

## Supplementary information

### Electrospray deposition of $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ nanoparticle and graphene composite for binder-free lithium ion battery electrodes

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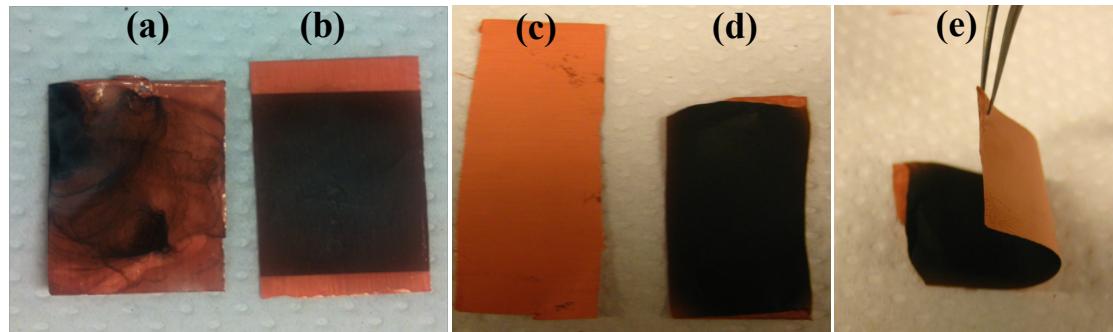
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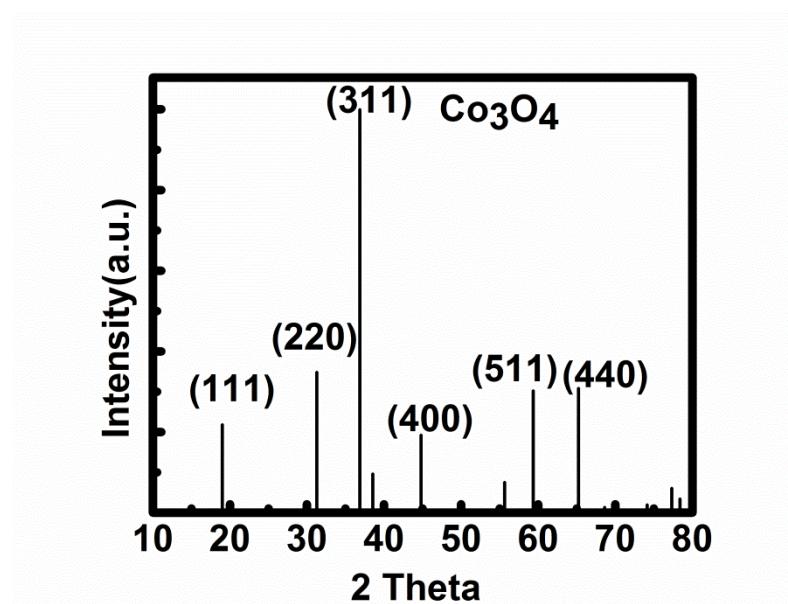
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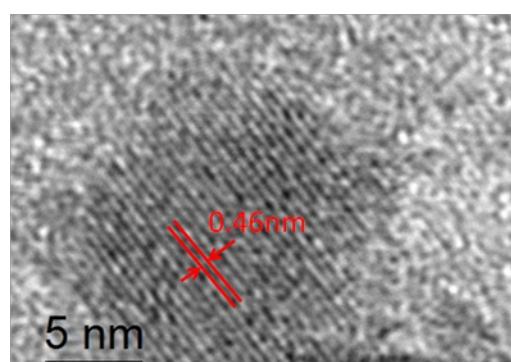


**Figure S1.** The optical image showing the uniform coating of the GO- $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  film (b) on Cu foils by direct electrospray deposition as compared to dip coating process (a); the bare Cu foil(c) and flexible G- $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  film (d and e)

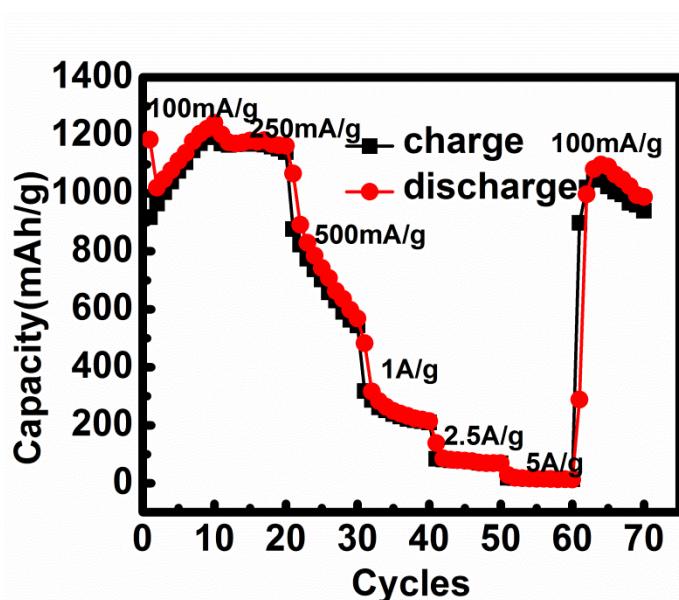
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**Figure S2.** The standard XRD pattern of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  (JCPDS No. 42-1467)



**Figure S3.** TEM lattice image of a  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$  nanoparticle with an interplanar spacing (0.46 nm),  
corresponding to (111) planes of the cubic phase of  $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4$ .



**Figure S4.** Cycling performance of Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> with binder electrode (as a control experiment) at different scan rates from 100 mAg<sup>-1</sup> to 5 Ag<sup>-1</sup>.