# Efficient enantioselective fluorination of $\beta$ -keto esters/amides catalysed by diphenylamine-linked bis(thiazoline)-Cu(OTf)<sub>2</sub> complexes

Jiahuan Peng and Da-Ming Du\*

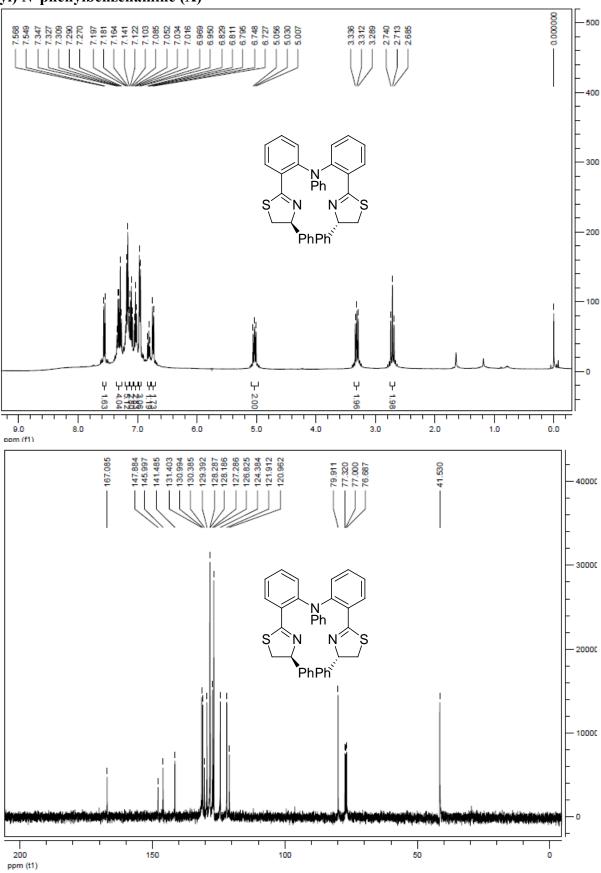
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Beijing 100081, People's Republic of China
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# **Supporting Information**

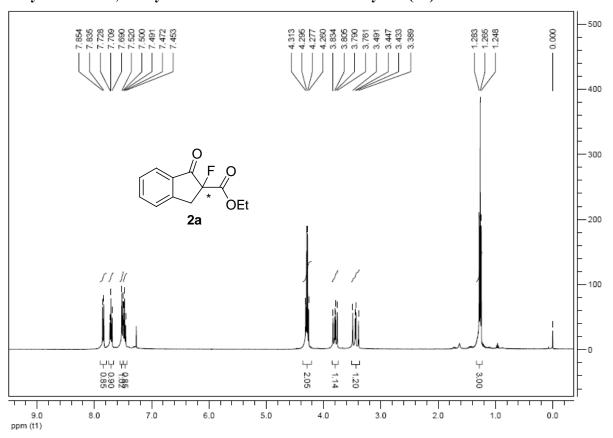
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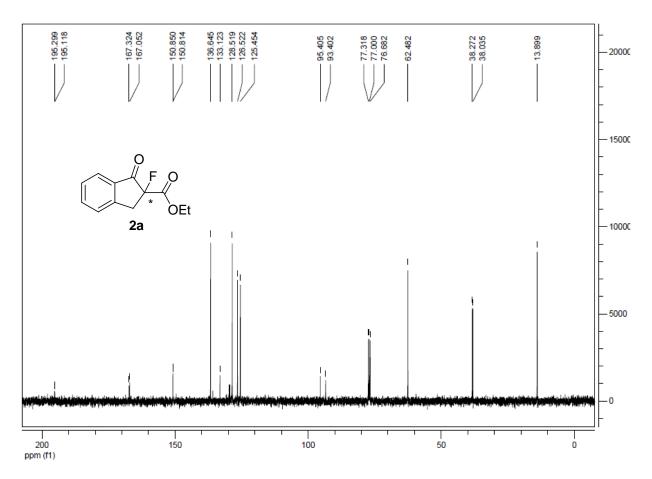
| Copies of <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of new compounds | S1  |
|---|-----|
| Copies of HPLC chromatographs   | S16 |

Copies of  $^{1}$ H and  $^{13}$ C NMR spectra of new compounds 2-((S)-4,5-dihydro-4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)-N-(2-((S)-4,5-dihydro-4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)phen yl)-N-phenylbenzenamine (X)

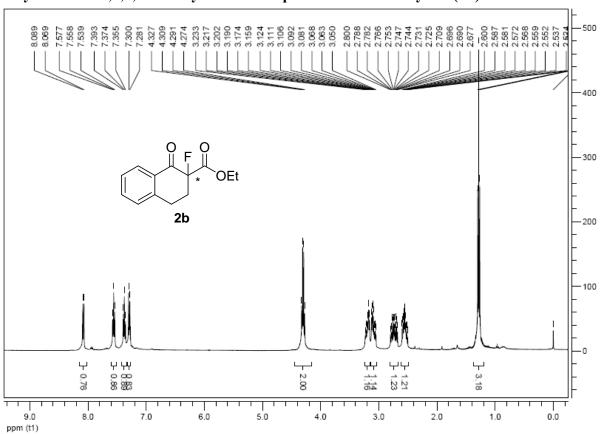


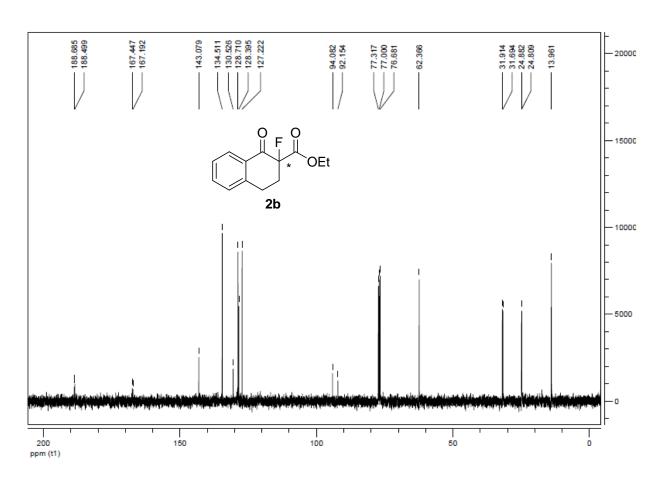
Ethyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2a)



