Supporting Information

An Efficient Pyrroline Annulation of Glycine Imine

with Enones

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Table of contents

I. General information	2
II. Synthetic procedures and analytical data of 3 , 4 , 7 and 9	. 2
III. Determination on the ratio of <i>trans/cis</i> configuration of 3	21
IV. Copies of ¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra	. 22
V. Crystal data and ORTEP drawing of compound <i>cis-3d</i>	. 66

I. General information

All reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification, unless otherwise indicated. All reactions were monitored by TLC, which was performed on precoated aluminum sheets of silica gel 60 (F254). The products were purified by column chromatography on flash silica gel (300–400 mesh). Melting points were uncorrected. The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were determined on a Varian 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively, with TMS as the internal standard. All shifts are given in ppm. IR spectra (KBr) were recorded on a Magna-560 FTIR spectrophotometer in the range of 400~4000 cm⁻¹. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained using a Bruker microTOF II focus spectrometer (ESI).

II. Synthetic procedures and analytical data of **3**, **4**, **7** and **9**

General procedure (**3a** as an example): To the mixture of enone **1a** (242 mg, 1.0 mmol) and azomethine ylide **2a** (253 mg, 1.2 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added DBU (0.2 mmol) in one portion at room temperature. After **1a** was consumed as indicated by TLC, the resulting mixture was poured into ice brine (30 mL) under stirring. The precipitates were collected by filtration, washed with water (10 mL \times 3), and dried in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, petroleum ether: EtOAc = 10 : 1, V/V) to give **3a** (289 mg, 92%). The *trans/cis* configuration of **3** was calculated on the integration of the signal at 4.1-5.4 ppm in ¹H NMR spectra of the diastereomeric mixture based on *cis*-**3d** (For details, see Part III).



3a, *trans:cis* = 1.5:1.0



trans-3a: yellowish crystals, m.p. 107-109 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.10 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.86 (m, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.4, 45.7, 52.4, 82.3, 128.1, 128.4, 128.5, 128.9, 131.3, 132.5, 133.4, 141.5, 172.3, 174.7.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3061, 2957, 2842, 1733, 1690, 1343.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}CINO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 314.0942. Found 314.0916.



cis-3a: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.34 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.40 (m, 2H), 3.99 (m, 1H), 5.23 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.52 (m, 3H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 42.0, 45.8, 51.4, 79.1, 128.0, 128.3, 128.5, 128.9, 131.2, 132.7, 133.4, 138.3, 170.5, 176.0.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3061, 2951, 2845, 1739, 1684, 1344.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}CINO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 314.0942. Found 314.0916.



4a: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.45–3.50 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.23 (m, 2H), 7.17–7.22 (m, 4H), 7.39–7.44 (m, 4H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 8.07 (s, 1H).

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3059, 3027, 2951, 1735, 1686, 1349.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{25}H_{22}CINO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 454.0971. Found 454.0977.

3b, *trans:cis* = 2.4:1.0



trans-3b: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.12 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.88 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (m, 2H), 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.7, 45.6, 52.4, 82.6, 115.7(d), 128.1, 128.4(d), 128.5, 131.3, 133.4, 138.8 (d), 161.7(d), 172.4, 174.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2952, 2846, 1740, 1684, 1345. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}FNO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 298.1238. Found 298.1247.



cis-3b: yellowish crystals, m.p. 85–87 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.33 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.99 (m, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (m, 2H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 42.2, 45.8, 51.4, 79.2, 115.1(d), 128.0, 128.5, 129.1(d), 131.3, 133.5, 135.5(d), 161.8(d), 170.7, 176.2.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3072, 2947, 2837, 1747, 1621, 1355.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}FNO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 298.1238. Found 298.1247.

3c, *trans:cis* = 1.3:1.0



trans-3c: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.18 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 4.02–4.04 (m, 1H), 4.96 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.47 (m, 4H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.5, 46.0, 52.7, 82.3, 124.2, 128.0, 128.1, 128.6, 131.5, 133.1, 147.0, 150.6, 171.9, 174.6.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3077, 2953, 2850, 1739, 1604, 1346.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N_2O_4^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 325.1183. Found 325.1185.



cis-3c: yellowish crystals, m.p. 118-120 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.34 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.45(dd, J = 17.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 17.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (m, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 42.1, 46.3, 51.7, 79.1, 123.6, 128.1, 128.5, 128.7, 131.6, 133.2, 147.0, 147.7, 170.3, 175.9.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3054, 2950, 2842, 1743, 1673, 1346.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N_2O_4^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 325.1183. Found 325.1185.

