

## **Supporting Information**

### **Inclusion of Picolines by a Substituted Binaphthyl Diol Host: Selectivity and Structure**

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## List of Contents

- Table 1S. X-Ray data and refinement parameters for the compounds **V-IX**
- Table 2S. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR values for **H.2PIC/3PIC**, **H.2PIC/4PIC**, **H.3PIC/4PIC**
- Table 3S. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR values of three-guest competition experiment, **H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC**

### <sup>1</sup>H-NMR Spectra

Sl. No	Content	Page No.	Sl. No.	Content	Page No.
1	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of Host - <b>H</b>	6	2d	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.7 : 0.3)	22
2	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC - <b>I</b>	7	2e	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.8 : 0.2)	23
3	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC - <b>II</b>	8	2f	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.85 : 0.15)	24
4	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.4PIC - <b>III</b>	9	2g	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.9 : 0.1)	25
	<b>H.2PIC/3PIC</b>			<b>H.3PIC/4PIC</b>	
1a	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.1 : 0.9)	10	3a	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.9 : 0.1)	26
1b	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.2 : 0.8)	11	3b	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.8 : 0.2)	27
1c	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.3 : 0.7)	12	3c	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.7 : 0.3)	28
1d	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.4 : 0.6)	13	3d	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.6 : 0.4) - <b>VI</b> and <b>VII</b>	29
1e	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.5 : 0.5)	14	3e	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.5 : 0.5)	30
1f	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.6 : 0.4) - <b>V</b>	15	3f	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.4 : 0.6)	31
1g	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.7 : 0.3) - <b>IV</b>	16		<b>H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC</b>	
1h	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.8 : 0.2)	17	4a	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.6 : 0.2 : 0.2)	32
1i	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.9 : 0.1)	18	4b	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.4 : 0.4 : 0.2) - <b>IX</b>	33
	<b>H.2PIC/4PIC</b>		4c	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.4 : 0.2 : 0.4)	34
2a	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.4 : 0.6)	19	4d	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2 : 0.6 : 0.2) - <b>VIII</b>	35
2b	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.5 : 0.5)	20	4e	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2 : 0.4 : 0.4)	36
2c	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.6 : 0.4)	21	4f	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2 : 0.2 : 0.6)	37
			4g	<sup>1</sup> H-NMR of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.33 : 0.33 : 0.33)	38

Table 1S. X-Ray data and refinement parameters for **V-IX**

<b>Compound</b>	<b>H.2PIC:3PIC(0.21:0.79)</b>	<b>H.3PIC</b>	<b>H.4PIC</b>	<b>H.3PIC</b>	<b>H.4PIC</b>
<b>Structure</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>VI</b>	<b>VII</b>	<b>VIII</b>	<b>IX</b>
<b>Comment</b>	Similar to <b>IV</b>	Same as <b>II</b>	Same as <b>III</b>	Same as <b>II</b>	Same as <b>III</b>
Empirical formula	C <sub>52</sub> H <sub>37</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>58</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>52</sub> H <sub>37</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>58</sub> H <sub>44</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	C <sub>52</sub> H <sub>37</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	707.83	800.95	707.83	800.95	707.83
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/c</i>	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/c</i>	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>
<i>a</i> [Å]	9.873(2)	16.709(4)	9.9384(6)	16.6896(3)	9.9367(6)
<i>b</i> [Å]	20.894(6)	11.588(2)	20.7758(12)	11.5679(2)	20.7808(13)
<i>c</i> [Å]	18.825(6)	22.298(9)	18.8529(11)	22.3133(5)	18.8561(12)
$\alpha$ [°]	90	90	90	90	90
$\beta$ [°]	99.15(3)	95.08(1)	100.60(1)	95.14(3)	100.66(1)
$\gamma$ [°]	90	90	90	90	90
<i>V</i> [Å <sup>3</sup> ]	3833.85(18)	4300.7(2)	3826.2(4)	4290.56(18)	3826.4(4)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	4	4	4
Temperature(K)	173	173	173	173	173
<i>D</i> <sub>calc</sub> (g/cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.226	1.237	1.229	1.240	1.229
$\mu$ (Mo-K $\alpha$ )(mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.074	0.074	0.074	0.074	0.074
<i>F</i> (000)	1488	1688	1488	1688	1488.0
Crystal size/mm	0.09x0.18x0.29	0.09x0.16x0.24	0.09x0.12x0.24	0.08x0.16x0.21	0.1x0.12x0.28
Reflections collected	8782	18447	44983	8756	27993
Independent reflections	8782	9465	9631	8756	8755
Observed reflections [ <i>I</i> >2s( <i>I</i> )]	6668	7131	6536	5673	5861
Parameters	498	569	505	569	505
Goodness-of-fit <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.032	1.035	1.018	1.016	1.019
R <sub>1</sub> [ <i>I</i> >2s( <i>I</i> )] <sup>a</sup>	0.0467	0.0475	0.0476	0.0496	0.0458
wR <sub>2</sub> (all data) <sup>b</sup>	0.1213	0.1370	0.1224	0.1380	0.1212

Table 2S. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR values for **H.2PIC/3PIC**, **H.2PIC/4PIC**, **H.3PIC/4PIC**

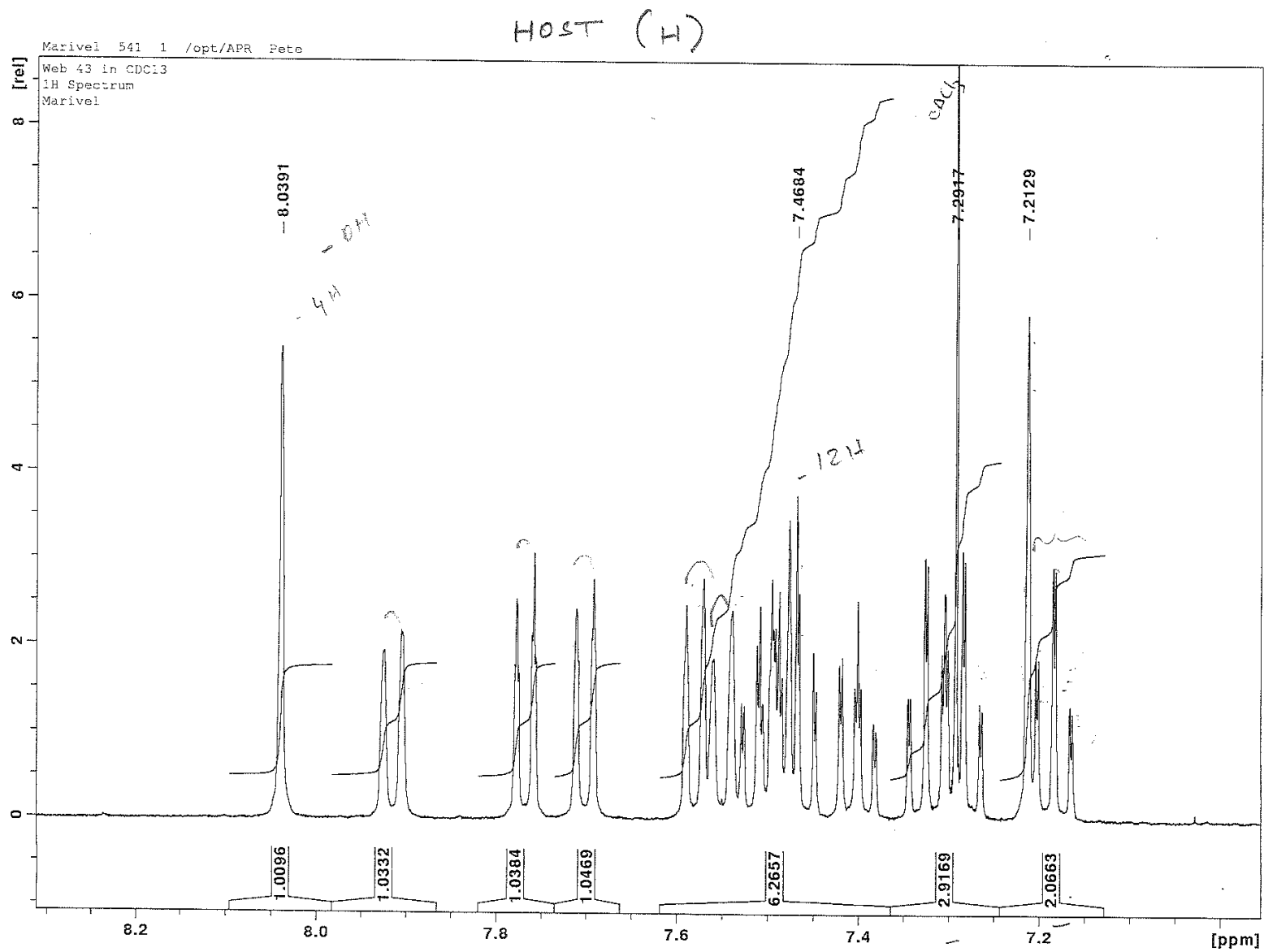
<b>H.2PIC/3PIC</b>	<i>X</i> <sub>3PIC</sub>	0.10	-	0.20	0.30	0.40	-	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.0
	<i>Z</i> <sub>3PIC</sub>	0.15	-	0.47	0.58	0.67	-	0.76	0.85	0.87	0.93	0.99	1.0
<b>H.2PIC/4PIC</b>	<i>X</i> <sub>4PIC</sub>	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.40	-	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.0
	<i>Z</i> <sub>4PIC</sub>	0.02	0.74	0.91	0.92	0.97	-	0.98	0.98	-	-	-	1.0
<b>H.3PIC/4PIC</b>	<i>X</i> <sub>4PIC</sub>	0.10	-	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.0
	<i>Z</i> <sub>4PIC</sub>	0.04	-	0.09	0.18	0.27	0.90	0.93	-	-	-	-	1.0

Table 3S. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR values of three-guest competition experiment, **H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC**

Name of the experiment	*Mole fraction	2PIC	3PIC	4PIC	Structure	Comment
A	$Z_{Sol}$	0.60	0.20	0.20	<b>IX</b>	Same as <b>III</b> ( <b>H.4PIC</b> )
	$X_{NMR}$	0.12	0.09	0.78		
B	$Z_{Sol}$	0.40	0.40	0.20		
	$X_{NMR}$	0.03	0.20	0.77		
C	$Z_{Sol}$	0.40	0.20	0.40		
	$X_{NMR}$	0.03	0.08	0.89		
D	$Z_{Sol}$	0.20	0.60	0.20	<b>VIII</b>	Same as <b>II</b> ( <b>H.3PIC</b> )
	$X_{NMR}$	0.01	0.82	0.17		
E	$Z_{Sol}$	0.20	0.40	0.40		
	$X_{NMR}$	0.01	0.11	0.88		
F	$Z_{Sol}$	0.20	0.20	0.60		
	$X_{NMR}$	0.01	0.07	0.92		
G	$Z_{Sol}$	0.33	0.33	0.33		
	$X_{NMR}$	0.02	0.11	0.86		

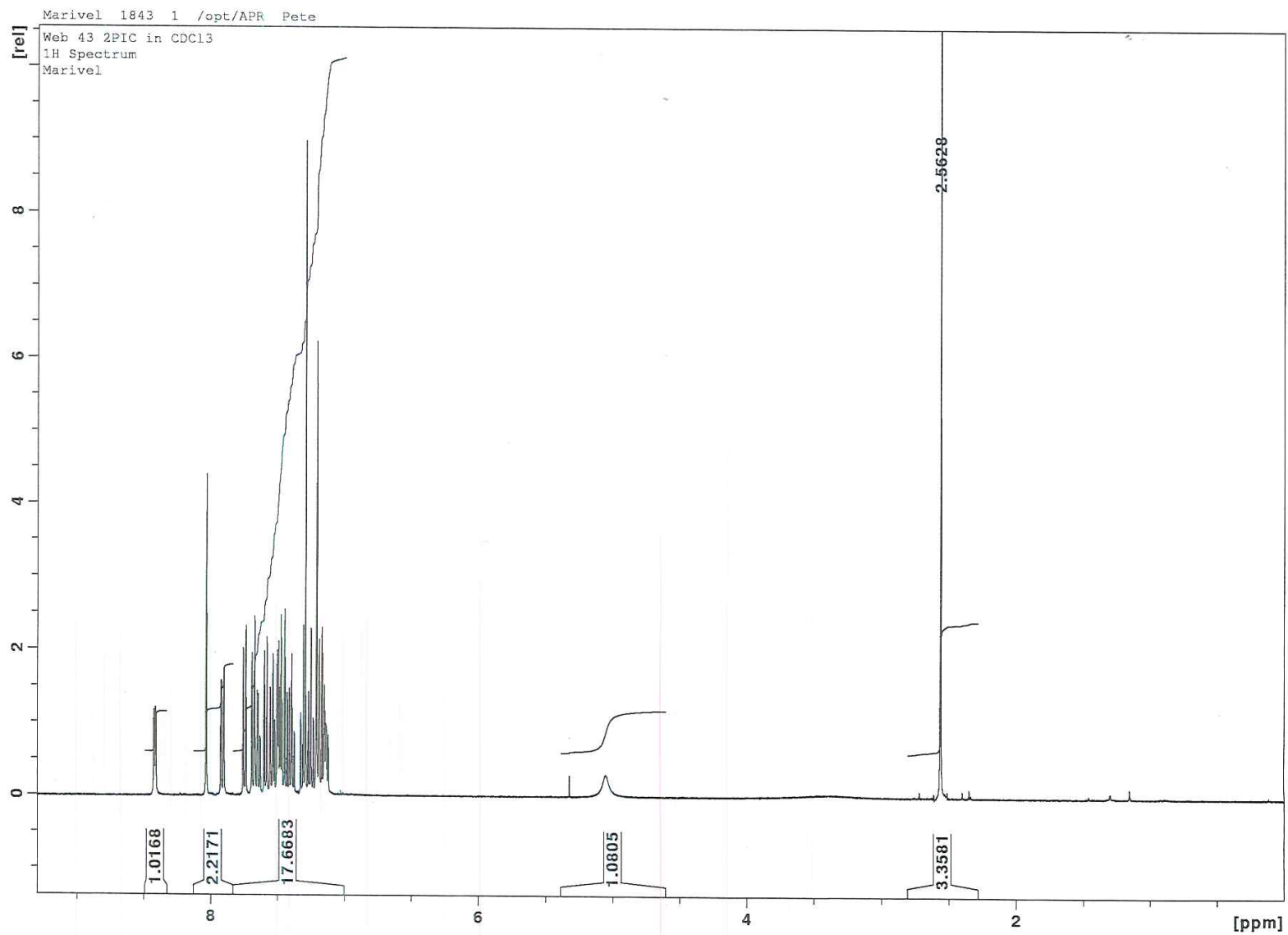
\* $Z_{Sol}$  = Mole fraction in solution mixture,  $X_{NMR}$  = Mole fraction in crystals, obtained by <sup>1</sup>H-NMR

1. HOST (H)



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of **Host (H)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