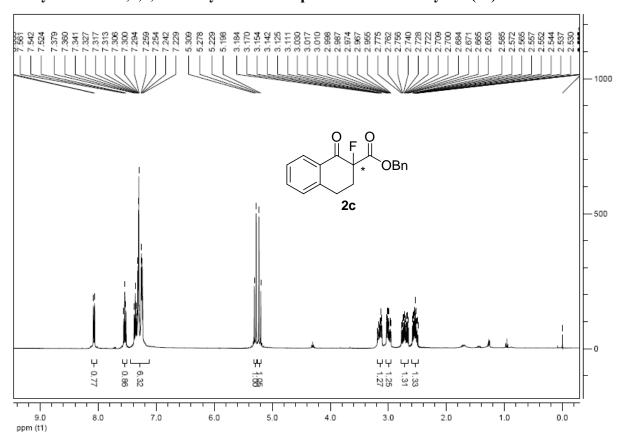


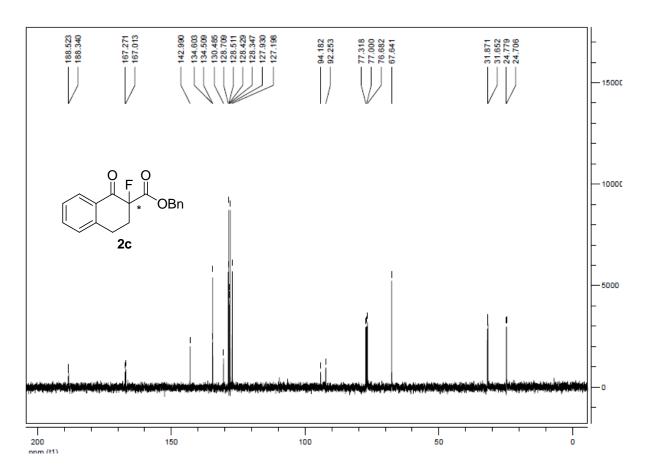
Ethyl 2-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-oxonaphthalene-2-carboxylate (2b)



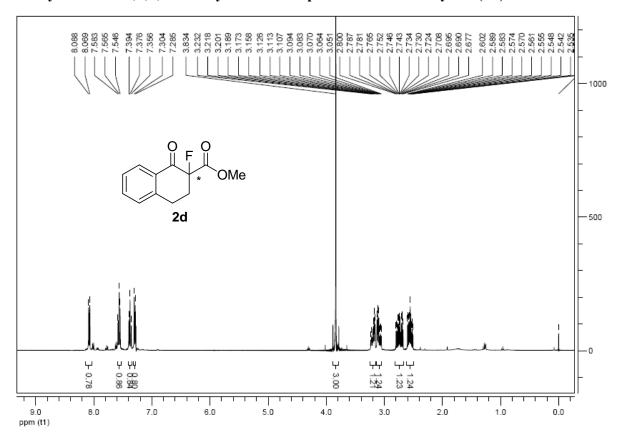


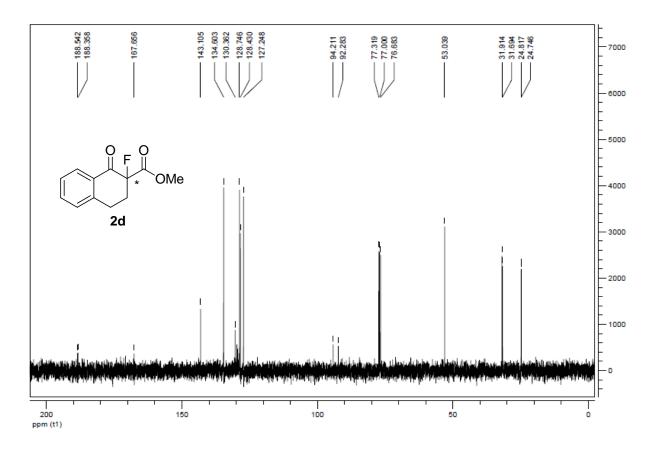
Benzyl 2-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-oxonaphthalene-2-carboxylate (2c)



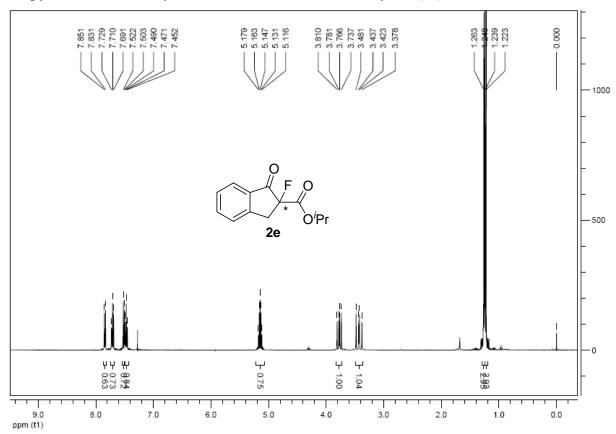


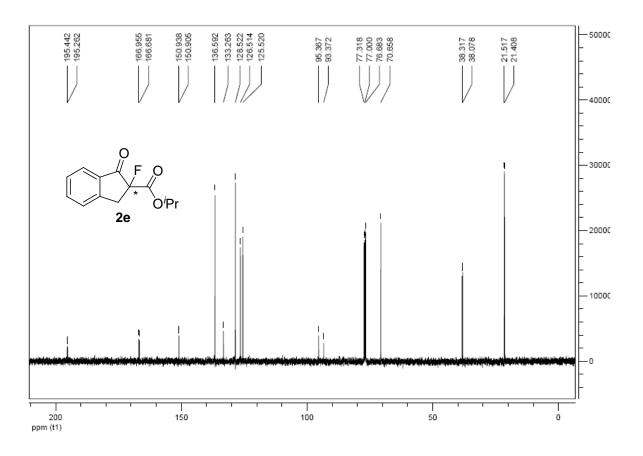
Methyl 2-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-oxonaphthalene-2-carboxylate (2d)



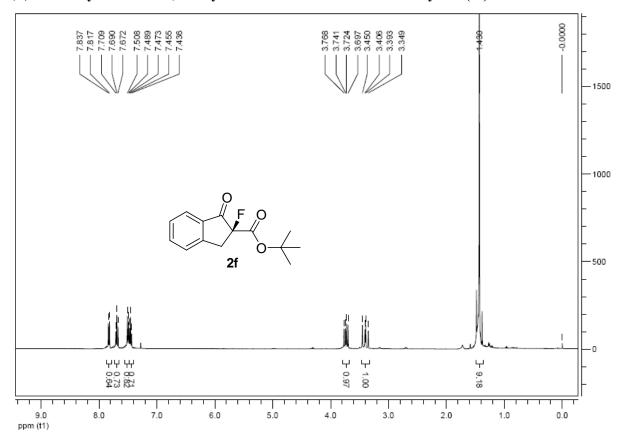


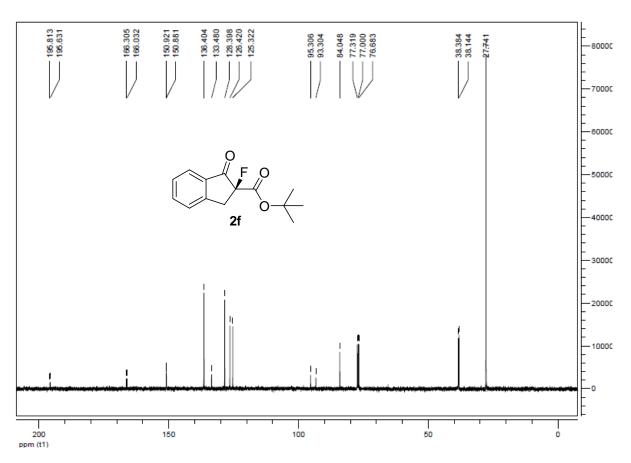
Propyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2e)



