

Electronic Supplementary Information

CO-Enabled Rhenium Hydride Catalyst for Directed C(sp²)-H bond Alkylation with Olefins

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General Information

All reactions were carried out under CO atmosphere unless otherwise noted. All reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Reactions were monitored by TLC on silica gel plates (GF254). ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz spectrometer, with chemical shifts (δ) referenced to the residual solvent signal (^1H and ^{13}C). Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm downfield from tetramethylsilane. Abbreviations for signal couplings are: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; m, multiplet.

Materials

All solvents were used without further purification. $\text{ReOCl}_3(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ ^[1] and reagents **1**^[2, 3], **4**^[4-6] have been prepared from according literature. KReO_4 was purchased from ZHUZHOUKAITE Industrial Corporation. Ltd.

Synthesis of heptahydridobis(triphenylphosphine)rhenium, $\text{ReH}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$

$\text{ReOCl}_3(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (2.4 mmol, 2.0 g) was added to 30 mL dry THF and the mixture was stirred under N_2 atmosphere. LiAlH_4 (19 mmol, 0.71 g) was carefully added at 0 °C. After the reaction finished, the solvent was removed on a vacuum line. The residue was washed twice with absolute water (15x2 mL), twice with EtOH (15x2 mL), and twice times with Et_2O (10x2 mL). The dry residue was extracted three times with THF (10x3 mL). The volume of THF was reduced to 5 mL. Et_2O (10 mL), and hexane (10 mL) were added to induced precipitation. The beige microcrystalline $\text{ReH}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ was corrected by filtering and dried under vacuum. Yield 0.94g (55 %).

$\text{ReD}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ was prepared by the similar procedure, just using LiAlD_4 instead of LiAlH_4 .

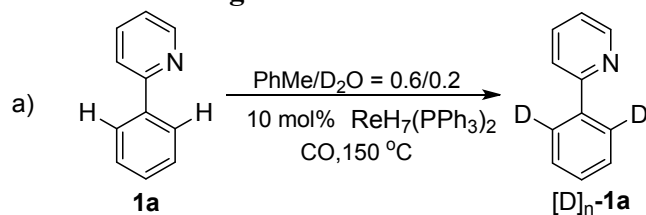
General procedure for the CO-enabled rhenium hydride compound-catalyzed $\text{C}(\text{sp}^2)$ -H alkylation

General procedure for the rhenium hydride compound-catalyzed sp^2 C-H alkylation: the mixture of arenes **1** (0.2 mmol), unsaturated compounds **2** (0.6 mmol), $\text{ReH}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (10 mol%, 14 mg) and toluene (0.5 mL) were added into the flask. The 10 mL sealed tube was evacuated and backfilled with CO (approximate 1.5 atm). The reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at 150 °C for 20-24 h. After the reaction finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel or preparative TLC on GF254 to afford the desired products **3**.

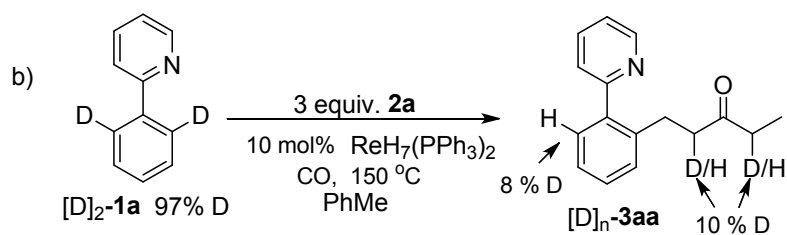
General procedure for the rhenium-catalyzed intramolecular reaction for construction of indolone frameworks

In a 20 mL sealed tube, the substrates **4** (0.2 mmol), $\text{ReH}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (10 mol%, 14 mg) and toluene (0.5 mL) were placed under CO atmosphere (approximate 1.5 atm). The mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 20-24 h. After the reaction finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and purified by preparative TLC on GF254 to afford the desired products **5**.

Deuterium labeling studies.

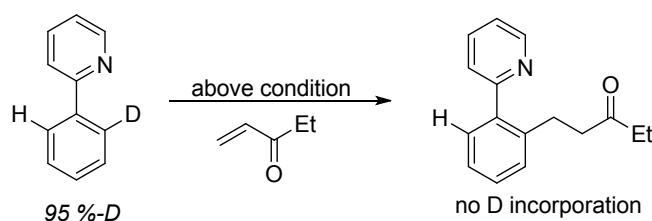


To the 3:1 mixture of PhMe and D_2O add **1a** (0.2 mmol), and were heated under standard condition for 20h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and purified by preparative TLC on GF254 to afford $[\text{D}]_n\text{-1a}$, which was characterized by ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

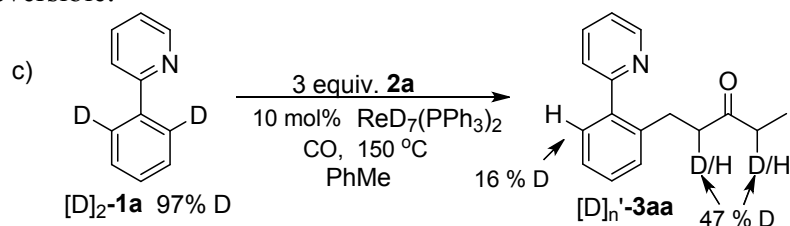


The mixture of $[D]_2-1a$ (0.2 mmol) and $2a$ (0.6 mmol) were heated under standard condition for 24h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and purified by preparative TLC on GF254 to afford $[D]_n-3aa$, which was characterized by ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

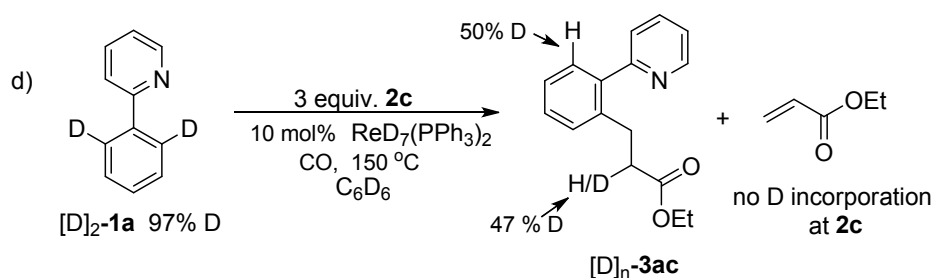
A large negative kinetic isotope effect



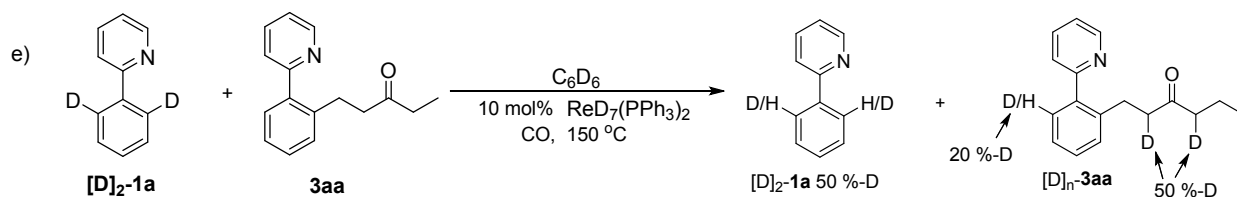
Above procedure was followed. An intramolecular competition reaction was carried out. There is no D incorporation in the product. It reveals that the deuterated species reacts faster than the undeuterated analogue where the rate constants $k_D \gg k_H$. It also suggests the step of C-H activation is reversible.



Above procedure was followed, using $\text{ReD}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ instead of $\text{ReH}_7(\text{PPh}_3)_2$.



The mixture of $[D]_2-1a$ (0.2 mmol) and $2a$ (0.6 mmol) were heated in C_6D_6 under standard condition for 24h. Then, the reaction mixture was directly characterized by ^1H NMR (400 MHz, C_6D_6). Following, the $[D]_n-3ac$ was separated and characterized by ^1H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -acetone).



The mixture of $[D]_2-1a$ (0.2 mmol) and $3aa$ (0.1 mmol) were heated in C_6D_6 under standard condition for 24h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and purified by preparative TLC on GF254 to afford $[D]_n-3aa$, which was characterized by ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

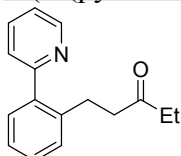
Characterization data of compounds

Heptahydridobis(triphenylphosphine)rhenium^[7]

ReH₇(PPh₃)₂

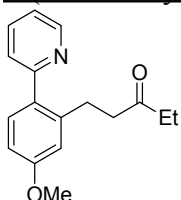
Yield 55%, grey solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₆D₆): δ = 7.87-7.80 (m, 12H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 18H), -4.19 (t, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 7H) ppm.

1-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3aa



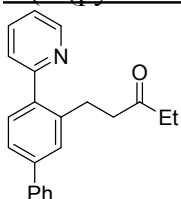
Yield 92 %, colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.71-8.66 (m, 1 H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 1 H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1 H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 5 H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.32 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 211.0, 159.7, 148.8, 139.9, 139.2, 136.8, 129.9, 129.8, 128.7, 126.3, 124.2, 122.0, 43.9, 35.8, 27.5, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₇NO [M+H]⁺ 240.1383; found: 240.1385.

1-(5-methoxy-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3ba



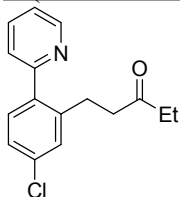
Yield 93 %, colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.66-8.61 (m, 1 H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1 H), 7.39-7.19 (m, 3 H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 2 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.32 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 211.0, 159.7, 159.6, 148.9, 140.9, 136.4, 133.0, 131.2, 124.0, 121.5, 115.3, 111.6, 55.3, 43.9, 35.8, 27.9, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 270.1489; found: 270.1490.

1-(4-(pyridin-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ca



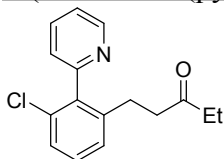
Yield 96 %, colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.71-8.67 (m, 1 H), 7.83-7.76 (m, 1 H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2 H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2 H), 7.49-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 1H), 3.04 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.72 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.33 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 210.9, 159.4, 148.8, 141.5, 140.6, 139.8, 138.8, 136.8, 130.5, 128.8 (2C), 128.7, 127.5, 127.1 (2C), 125.1, 124.2, 121.9, 55.3, 44.1, 35.9, 27.7, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₁NO [M+Na]⁺ 338.1515; found: 338.1530.

1-(5-chloro-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3da



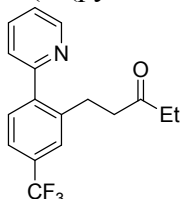
Yield 93 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.66-8.61 (m, 1 H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1 H), 7.39-7.19 (m, 3 H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 2 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 2.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.32 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.0, 159.7, 159.6, 148.9, 140.9, 136.4, 133.0, 131.2, 124.0, 121.5, 115.3, 111.6, 55.3, 43.9, 35.8, 27.9, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 274.0993; found: 274.0996.

1-(3-chloro-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3ea



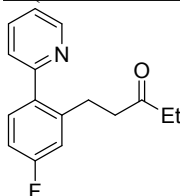
Yield 85 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.76-8.71 (m, 1 H), 7.91-7.83 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 3 H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 1 H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 1 H), 2.79-2.48 (m, 4 H), 2.30 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.3, 156.4, 148.6, 141.8, 138.1, 137.4, 133.3, 129.7, 127.8, 127.4, 125.7, 122.9, 43.2, 35.9, 27.8, 7.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 274.0993; found: 274.0997.

1-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3fa



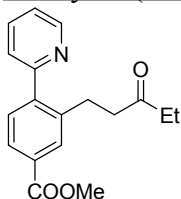
Yield 83 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.71-8.66 (m, 1 H), 7.85-7.78 (m, 1 H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 2 H), 7.49-7.40 (m, 2 H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 2.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.70 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.34 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.3, 158.4, 149.1, 143.5, 140.4, 136.9, 130.6 (q, J = 33 Hz), 130.4, 126.8 (q, J = 273 Hz), 126.6 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 124.1, 123.1 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 122.6, 43.5, 35.9, 27.4, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 308.1257; found: 308.1260.

1-(5-fluoro-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3ga



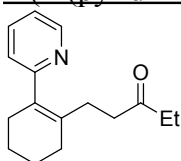
Yield 88 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.70-8.63 (m, 1 H), 7.83-7.77 (m, 1 H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 1 H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 2 H), 7.04-6.93 (m, 2 H), 2.94 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.68 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.34 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.5, 162.8 (d, J = 247.1 Hz), 158.6, 148.7, 142.0 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 137.1, 135.8, 131.7 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 124.4, 122.2, 116.4 (d, J = 19.9 Hz), 113.2 (d, J = 21 Hz), 43.5, 35.9, 27.4, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.1289; found: 258.1290.

Methyl-3-(3-oxopentyl)-4-(pyridin-2-yl)benzoate, 3ha



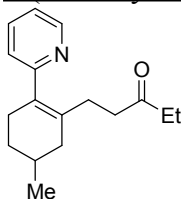
Yield 94 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.72-8.67 (m, 1 H), 8.00-7.92 (m, 2 H), 7.85-7.79 (m, 1 H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2 H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.35 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.5, 166.8, 158.7, 148.9, 144.2, 139.7, 137.0, 130.9, 130.2, 130.1, 127.4, 124.2, 122.5, 52.2, 43.6, 35.9, 27.3, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 298.1438; found: 298.1439.

1-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ia



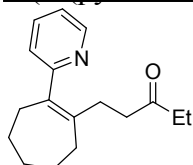
Yield 98 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.63-8.50 (m, 1 H), 7.70-7.60 (m, 1 H), 7.21-7.09 (m, 2 H), 2.55-2.43 (m, 2 H), 2.39-2.27 (m, 4 H), 2.25-2.15 (m, 2 H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 2 H), 1.81-1.64 (m, 4 H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.4, 161.6, 148.8, 136.5, 134.6, 133.4, 123.3, 121.4, 41.2, 35.7, 30.6, 28.9, 28.5, 23.0, 22.7, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 244.1696; found: 244.1698.

1-(5-methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ja



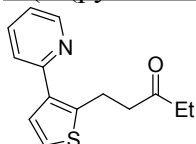
Yield 96 %, colourless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.61-8.56 (m, 1 H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 1 H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 2 H), 2.57-2.44 (m, 2 H), 2.43-2.36 (m, 2 H), 2.33 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.26-2.05 (m, 3 H), 1.85-1.70 (m, 3 H), 1.39-1.28 (m, 1 H), 1.01 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3 H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H), ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.4, 161.3, 148.5, 136.9, 134.5, 132.6, 123.5, 121.5, 41.1, 37.6, 35.7, 31.1, 30.8, 28.7, 28.4, 21.8, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.1852; found: 258.1855.

1-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)cyclohept-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ka



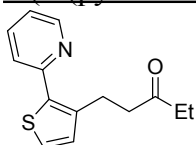
Yield 86 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.58-8.53 (m, 1 H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 2 H), 2.55-2.48 (m, 4 H), 2.35 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.32-2.18 (m, 4 H), 1.87-1.77 (m, 2 H), 1.67-1.54 (m, 4 H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.4, 162.8, 148.8, 141.3, 139.1, 136.3, 123.0, 121.1, 41.1, 35.7, 34.6, 33.7, 32.6, 30.4, 26.9, 26.5, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.1852; found: 258.1856.

1-(3-(pyridin-2-yl)thiophen-2-yl)pentan-3-one, 3la



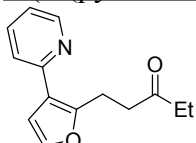
Yield 97 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.67-8.61 (m, 1 H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1 H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1 H), 7.29-7.11 (m, 3 H), 3.38 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.42 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.4, 154.9, 149.2, 142.4, 136.9, 136.7, 128.6, 122.8, 122.2, 121.4, 44.1, 36.0, 23.2, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 246.0947; found: 246.0951.

1-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)thiophen-3-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ma



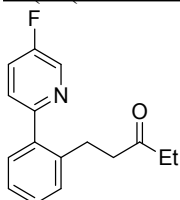
Yield 82 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.65-8.60 (m, 1 H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 1 H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1 H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 1 H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 1 H), 3.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.79 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.43 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.0, 153.1, 149.5, 139.3, 137.7, 136.8, 130.6, 125.8, 122.0, 121.6, 42.9, 36.0, 23.8, 7.8 ppm.

1-(3-(pyridin-2-yl)furan-2-yl)pentan-3-one, 3na



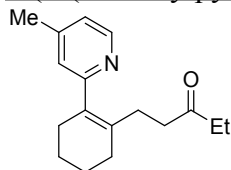
Yield 98 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.63-8.58 (m, 1 H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 1 H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1 H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1 H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 1 H), 3.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.87 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.46 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.6, 153.6, 152.7, 149.1, 140.9, 136.9, 121.4, 121.0, 120.2, 110.3, 40.2, 35.9, 22.3, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 230.1176; found: 230.1178.

1-(2-(5-fluoropyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3oa



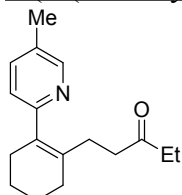
Yield 94 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.55-8.48 (m, 1 H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 1 H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1 H), 7.36-7.25 (m, 4 H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.34 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.9, 158.5 (d, J = 254.3 Hz), 156.0 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 139.3, 139.0, 137.1 (d, J = 23.6 Hz), 133.5 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 129.9 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 128.8, 126.3, 125.0 (d, J = 4.5 Hz), 123.6 (d, J = 17.8 Hz), 43.9, 35.9, 27.4, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{FNO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.1289; found: 258.1287.

1-(2-(4-methylpyridin-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3pa



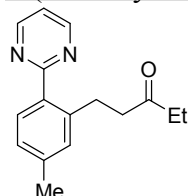
Yield 88 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.44-8.38 (m, 1 H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 2 H), 2.52-2.44 (m, 2 H), 2.37-2.27 (m, 7 H), 2.21-2.13 (m, 2 H), 2.11-2.04 (m, 2 H), 1.76-1.66 (m, 4 H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.6, 161.6, 148.8, 147.3, 134.0, 133.7, 123.9, 122.3, 41.3, 35.7, 30.6, 28.9, 28.6, 23.0, 22.8, 21.1, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.1852; found: 258.1853.

1-(2-(5-methylpyridin-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3qa



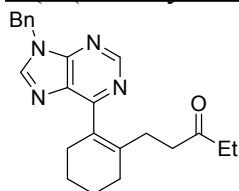
Yield 88 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.42-8.39 (m, 1 H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1 H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1 H), 2.53-2.46 (m, 2 H), 2.37-2.28 (m, 7 H), 2.21-2.14 (m, 2 H), 2.11-2.04 (m, 2 H), 1.76-1.67 (m, 4 H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.5, 158.4, 148.7, 137.6, 134.7, 132.8, 130.9, 122.9, 41.1, 35.7, 30.6, 28.9, 28.5, 23.0, 22.8, 18.2, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 258.1852; found: 258.1854.

1-(5-methyl-2-(pyrimidin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3ra



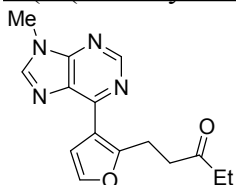
Yield 82 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.83-8.79 (m, 2 H), 7.79-7.75 (m, 1 H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1 H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2 H), 3.14 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 2.78 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.39 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.38 (s, 3 H), 1.03 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.4, 167.2, 156.9 (2C), 140.6, 139.8, 134.9, 131.4, 130.9, 127.2, 118.4, 44.6, 35.9, 28.4, 21.3, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 255.1492; found: 255.1496.

1-(2-(9-benzyl-9H-purin-6-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3sa



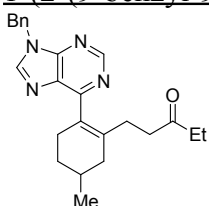
Yield 98 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.97 (s, 1 H), 8.01 (s, 1 H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 5 H), 5.45 (s, 2 H), 2.63-2.55 (m, 2 H), 2.54-2.47 (m, 2 H), 2.34-2.26 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.24-2.14 (m, 4 H), 1.85-1.73 (m, 4H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.4, 161.0, 152.5, 151.6, 143.9, 138.6, 135.0, 131.6, 129.2(2C), 128.8, 128.6, 127.9 (2C), 47.3, 41.1, 35.7, 29.5, 29.1, 29.1, 22.7, 22.6, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 375.2179; found: 375.2183.

1-(3-(9-methyl-9H-purin-6-yl)furan-2-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ta



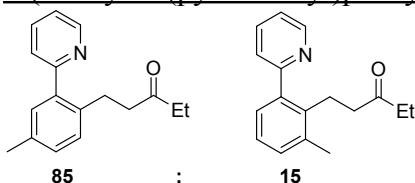
Yield 98 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.91 (s, 1 H), 8.03 (s, 1 H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1 H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 1 H), 3.91 (s, 3 H), 3.60 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.93 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.48 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 1.07 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.4, 158.1, 152.1, 151.3, 144.2, 141.1(2C), 130.3, 116.6, 112.2, 40.2, 35.8, 29.8, 23.2, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 285.1346; found: 285.1347.

1-(2-(9-benzyl-9H-purin-6-yl)-5-methylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl)pentan-3-one, 3ua



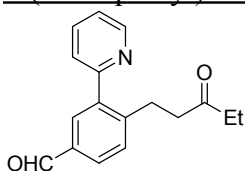
Yield 95 %, colourless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 9.24 (s, 1 H), 8.35 (s, 1 H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 5 H), 5.54 (s, 2 H), 2.68-2.55 (m, 4 H), 2.35 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.27-2.17 (m, 2 H), 1.95-1.80 (m, 4 H), 1.49-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.6, 157.2, 152.7, 149.5, 147.1, 143.6, 134.1, 130.6, 129.3(2C), 129.0, 128.4 (2C), 124.1, 48.1, 40.2, 37.7, 35.8, 30.5, 29.8, 28.9, 28.1, 21.6, 7.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 389.2336; found: 389.2238.

1-(methyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)pentan-3-one, 3va



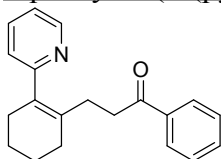
Yield 85 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.71-8.67 (m, 1 H), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1 H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 1 H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 3H), 2.91 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.63 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.32 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 211.1, 159.6, 148.5, 139.4, 137.1, 136.1, 135.9, 130.6, 129.7, 129.5, 124.4, 122.0, 44.0, 35.9, 27.1, 21.0, 7.80 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 254.1539; found: 254.1541.

4-(3-oxopentyl)-3-(pyridin-2-yl)benzaldehyde, 3wa



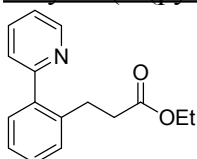
Yield 93 %, colourless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 10.01 (s, 1 H), 8.73-8.69 (m, 1 H), 7.89-7.83 (m, 3 H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 2 H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 1 H), 3.04 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.71 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.34 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 210.2, 191.7, 158.2, 148.8, 146.8, 140.5, 137.4, 134.7, 131.5, 130.7, 129.6, 124.3, 122.7, 43.2, 35.9, 27.7, 7.78 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 268.1332; found: 268.1332.

1-phenyl-3-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)propan-1-one, **3ib**



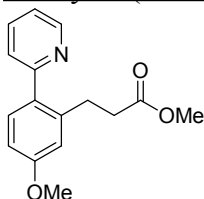
Yield 83 %, colourless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.66-8.58 (m, 1 H), 7.91-7.85 (m, 2 H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 1 H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 1 H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 2H), 3.07 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.42-2.30 (m, 4 H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 2 H), 1.80-1.69 (m, 4 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 200.1, 161.1, 148.2, 137.4, 136.6, 135.4, 132.9 (2C), 128.5 (2C), 128.1 (2C), 123.7, 121.6, 37.6, 30.6, 29.2, 29.0, 22.9, 22.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.1696; found: 292.1696.

Ethyl-3-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)propanoate, **3ac**^[8]



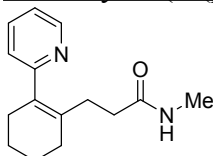
Yield 86 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.72-8.65 (m, 1 H), 7.83-7.73 (m, 1 H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1 H), 7.36-7.24 (m, 5 H), 4.06 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 3.04 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.52 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 173.1, 159.8, 149.0, 140.3, 138.6, 136.5, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 126.4, 124.1, 121.9, 60.3, 35.7, 28.4, 14.2 ppm.

Methyl 3-(5-methoxy-2-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)propanoate, **3bd**



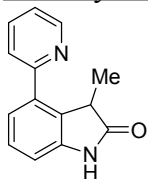
Yield 90 %, colourless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.69-8.65 (m, 1 H), 7.80-7.73 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 1 H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 1 H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 2 H), 3.84 (s, 3 H), 3.61 (s, 3 H), 3.05 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.56 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 173.5, 159.8, 159.3, 148.7, 140.3, 136.8, 132.5, 131.4, 124.2, 121.6, 115.3, 111.7, 55.3, 51.6, 35.5, 28.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 272.1281; found: 272.1282.

N-methyl-3-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)propanamide, **3ie**



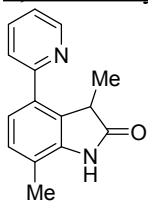
Yield 87 %, colorless oil; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.60-8.56 (m, 1 H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 1 H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 2 H), 3.60 (s, 3 H), 2.40-2.31 (m, 4 H), 2.30-2.23 (m, 2 H), 2.15-2.05 (m, 2 H), 1.78-1.67 (m, 4 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 173.9, 161.6, 149.1, 136.3, 134.1, 133.7, 123.2, 121.3, 51.5, 32.9, 30.6, 29.5, 28.7, 23.0, 22.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 245.1648; found: 245.1650.

3-methyl-4-(pyridin-2-yl)indolin-2-one, 5a



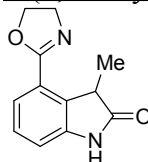
Yield 82 %, white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 9.11 (br s, 1 NH), 8.74-8.69 (m, 1 H), 7.84-7.77 (m, 1 H), 7.62-7.57 (m, 1 H), 7.34-7.22 (m, 3 H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 1 H), 4.20 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 1.13 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 181.7, 157.5, 149.4, 142.2, 136.8 (2C), 129.7, 128.2, 122.63, 122.61, 122.4, 110.0, 41.4, 14.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 225.1022; found: 225.1026.

3,7-dimethyl-4-(pyridin-2-yl)indolin-2-one, 5b



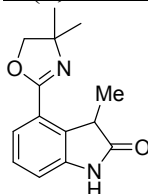
Yield 87 %, white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, d^6 -DMSO) δ = 10.48 (s br, 1 NH), 8.68-8.63 (m, 1 H), 7.90-7.83 (m, 1 H), 7.75-7.70 (m, 1 H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 1 H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1 H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1 H), 4.02 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H), 2.25 (s, 3 H), 0.97 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, d^6 -DMSO) δ = 180.3, 156.9, 149.2, 141.7, 136.9, 133.7, 129.2, 128.7, 122.3, 122.2, 121.6, 119.1, 40.9, 16.5, 14.6 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 239.1179; found: 239.1180.

4-(4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-3-methylindolin-2-one, 5c



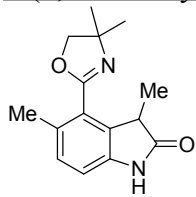
Yield 76 %, white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.36 (s br, 1 NH), 7.60-7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 1 H), 7.06-7.00 (m, 1 H), 4.50-4.36 (m, 2 H), 4.14-4.09 (m, 2 H), 3.86 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 182.0, 163.3, 142.2, 131.5, 127.8, 124.4, 122.9, 112.4, 67.4, 55.0, 42.6, 15.9 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 217.0972; found: 217.0971.

4-(4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-3-methylindolin-2-one, 5d



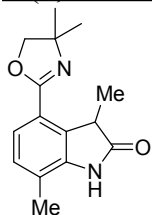
Yield 79 %, white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.14 (s br, 1 NH), 7.60-7.53 (m, 1 H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 1 H), 7.05-6.98 (m, 1 H), 4.12 (dt, J = 8.0, 6.4 Hz, 2 H), 3.90 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.40 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 6 H) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 182.2, 161.0, 142.2, 131.6, 127.8, 124.5, 122.9, 112.4, 79.0, 67.7, 42.5, 28.3, 28.2, 15.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 245.1285; found: 245.1282.

4-(4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-3,5-dimethylindolin-2-one, 5e



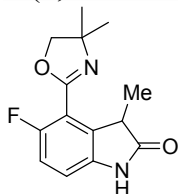
Yield 84 %, white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.21 (s br, 1 NH), 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.15 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.76 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3 H), 1.45 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 6H), 1.43 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 181.3, 161.3, 139.5, 131.3, 131.2, 129.8, 124.8, 111.4, 79.2, 67.8, 41.6, 28.5, 28.3, 19.6, 15.3 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 259.1441; found: 259.1444.

4-(4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-3,7-dimethylindolin-2-one, 5f



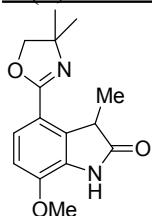
Yield 86 %, white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.88 (s br, 1 NH), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 4.08 (dt, J = 8.4, 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 3.94 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3 H), 1.54 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 6 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 182.7, 160.9, 140.9, 131.2, 129.1, 122.9, 122.4, 122.2, 78.8, 67.7, 42.9, 28.4, 28.3, 16.8, 16.0 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 259.1441; found: 259.1445.

4-(4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-5-fluoro-3-methylindolin-2-one, 5g



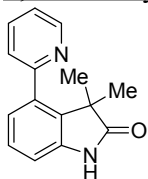
Yield 69 %, yellow solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.31 (s br, 1 NH), 7.03-6.90 (m, 2 H), 4.14 (s, 2 H), 3.87 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.42 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 6 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 181.5, 157.2 (J = 2.6 Hz), 157.0 (J = 247.1 Hz), 137.7 (J = 2.6 Hz), 132.8 (J = 1.4 Hz), 115.3 (J = 24.7 Hz), 114.5 (J = 15.9 Hz), 112.4 (J = 7.7 Hz), 79.0, 68.0, 42.5 (J = 1.6 Hz), 28.4, 28.2, 15.3 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 263.1190; found: 263.1194.

4-(4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-7-methoxy-3-methylindolin-2-one, 5h



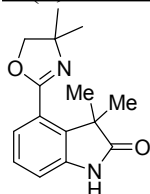
Yield 77 %, white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 8.12 (s br, 1 NH), 7.63 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.16-4.06 (m, 2 H), 3.92 (s, 3 H), 3.89 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.38 (s, 6 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 180.5, 161.2, 146.0, 132.3, 130.6, 124.5, 116.8, 109.9, 79.1, 67.3, 55.8, 43.2, 28.3, 28.2, 16.0 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 275.1390; found: 275.1395.

3,3-dimethyl-4-(pyridin-2-yl)indolin-2-one, 5i



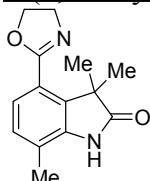
Yield 58 %, white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 9.03 (br s, 1 NH), 8.73-8.70 (m, 1 H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 1 H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 1 H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 1 H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1 H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 2 H), 1.33 (s, 6 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 184.4, 158.6, 148.5, 140.5, 138.4, 136.5, 133.2, 127.6, 124.3, 123.9, 122.5, 110.1, 46.3, 24.0 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 239.1179; found: 239.1180.