## 2. H.2PIC (I)

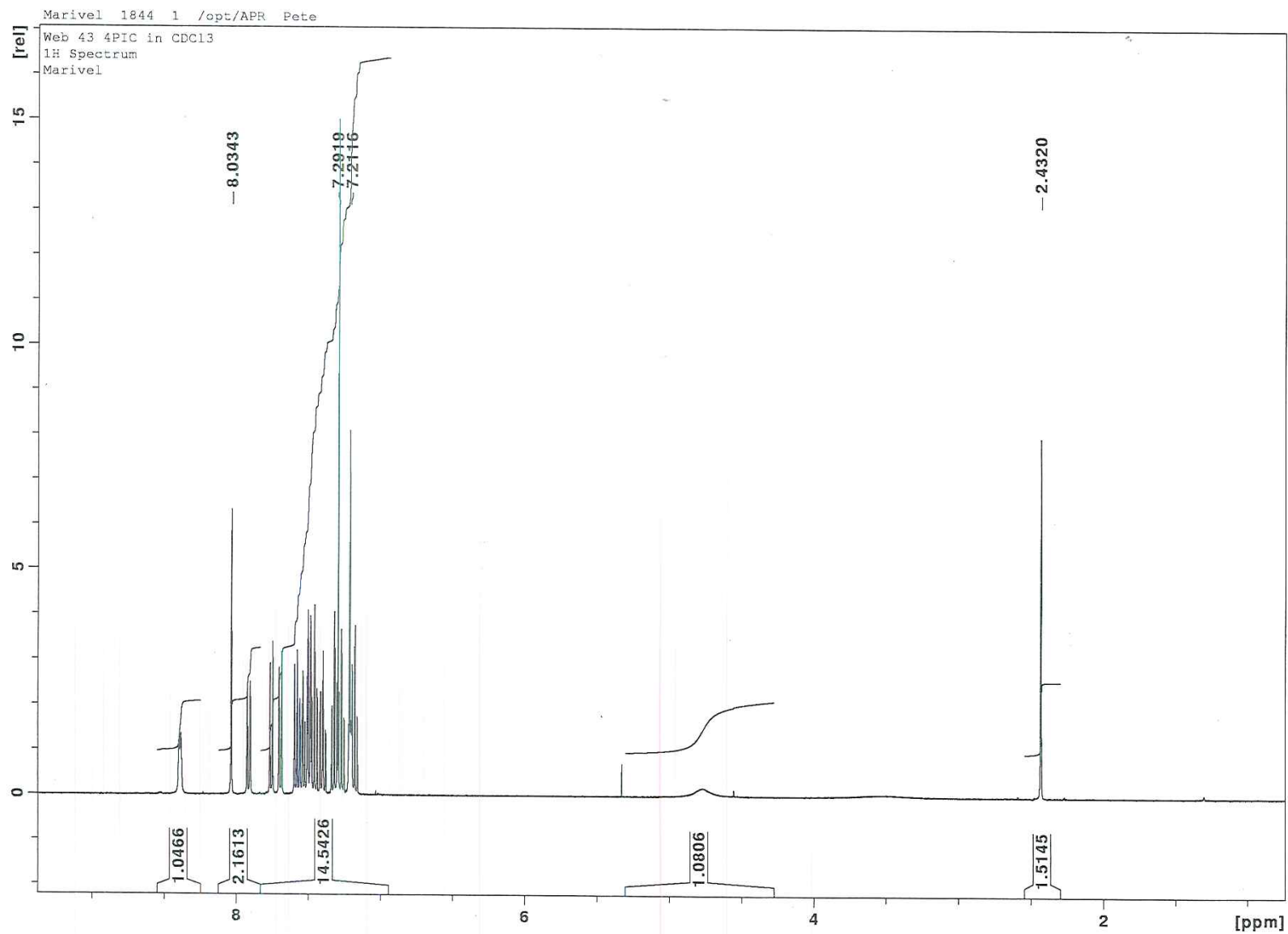


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of **H.2PIC (I)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C



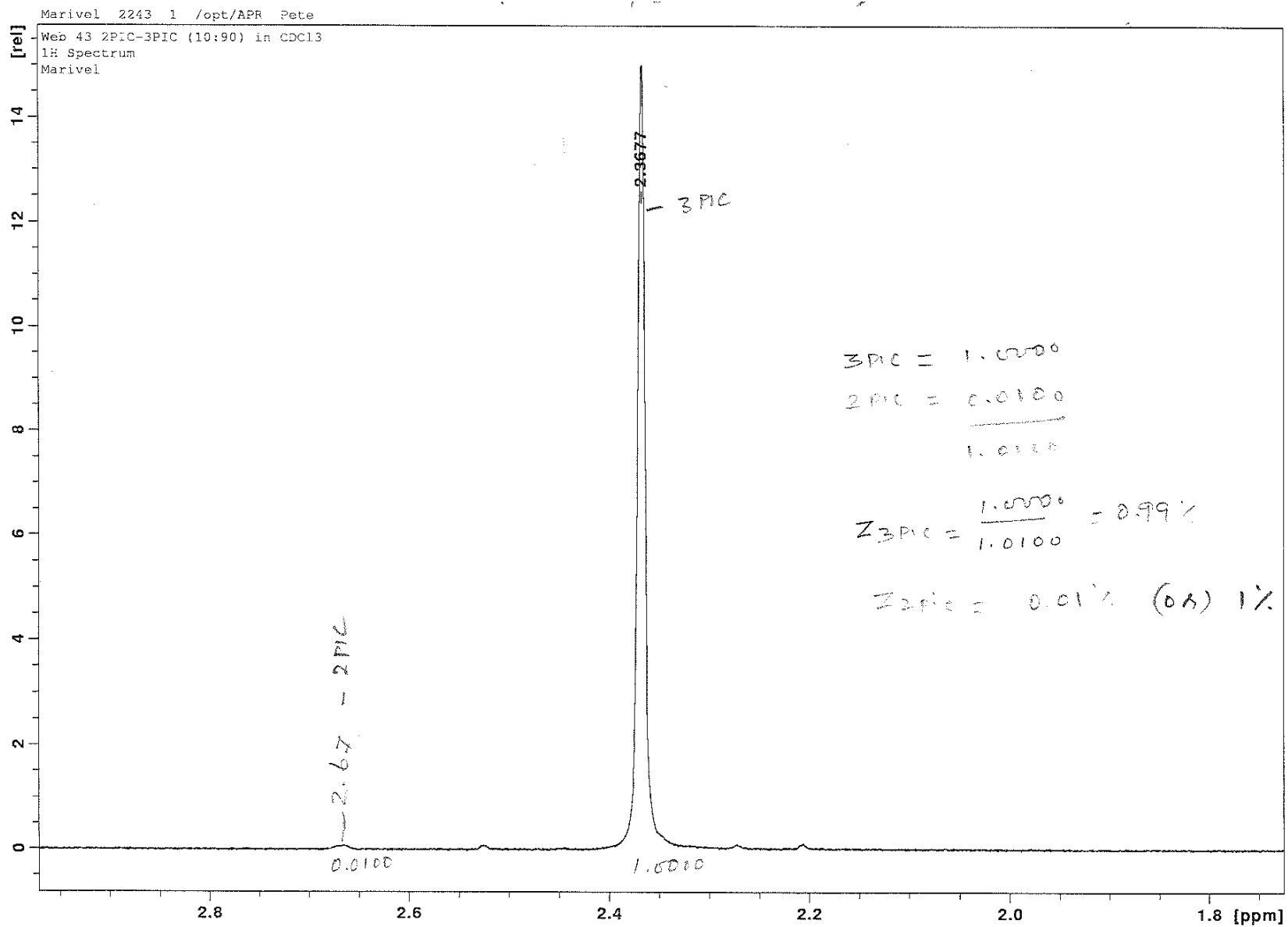


#### 4. H.4PIC



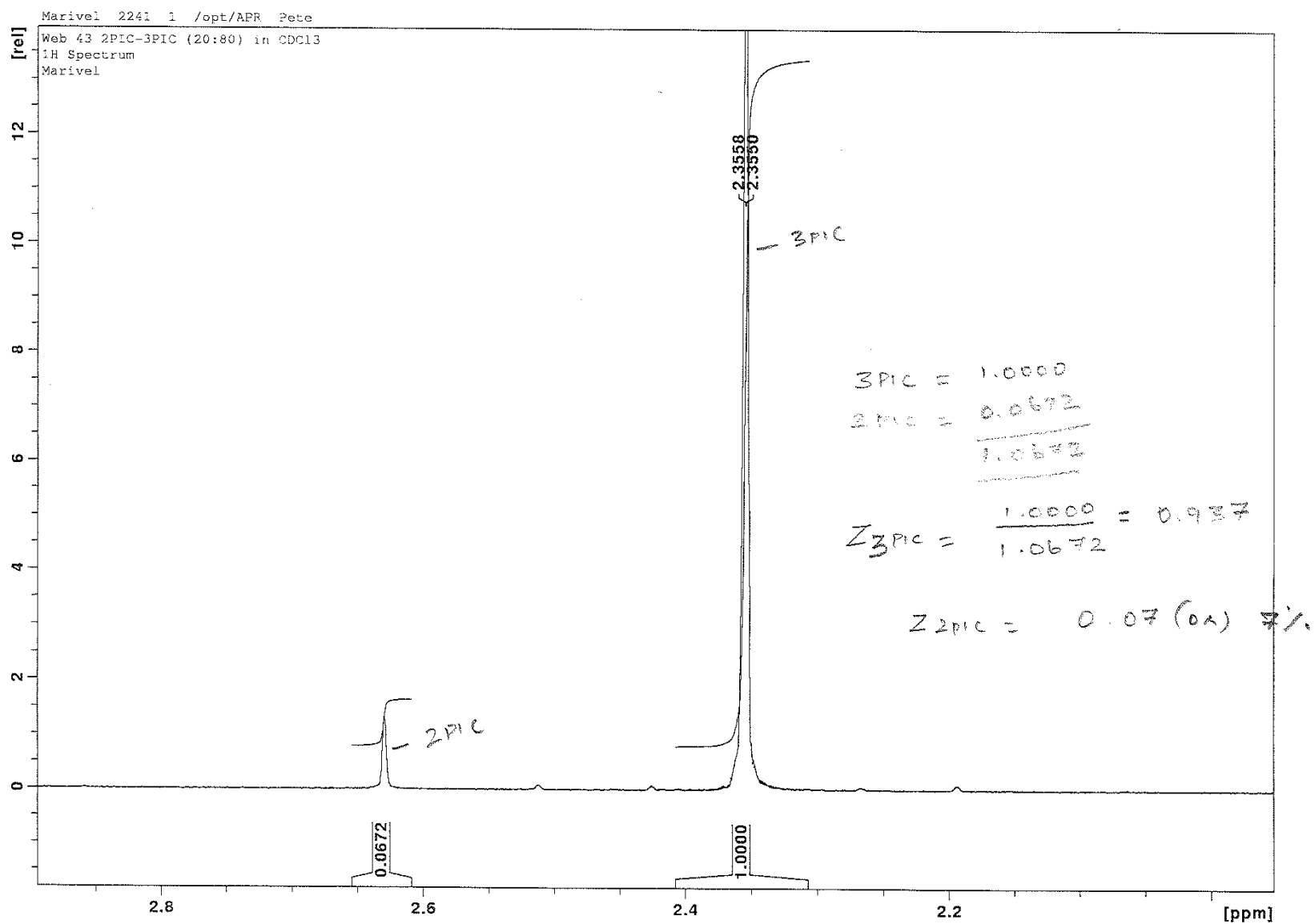
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  (400 MHz) spectrum of **H.4PIC (III)** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at  $25^\circ\text{C}$

1a. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.1:0.9)



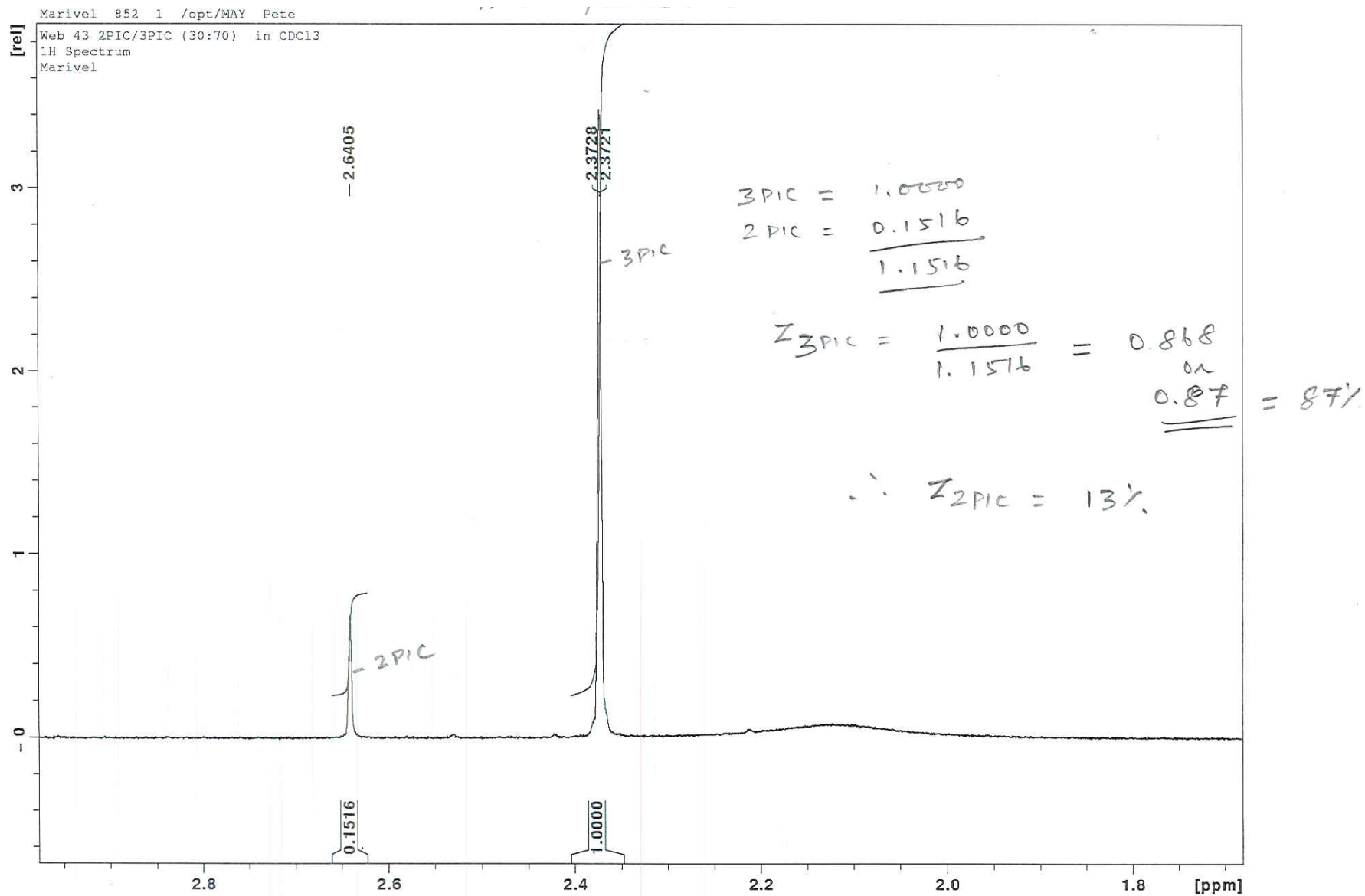
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.1:0.9) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

1b. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.2:0.8)



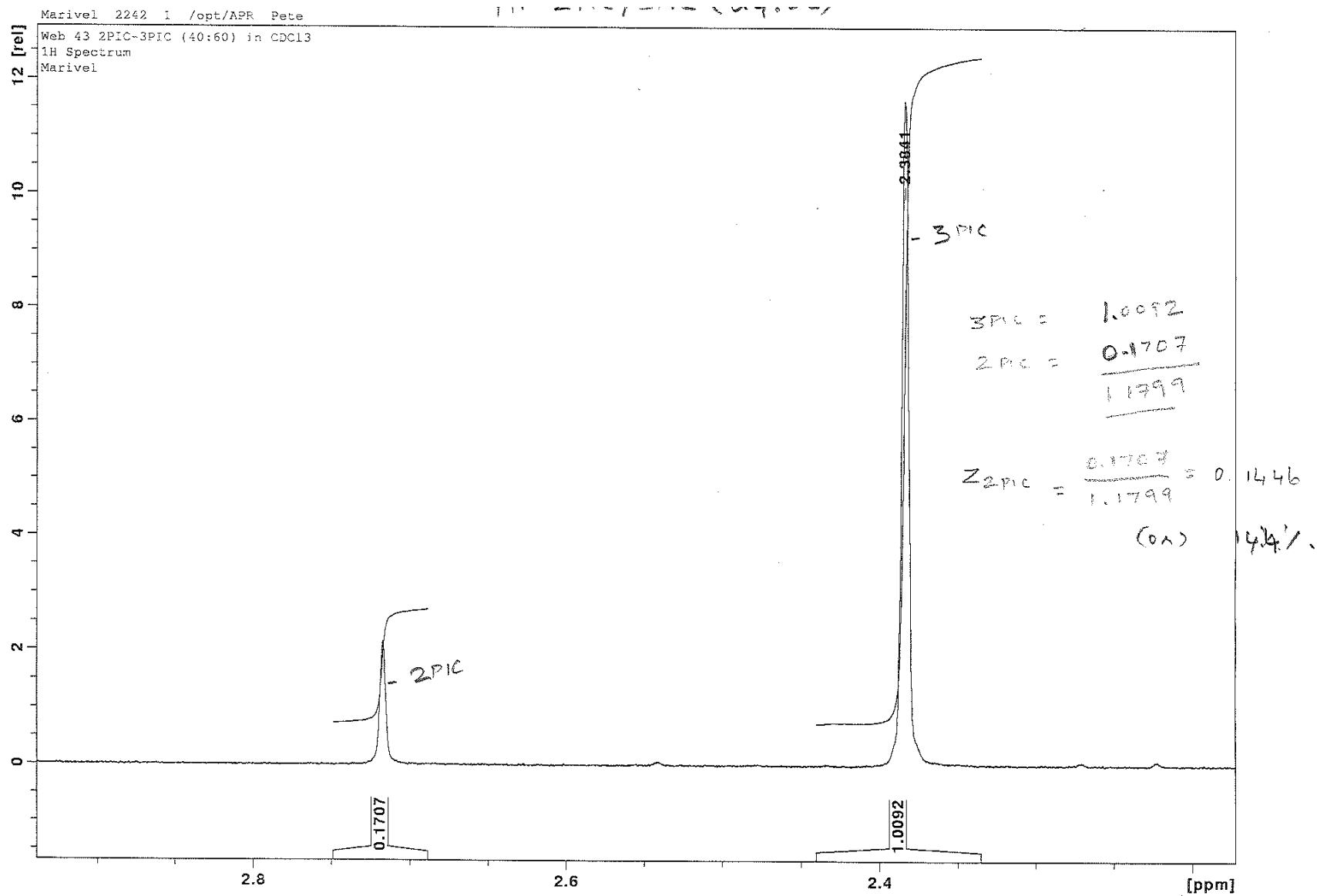
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.2:0.8) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

