

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### COEXISTENCE OF ANTIFERROMAGNETISM AND FERROMAGNETISM IN $\text{Mn}^{2+}/\text{CdS}$ NANORODS AND THEIR PHOTOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Table 1. Photoluminescence properties of un-doped and manganese doped CdS nanocrystals

System	Peak position (nm)	Peak width ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	Peak Amplitude (a.u)	Peak Intensity (a.u.)
<b>Un-doped</b> $V_{\text{Cd(lattice)}}$ <b>Trap</b> (sulfur ; surface)	<b>552</b>	<b>2867</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>13045</b>
	<i>610</i>	<i>1749</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3988</i>
<b>0.1%</b> $V_{\text{Cd(lattice)}}$ <b>Trap</b> (sulfur ; surface) <b>Mn<sup>2+</sup></b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2853</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>9158</b>
	<i>610</i>	<i>1652</i>	<i>2.42</i>	<i>3997</i>
	<b><u>585</u></b>	<b><u>1632</u></b>	<b><u>2.90</u></b>	<b><u>4733</u></b>
<b>0.5%</b> $V_{\text{Cd(lattice)}}$ <b>Trap</b> (sulfur ; surface) <b>Mn<sup>2+</sup></b>	<b>555</b>	<b>2854</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>8334</b>
	<i>610</i>	<i>1641</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>3824</i>
	<b><u>585</u></b>	<b><u>1635</u></b>	<b><u>2.34</u></b>	<b><u>3826</u></b>
<b>1%</b> $V_{\text{Cd(lattice)}}$ <b>Trap</b> (sulfur ; surface) <b>Mn<sup>2+</sup></b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2852</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>8128</b>
	<i>610</i>	<i>1642</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>3744</i>
	<b><u>586</u></b>	<b><u>1635</u></b>	<b><u>2.07</u></b>	<b><u>3384</u></b>
<b>5%</b> $V_{\text{Cd(lattice)}}$ <b>Trap</b> (sulfur ; surface) <b>Mn<sup>2+</sup></b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2851</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>7641</b>
	<i>610</i>	<i>1641</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>3400</i>
	<b><u>588</u></b>	<b><u>1632</u></b>	<b><u>1.35</u></b>	<b><u>2203</u></b>
<b>5% Post -annealed</b> $V_{\text{Cd(lattice)}}$ <b>Trap</b> (sulfur ; surface) <b>Mn<sup>2+</sup></b>	<b>556</b>	<b>2849</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>7066</b>
	<i>610</i>	<i>1635</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>2796</i>
	<b><u>589</u></b>	<b><u>1638</u></b>	<b><u>0.72</u></b>	<b><u>1179</u></b>

Table 2. EPR properties of pre-annealed CdS/Mn<sup>2+</sup> at 300 and 77 K

CdS/ % Mn <sup>2+</sup>	T in K	Line width ( $\Delta H_{pp}$ ) in mT	Amplitude	Peak Intensity
0.1%	300	20.5	0.321	65.6
	77	19.8	0.106	21.0
0.5%	300	19.5	0.161	31.2
	77	19.4	0.054	10.5
1%	300	18.0	0.150	27.0
	77	19.1	0.052	09.9
5%	300	17.0	0.130	22.1
	77	19.0	0.045	08.5

ESI Fig. 1 Manganese PL intensity vs manganese concentrations. Inset: Manganese d-d emission peak position vs manganese concentration

