

*Supporting Information*

## Supporting Information

### Palladium-Catalyzed Direct Arylation of Polyfluoroarenes with Aryl Tosylates and Mesylates

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## 1. General considerations

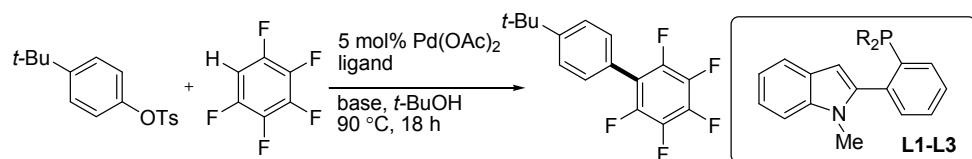
Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without purification. All arylation reactions were performed in Rotaflo® (England) resealable screw cap Schlenk flask (approx. 8 mL volume) in the presence of Teflon coated magnetic stirrer bar (3 mm × 10 mm). Toluene and dioxane were distilled from sodium under nitrogen. *N,N*-Dimethylformamide (DMF) was distilled from calcium hydride under reduced pressure. *tert*-Butanol was distilled from sodium under nitrogen and stored with calcium hydride.<sup>[1]</sup> K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> was purchased from Fluka. KOAc and Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> were purchased from Aldrich. CM-phos ligand was developed and prepared by our group.<sup>[2]</sup> All aryl/heteroaryl tosylates and mesylates used were generated from the corresponding phenols according to the literature.<sup>[3]</sup> Thin layer chromatography was performed on Merck precoated silica gel 60 F<sub>254</sub> plates. Silica gel (Merck, 70-230 and 230-400 mesh) was used for column chromatography. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on a Brüker (400 MHz) or Varian (500 MHz) spectrometer. Spectra were referenced internally to the residual proton resonance in CDCl<sub>3</sub> ( $\delta$  7.26 ppm), or with tetramethylsilane (TMS,  $\delta$  0.00 ppm) as the internal standard. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) were reported as part per million (ppm) in  $\delta$  scale downfield from TMS. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were referenced to CDCl<sub>3</sub> ( $\delta$  77.0 ppm, the middle peak). Coupling constants ( $J$ ) were reported in Hertz (Hz). Mass spectra (EI-MS and ES-MS) were recorded on a HP 5989B Mass Spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Brüker APEX 47e FT-ICR mass spectrometer (ESIMS). GC-MS analysis was conducted on a HP 5973 GCD system using a HP5MS column (30 m × 0.25 mm). The products described in GC yield were accorded to the authentic samples/dodecane calibration standard from HP 6890 GC-FID system.

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## **2. General procedures for initial ligand and reaction conditions screening**

*General Procedure for reaction condition screenings:* Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and ligand (Pd:L = 1:4) were loaded into a Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The tubes were evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 cycles). Precomplexation was applied by adding freshly distilled dichloromethane (1.0 mL) and Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.05 mL) into the tube. The palladium complex stock solution was stirred and warmed using a hair drier for 1 to 2 minutes until the solvent started boiling. The solvent was then evaporated under high vacuum. 4-*tert*-Butylphenyl tosylate (0.3 mmol) and base (0.45 mmol) were loaded into the tube, and the system was further evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for three times. The solvent (1.0 mL) was then added with stirring at room temperature for several minutes and pentafluorobenzene (0.6 mmol) was then loaded into the tube. The tube was then placed into a preheated oil bath (90 °C) and stirred for 18 hours. After completion of reaction, the reaction tube was allowed to cool to room temperature and quenched with water and diluted with ethyl acetate. Dodecane (68 µL, internal standard) was then added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield obtained was previously calibrated by authentic sample/dodecane calibration curve.

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Entry <sup>[a]</sup>	Pd Source	Ligand	Base	Additives	Yield <sup>[b]</sup>
1	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1 (R=Cy)</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	76
2 <sup>[c]</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	72
3 <sup>[d]</sup>	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	43
4	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L2 (R=Ph)</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	0
5	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L3 (R=iPr)</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	33
6	Pd(TFA) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	26
7	PdCl <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	10
8	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	CF <sub>3</sub> COOH	70
9	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	AcOH	82
10	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	PivOH	87
11	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	PhCOOH	80
12	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	--	90
13	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	PivOH	84
14	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	KOAc	--	90
15	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	KOAc	PivOH	92
16	Pd(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	<b>L1</b>	NaOAc	--	73

[a]Reaction conditions: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>OTs (0.3 mmol), C<sub>6</sub>HF<sub>5</sub> (0.6 mmol), base (0.45 mmol), Pd/L = 1:4, solvent (1.0 mL), additives (10 mol%) were stirred for 18 h at 90 °C under nitrogen. [b]Calibrated GC yields were reported using dodecane as the internal standard. [c]Reaction was conducted at 110 °C. [d]2.0 mol% of Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> was used.

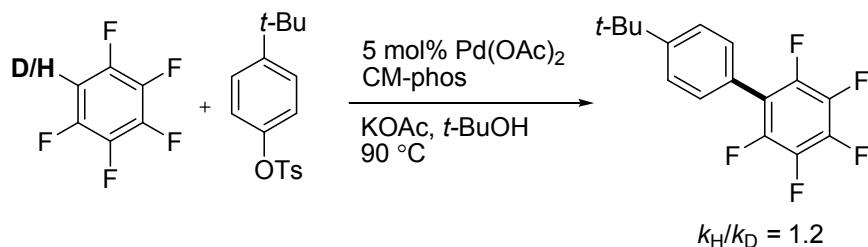
### 3. General procedures for direct arylation of polyfluoroarenes with aryl sulfonates

*General procedures for direct arylation of polyfluoroarenes with aryl sulfonates:* Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and ligand (Pd:L = 1:4) were loaded into a Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The tubes were evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 cycles). Precomplexation was applied by adding freshly distilled dichloromethane (1.0 mL) and Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.05 mL) into the tube. The palladium complex stock solution was stirred and warmed using a hair drier for 1 to 2 minutes until the solvent started boiling. The solvent was then evaporated under high vacuum. Aryl tosylates/ mesylates (0.3 mmol) and base (0.45 mmol) were loaded into the tube, and the system was further evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for three times. The solvent (1.0 mL) was then added with stirring at room temperature for several minutes and polyfluoroarenes (0.6 mmol) was then loaded into the tube. The tube was then placed into a preheated oil bath (90 °C) and stirred for the time as indicated. After completion of reaction, the reaction tube was allowed to cool to room temperature and quenched with water and diluted with ethyl acetate (EtOAc). The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

#### 4. General procedures for sequential arylation of aryl tosylates

*General procedures for one-pot stepwise sequential arylation of aryl tosylates:* Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and ligand (Pd:L = 1:4) were loaded into a Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The tubes were evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 cycles). Precomplexation was applied by adding freshly distilled dichloromethane (1.0 mL) and Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.05 mL) into the tube. The palladium complex stock solution was stirred and warmed using a hair drier for 1 to 2 minutes until the solvent started boiling. The solvent was then evaporated under high vacuum. 3-Aminophenyl tosylate (0.3 mmol) and KOAc (0.45 mmol) were loaded into the tube, and the system was further evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for three times. The solvent *tert*-butanol (1.0 mL) was then added with stirring at room temperature for several minutes and pentafluorobenzene (0.6 mmol) was then loaded into the tube. The tube was then placed into a preheated oil bath (90 °C) and stirred for 18 hours. After completion of reaction, the reaction tube was allowed to cool to room temperature. The system was flushed with nitrogen while 4-cyanophenyl tosylate (0.158 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.395 mmol) were loaded into the tube. Another 1.0 mL solvent of *tert*-butanol was then added to the system. The tube was then placed into a preheated oil bath (110 °C) and stirred for another 24 hours. After the completion of reaction, the tube was allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction was then quenched with water and diluted with EtOAc and judged as GC. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (230-400 mesh) to afford the desired product.

## 5. Kinetic Isotope Experiment

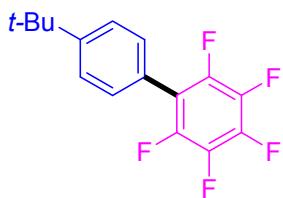


Deuteropentafluorobenzene used was synthesized from bromopentafluorobenzene. The bromopentafluorobenzene was refluxed with Mg in anhydrous diethyl ether for 1 h and was quenched by deuterium oxide according to the literature.<sup>4,5</sup>

Pd(OAc)<sub>2</sub> (3.4 mg, 0.015 mmol) and ligand (Pd:L = 1:4) were loaded into a Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon-coated magnetic stir bar. The tubes were evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (3 cycles). Precomplexation was applied by adding freshly distilled dichloromethane (1.0 mL) and Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.05 mL) into the tube. The palladium complex stock solution was stirred and warmed using a hair drier for 1 to 2 minutes until the solvent started boiling. The solvent was then evaporated under high vacuum. 4-*tert*-Butylphenyl tosylate (0.3 mmol) and KOAc (0.45 mmol) were loaded into the tube, and the system was further evacuated and flushed with nitrogen for three times. *tert*-Butanol (1.0 mL) was then added with stirring at room temperature for several minutes and pentafluorobenzene or deuteropentafluorobenzene (0.6 mmol) was then loaded into the tube. The tube was then placed into a preheated oil bath (90 °C) and stirred for assigned time intervals. The reaction tube was allowed to cool to room temperature and quenched with water and diluted with ethyl acetate (EtOAc). Dodecane (68 μL, internal standard) was then added. The organic layer was subjected to GC analysis. The GC yield obtained was previously calibrated by authentic sample/dodecane calibration curve.

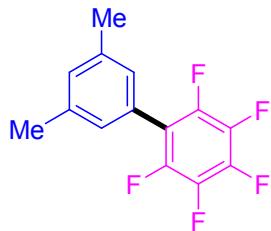
## 6. Characterization data of coupling products

### 2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-4'-*tert*-butylbiphenyl (Compound 3aa)<sup>6</sup>



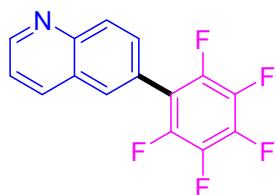
Pure Hexane,  $R_f = 0.4$ ; m.p. 81-83.2 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 1.41 (s, 9H), 7.39-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.57 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 31.2, 34.7, 115.9 (m), 123.4, 125.7, 129.8, 136.6 (m), 139.1 (m), 141.4 (m), 143.12 (m) 145.4 (m), 152.4;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -162.5 (m, 2F), -156.2 (t, 1F), -143.3 (dd, 2F).

### 2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-3',5'-dimethyl-1,1'-biphenyl (Compound 3ab)<sup>11</sup>



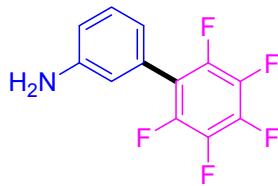
Pure Hexane,  $R_f = 0.7$ ; m. p. 83-84.1 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 2.42 (s, 3H), 7.06 (s, 2H), 7.14 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 21.2, 116.3 (m), 126.1, 127.8, 130.9, 136.5 (m), 138.3, 139.0 (m), 141.4 (m), 142.9 (m), 145.4 (m);  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -162.6 (m, 2F), -156.2 (t, 1F), -143.0 (dd, 2F).

**6'-(2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluorophenyl)quinoline (Compound 3ac)**



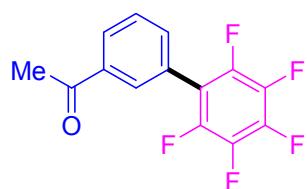
Hexane: EA = 4:1,  $R_f$  = 0.45; m. p. 172-173.6 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.48 (q,  $J=4.4\text{Hz}$ , 1H), 7.75 (dd,  $J=7.2$ , 1.6Hz, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 8.21-8.25 (m, 2H), 9.01 (d,  $J=2.8\text{Hz}$ , 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  121.8, 124.6, 127.9, 129.9, 130.0, 130.6, 136.3, 147.9, 151.6, 192.2;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -161.7 (m, 2F), -154.5 (t, 1F), -142.9 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_7\text{NF}_5^+$ : 296.0499, found 296.0495.

**2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-3'-aminobiphenyl (Compound 3ad)<sup>7</sup>**



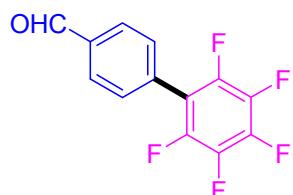
Hexane: EA = 10:1,  $R_f$  = 0.2; m. p. 100-101.2 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  3.81 (s, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.78-6.82 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd,  $J=5.2$ , 2.8Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  115.9, 116.2, 116.5, 120.3, 127.2, 129.6, 136.4 (m), 139.0 (m), 141.5 (m), 142.9 (m), 145.3 (m), 146.6;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -162.5 (m, 2F), -156.0 (t, 1F), -142.7 (dd, 2F).

**3'-(2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluorophenyl)acetophenone (Compound 3ae)**



Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.4; m. p. 106-108 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  2.65 (s, 3H), 7.62 (d,  $J=3.6\text{Hz}$ , 2H), 8.03-8.07 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  26.5, 114.9 (m), 126.9, 129.0, 130.0, 134.4, 136.6 (m), 137.5, 139.1 (m), 142.8 (m), 145.3 (m), 197.0;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -161.8 (m, 2F), -154.5 (t, 1F), -143.1 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_8\text{OF}_5^+$ : 287.0495, found 287.0485.

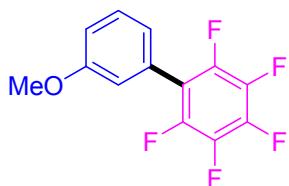
**2',3',4',5',6'-Pentafluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxaldehyde (Compound 3af)<sup>8</sup>**



Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.4; m. p. 75.8-78.2 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63 (q,  $J=6.8$ , 1.2Hz, 2H), 8.01-8.04 (m, 2H), 10.1 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  129.7, 130.9, 132.3, 134.3 (m), 136.8 (d), 139.5 (d), 141.4 (m), 142.8 (m), 145.3 (m), 191.4;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -161.4 (m, 2F), -153.6 (t, 1F), -142.7 (dd, 2F).

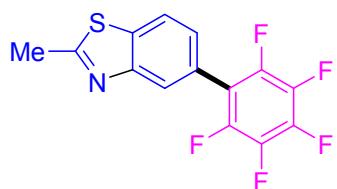
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**2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-3'-methoxybiphenyl (Compound 3ag)<sup>11</sup>**



Hexane: EA = 20:1,  $R_f$  = 0.45; m. p. 33.8-34.7 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 7.02-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.43 (t,  $J=7.6\text{Hz}$ , 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 55.3, 114.8, 115.8, 122.4, 127.4, 129.7, 134.1 (m), 136.5 (m), 139.0 (m), 141.6 (m), 142.8 (m), 145.5 (m), 159.6;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -162.3 (m, 2F), -155.6 (t, 1F), -142.8 (dd, 2F).

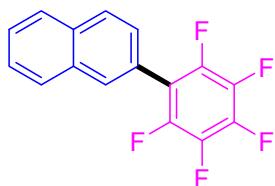
**2-Methyl-5-(pentafluorophenyl)benzo[d]thiazole (Compound 3ah)**



Hexane: EA = 20:1,  $R_f$  = 0.25; m. p. 152.6-154.7 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 2.88 (s, 3H), 7.39 (dd,  $J=6.8$ , 1.6, 1H), 7.94 (d,  $J=8.4\text{Hz}$ , 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 20.1, 121.7, 124.0, 124.1, 126.2, 136.8, 153.5, 168.3;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -161.9 (m, 2F), -155.1 (t, 1F), -143.0 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_7\text{NSF}_5^+$ : 316.0219, found 316.0207.

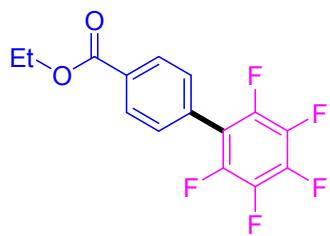
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**2-(2,3,4,5,6-pentafluorophenyl)naphthalene (Compound 3ai)<sup>9</sup>**



Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.7; m. p. 168-169.8 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 7.51-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.91-7.99 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 123.7, 126.6, 127.0, 127.1, 127.7, 128.2, 128.4, 130.1, 133.0, 133.2;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -162.1 (m, 2F), -155.4 (t, 1F), -142.9 (dd, 2F).

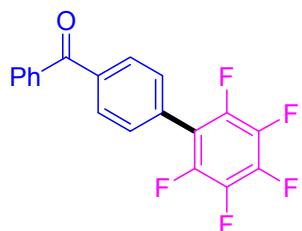
**[1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carboxylic acid, 2',3',4',5',6'-pentafluoro-, ethyl ester (Compound 3aj)**



Hexane: EA = 20:1,  $R_f$  = 0.25; m. p. 147-149.1 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 1.43 (t,  $J=7.2\text{Hz}$ , 3H), 4.43 (q,  $J=7.2\text{Hz}$ , 2H), 7.51-7.54 (m, 2H), 8.16-8.19 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 14.2, 61.2, 115.0, 129.8, 130.1, 130.7, 131.2, 136.6 (m), 139.2 (m), 139.6 (m), 142.0 (m), 142.8 (m), 145.3 (m), 165.8;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -161.7 (m, 2F), -154.3 (t, 1F), -142.8 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{O}_2\text{F}_5^+$ : 316.0523, found 316.0533.

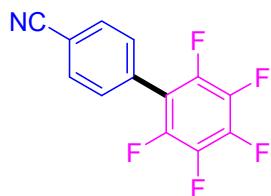
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**(2',3',4',5',6'-Pentafluoro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)phenylmethanone (Compound 3ak)<sup>10</sup>**



Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.5;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.51-7.66 (m, 5H), 7.85-7.93 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  128.2, 128.3, 130.0, 130.1, 130.3, 132.3, 132.7, 136.6 (m), 137.1, 138.1, 138.1 (m), 138.9 (m), 139.6 (m), 142.8, 145.4 (m), 195.8;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -161.5 (m, 2F), -154.1 (t, 1F), -142.7 (dd, 2F).

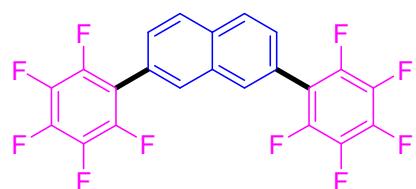
**2,3,4,5,6-Pentafluoro-4'-cyanobiphenyl (Compound 3al)<sup>11</sup>**



Hexane: EA = 10:1,  $R_f$  = 0.4; m. p. 126-128.8 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (d,  $J=8.4\text{Hz}$ , 2H), 7.80-7.83 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  113.3, 118.0, 130.9, 131.1, 132.4, 136.7 (m), 139.1 (m), 142.7 (m), 145.2 (m);  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -161.0 (m, 2F), -152.9 (t, 1F), -142.8 (dd, 2F).

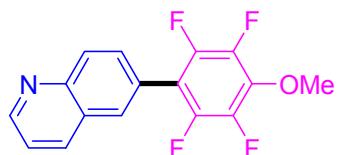
Supporting Information

**2,7-Bis(pentafluorophenyl)naphthalene (Compound 3am)**



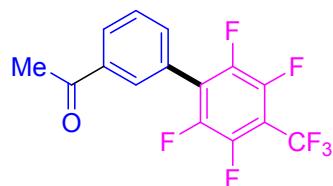
Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.8; m. p. 140.7-143.8 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 7.61 (dd,  $J=1.2, 7.6\text{Hz}$ , 2H), 8.03 (t,  $J=8.8, 10\text{Hz}$ , 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 124.7, 128.3, 130.4, 132.7, 133.0;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -161.8 (m, 4F), -154.8 (t, 2F), -142.9 (dd, 4F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_6\text{F}_{10}^+$ : 460.0310, found 460.0313.

**6'-(2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)quinoline (Compound 3bc)**



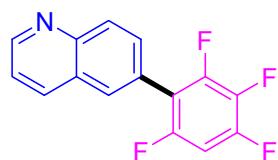
Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.15; m. p. 162.8-165.1 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 4.13 (s, 3H), 7.42 (dd,  $J=4.4, 4.0\text{Hz}$ , 1H), 7.75 (d,  $J=8.8\text{Hz}$ , 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 8.18 (dd,  $J=9.2, 2.0\text{Hz}$ , 2H), 8.96 (d,  $J=3.2\text{Hz}$ , 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 62.07, 113.2, 121.6, 125.4, 127.9, 129.7, 130.8, 136.2, 137.8 (m), 139.9 (m), 142.4 (m), 143.0 (m), 145.6 (m), 147.7, 151.2;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -157.8 (dd, 2F), -144.7 (m, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{NOF}_4^+$ : 308.0699, found 308.0706.

**3'-(2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetophenone (Compound 3ce)**



Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.25; m. p. 86.3-88.3 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 2.661 (s, 3H), 7.66 (d,  $J$ =7.2Hz, 2H), 8.10 (dd, 4.4, 4.8Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 26.4, 119.3, 123.8, 126.5, 129.2, 129.6, 129.7, 134.1, 137.6, 142.9 (m), 145.4 (m), 196.8;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -141.3 (m, 2F), -140.3 (m, 3F), -56.4 (t, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_7\text{OF}_7^+$ : 336.0385, found 336.0375.

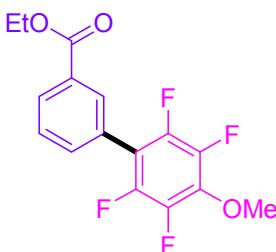
**6-(2,3,4,6-Tetrafluorophenyl)quinoline (Compound 3dc)**



Hexane: EA = 4:1,  $R_f$  = 0.25; m. p. 130-132.3 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 6.90-6.97 (m, 1H), 7.46 (dd,  $J$  = 4.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd,  $J$  = 1.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 8.21 (t,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.98 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 101.0 (m), 121.6, 125.7, 127.9, 129.6, 129.7, 130.9, 136.3, 147.7, 151.2;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -164.3 (m, 1F), -135.2 (dd, 1F), -132.3 (dd, 1F), -117.8 (d, 1F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_8\text{NF}_4^+$ : 278.0593, found 278.0605.

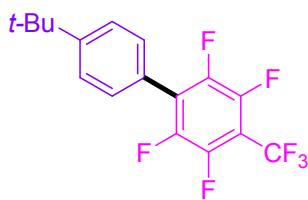
Supporting Information

[1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-carboxylic acid, 2',3',5',6'-tetrafluoro-4'-methoxy-, ethyl ester  
**(Compound 3bj)**



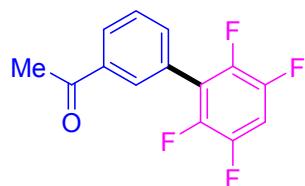
Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.5; m. p. 87.3-88.8 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 1.42 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 4.14 (s, 3H), 4.42 (dd,  $J$  = 7.2, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.63 (m, 2H), 8.13 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 14.2, 61.2, 62.1, 113.1, 127.5, 128.6, 129.9, 131.0, 131.2, 134.3, 139.8 (m), 142.4 (m), 143.0 (m), 145.5 (m), 165.9;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -157.9 (dd, 2F), -145.1 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3\text{F}_4^+$ : 328.0723, found 328.0722.

**2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4'-*tert*-butyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (Compound 3ca)**



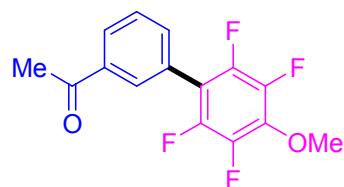
Pure hexane,  $R_f$  = 0.7; m. p. 67-68.8 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 1.42 (s, 9H), 7.46 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 31.1, 34.8, 123.1, 124.9 (m), 125.8, 129.6, 143.0 (m), 145.6 (m), 153.3;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ-141.7 (m, 3F), -141.0 (m, 2F), -56.2 (t, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_7^+$ : 350.0905, found 350.0906.

**3'-(2,3,5,6-Tetrafluorophenyl)acetophenone (Compound 3ee)**



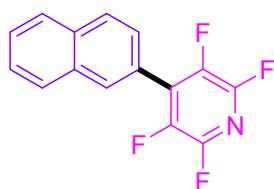
Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.48; m. p. 104.9-107 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 2.66 (s, 3H), 7.08-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.68 (m, 2H), 8.06-8.07 (t,  $J=5.2$ , 1.6Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 26.5, 105.4 (t), 120.6, 127.9, 128.9, 130.0, 134.5, 137.4, 142.5, 144.9, 147.5 (m), 150.9 (m), 197.2;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -143.7 (dd, 2F), -138.6 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{OF}_4^+$ : 269.0590, found 269.0582.

**3'-(2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)acetophenone (Compound 3be)**



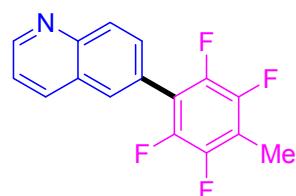
Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.35; m. p. 97.8-99.9 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 2.65 (s, 3H), 4.14 (s, 3H), 7.58-7.65 (m, 2H), 8.03 (t,  $J=4.8$ , 1.6Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 26.6, 62.1, 113.1, 127.8, 128.6 (d), 130.1, 134.6, 137.4 (m), 139.9 (d), 142.3 (m), 142.4 (m), 143.0 (m), 145.5 (m), 197.3;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -157.8 (dd, 2F), -145.1 (dd, 2F).

