

Supporting information

Lanthanum (III) triflate supported on nanomagnetic γ -Fe₂O₃: A new magnetically recyclable heterogeneous Lewis acid for the one-pot synthesis of β -phosphonomalonates

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1) General Information

Chemicals were purchased from Merck Chemical Company. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance DPX-250 and 400 in CDCl_3 as solvent and TMS as internal standard. The purity of the products and the progress of the reactions were accomplished by TLC on silica-gel polygram SILG/UV₂₅₄ plates. HRTEM analysis was performed using HRTEM microscope (Philips CM30). FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrophotometer (FT-IR-8300). IR spectra were run on a Perkin Elmer 780 instrument. Mass spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu GCMS-QP5050A. Thermo gravimetric analysis (TGA) was performed using a Shimadzu thermo gravimetric analyser (TG-50). Power X-ray diffraction (XRD) was performed on a Bruker D8-advance X-ray diffractometer with Cu K_α ($\lambda = 0.154 \text{ nm}$) radiation. Room temperature magnetization isotherms were obtained using a vibrating sample magnetometer (VSM, LakeShore 7400). The content of La in the catalyst was determined by ICP-OES VISTA-PRO inductively coupled plasma analyzer.

2) Spectral Data of Unknown β -Phosphonomalonates

[1-(3-Bromophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (6)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 1.14$ (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 3 H, CH_3), 1.31 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 3 H, CH_3), 3.65 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 21.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, CH), 3.81-4.19 (m, 4 H, CH_2), 4.7 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 9.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, CH), 7.28 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Ar), 7.44 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Ar), 7.52 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Ar), 7.62 (s, 1 H, Ar). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 16.1$ (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 5.0 \text{ Hz}$), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$), 25.3, 43.8 (d, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 143.0 \text{ Hz}$), 63.6 (d, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$), 64.4 (d, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 7.0 \text{ Hz}$), 111.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.1 \text{ Hz}$), 111.4 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 11.1 \text{ Hz}$), 123.1, 127.9 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$), 130.8, 132.4 (d, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$), 132.6, 132.8 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$). MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 370 (22 M^+), 372 (22 $\text{M}^+ + 2$), 207 (80), 209 (80), 138 (100%). IR (KBr): 2242 (CN), 1003 (P=O)

cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₆BrN₂O₃P: C, 45.30; H, 4.34; N, 7.5. Found: C, 44.33; H, 4.12; N, 7.39.

[1,1-Dicyanopentan-2-yl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (13)

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.00 (t, ³J_{HH} = 7.0 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.37 (t, ³J_{HH} = 7.0 Hz, 6 H, CH₃), 1.61 (q, ³J_{HH} = 7.0 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.73-2.10 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 2.29-2.34 (m, 1 H, CH), 4.16-4.25 (m, 4 H, CH₂), 4.29-4.35 (m, 1 H, CH). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 13.7, 16.3 (d, ³J_{CP} = 5.6 Hz), 20.7 (d, ²J_{CP} = 7.6 Hz), 23.7, 29.2, 37.8 (d, ¹J_{CP} = 144.9 Hz), 63.2 (d, ²J_{CP} = 11.0 Hz), 110.7 (d, ³J_{CP} = 5.0 Hz), 112.2 (d, ³J_{CP} = 17.0 Hz). MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 259 (5 M⁺+1), 138 (100), 121 [20 M⁺-P(O)(OEt)₂]. IR (KBr): 2240 (CN), 1011 (P=O) cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₉N₂O₃P: C, 51.16; H, 7.42; N, 10.85. Found: C, 50.99; H, 7.57; N, 10.71.