4-(4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-3,3-dimethylindolin-2-one, 5j



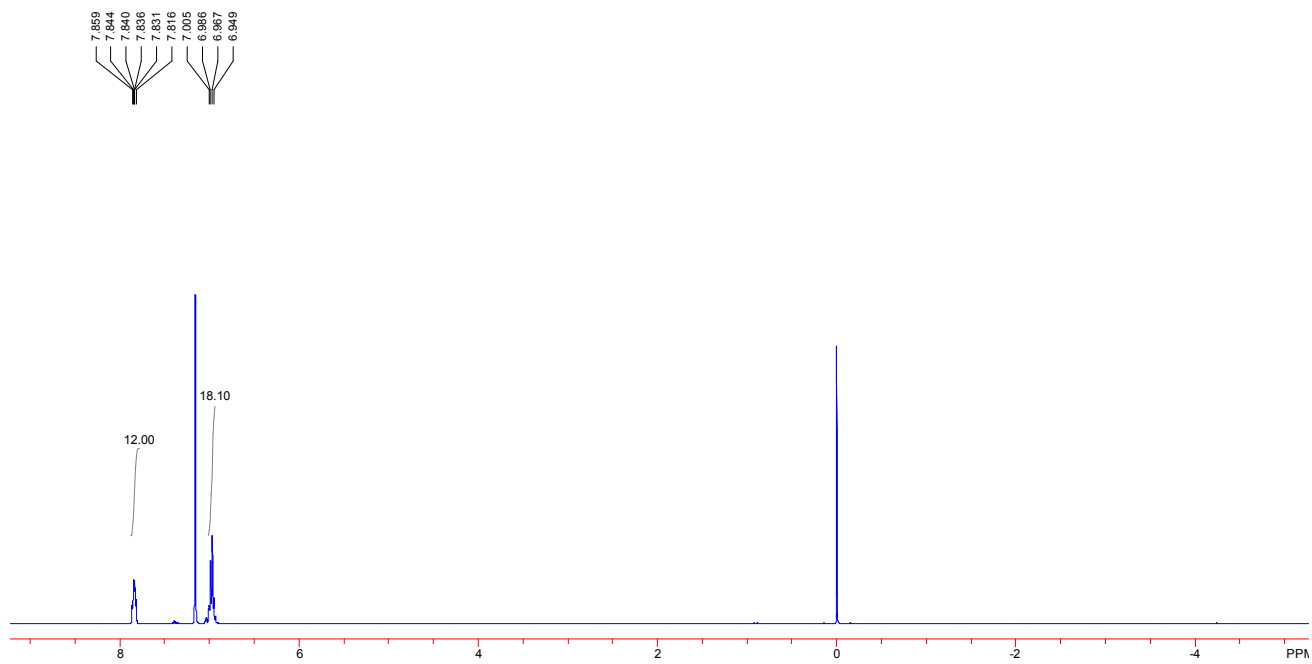
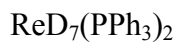
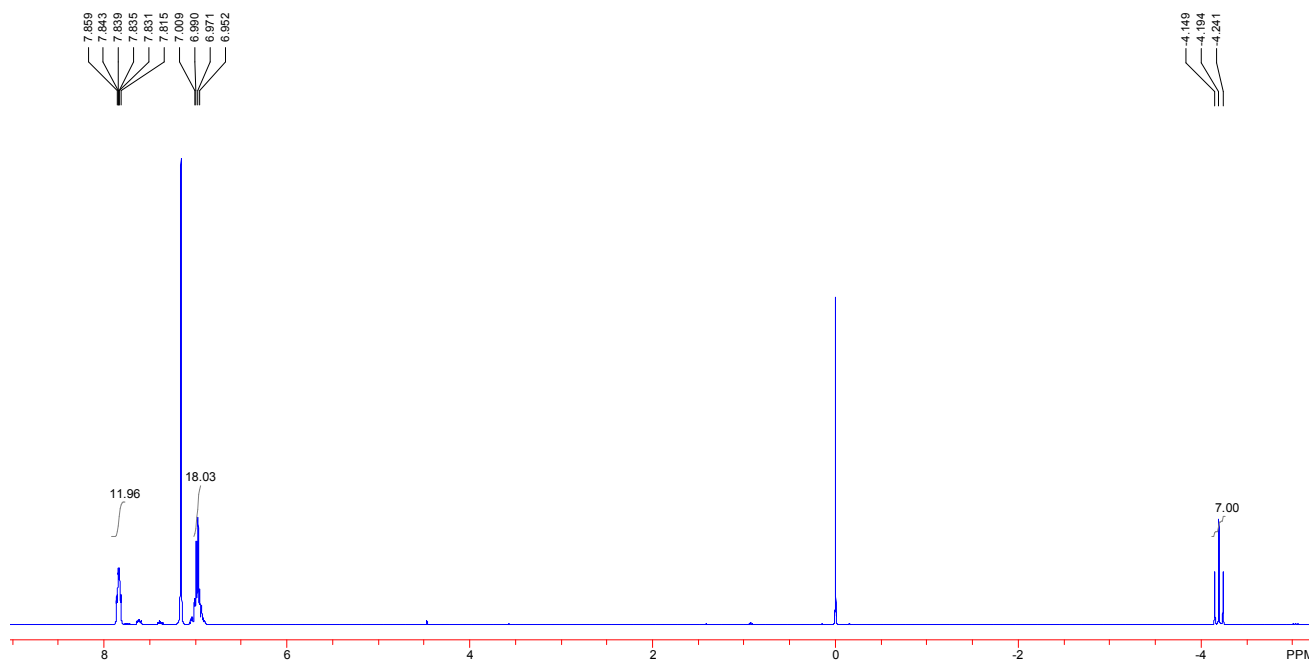
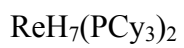
Yield 57 %, white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.46 (s br, 1 NH), 7.56-7.50 (m, 1 H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 1 H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 1 H), 4.15 (s, 2 H), 1.60 (s, 6H), 1.42 (s, 6 H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 184.6, 161.4, 141.1, 134.9, 127.6, 125.2, 124.2, 112.7, 79.1, 67.8, 46.8, 28.3, 22.3 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 259.1441; found: 259.1445.

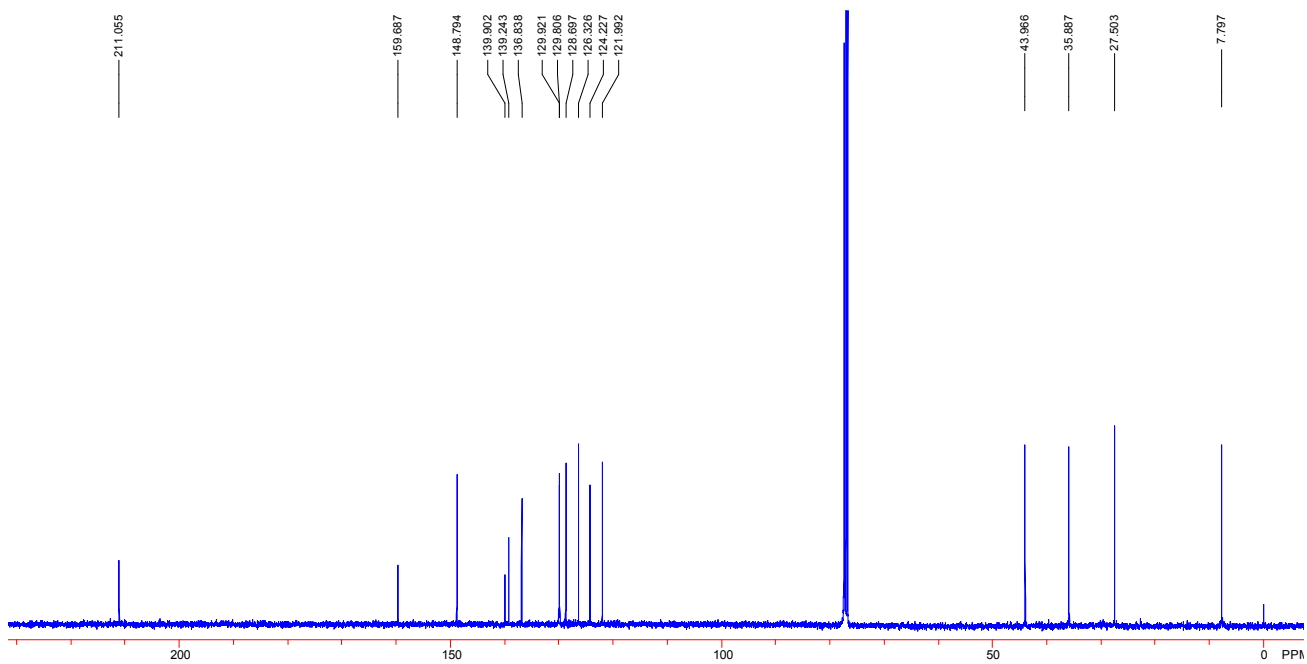
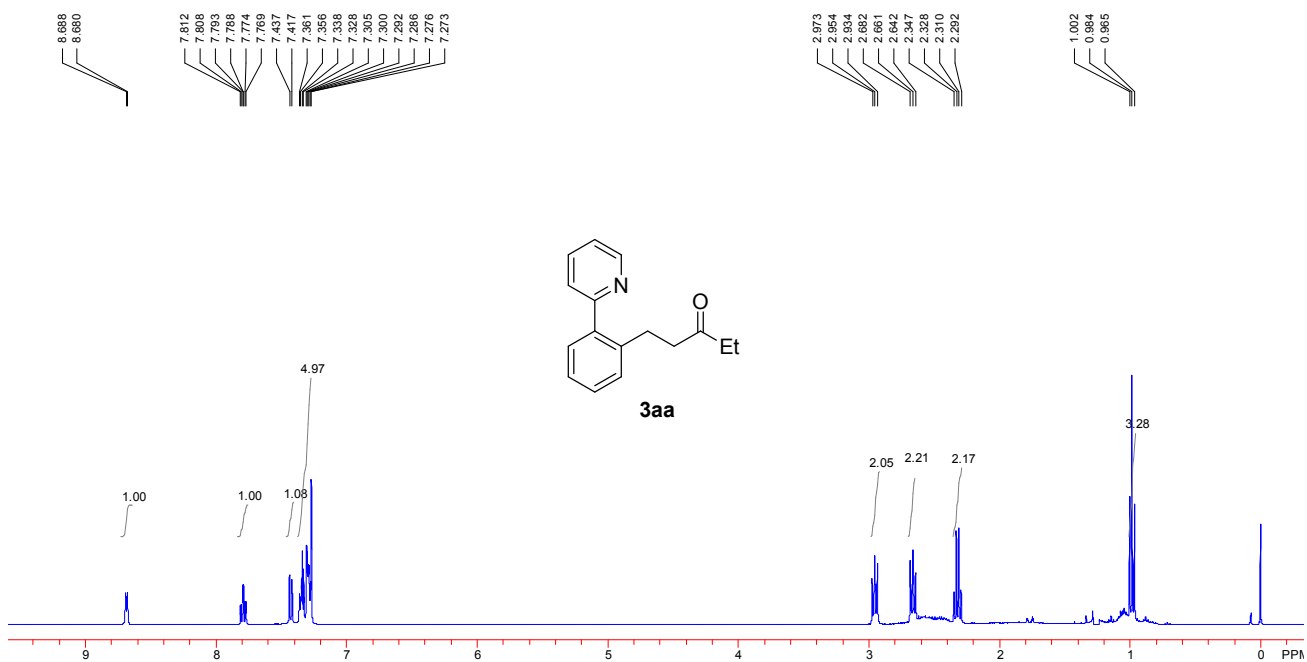
4-(4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-3,3,7-trimethylindolin-2-one, 5k

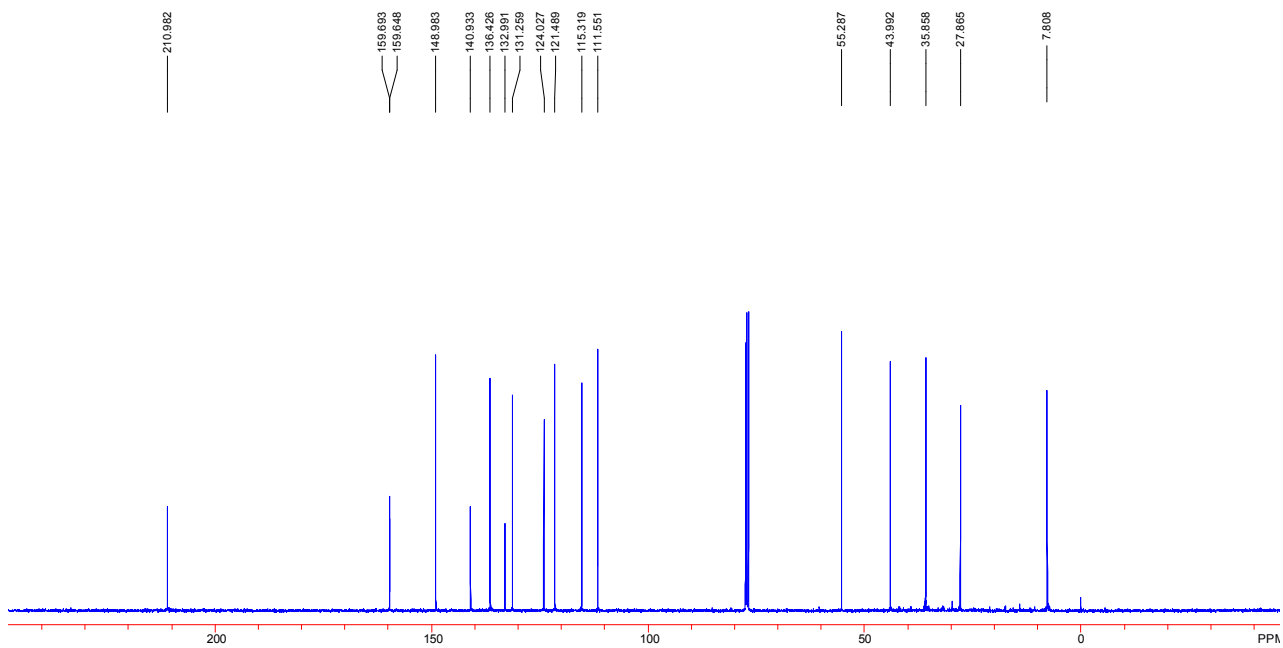
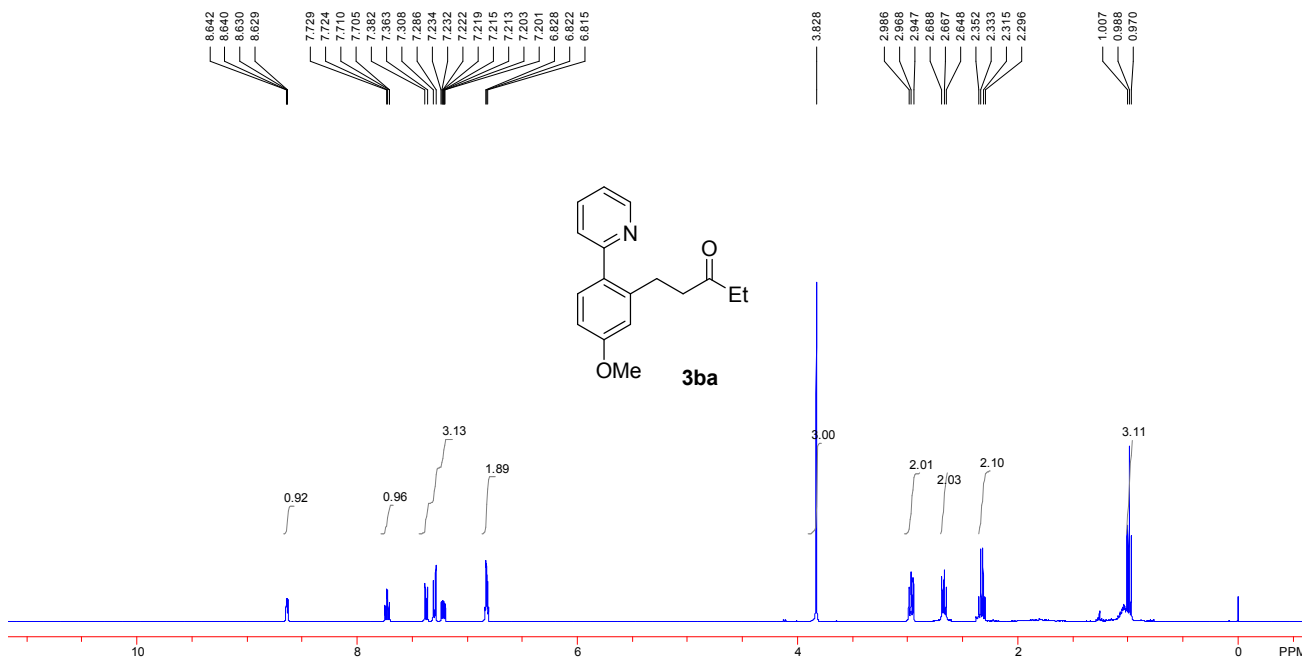


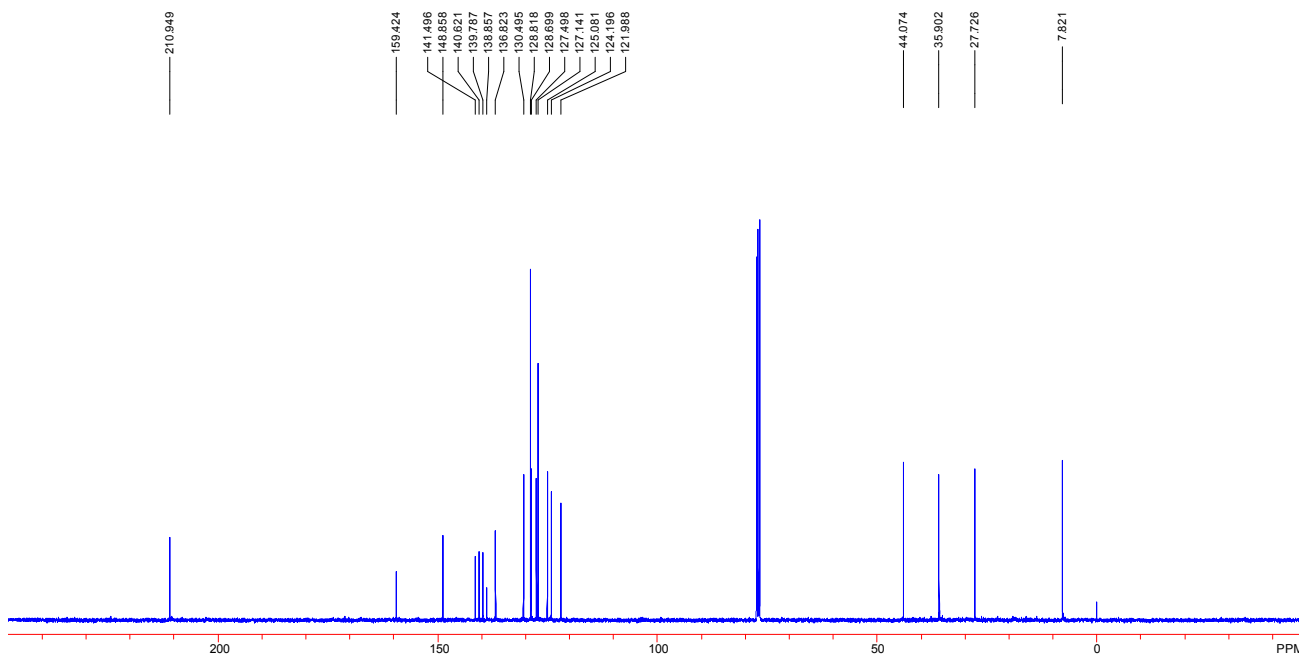
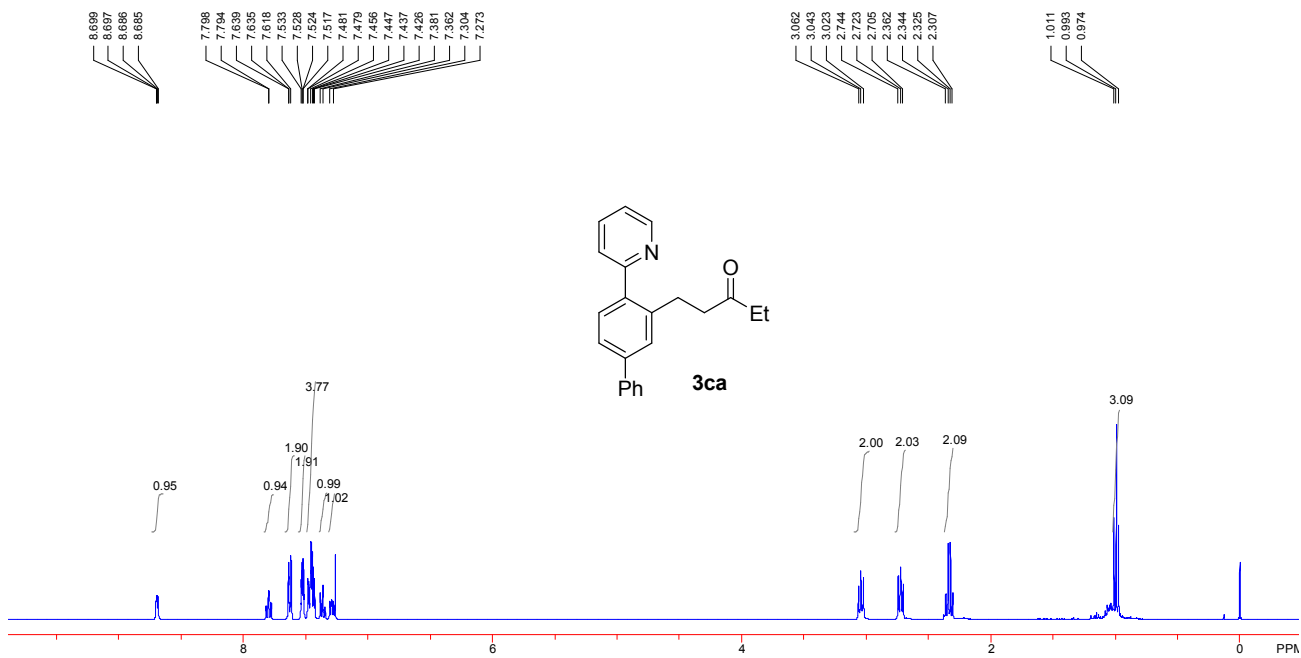
Yield 63 %, white solid; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 9.35 (s br, 1 NH), 7.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H), 4.48 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2 H), 4.12 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2 H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 6H) ppm; $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CHCl_3) δ = 184.9, 163.7, 139.7, 134.5, 128.8, 126.2, 124.1, 122.5, 67.0, 55.0, 47.2, 22.2, 16.9 ppm. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 245.1285; found: 245.1280.

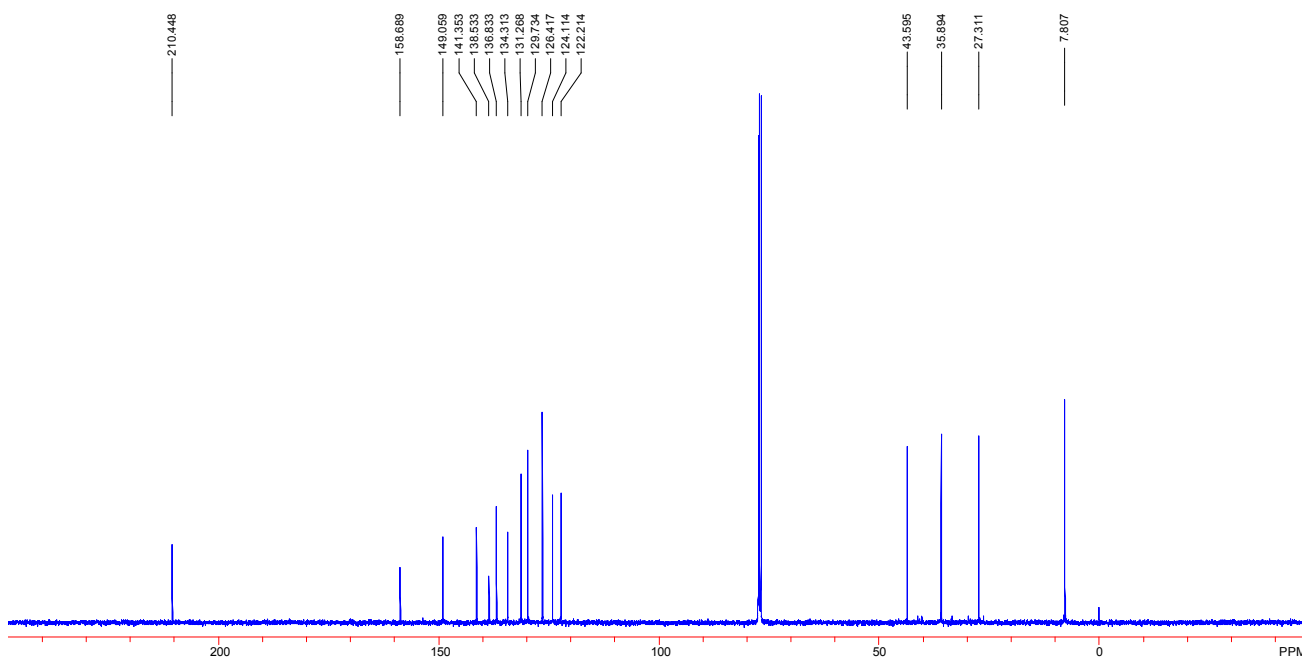
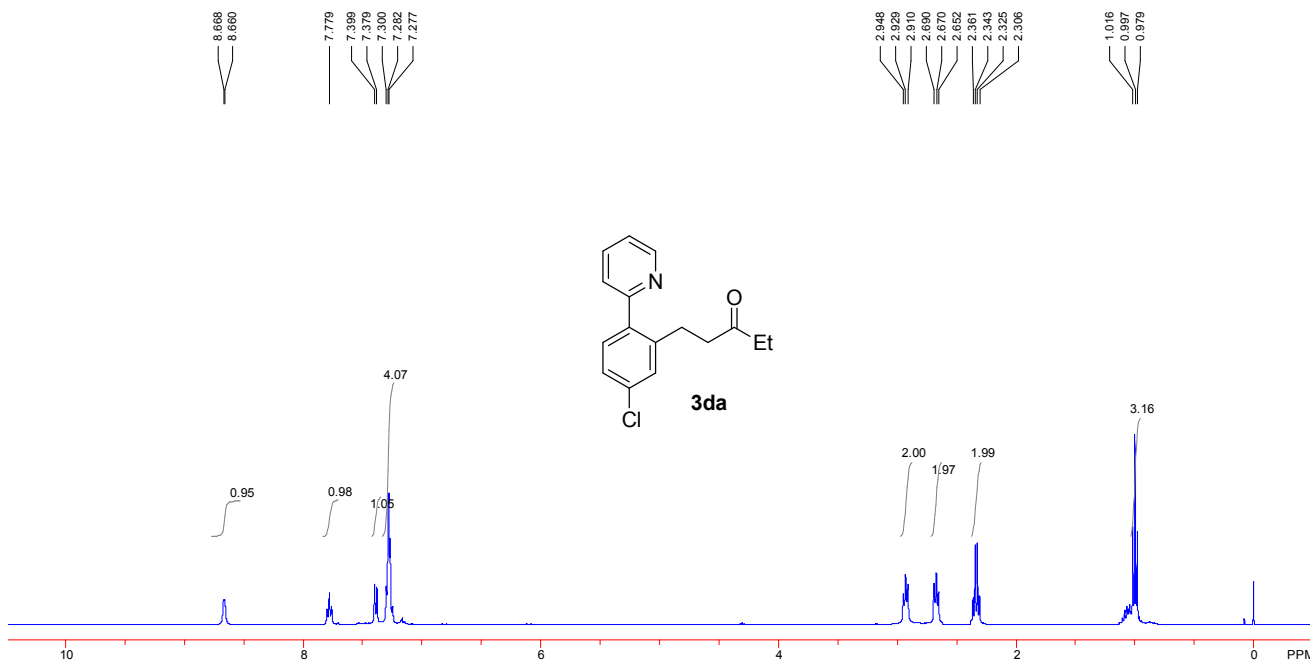
Copies ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR

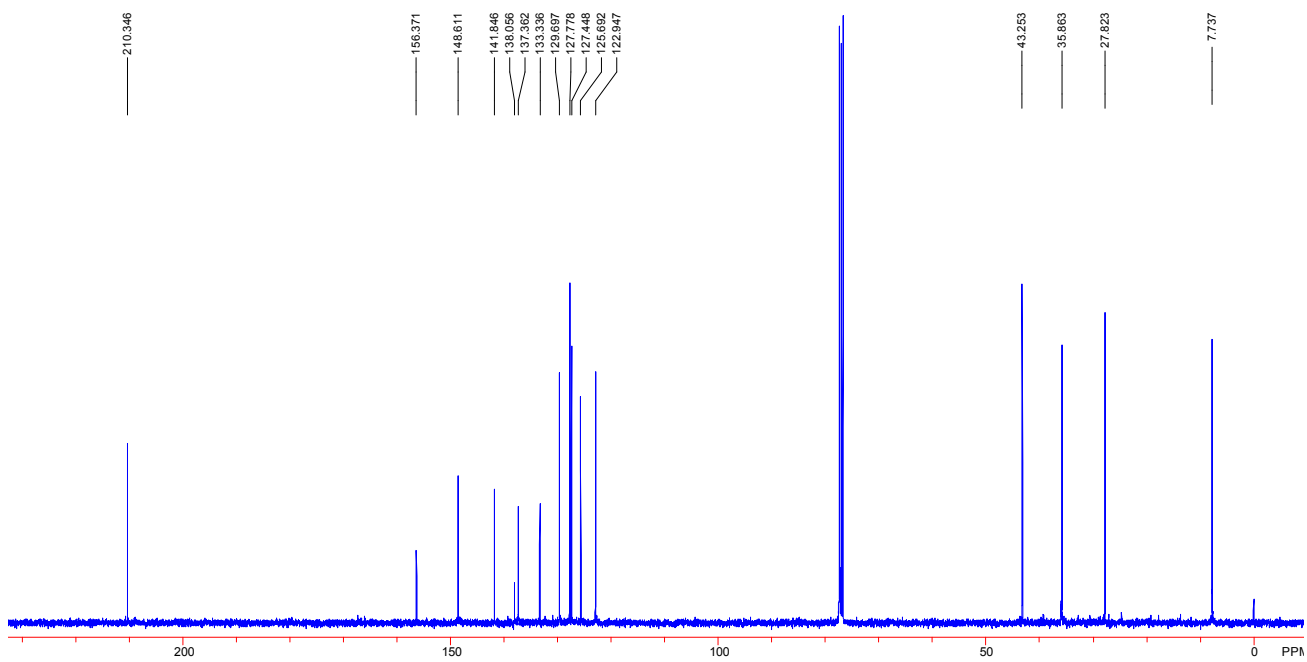
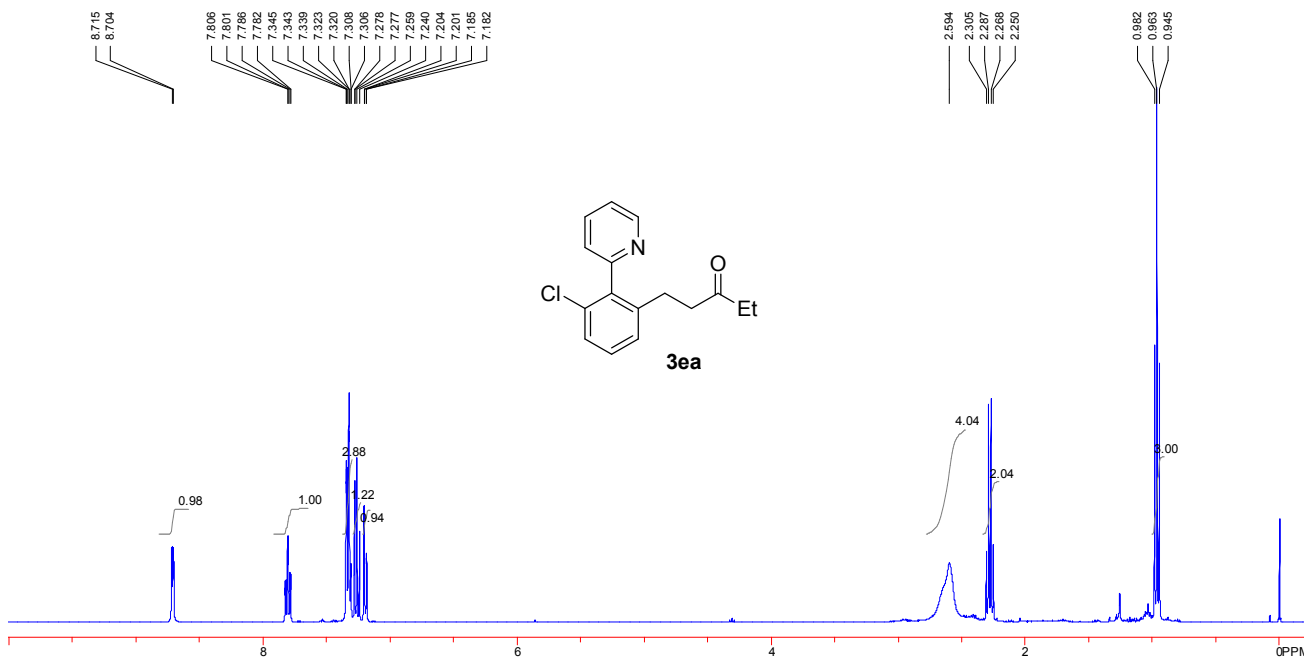


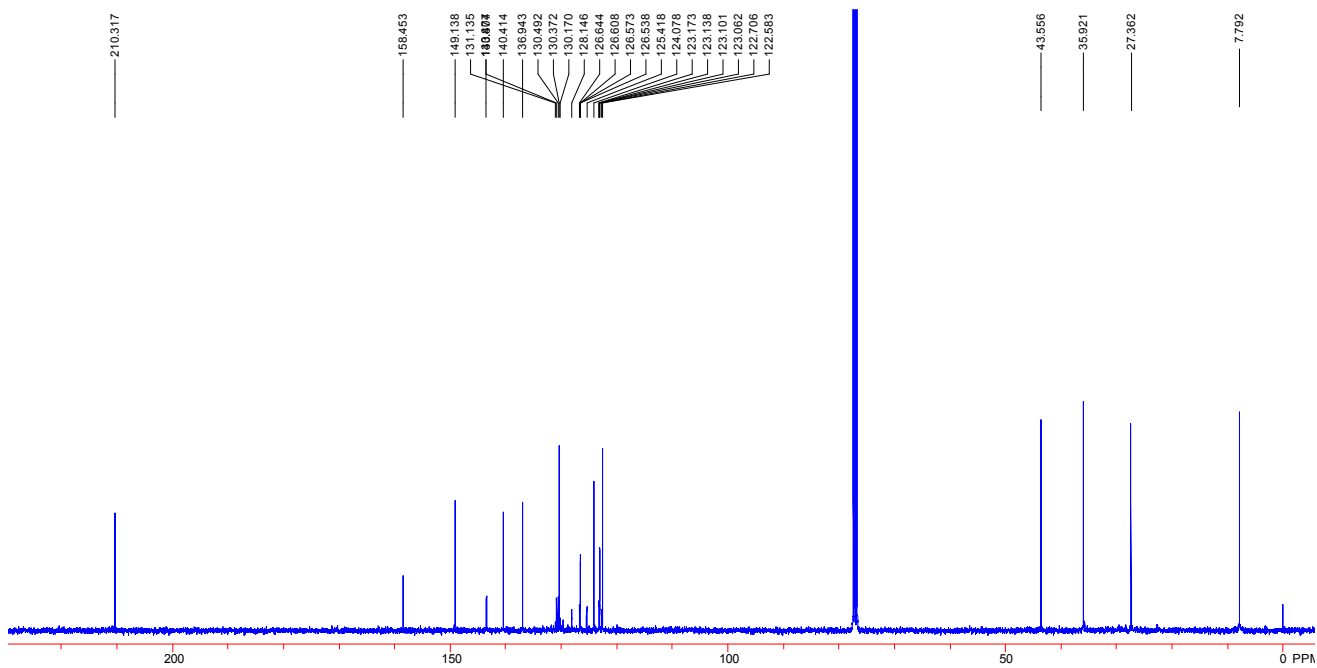
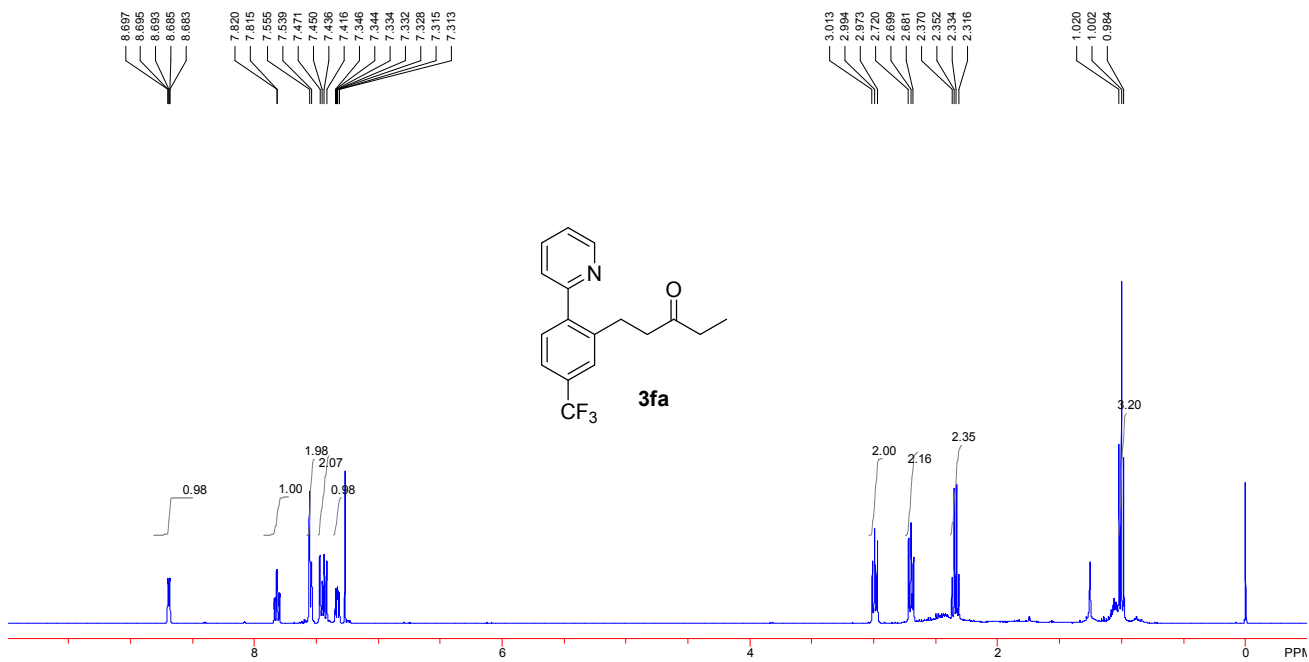


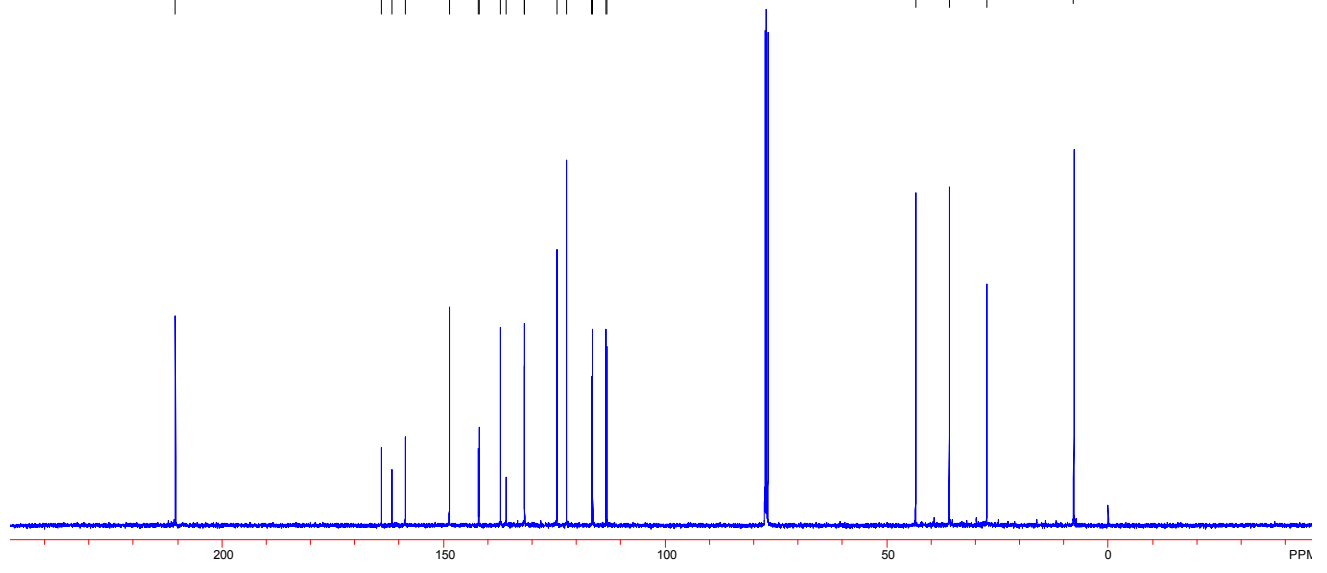
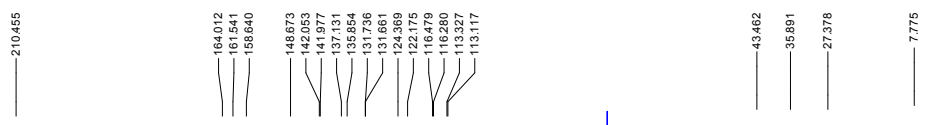
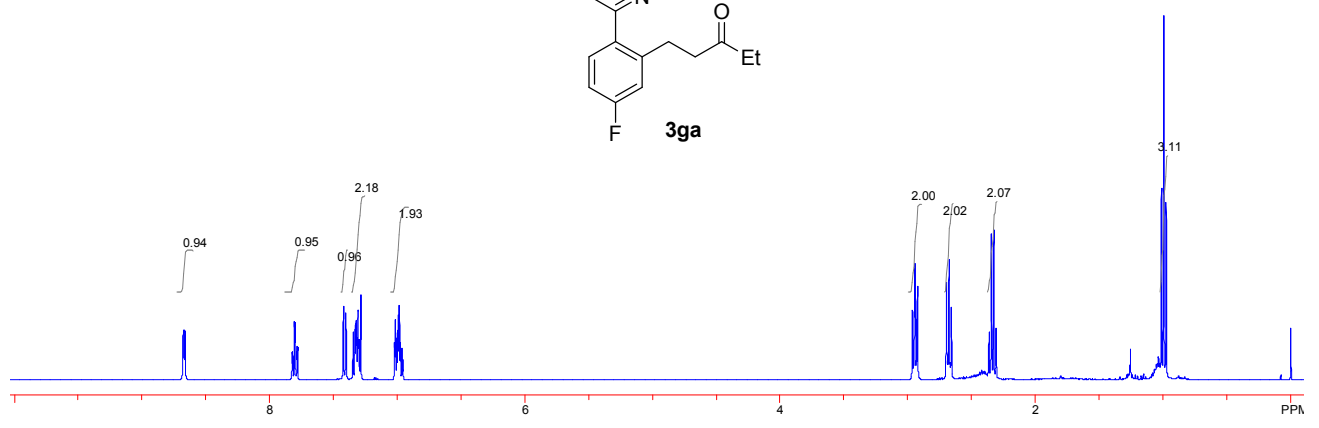
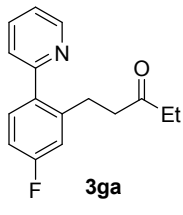
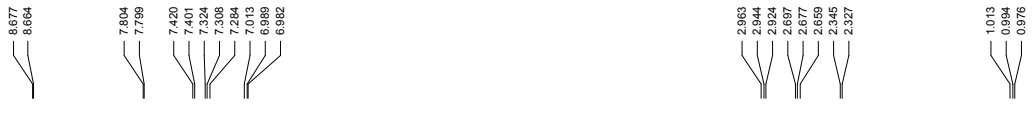


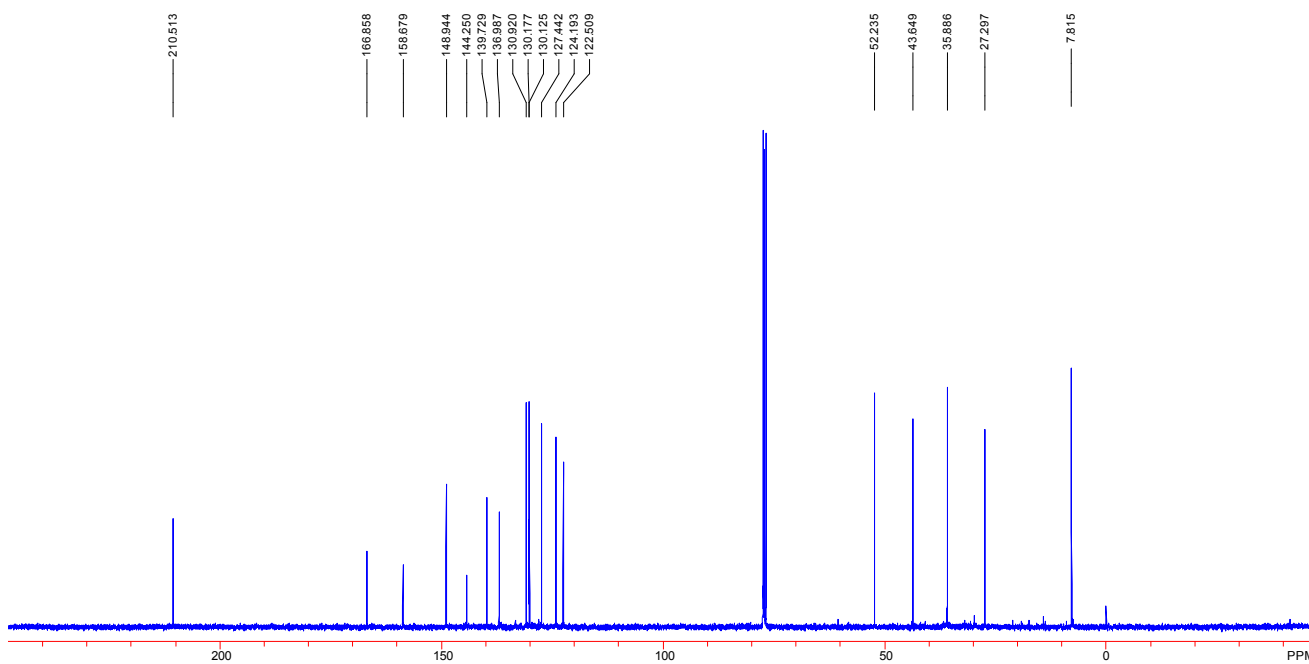
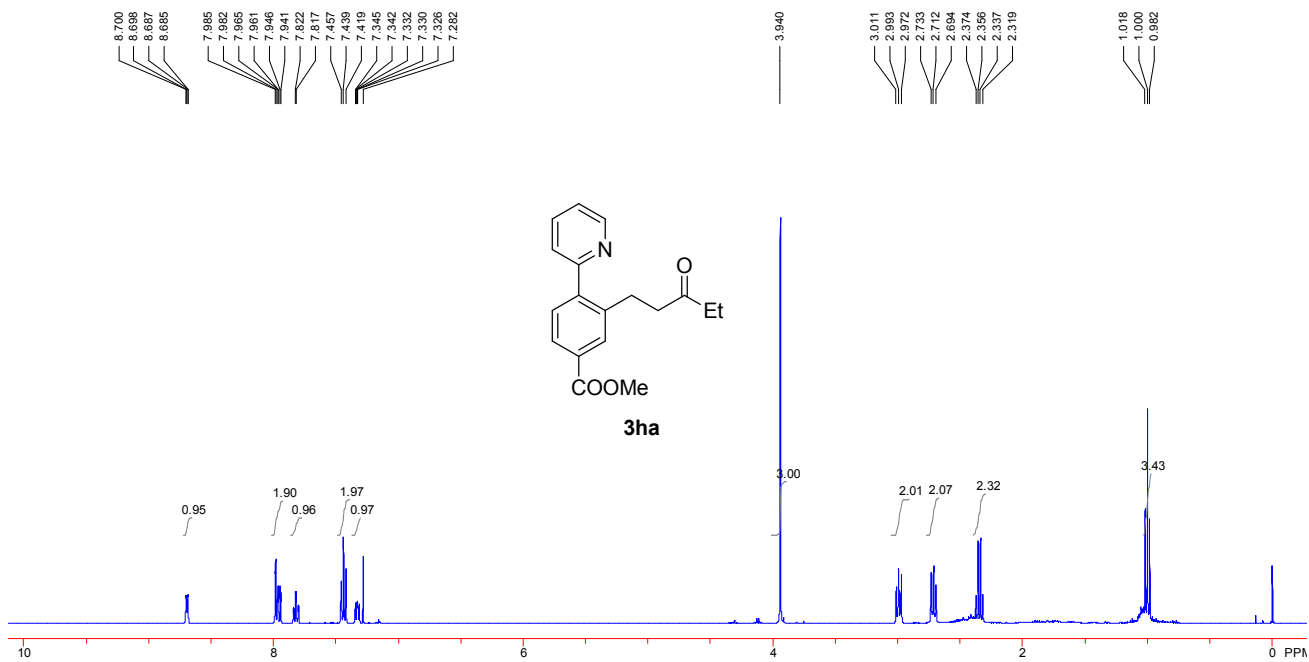


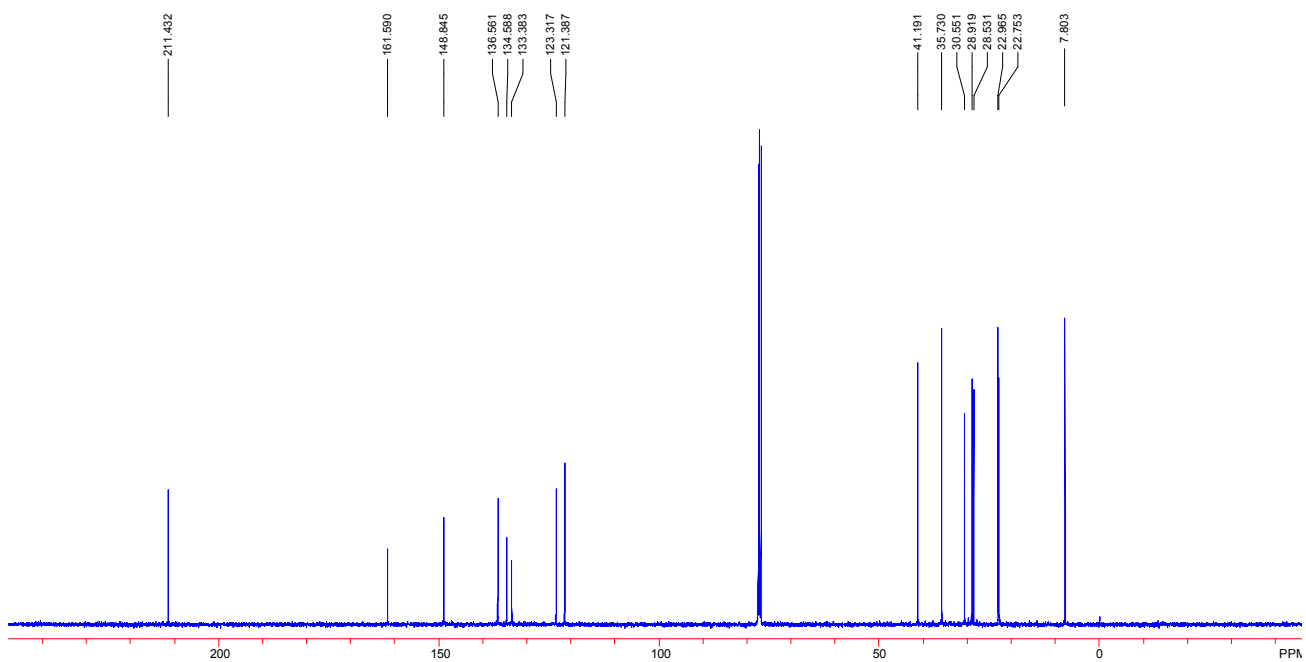
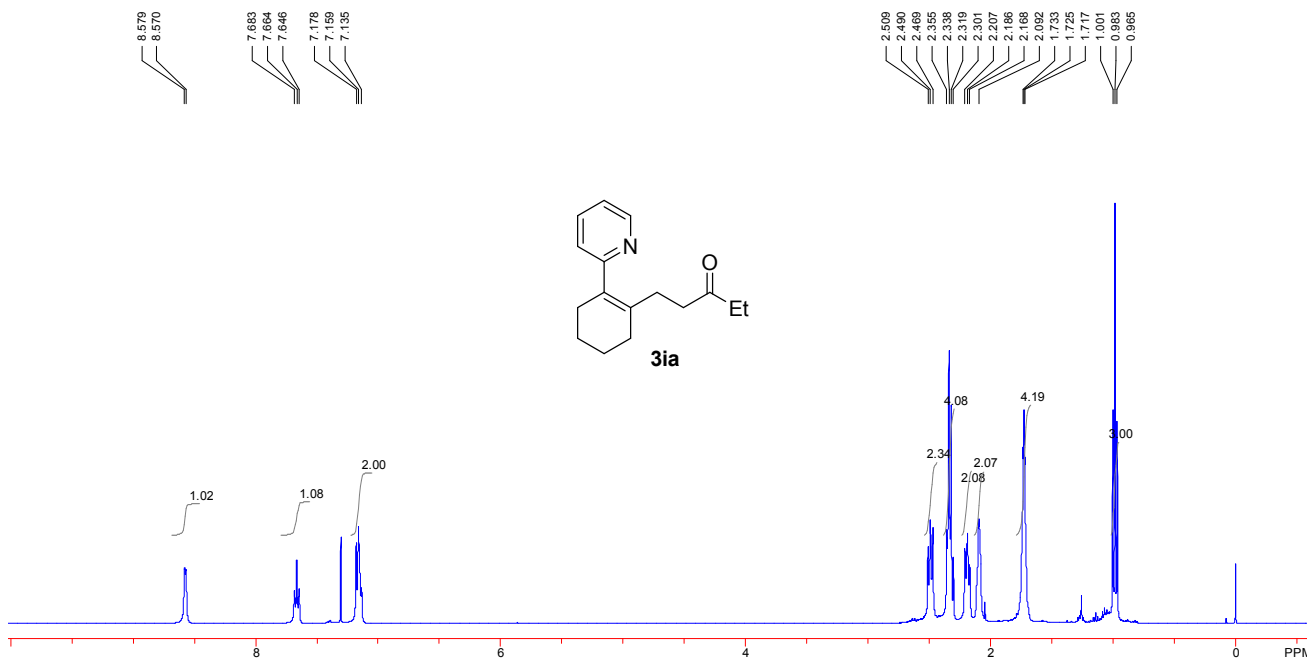








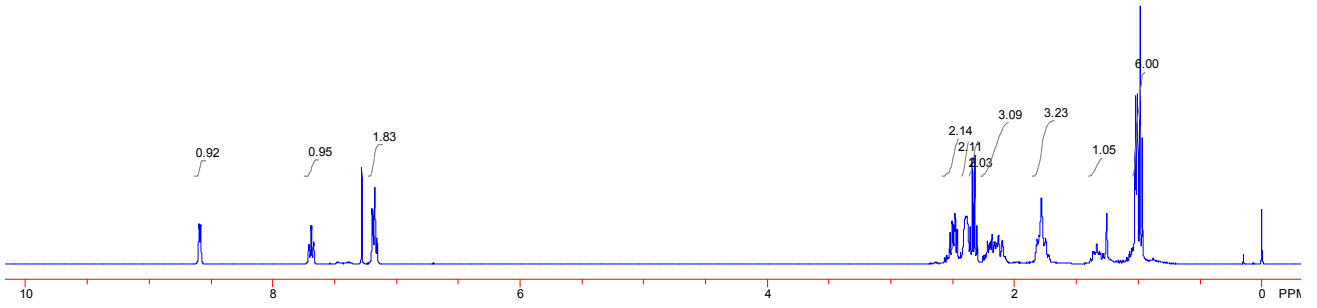
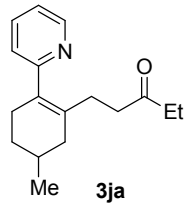