**2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-(naphthalene-2-yl)pyridine (Compound 3fi)**



Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.65; m. p. 139.8-141.9 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 7.59-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.94-8.08 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 125.9, 127.0, 127.8, 127.0, 128.6, 128.7, 1303., 132.8, 133.7, 201.2;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -144.9 (dd, 2F), -90.7 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{NF}_4^+$ : 277.0515, found 277.0514.

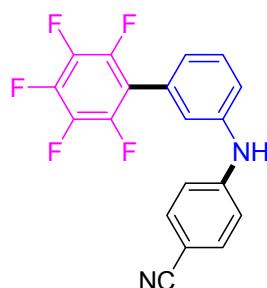
**6-(2,3,5,6-Tetrafluoro-4-methylphenyl)quinoline (Compound 3gc)**



Hexane: EA = 4:1,  $R_f$  = 0.3; m. p. 197-198.4 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 2.36 (s, 3H), 7.46 (dd,  $J$  = 4.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 8.22 (t,  $J$  = 4.8, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 8.99 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 7.6, 121.6, 127.9, 129.7, 130.9, 136.3, 147.9, 151.3;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -145.4 (dd, 2F), -143.6 (dd, 2F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{NF}_4^+$ : 292.0749, found 292.0737.

Supporting Information

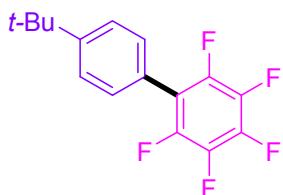
**4-((3-(Pentafluorophenyl)phenyl)amino)benzonitrile**



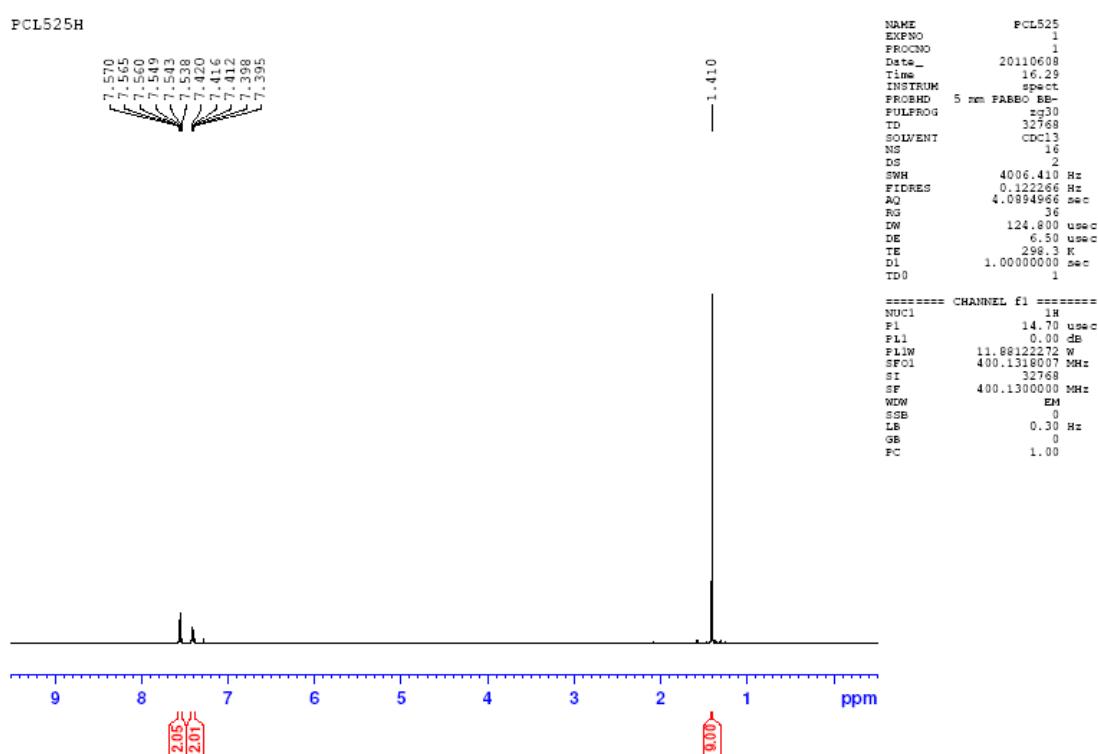
Hexane: EA = 9:1,  $R_f$  = 0.15; m. p. 127-128.1 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 6.37 (s, 1H), 7.06 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (dd,  $J$  = 8.0, 6.4 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 14.1, 102.2, 115.3, 115.4, 119.7, 121.4, 122.2, 125.3, 127.7, 130.0, 133.8, 140.7, 147.4;  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ -162.4 (M, 2F), -156.0 (t, 2F), -142.7 (dd, 1F); HRMS: calcd. for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{F}_5^+$ : 361.0764, found 361.0762.

Supporting Information

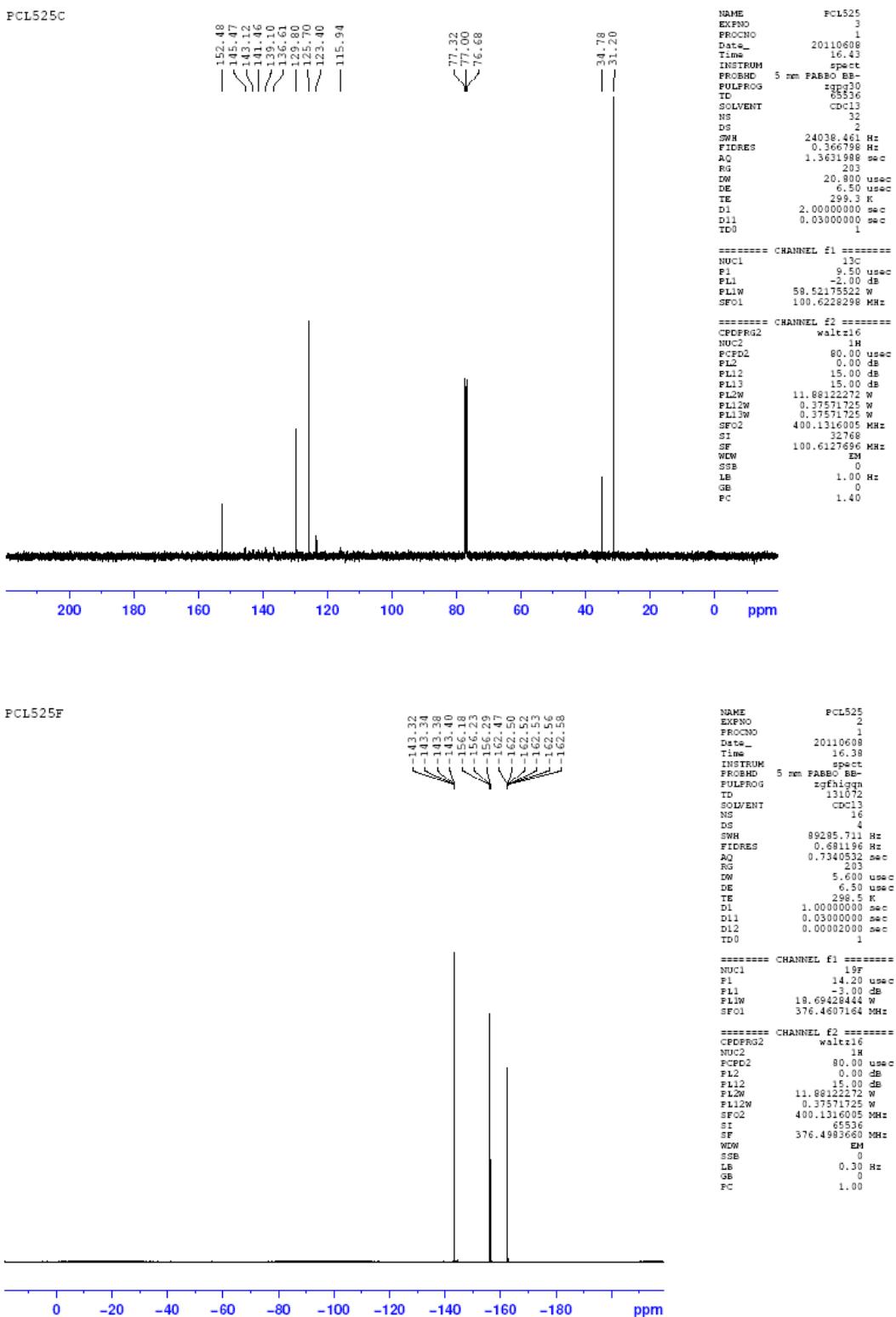
7.  $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ , MS and HRMS spectra



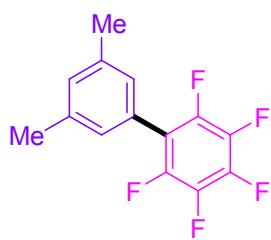
Compound 3aa



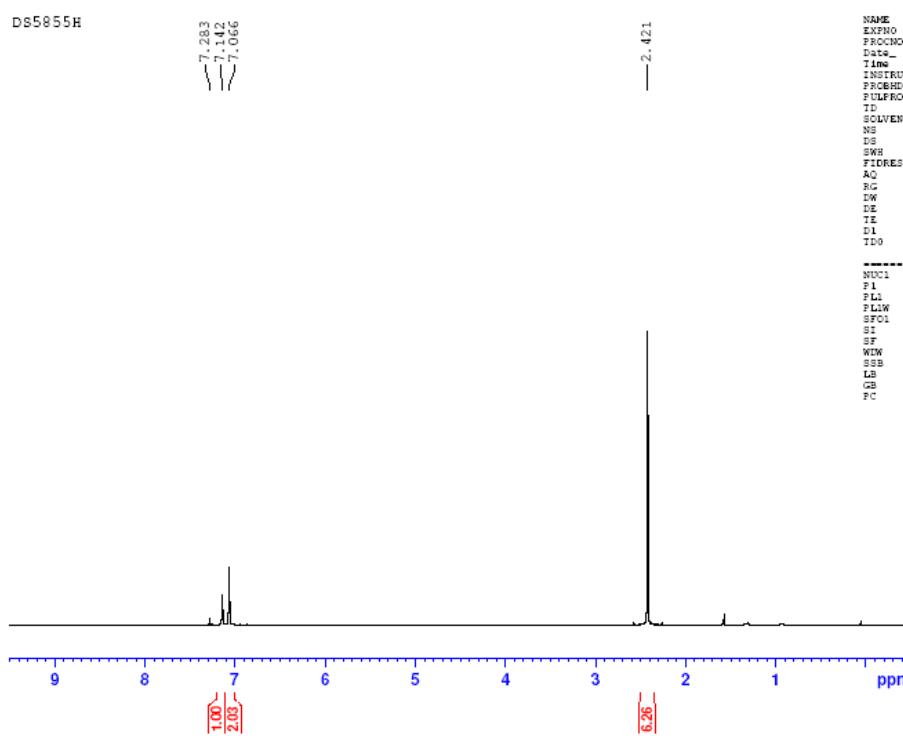
Supporting Information



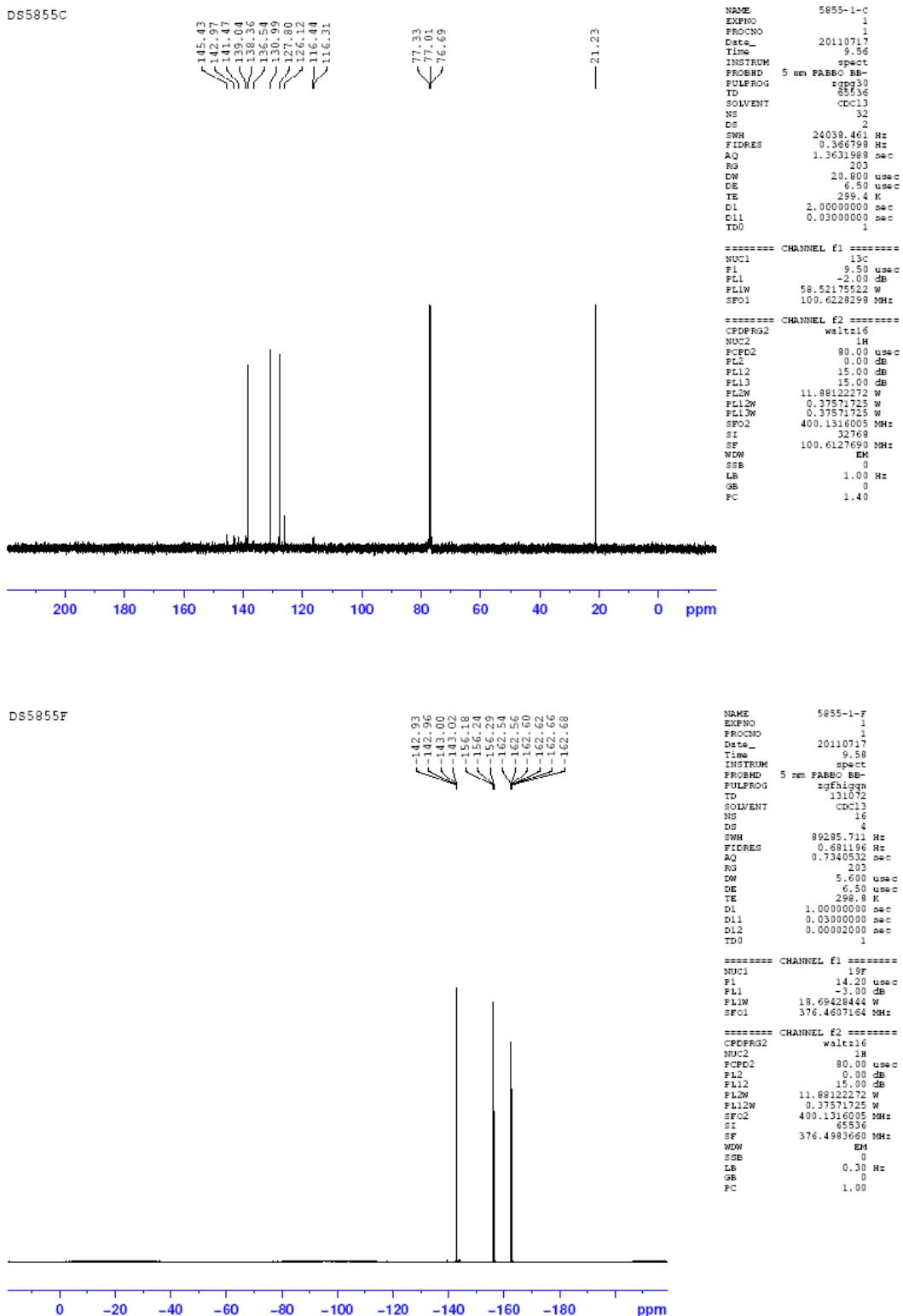
Supporting Information



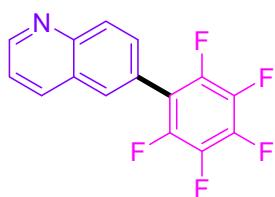
Compound 3ab



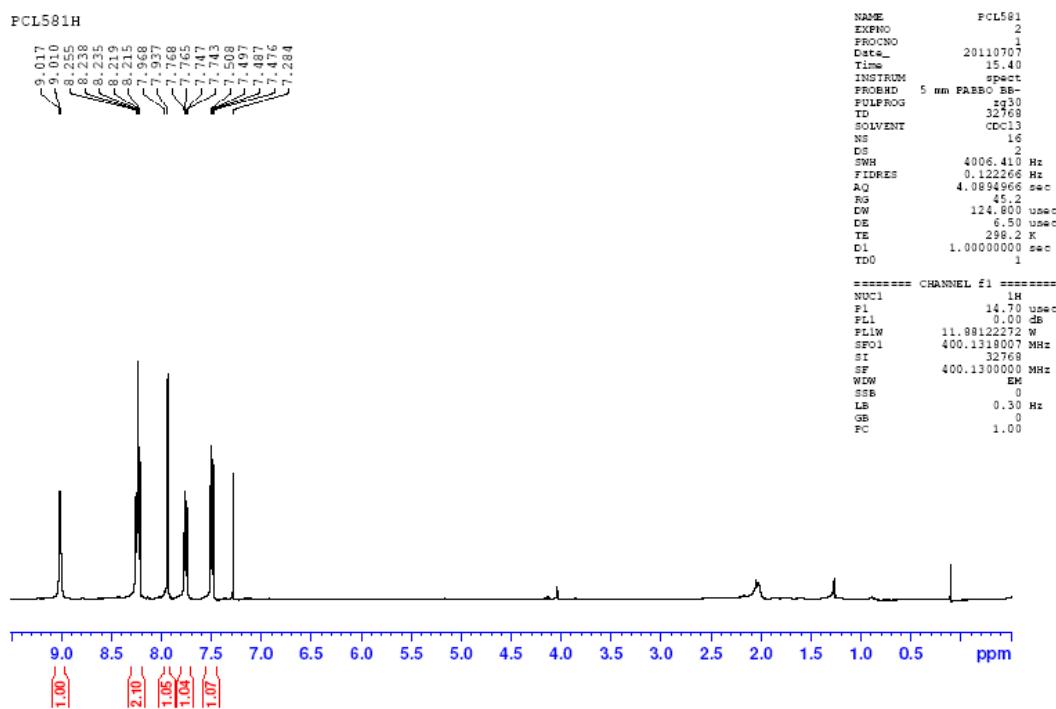
Supporting Information



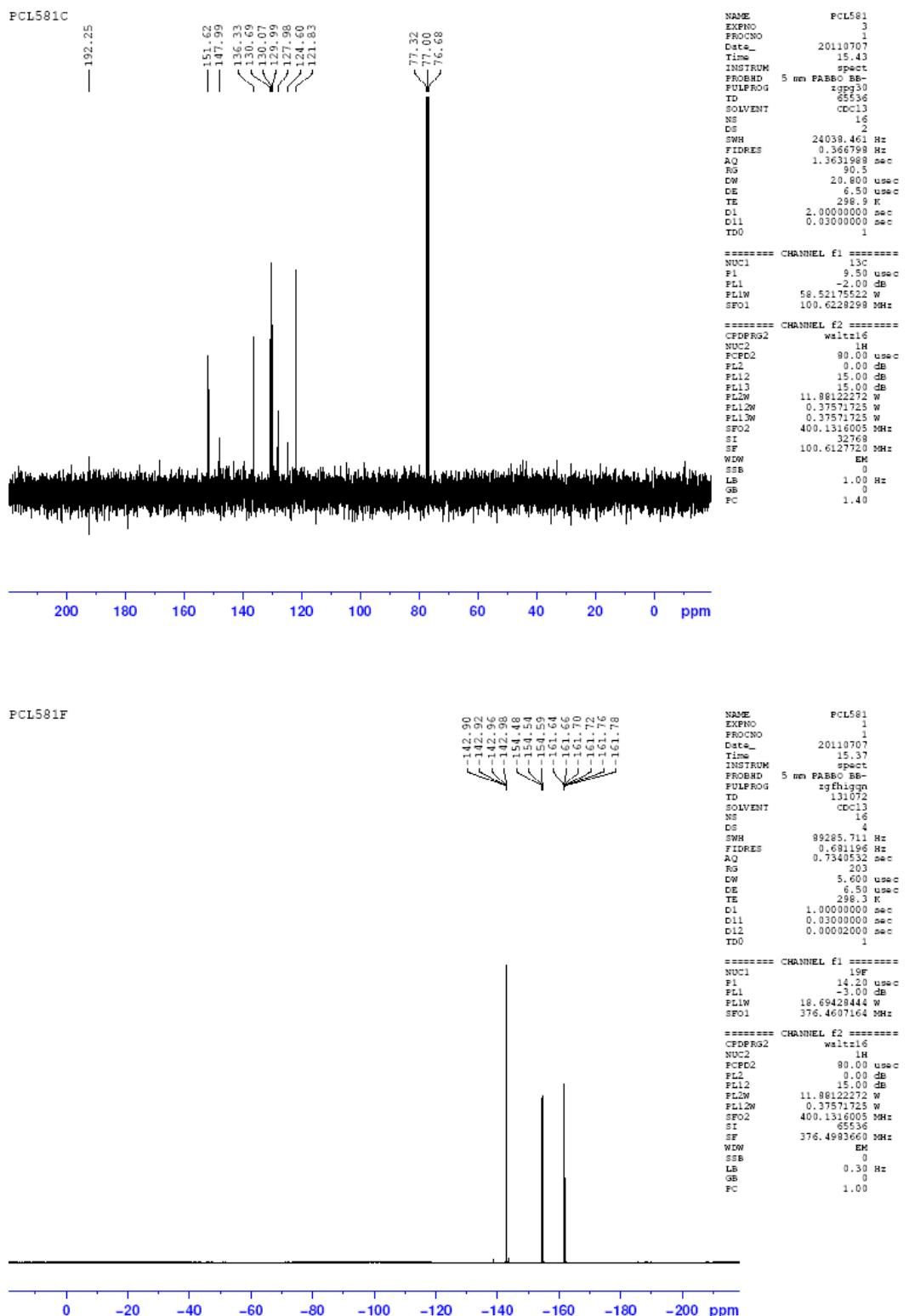
Supporting Information



Compound 3ac



*Supporting Information*



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

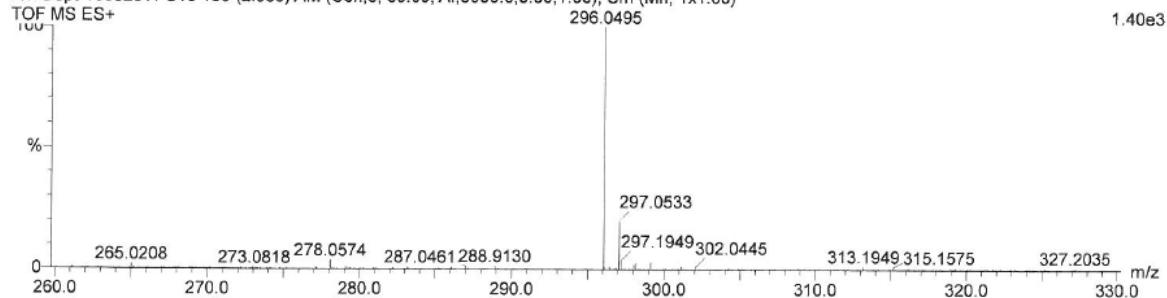
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

32 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-7 N: 0-3 F: 0-5 Na: 0-1

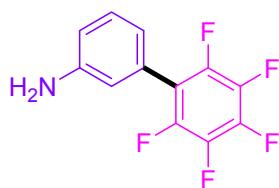
Kin-Dept-10082011 S16 136 (2.565) AM (Cen,5, 80.00, Ar,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (Mn, 1x1.00)