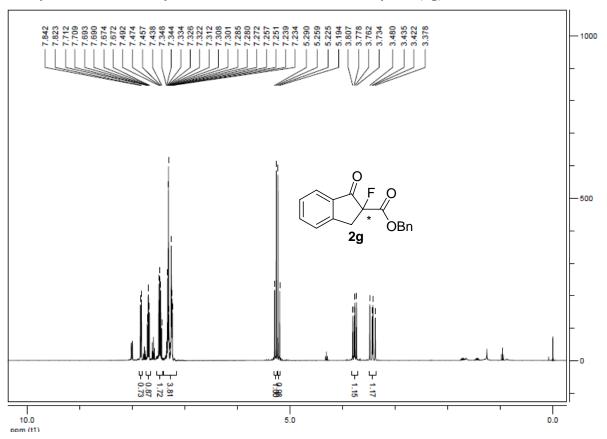


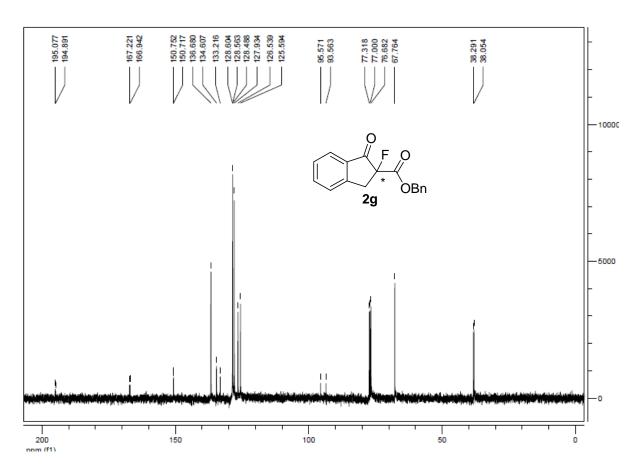
## (S)-tert-butyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (2f)



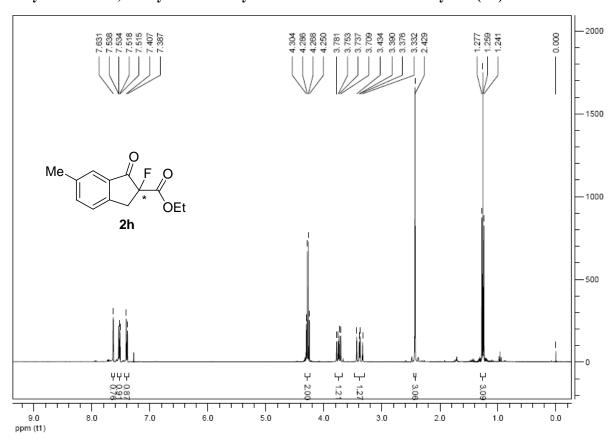


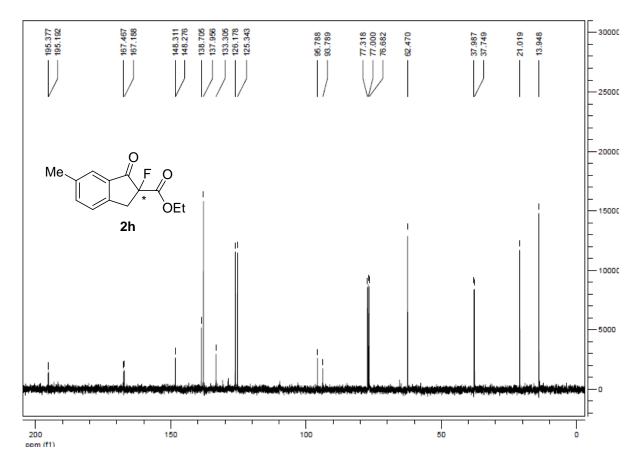
Benzyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2g)



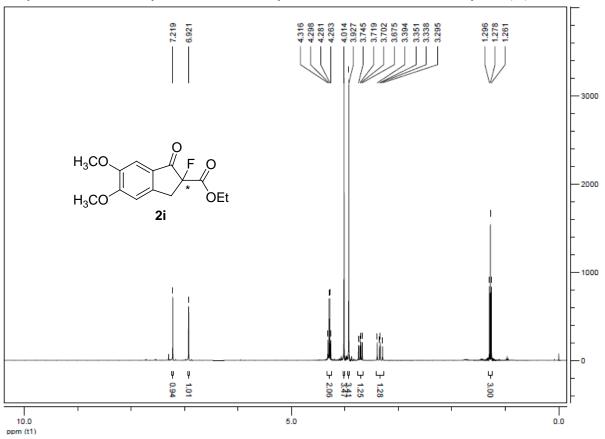


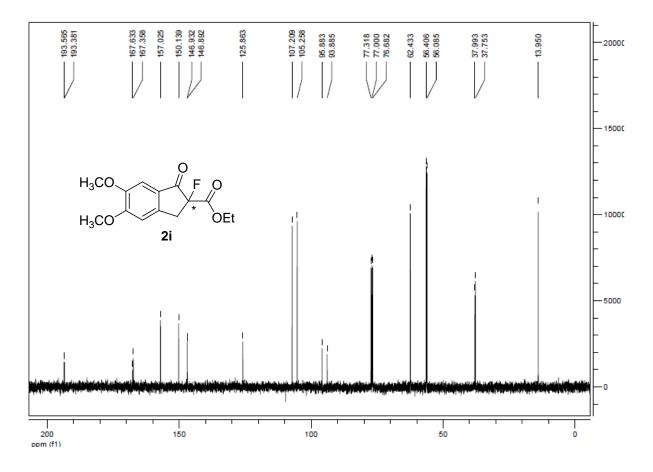
Ethyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-6-methyl-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2h)



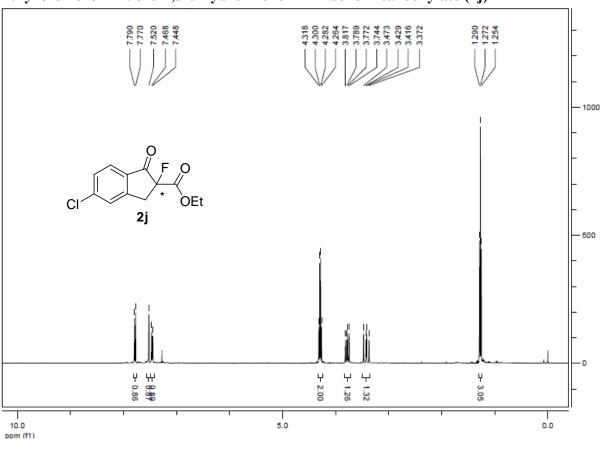


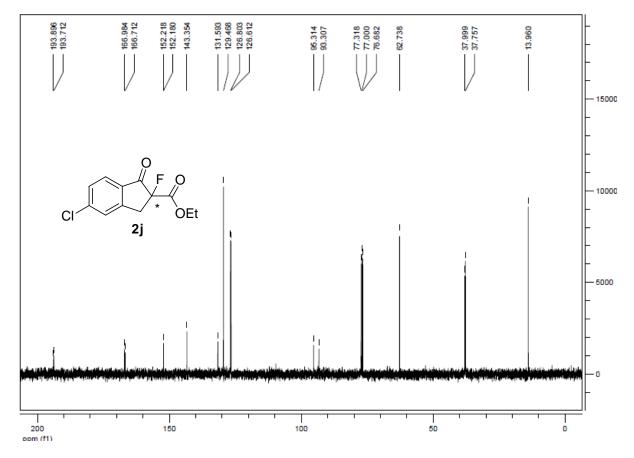
Ethyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-5,6-dimethoxy-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2i)