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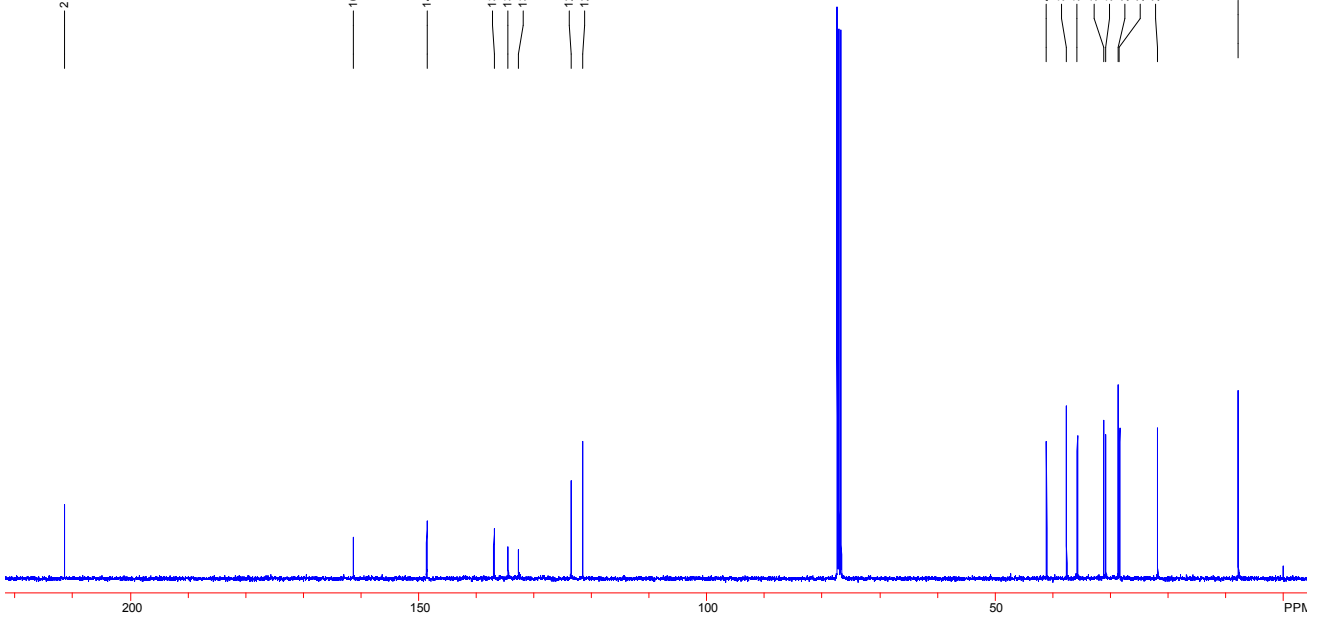
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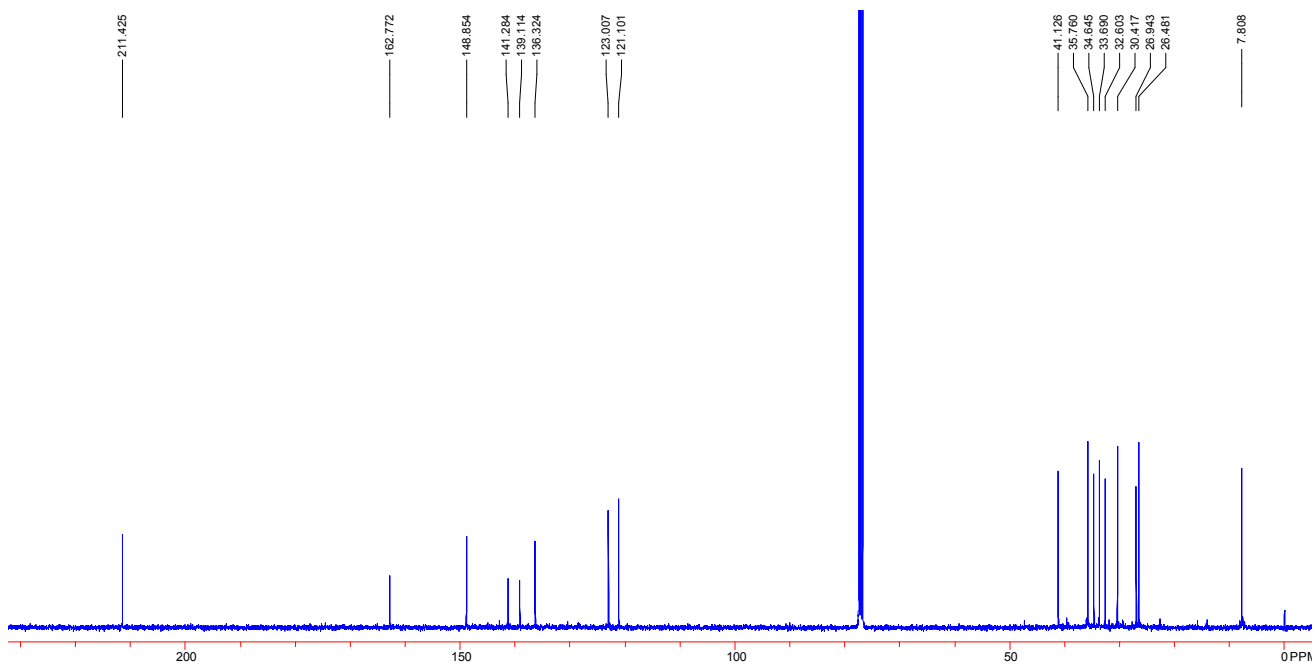
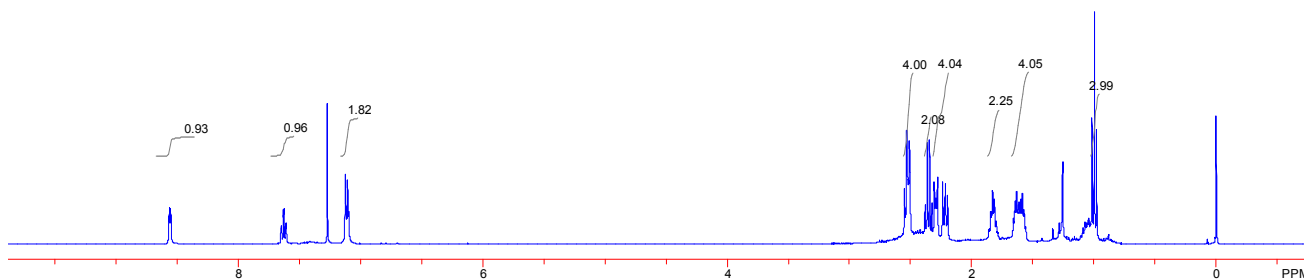
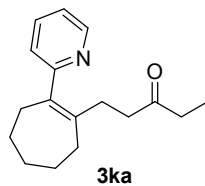
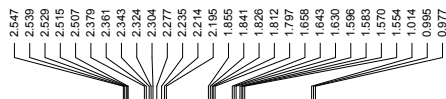
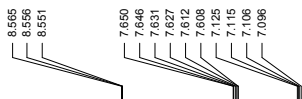
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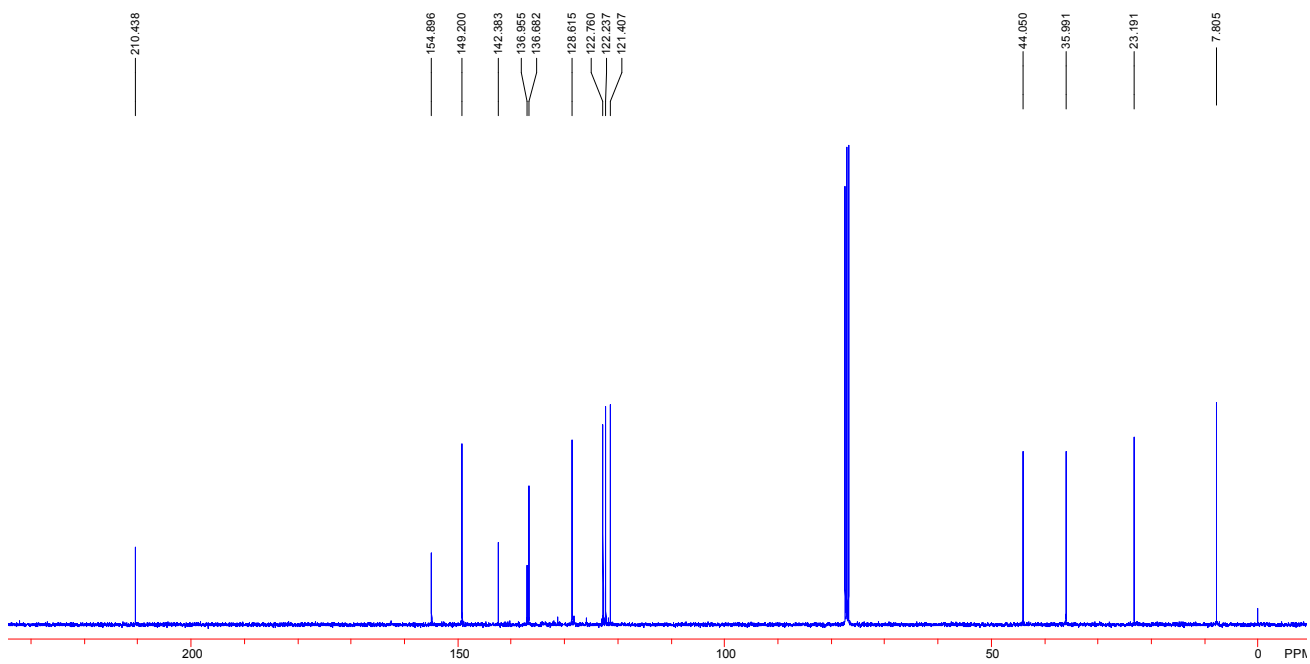
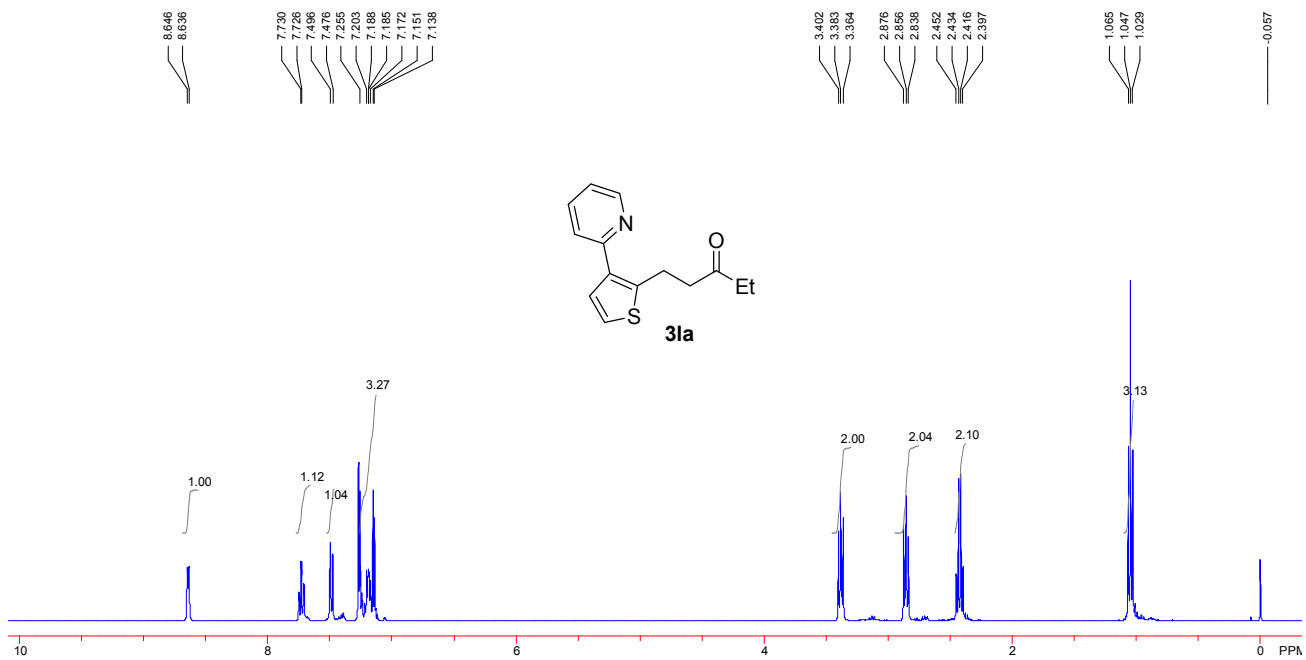
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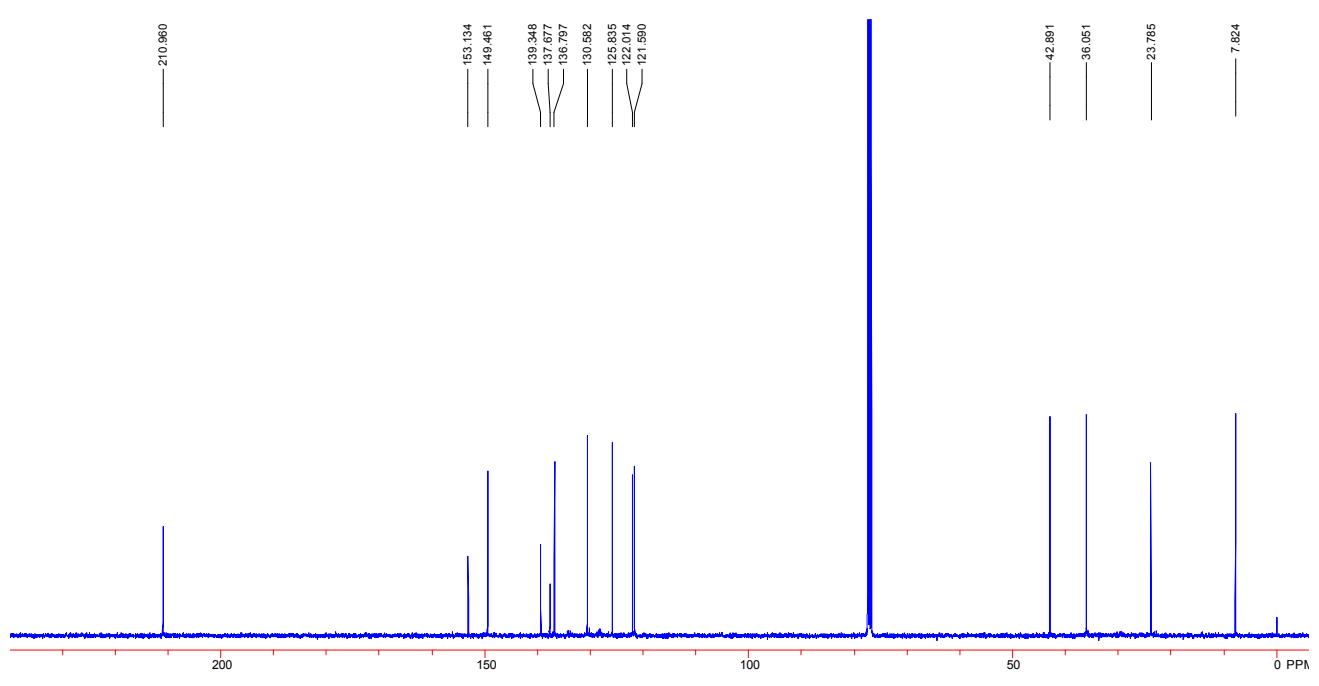
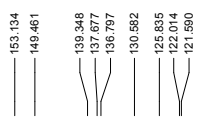
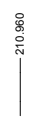
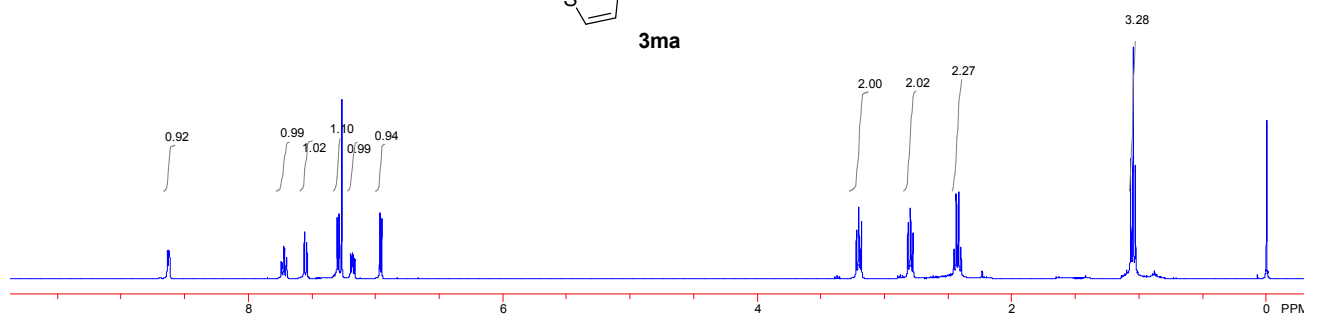
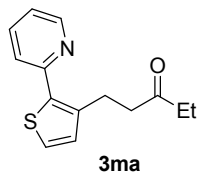
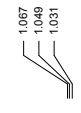
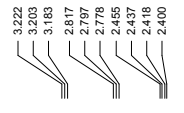
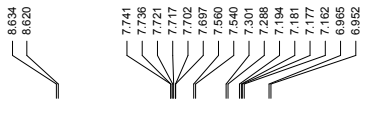
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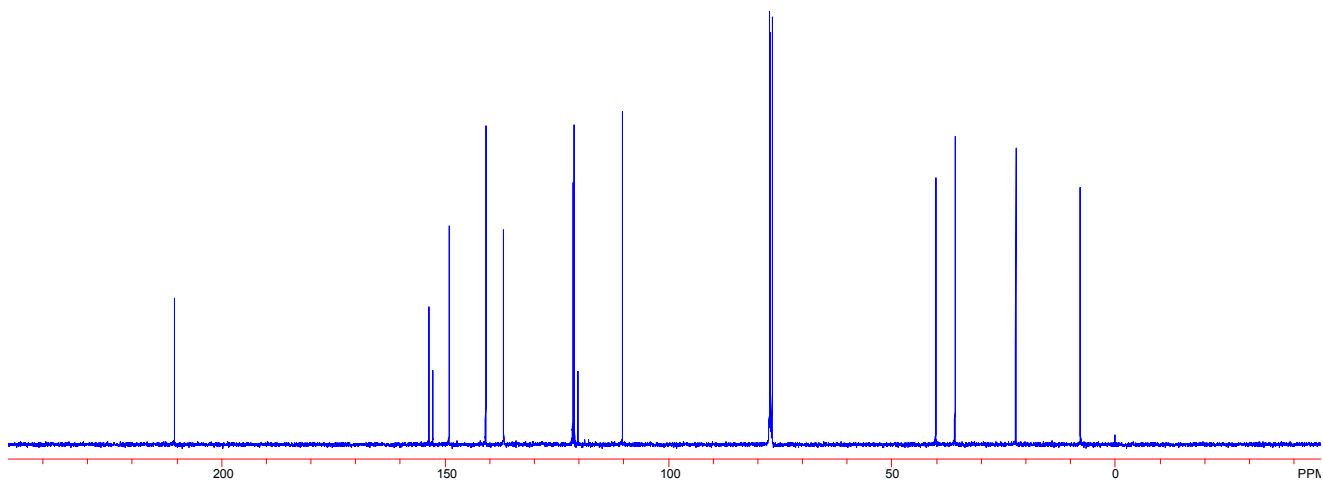
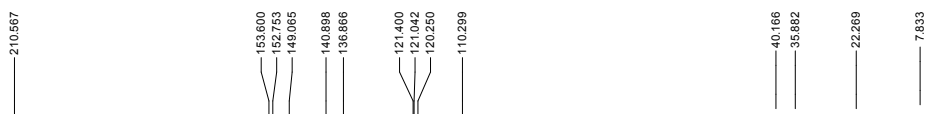
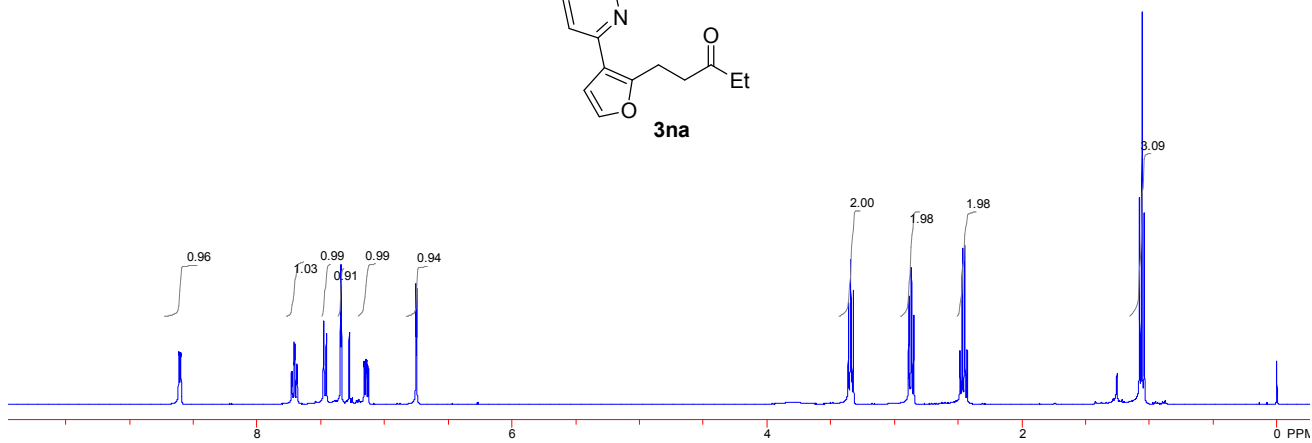
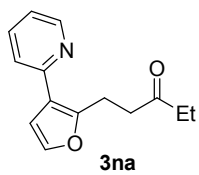
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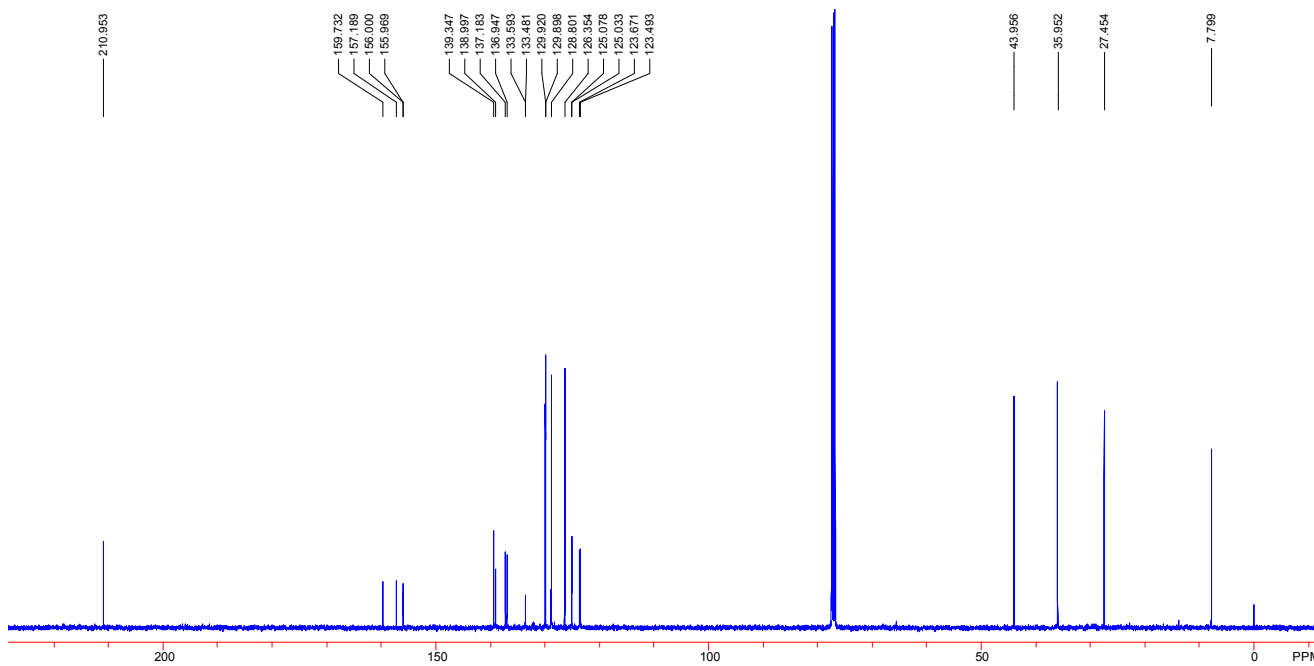
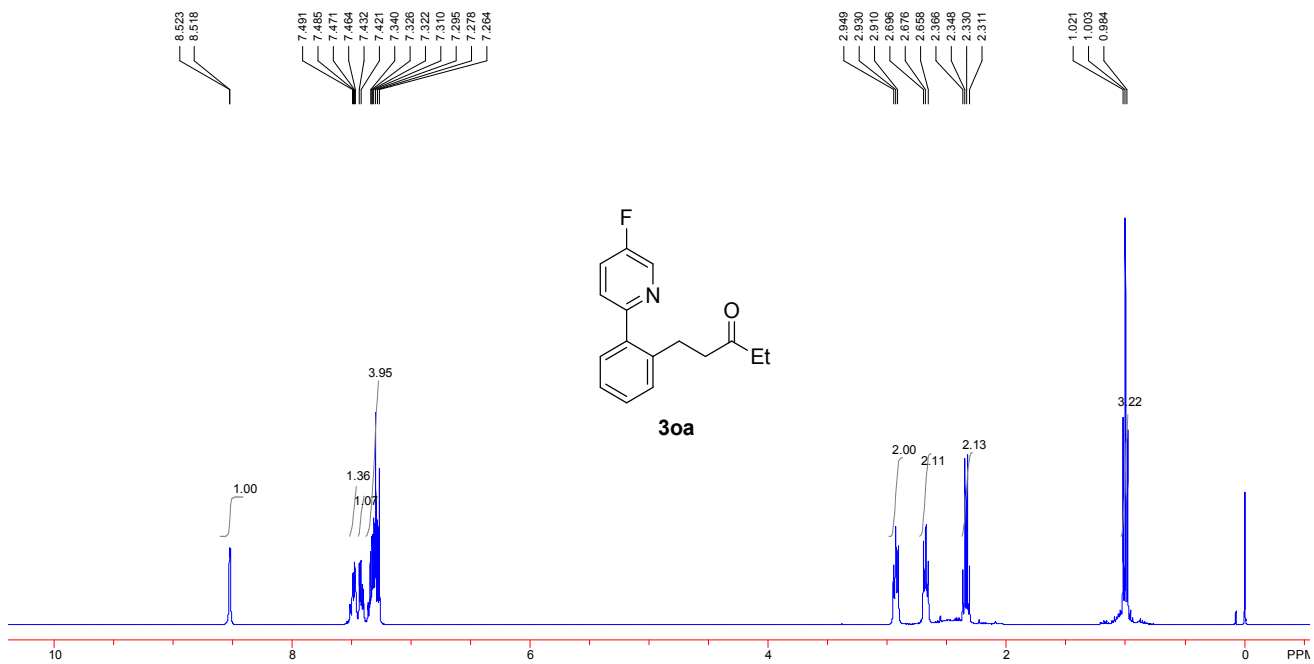


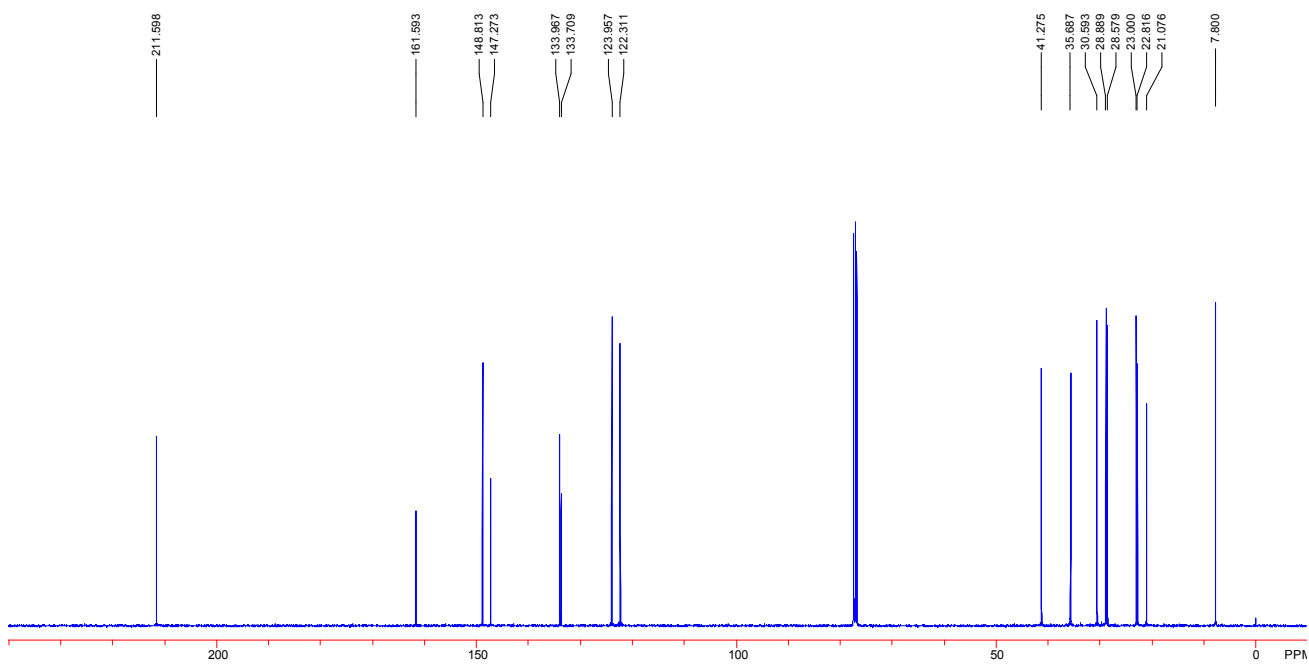
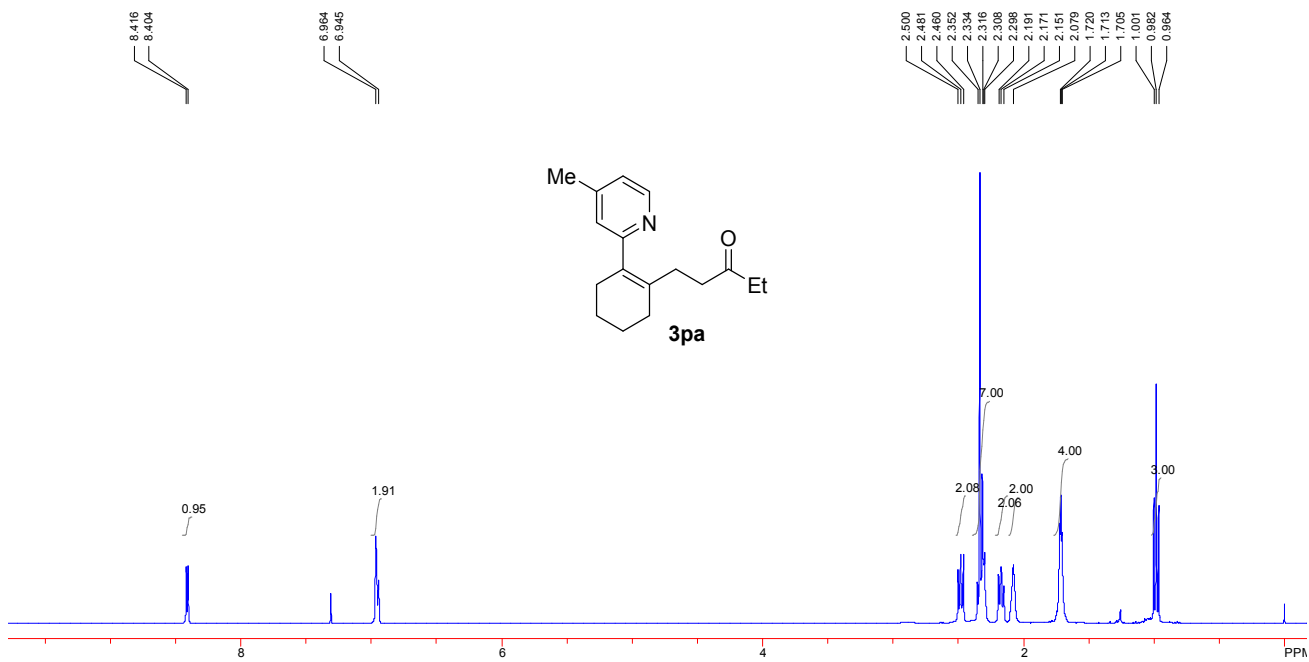


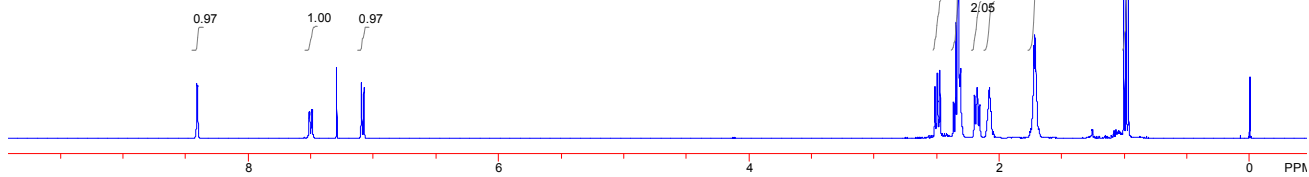
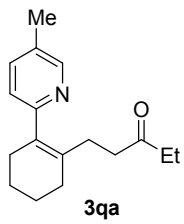
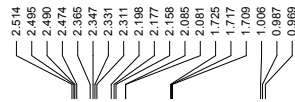
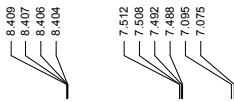