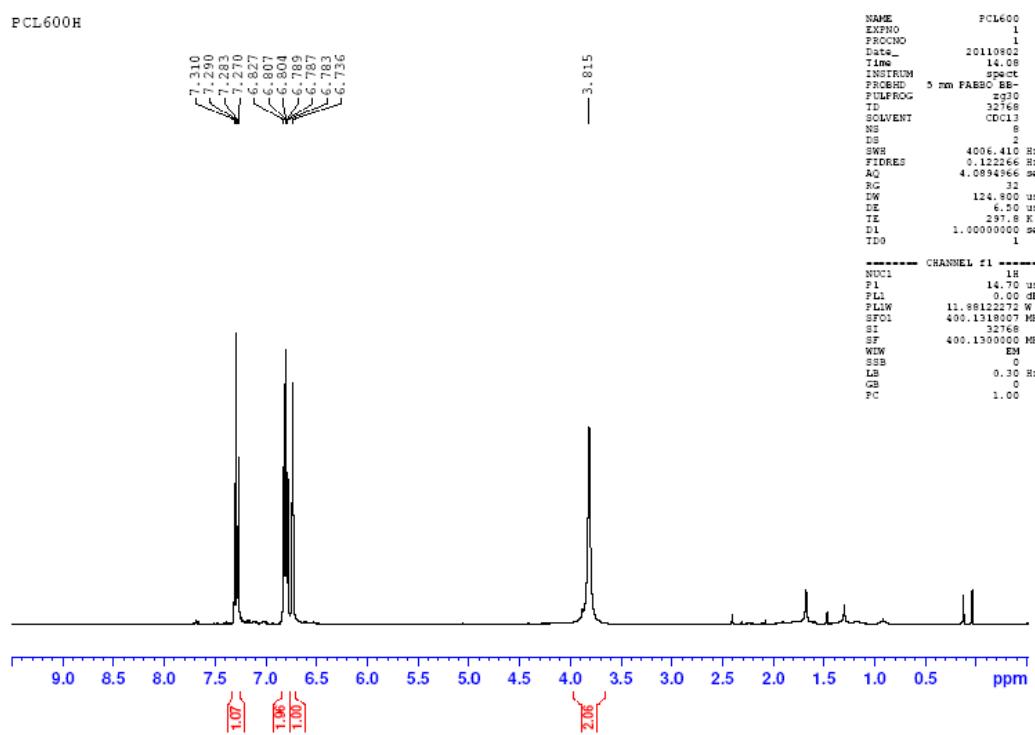
Minimum: 5.0 10.0 -1.5  
Maximum: 10.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
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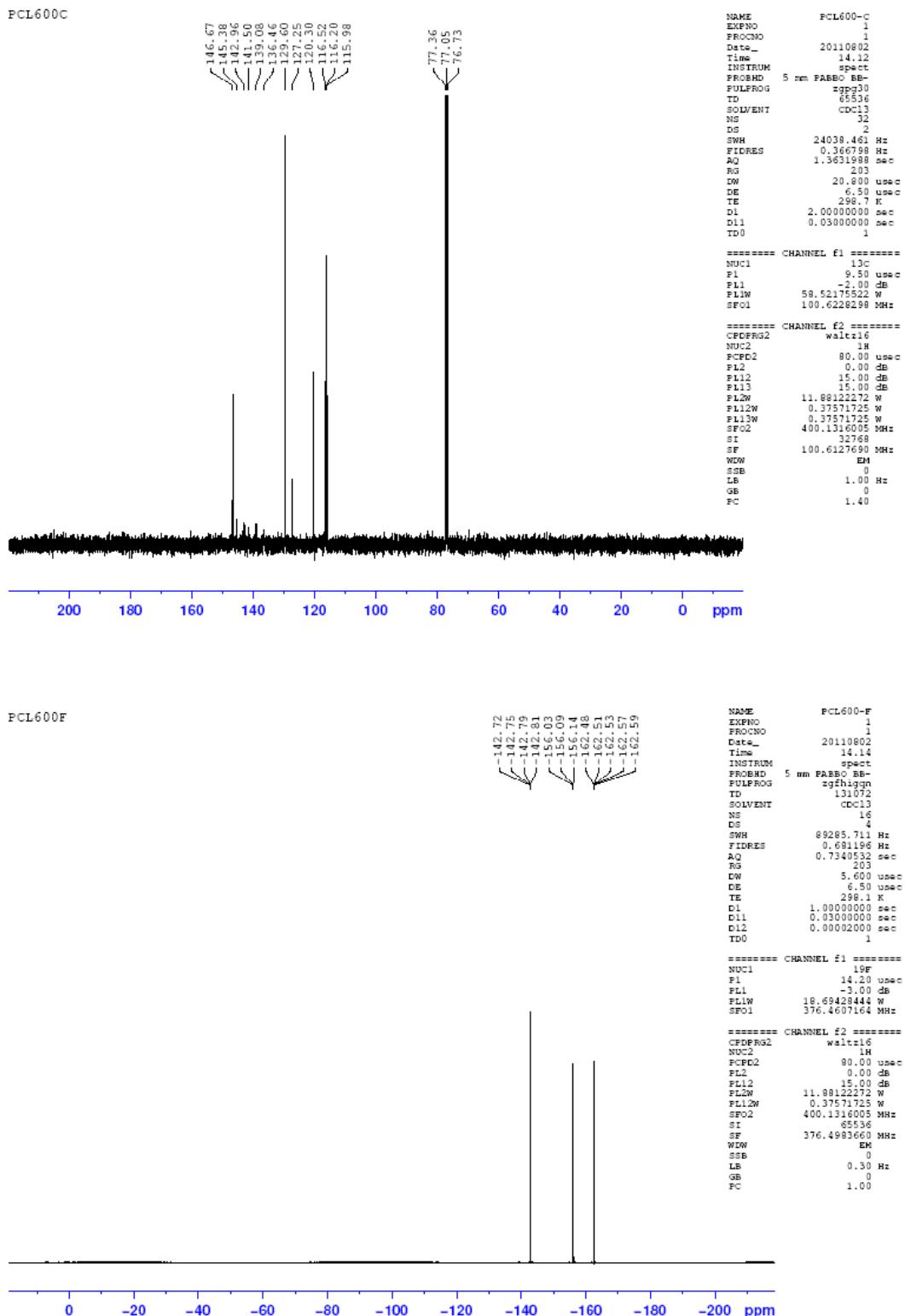
Supporting Information



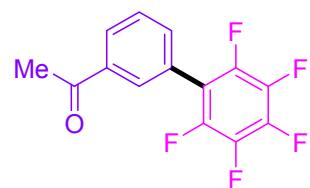
Compound 3ad



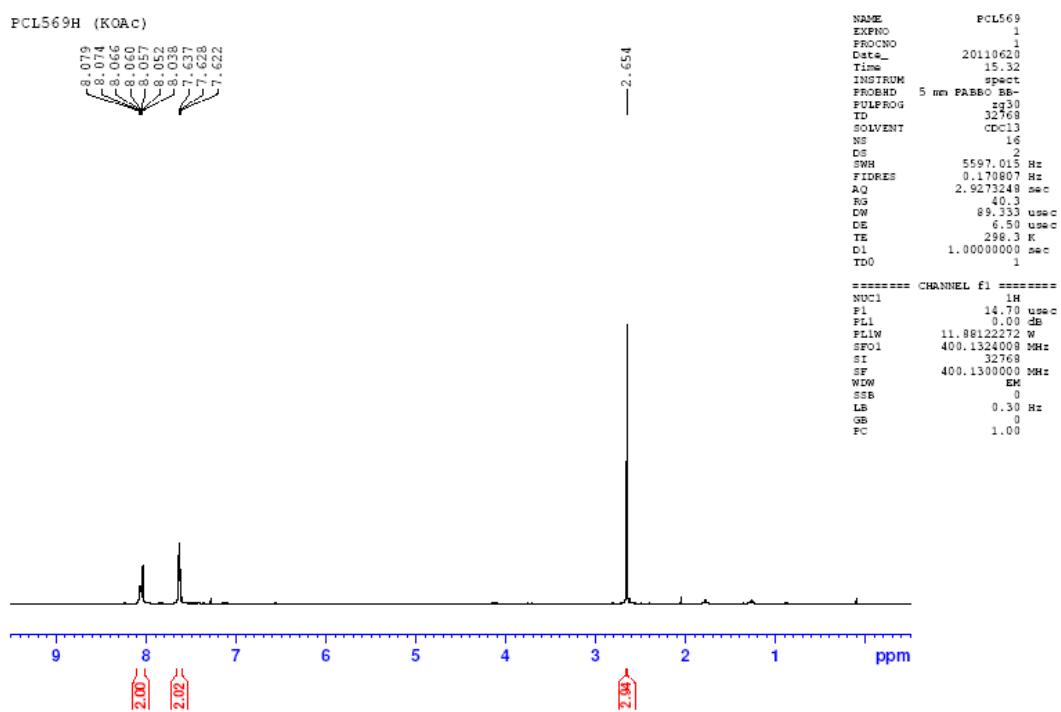
Supporting Information



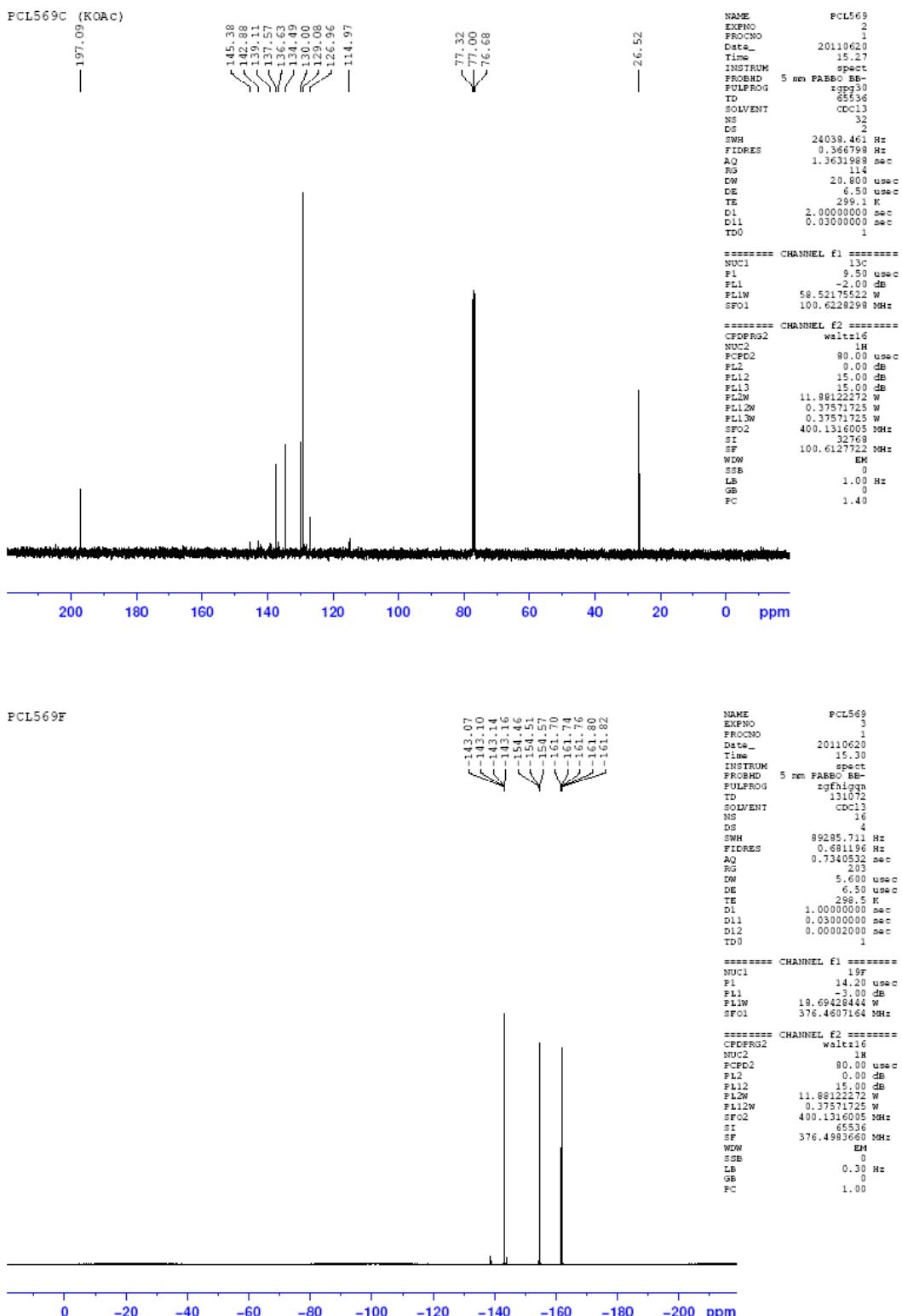
Supporting Information



Compound 3ae



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

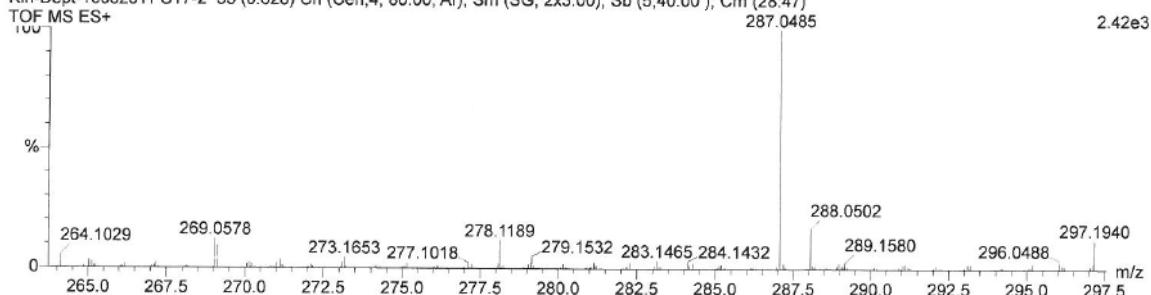
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

39 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-8 O: 0-4 F: 0-5 Na: 0-1

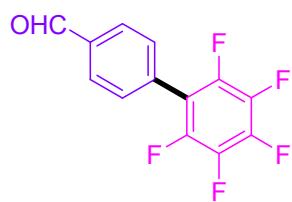
Kin-Dept-10082011 S17-2 33 (0.628) Cn (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (5,40.00 ); Cm (28:47)



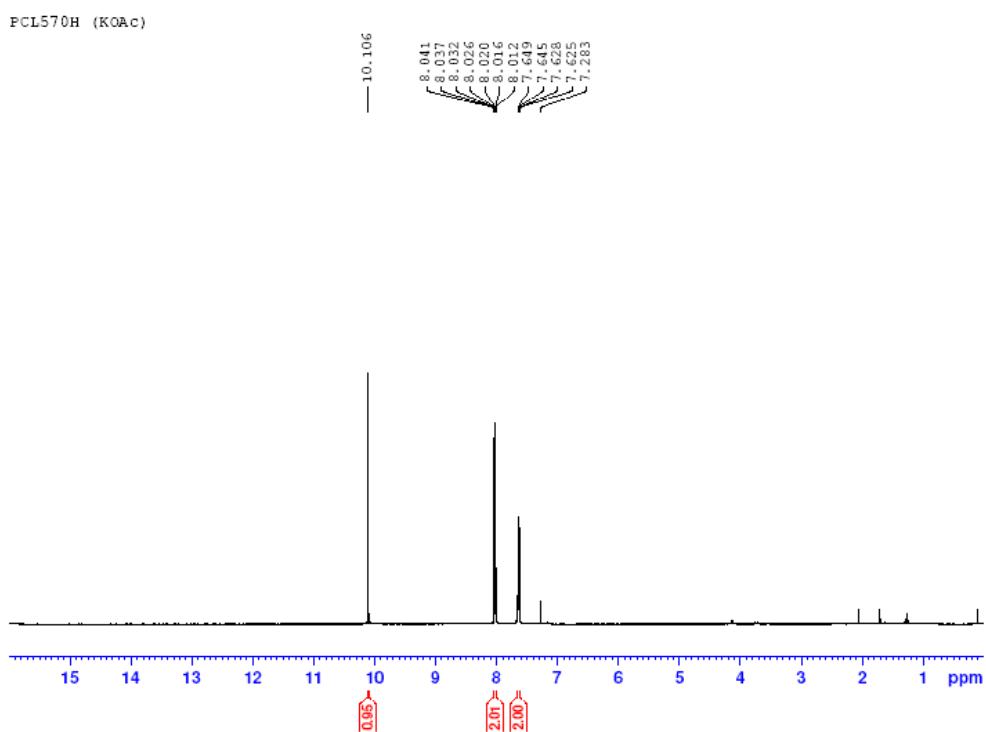
Minimum: 5.0  
Maximum: 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
287.0485	287.0495	-1.0	-3.5	8.5	0.8	C14 H8 O F5

