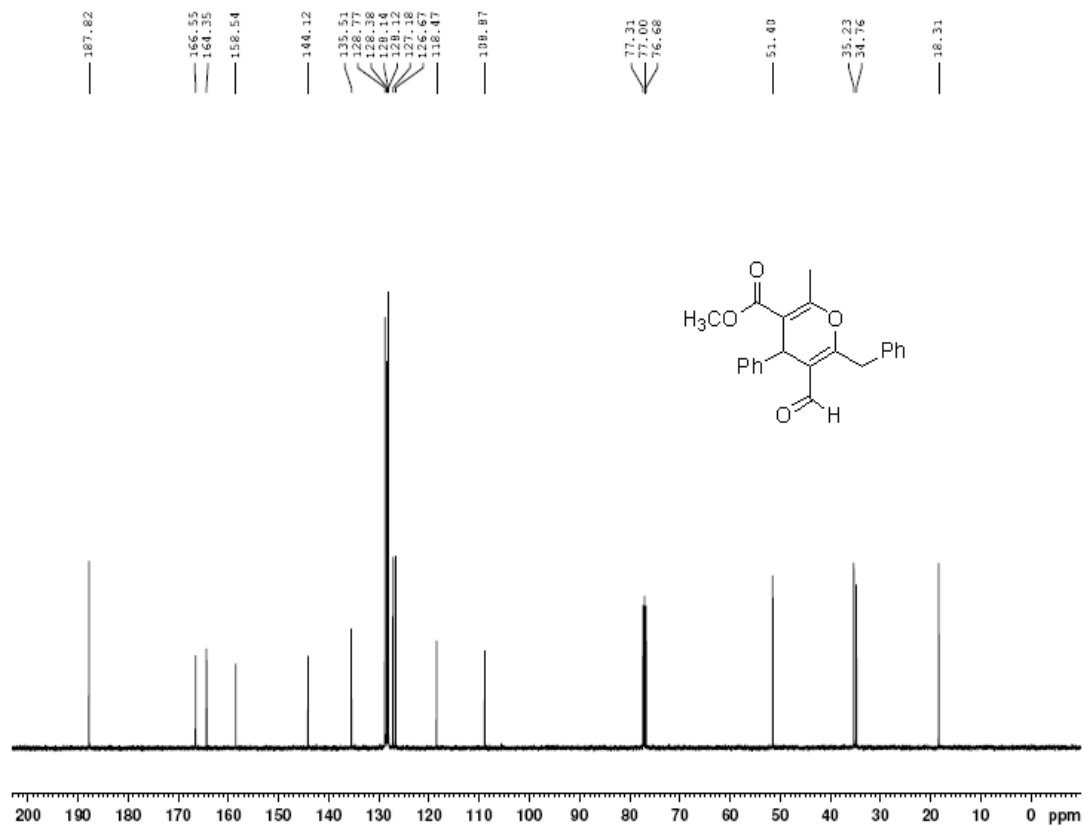


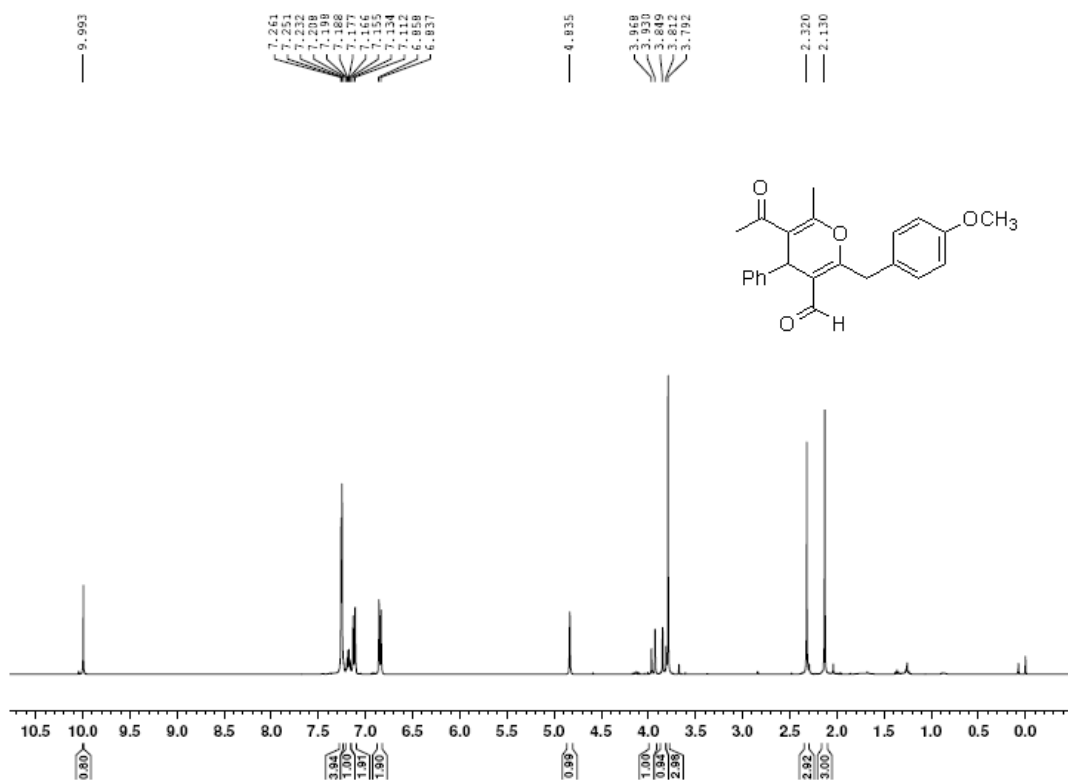
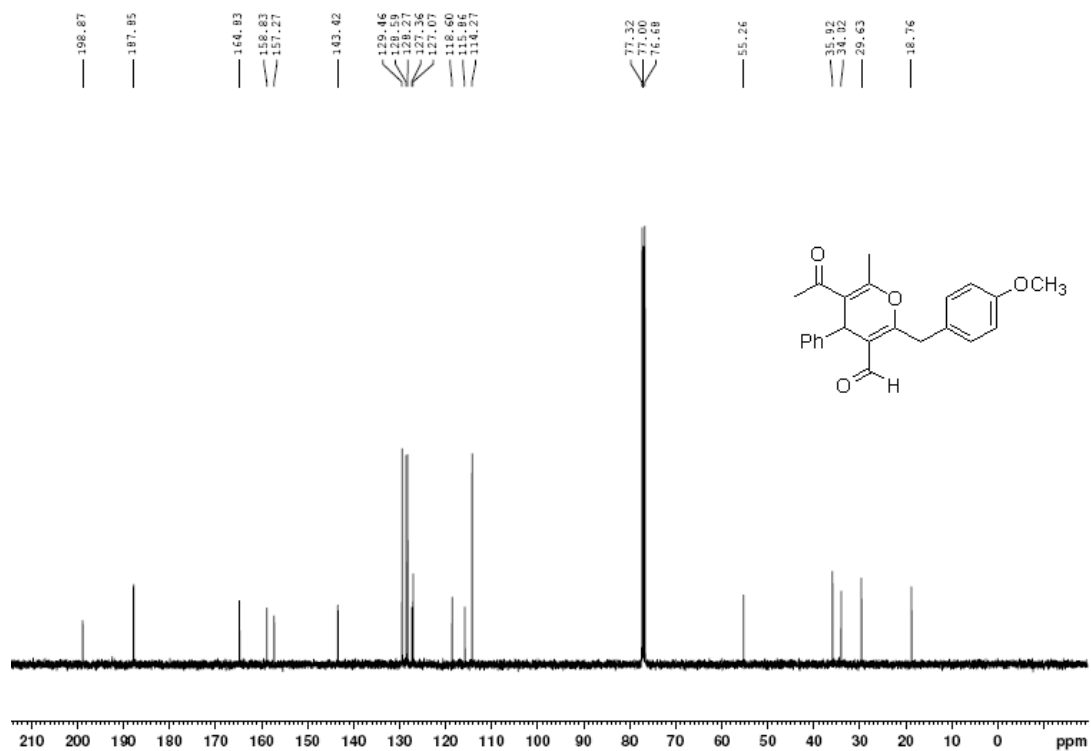