[1, 1-Dicyanooctan-2-yl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (14)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 0.81 (t, ³J_{HH} = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.23-1.25 (m, 6 H, CH₃), 1.29 (t, ³J_{HH} = 7.2 Hz, 6 H, CH₂), 1.45-1.50 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.66-1.79 (m, 1 H), 1.86-1.98 (m, 1 H, CH₂), 2.25-2.34 (m, 1 H, CH), 4.08-4.16 (m, 4 H, CH₂), 4.36 (dd, ³J_{HP} = 13.2 Hz, ³J_{HH} = 3.6 Hz, 1 H, CH). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 13.9, 16.21 (d, ³J_{CP} = 5.0 Hz), 22.3, 23.7, 27.1, 27.2 (d, ³J_{CP} = 6.0 Hz), 28.8, 31.2, 37.7 (d, ¹J_{CP} = 143.0 Hz), 63.1 (d, ²J_{CP} = 7.0 Hz), 111.1 (d, ³J_{CP} = 3.0 Hz), 112.3 (d, ³J_{CP} = 17.0 Hz). MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* (%) = 301 (2 M⁺+1), 163 [21 M⁺-P(O)(OEt)₂], 138 (100), 111 (58), 81 (70). IR (KBr): 2238 (CN), 1011 (P=O) cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₂₅N₂O₃P: C, 55.99; H, 8.39; N, 9.33. Found: C, 55.36; H, 8.03; N 9.20.

3) Spectral Data of Known β-Phosphonomalonates

[1-Phenyl-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (1)

^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.11 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.8$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.33 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 3.65 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0$, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 21.0$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.91-4.21 (m, 4 H, CH_2), 4.55 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.43 (s, 5 H, Ar).

[1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (2)

^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.16 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.33 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 3.62 (dd, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 21.5$, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.5$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.82-4.19 (m, 4 H, CH_2), 4.55 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.7$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.42 (s, 4 H, Ar).

[1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (3)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.20 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.38 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 3.60 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0$ Hz, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 21.2$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.83-3.93 (m, 1 H, CH), 4.03-4.26 (m, 3 H, CH_2), 4.56 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HP}} = 9.2$ Hz, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.41-7.45 (m, 3 H, Ar), 7.50 (s, 1 H, Ar).

[1-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (4)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.11 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.36 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 3.75-4.30 (m, 4 H, CH_2), 4.46 (dd, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 21.2$ Hz, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.2$, 1 H, CH), 4.61 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.5$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.35 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 4$ Hz, 2 H, Ar), 7.47 (s, 1 H, Ar), 7.75 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 5.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar).

[1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (5)

^1H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.16 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.33 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 3.58 (dd, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 21.5$ Hz, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.5$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.79-4.18 (m, 4 H, CH_2), 4.56 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 7.75$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.36 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.25$ Hz, 2 H, Ar), 7.56 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H, Ar).

^{13}C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 16.1 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 4.4$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 5.7$ Hz), 25.4, 43.9 (d, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 144.7$ Hz), 63.6 (d, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 7.5$ Hz), 64.4 (d, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 7.5$ Hz), 111.0 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 11.9$ Hz), 111.2 (d, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 10.7$ Hz), 123.9, 129.4, 131.0, 132.5. ^{31}P NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 19.27. MS (EI,

70 eV): m/z (%) = 370 (13 M^+), 372 (8 M^{+2}), 233 [8 M^+ -P(O)(OEt)₂], 235 [9 (M^{+2})-P(O)(OEt)₂], 207 (100), 209 (97), 138 (64). IR (KBr): 2242 (CN), 1000 (P=O) cm^{-1} . Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₆BrN₂O₃P: C, 45.30; H, 4.34; N, 7.55. Found: C, 44.46; H, 4.15; N, 7.39.

[1-(4-Methoxy)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (7)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.17 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.37 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 3.57 (dd, ² J_{HP} = 21.2, ³ J_{HH} = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.84 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 4.00–4.24 (m, 4 H, CH₂), 4.51 (dd, ³ J_{HP} = 8.8 Hz, ³ J_{HH} = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, CH), 6.97 (d, ³ J_{HH} = 8.8 Hz, 2 H, Ar), 7.41–7.44 (m, 2 H, Ar).