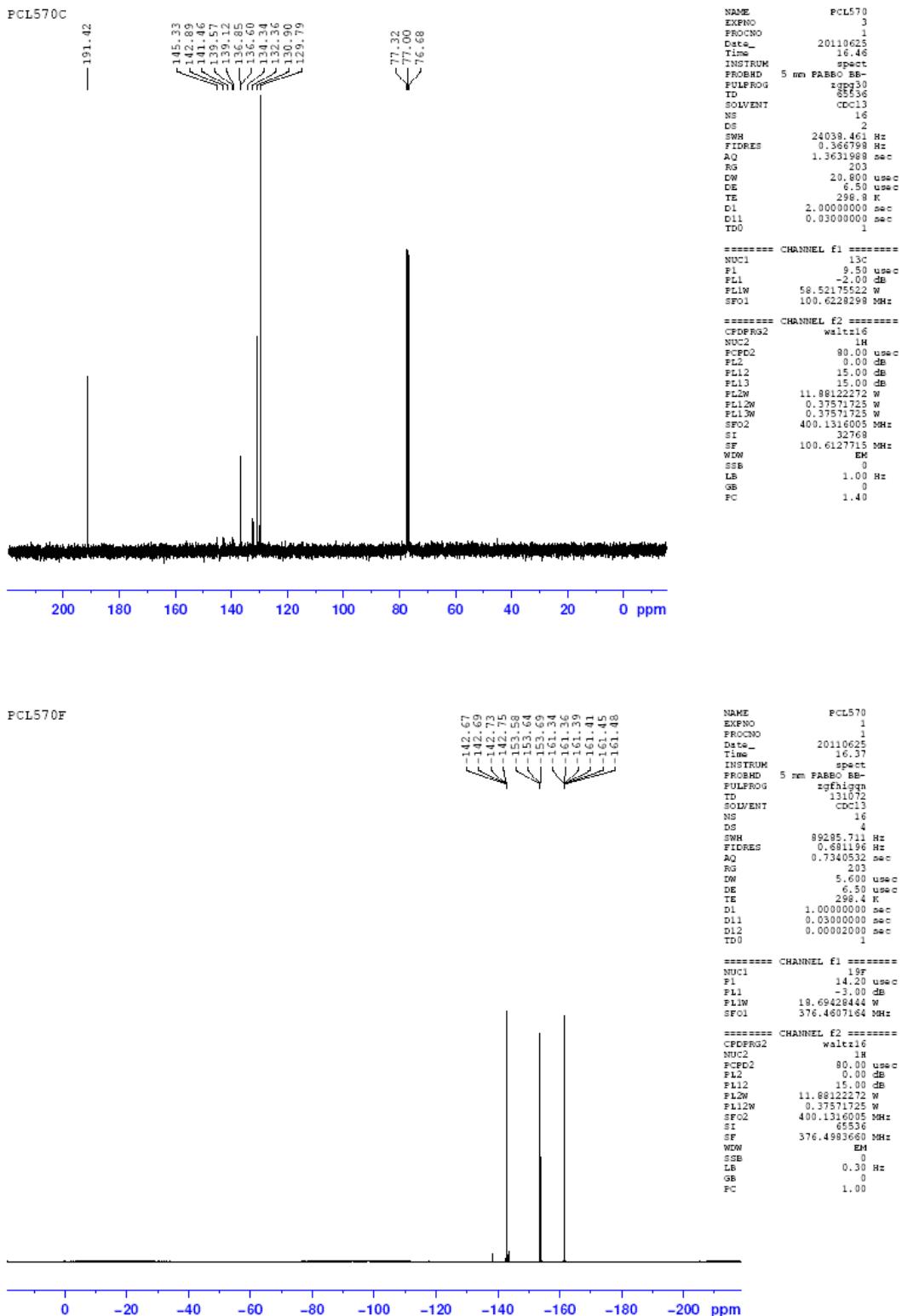
Supporting Information



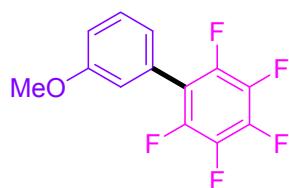
**Compound 3af**



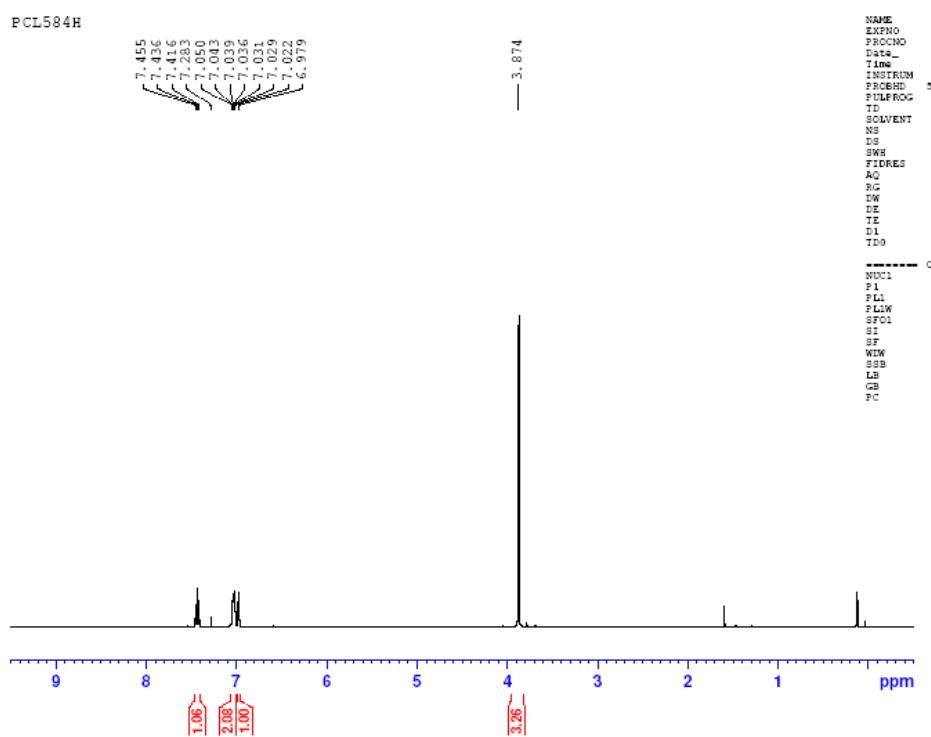
Supporting Information



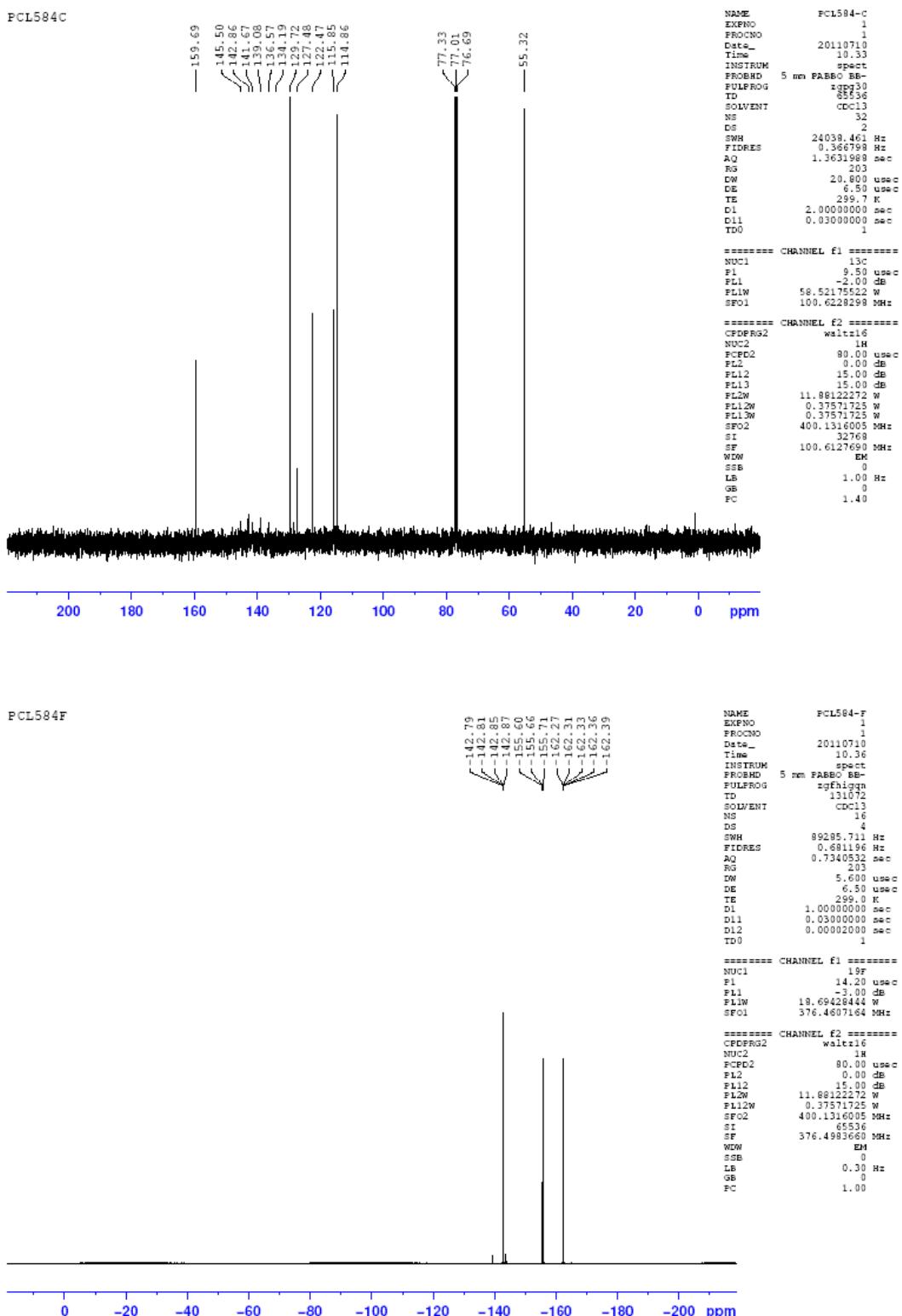
Supporting Information



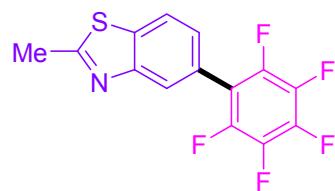
Compound 3ag



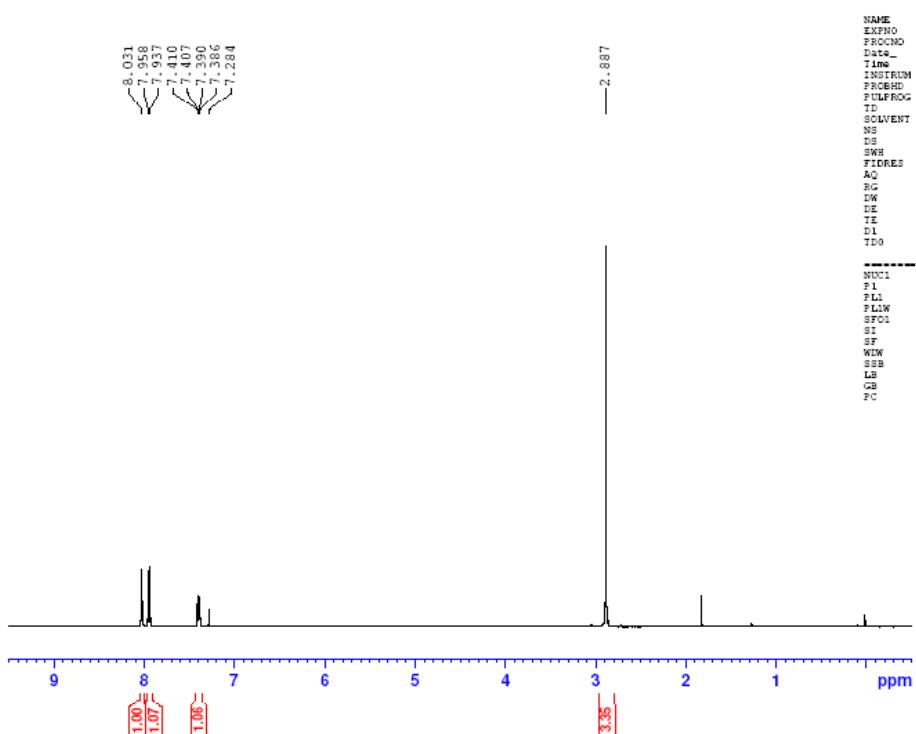
*Supporting Information*



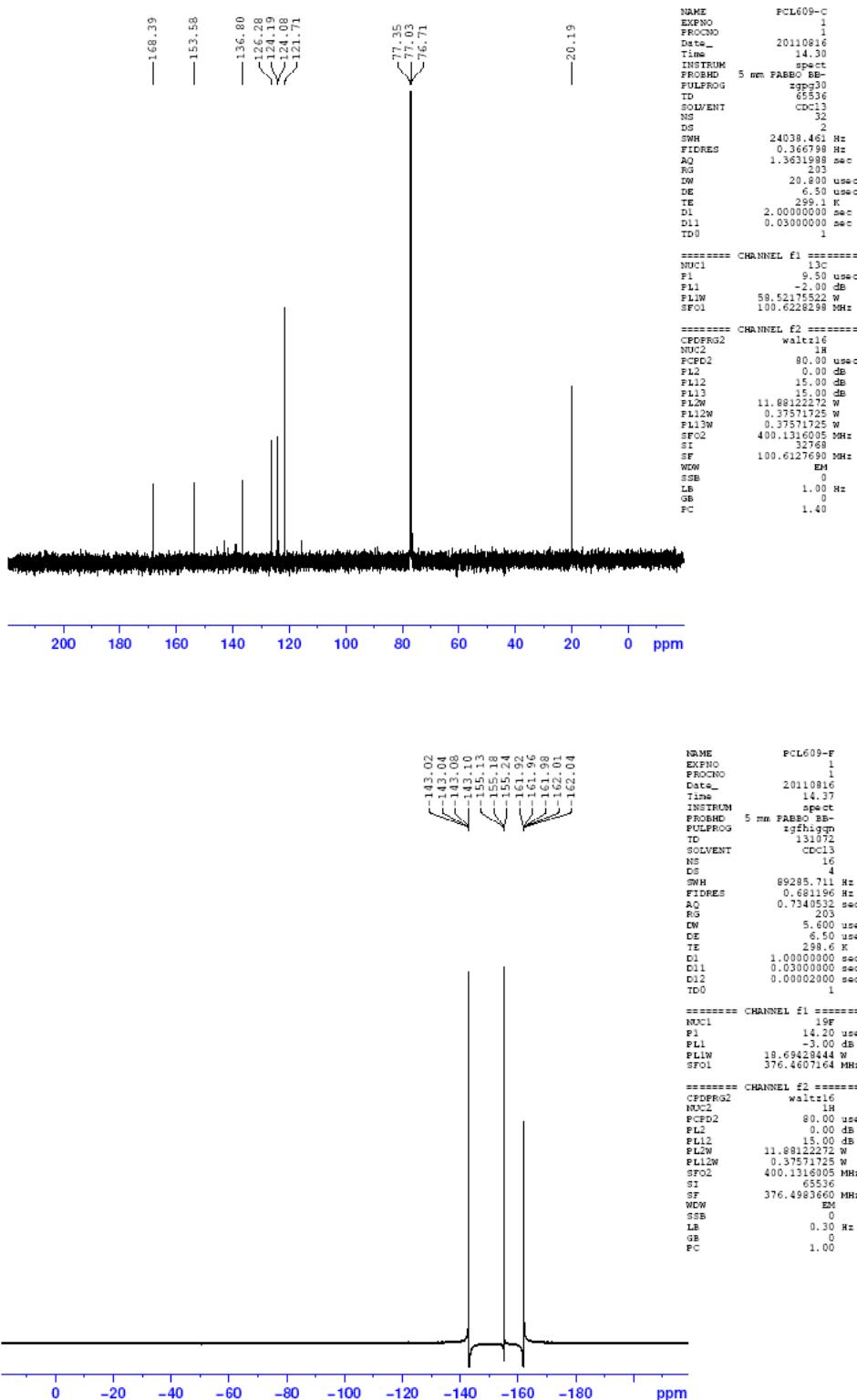
Supporting Information



Compound 3ah



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

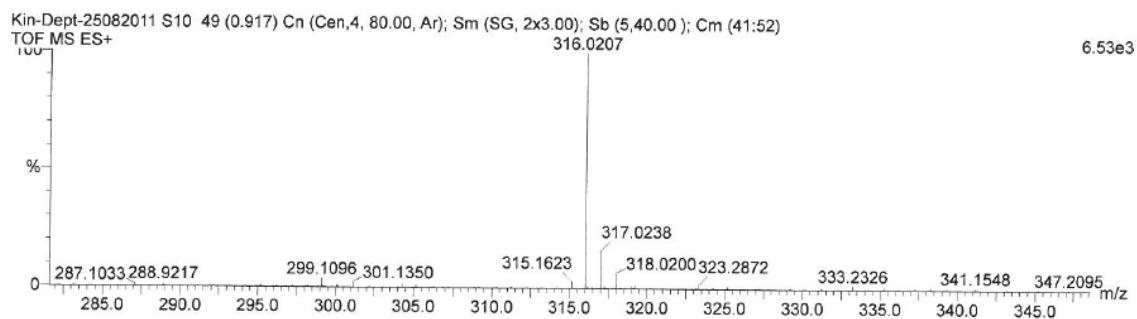
Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

105 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

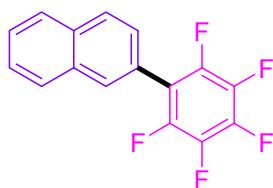
C: 0-14 H: 0-7 N: 0-2 Na: 0-1 S: 0-1 39K: 0-1 F: 0-5



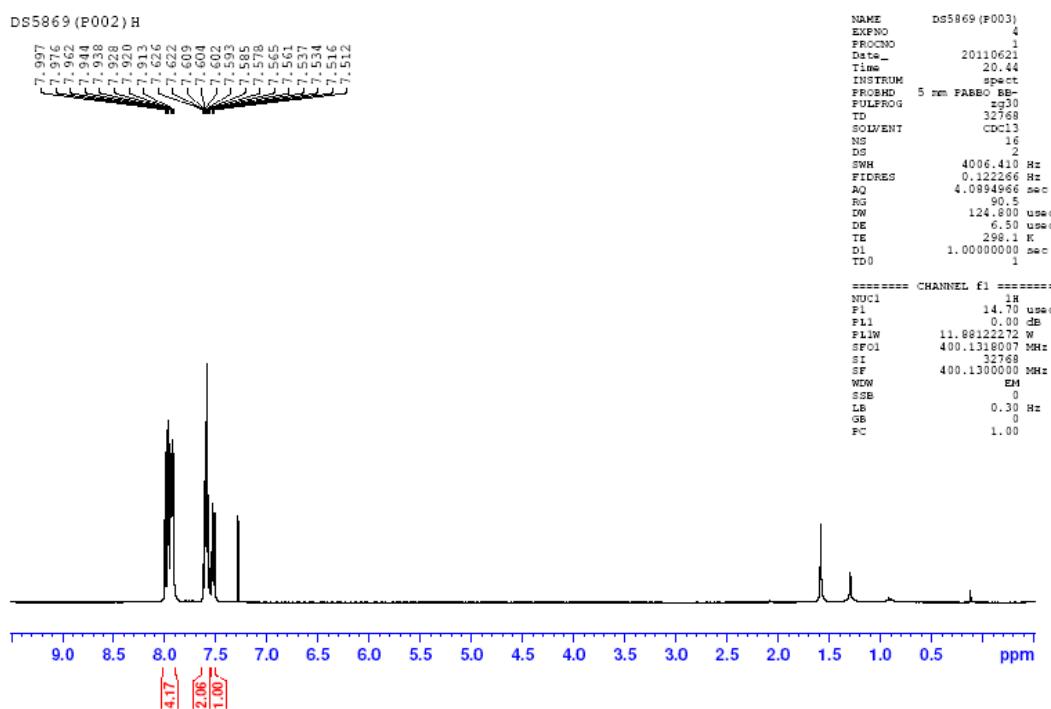
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 20.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
316.0207	316.0219	-1.2	-3.8	9.5	5.0	C14 H7 N S F5

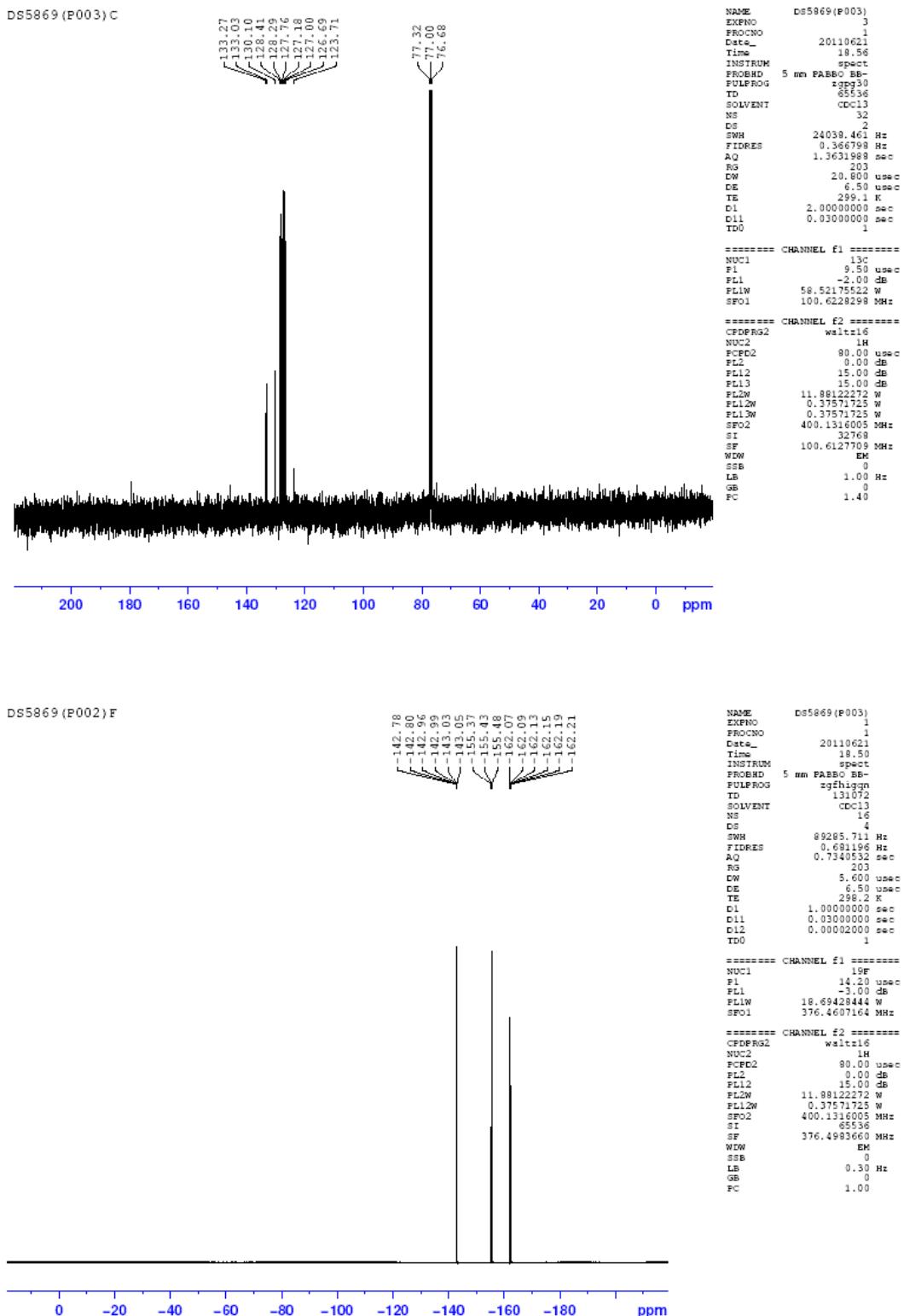
Supporting Information



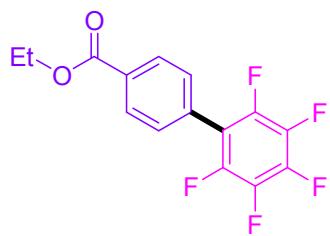
Compound 3ai



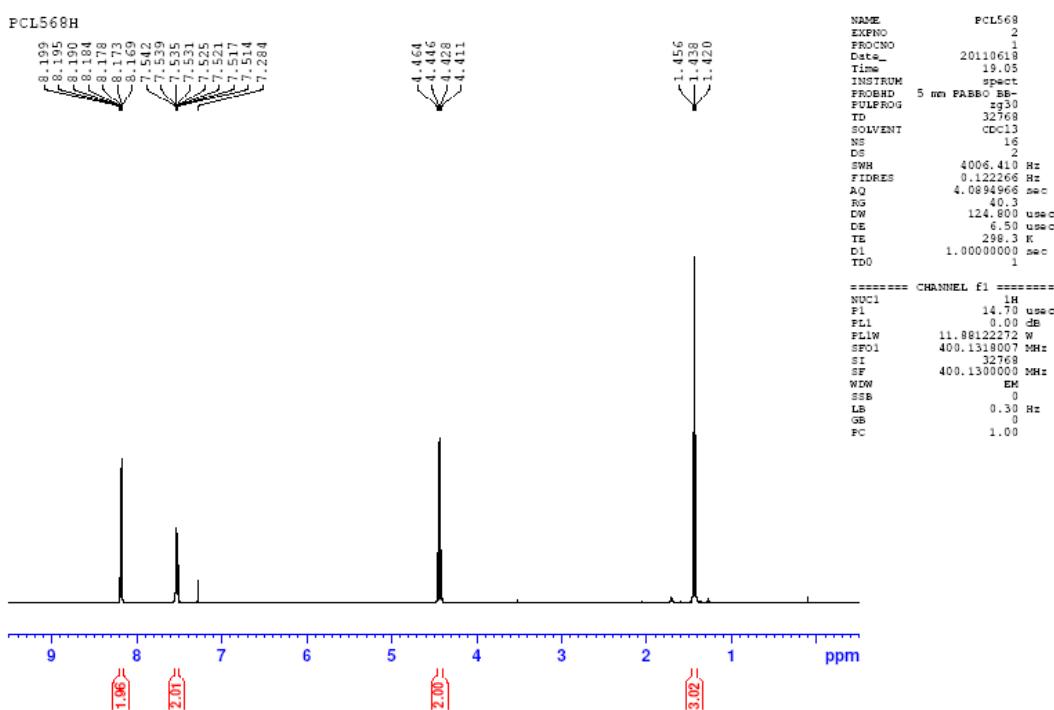
Supporting Information



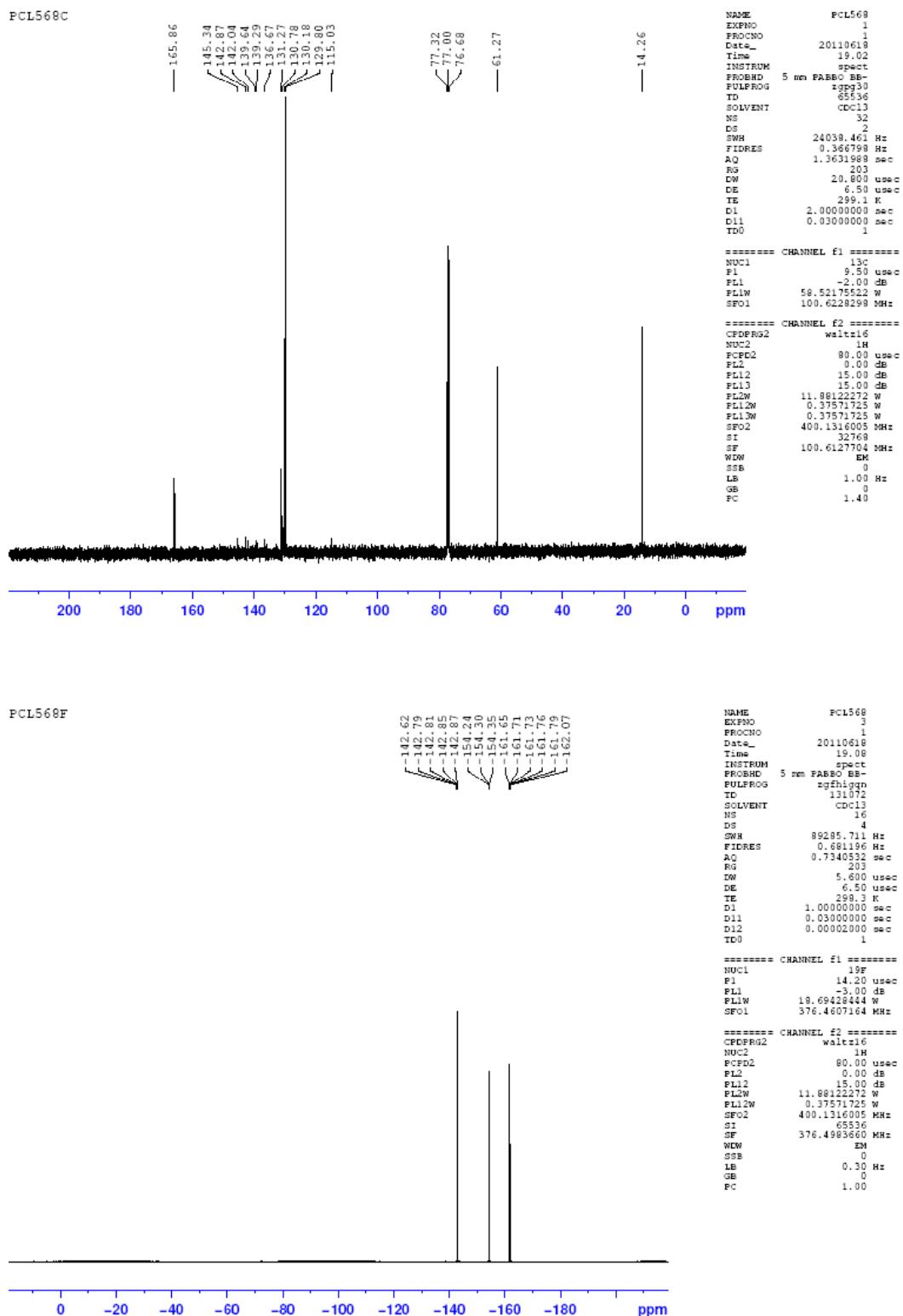
Supporting Information



Compound 3aj



Supporting Information



**Elemental Composition Report**

**Page 1**

**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

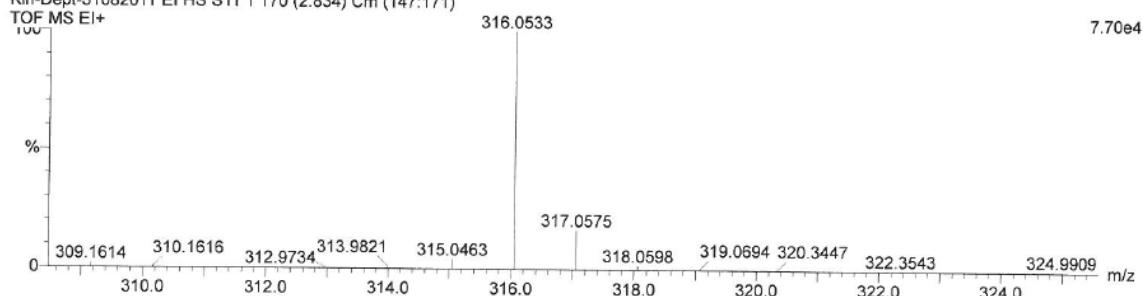
Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

55 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-9 O: 0-2 F: 0-5 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1

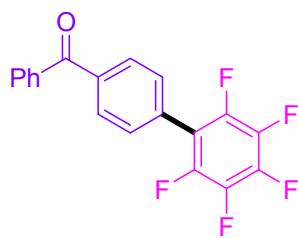
Kin-Dept-31082011 EI HS S11 1 170 (2.834) Cm (147:171)



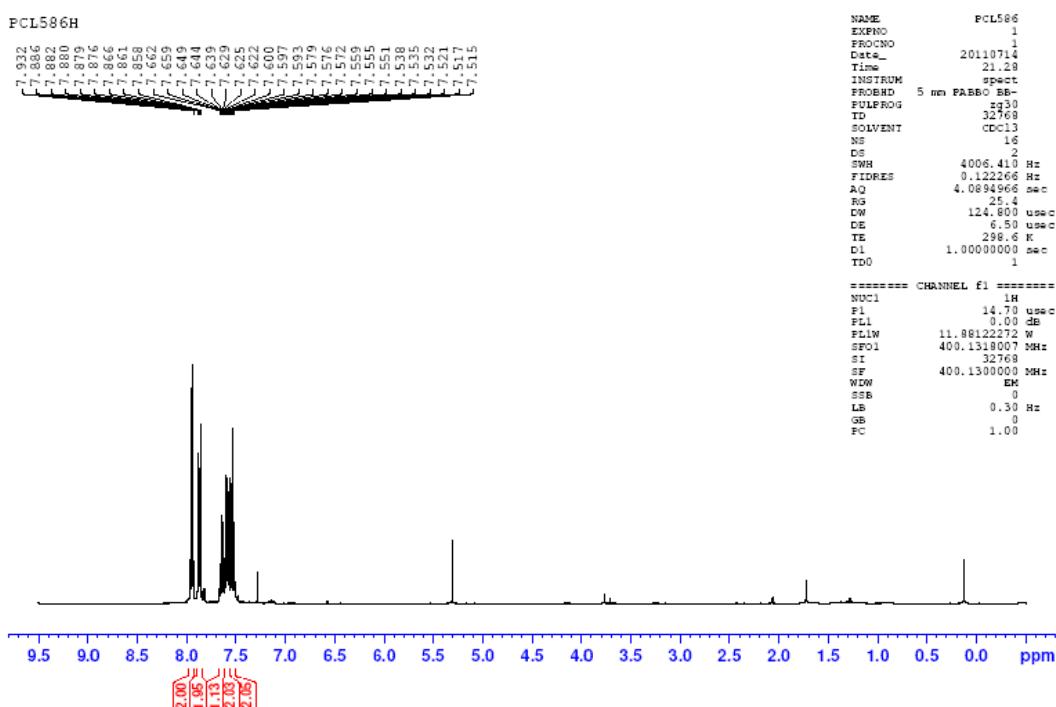
Minimum: 5.0      Maximum: 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
316.0533	316.0523	1.0	3.2	9.0	9.4	C15 H9 O2 F5