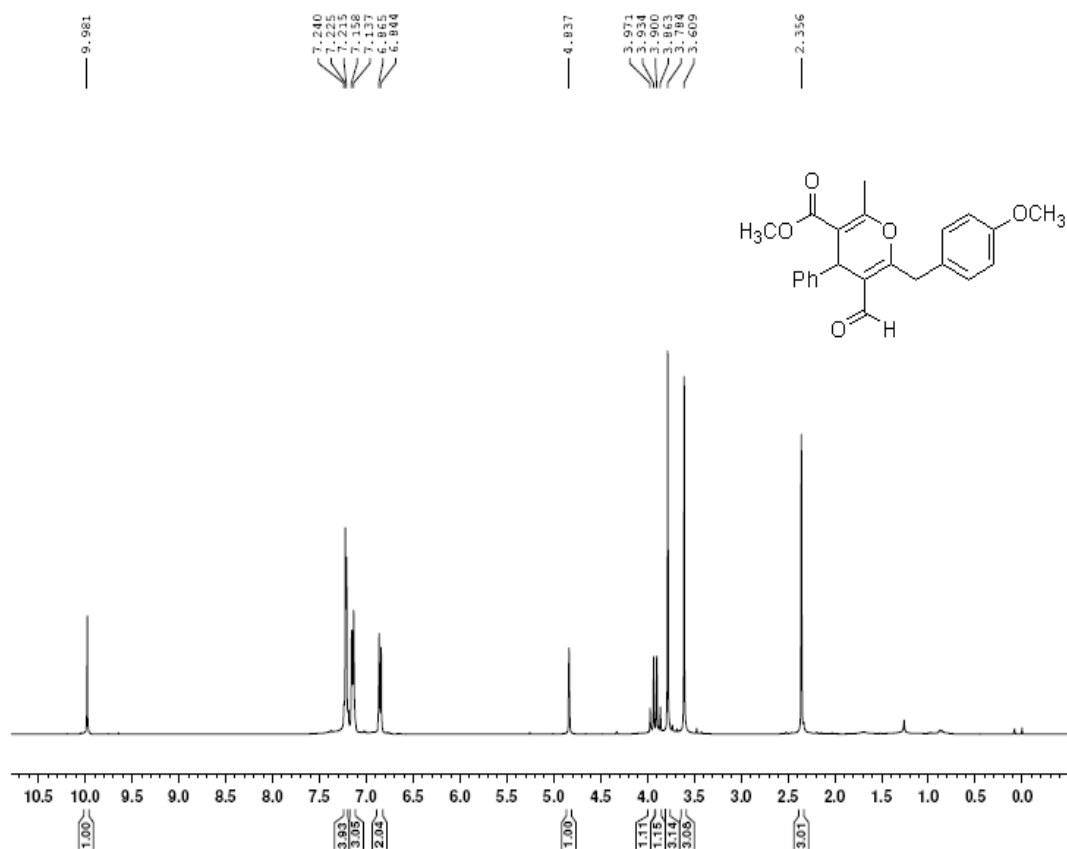
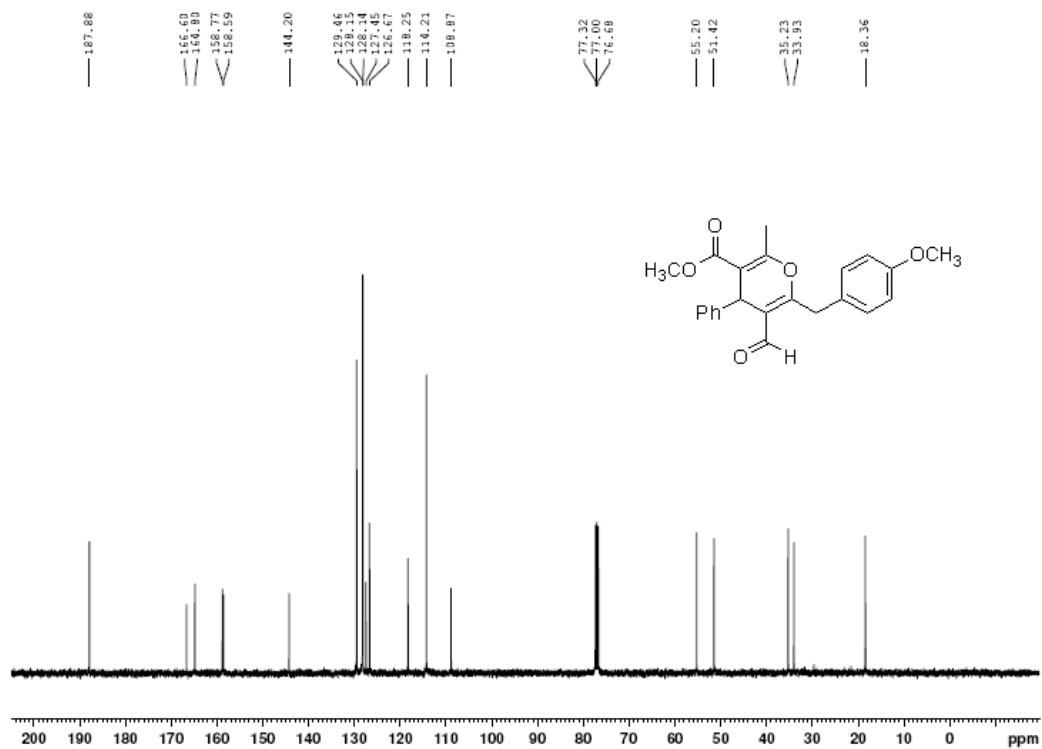


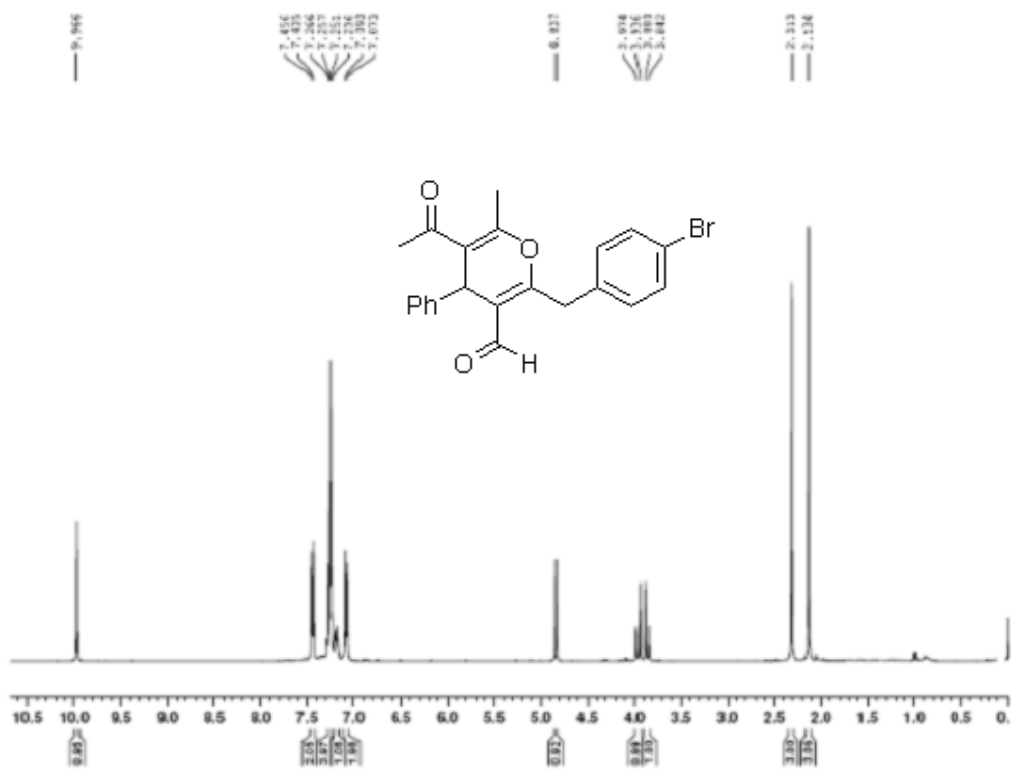
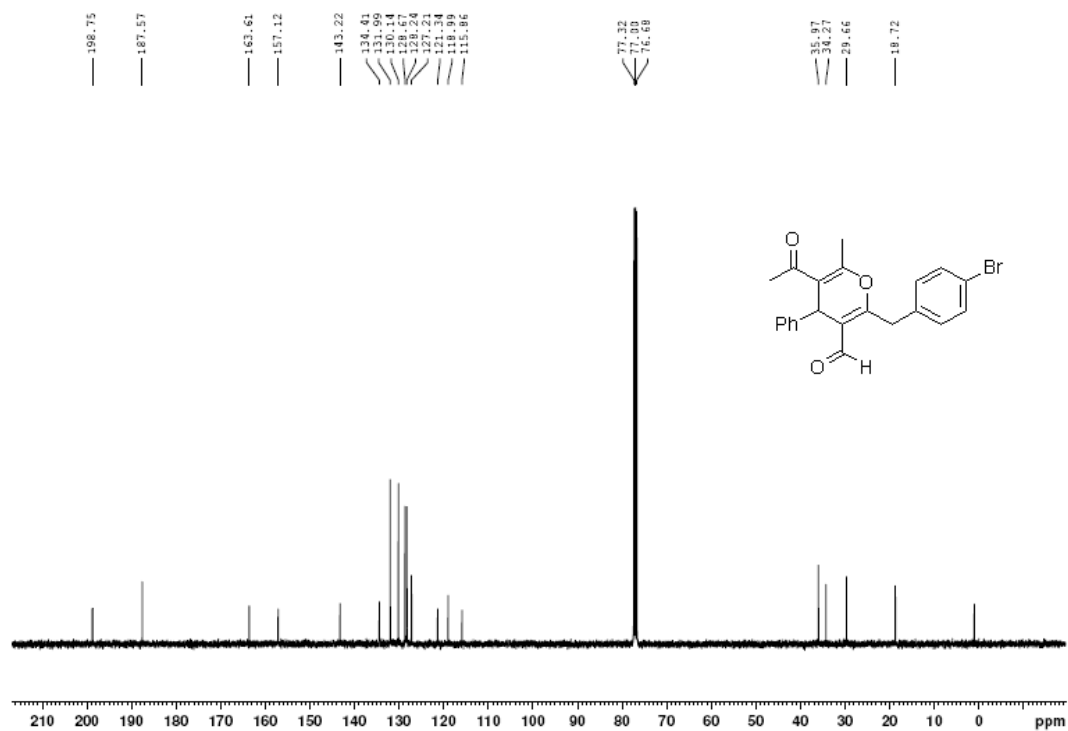