1c. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.3:0.7)



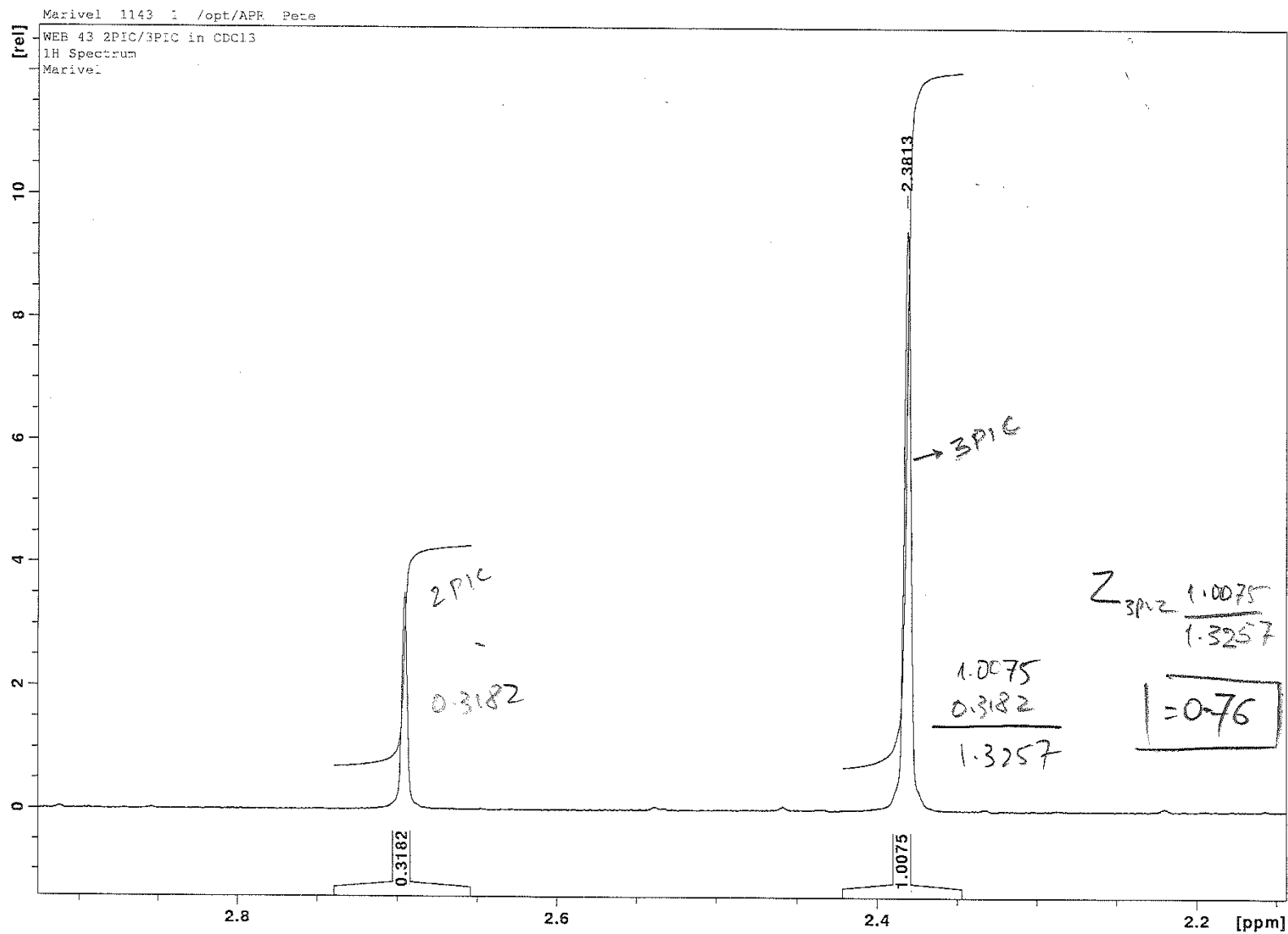
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.3:0.7) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

1d. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.4:0.6)



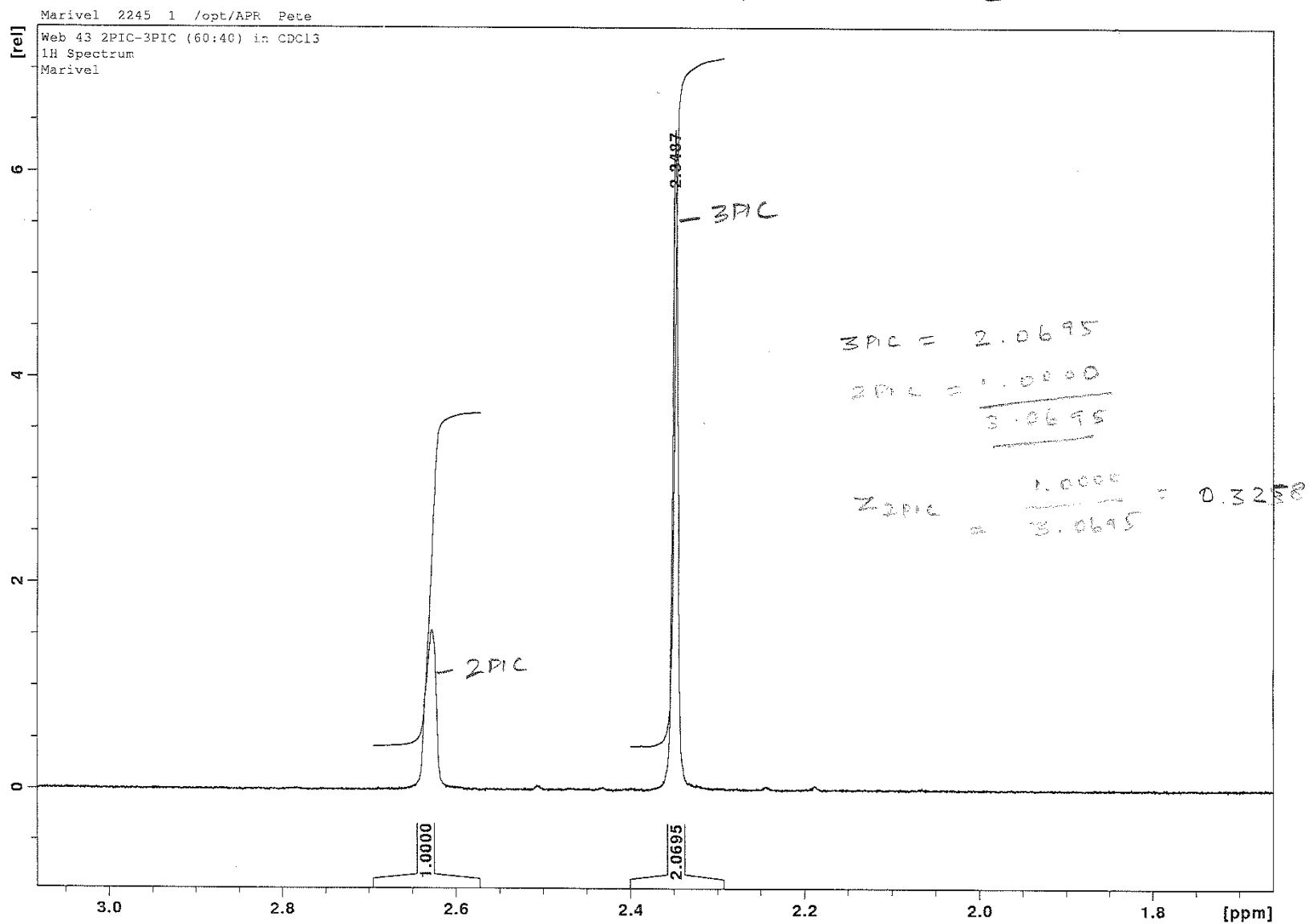
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.4:0.6) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

1e. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.5:0.5)



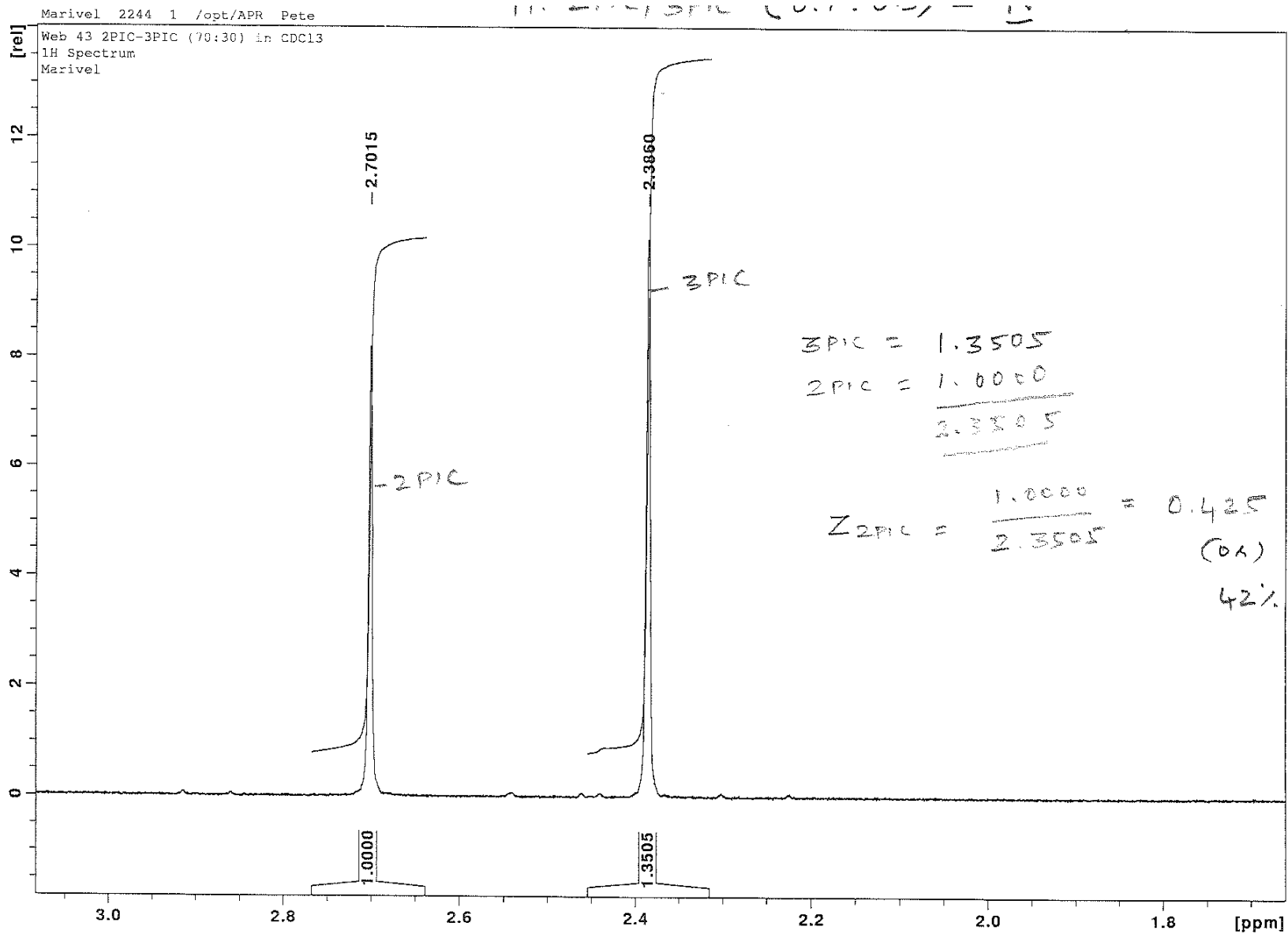
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.5:0.5) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

1f. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.6:0.4) - V



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.6:0.4) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

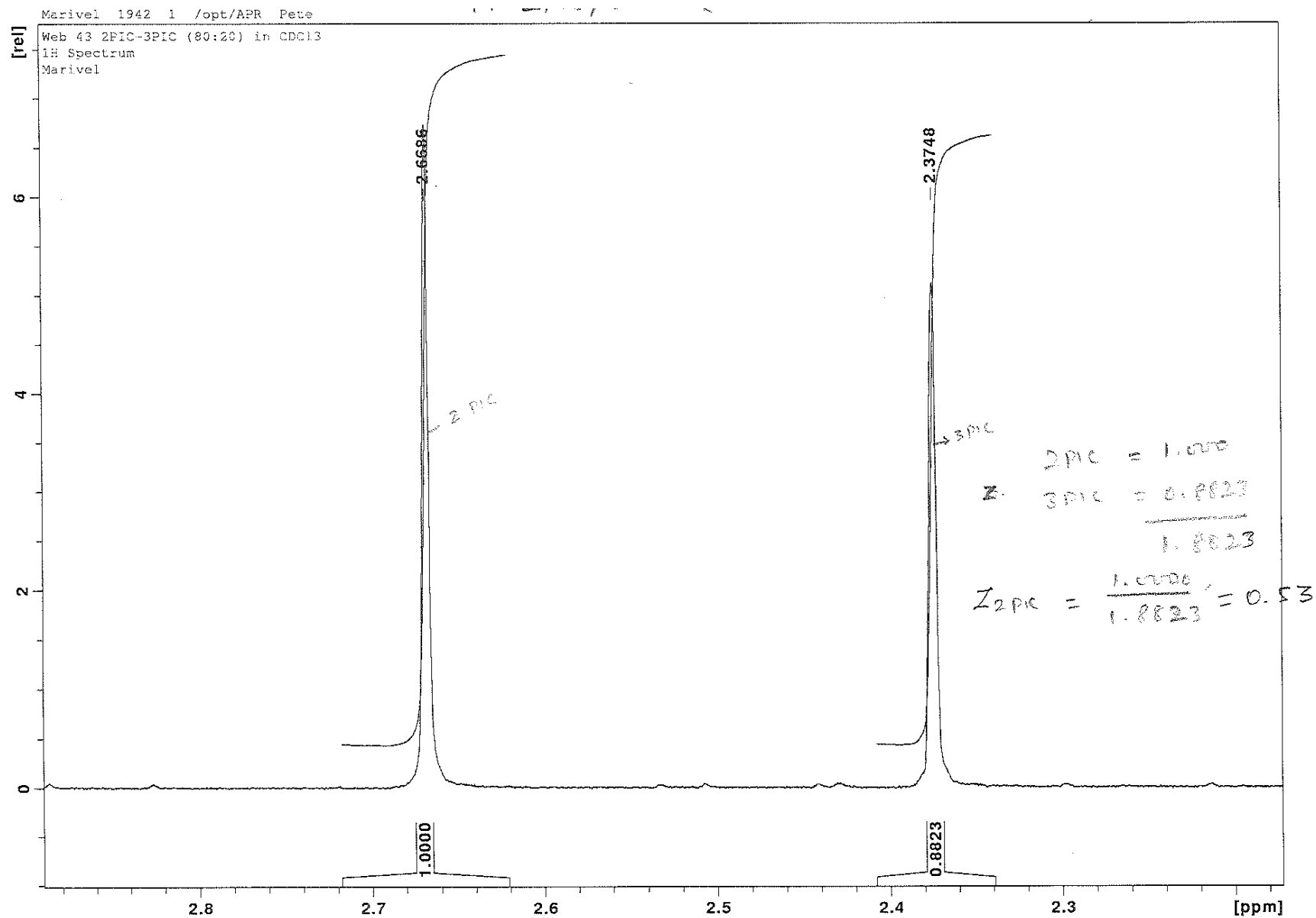
1g. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.7:0.3) - IV