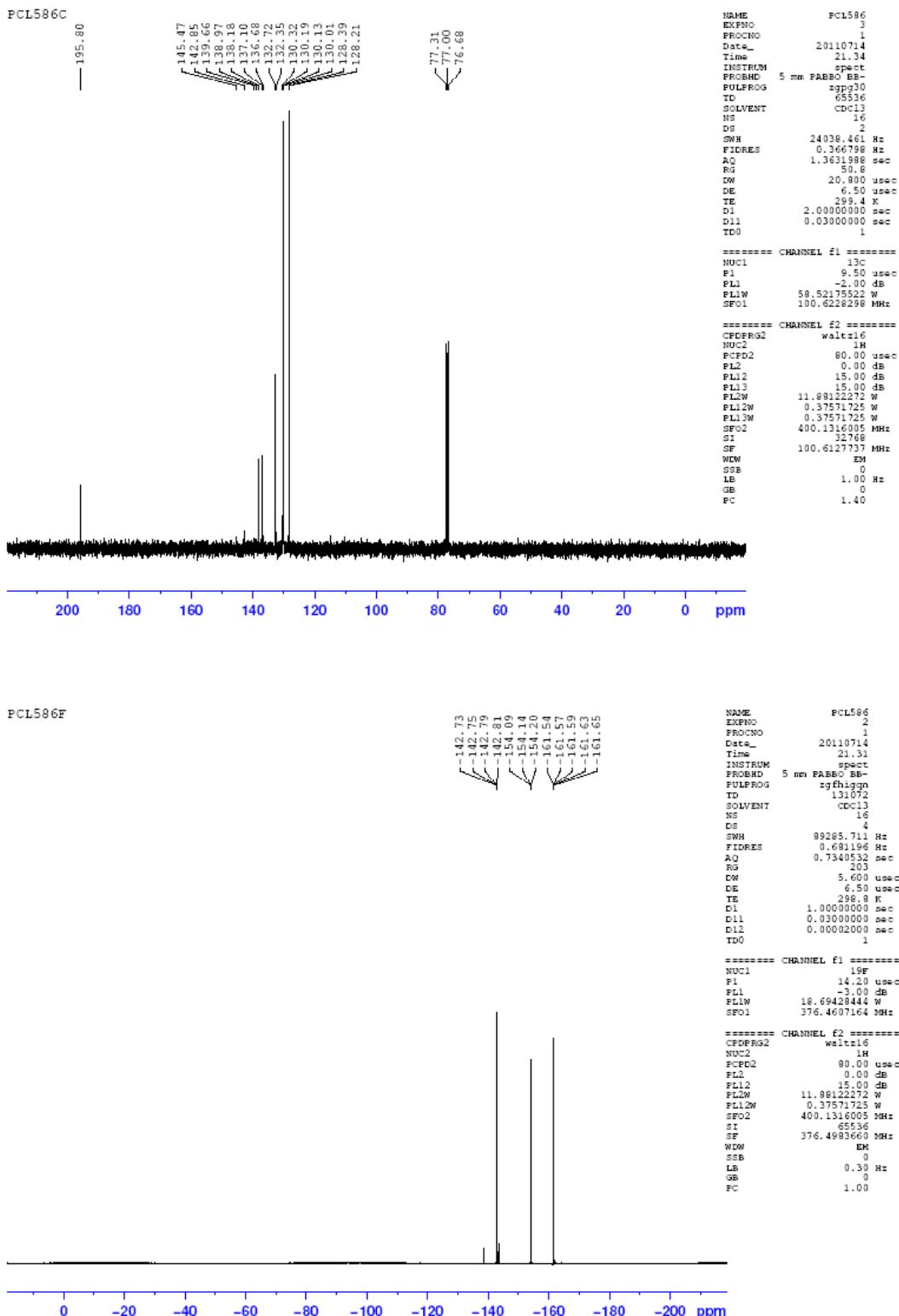
Supporting Information



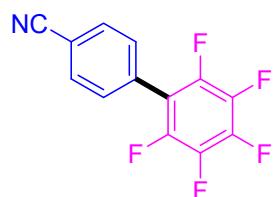
Compound 3ak



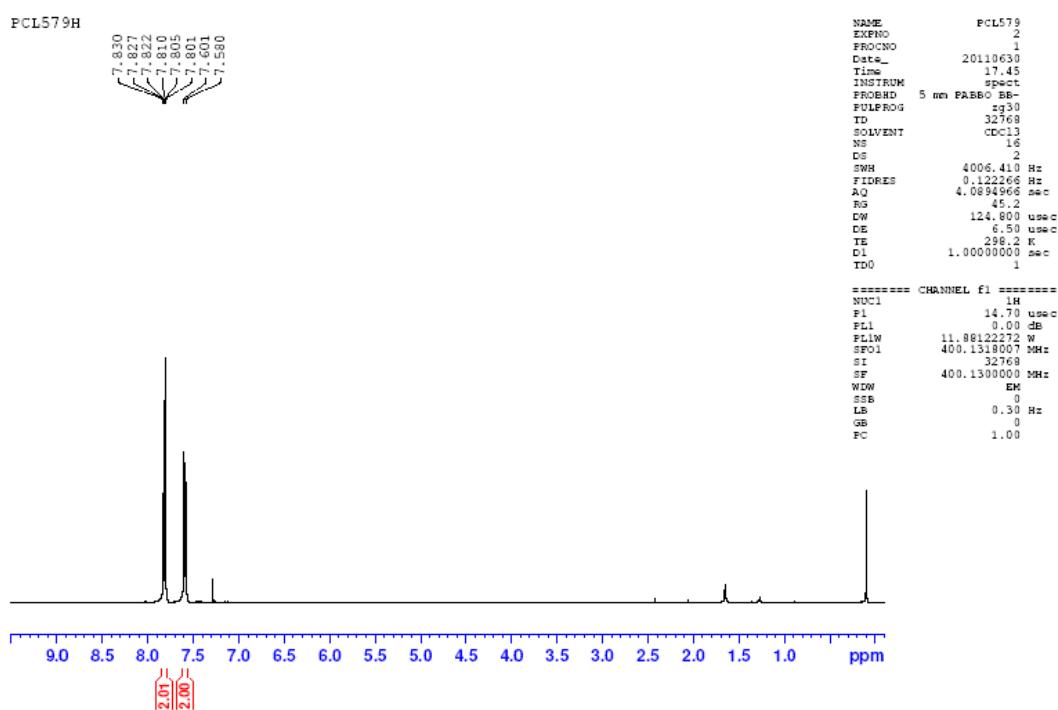
Supporting Information



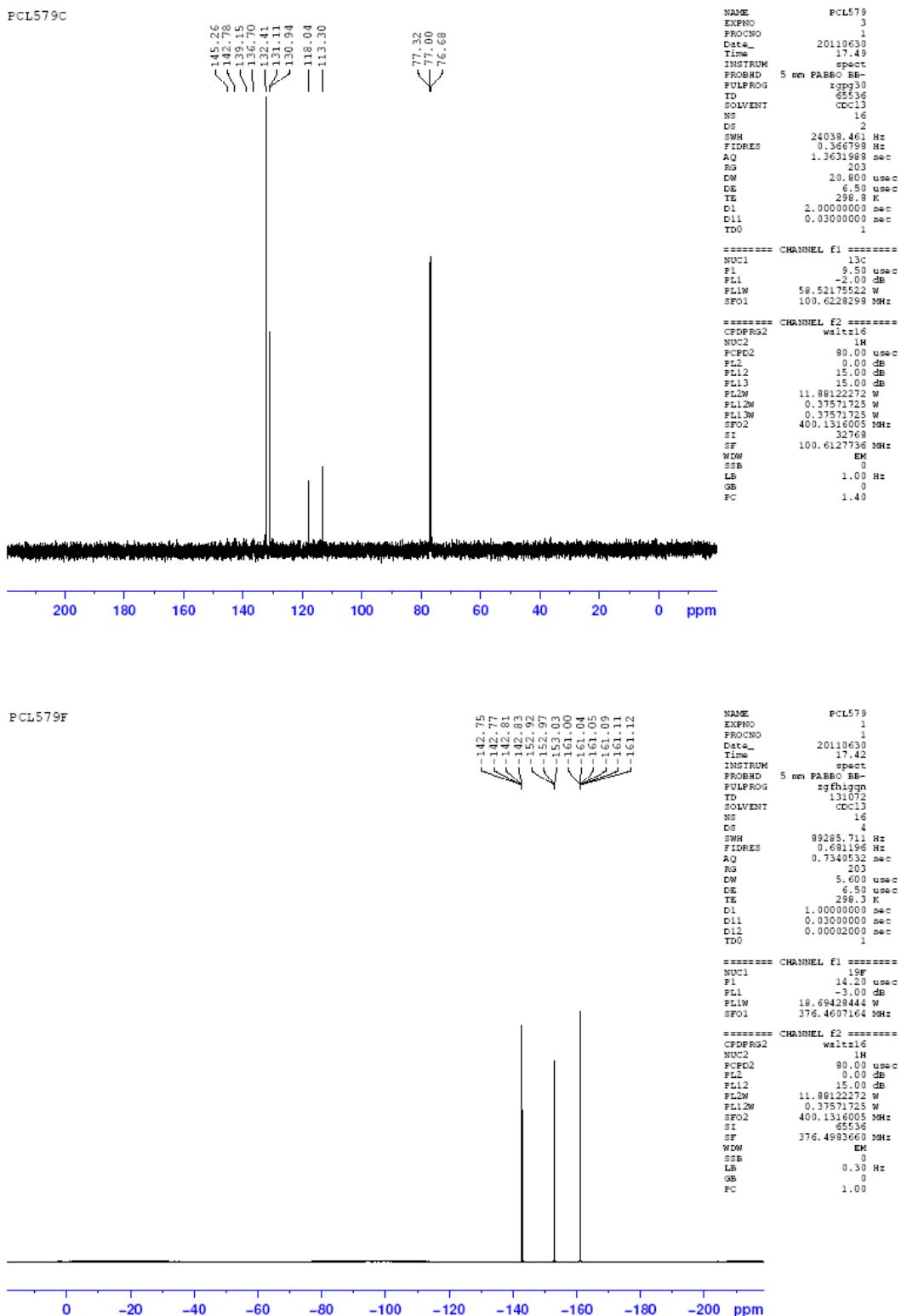
Supporting Information



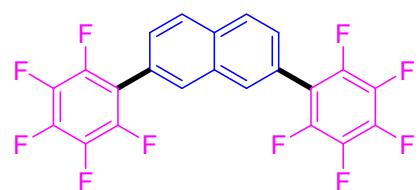
Compound 3al



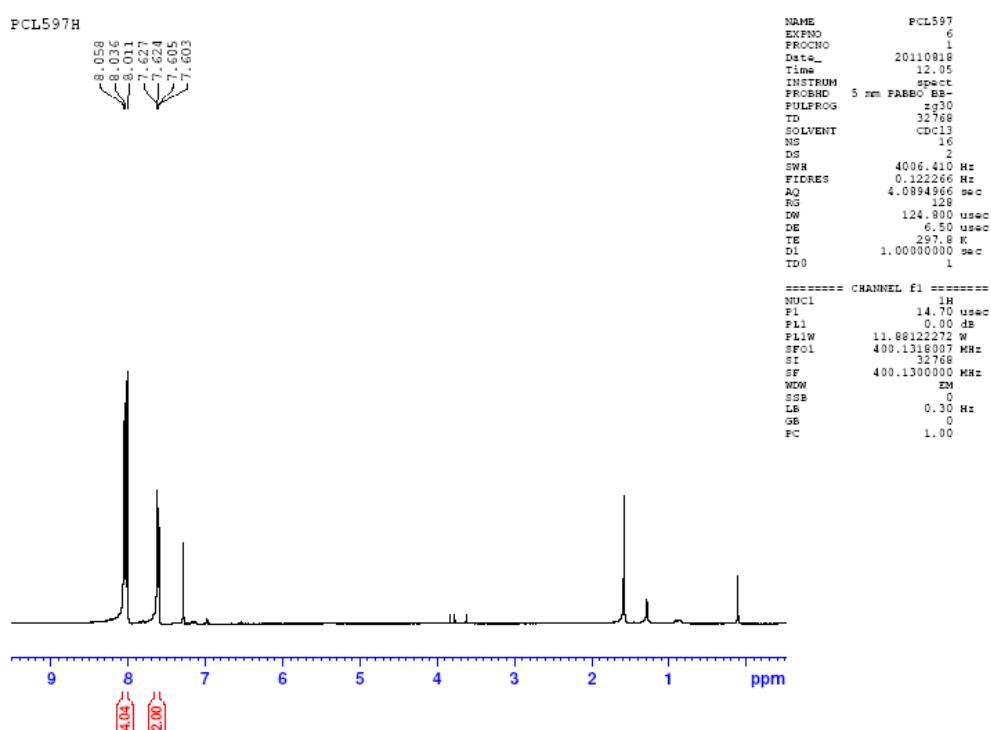
Supporting Information



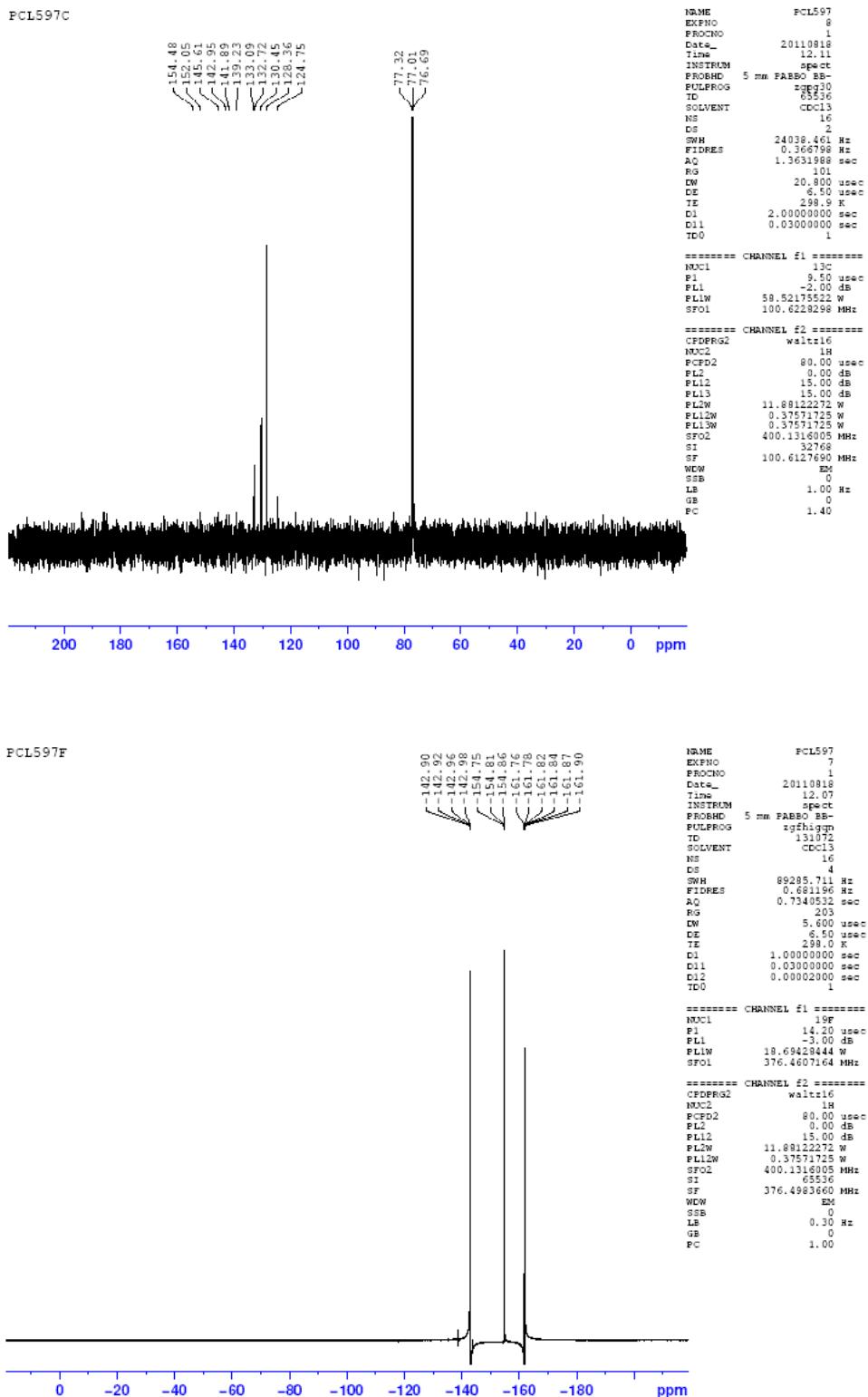
Supporting Information



Compound 3am



*Supporting Information*



Supporting Information

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

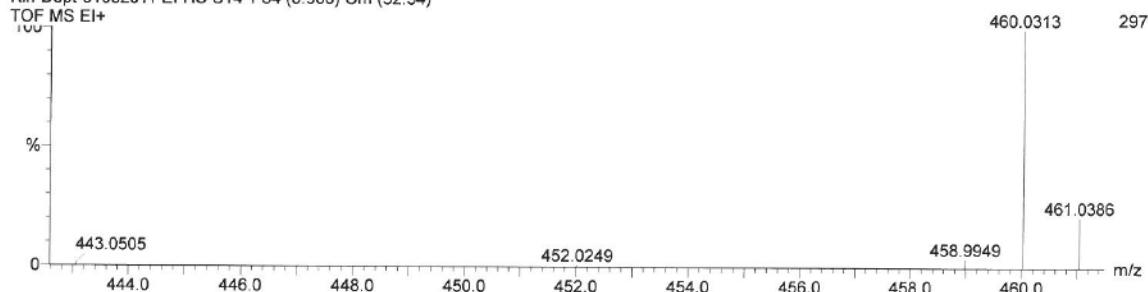
Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

40 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-22 H: 0-15 F: 0-10 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1

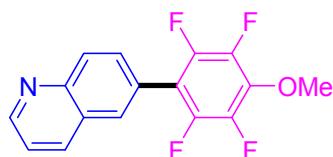
Kin-Dept-31082011 EI HS S14 1 54 (0.900) Cm (52:54)



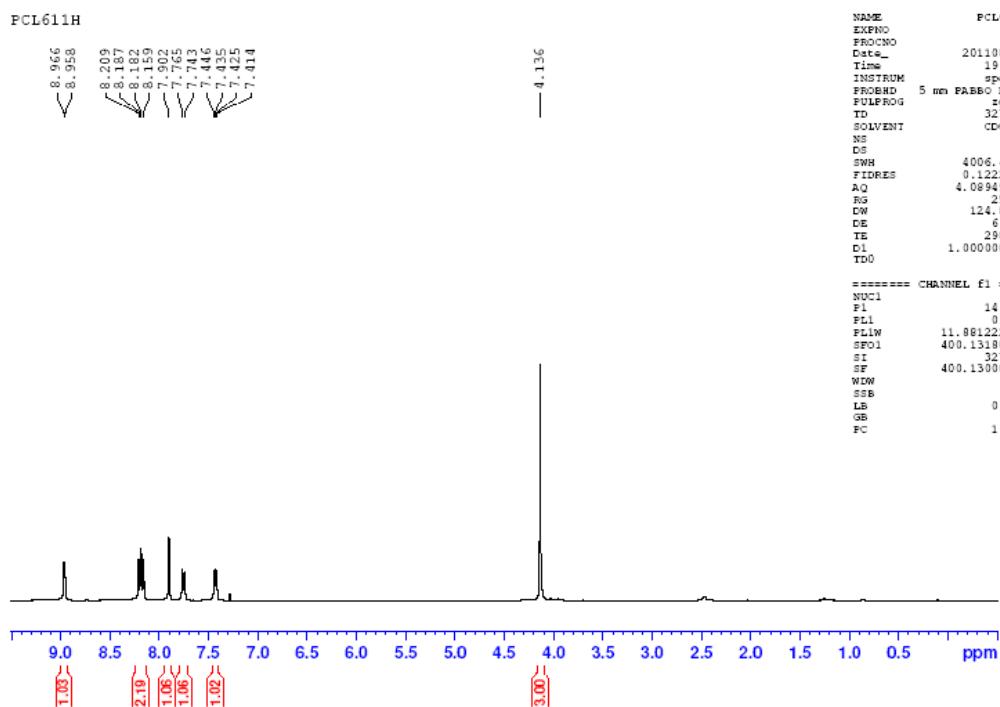
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
460.0313	460.0310	0.3	0.7	15.0	2773035.5	C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>6</sub> F <sub>10</sub>

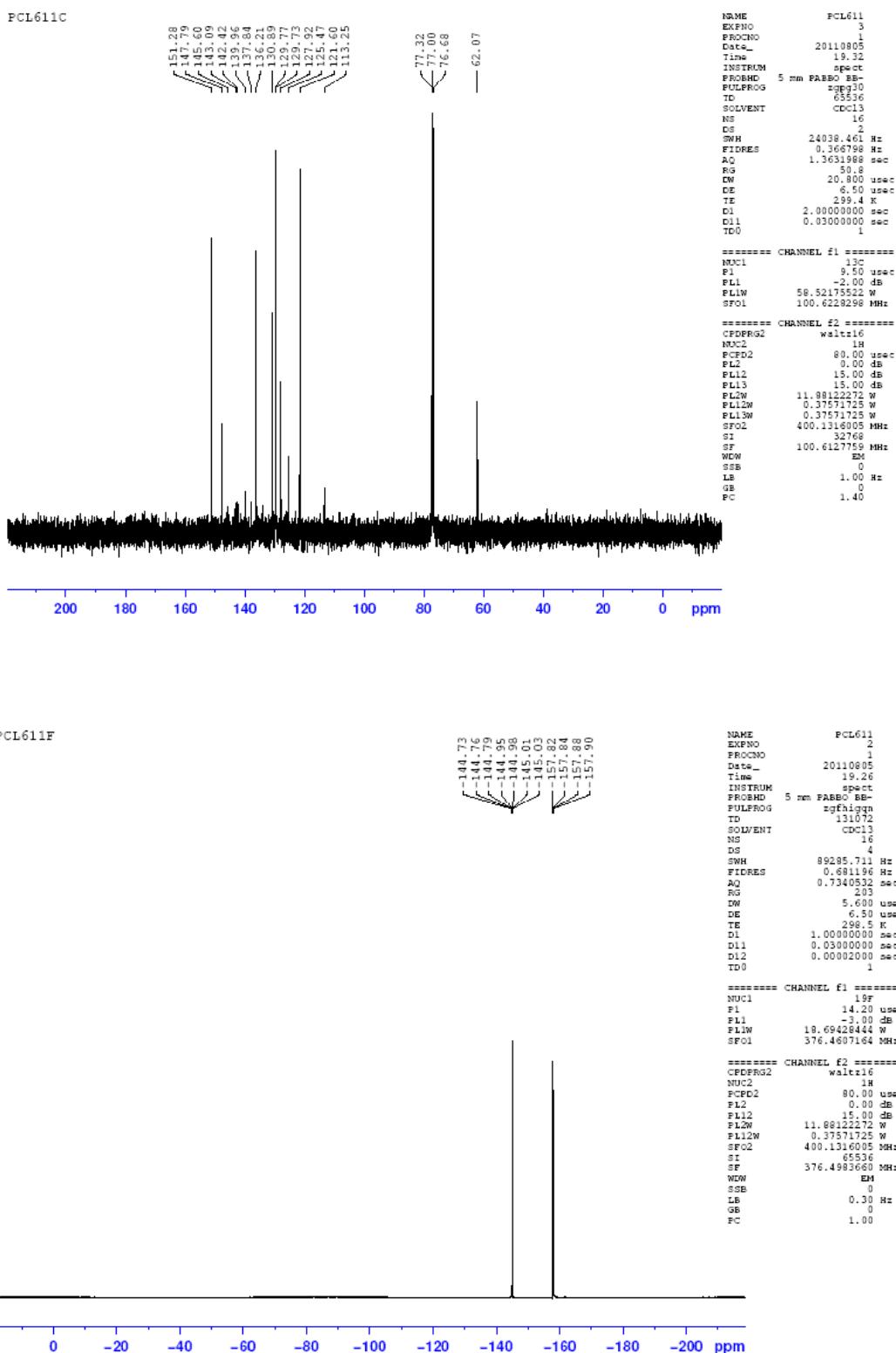
Supporting Information



Compound 3bc



Supporting Information



**Elemental Composition Report**

**Page 1**

**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 20.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

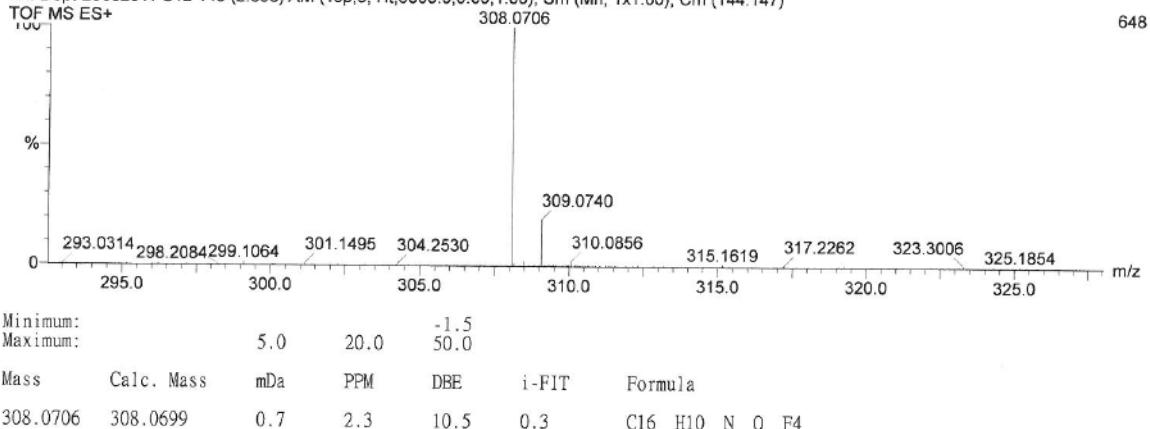
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