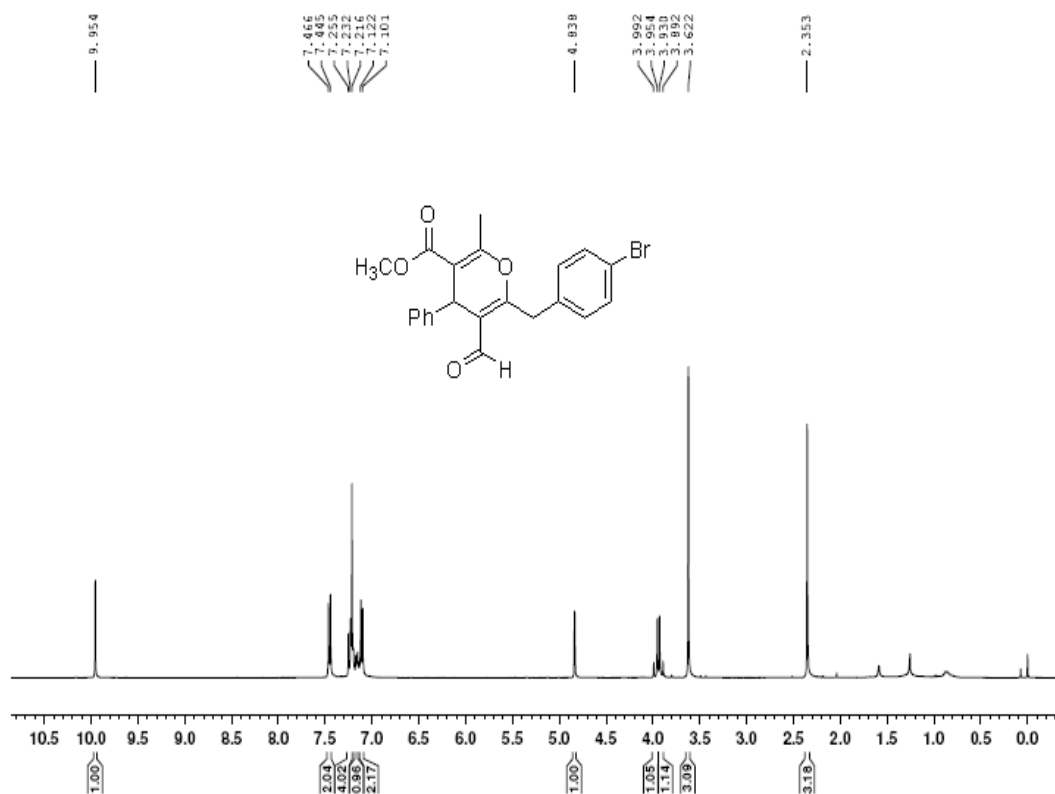
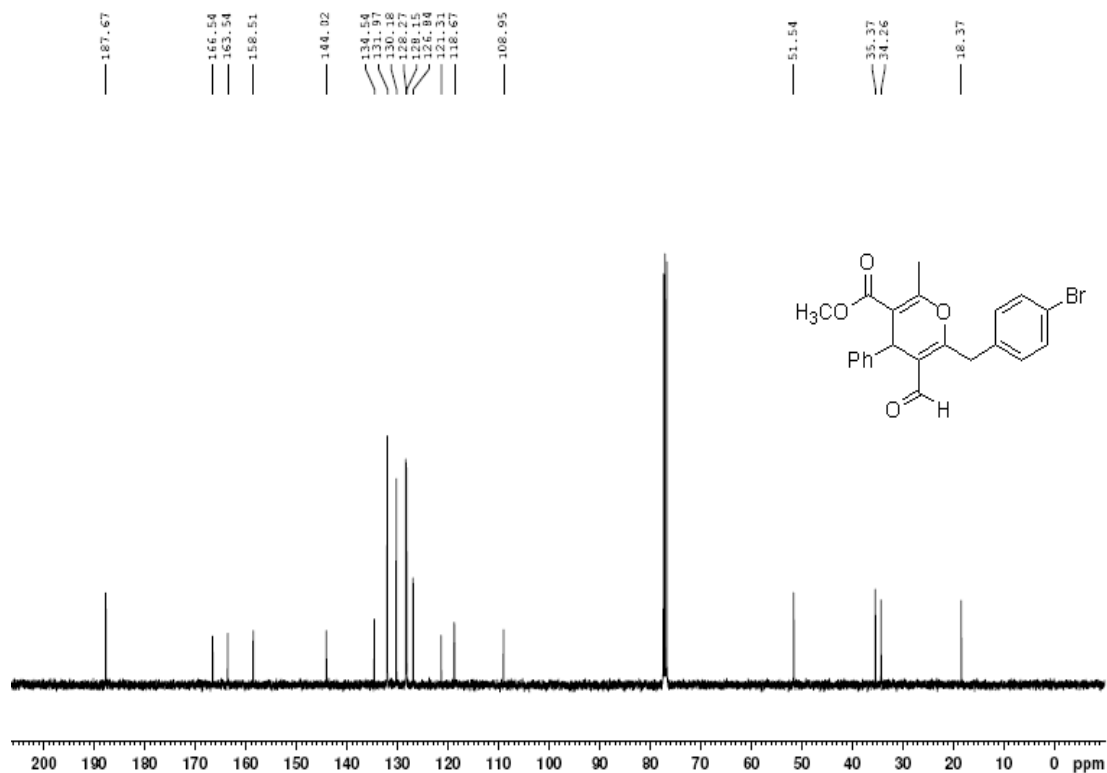


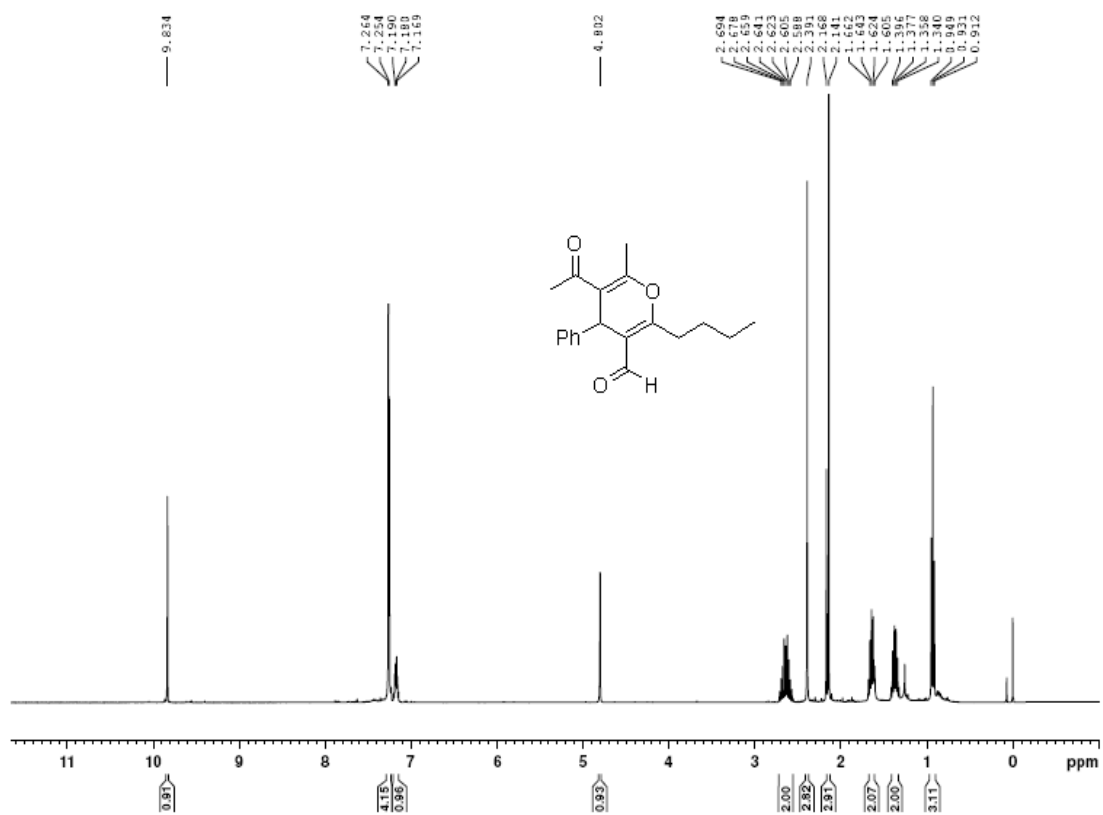
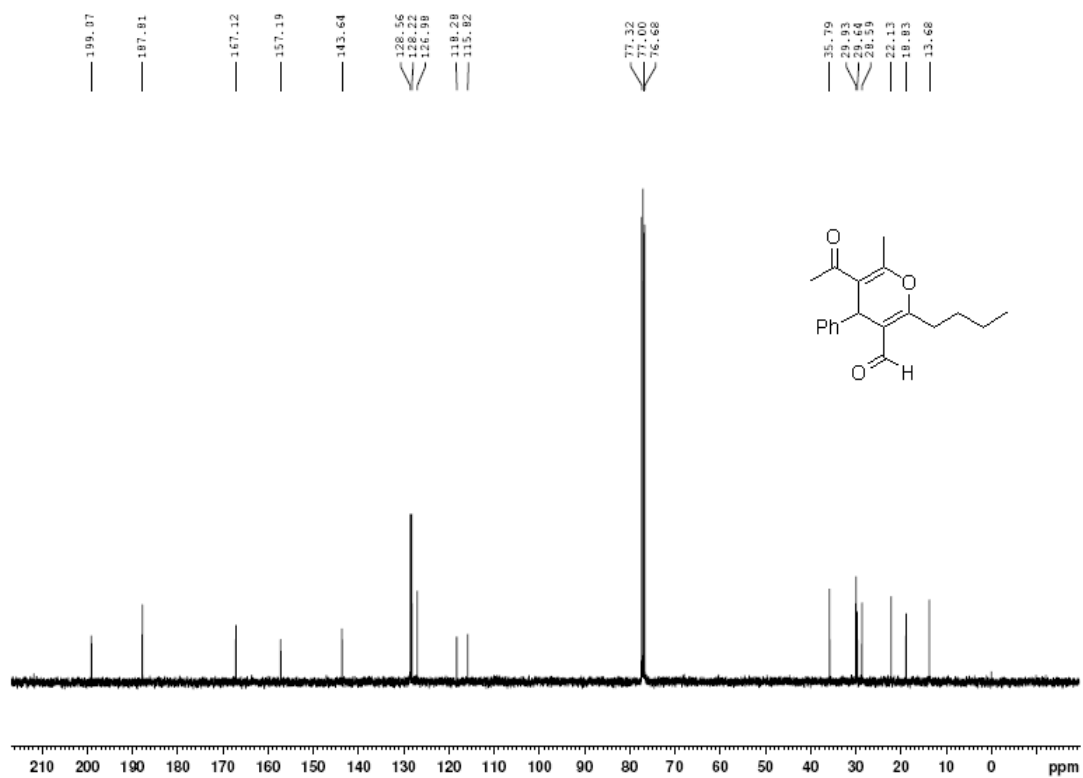