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.7:0.3) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

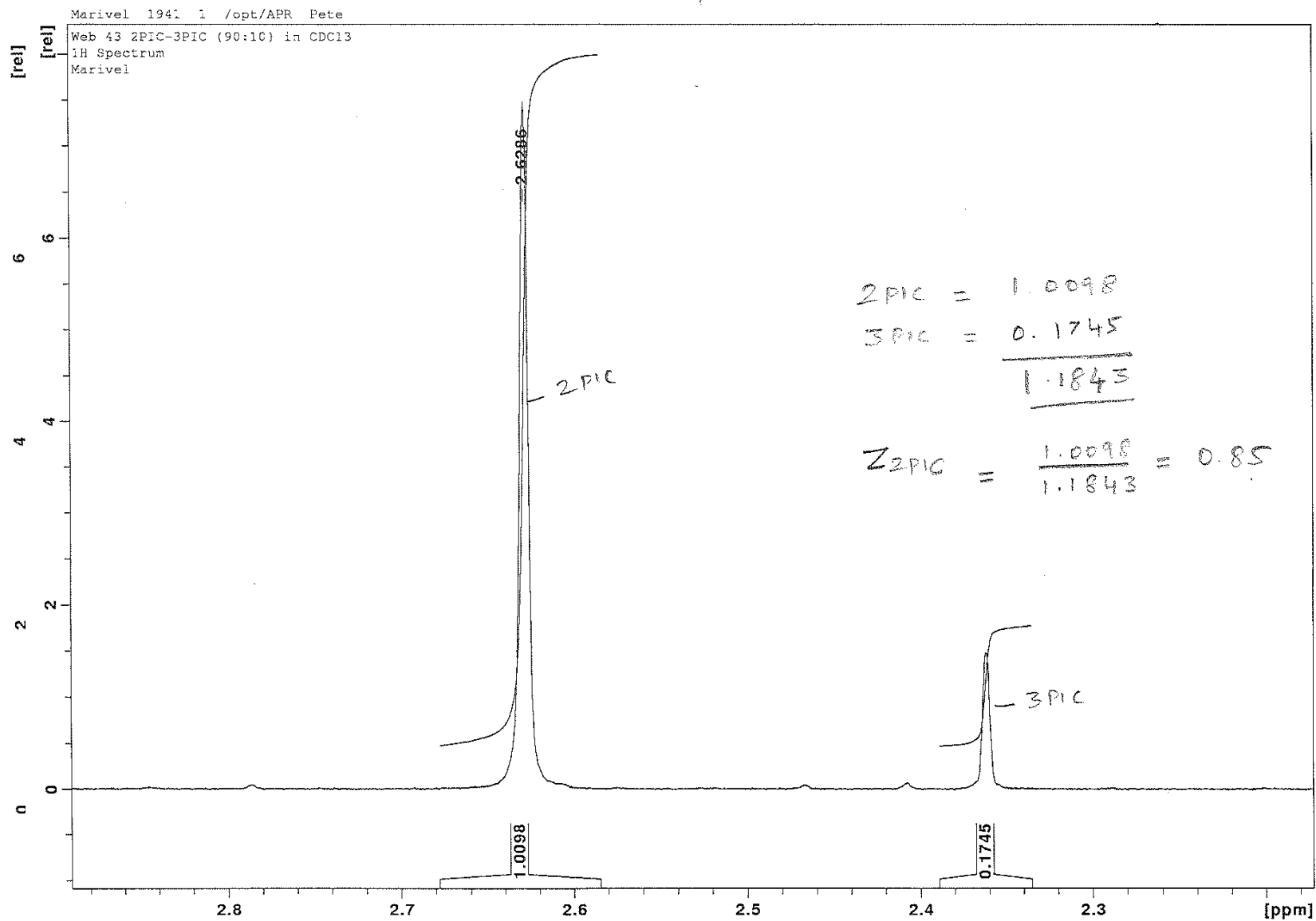


1h. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.8:0.2)



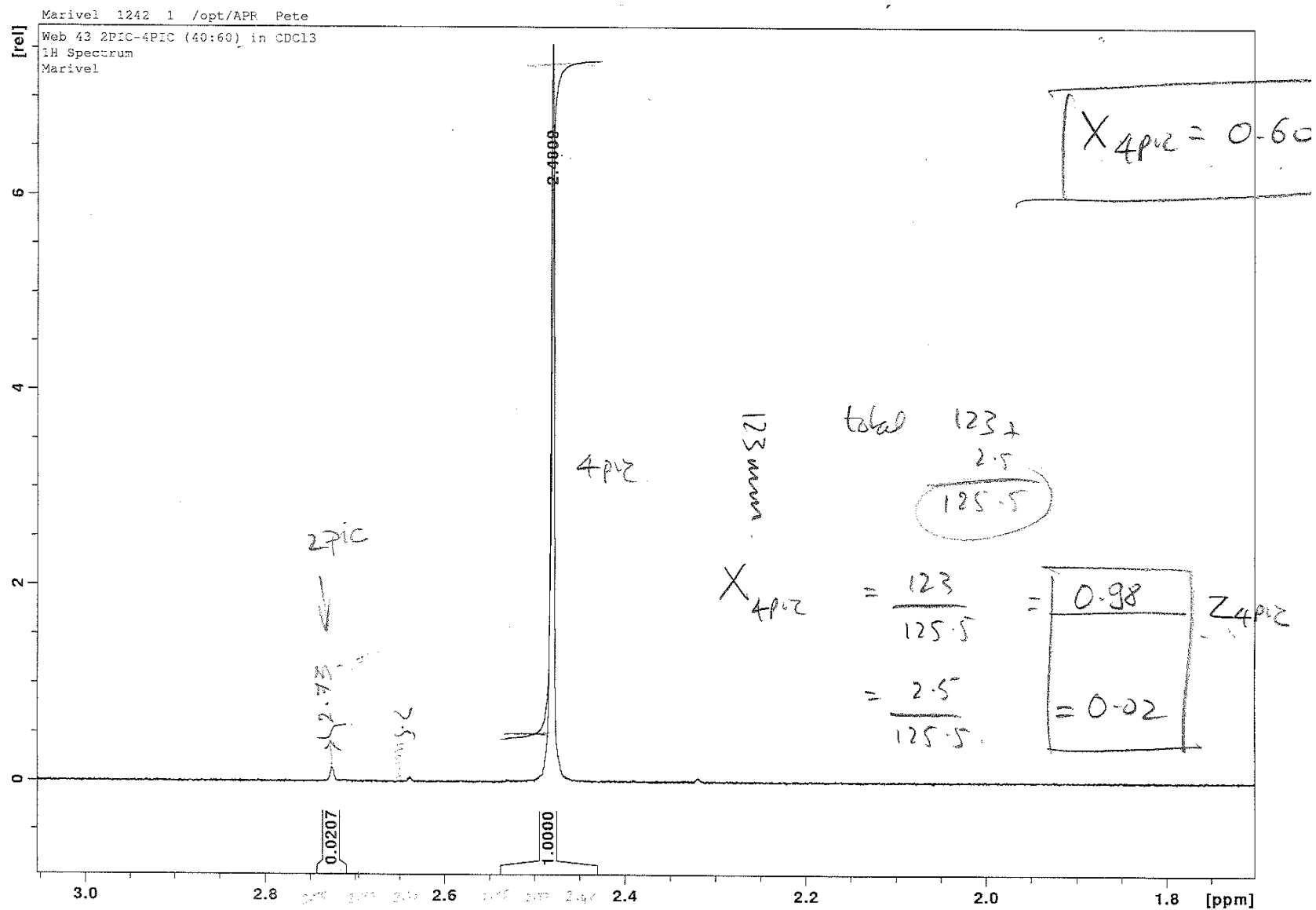
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.8:0.2) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

1i. H.2PIC/3PIC (0.9:0.1)



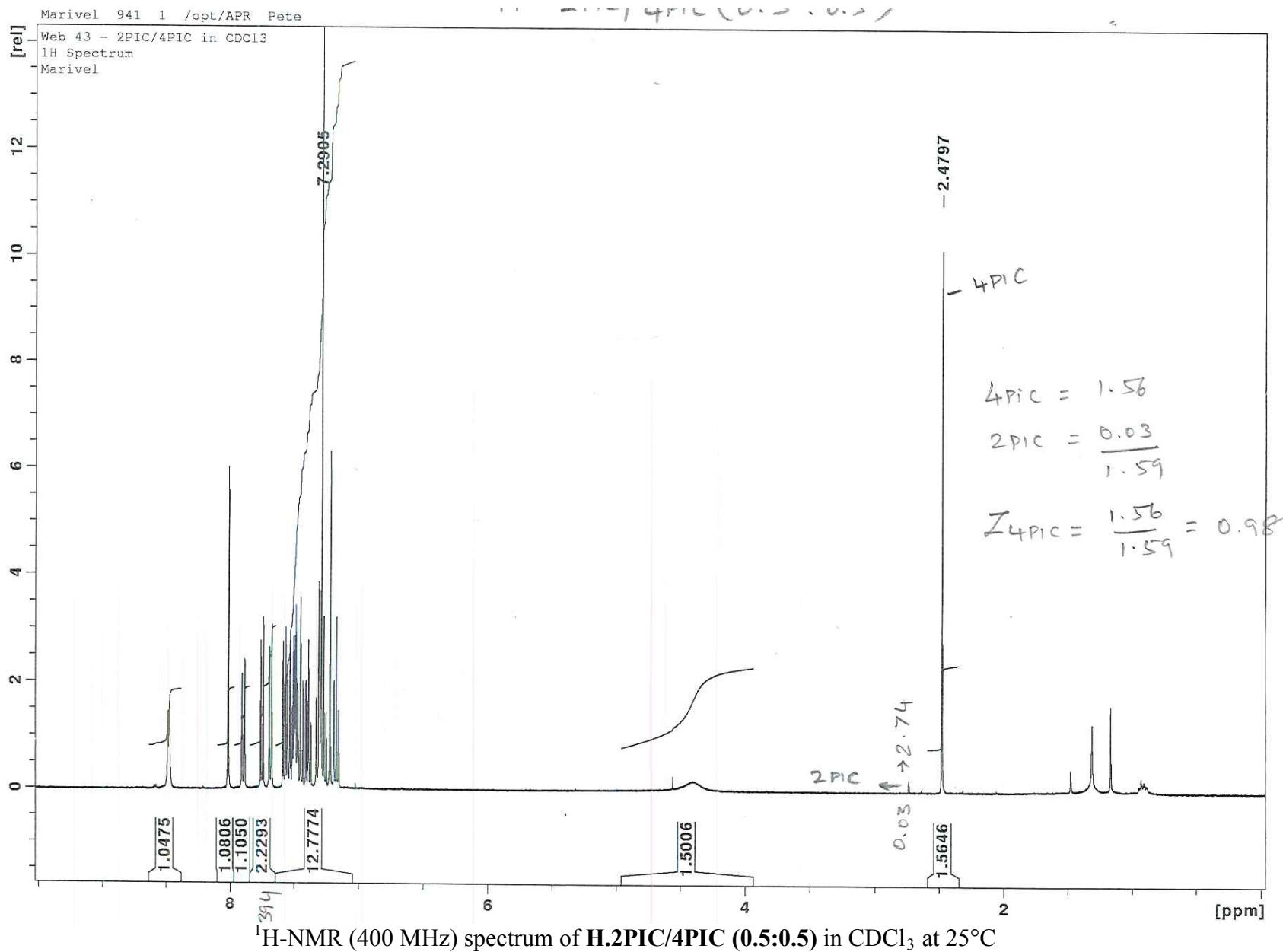
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC (0.9:0.1) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

2a. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.4:0.6)

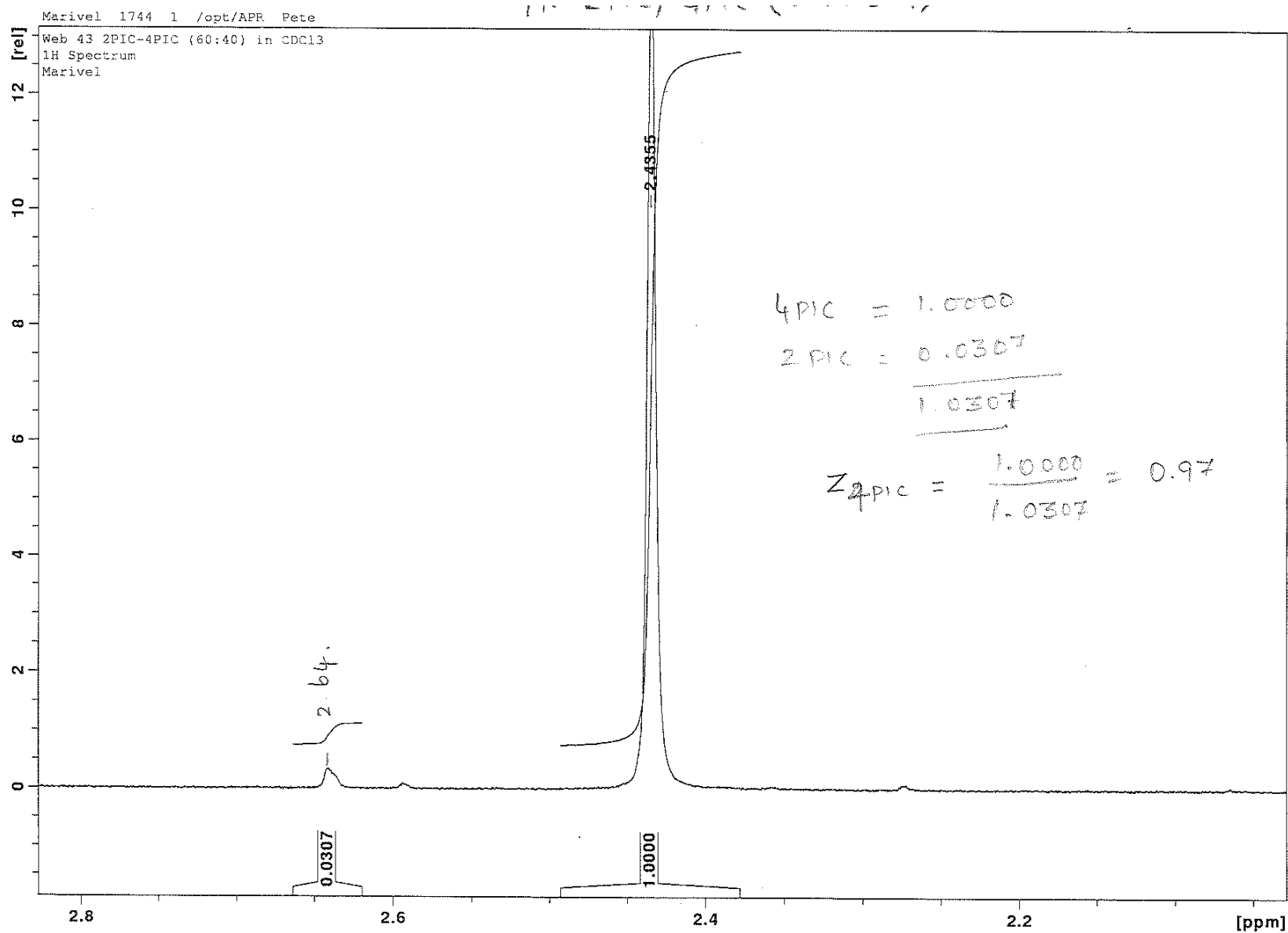


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.4:0.6) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

2b. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.5:0.5)