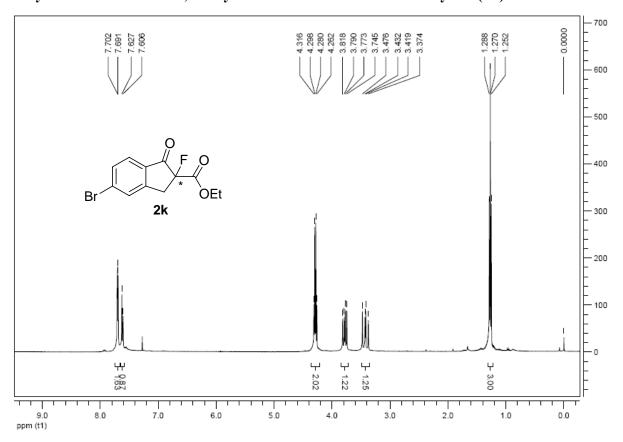


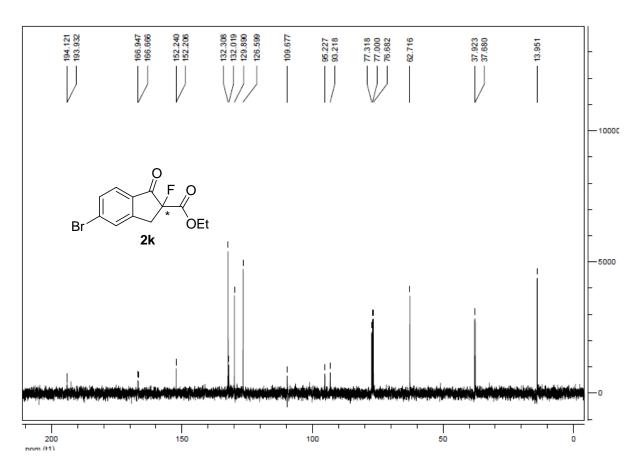
Ethyl 5-chloro-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2j)



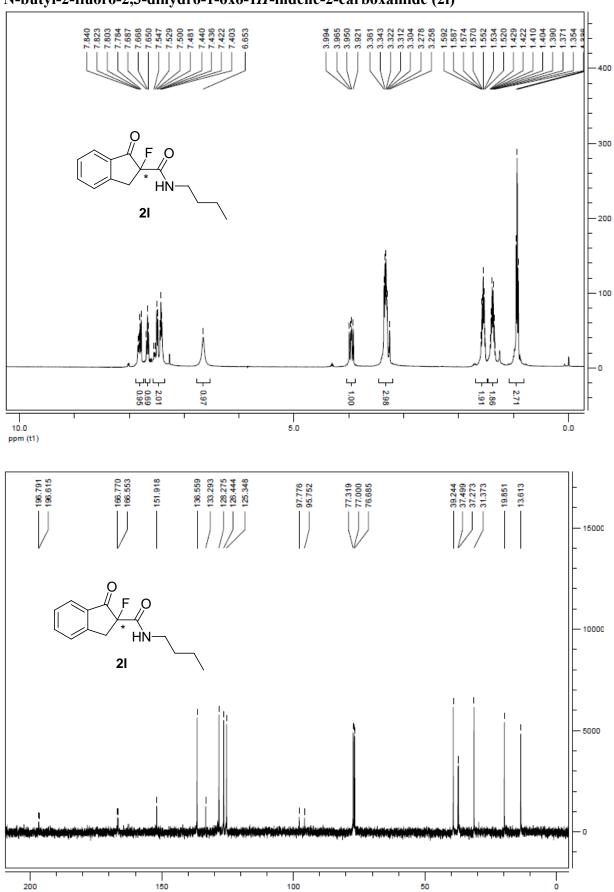


Ethyl 5-bromo-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2k)

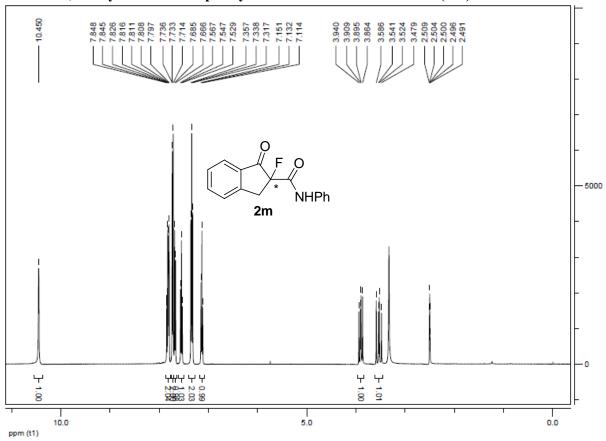


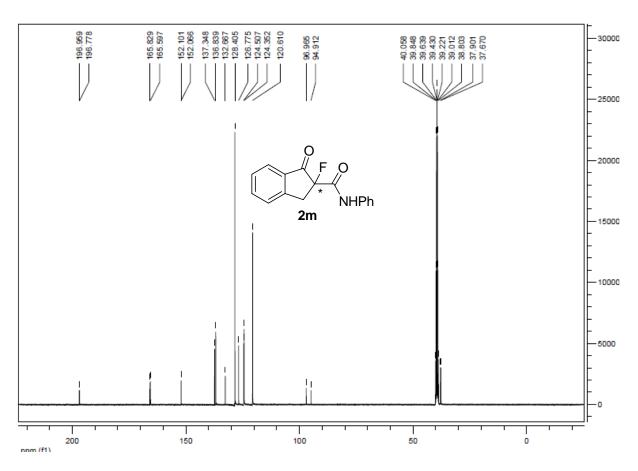


N-butyl-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxamide (2l)

