Supporting Information

## Developing a Chitosan Supported Imidazole Schiff-base for High-Efficiency Gene Delivery

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Figure S1. Calibration curve of imidazole groups at the wavelength of 257 nm.



Figure S2. UV absorption of the synthesized CISB polymers.



Figure S3. Comparison on the FTIR spectra of chitosan and CISBs.



**Figure S4**. The <sup>1</sup>H-NMR of the CISB-2 in  $D_2O$ .



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**Figure S6**. Gene transfection efficiency of the CISB-2 against the 293 cells measured by flow cytometer at the pDNA concentration of 1  $\mu$ g/well in a 24-well plate using naked DNA as a negative control, Chitosan and lipofectamine 2000 as the positive control.



Figure S7. Comparison on the buffering capacity of various polymers.



**Figure S8**. Gene transfection efficiency of the CISB-2 against the 293T cells measured by flow cytometer at the pDNA concentrations of 0.5, 2.0 and 5.0  $\mu$ g/well in 24-well plates.