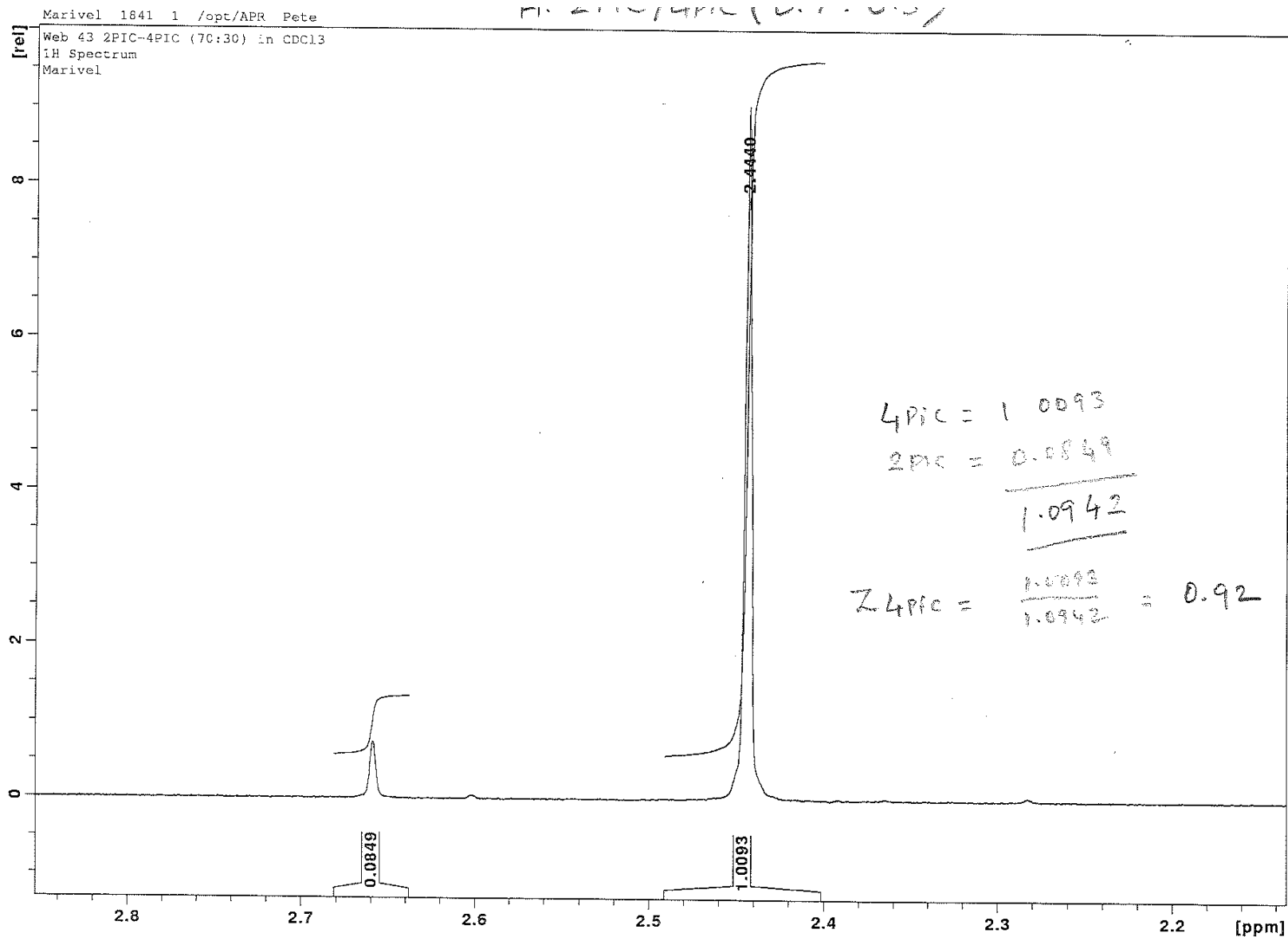


2c. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.6:0.4)



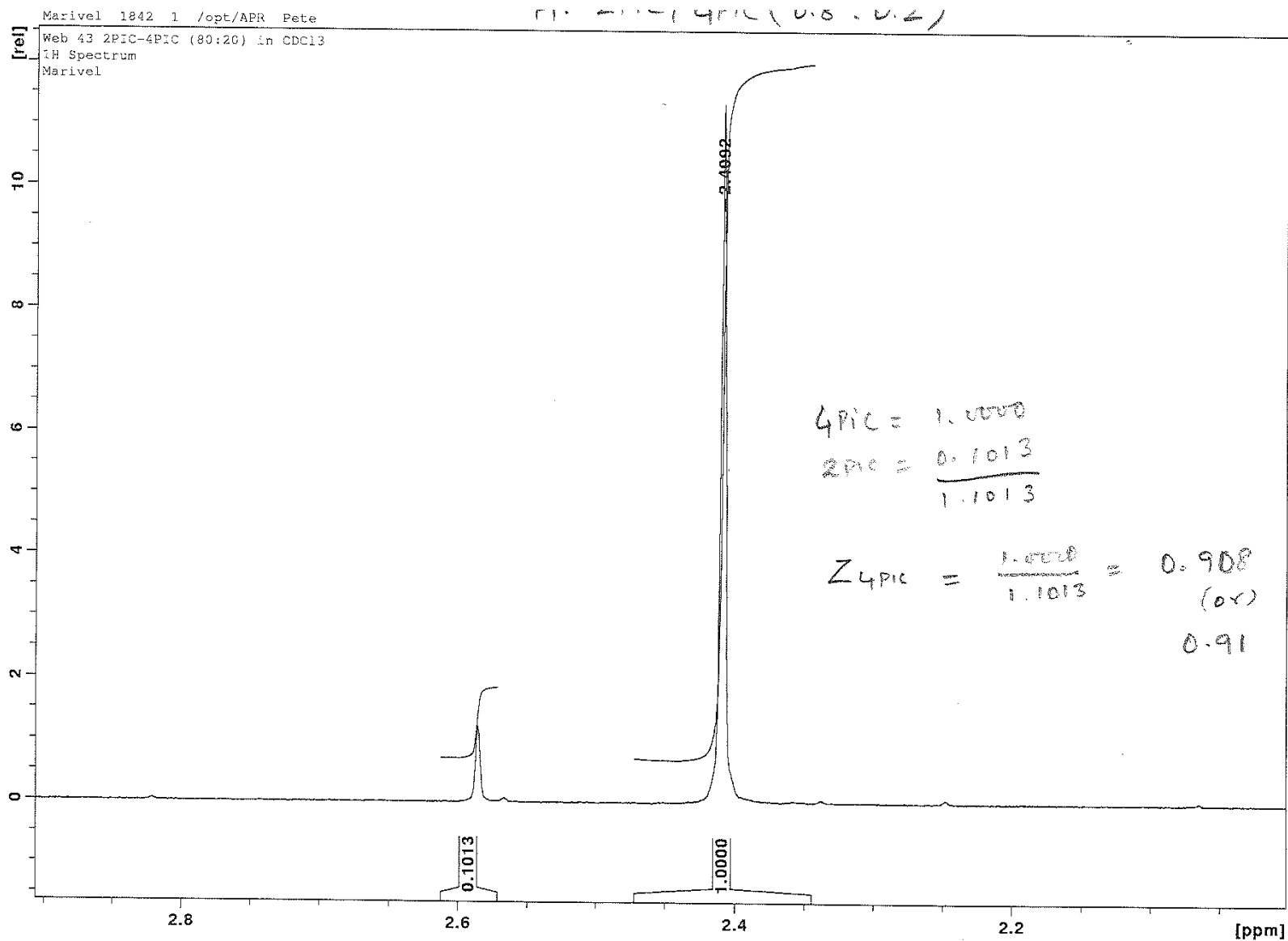
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.6:0.4) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

2d. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.7:0.3)



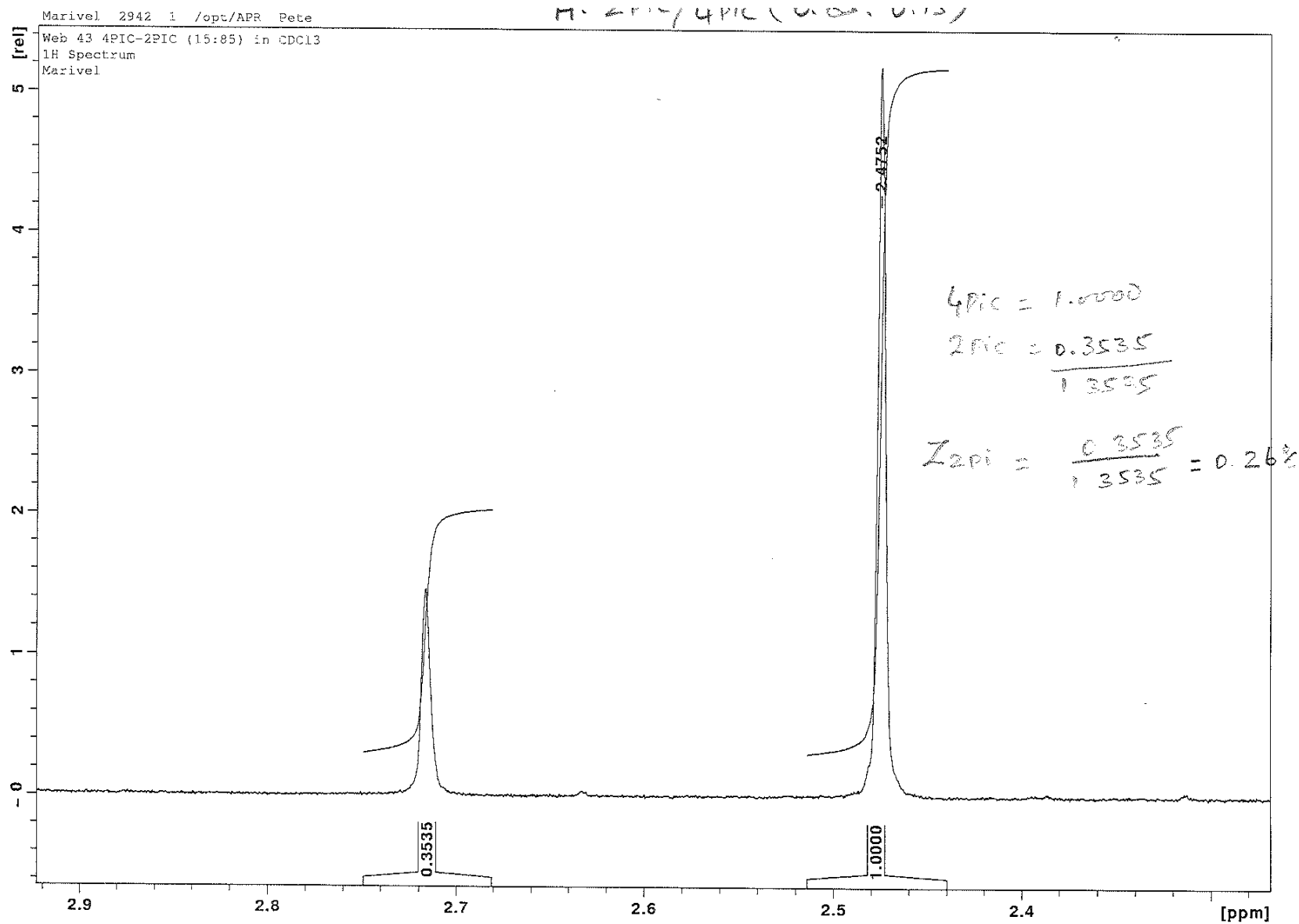
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.7:0.3) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

2e. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.8:0.2)



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.8:0.2) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

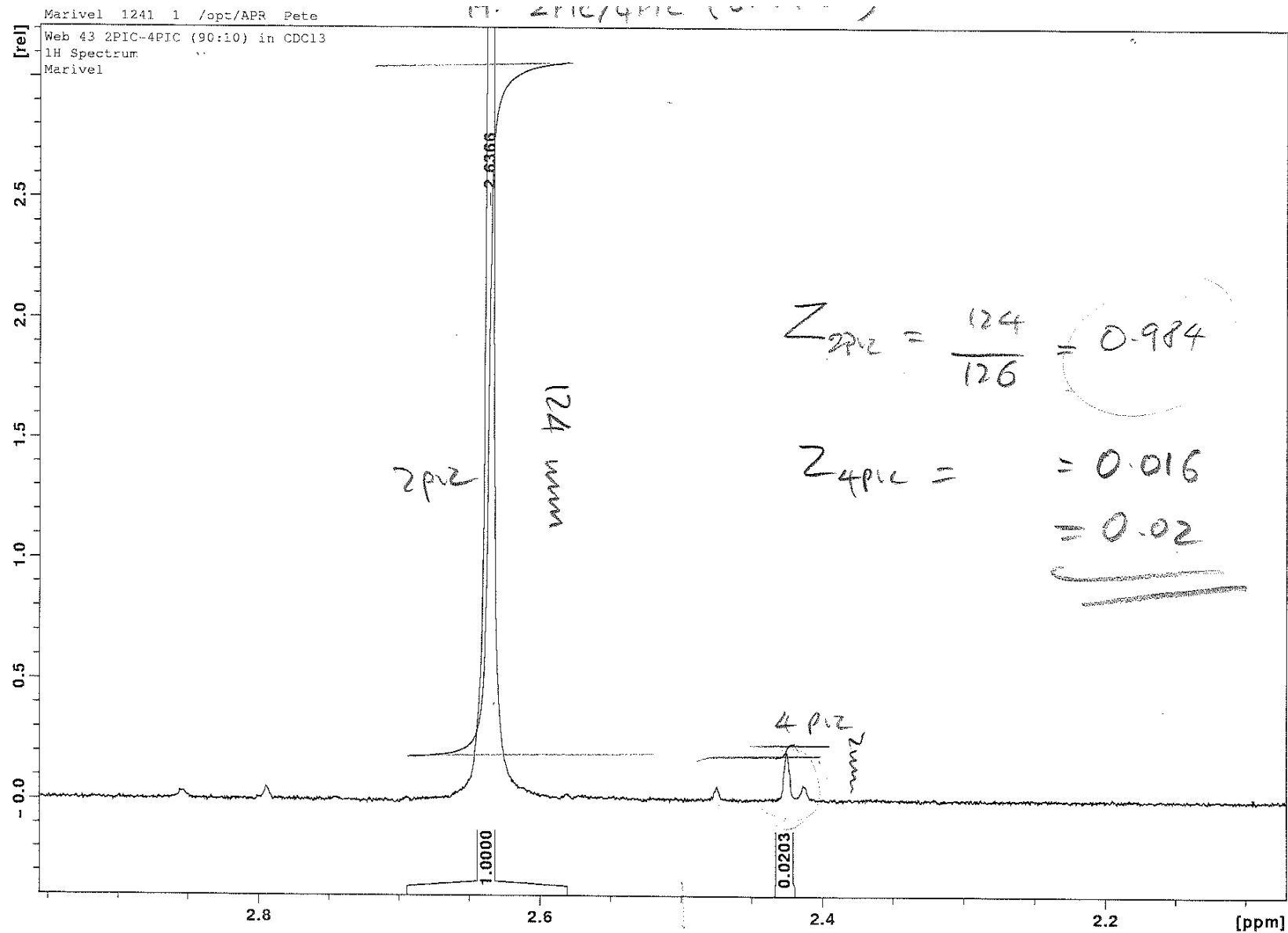
2f. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.85:0.15)



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.85:0.15) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