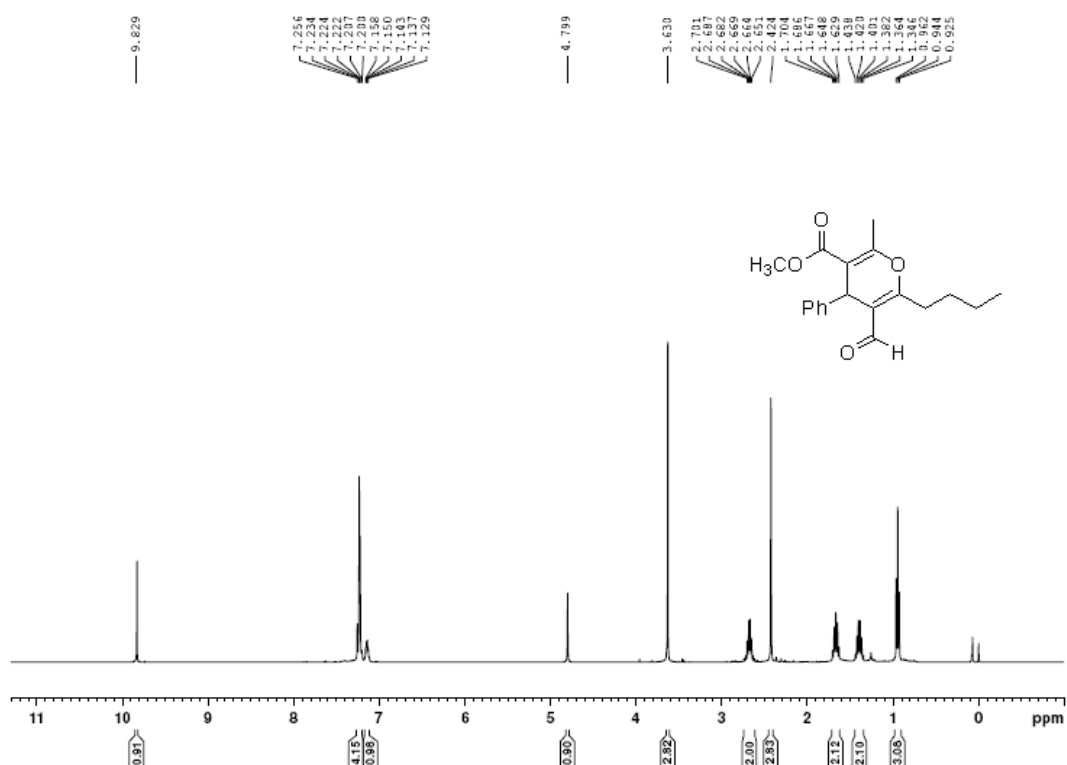
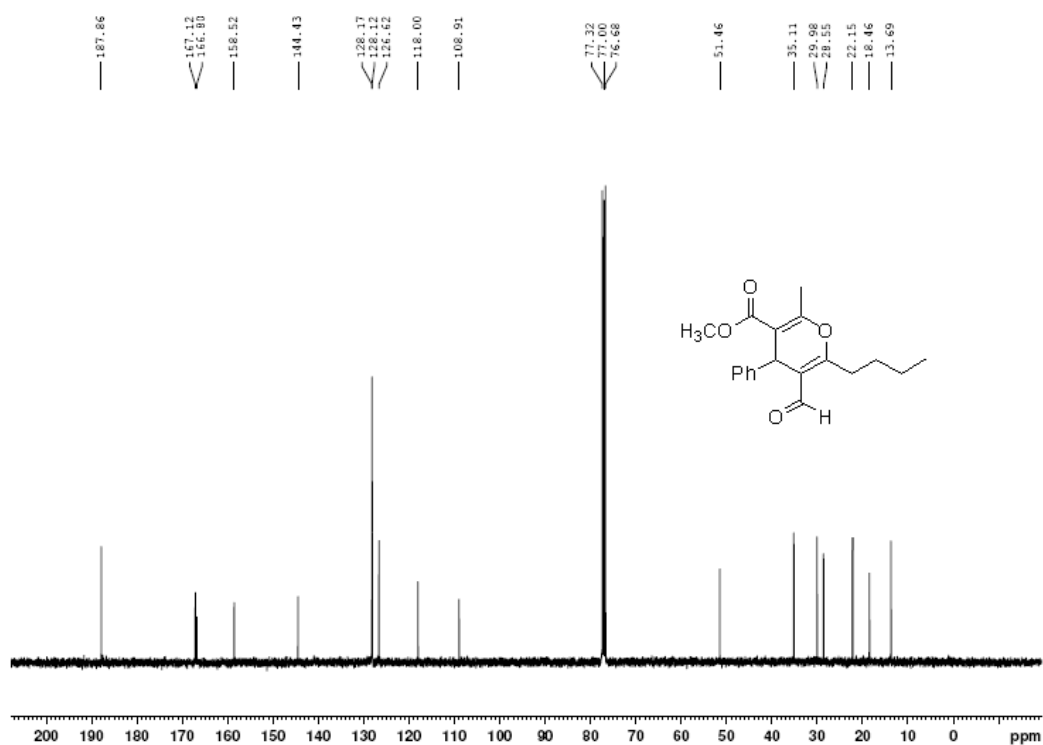