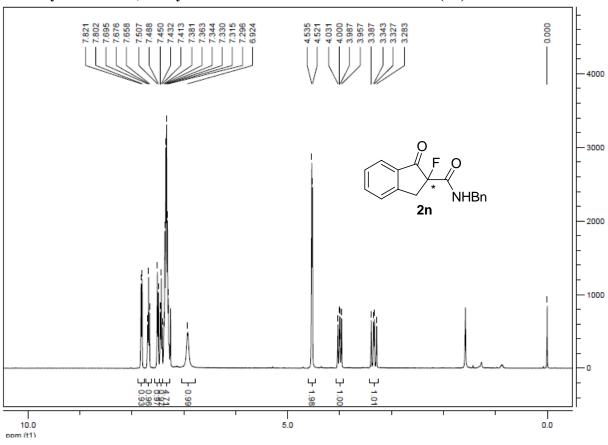


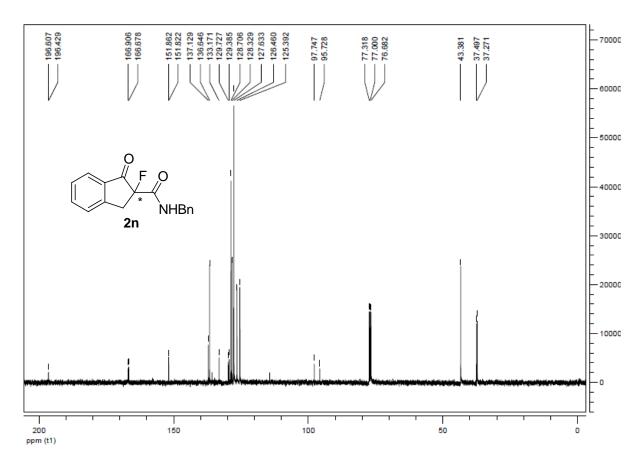
#### 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-N-phenyl-1*H*-indene-2-carboxamide (2m)





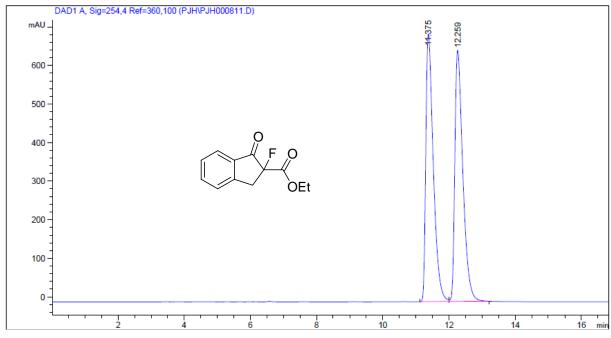
N-benzyl-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxamide (2n)



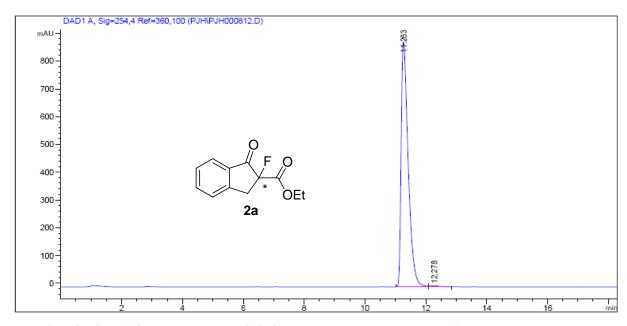


# Copies of HPLC chromatographs

# Ethyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2a)

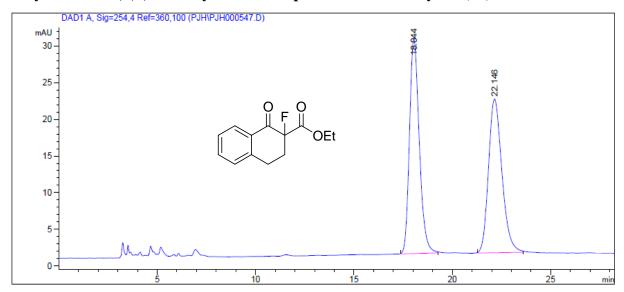


|   |        |    |        | Area<br>[mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area<br>% |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|
|   |        |    |        |                 |              |           |
| 1 | 11.375 | BV | 0.2373 | 1.09120e4       | 694.50977    | 49.8435   |
| 2 | 12.259 | VB | 0.2545 | 1.09805e4       | 651.90015    | 50.1565   |

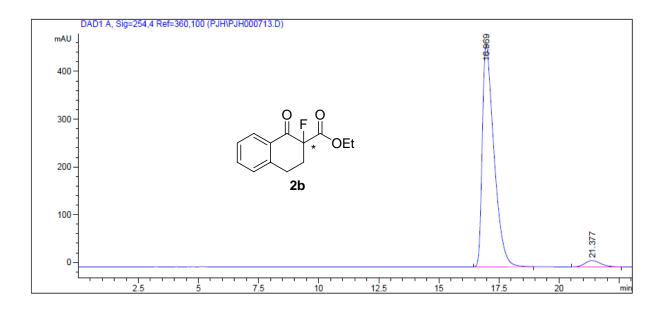


| P | eak RetT | ime | Type Wi | .dth Ar   | ea He     | ight    | Area |
|---|----------|-----|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|------|
| # | [min]    |     | [min]   | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |      |
|   |          |     |         |           |           |         | I    |
| 1 | 11.263   | BB  | 0.2426  | 1.41218e4 | 882.70648 | 99.3810 |      |
| 2 | 12.278   | BB  | 0.2816  | 87.95527  | 4.50798   | 0.6190  |      |

Ethyl 2-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-oxonaphthalene-2-carboxylate (2b)

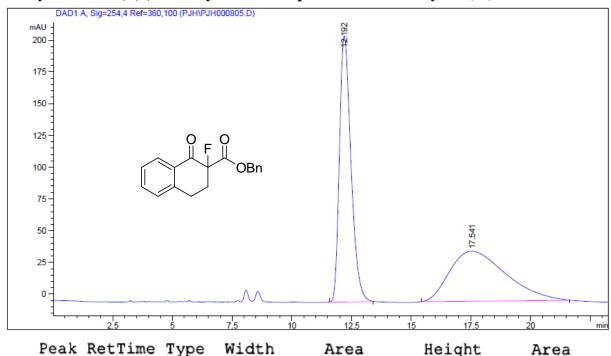


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height   | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|----------|---------|
|      |         |      | -      | -          | [mAU]    |         |
|      |         |      |        |            |          |         |
| 1    | 18.044  | BB   | 0.5364 | 1012.91565 | 29.22315 | 50.5652 |
| 2    | 22.146  | BB   | 0.7321 | 990.27252  | 20.92777 | 49.4348 |

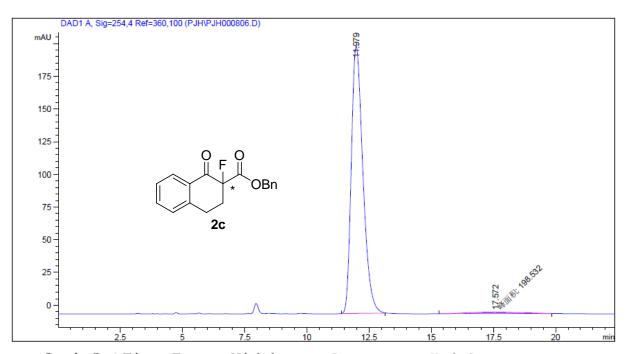


| Peak | ${\tt RetTime}$ | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]           |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |                 |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 16.969          | BB   | 0.5090 | 1.57344e4 | 464.77914 | 96.2966 |
| 2    | 21.377          | BB   | 0.7011 | 605.10883 | 13.29238  | 3.7034  |