345 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

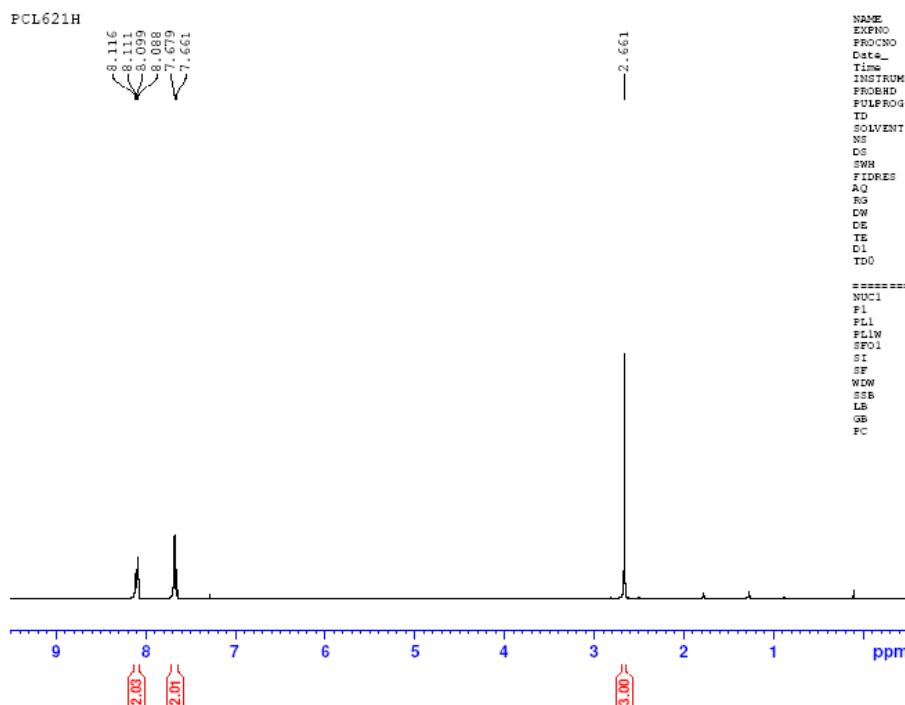
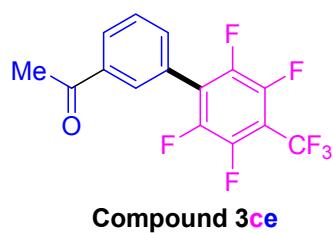
Elements Used:

C: 0-16 H: 0-10 N: 0-2 O: 0-2 F: 0-5 Na: 0-1 S: 0-1 39K: 0-1

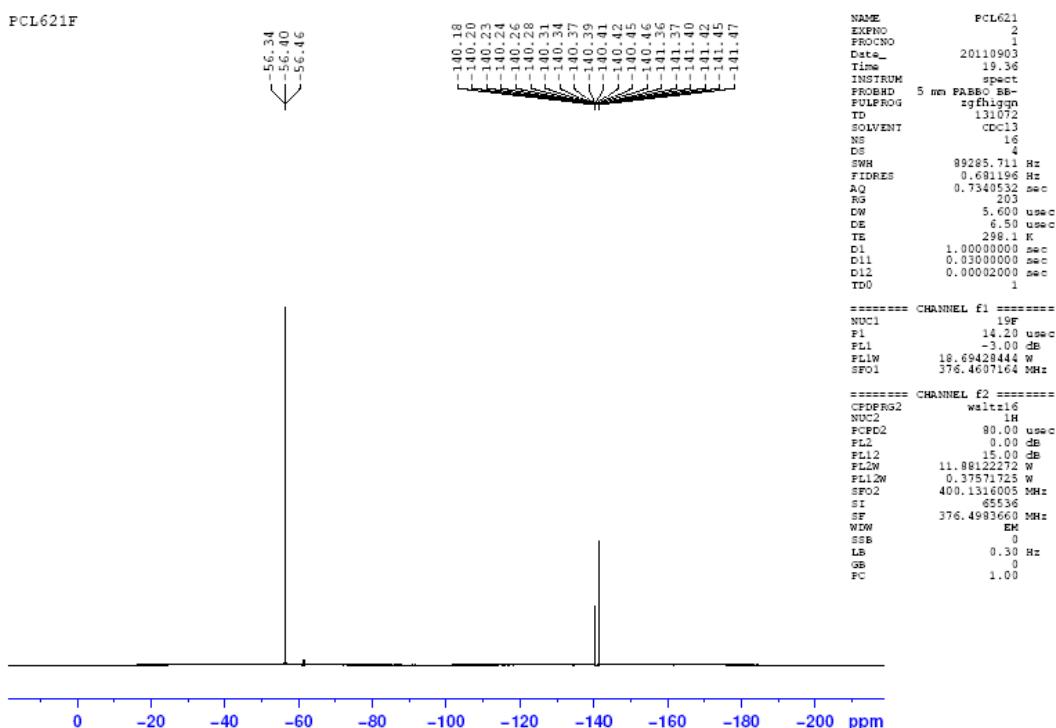
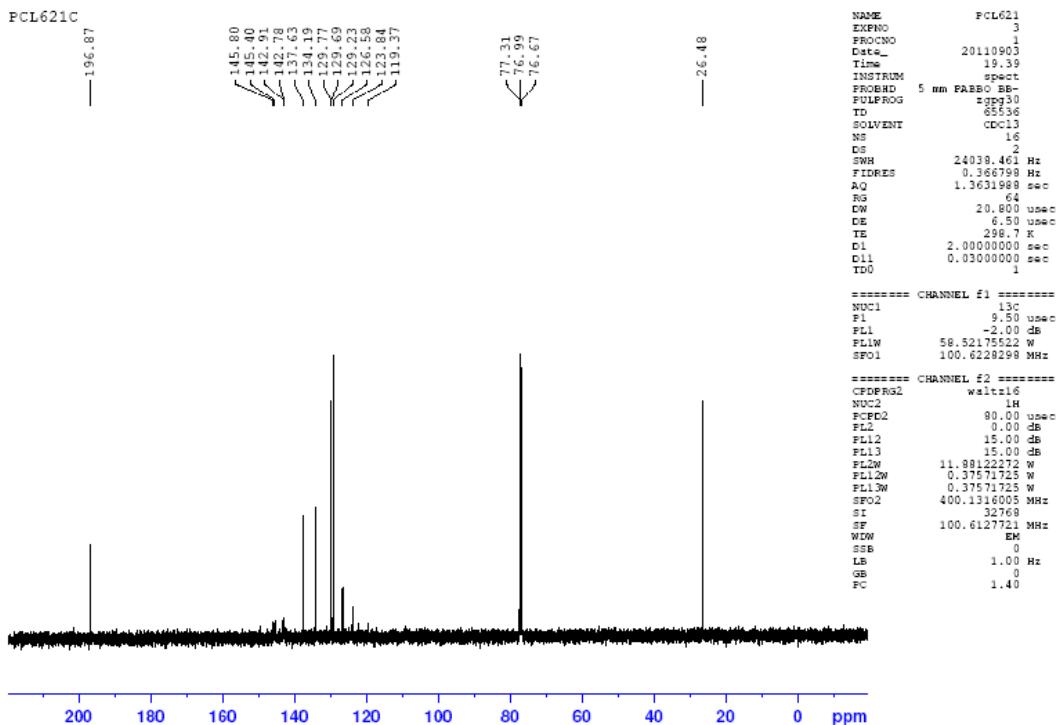
Kin-Dept-25082011 S12 145 (2.698) AM (Top,5, Ht,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (Mn, 1x1.00); Cm (144:147)



Supporting Information



## *Supporting Information*



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

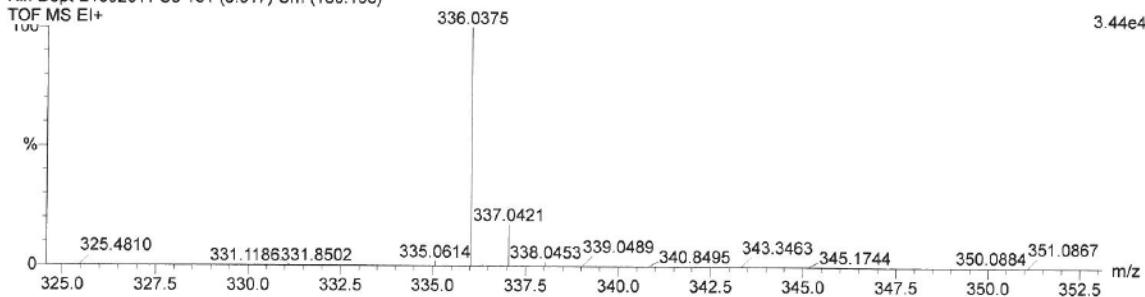
Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

116 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-7 O: 0-4 F: 0-7 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1

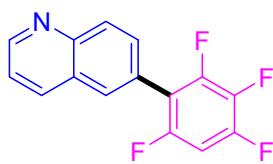
Kin-Dept-21092011 S5 181 (3.017) Cm (180:196)



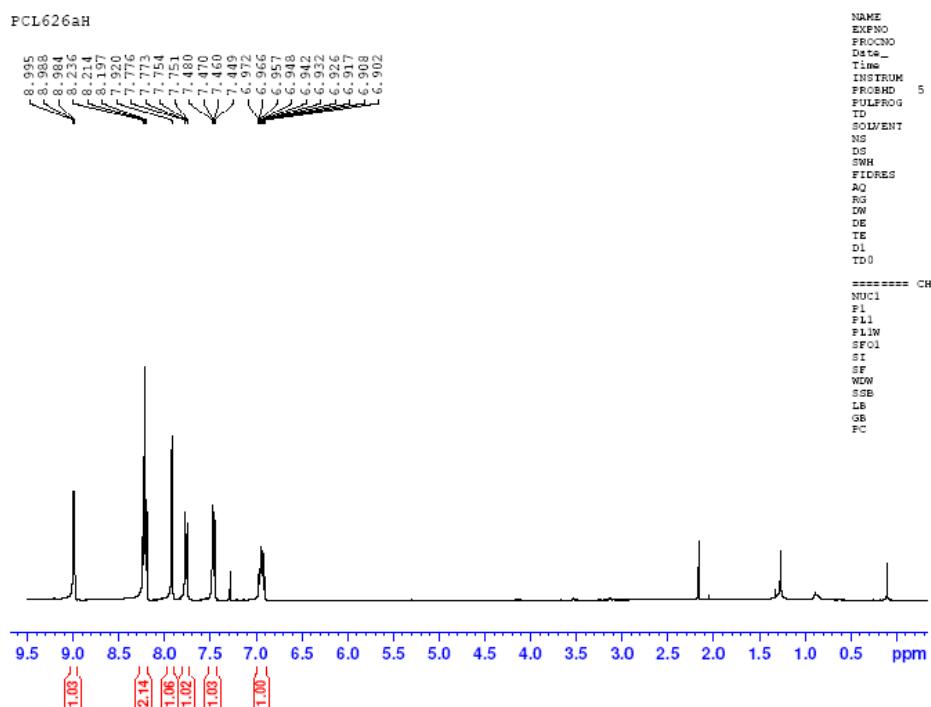
Minimum: 5.0      Maximum: 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
336.0375	336.0385	-1.0	-3.0	9.0	3.4	C15 H7 O F7

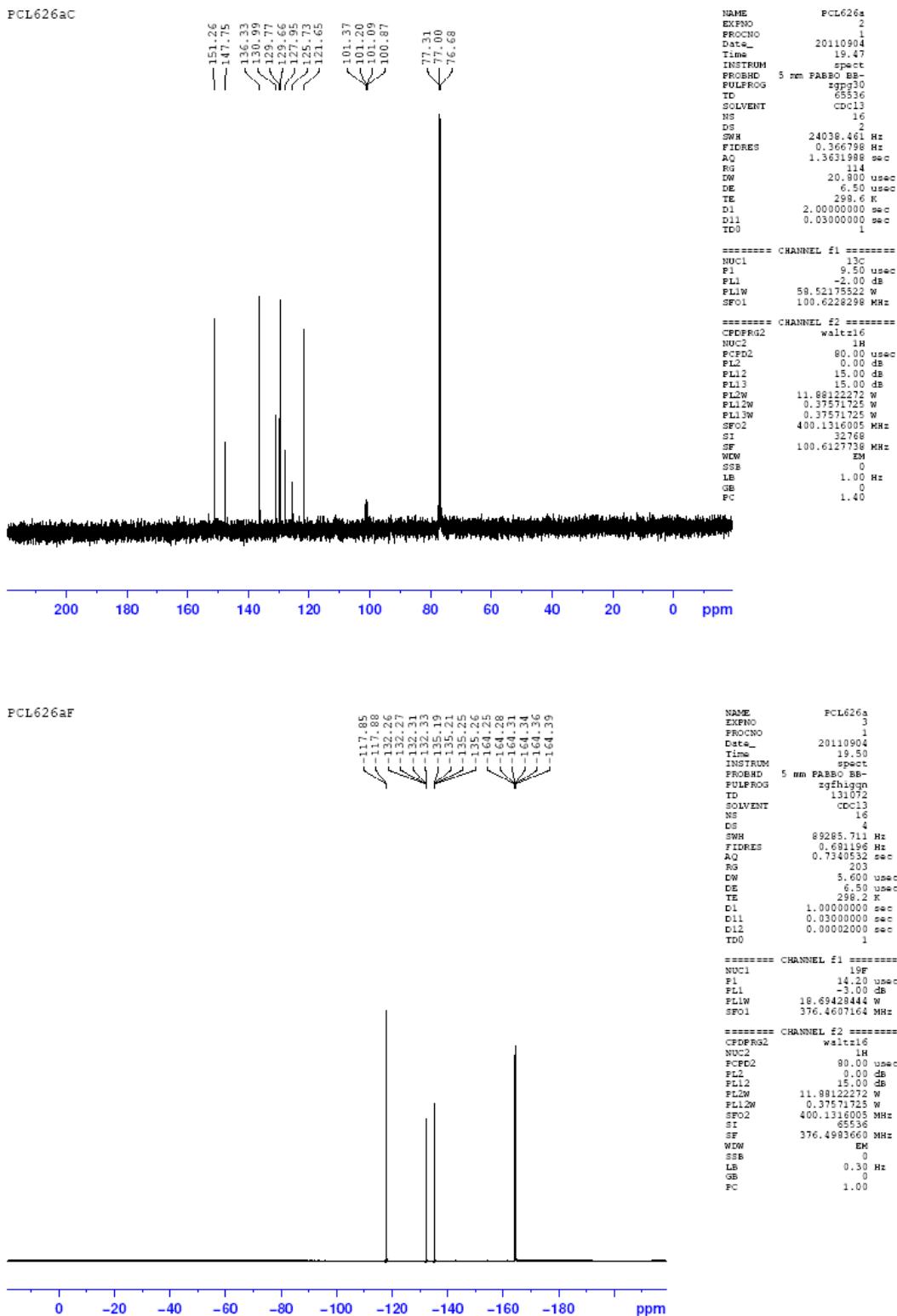
Supporting Information



Compound 3dc



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis (displaying only valid results)

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -100.0, max = 1000.0

Selected filters: None

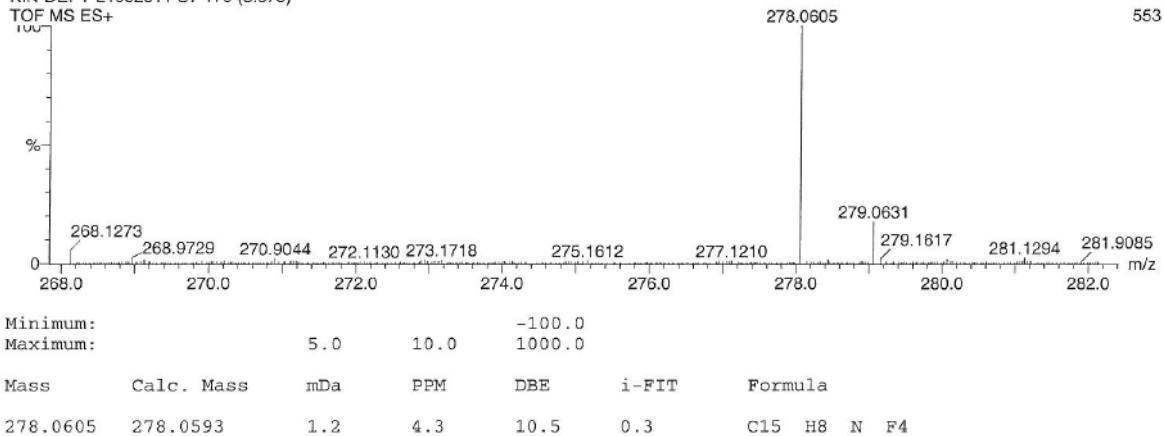
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

6 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

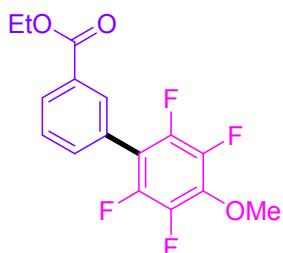
Elements Used:

C: 0-16 H: 5-10 N: 0-1 F: 0-4

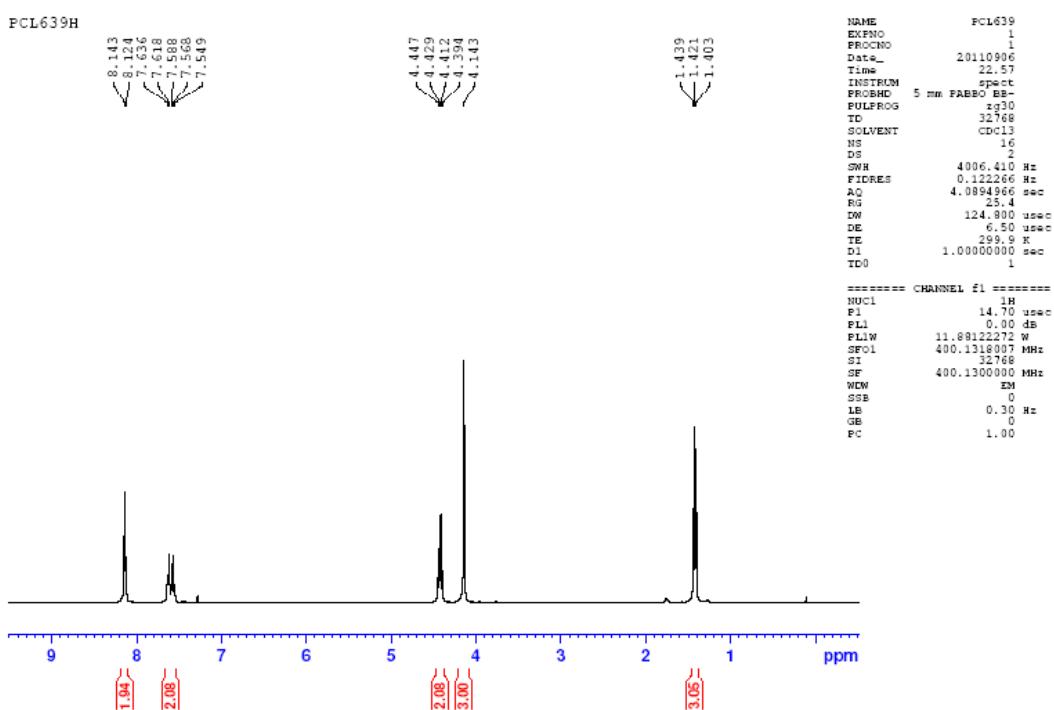
KIN-DEPT-21092011 S7 179 (3.375)



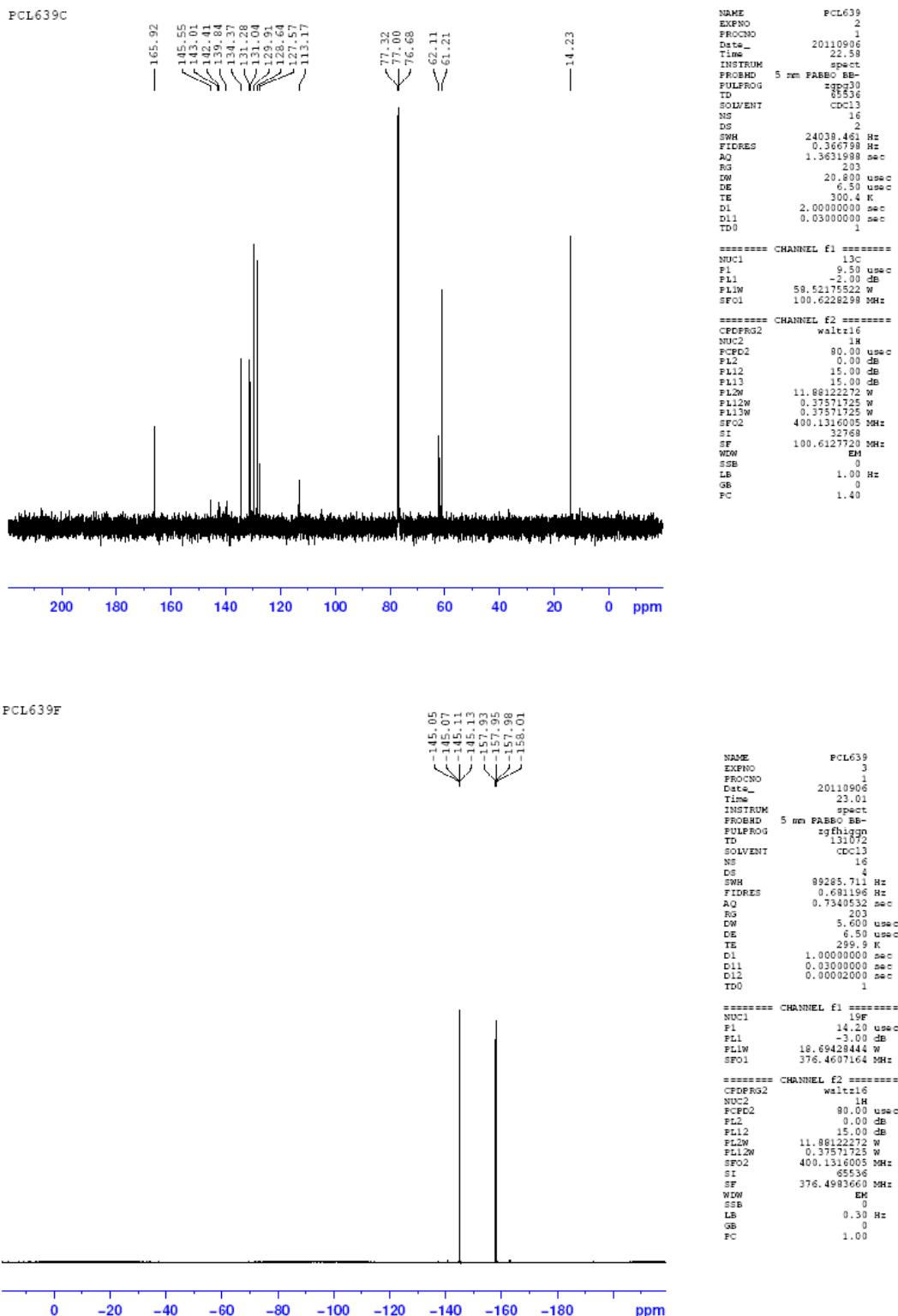
Supporting Information



Compound 3bj



Supporting Information



Supporting Information

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

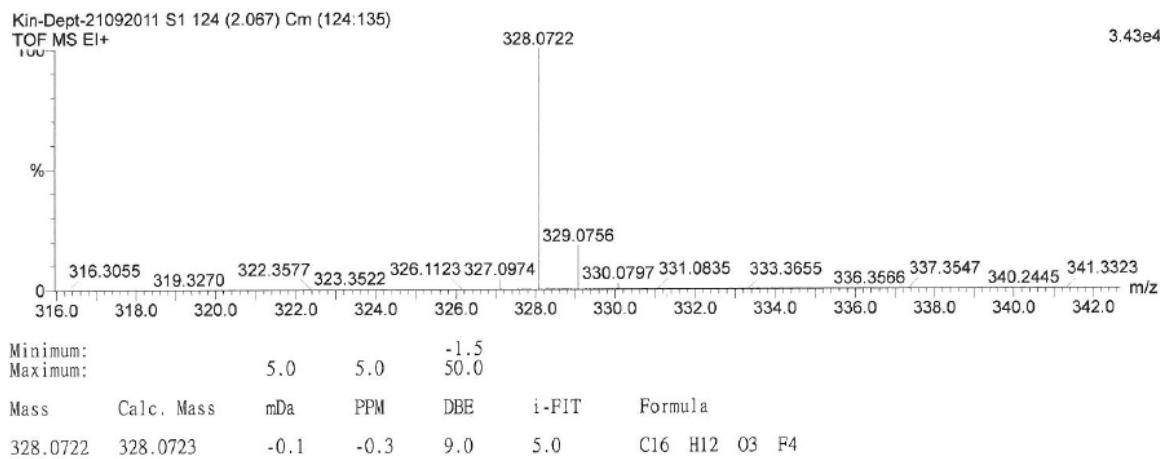
Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