3d, *trans:cis* = 1.4:1.0



trans-3d: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.15 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.87–3.90 (m, 1H), 4.96 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.5, 46.1, 52.2 , 82.4, 126.7, 126.8, 128.0, 128.4, 128.7, 131.0, 133.4, 143.0, 172.4, 174.8.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3061, 2951, 2844, 1740, 1614, 1343.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{18}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 280.1332. Found 280.1319.



cis-3d: yellowish crystals, m.p. 106–108 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.28 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.41–3.43 (m, 2H), 4.00 (m, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 41.9, 46.5, 51.3, 79.3, 127.0, 127.5, 128.0, 128.2, 128.5, 131.1, 133.6, 139.7, 170.7, 176.3.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3062, 2921, 2852, 1740, 1677, 1346.

HRMS (ESI-TOF)Calcd for $C_{18}H_{18}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 280.1332. Found 280.1319.

3e, *trans:cis* = 1.6:1.0



trans-3e: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.33 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.13 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, J = 17.5, 10 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.83–3.87 (m, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (s, 4H), 7.42–7.48(m, 3H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 21.0, 44.7, 46.0, 52.4, 82.6, 126.9, 128.1, 128.5, 129.5, 133.2, 133.6, 136.5, 140.1, 172.7, 175.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3055, 2924, 2854, 1744, 1614, 1344.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 294.1489. Found 294.1490.

3f, *trans:cis* = 1.4:1.0



trans-3f: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.10 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.82–3.86 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.89–7.91 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.6, 45.6, 52.4, 55.2, 82.6, 114.2, 128.0, 128.1, 128.5, 131.2, 133.6, 135.0, 158.5, 172.7, 175.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3001, 2952, 2838, 1740, 1613, 1345.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 310.1438. Found 310.1427.



cis-3f: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.95–3.99 (m, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.95–7.97 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 42.2, 45.8, 51.5, 55.2, 79.3, 113.6, 128.1, 128.5, 128.6, 131.2, 131.7, 133.7, 158.5, 170.9, 176.4.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3059, 2951, 2837, 1739, 1681, 1435. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 310.1438. Found 310.1427.

3g, *trans:cis* = 1.3:1.0



trans-3g: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.12 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.60–3.66 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.80–3.84 (m, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 2H), 6.69 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.7, 46.1, 52.4, 82.6, 101.0, 107.1, 108.4, 120.1, 128.0, 128.5, 131.2, 133.5, 136.9, 146.4, 148.0, 172.5, 175.0.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2952, 2900, 1733, 1615, 1341.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{19}H_{18}NO_4^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 324.1230. Found 324.1237.





trans-**3h**: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.33 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 4.05 (m, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 39.5, 41.3, 52.3, 79.2, 105.4, 110.2, 127.9, 128.3, 131.0, 133.3, 141.7, 154.6, 172.1, 174.5.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3064, 2958, 2888, 1750, 1674, 1355.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 270.1125. Found 270.1136.



cis-**3h**: yellowish crystals, m.p. 101–103 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.25 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.99 (m, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 39.8, 40.3, 51.9, 77.4, 106.3, 110.2, 128.0, 128.5, 131.2, 133.5, 141.7, 152.8, 170.5, 176.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3063, 2956, 2873, 1740, 1615, 1351.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{16}H_{16}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 270.1125. Found 270.1136.

3i, *trans:cis* = 1.1:1.0



trans-3i: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.93 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, *J* = 15.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 42.3, 45.0, 52.4, 79.9, 126.2, 127.6, 128.0, 128.5, 128.6, 130.1, 131.2, 131.4, 133.6, 136.7, 172.5, 175.2.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3058, 2924, 2854, 1743, 1650, 1344.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{20}H_{20}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 306.1489. Found 306.1480.



cis-3i: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.14 (dd, J = 16.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, J = 16.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.54–3.57 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 5.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd, J = 15.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.42–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 41.4, 44.5, 51.9, 78.0, 126.2, 127.5, 128.0, 128.4, 128.5, 130.9, 131.2, 132.3, 133.5, 136.7, 171.0, 176.3.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3058, 2951, 2844, 1739, 1652, 1345.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{20}H_{20}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 306.1489. Found 306.1480.