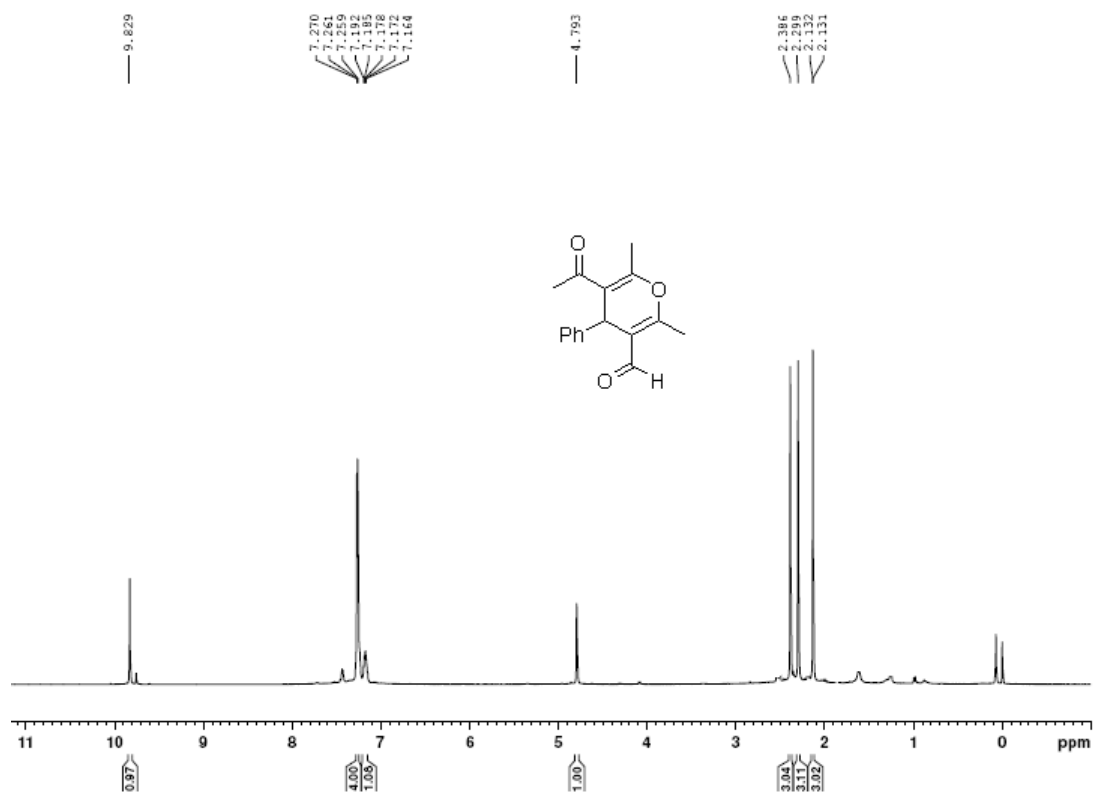
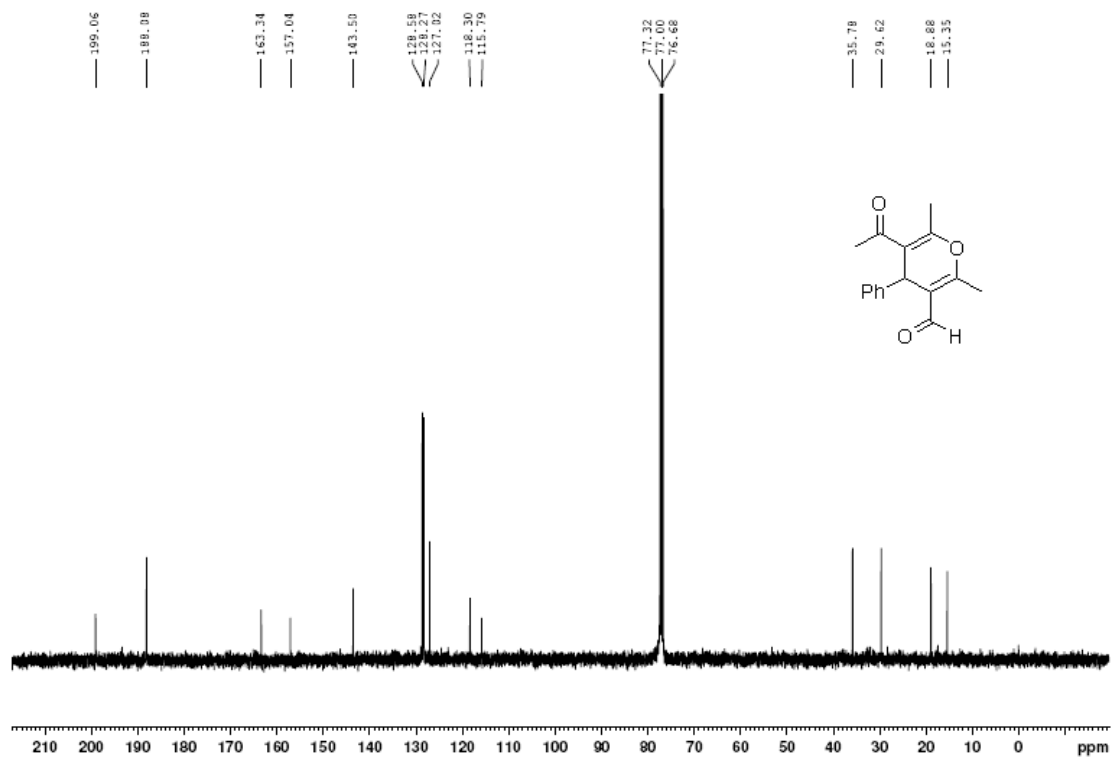


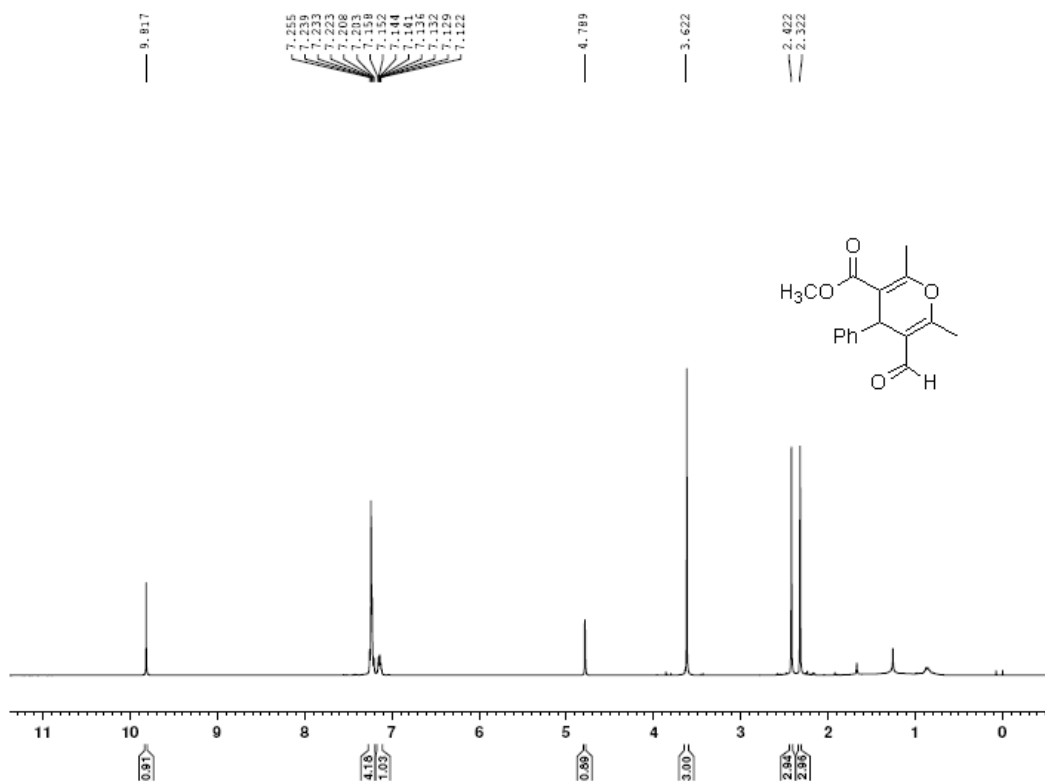
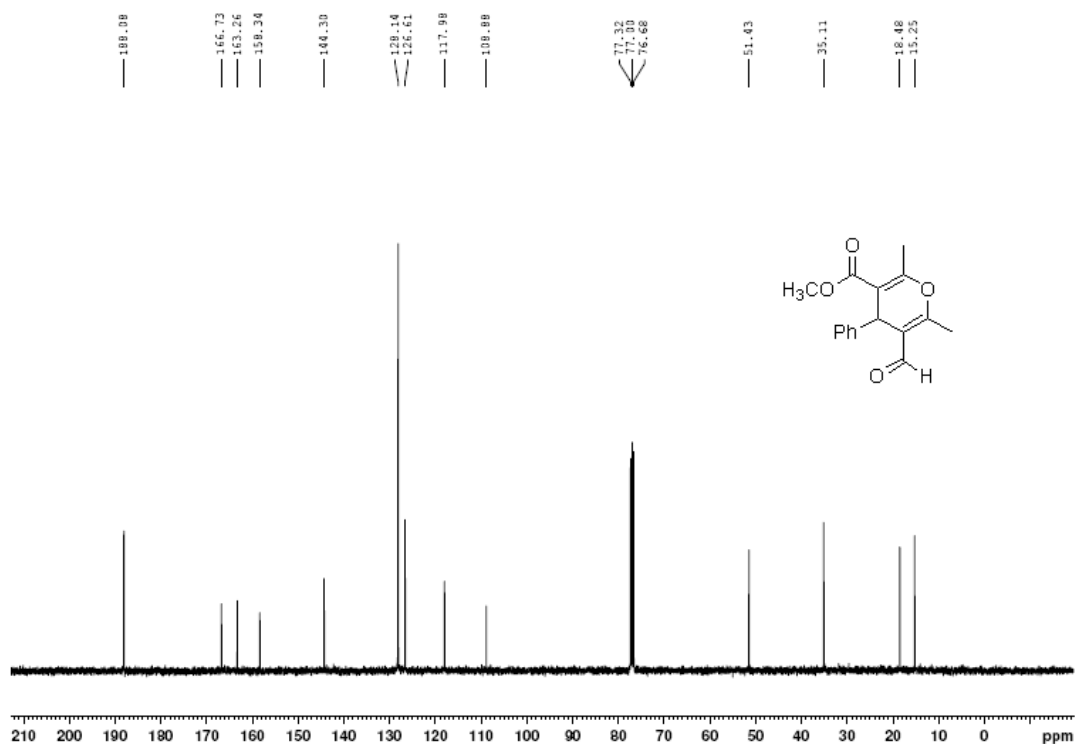