Benzyl 2-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-oxonaphthalene-2-carboxylate (2c)

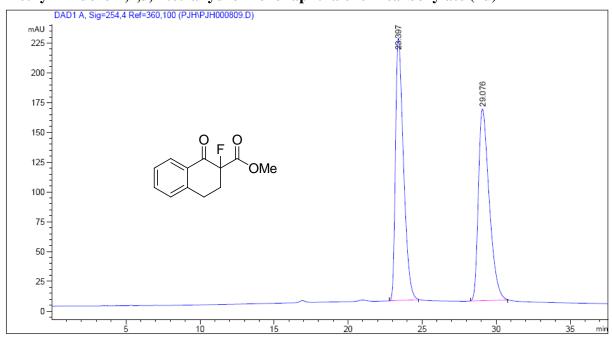


| # | [min]  |    | [min]  |            | Height<br>[mAU] |         |
|---|--------|----|--------|------------|-----------------|---------|
|   |        |    |        |            | 209.56975       |         |
| 2 | 17.541 | BB | 2.0103 | 6511.60547 | 39.51986        | 48.0591 |

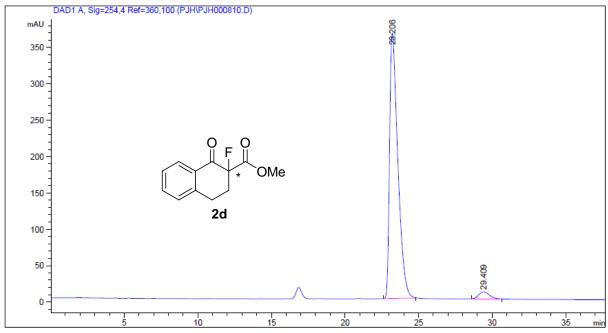


| # | [min]  |    | [min]  | Area<br>[mAU*s] | [mAU]     | Area<br>% |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |        |    |        |                 |           |           |
| 1 | 11.979 | BB | 0.5011 | 6646.14307      | 204.53091 | 97.0995   |
| 2 | 17.572 | MM | 2.5888 | 198.53157       | 1.27814   | 2.9005    |

Methyl 2-fluoro-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1-oxonaphthalene-2-carboxylate (2d)

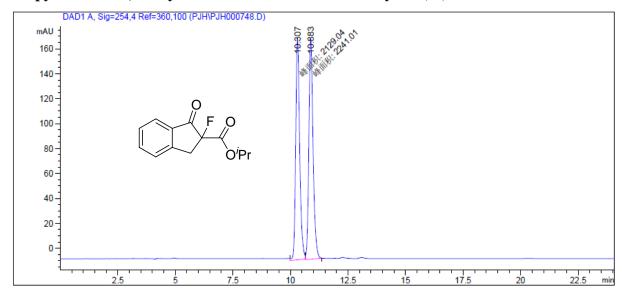


| # | [min]  |    | [min]  | Area<br>[mAU*s] |           | Area<br>% |
|---|--------|----|--------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
|   |        | •  |        | 8308.37500      |           |           |
| 2 | 29.076 | BB | 0.7770 | 8212.13770      | 161.02727 | 49.7087   |

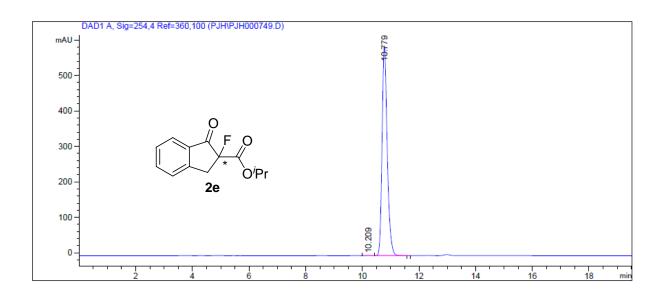


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 23.206  | BB   | 0.5842 | 1.42036e4 | 364.82834 | 96.6882 |
| 2    | 29.409  | BB   | 0.7506 | 486.50897 | 9.64332   | 3.3118  |

Propyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2e)

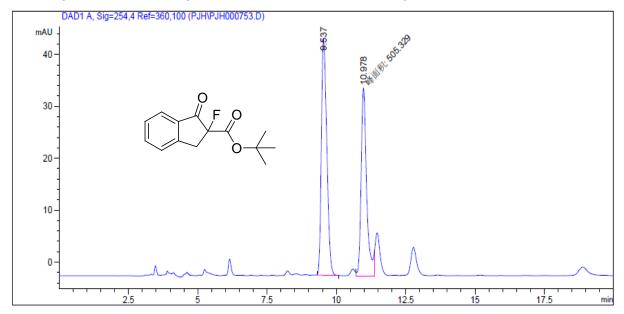


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 10.307  | MM   | 0.1990 | 2129.04492 | 178.27754 | 48.7190 |
| 2    | 10.883  | MM   | 0.2111 | 2241.00928 | 176.89294 | 51.2810 |

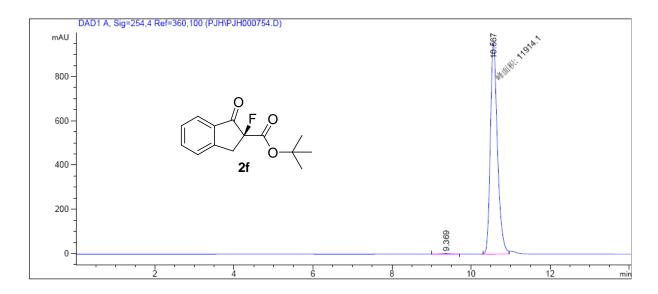


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 10.209  | VB S | 0.2155 | 14.91566   | 1.01448   | 0.1987  |
| 2    | 10.779  | BB T | 0.1917 | 7491.82568 | 591.62146 | 99.8013 |

 $\textit{tert}\textbf{-}\textbf{Butyl} \ \textbf{2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1} \textit{H-} \textbf{-} \textbf{indene-2-carboxylate} \ (\textbf{2f})$ 

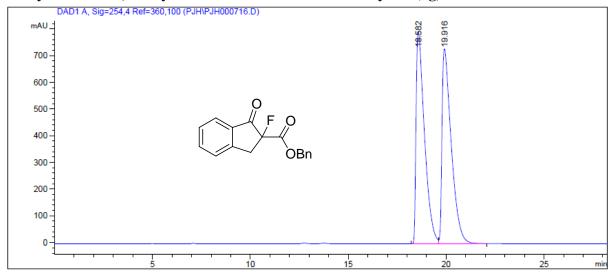


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height   | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]    | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |          |         |
| 1    | 9.537   | BB S | 0.2215 | 622.99792 | 45.56964 | 55.2143 |
| 2    | 10.978  | MM   | 0.2319 | 505.32892 | 36.32185 | 44.7857 |