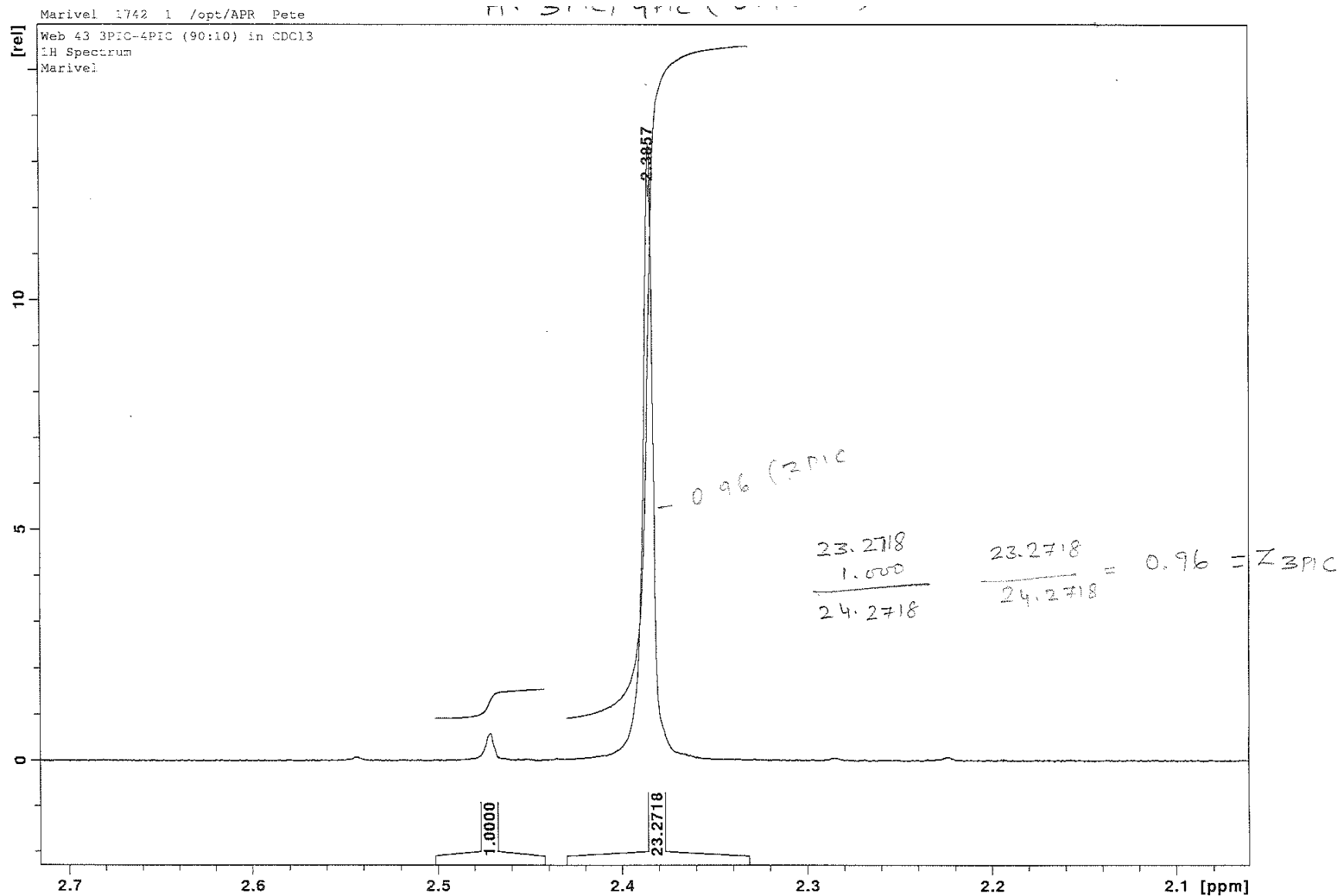


2g. H.2PIC/4PIC (0.9:0.1)



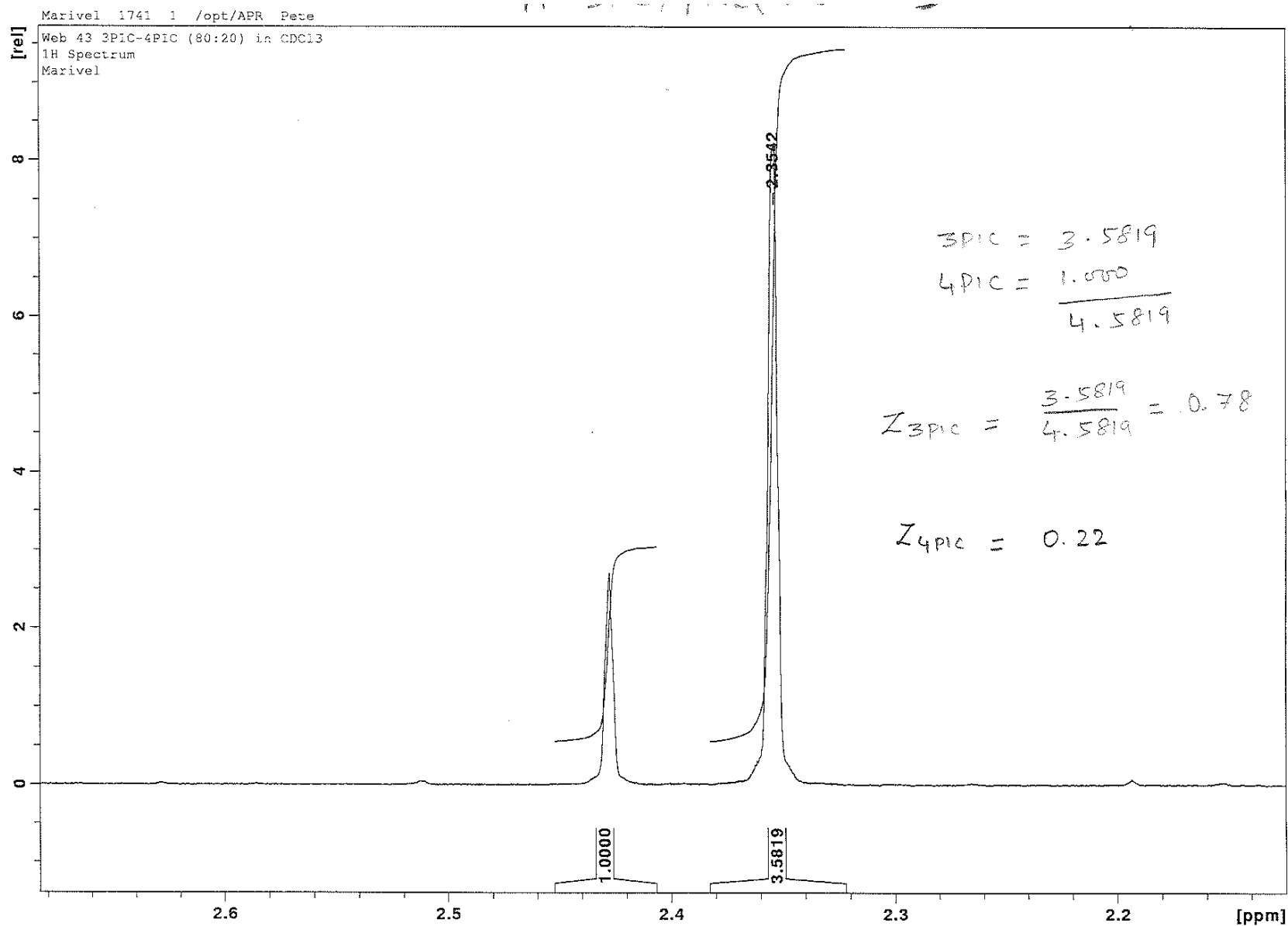
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/4PIC (0.9:0.1) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

**3a. H.3PIC/4PIC (0.9:0.1)**



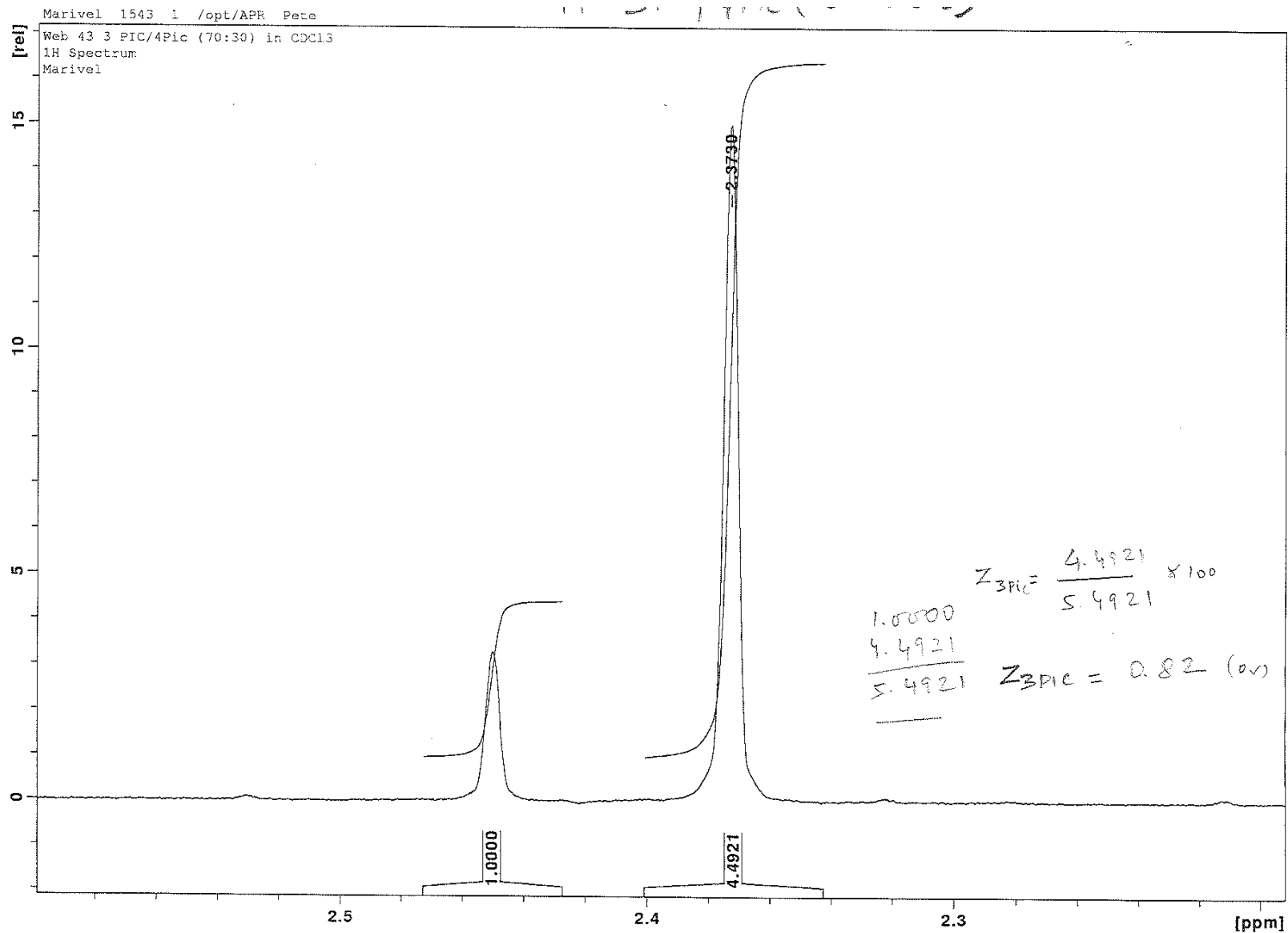
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of **H.3PIC/4PIC (0.9:0.1)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

**3b. H.3PIC/4PIC (0.8:0.2)**



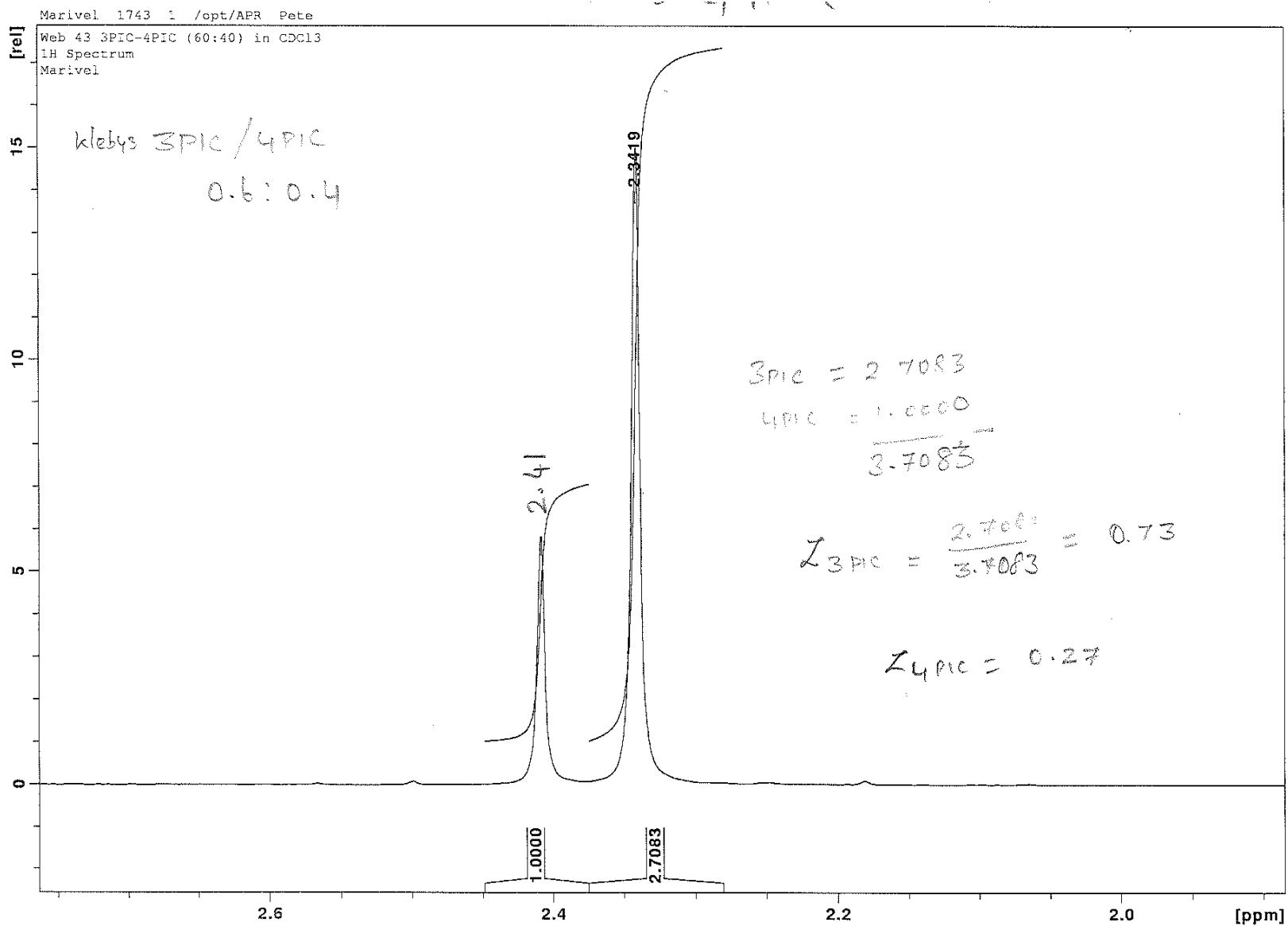
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of **H.3PIC/4PIC (0.8:0.2)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

**3c. H.3PIC/4PIC (0.7:0.3)**



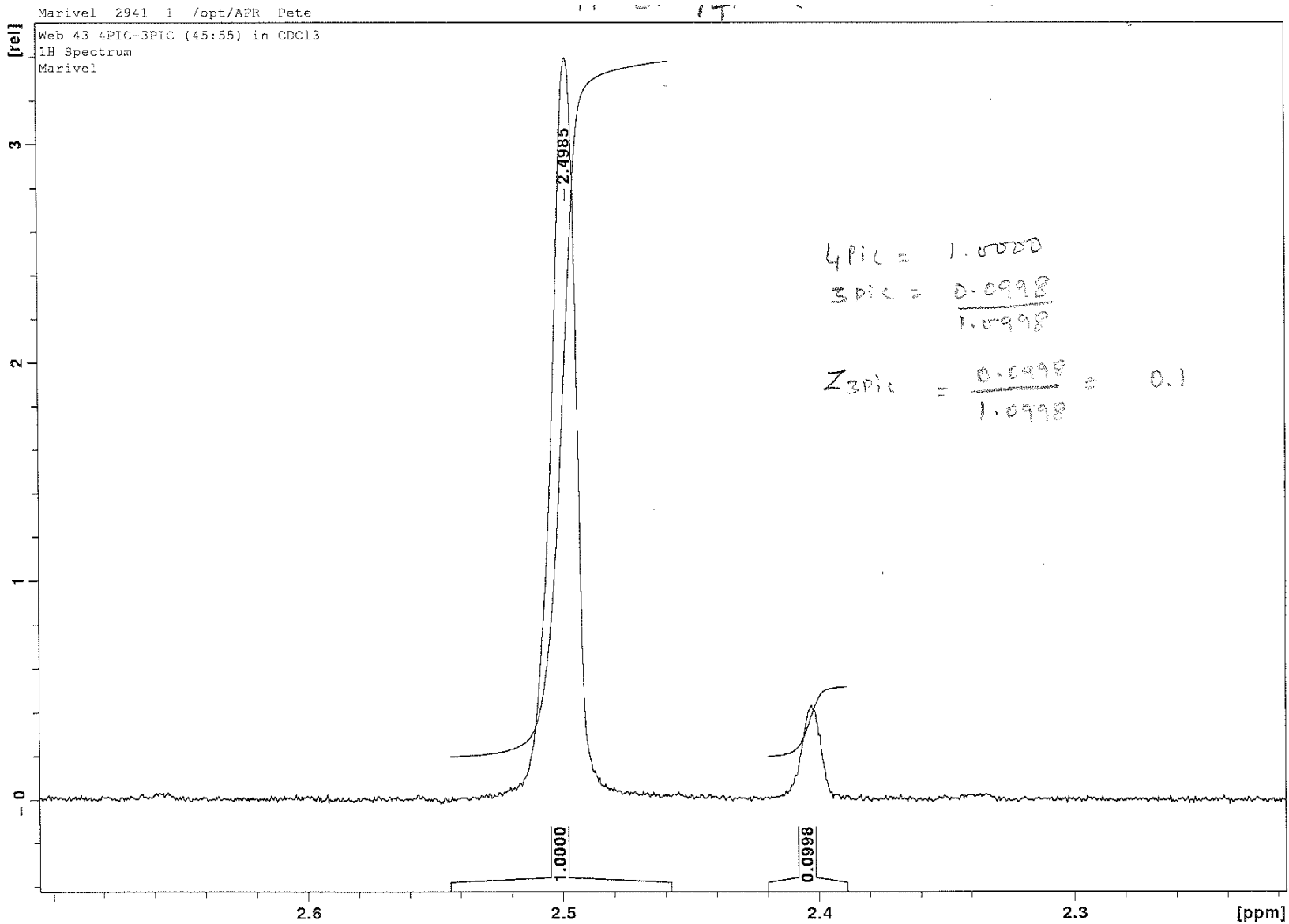
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of **H.3PIC/4PIC (0.7:0.3)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