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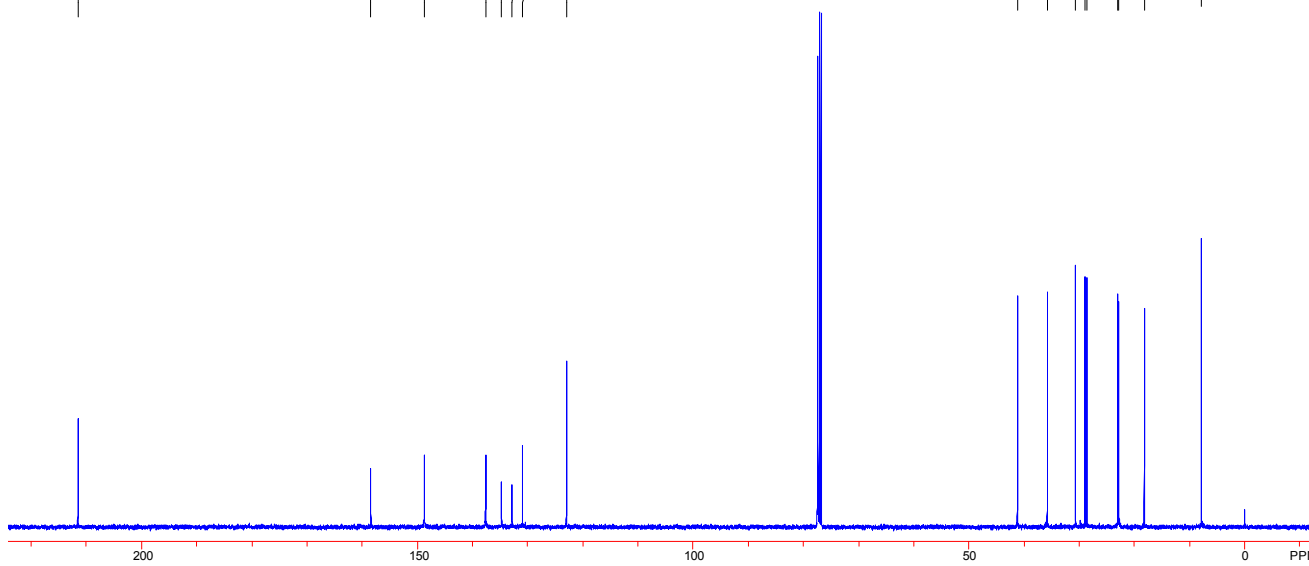
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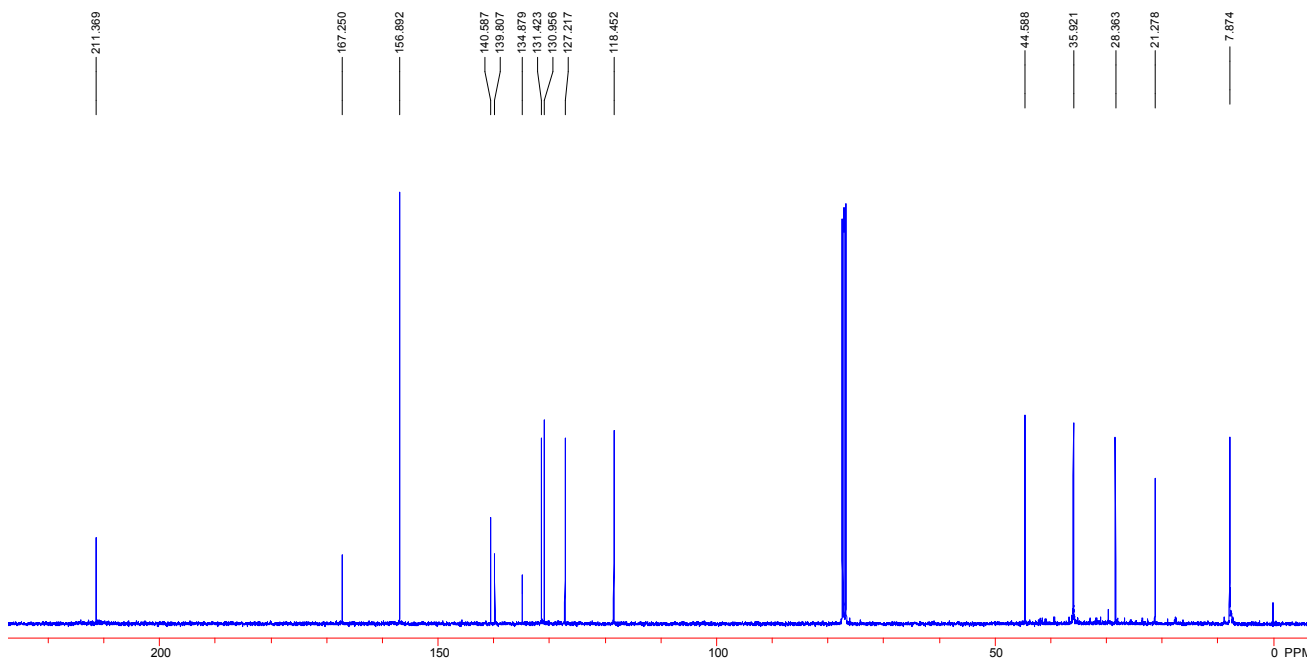
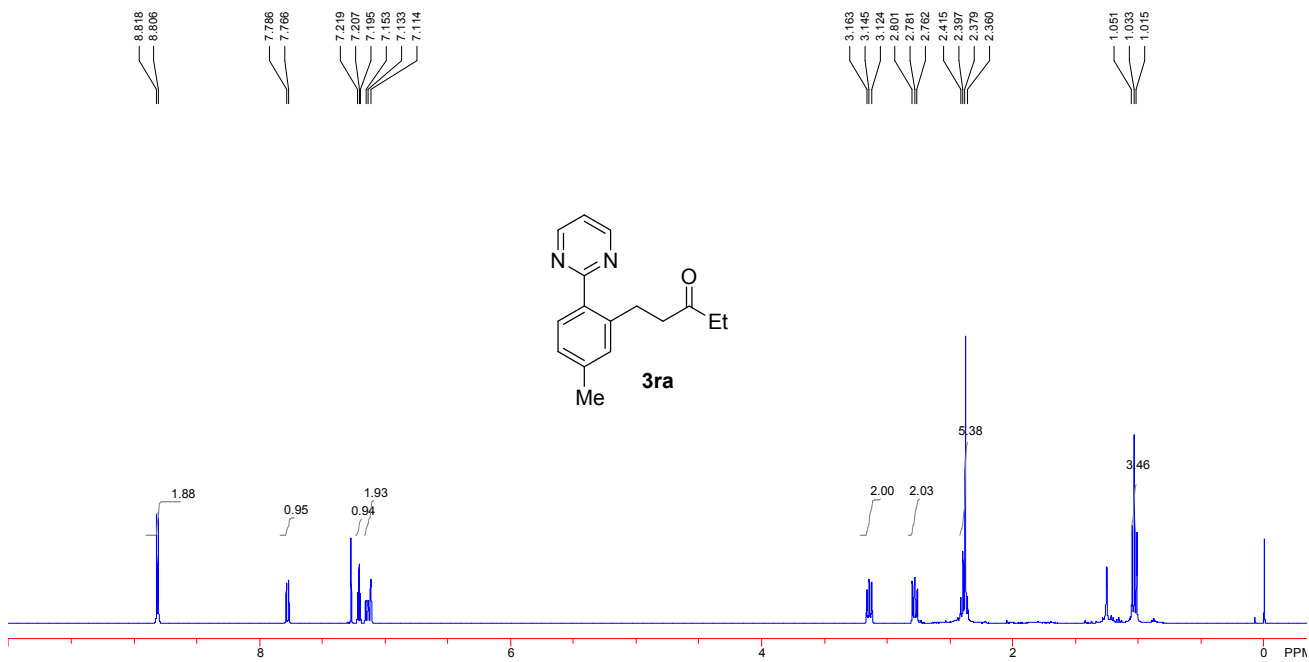
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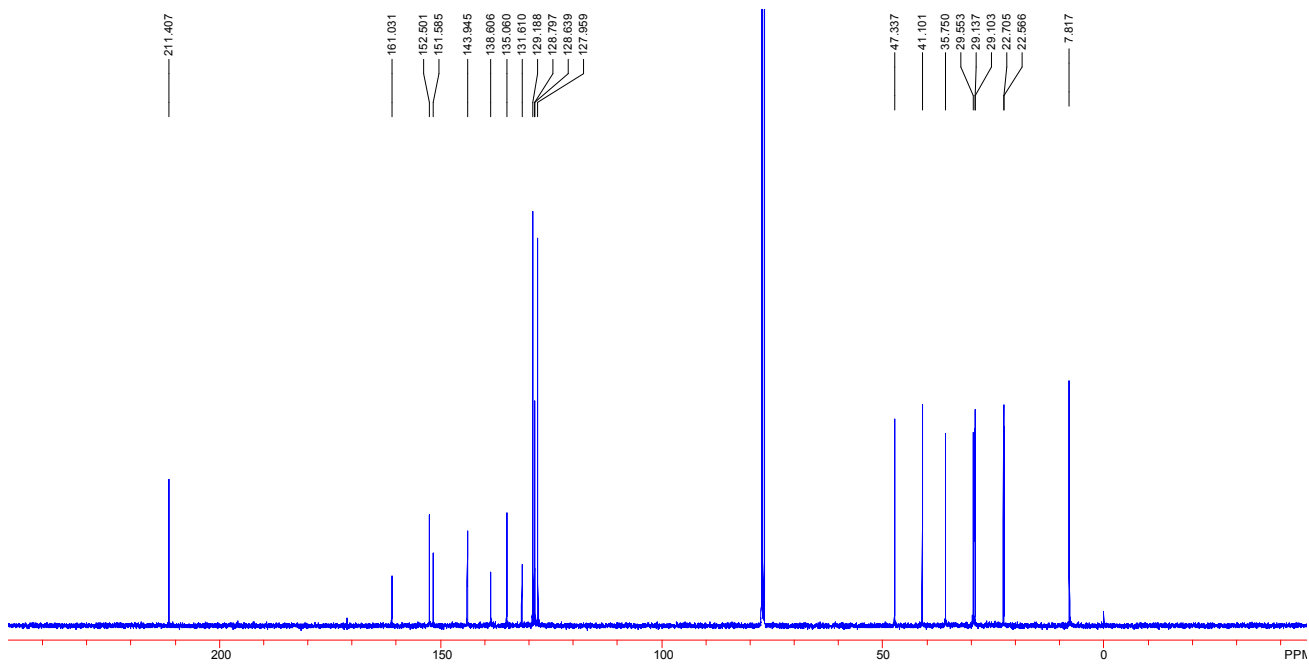
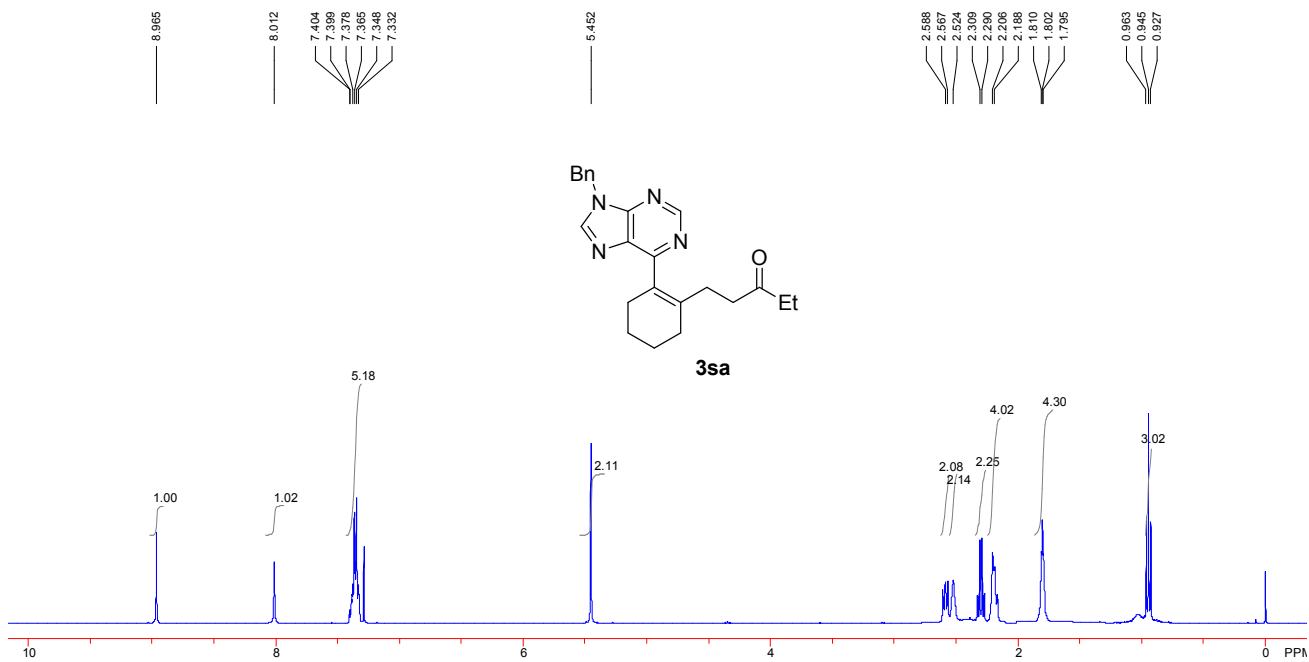
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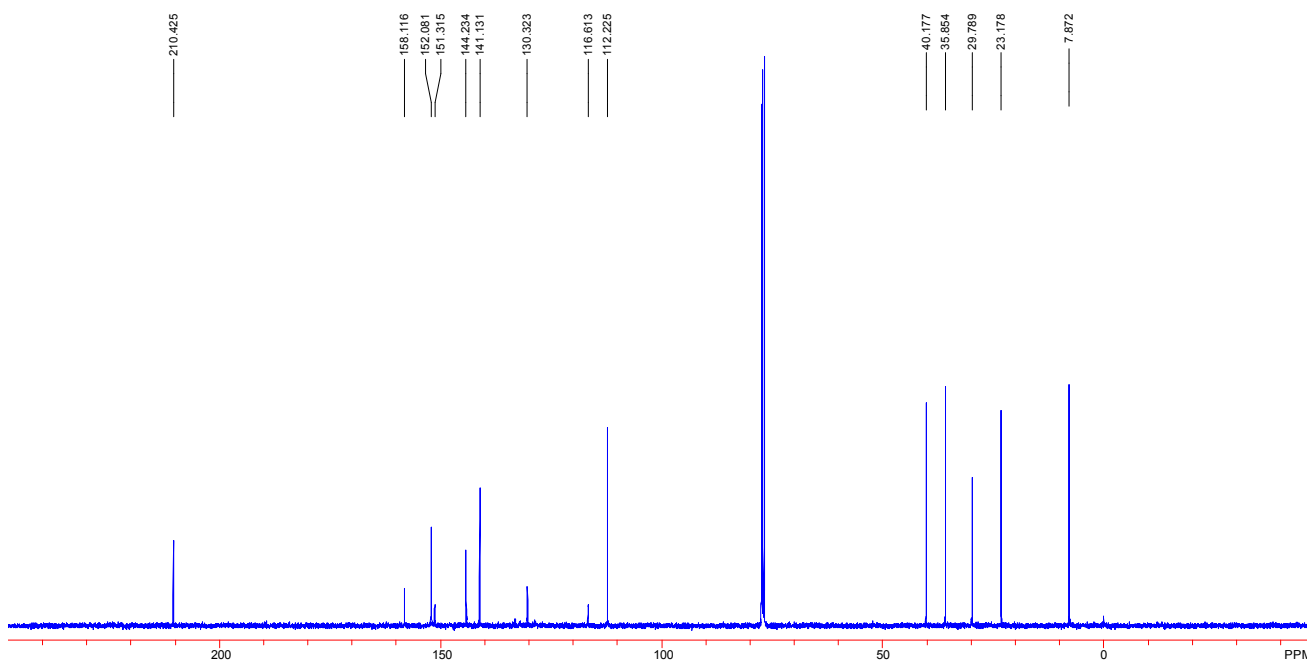
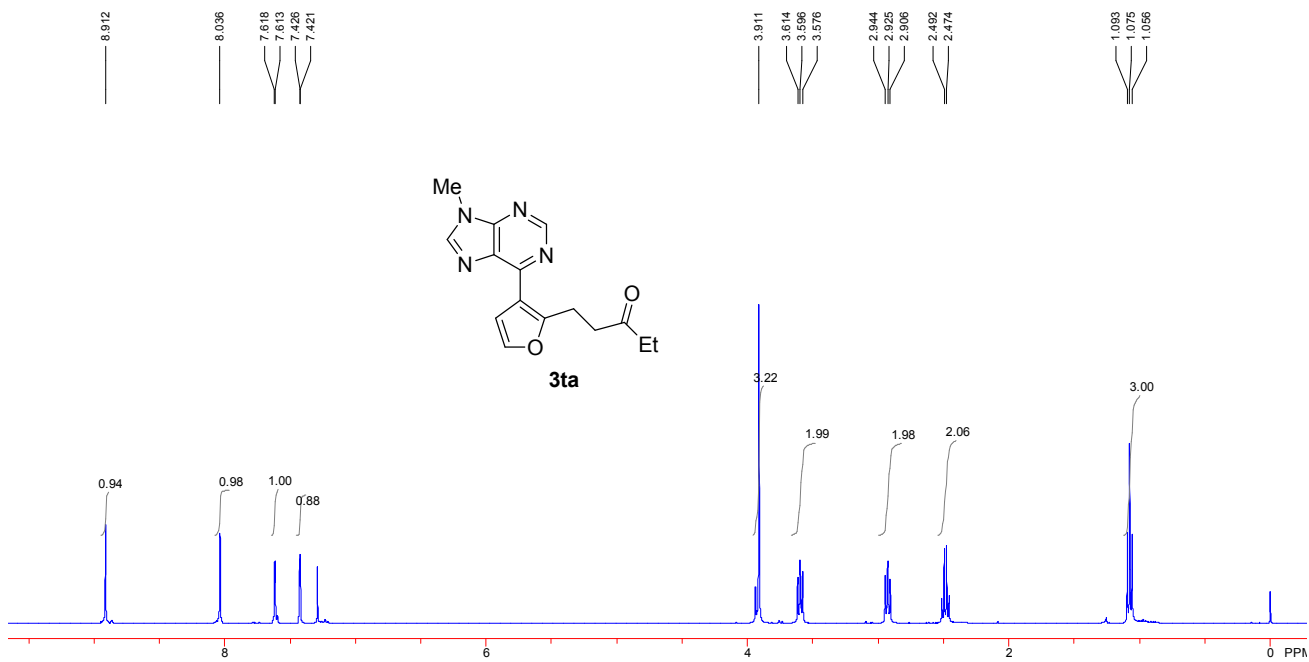
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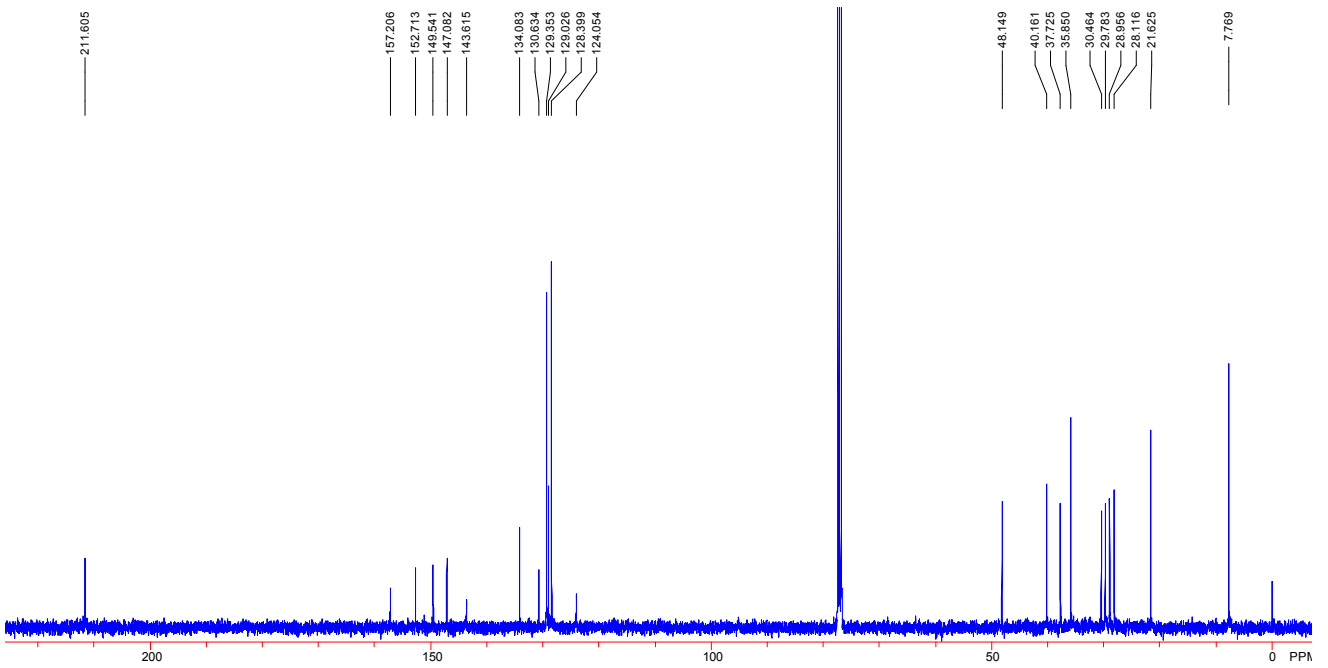
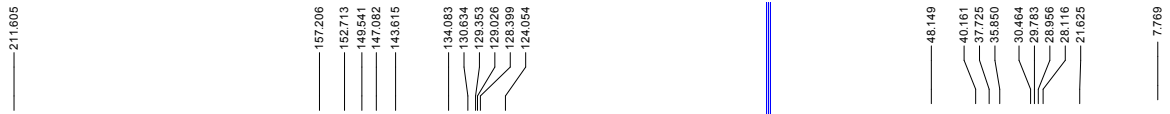
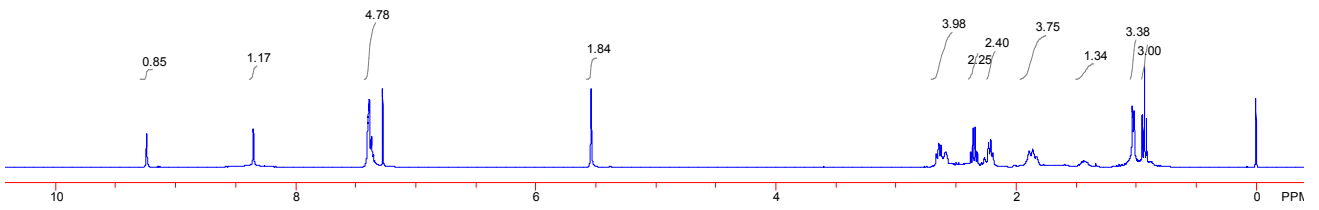
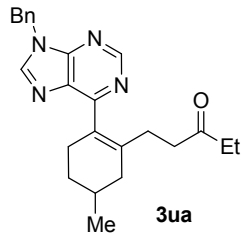
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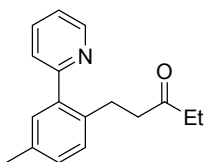
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8.679

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7.163

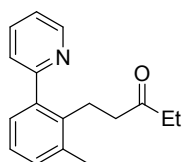
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0.995
0.976
0.958

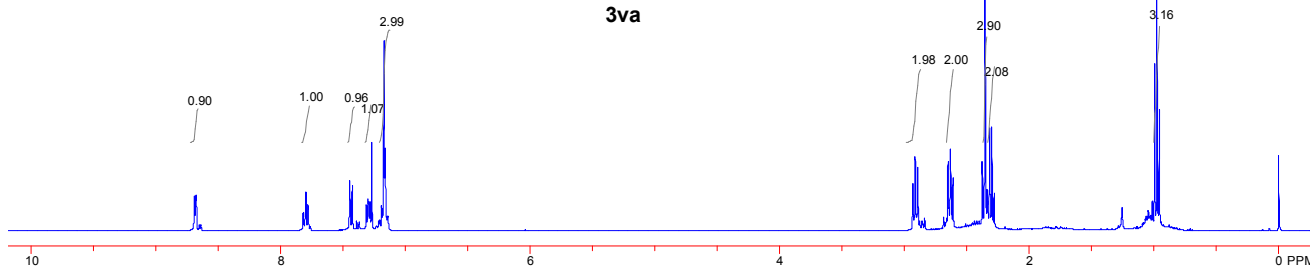


85

3va



15



211.137

159.564

148.509

139.379

137.066

136.099

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124.370

122.012

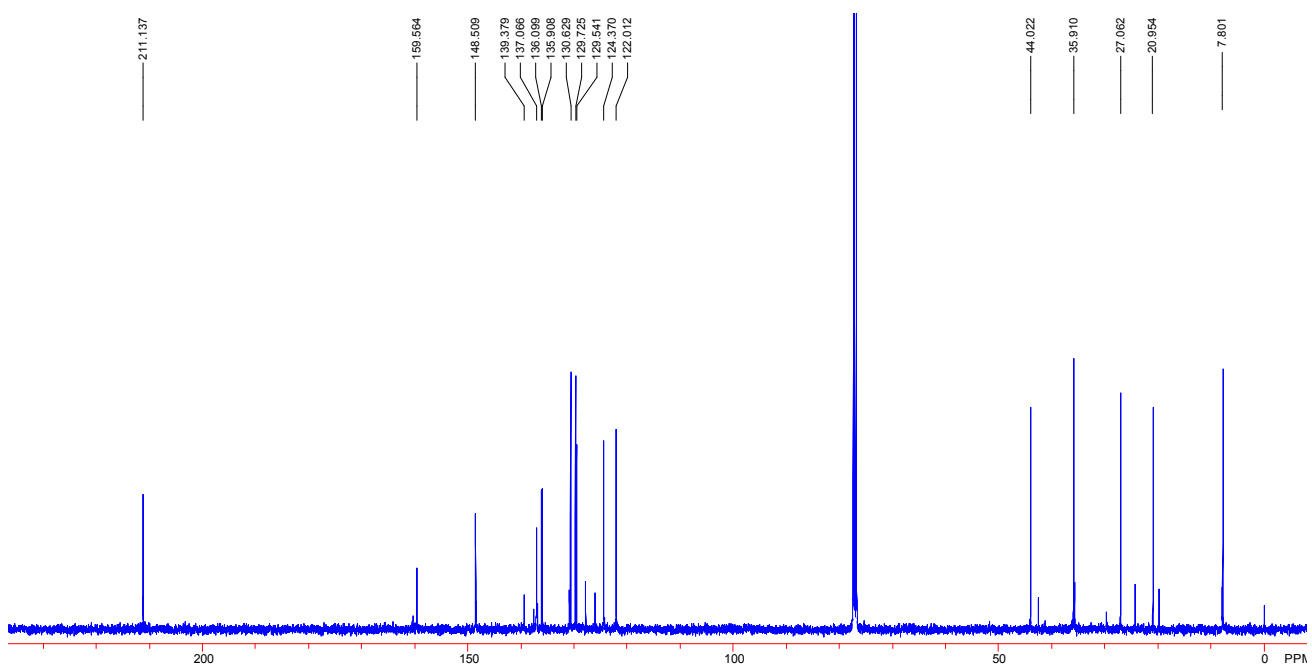
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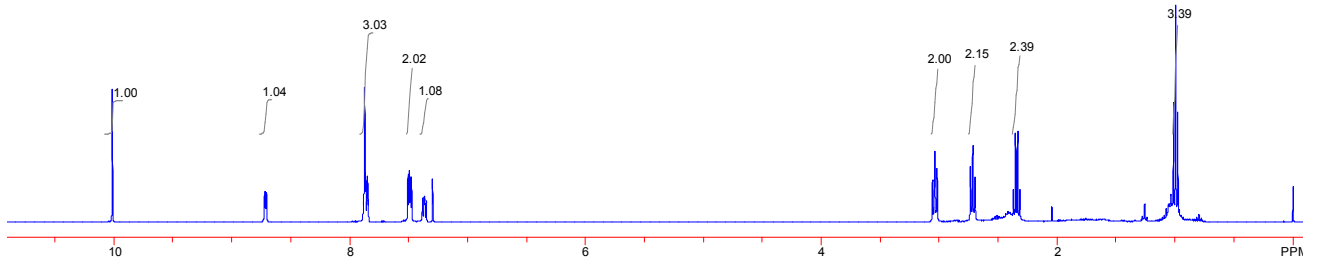
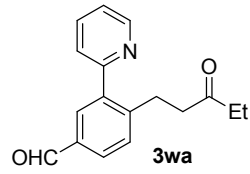
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7.349

3.056
3.038
3.018
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2.335
2.316

1.013
0.994
0.976



210.213

191.668

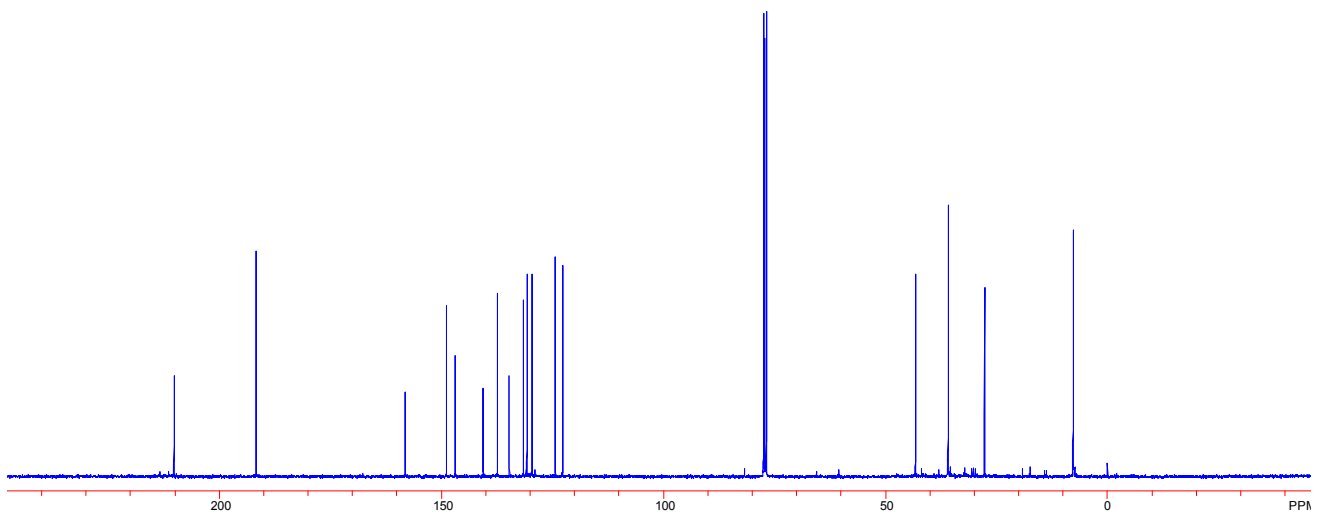
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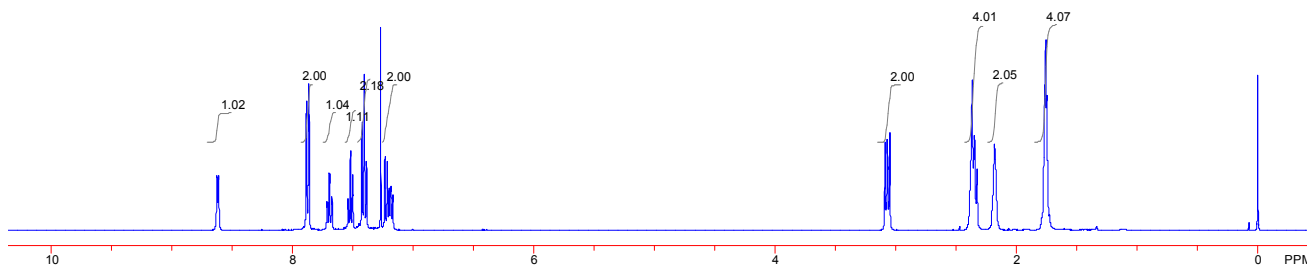
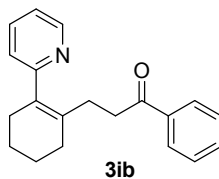
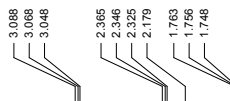
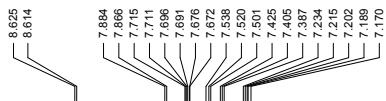
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7.776