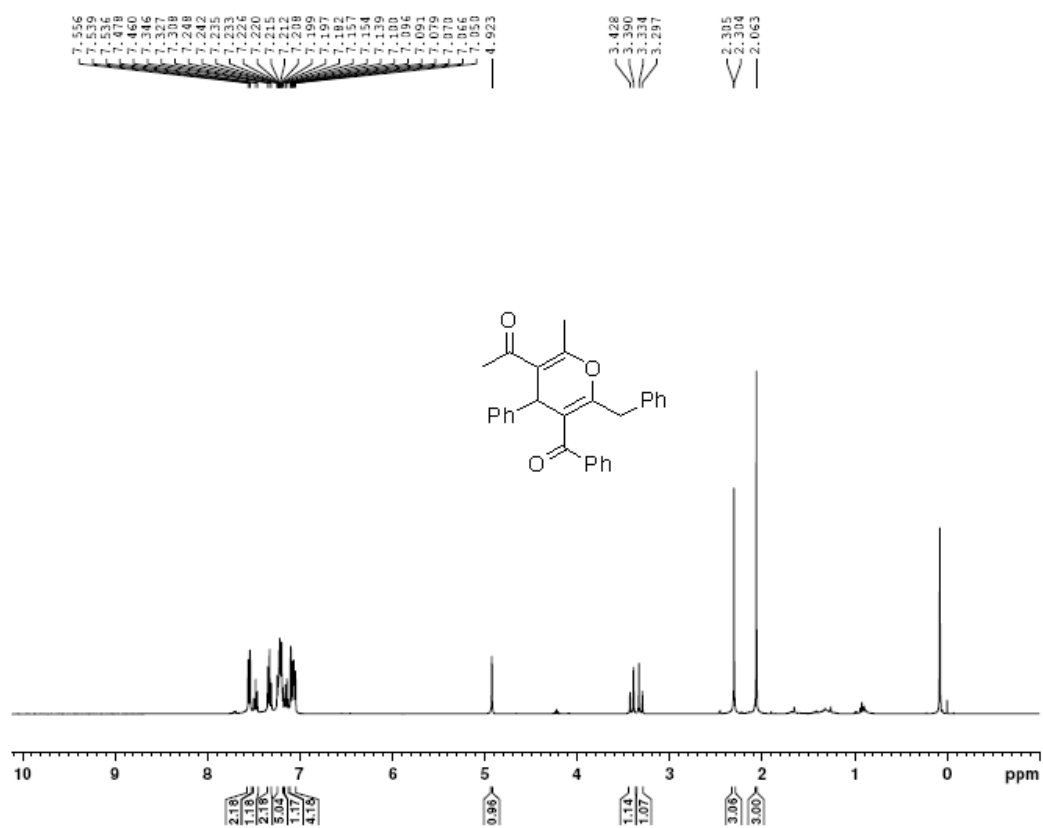
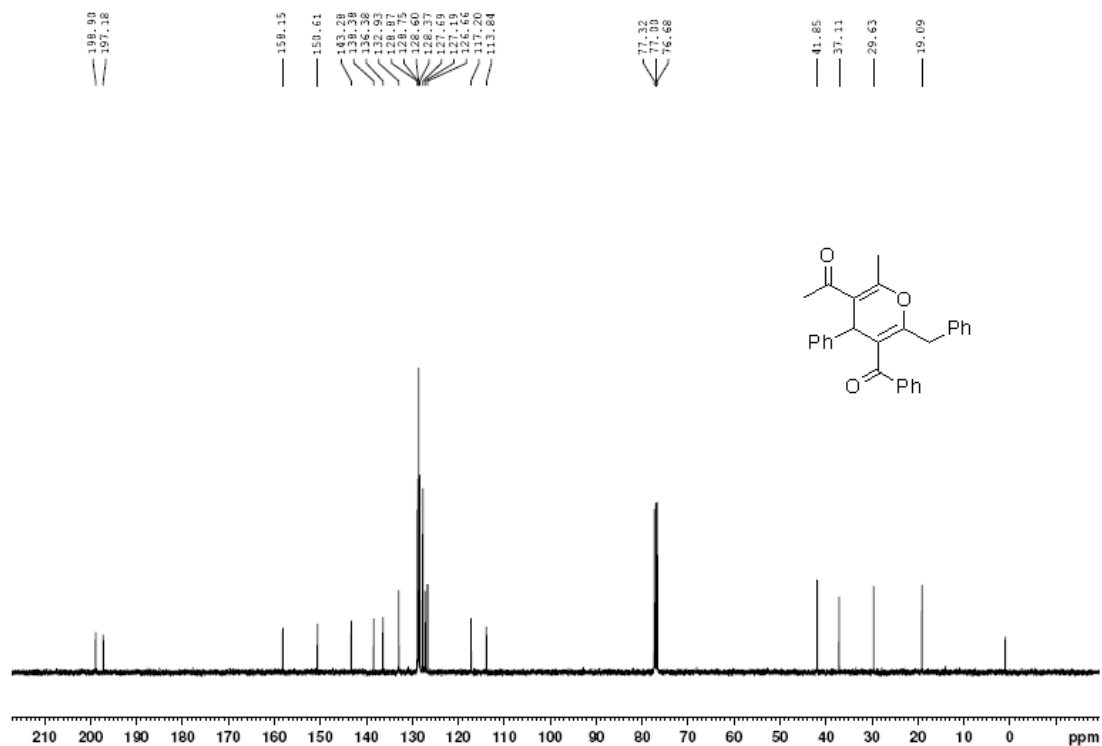


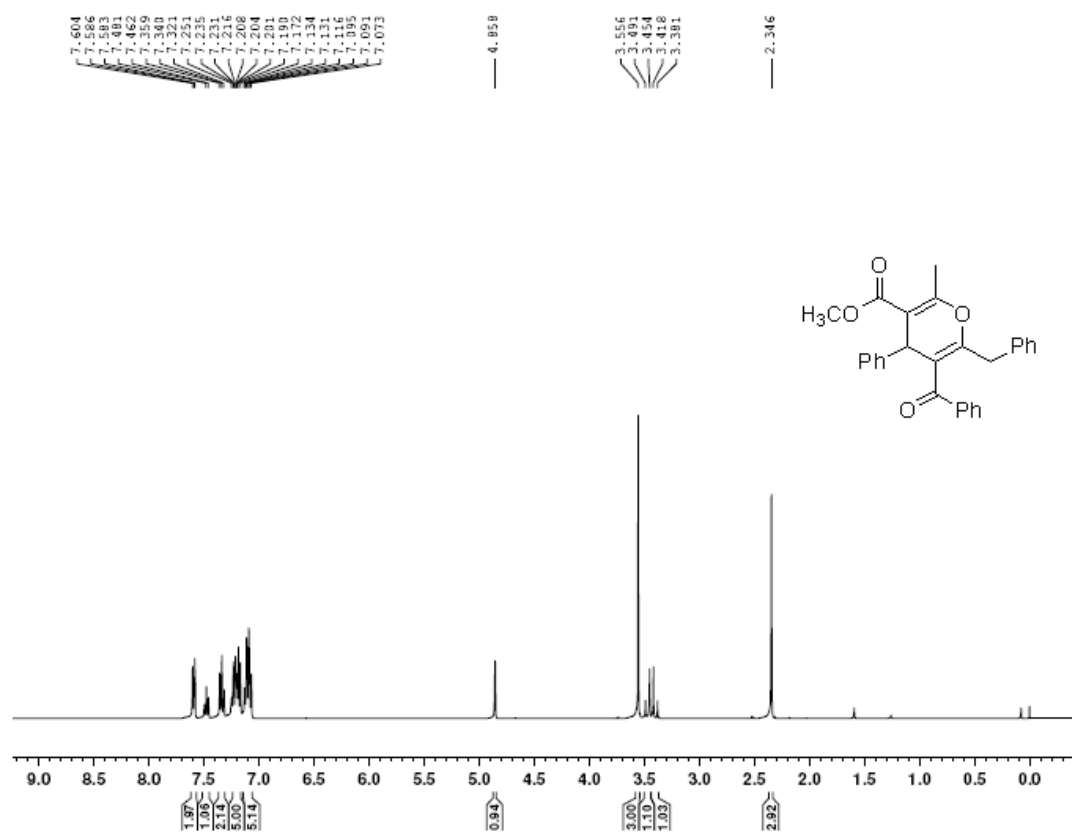
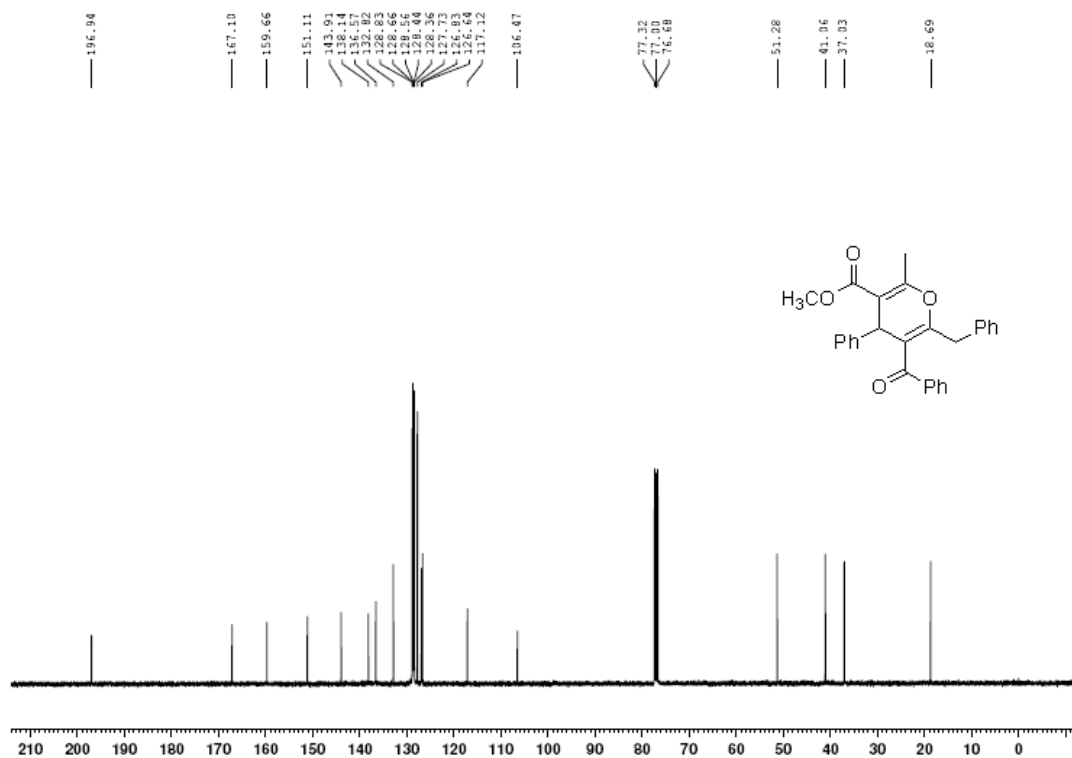