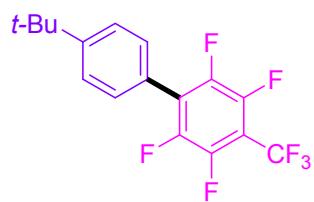
78 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

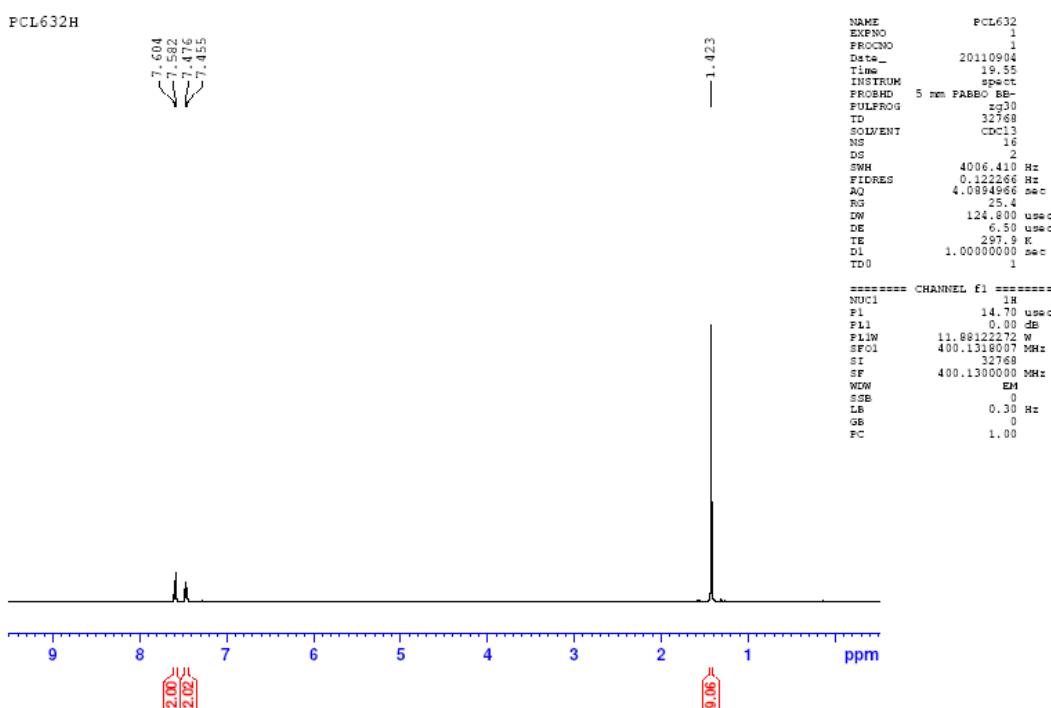
C: 0-16 H: 0-12 O: 0-4 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1 F: 0-4



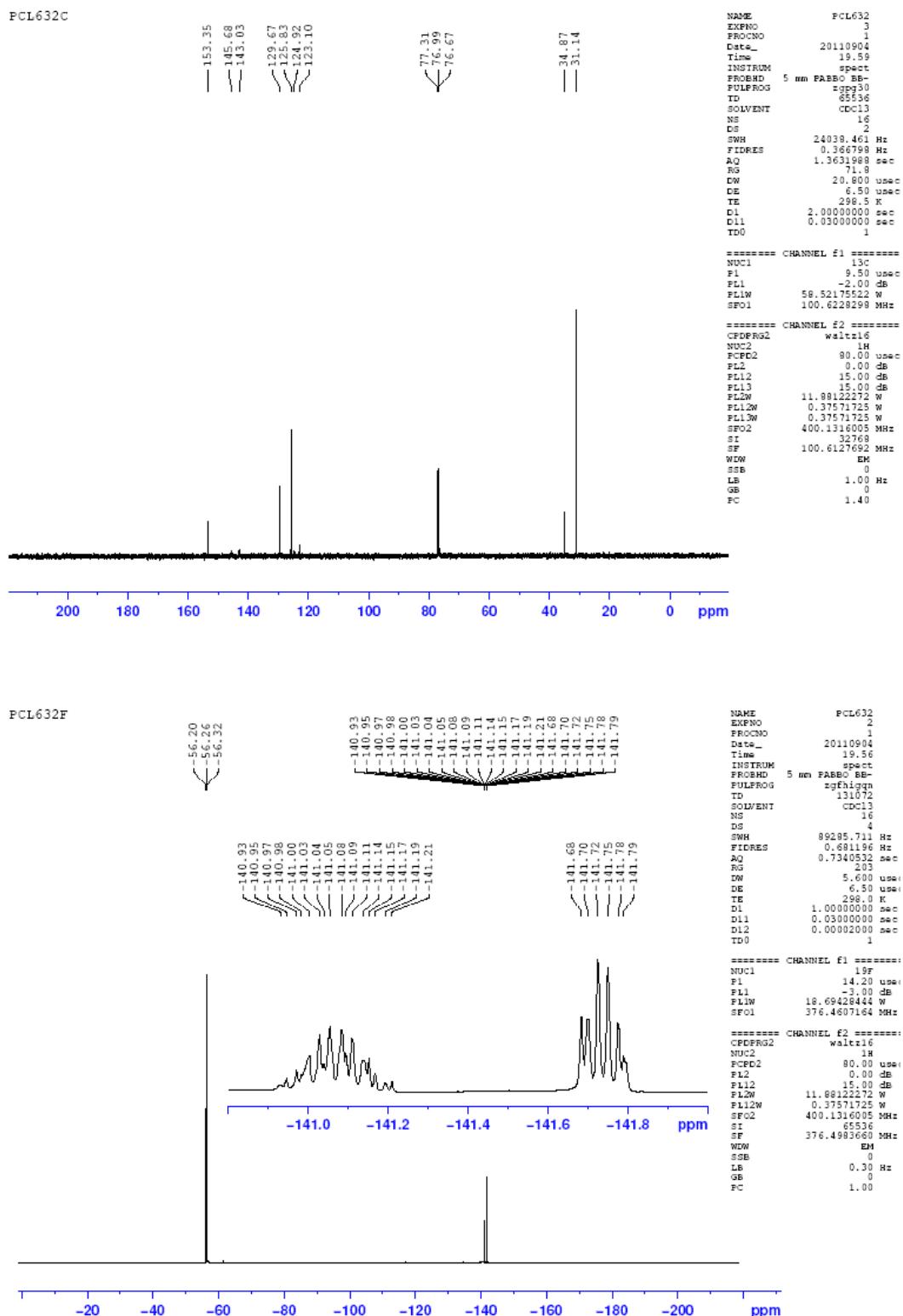
Supporting Information



Compound 3ca



Supporting Information



Supporting Information

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

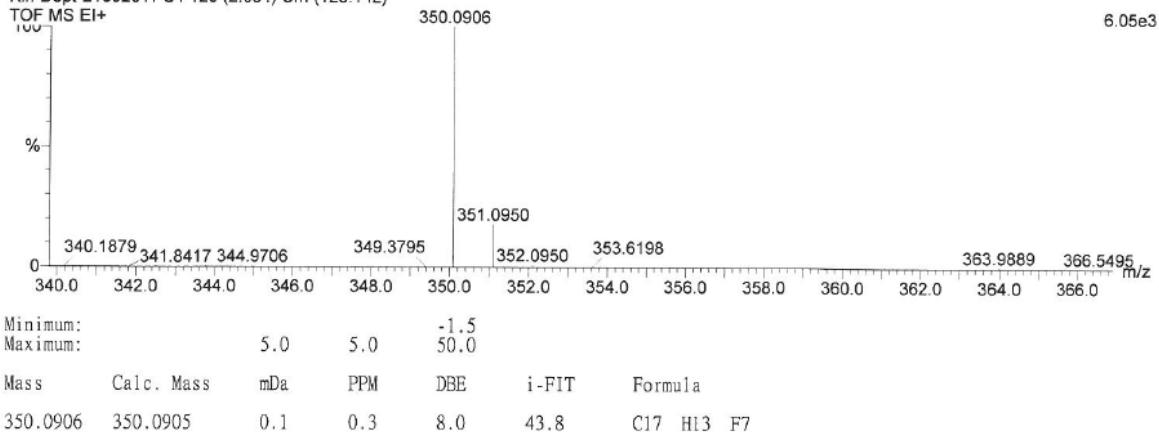
Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

30 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

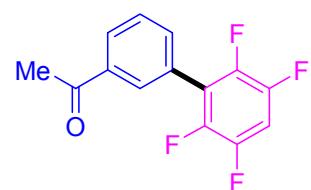
Elements Used:

C: 0-17 H: 0-13 F: 0-7 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1

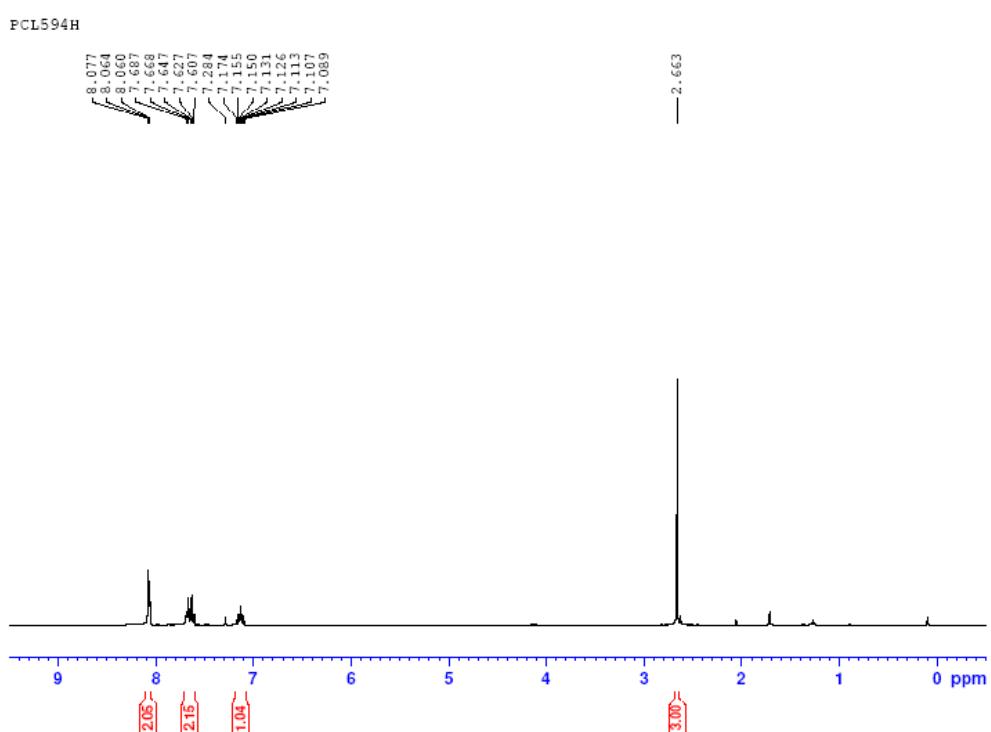
Kin-Dept-21092011 S4 125 (2.084) Cm (125:142)



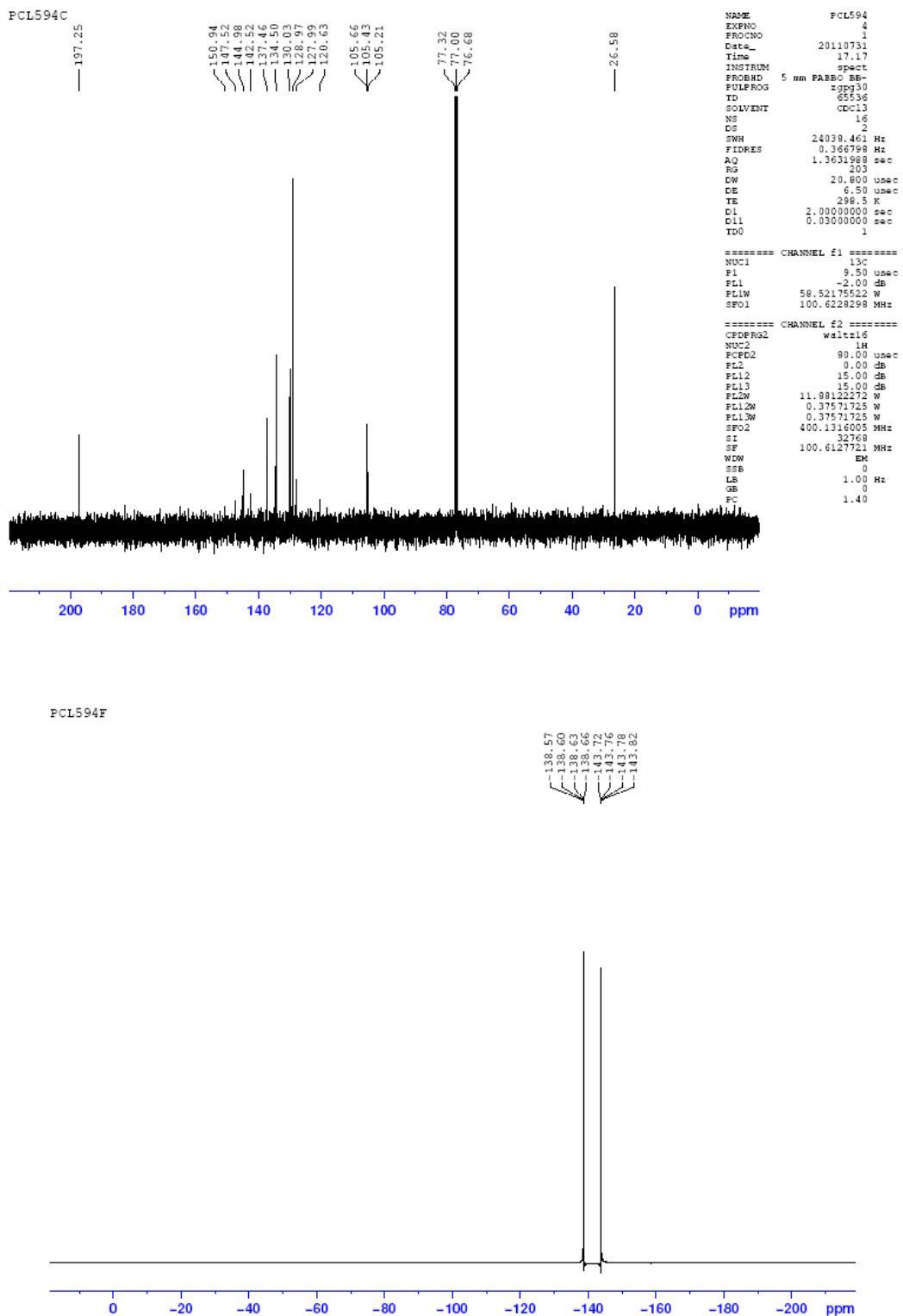
Supporting Information



Compound 3ee



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

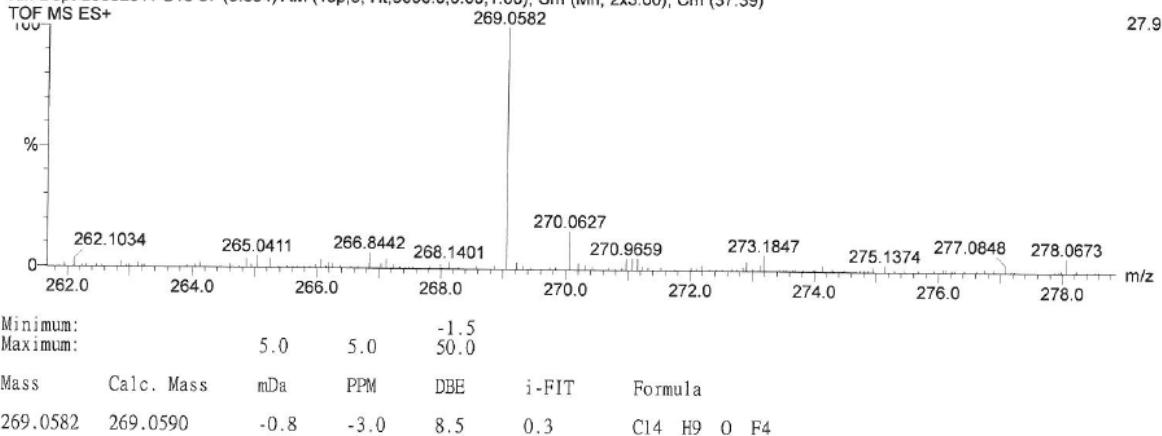
Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

395 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

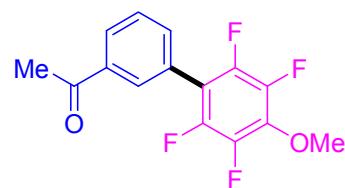
Elements Used:

C: 0-16 H: 0-10 N: 0-2 O: 0-2 F: 0-5 Na: 0-1 S: 0-1 39K: 0-1

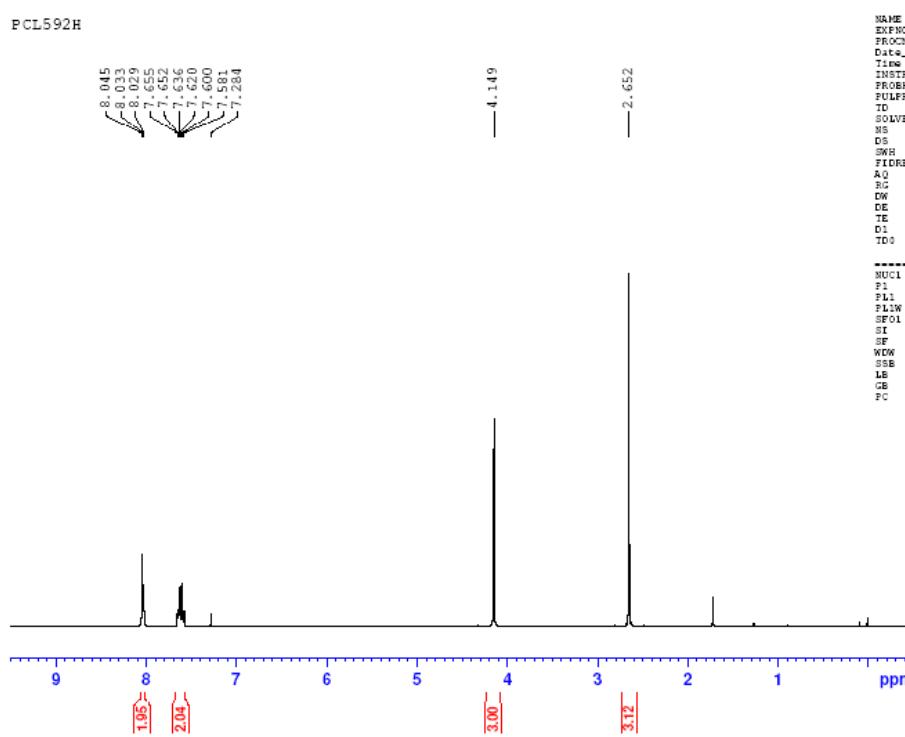
Kin-Dept-25082011 S15 37 (0.694) AM (Top,5, Ht,5000.0,0.00,1.00); Sm (Mn, 2x3.00); Cm (37:39)