3j, *trans:cis* = 1.1:1.0



trans-3j: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 1.25 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.61 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67–2.73 (m, 1H), 3.32 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.46(m, 3H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 19.8, 36.0, 43.4, 52.0, 81.1, 127.8, 128.3, 130.8, 133.7, 173.0, 175.4. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3056, 2952, 2843, 1738, 1652, 1344.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{13}H_{16}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 218.1176. Found 218.1167.



cis-3j: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 1.04 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 2.61 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.87–2.89 (m, 1H), 2.61 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.46(m, 3H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 15.8, 34.9, 43.0, 51.7, 77.4, 127.8, 128.4, 130.9, 133.9, 171.7, 176.2. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3057, 2951, 2845, 1740, 1650, 1346.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{13}H_{16}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 218.1176. Found 218.1167.



3k: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.26 (m, 1H), 2.35 (m, 1H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 3.15 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

 ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3, 125 MHz) δ 26.3, 35.4, 52.3, 74.5, 128.0, 128.4, 131.0, 133.7, 173.4, 176.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2952, 2844, 1732, 1615, 1345.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{12}H_{14}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 204.1019. Found 204.1020.

3l, *trans:cis* = 1.6:1.0



trans-31: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.40 (s, 3H), 3.10 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.86 (m, 1H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 21.5, 44.5, 45.7, 52.4, 82.4, 128.1, 128.4, 129.0, 129.3, 130.7, 132.7, 141.6, 141.7, 172.4, 174.7.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3087, 2999, 2923, 1733, 1660, 1410.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{19}H_{19}CINO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 328.1099. Found 328.1101.



cis-**3**l: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.42 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.34–3.40 (m, 2H), 3.97 (m, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 21.5, 42.1, 45.9, 51.5, 79.1, 128.1, 128.4, 128.8, 129.0, 129.3, 130.8, 132.8, 138.5, 141.8, 170.7, 176.0.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3066, 2951, 2848, 1733, 1615, 1340.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{19}H_{19}CINO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 328.1099. Found 328.1101.

3m, *trans:cis* = 1.4:1.0



trans-3m: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.08 (dd, J = 17.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, J = 17.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.85–3.89 (m, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.4, 45.7, 45.8, 52.5, 82.4, 126.0, 128.1, 129.0, 129.6, 131.8, 132.2,

132.8, 144.2, 172.1, 173.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3064, 2950, 2840, 1735, 1616, 1349. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₈H₁₆ClBrNO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 392.0047. Found 392.0048.



*cis***-3m**: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.38 (m, 2H), 4.00 (m, 1H), 5.22 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.5, 45.7, 52.4, 82.4, 128.1, 128.4, 129.0, 129.3, 130.7, 132.7, 141.6, 141.7, 172.5, 174.7.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3065, 2949, 2842, 1734, 1615, 1348.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{18}H_{16}ClBrNO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 392.0047. Found 392.0048.

3n, *trans:cis*= 1.3:1.0



Yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**3n**, δ 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, *J* =18.0, 9.5Hz, 1H), 3.71–3.75 (m, 4H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 8.5Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

cis-**3n**, δ 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.83 (m, 1H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 19.8, 20.1, 45.9, 46.0, 46.1, 48.2, 51.5, 52.4, 78.8, 82.0, 128.2, 128.3, 128.8, 128.9, 132.5, 132.7, 138.5, 141.3, 170.8, 172.4, 177.3, 178.7.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 3030, 2955, 2874, 2842, 1739, 1682, 1613, 1347.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{13}H_{15}CINO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 252.0786. Found 252.0790.

30, *trans:cis*= 1.7:1.0



Yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**30**, δ 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 2.46 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.68–3.72 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

cis-**30**, δ 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 2.54 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.77–3.86 (m, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 10.5, 10.6, 27.0, 27.2, 44.0, 45.7, 45.9, 46.4, 51.4, 52.3, 78.6, 81.8, 128.3, 128.4, 128.8, 128.9, 132.5, 132.7, 138.5, 141.5, 170.8, 172.6, 181.7, 183.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3061, 3029, 2956, 2875, 2843, 2359, 1739, 1735, 1662, 1615, 1344.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}CINO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 266.0942. Found 266.0945.