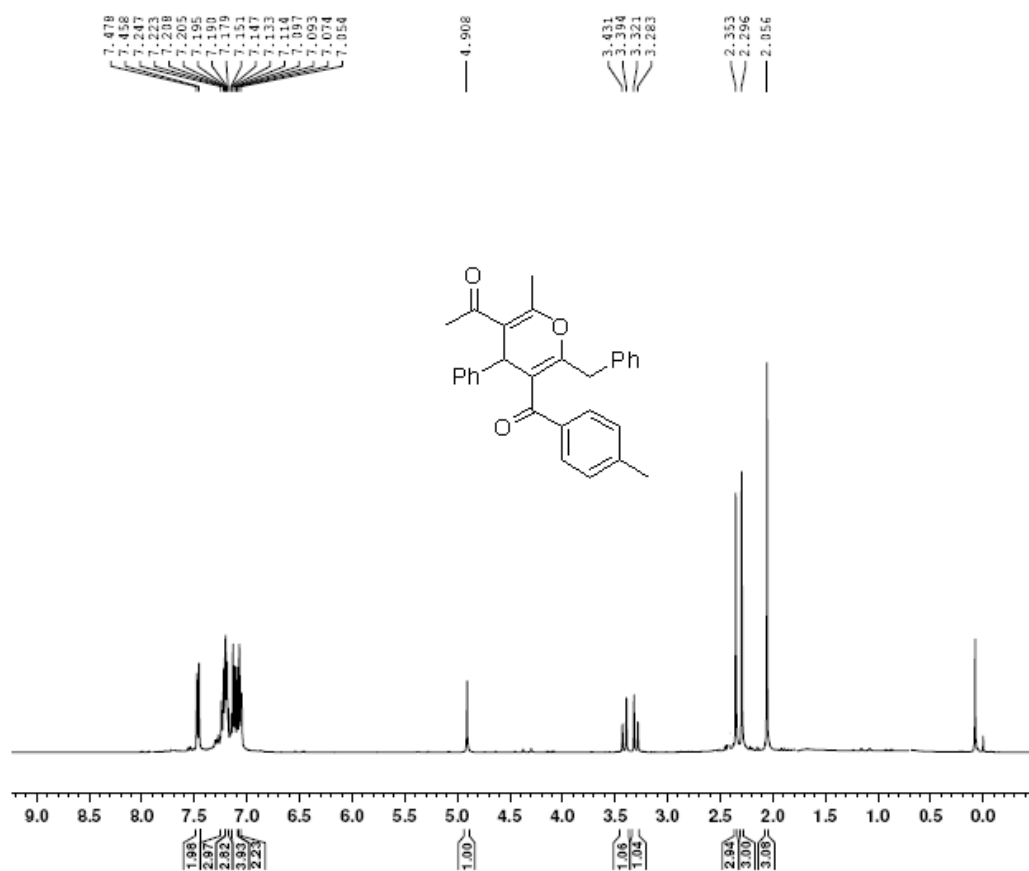
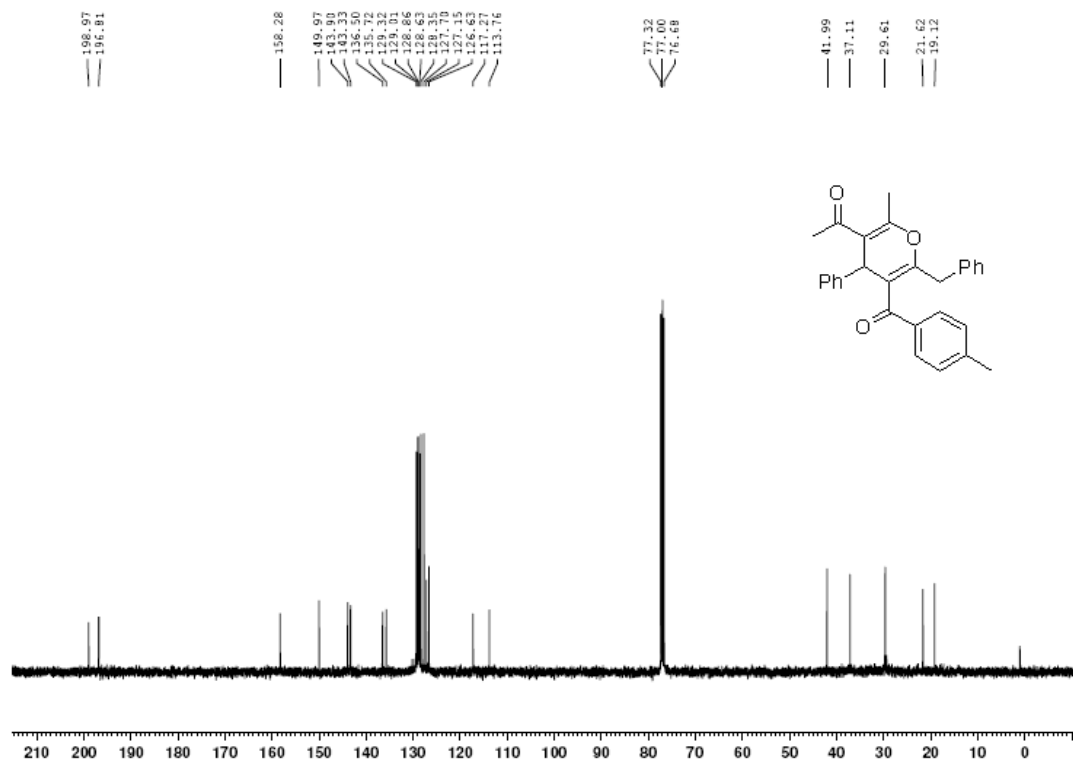