200.098

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37.630

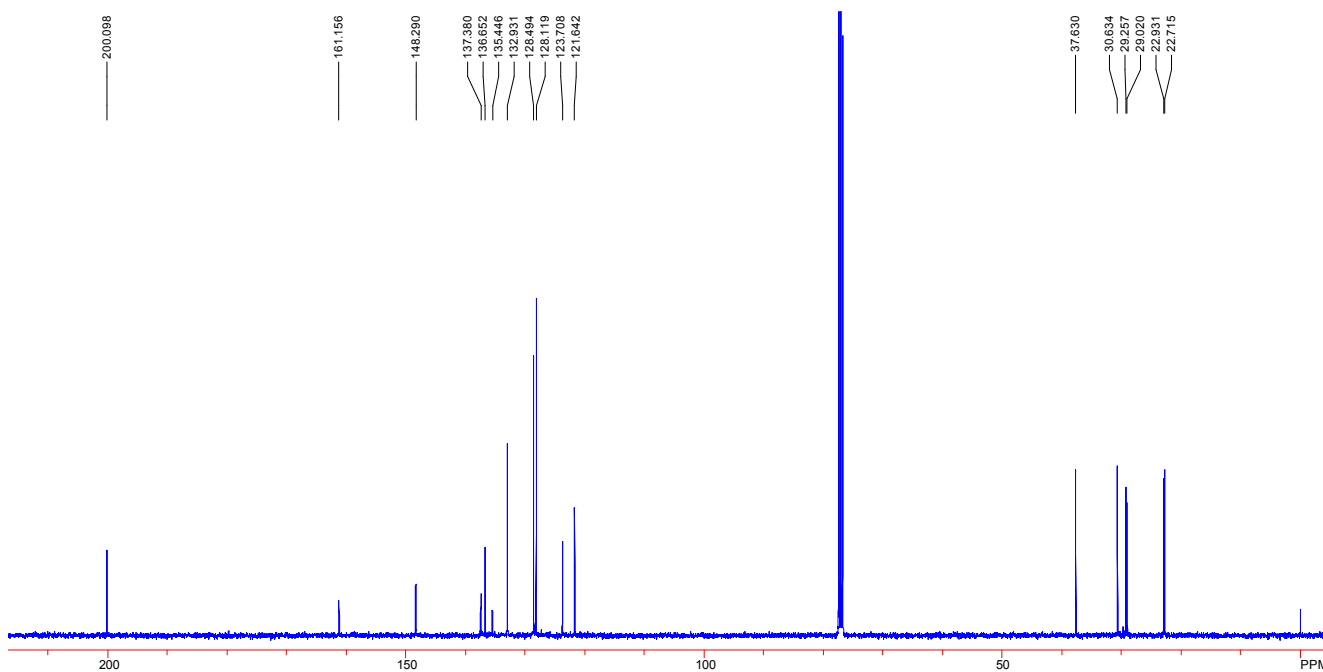
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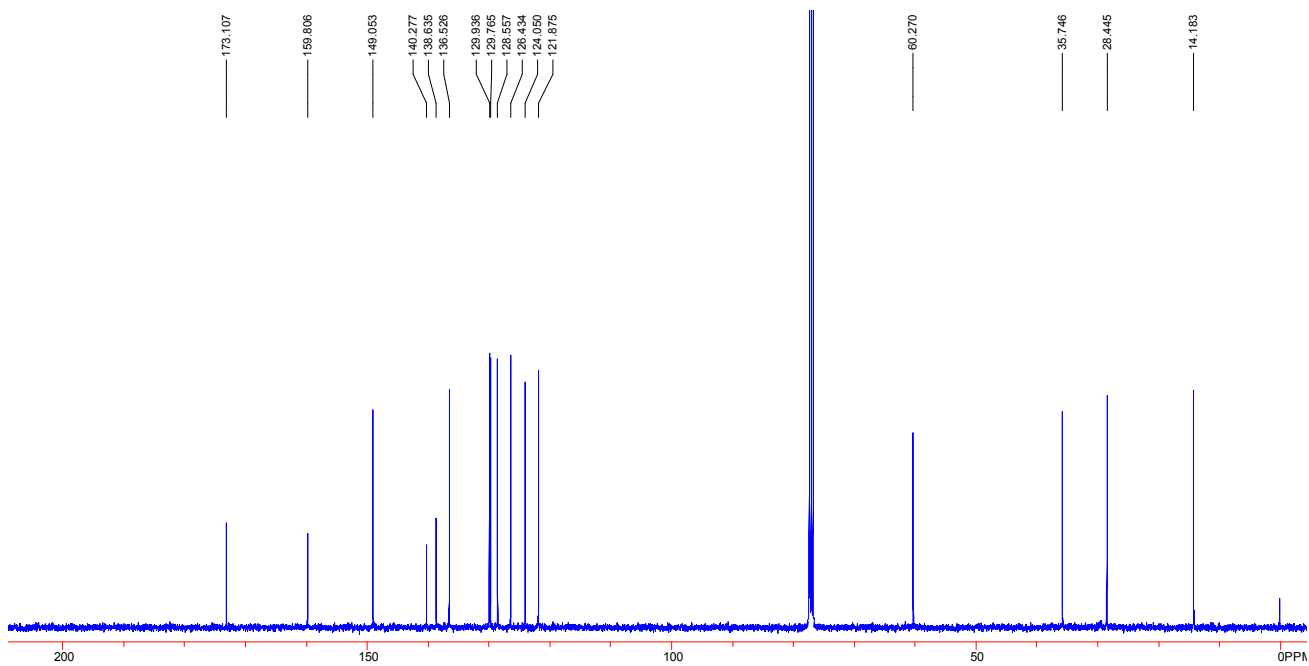
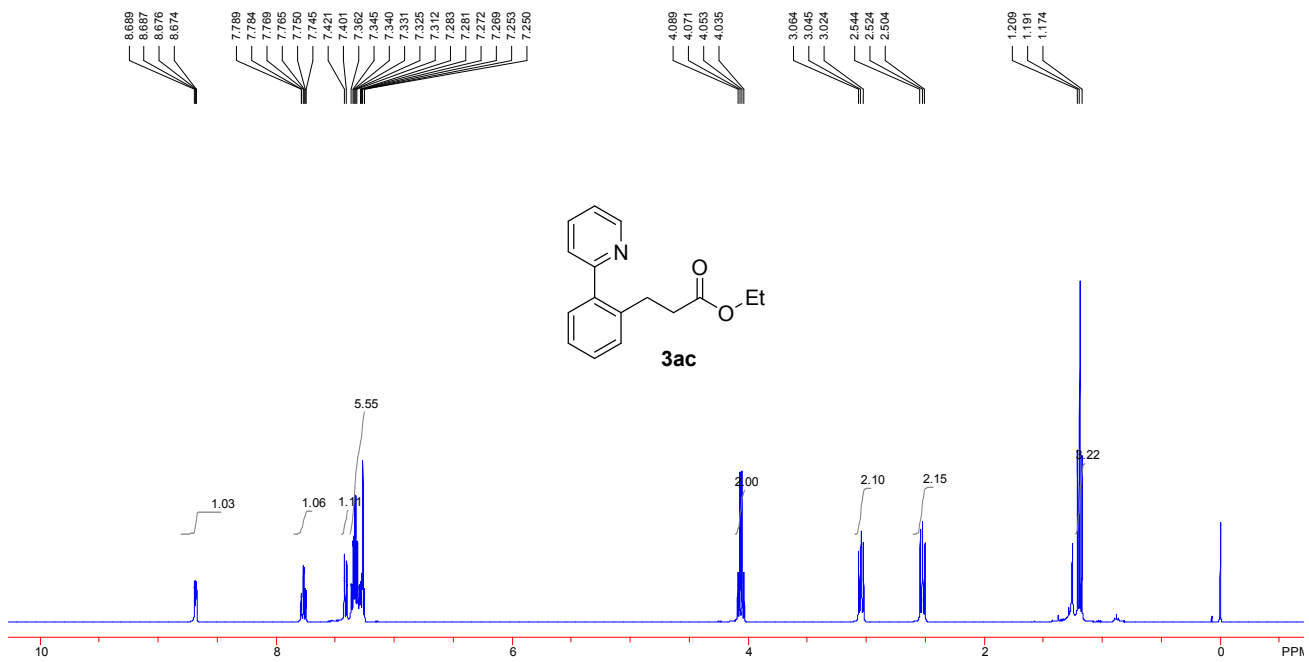
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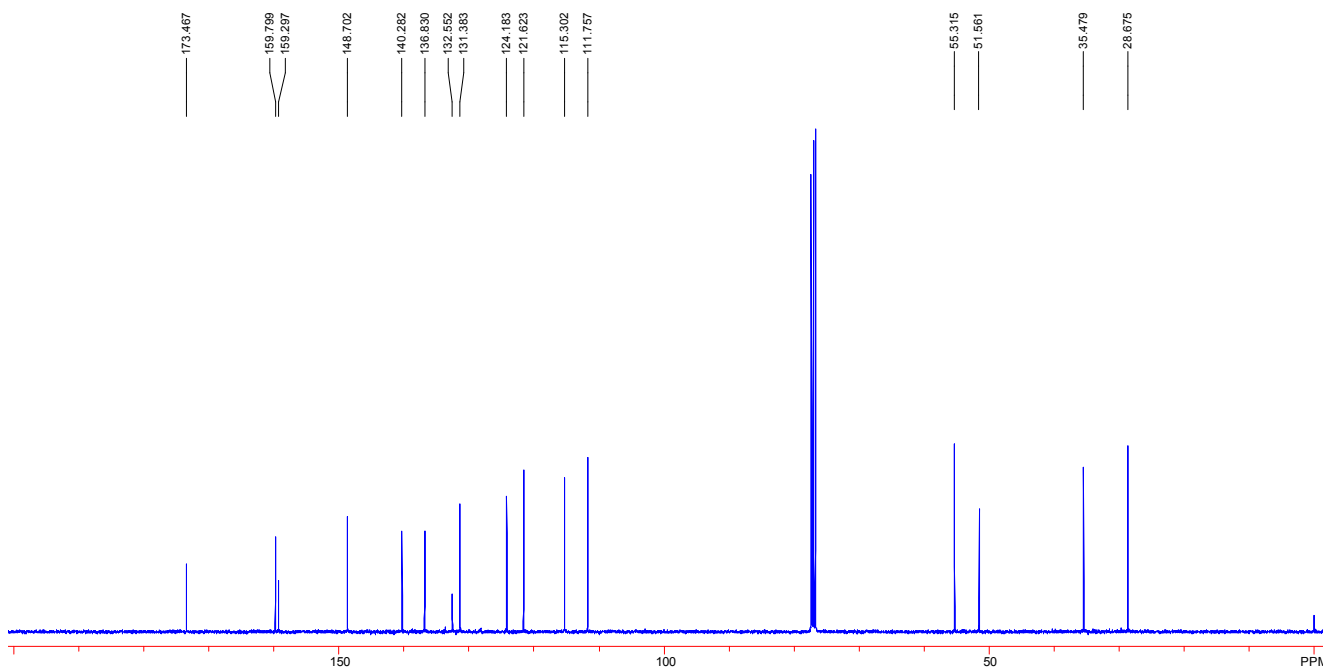
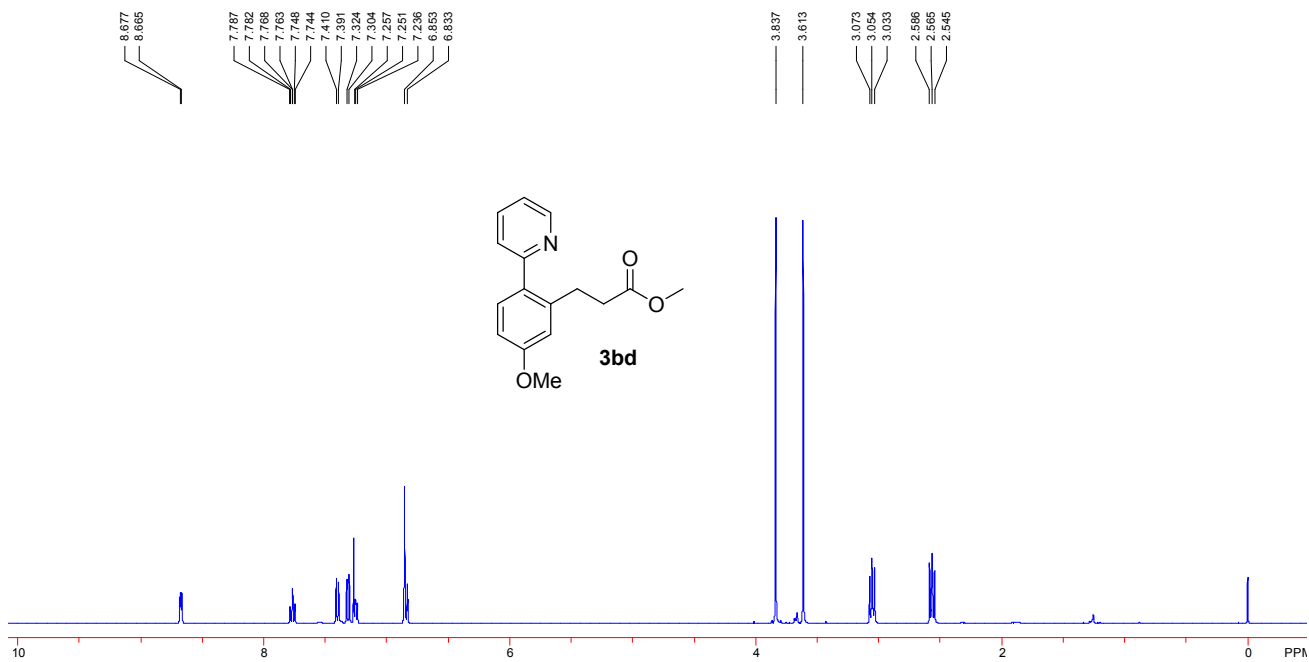
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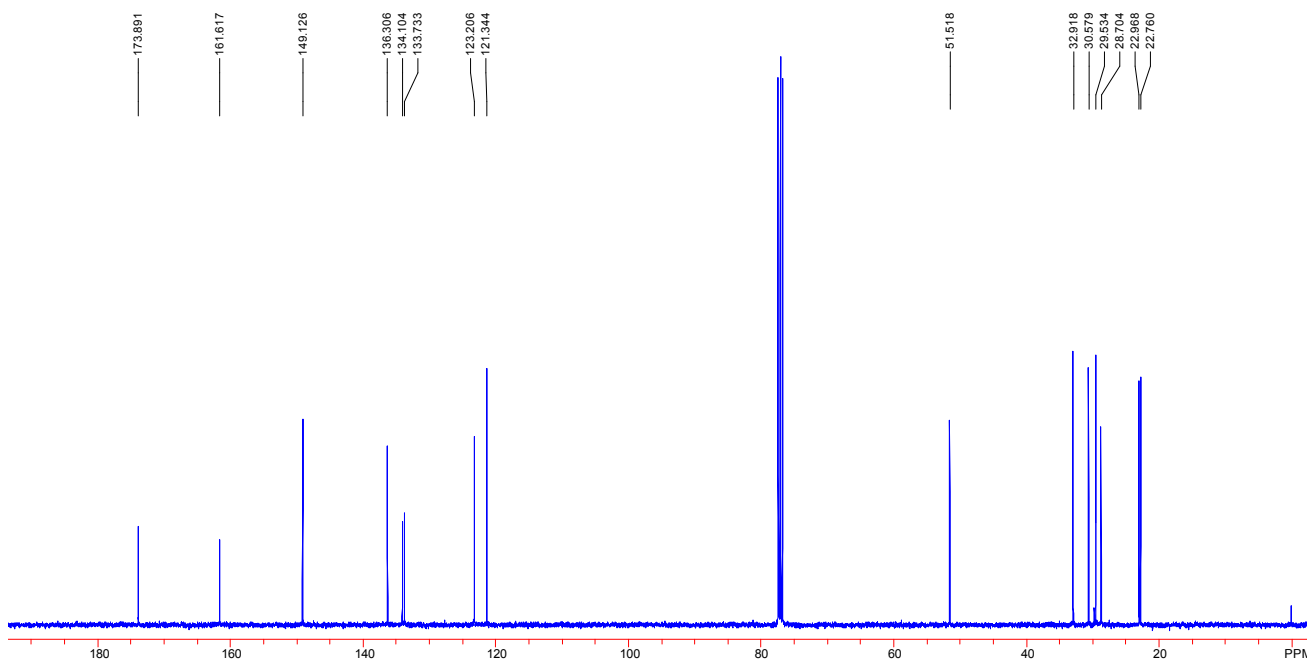
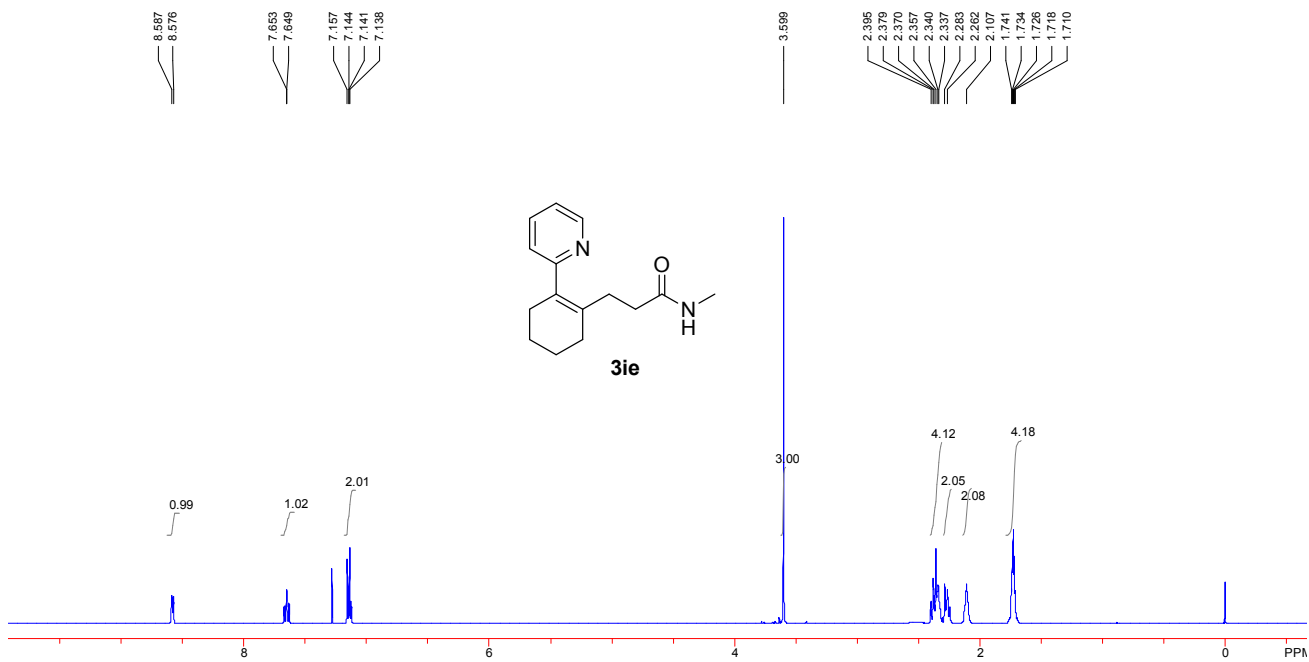
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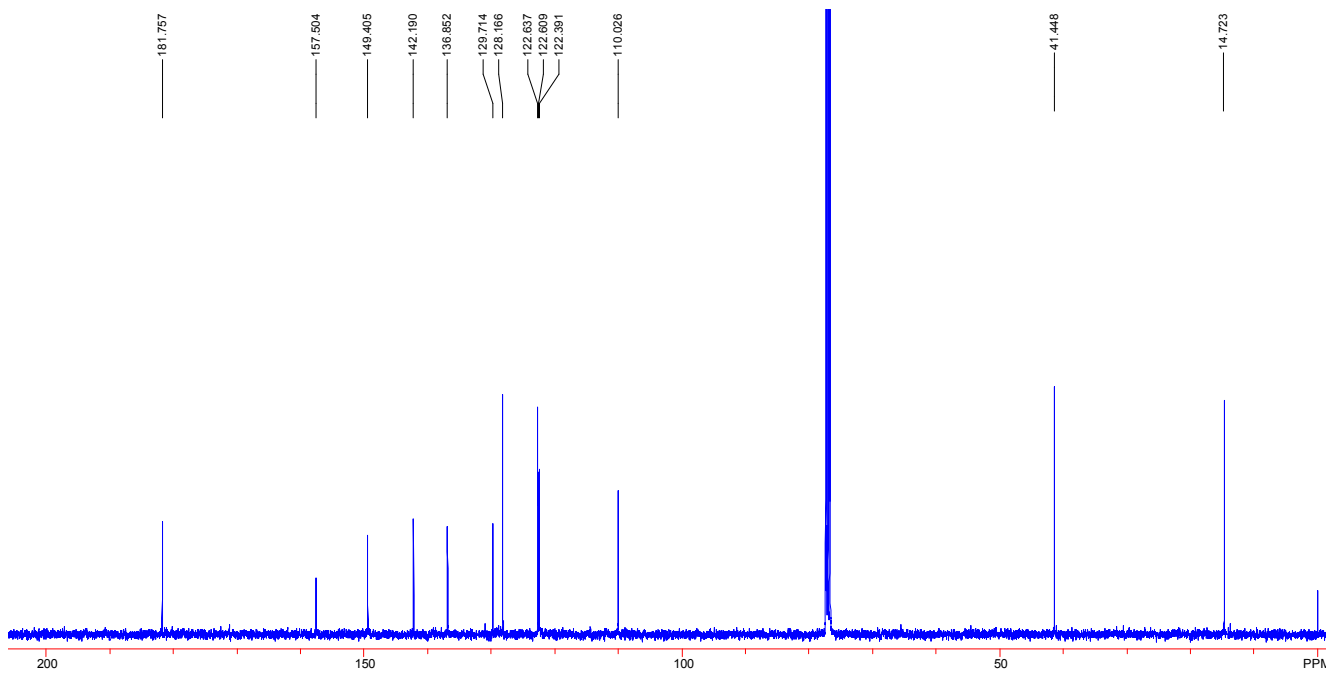
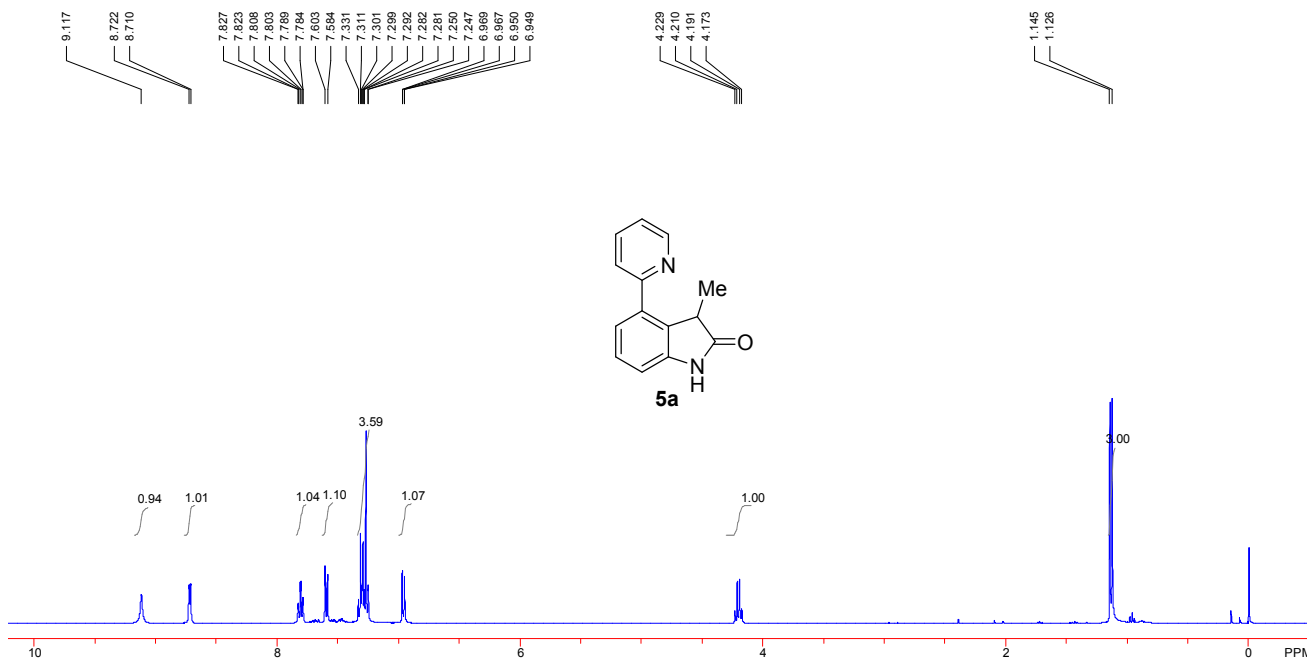
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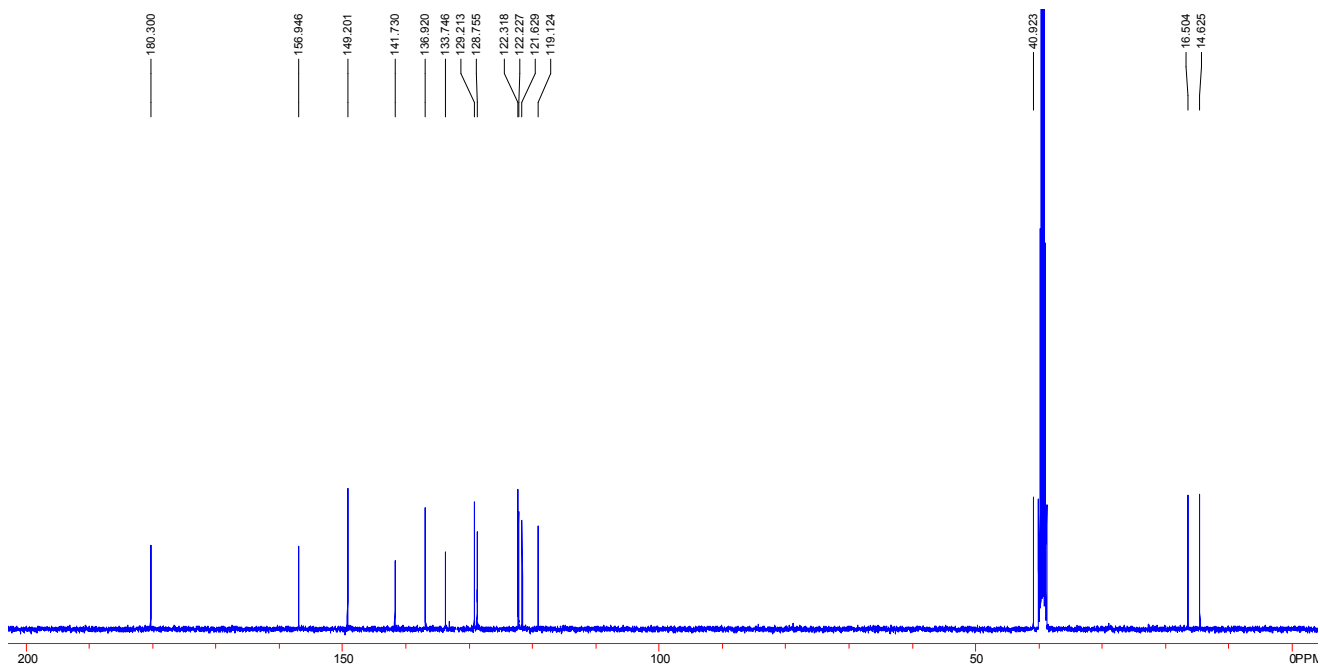
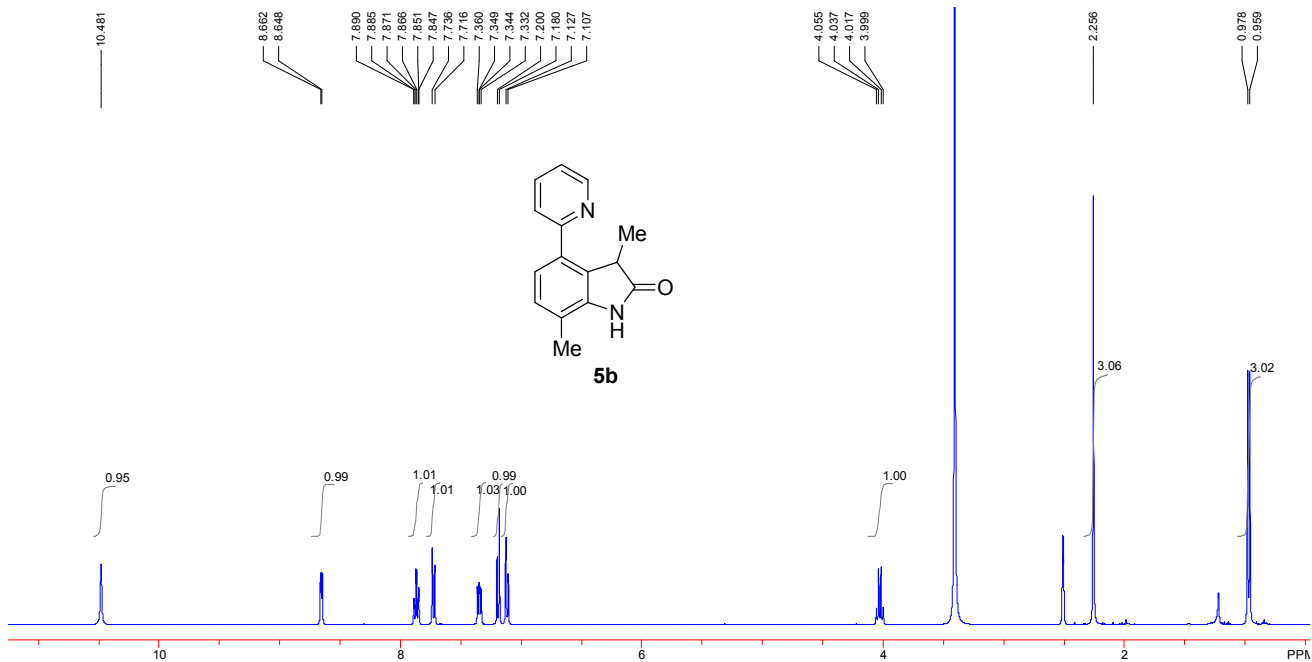