3p, *trans:cis*= 1.4:1.0



Yellowish viscous oil

 1 H NMR(CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**3p**, δ 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.68 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 17.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 4.65 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 2H). *cis*-**3p**, δ 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.86 (m, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 19.8, 20.1, 45.8, 46.0, 46.1, 48.4, 51.4, 52.3, 78.9, 82.1, 115.1 (d), 115.7 (d), 128.4 (d), 129.0 (d), 135.6 (d), 138.6 (d), 160.7 (d), 162.7 (d), 170.9, 172.6, 177.4, 178.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3044, 2998, 2953, 2846, 1732, 1716, 1682, 1651, 1381, 1361. HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₄FNO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 236.1081. Found 236.1078.

3q, *trans:cis*= 1.5:1.0

Yellowish viscous oil ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**3t,** δ 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.71 (dd, J = 18.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 18.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (m, 4H), 4.70 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (m, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

cis-**3t,** δ 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.95 (m, 2H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 3.85 (m, 1H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (m, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 19.6, 19.9, 45.7, 46.4, 46.6, 48.2, 51.1, 52.1, 78.8, 81.9, 126.7, 126.8, 126.9, 127.3, 128.1, 128.6, 139.7, 142.8, 170.8, 172.5, 177.5, 179.0.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3062, 3029, 3001, 2951, 2846, 1732, 1647, 1603, 1584, 1380, 1315.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{13}H_{15}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 218.1176. Found 218.1181.

3r, *trans:cis*= 1.5:1.0



Yellowish viscous oil ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**3r**, δ 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.68 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.5Hz, 1H), 3.66–3.72 (m, 4H), 4.66 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H). *cis*-**3r**, δ 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd, J = 17.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J = 17.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 4.95 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 19.1, 19.8, 20.1, 20.9, 46.0, 46.3, 46.4, 48.4, 51.3, 52.2, 78.9, 82.1, 126.8, 127.3, 128.9, 129.4, 136.4, 136.5, 136.8, 139.9, 171.0, 172.8, 177.6, 179.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3022, 2951, 2922, 1733, 1683, 1646, 1578, 1380, 1356.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 232.1332. Found 232.1330.

3s, *trans:cis*= 1.5:1.0



Yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**3**s, δ 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.68 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, J = 17.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.65 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

cis-**3**s, δ 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.87 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.81 (m, 1H), 4.95 (d, J = 8.5Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 19.8, 20.1, 45.9, 46.0, 46.1, 48.4, 51.4, 52.3, 55.1, 55.2, 79.0, 82.1, 113.6, 114.1, 127.9, 128.5, 131.9, 134.9, 158.4, 158.5, 171.1, 172.8, 177.6, 179.0.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2998, 2952, 2837, 1739, 1683, 1669, 1646, 1379, 1356.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{14}H_{18}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 248.1281. Found 248.1297.

3t, *trans:cis*= 1.4:1.0



Yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz)

trans-**3t**, δ 1.18 (d, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.18 (dd, J = 17.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.53–2.58 (m, 1H), 3.13 (dd, J = 17.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.21 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H).

cis-**3t**, δ 0.93 (d, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.28 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67–2.76 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 15.8, 19.7, 20.0, 20.2, 35.1, 36.4, 46.9, 47.3, 51.6, 52.1, 80.8, 172.0, 173.3, 178.1, 178.6.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2956, 2875, 2845, 1740, 1645, 1380, 1355.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_8H_{14}NO_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 156.1019. Found 156.1027.



7a, trans:cis= 1.7:1.0



cis-7a: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.73 (m, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 29.7, 30.5, 44.4, 46.0, 51.4, 55.2, 78.7, 113.6, 128.6, 128.7, 129.4, 130.8, 133.2, 137.0, 139.5, 146.0, 158.5, 170.3, 174.6, 193.9.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3061, 2955, 2924, 1734, 1669, 1307.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{24}H_{26}NO_4S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 456.1289. Found 456.1290.