3d. H.3PIC/4PIC (0.6:0.4) contains mixture of H.3PIC (VI) and H.4PIC (VII)



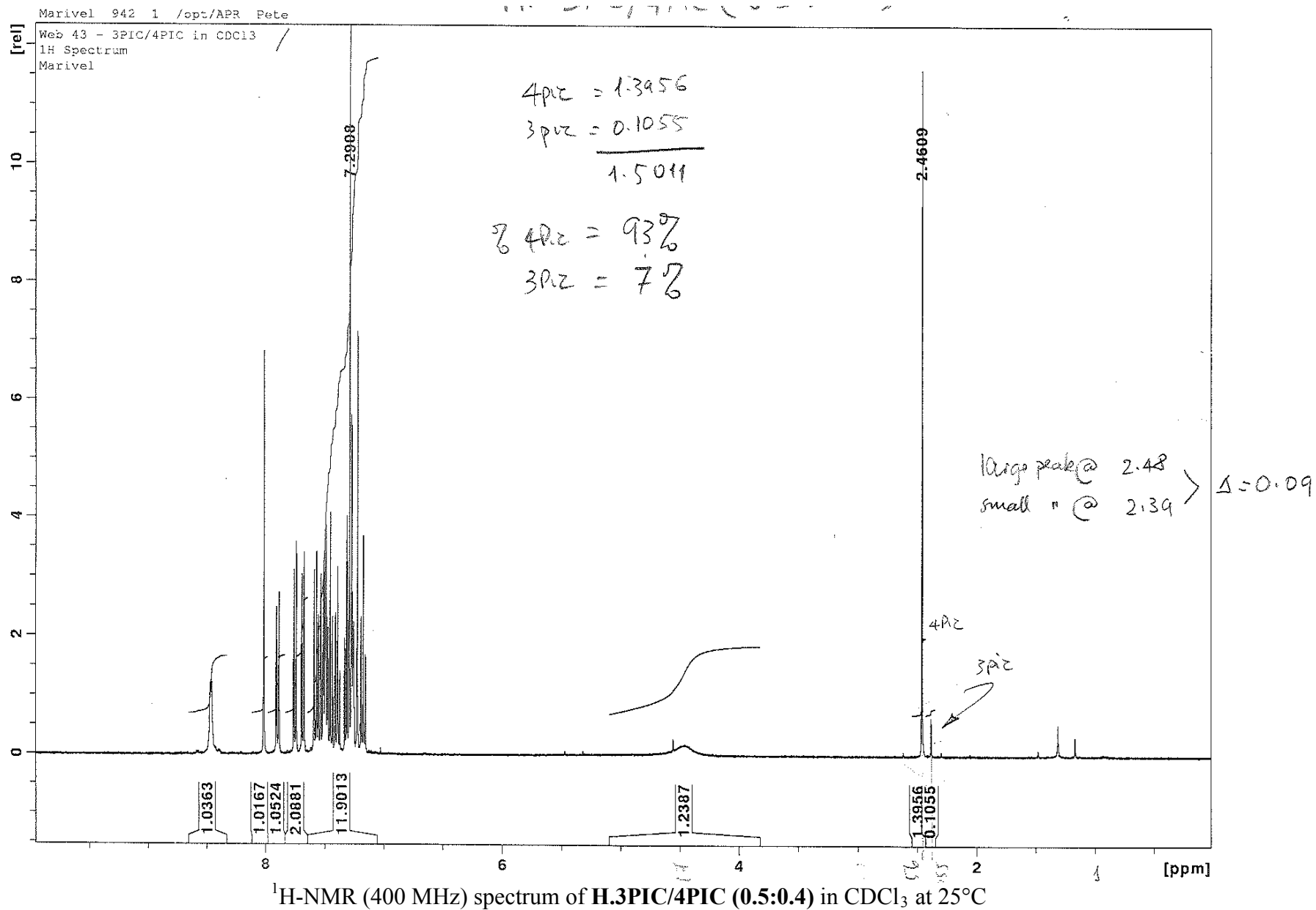
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.3PIC/4PIC (0.6:0.4) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

**3e. H.3PIC/4PIC (0.55:0.45)**

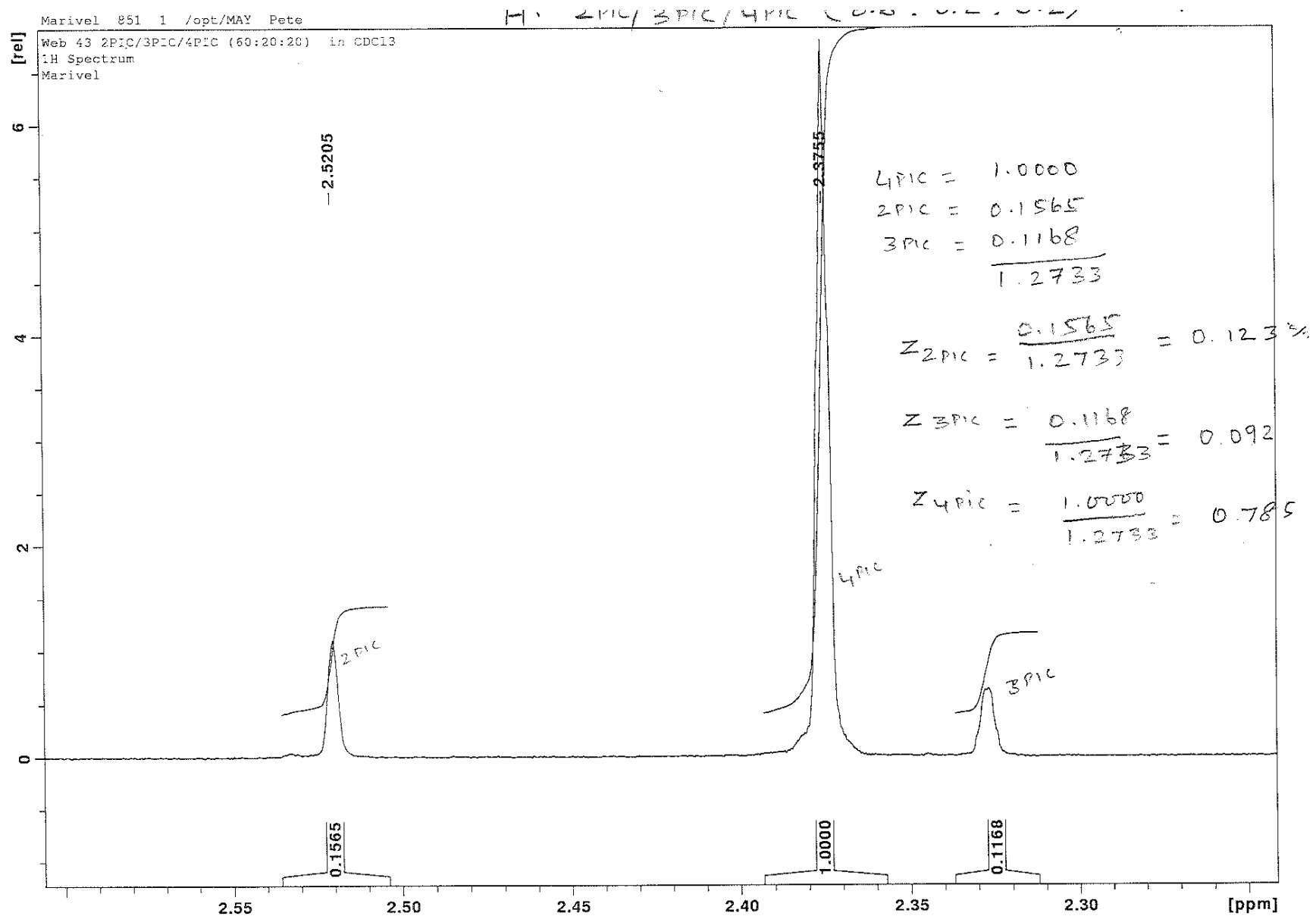


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of **H.3PIC/4PIC (0.55:0.45)** in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

3f. H.3PIC/4PIC (0.5:0.4)



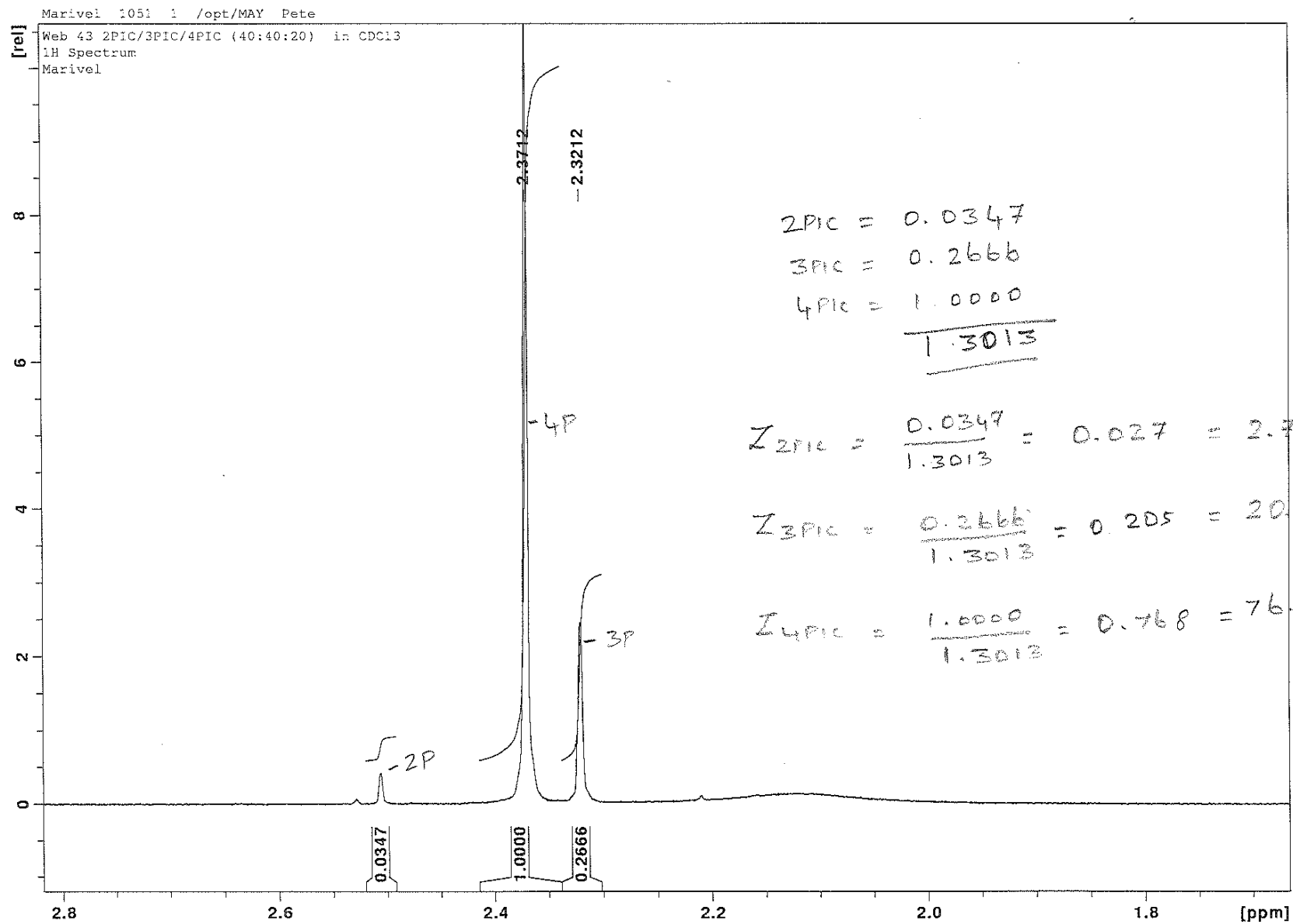
4a. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.6:0.2:0.2) - 'A'



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.6:0.2:0.2) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