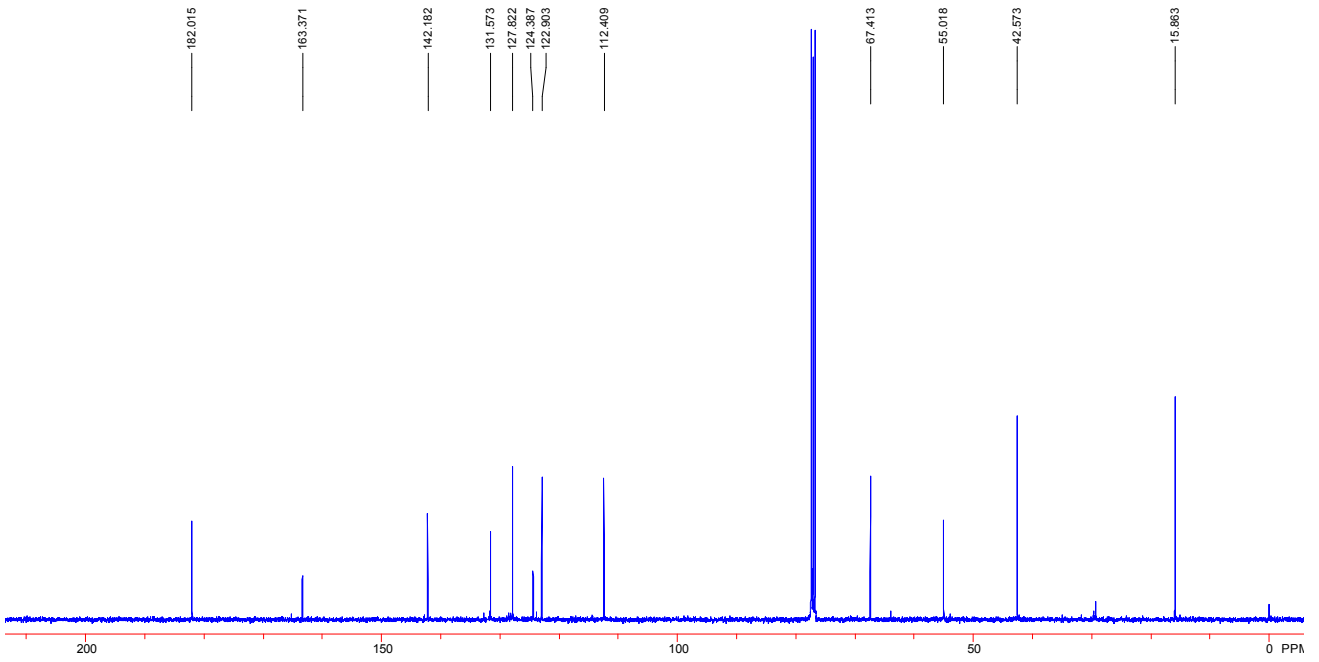
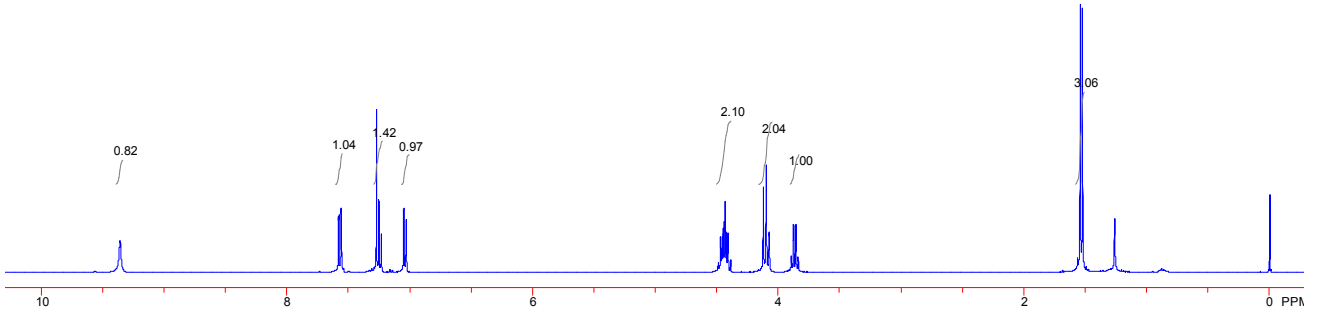
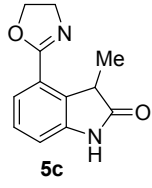


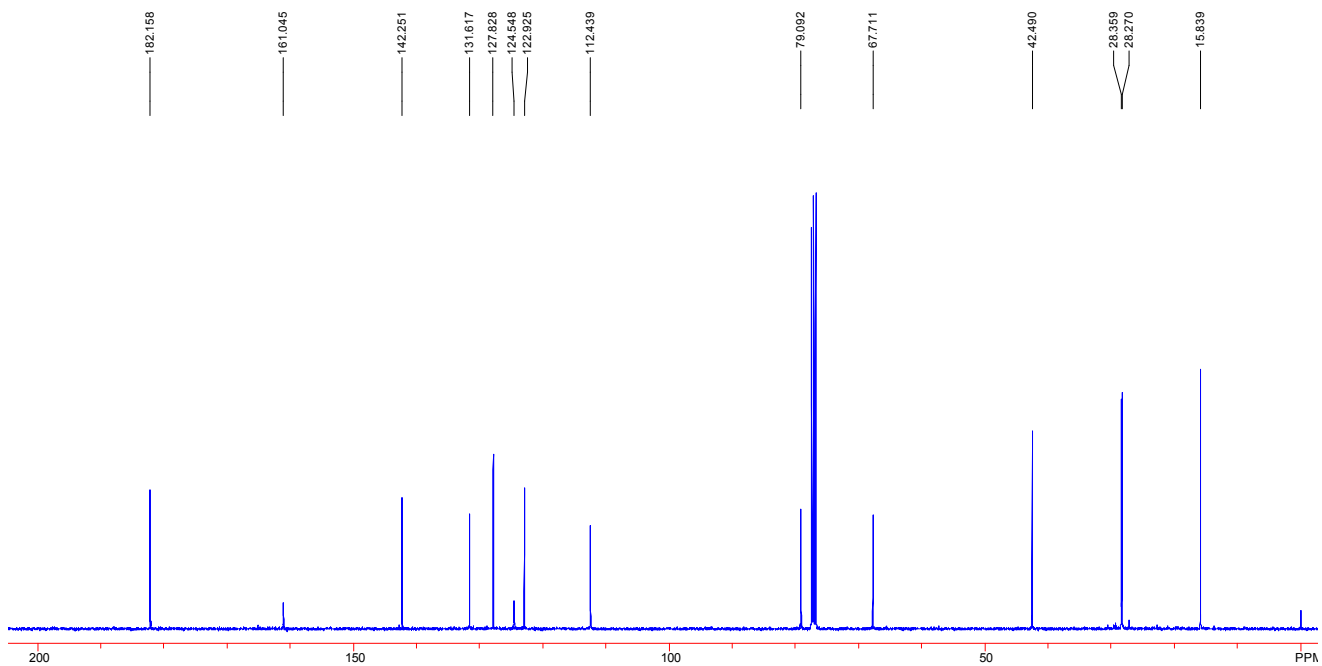
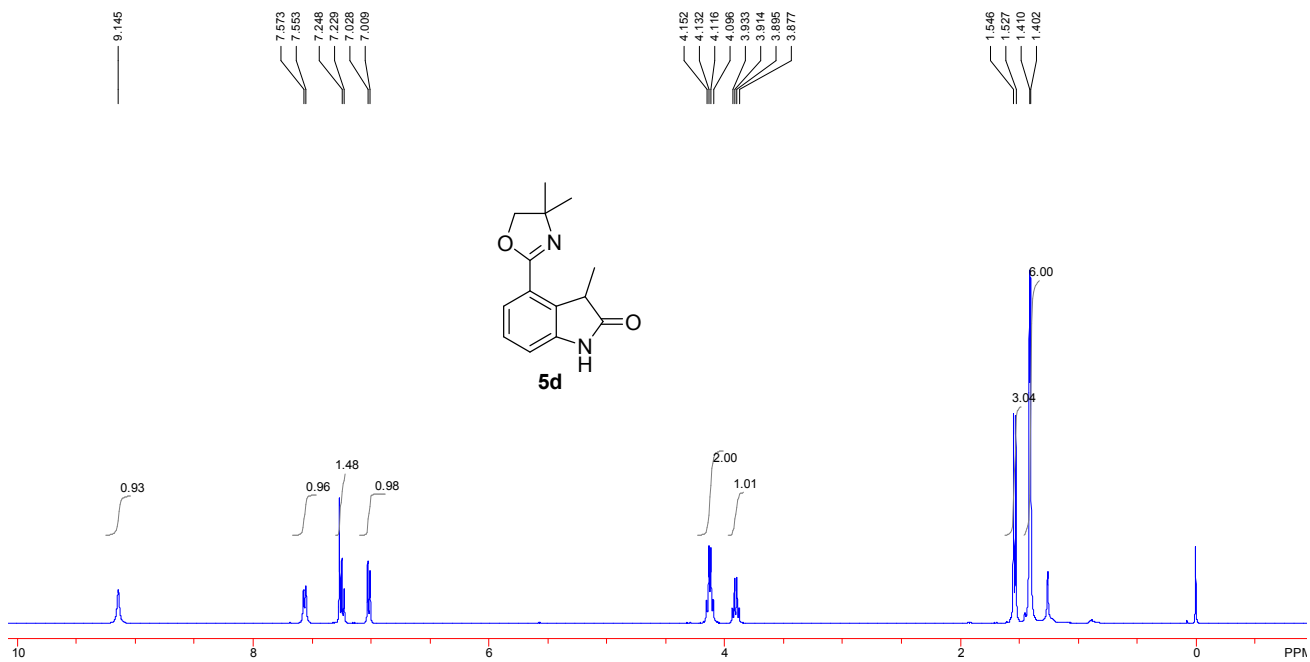
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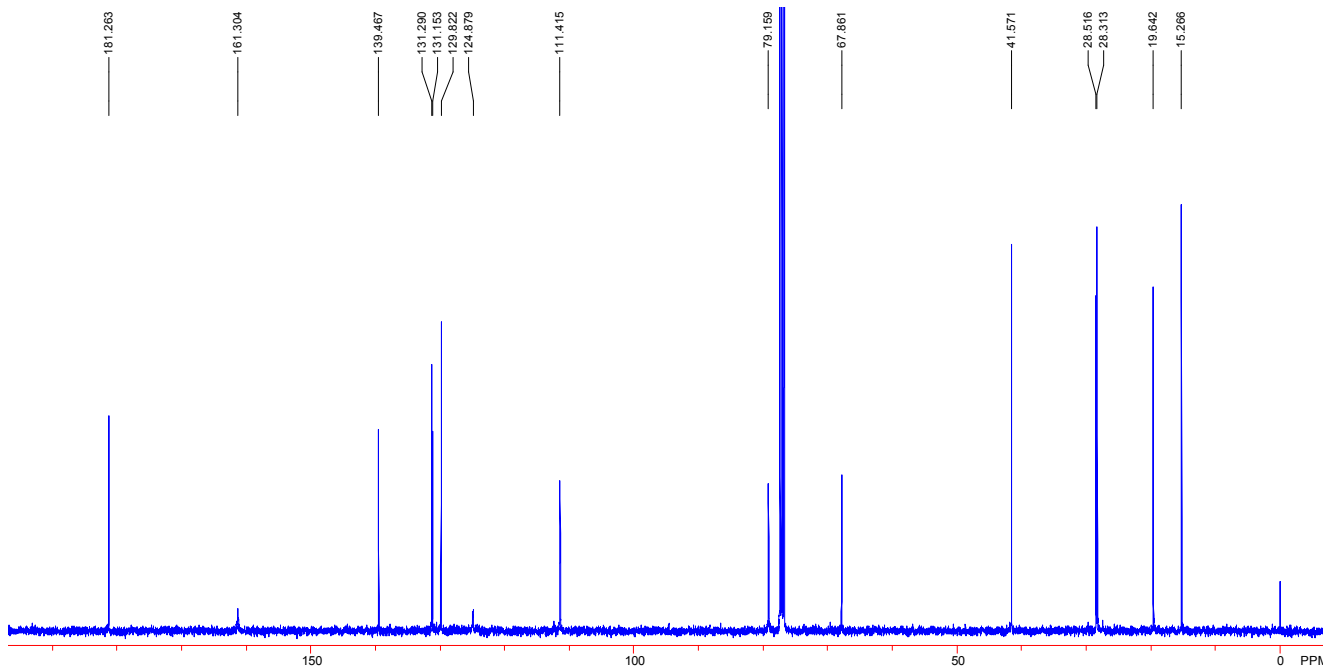
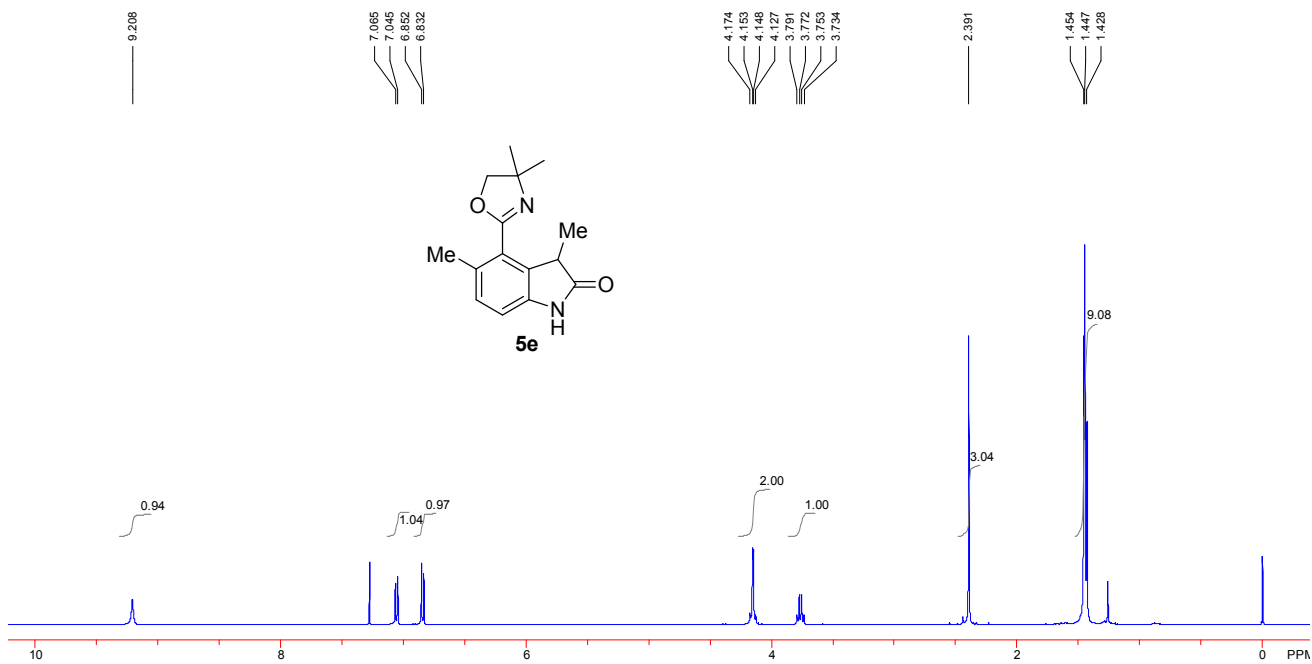
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7.028

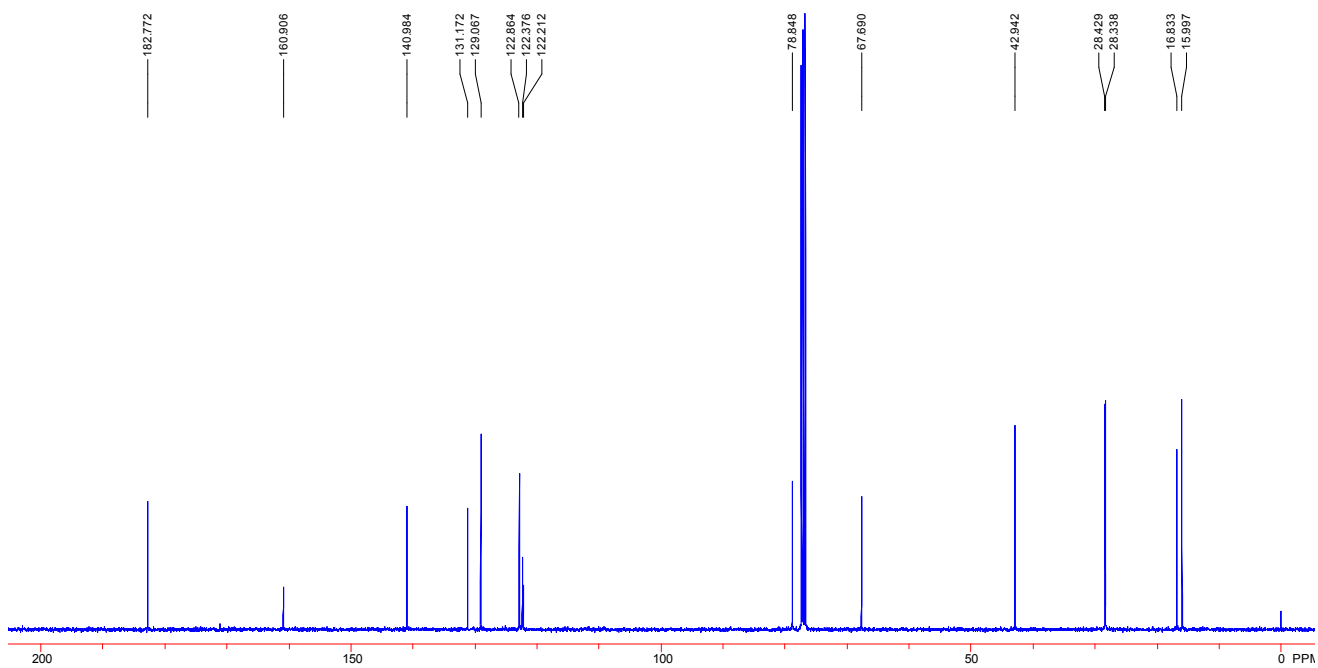
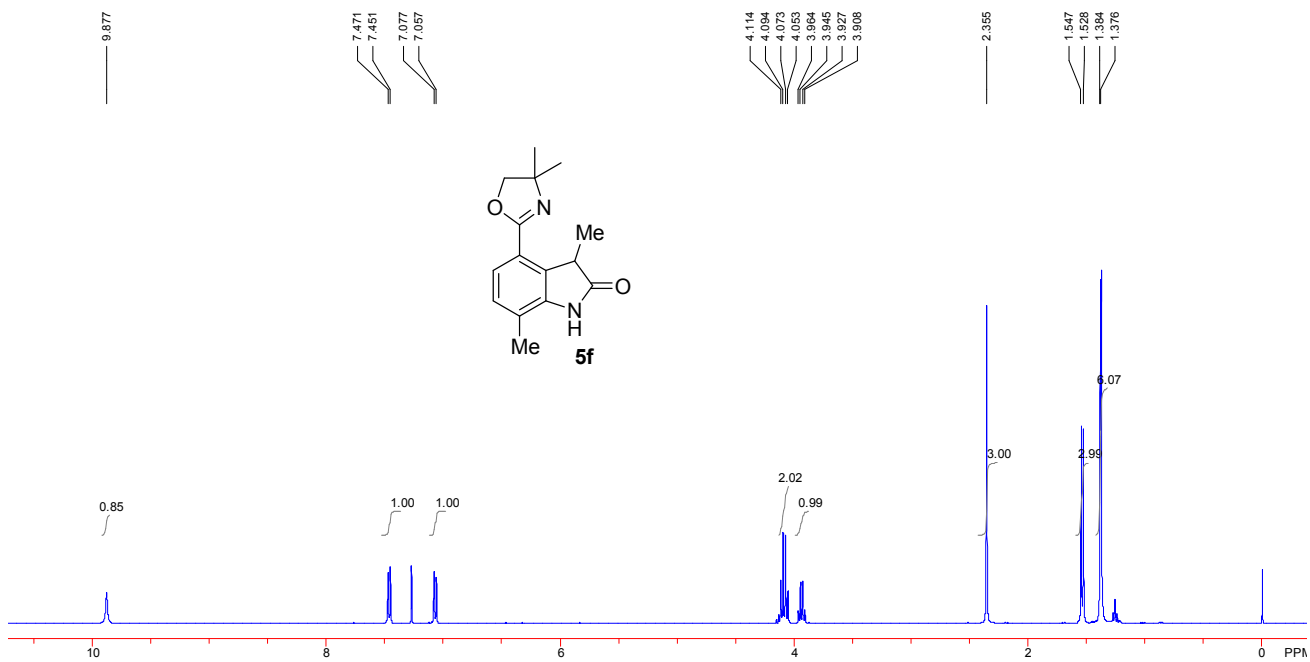
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4.377
4.074
4.071
3.874
3.855

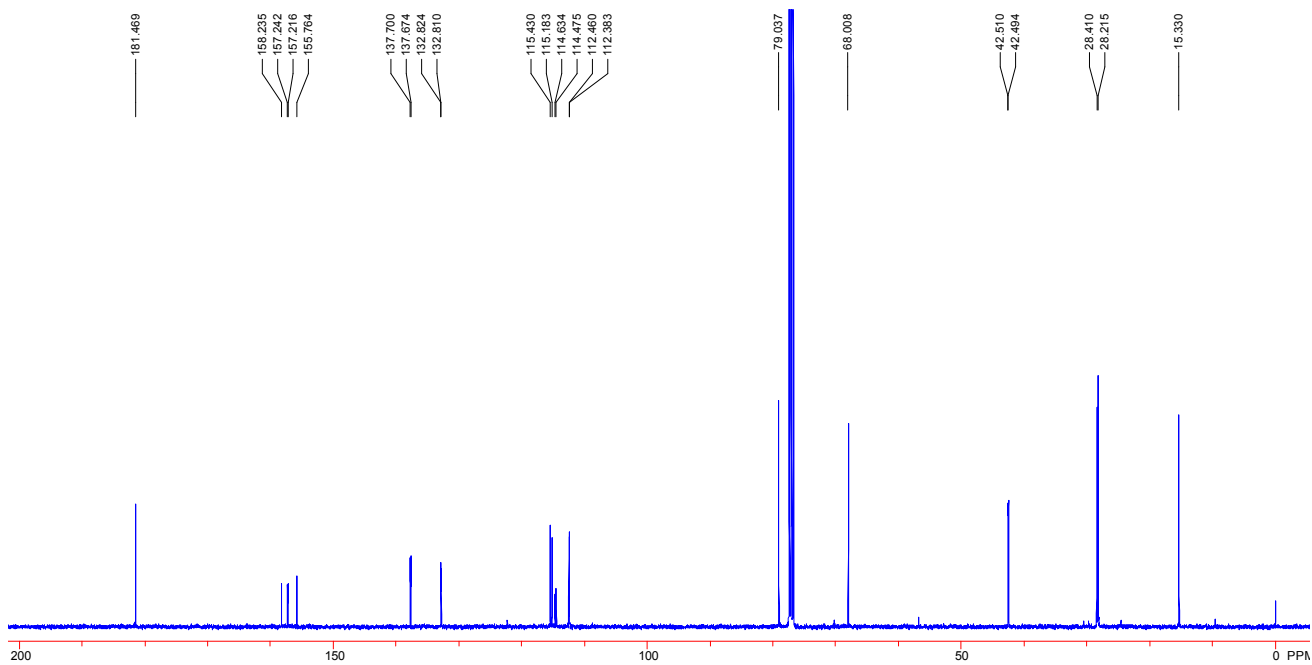
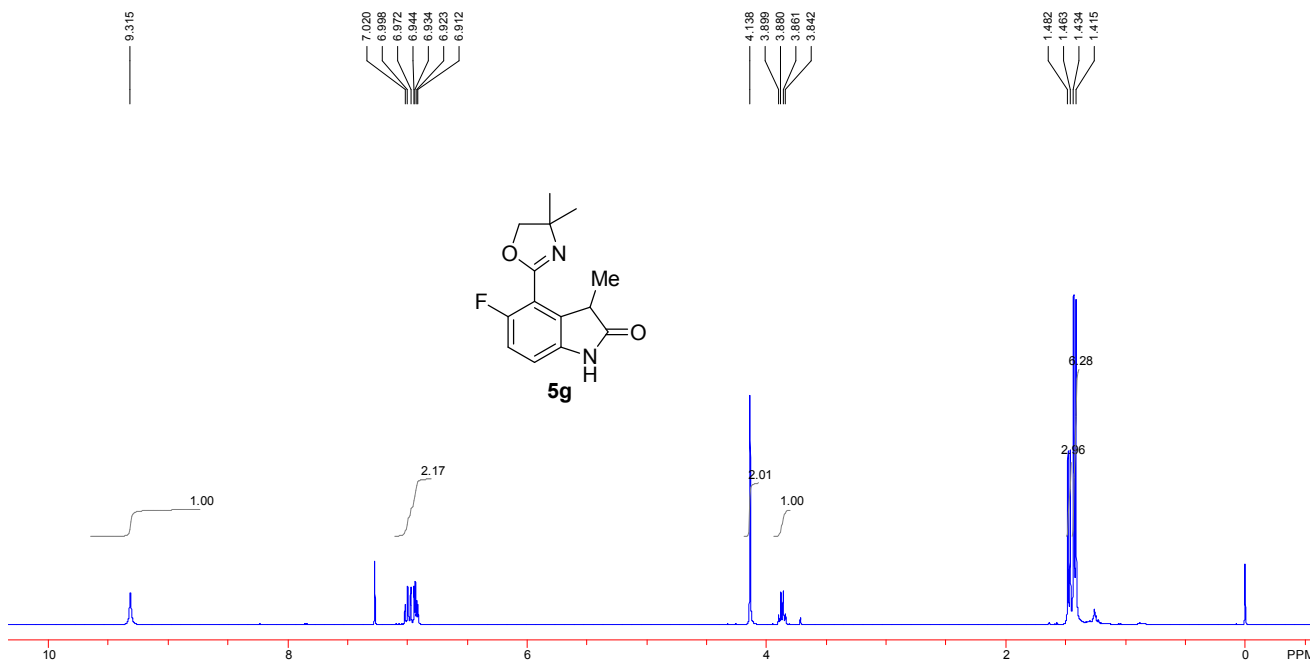
1.541
1.522

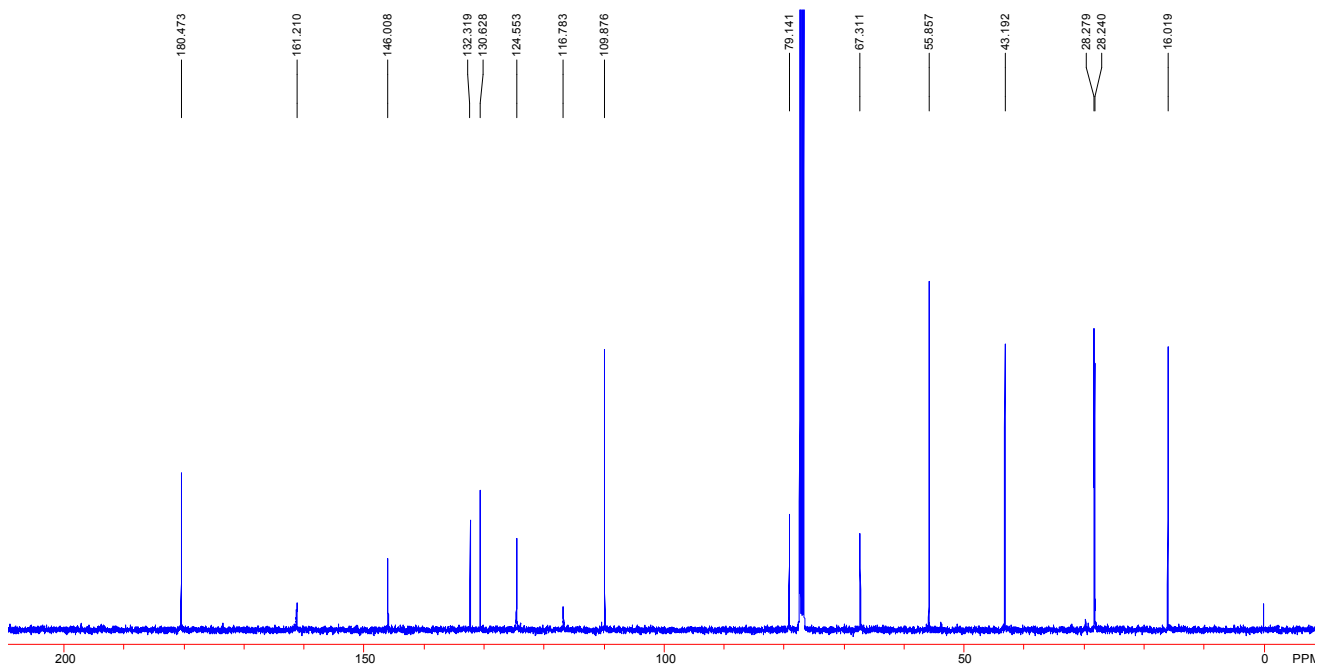
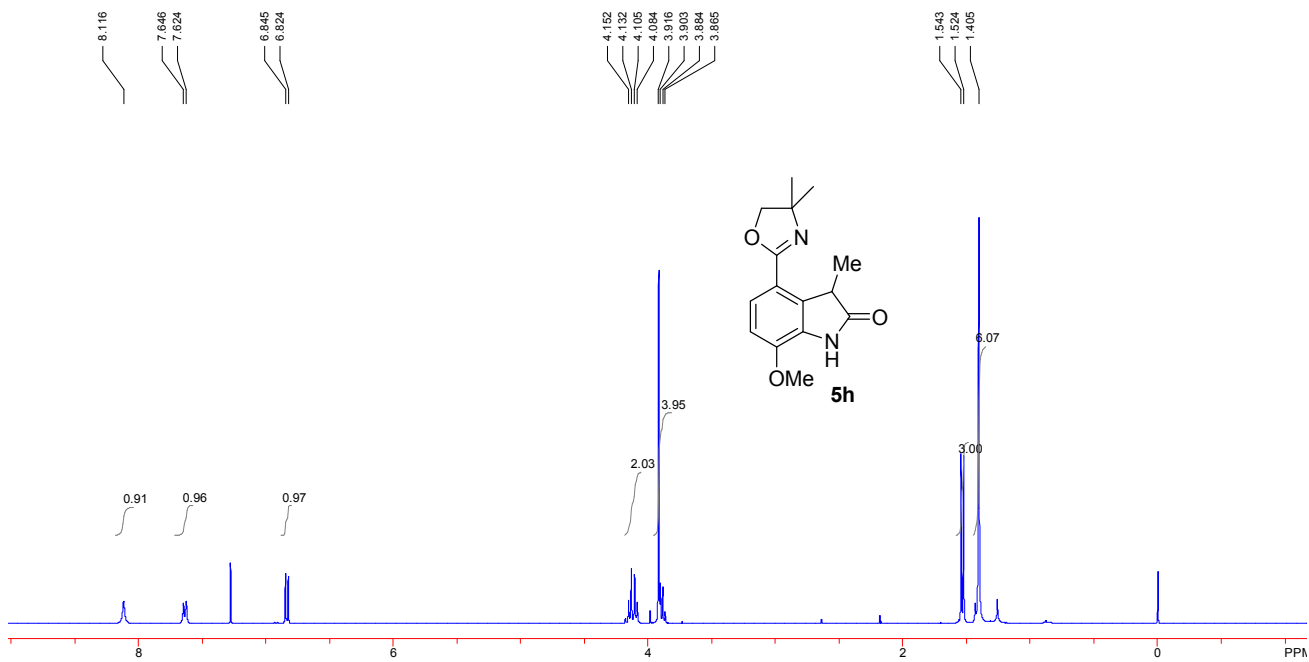