7b, *trans:cis*= 1.4:1.0



*cis***-7b**: yellowish crystals, m.p. 190–192 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 3.33 (m, 2H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (m, 4H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 16.5, 16.6, 30.5, 34.1, 43.1, 46.2, 51.4, 77.9, 128.3, 128.7, 128.8, 129.0, 129.1, 129.3, 129.4, 130.9, 132.8, 133.1, 137.0, 137.2, 170.3, 180.8, 197.4.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3055, 2950, 2924, 1740, 1662, 1312.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{24}H_{26}NO_3S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 440.1349. Found 440.1356.

7c, *trans:cis*= 1.3:1.0



trans-7c: yellowish crystals, m.p. 150–152 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 3.01 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 4.80 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H) ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 44.4, 45.7, 46.0, 47.2, 51.5, 78.6, 128.3, 128.4, 128.7, 129.0, 129.1, 129.4, 132.8, 133.3, 137.0, 137.5, 139.2, 146.6, 170.1, 174.4, 193.9. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3066, 2952, 1736, 1615, 1345.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{23}H_{23}CINO_3S_2^+([M+H]^+)$ 460.0802. Found 460.0822.



7d, trans:cis= 1.5:1.0



trans-7d: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.43 (dd, J = 17.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 17.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.44 (m, 2H), 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.87 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 20.9, 36.7, 38.1, 46.3, 47.4, 52.2, 81.2, 120.3, 126.7, 128.4, 128.6, 129.3, 132.1, 136.3, 139.1, 139.2, 170.5, 172.3, 175.6, 191.0.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3005, 2950, 1744, 1681, 1310.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{24}H_{24}NO_3S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 424.1036. Found 424.1035.



cis-7d: yellowish crystals, m.p. 176–178 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dd, J = 17.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 17.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 3.37 (m, 2H), 3.42 (m, 2H), 3.67 (m, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 20.9, 36.9, 37.9, 44.4, 46.7, 51.2, 78.1, 120.7, 127.3, 128.4, 128.6, 128.7, 132.2, 135.5, 136.4, 139.2, 170.4, 170.5, 176.5, 191.7.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3011, 2920, 1736, 1626, 1319.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{23}H_{22}NO_3S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 424.1036. Found 424.1035.

7e, *trans:cis*= 1.4:1.0



cis-7e: yellowish crystals, m.p. 150–152 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.45 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H),2.80 (dd, J = 17.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.36–3.41 (m, 2H), 3.42–3.44 (m, 2H), 3.57 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.91 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H),7.78 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 36.8, 38.1, 46.6, 47.5, 52.3, 81.3, 120.4, 126.8, 126.9, 128.5, 128.7, 132.2, 139.3, 142.4, 170.7, 172.4, 175.8, 191.2.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3027, 2953, 1731, 1618, 1350.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{24}H_{24}NO_3S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 438.1192. Found 438.1197.

7f, *trans:cis*= 1.3:1.0



trans-7f: yellowish crystals, m.p. 153–155 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.32 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, *J*=17.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (m, 2H), 3.35 (m, 2H), 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 36.8, 38.1, 45.9, 47.3, 52.3, 81.1, 120.2, 128.2, 128.5, 128.6, 128.7, 132.2, 132.5, 139.2, 140.9, 170.7, 172.1, 175.4, 191.1.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2952, 2928, 1736, 1630, 1352.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{23}H_{21}CINO_3S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 458.0646. Found 458.0663.



cis-**7f**: yellowish crystals, m.p. 172–174 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 2.58 (dd, J = 17.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 17.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.43 (m, 2H), 3.68 (m, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 37.1, 38.0, 44.6, 46.4, 51.5, 78.1, 120.6, 128.3, 128.6, 128.8, 128.9, 132.4, 132.7, 137.5, 139.3, 170.4, 170.6, 176.1, 191.9.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3061, 2949, 2924, 1736, 1625, 1345.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{23}H_{21}CINO_3S_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 458.0646. Found 458.0663.