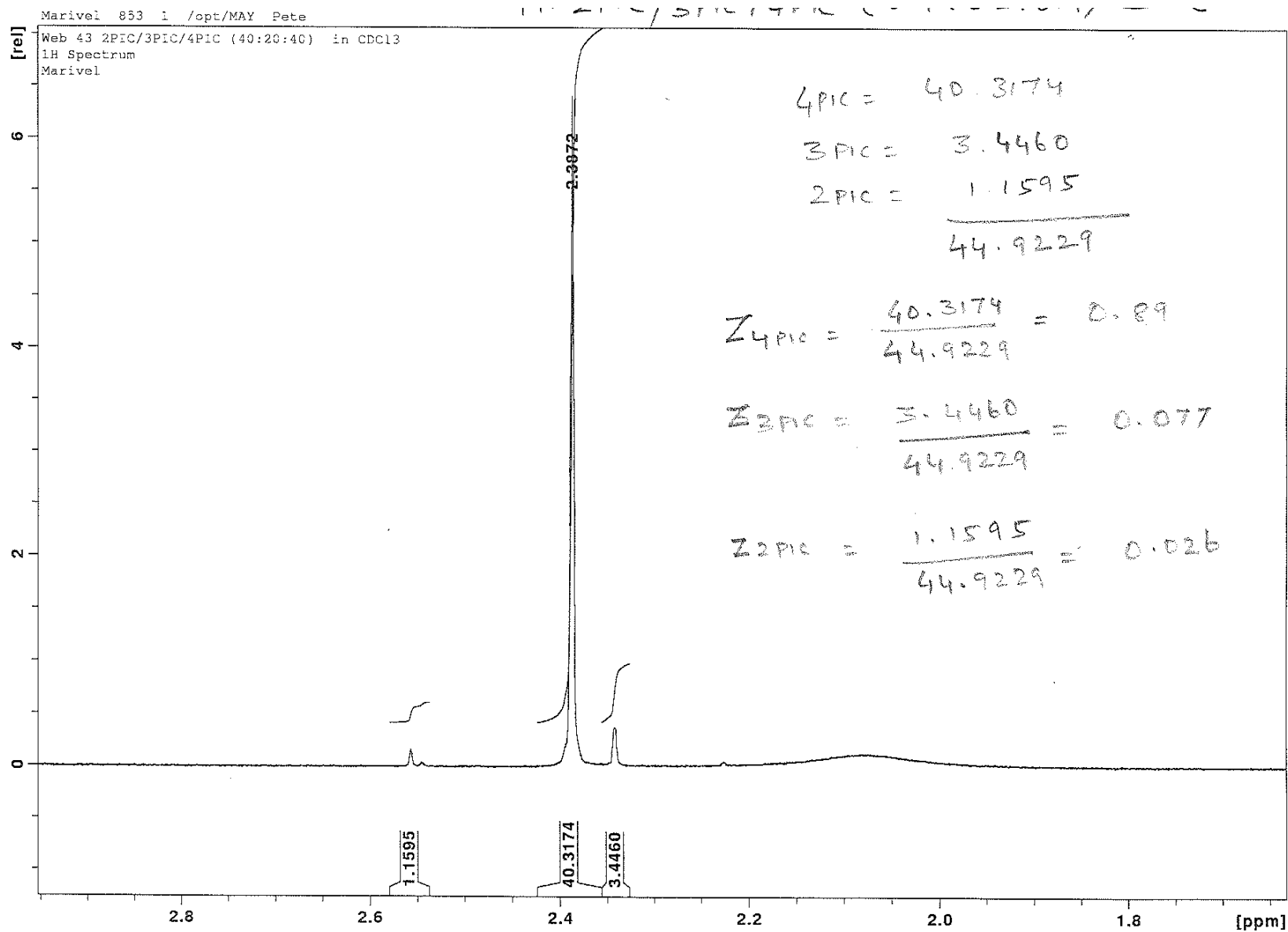


4b. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.4:0.4:0.2) – 'B' - IX



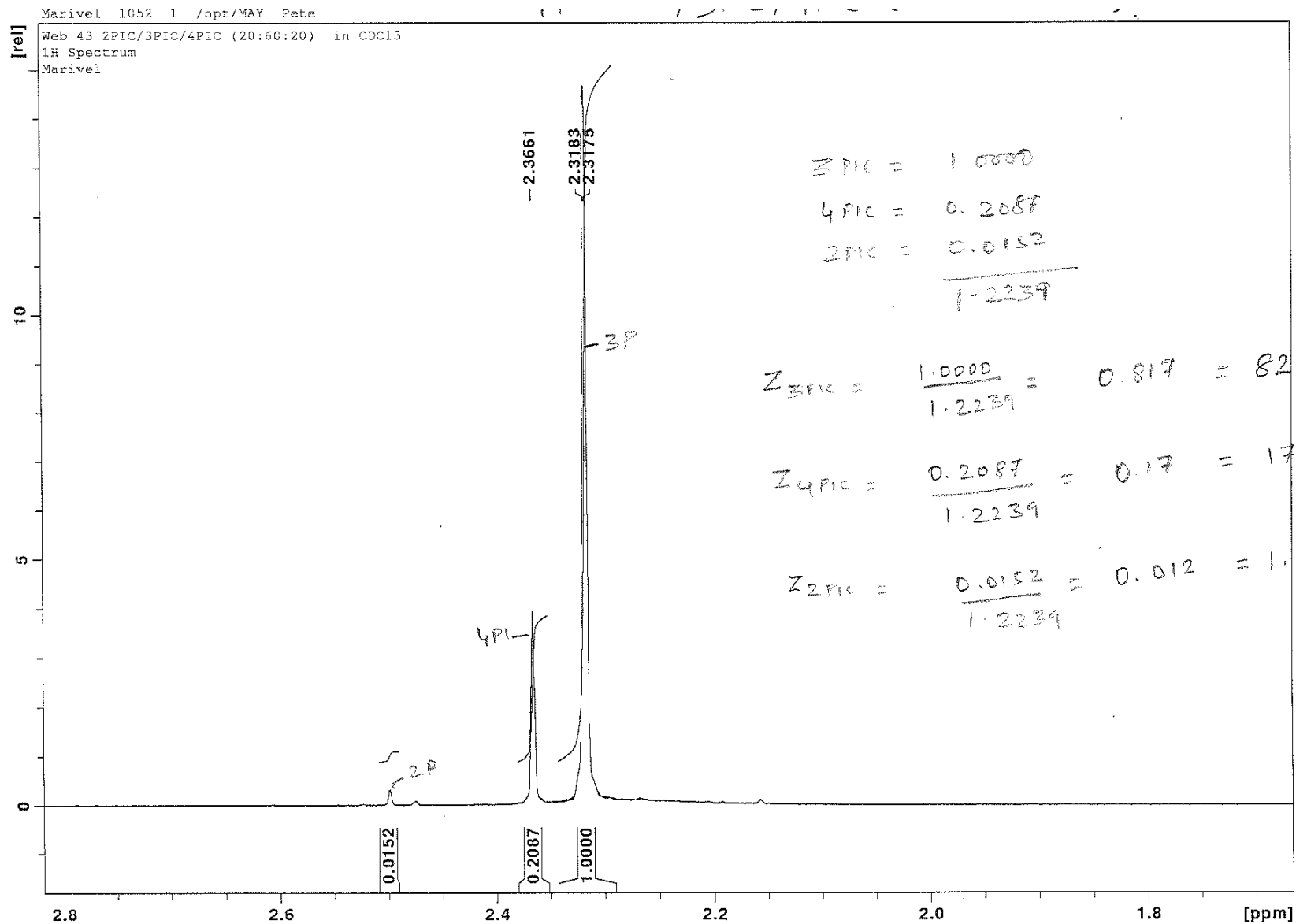
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.4:0.4:0.2) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

4c. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.4:0.2:0.4) – 'C'



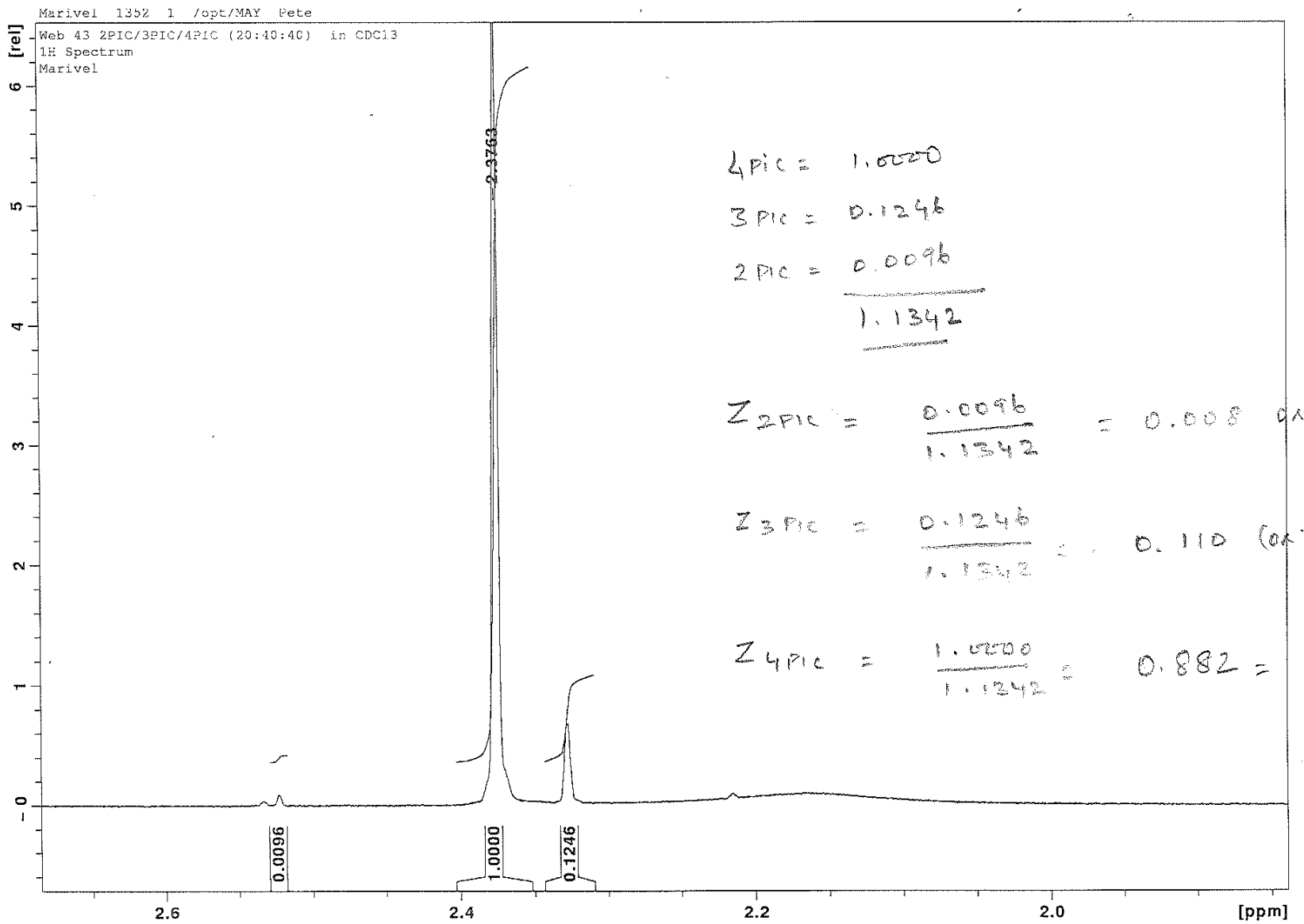
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.4:0.2:0.4) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

4d. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2:0.6:0.2) – 'D' - VIII



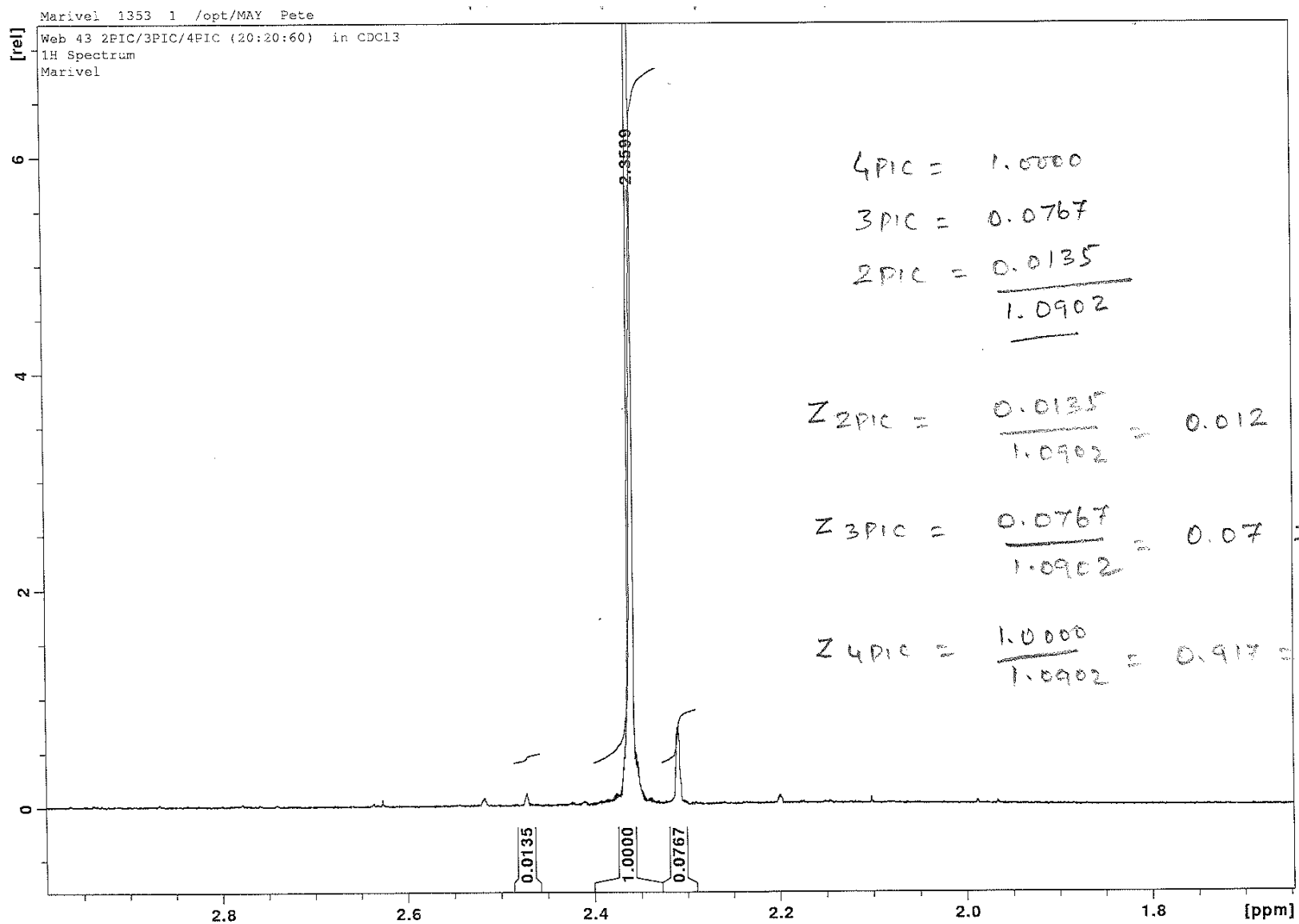
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2:0.6:0.2) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

4e. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2:0.4:0.4) – 'E'



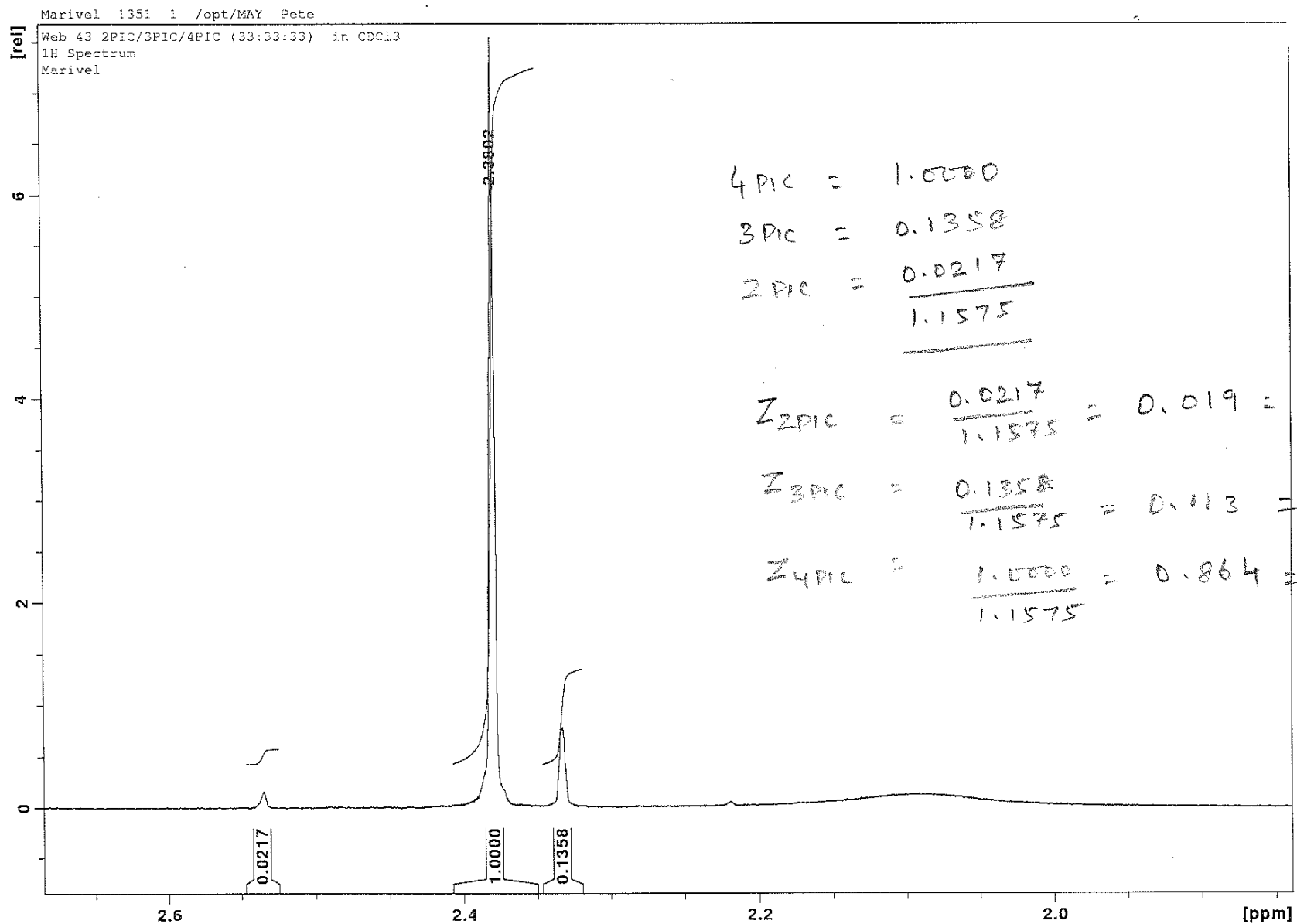
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2:0.4:0.4) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

4f. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2:0.2:0.6) – 'F'



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.2:0.2:0.6) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C

4g. H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.33:0.33:0.33) – 'G'



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz) spectrum of H.2PIC/3PIC/4PIC (0.33:0.33:0.33) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> at 25°C