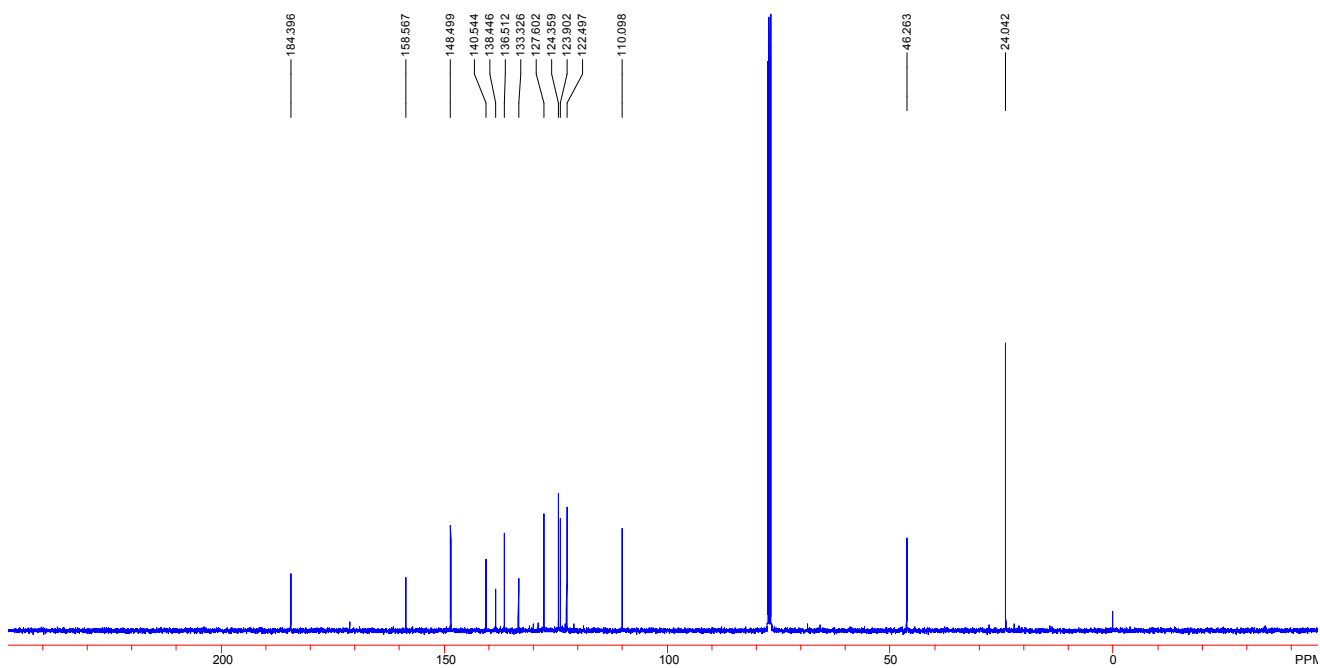
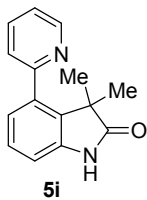
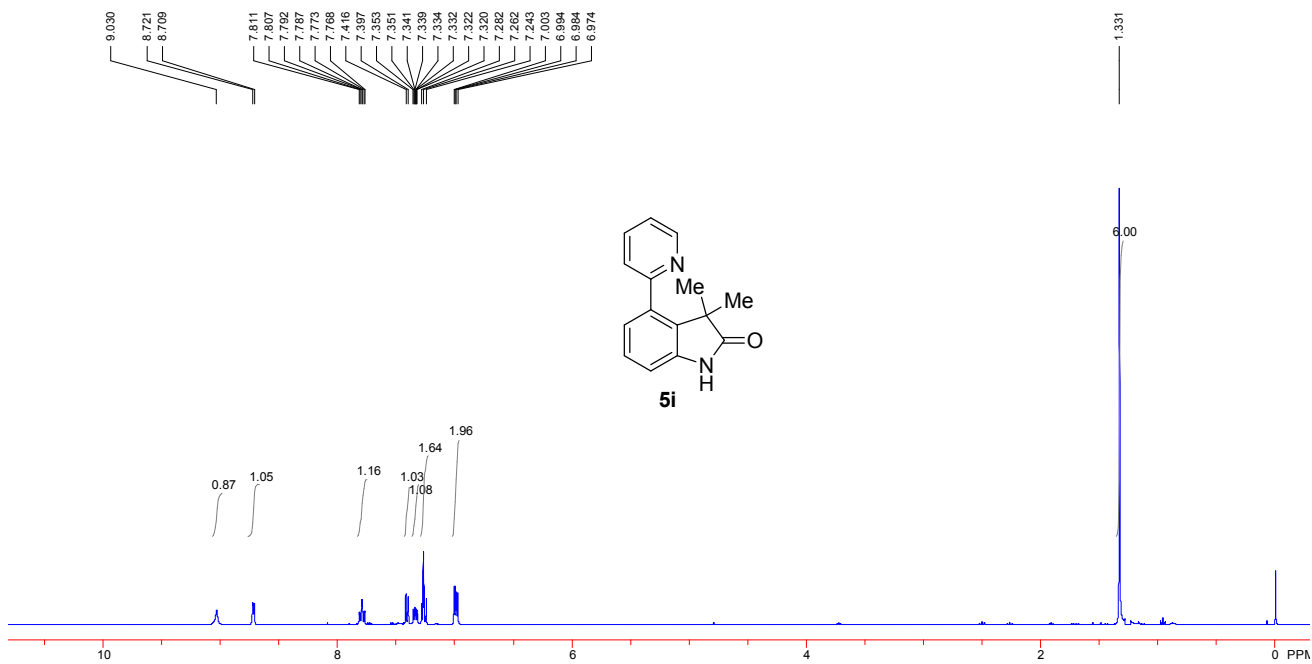


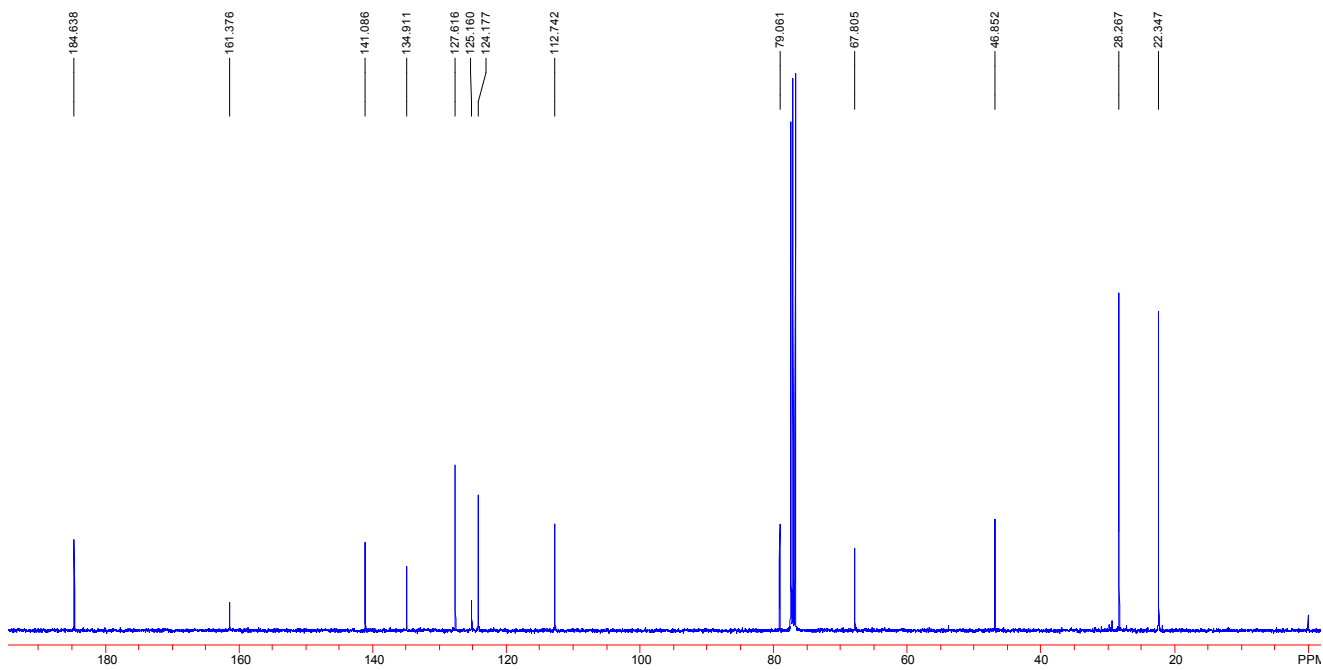
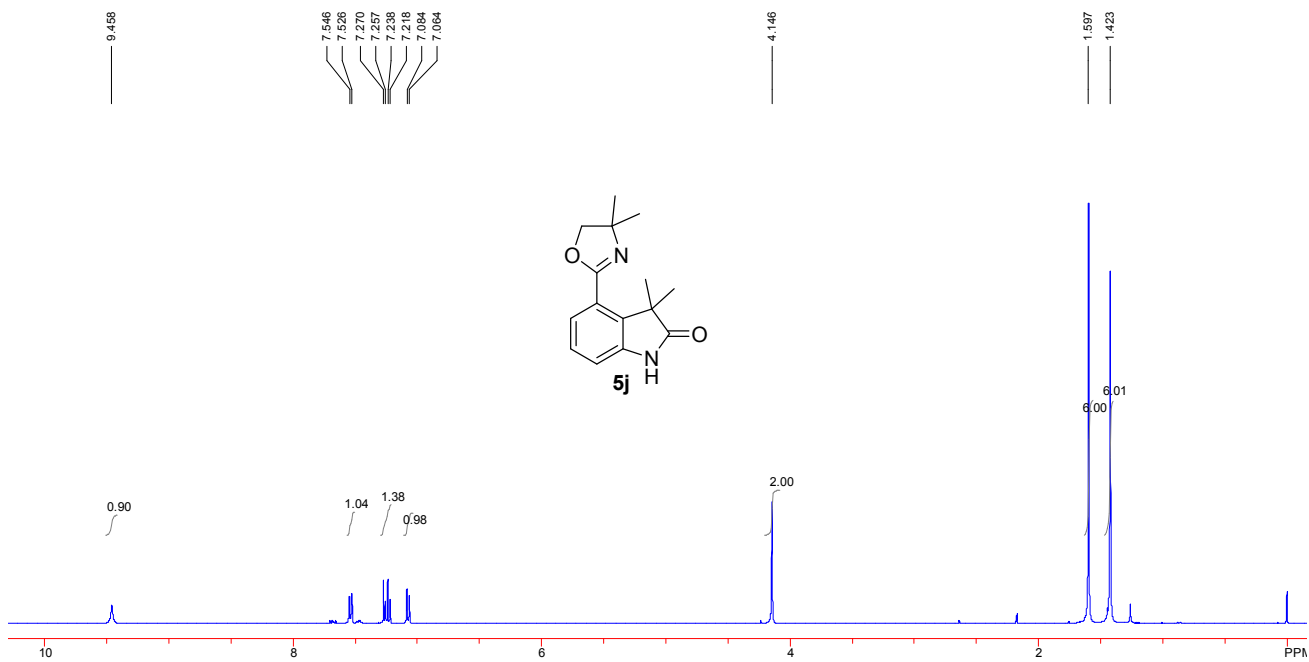


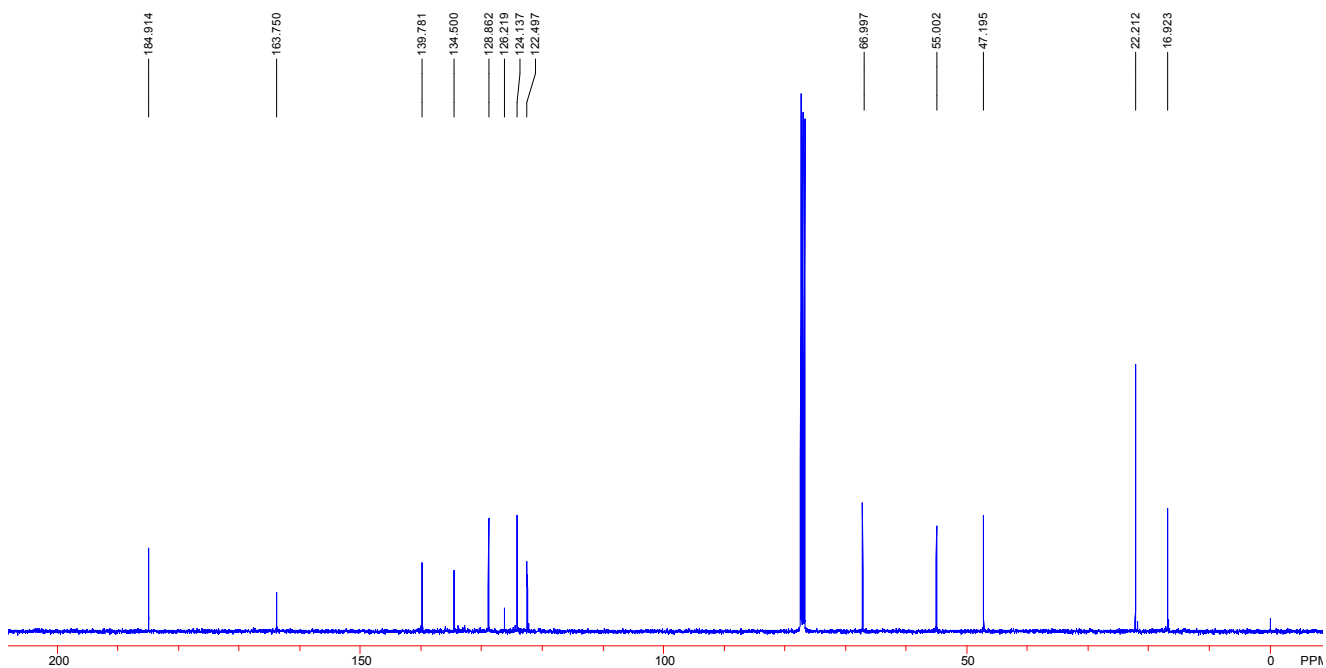
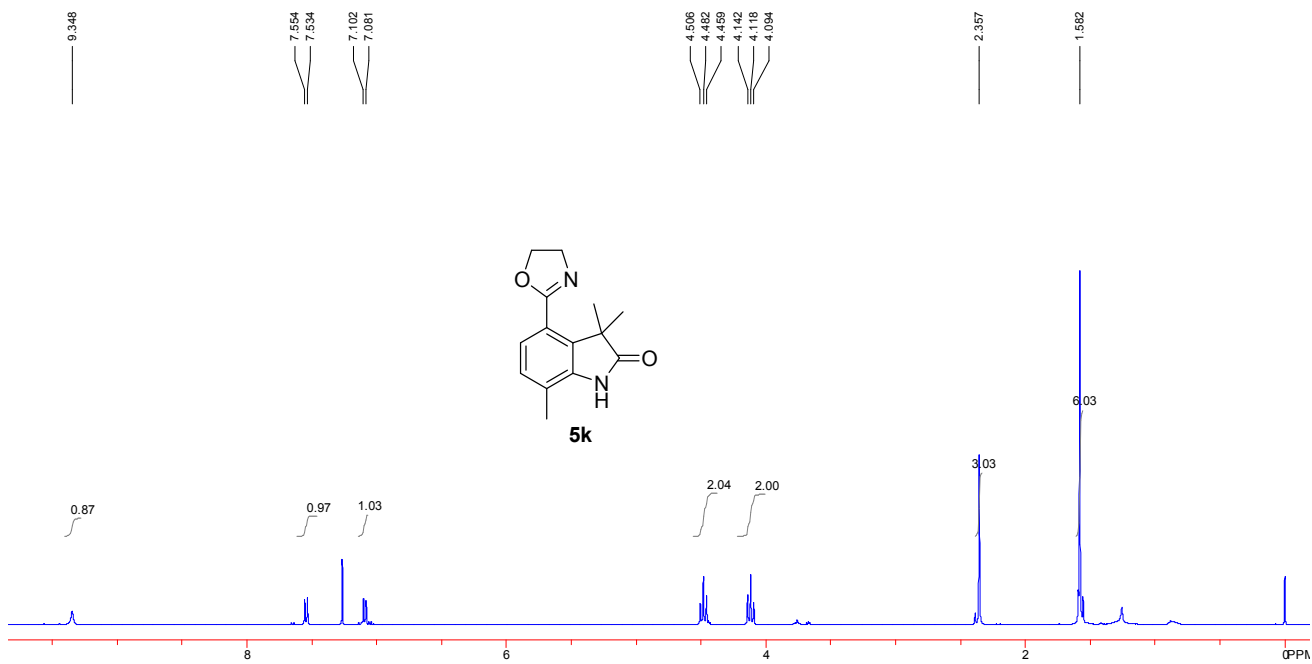


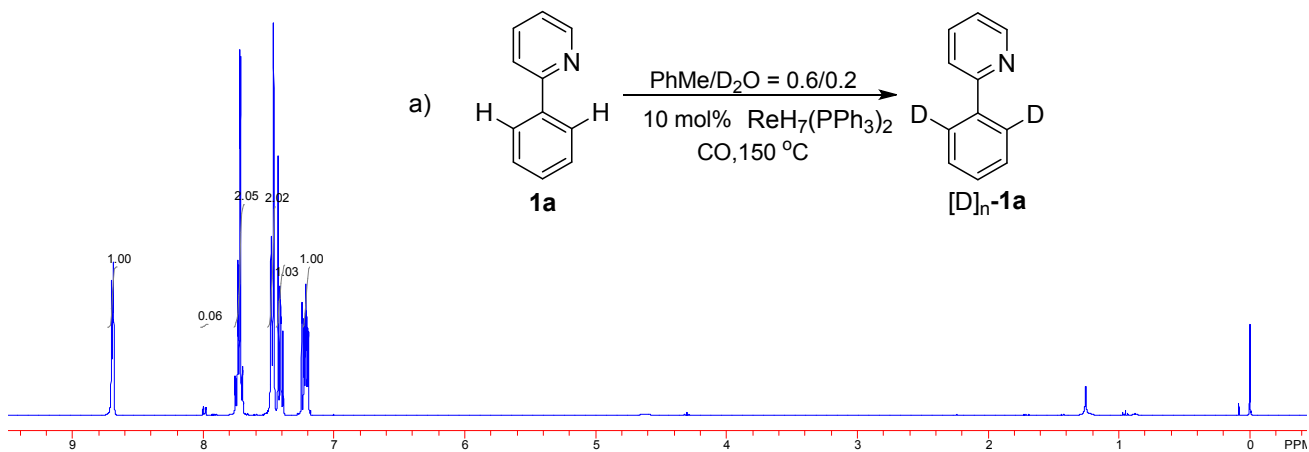




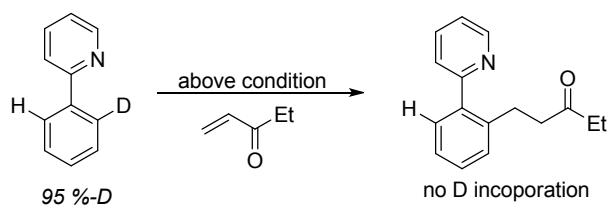




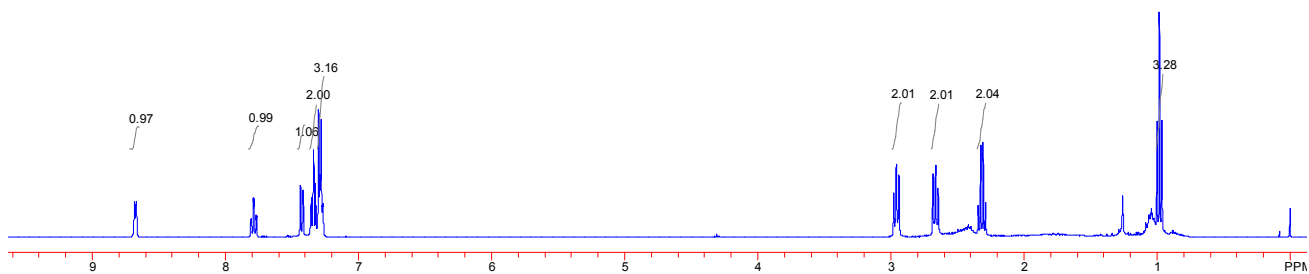


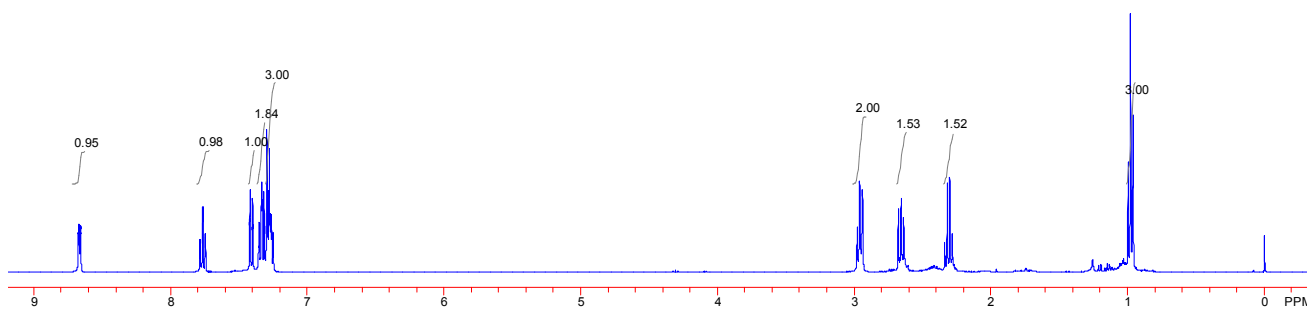
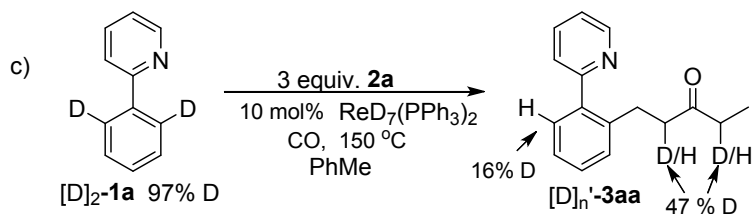
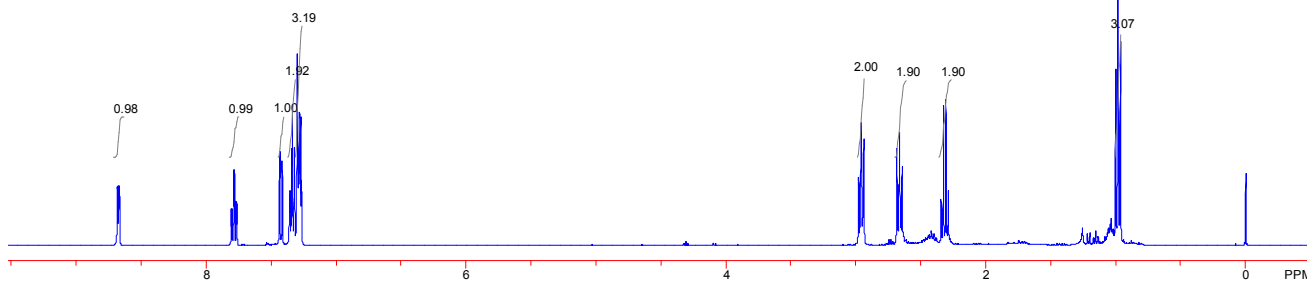
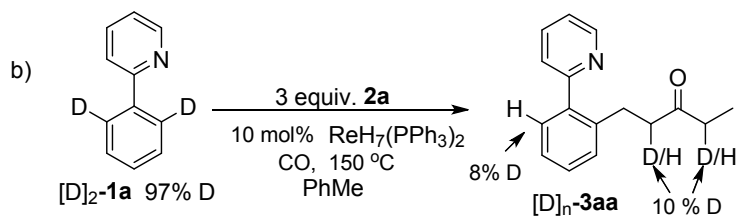


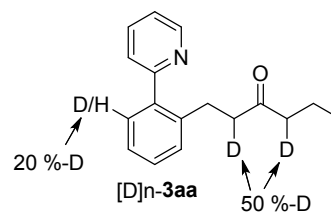
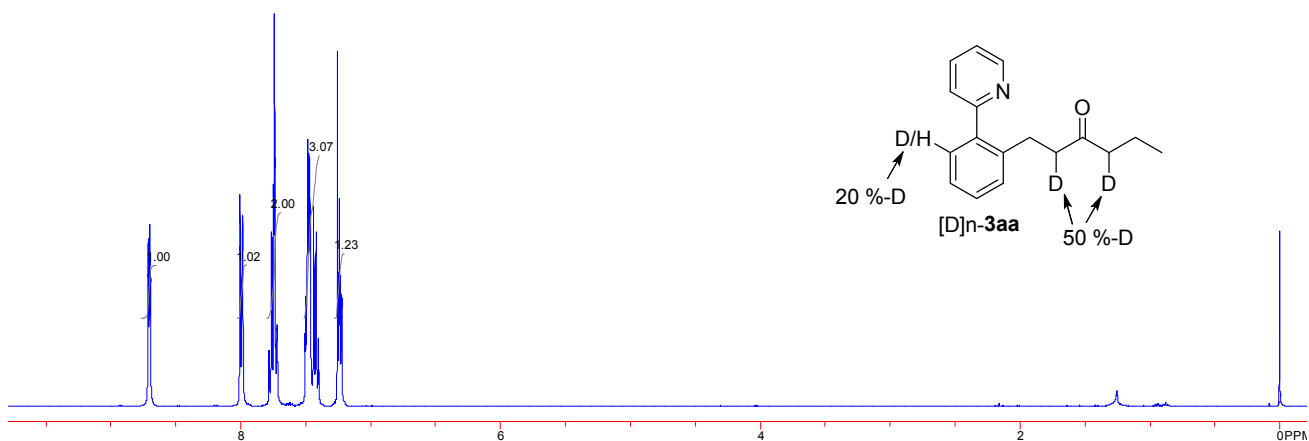
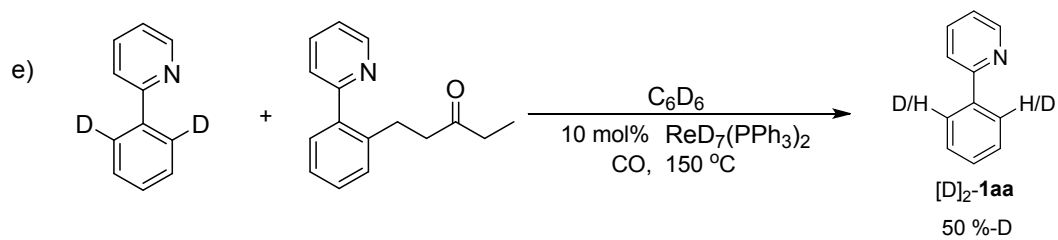
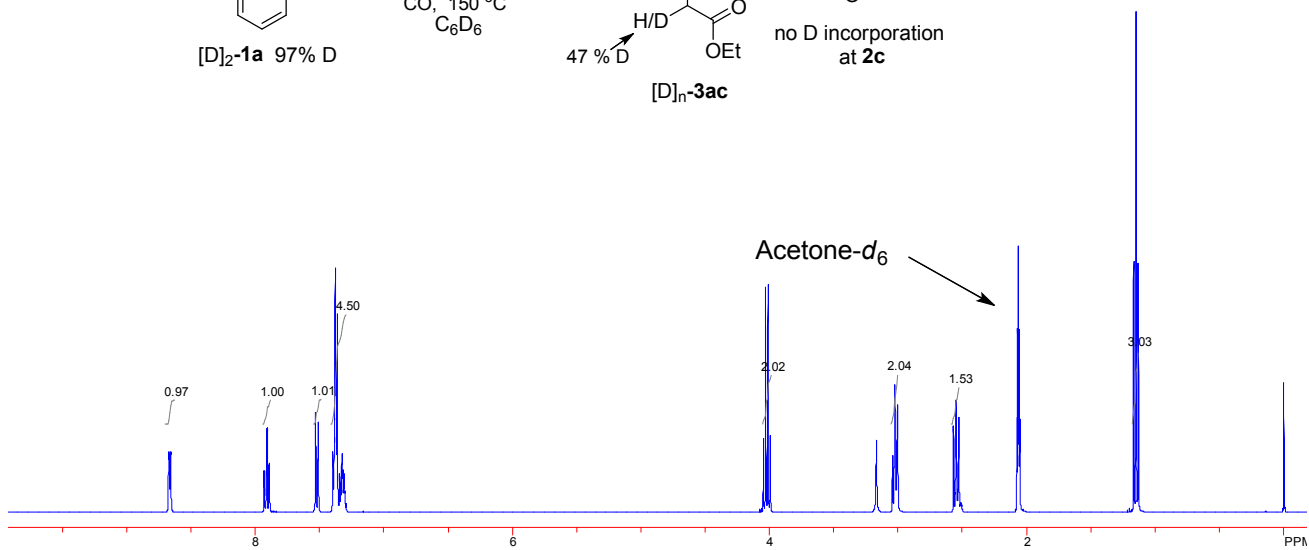
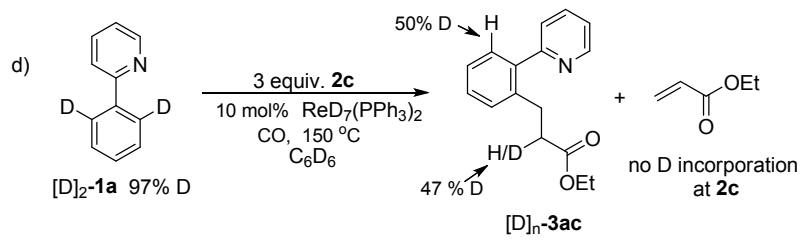
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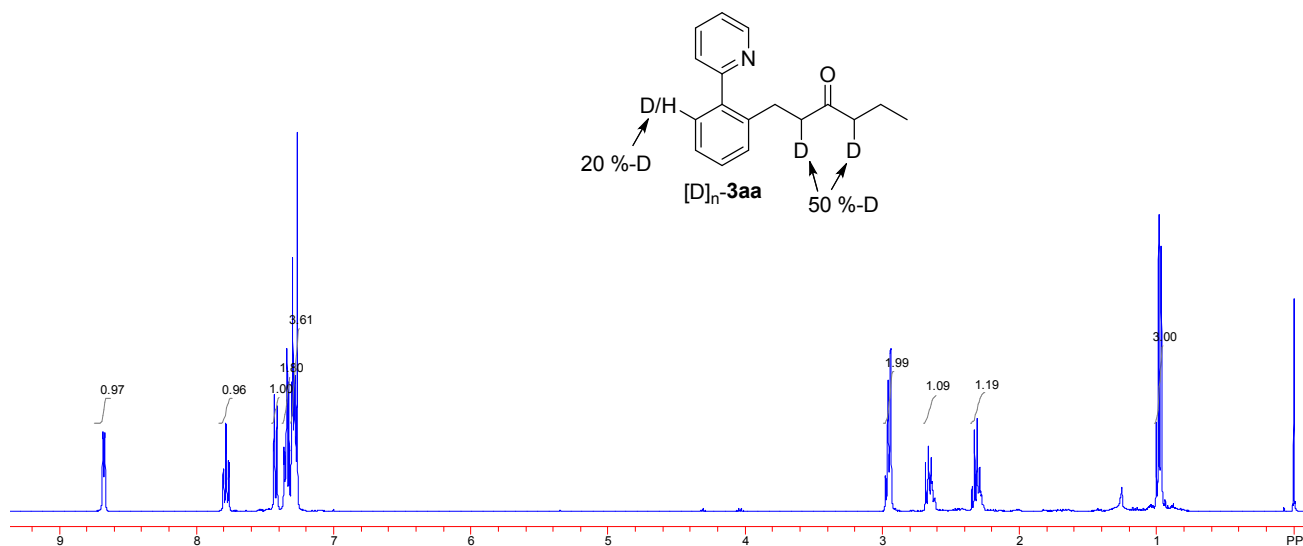


A large negative kinetic isotope effect









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