9a, trans:cis= 5.8:1.0



trans-9a: yellowish crystals, m.p. 89–91 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 1.63 (s, 2H), 1.64 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.48 (dd, J = 17.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 17.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.67 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 16.1, 16.5, 20.8, 33.7, 45.9, 46.0, 52.1, 81.3, 126.3, 128.4, 128.8, 129.3, 132.8, 136.3, 136.9, 139.7, 172.2, 179.4, 197.2.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2952, 2924, 1739, 1668, 1438.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{23}H_{24}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺)362.1751. Found 362.1750.

9b, *trans:cis*= 2.0:1.0



trans-9b: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 1.64 (s, 4H), 2.50 (dd, J = 17.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 17.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 4.71 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 16.3, 16.7, 33.9, 46.1, 46.3, 52.3, 81.4, 126.6, 126.9, 128.6, 128.8, 128.9, 133.0, 137.0, 142.9, 172.3, 179.6, 197.5.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3063, 2952, 2927, 1738, 1670, 1373.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{22}H_{22}NO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 348.1594. Found 348.1589.

9c, *trans:cis*= 1.2:1.0



cis-9c: yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 2H), 2.75 (m, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 3.69 (m, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 17.2, 18.1, 21.0, 44.3, 46.4, 51.3, 78.7, 127.5, 128.6, 128.9, 129.4, 133.2, 135.7, 136.6, 137.0, 139.5, 146.0, 170.2, 174.6, 193.9.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3069, 2890, 2924, 1745, 1676, 1381.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{22}H_{21}CINO_3^+$ ([M+H]⁺) 382.1204. Found 382.1215.



4a': colorless crystals, m.p. 147–149 °C

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.71 (m, 1H), 3.79 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.37 (m, 4H), 7.39 –7.46 (m, 4H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 39.2, 43..7, 52.1, 69.8, 127.2, 128.0, 128.1, 128.2, 128.3, 128.4, 128.5, 128.8, 129.6, 130.6, 132.3, 133.0, 135.6, 136.8, 138.9, 139.7, 171.2, 171.9, 198.1. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 3025, 2951, 1727, 1686, 1358.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{31}H_{27}CINO_3^+([M+H]^+)$ 496.1674. Found 496.1679.



4c': yellowish viscous oil

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.77 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (m, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.35 (m, 7H), 7.37–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 39.0, 44.1, 52.4, 69.2, 123.4, 127.1, 128.0, 128.2, 128.4, 128.6, 128.7, 128.8, 129.2, 130.9, 133.3, 135.5, 136.5, 138.7, 146.6, 149.3, 170.8, 172.5, 197.7.

IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3060, 3027, 2952, 1738, 1685, 1346.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $C_{31}H_{27}N_2O_5^+([M+H]^+)$ 507.1914. Found 507.1923.

III. Determination on the ratio of *trans/cis* configuration



The *trans/cis* configuration of **3** was calculated on the integration of the methylene proton connected to CO₂Me group at 4.1-5.4 ppm in ¹H NMR spectra of the diastereomeric mixture, in which the signal for the *cis*-diastereoisomer was further determined by the crystallographic data of *cis*-**3d** (see supplementary crystallographic data in part V). For example, in the ¹H NMR spectrum of diastereomeric mixture **3a**, the peak at 5.22 ppm is attributed to the *cis*-form while the peak at 4.90 ppm is attributed to the *trans*-form with an integration ratio of 0.94/0.63 = 1.5/1.0. Thus, the ratio of *trans/cis* configuration of **3a** is determined as 1.5/1.0.

IV. Copies of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra





3a + 4-ClC₆H₄CHO (from the crude product of 1a with 2a)























~~ ···· ppm

































































V. Crystal data and ORTEP drawing of compound cis-3d



1. ORTEP drawing of compound 3d

2. Crystal data

cis-3d: C₁₈H₁₇N₁O₂, pale-yellow, Mr = 279.33, monoclinic, space group P2(1)/c, a = 7.6540(13), b = 16.830(3), c = 11.568(2) Å, α =90.000, β = 99.578(2), γ = 90.000°, V = 1469.4(4) Å₃, Z = 4, T = 293(2) K, 7868 reflections (2863 unique), 191 refined parameters, R1 = 0.0448 (I > 2 σ (I)), wR2(F2) = 0.1091. The hydrogen atoms were refined as rigid groups. CCDC deposition number: 844259 (3d). These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html (or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB21EZ, UK; fax: (+44)1223-336-033; or deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).