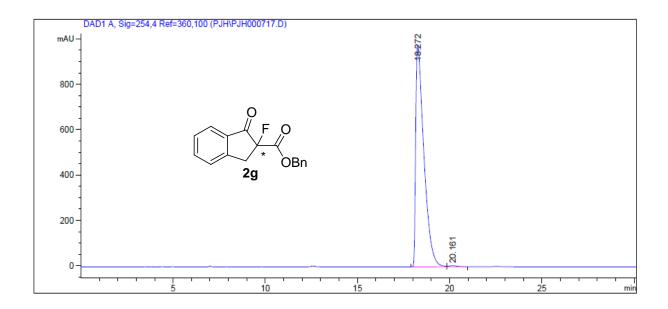


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 9.369   | VB S | 0.1881 | 31.04338  | 2.38074   | 0.2599  |
| 2    | 10.567  | MM   | 0.2081 | 1.19141e4 | 954.03296 | 99.7401 |

Benzyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2g)

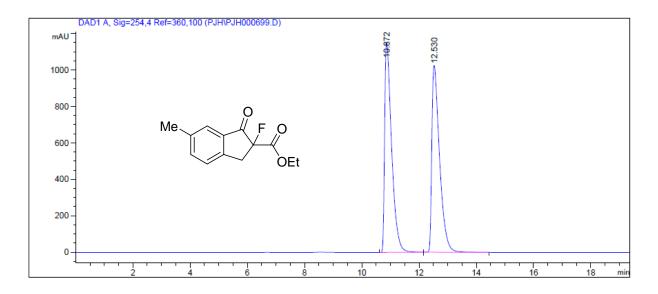


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 18.582  | BV   | 0.4443 | 2.37227e4 | 794.61365 | 49.7510 |
| 2    | 19.916  | VB   | 0.4868 | 2.39601e4 | 730.22223 | 50.2490 |

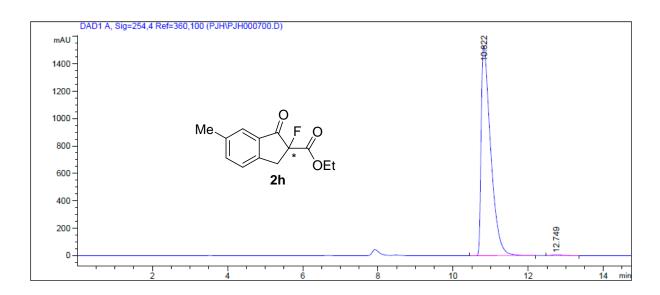


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 18.272  | BV   | 0.4537 | 3.01580e4 | 978.25580 | 99.4684 |
| 2    | 20.161  | VB   | 0.4388 | 161.17001 | 5.39029   | 0.5316  |

Ethyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-6-methyl-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2h)

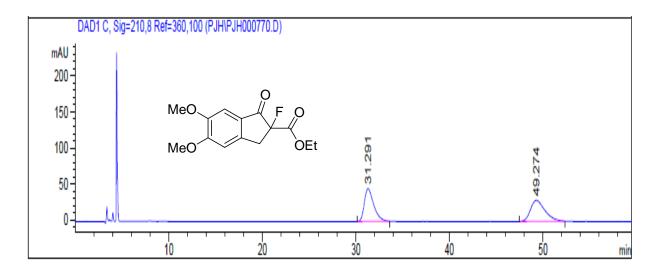


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height     | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]      | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |            |         |
| 1    | 10.872  | VB   | 0.2522 | 1.93643e4 | 1151.17883 | 50.2361 |
| 2    | 12.530  | BB   | 0.2782 | 1.91822e4 | 1025.84521 | 49.7639 |

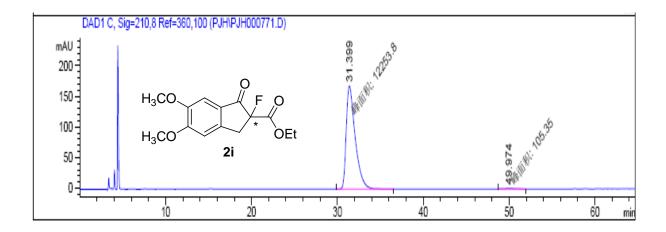


| Peak | ${\tt RetTime}$ | Type | Width  | Area      | Height     | Area    |
|------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| #    | [min]           |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]      | 8       |
|      | -               |      |        |           |            |         |
| 1    | 10.822          | VB S | 0.2611 | 2.69321e4 | 1531.90955 | 99.6265 |
| 2    | 12.749          | BB   | 0.2431 | 100.96582 | 6.43231    | 0.3735  |

Ethyl 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-5,6-dimethoxy-1-oxo-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (2i)

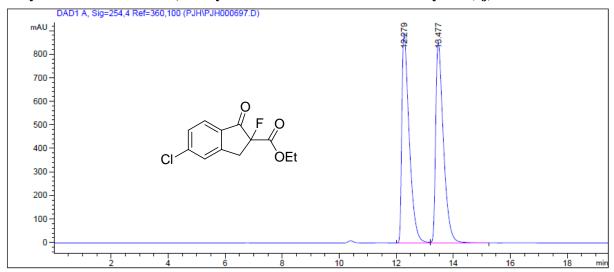


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height   | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]    | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |          |         |
| 1    | 31.291  | BB   | 1.0184 | 3182.94702 | 45.59554 | 50.0884 |
| 2    | 49.274  | BB   | 1.6093 | 3171.71167 | 29.38514 | 49.9116 |

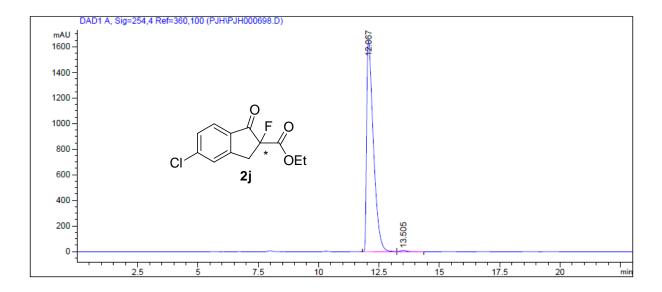


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 31.399  | MM   | 1.2155 | 1.22538e4 | 168.01546 | 99.1476 |
| 2    | 49.974  | MM   | 1.5556 | 105.35039 | 1.12873   | 0.8524  |

Ethyl 5-chloro-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2j)

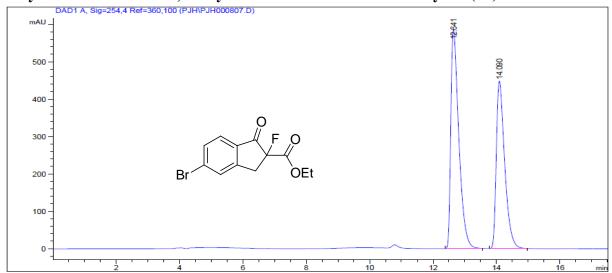


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 12.279  | BV   | 0.2710 | 1.61208e4 | 891.30896 | 50.0317 |
| 2    | 13.477  | VB   | 0.2838 | 1.61003e4 | 854.39325 | 49.9683 |