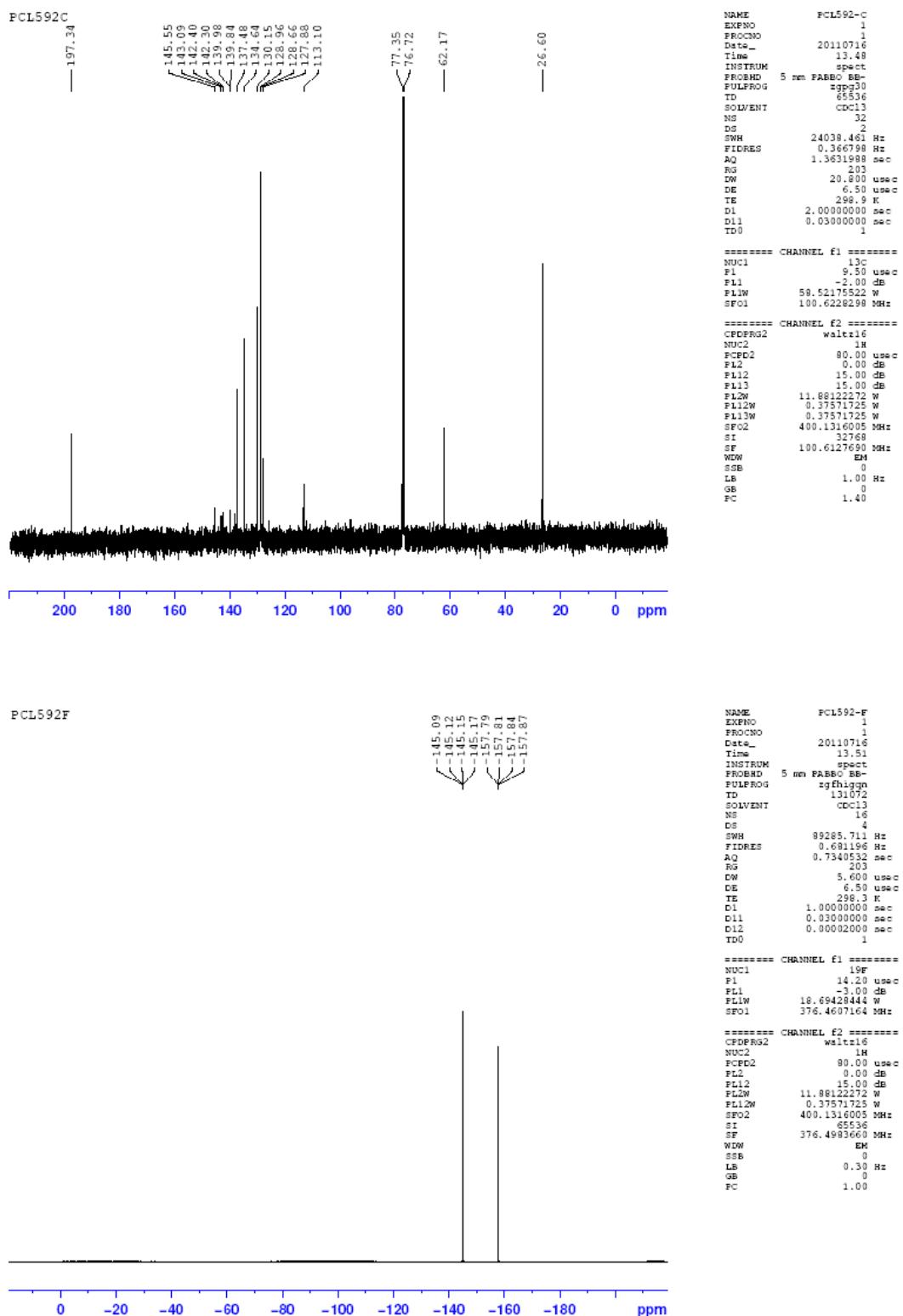
Supporting Information

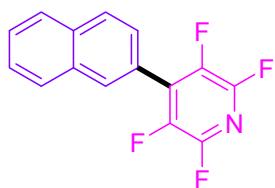


Compound 3be

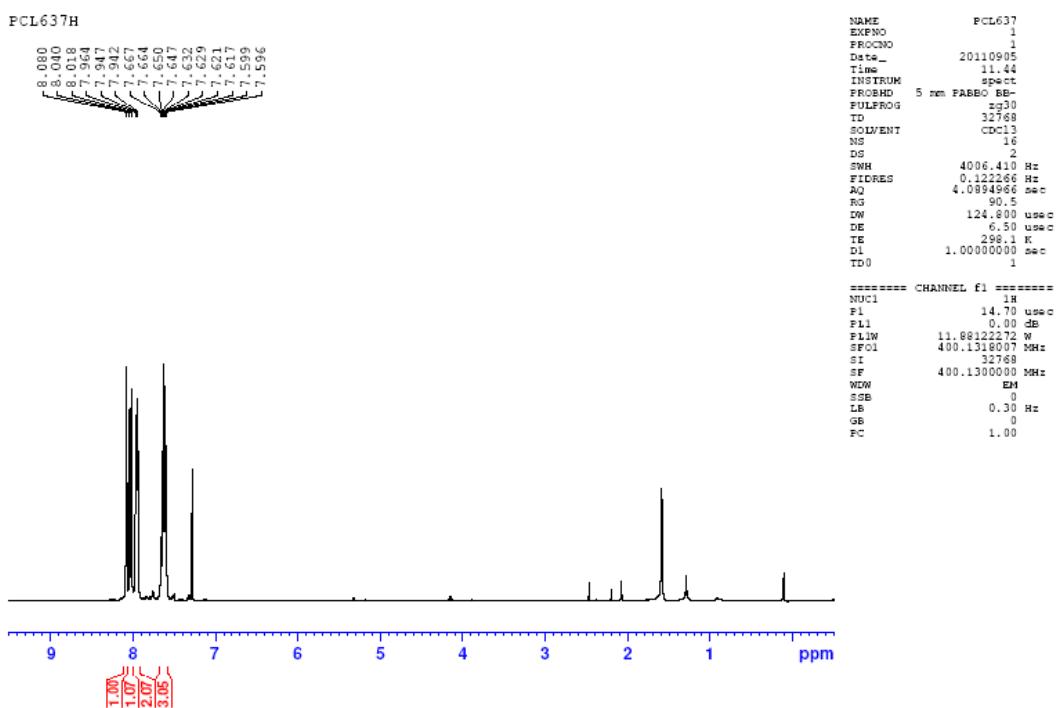


Supporting Information

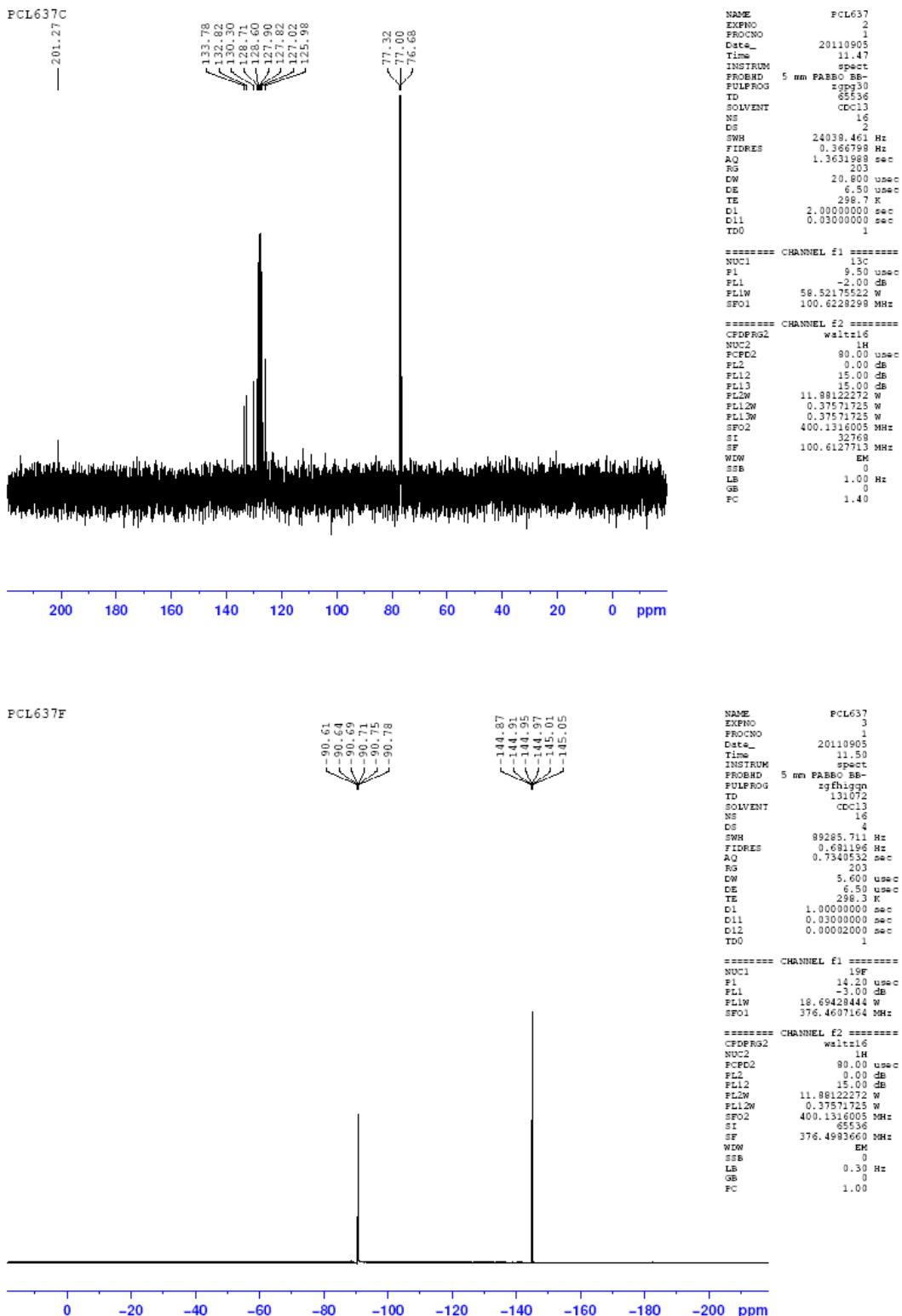




## Compound 3fi



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0  
Selected filters: None

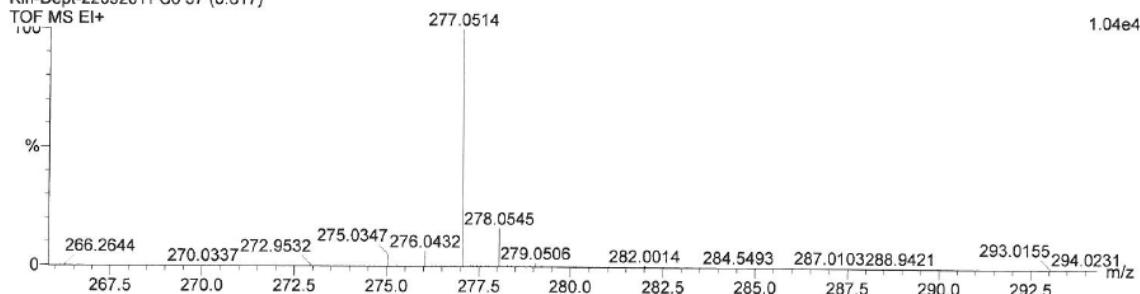
Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions

82 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-15 H: 0-7 N: 0-3 F: 0-7 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1

Kin-Dept-22092011 S6 37 (0.617)

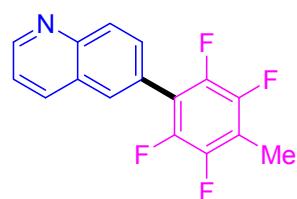


Minimum:  
Maximum:

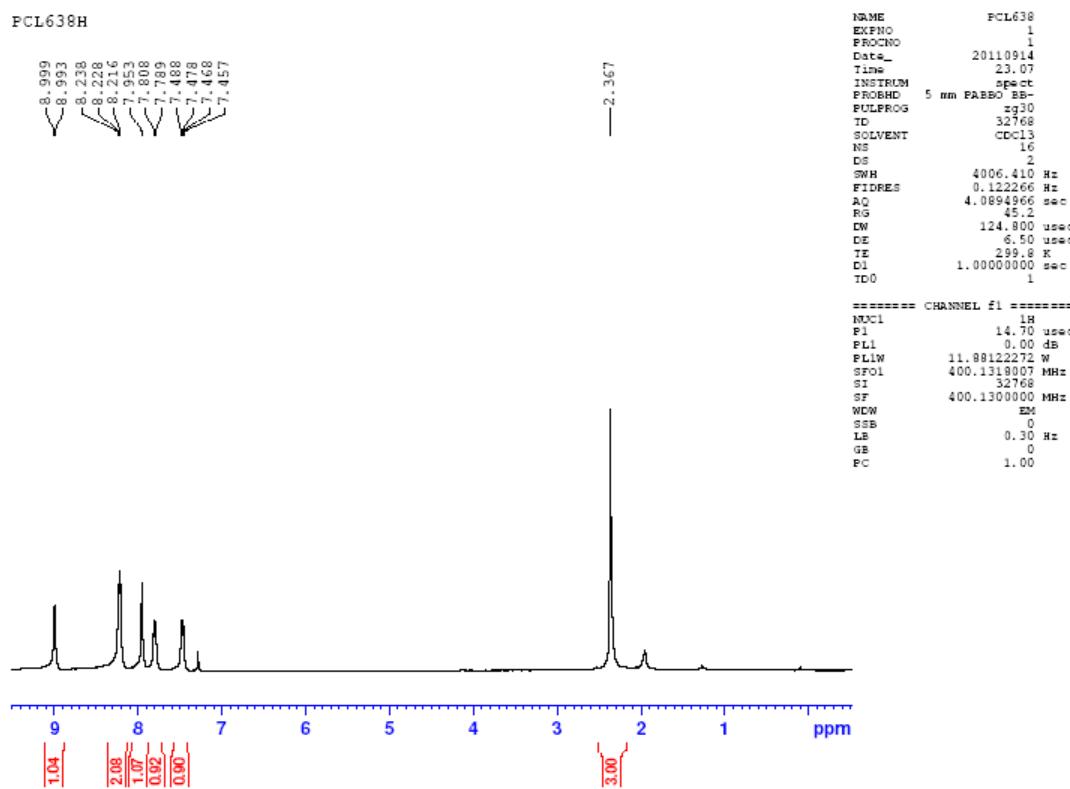
5.0 10.0 -1.5

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
277.0514	277.0515	-0.1	-0.4	11.0	3.7	C15 H7 N F4

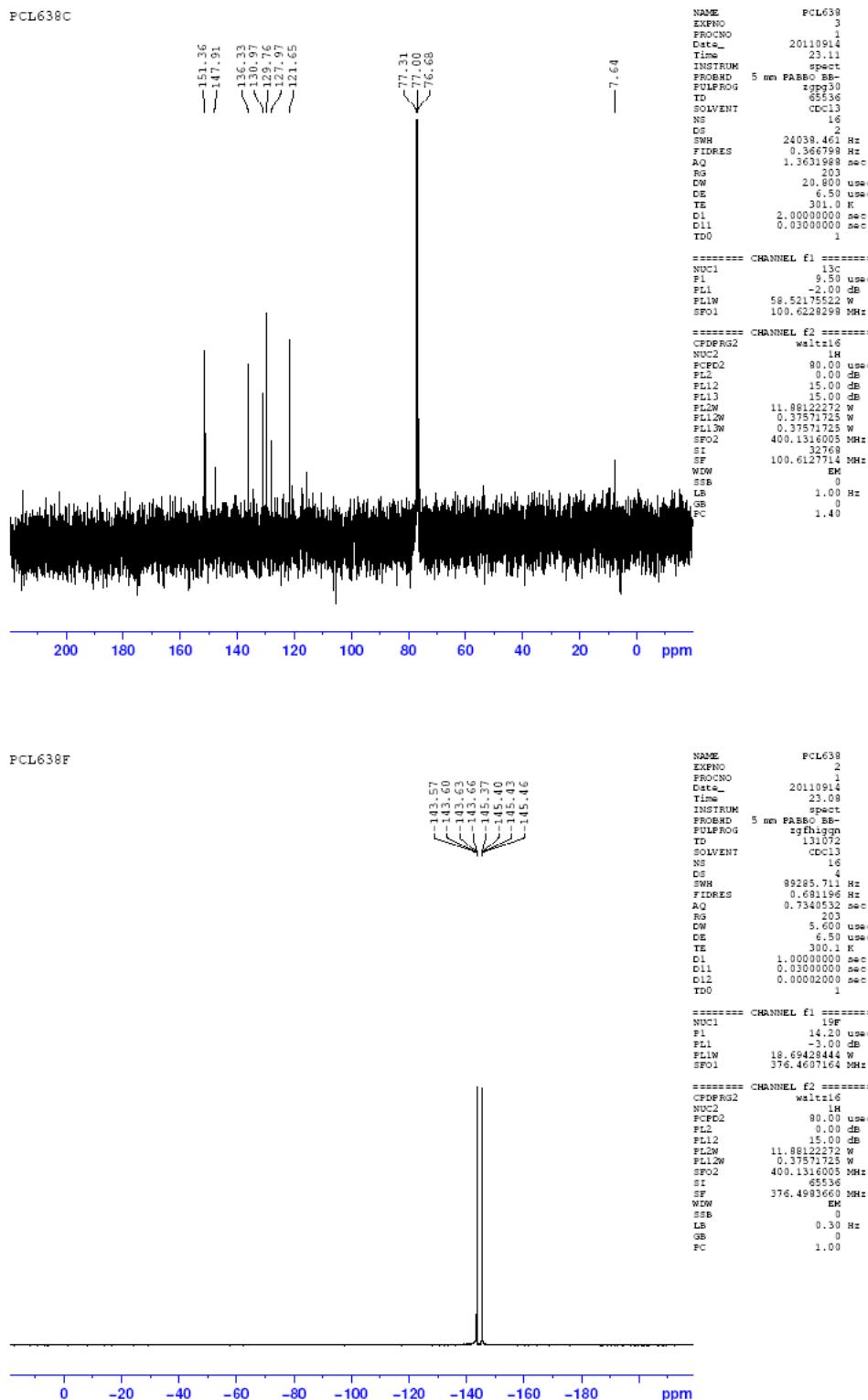
Supporting Information



Compound 3gc



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis (displaying only valid results)

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -100.0, max = 1000.0

Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

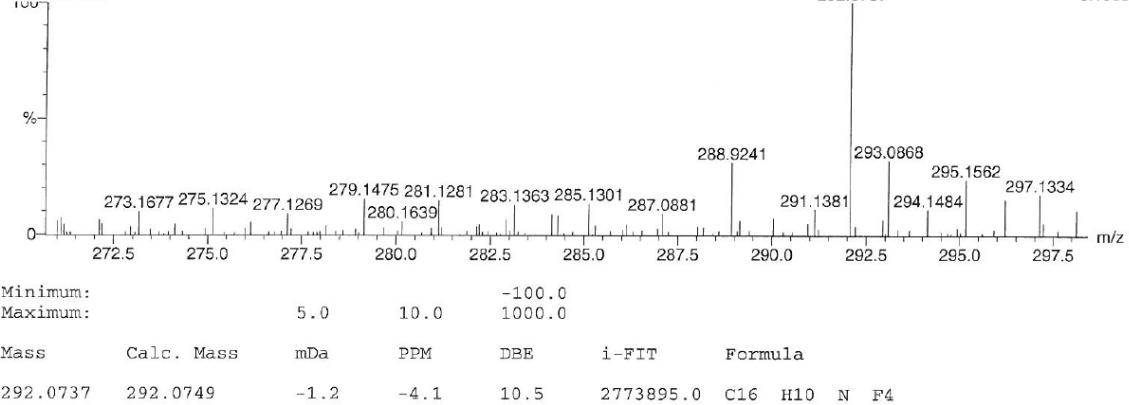
6 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-16 H: 5-10 N: 0-1 F: 0-4

KIN-DEPT-21092011 S5 151 (2.848)

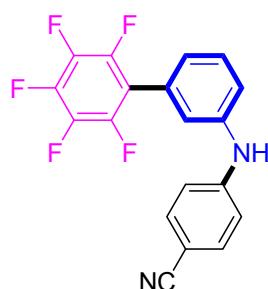
TOF MS ES+



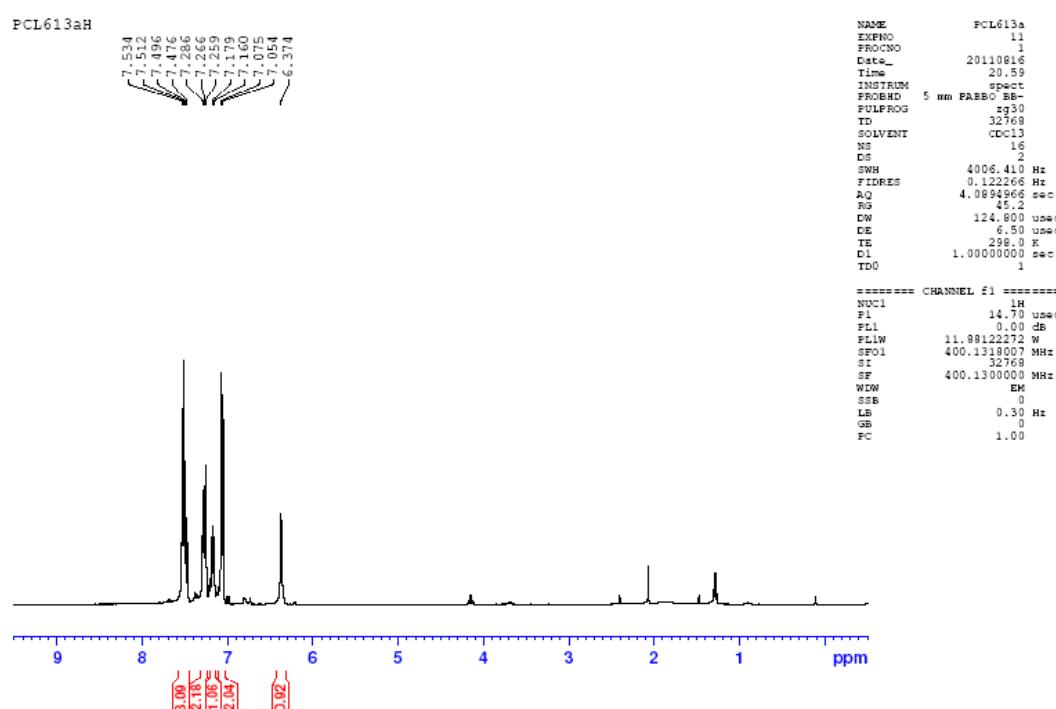
Minimum: -100.0  
Maximum: 5.0 10.0 1000.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
292.0737	292.0749	-1.2	-4.1	10.5	2773895.0	C16 H10 N F4

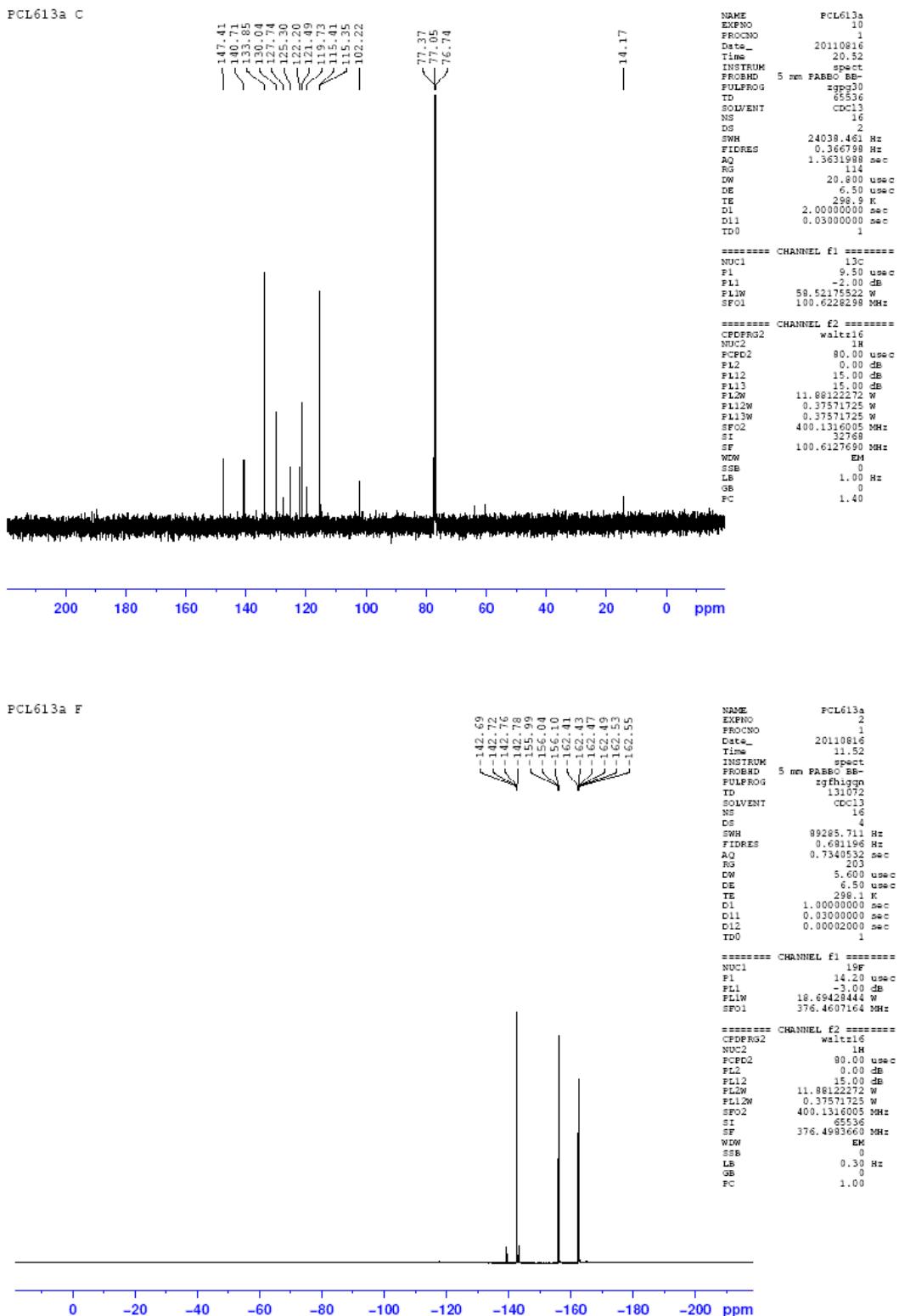
Supporting Information



Compound 4ad



Supporting Information



Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 10.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Selected filters: None

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

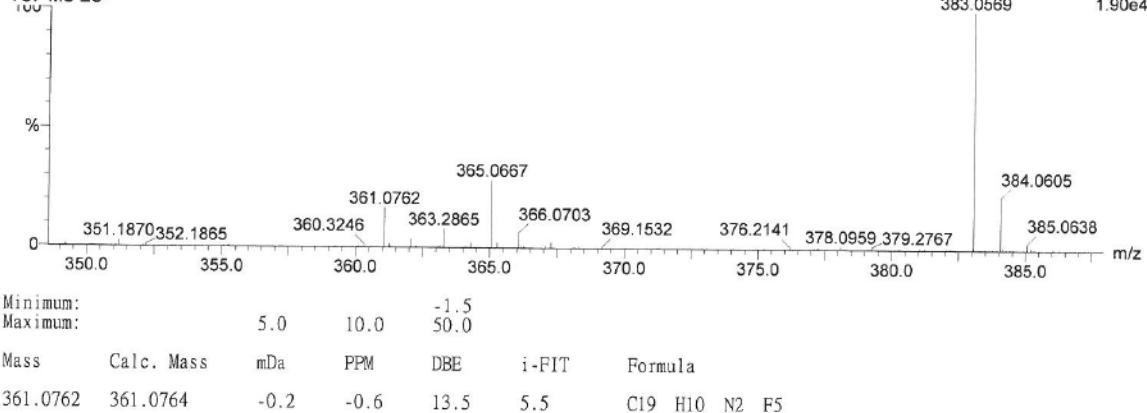
49 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 0-19 H: 0-10 N: 0-2 F: 0-5 Na: 0-1 39K: 0-1

Kin-Dept-25082011 S19 43 (0.805) Cn (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar); Sm (SG, 2x3.00); Sb (5,40.00); Cm (38:77)

TOF MS ES+



## 8. References

- 
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  - 2 C. M. So, Z. Zhou, C. P. Lau and F. Y. Kwong, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2008, **47**, 6402.
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  - 5 S. A. Johnson, E. T. Taylor and S. J. Cruise, *Organometallics* 2009, **28**, 3842.
  - 6 D. Kosynkin, T. M. Bockman and J. K. Kochi, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1997, **21**, 4846.
  - 7 W. A. Sheppard, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1970, **92**, 5419.
  - 8 Y. Wei, J. Kan, M. Wang, W. Su and M. Hong, *Org. Lett.* 2009, **11**, 3346
  - 9 H.-Q. Do and O. Daugulis, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2008, **130**, 1128.
  - 10 R. Shang, Y. Fu, Q. Xu, Y. Wang, Q. Guo and L. Liu, *Org. Lett.* 2010, **12**, 1000.
  - 11 R. Shang, Y. Fu, Y. Wang, Q. Xu, H.-Z. Yu and L. Liu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2009, **48**, 9350.