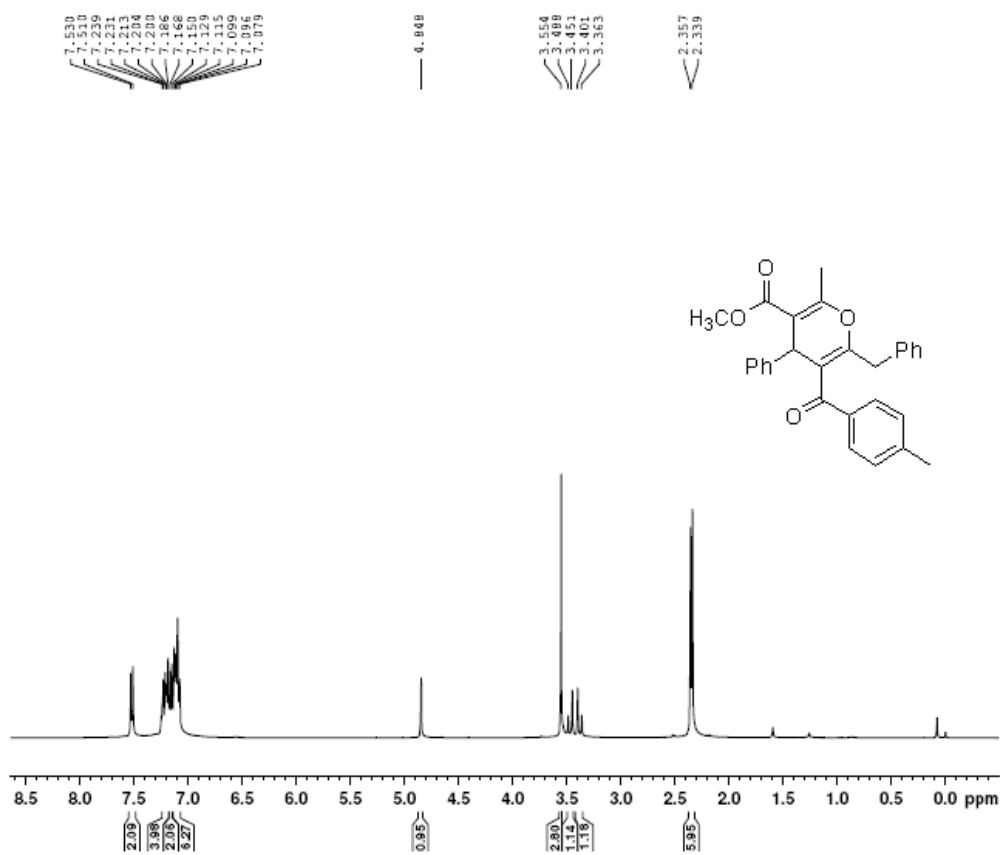
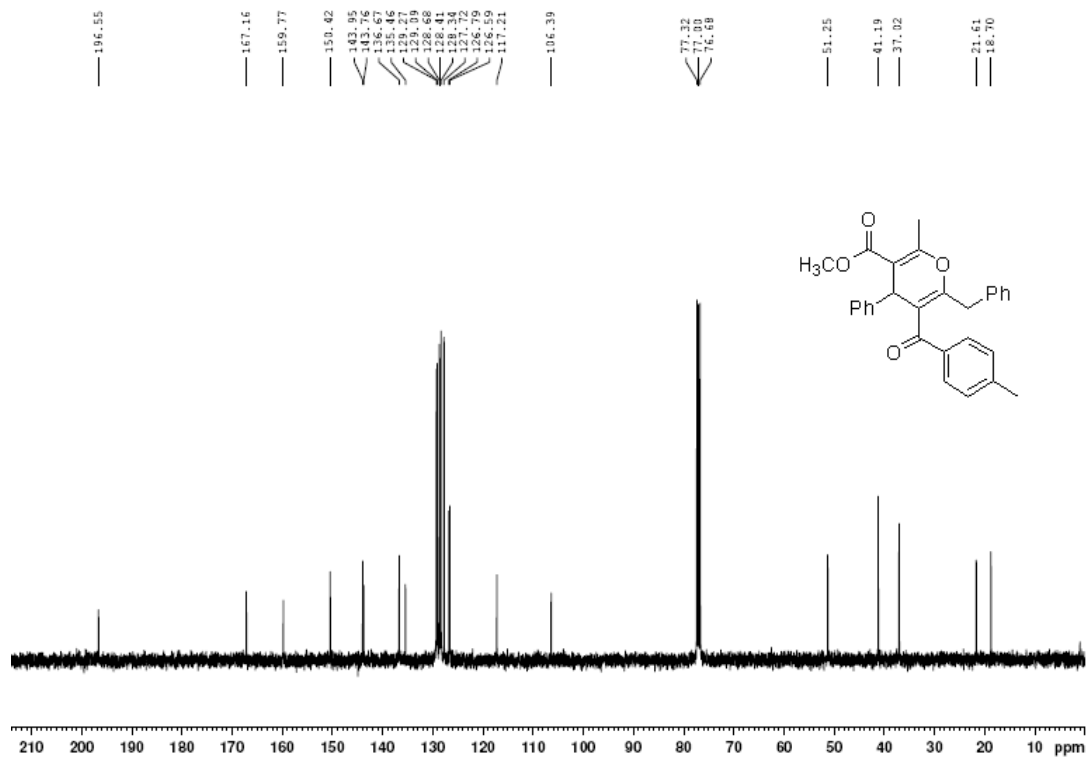


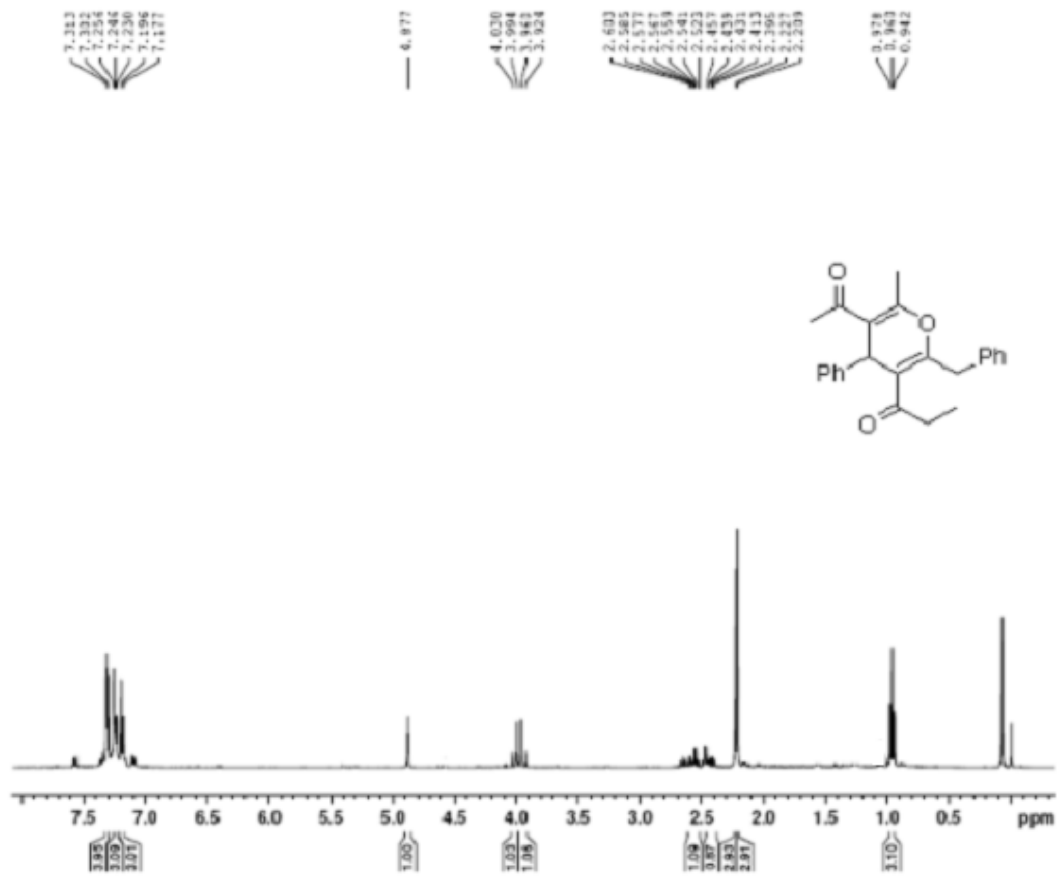
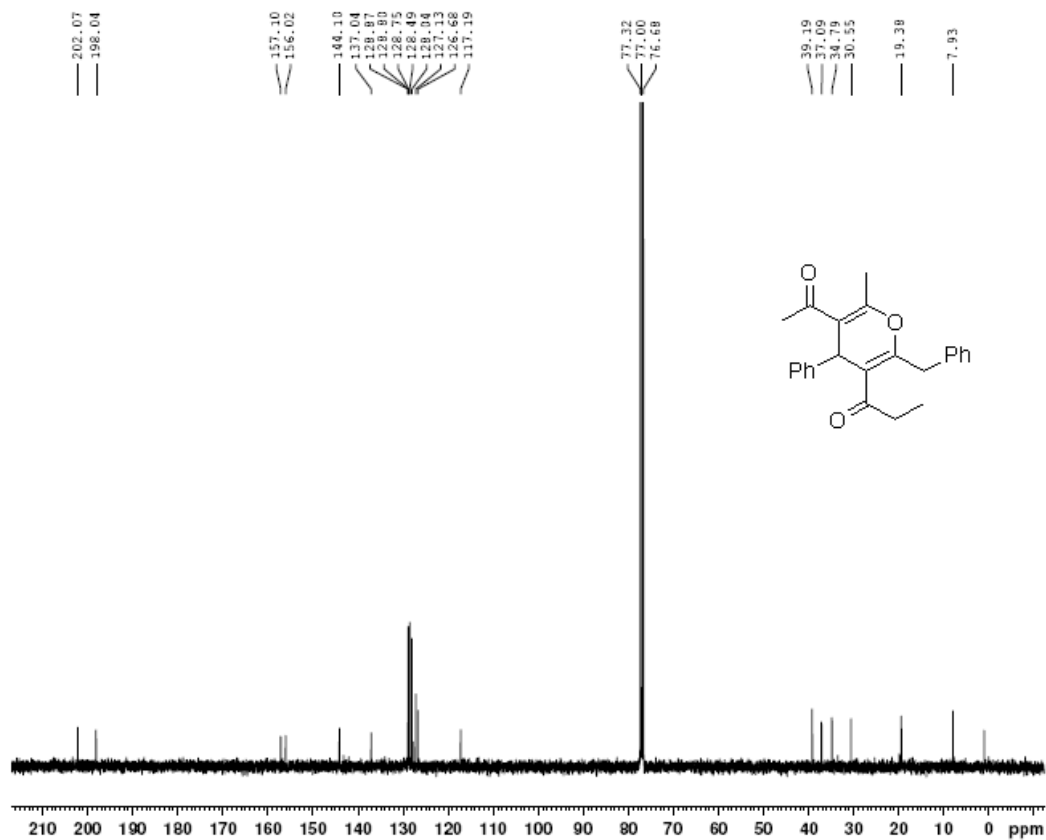


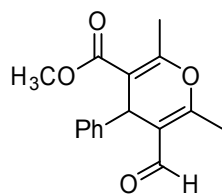












CCDC 805342

2fb