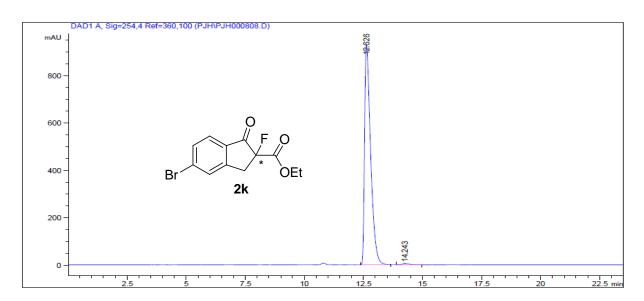


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height     | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]      | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |            |         |
| 1    | 12.067  | BV   | 0.2921 | 3.22049e4 | 1647.15869 | 99.2764 |
| 2    | 13.505  | VB   | 0.2956 | 234.74156 | 11.82297   | 0.7236  |

Ethyl 5-bromo-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxylate (2k)

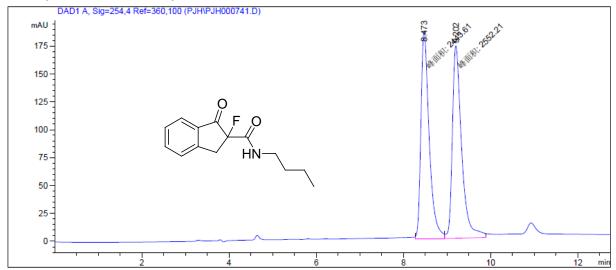


| Peak | RetTime  | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|----------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]    |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      | -        |      |        |            |           |         |
|      | 1 12.641 | BB   | 0.2624 | 1.02674e4  | 585.96002 | 55.5121 |
|      | 2 14.090 | BB   | 0.2784 | 8228.37109 | 447.79663 | 44.4879 |

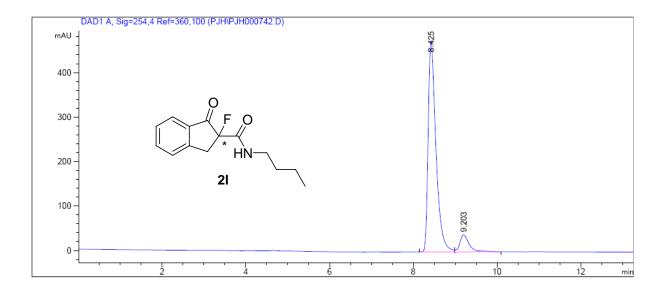


| Peak | ${\tt RetTime}$ | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]           |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |                 |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 12.626          | BB   | 0.2681 | 1.65446e4 | 927.36285 | 99.4095 |
| 2    | 14 243          | BB   | 0 3406 | 98 27766  | 4 08649   | 0.5905  |

N-butyl-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxamide (2l)

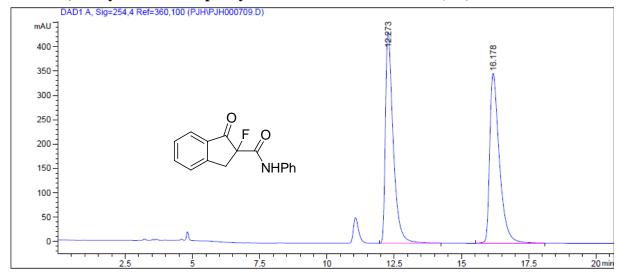


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 8.473   | MM   | 0.2190 | 2443.60986 | 185.98207 | 48.9131 |
| 2    | 9.202   | MM   | 0.2466 | 2552.20898 | 172.52467 | 51.0869 |

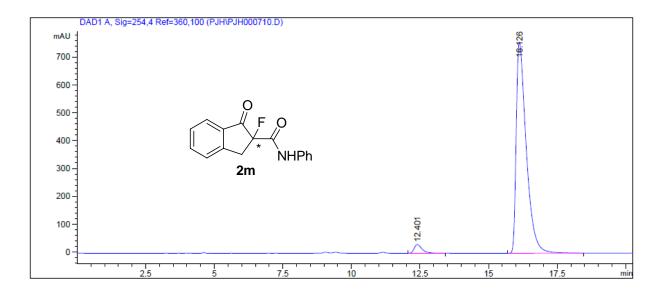


| Peak | RetTime | Туре | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 8.425   | ΒV   | 0.1950 | 6126.85352 | 473.52057 | 91.2684 |
| 2    | 9.203   | VB S | 0.2259 | 586.15631  | 38.43771  | 8.7316  |

## 2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-N-phenyl-1*H*-indene-2-carboxamide (2m)

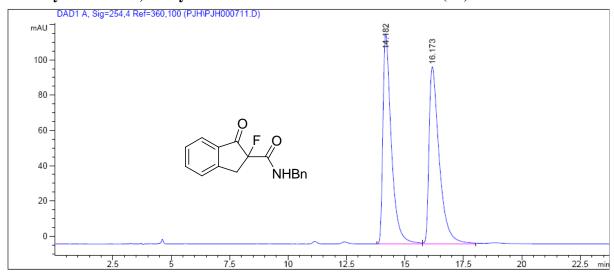


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 12.273  | BB   | 0.2985 | 8714.30859 | 433.62891 | 50.0220 |
| 2    | 16.178  | BB   | 0.3708 | 8706.65039 | 349.25421 | 49.9780 |

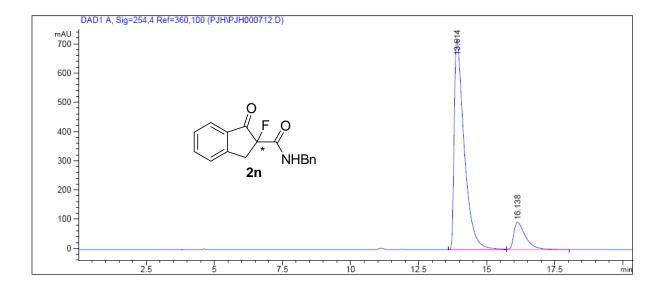


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |           |           |         |
| 1    | 12.401  | BB   | 0.2983 | 639.49115 | 31.84698  | 3.2132  |
| 2    | 16.126  | BB   | 0.3807 | 1.92628e4 | 757.56415 | 96.7868 |

N-benzyl-2-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-1*H*-indene-2-carboxamide (2n)



| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
|      |         |      |        | [mAU*s]    |           |         |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 14.182  | BV   | 0.3724 | 2988.03931 | 119.21655 | 49.5036 |
| 2    | 16.173  | VB   | 0.4503 | 3047.95923 | 100.37833 | 50.4964 |



| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | 8       |
|      |         |      |        |            |           |         |
| 1    | 13.914  | BV   | 0.3748 | 1.83714e4  | 717.40485 | 86.6498 |
| 2    | 16.138  | VB   | 0.4501 | 2830.50049 | 93.26437  | 13.3502 |