[1-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (8)

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.11 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 6.7 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.31 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 6.5 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 3.56 (dd, ² J_{HP} = 21.0 Hz, ³ J_{HH} = 7.8 Hz, 1H, CH), 3.78 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.94–4.16 (m, 4H, CH₂), 4.57 (t, ³ J_{HH} , ³ J_{HP} = 8.0 Hz, 1H, CH), 6.91 (d, ³ J_{HH} = 7.5 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.00 (s, 1H, Ar), 7.30 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 7.5 Hz, 1H, Ar). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃, TMS, ppm): δ = 16.1 (d, ³ J_{CP} = 6.3 Hz), 16.2 (d, ³ J_{CP} = 6.9 Hz), 25.5, 44.5 (d, ¹ J_{CP} = 144.9 Hz), 55.3, 63.4 (d, ² J_{CP} = 7.6 Hz), 64.4 (d, ² J_{CP} = 6.9 Hz), 111.2 (d, ³ J_{CP} = 11.2 Hz), 111.3 (d, ³ J_{CP} = 10.0 Hz), 114.9, 121.4, 130.4, 131.7, 160.1, 160.3. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 322 (M^+), 185 [M^+ -P(O)(OEt)₂]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₉N₂O₄P: C, 55.90; H, 5.94; N, 8.69. Found: C, 55.67; H, 5.92; N, 8.67.

[1-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (9)

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): 1.19 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 1.38 (t, ³ J_{HH} = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 3.53 (dd, ³ J_{HH} = 7.8 Hz, ² J_{HP} = 21.3 Hz, 1H, CH), 3.79–4.23 (m, 4H, CH₂), 4.43 (t, 1H, ³ J_{HH} , ³ J_{HP} = 8.0 Hz), 6.8 (d, ³ J_{HH} = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar), 7.26 (d, ³ J_{HH} = 8.4 Hz, 2H, Ar). ¹³C NMR (62.9 Hz, CDCl₃, TMS, ppm): δ = 16.3, 25.7, 43.9 (d, ¹ J_{CP} = 144.7 Hz), 63.8 (d, ² J_{CP} = 7.5 Hz), 64.6 (d, ² J_{CP} = 7.5 Hz), 111.0 (d, ³ J_{CP} = 11.2 Hz), 111.2 (d, ³ J_{CP} = 10.0 Hz), 116.6, 120.7, 130.5,

157.6. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 308 (M^+), 171 [M^+ - P(O)(OEt)₂]. Anal. Calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₄P: C, 54.55; H, 5.56; N, 9.09. Found: C, 54.54; H, 5.54; N, 9.06.

[1-(4-Methyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (10)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.16 (t, ³J_{HH} = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.38 (t, ³J_{HH} = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 2.40 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 3.57 (dd, ³J_{HH} = 8.0 Hz, ²J_{HP} = 21.2 Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.74–3.84 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 3.99–4.06 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 4.50 (dd, ³J_{HH} = 8.4 Hz, ³J_{HP} = 9.0 Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.25–7.29 (m, 2 H, Ar), 7.37–7.39 (m, 2 H, Ar).

[1-(Pyridin-3-yl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (11)

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.18 (t, ³J_{HH} = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 1.33 (t, ³J_{HH} = 7.0 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 3.65 (dd, ²J_{HP} = 21.6 Hz, ³J_{HH} = 6.8 Hz, 1 H, ch), 3.92–4.21 (m, 4 H, CH₂), 4.63 (t, ³J_{HH} = 8.5 Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.39 (t, ³J_{HH} = 6.5 Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.95 (d, ³J_{HH} = 6.5 Hz, 1 H, Ar), 8.67 (s, 2 H, Ar). ¹³C NMR (62.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 16.1 (d, ³J_{CP} = 5.0 Hz), 16.2 (d, ³J_{CP} = 5.0 Hz), 25.3, 42.1 (d, ¹J_{CP} = 144.6 Hz), 63.8 (d, ²J_{CP} = 7.0 Hz), 64.5 (d, ²J_{CP} = 7.0 Hz), 110.8 (d, ³J_{CP} = 10.7 Hz), 111.0 (d, ³J_{CP} = 11.9 Hz), 124.0, 126.7, 136.5, 150.5, 150.8. ³¹P NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 19.03. MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z (%) = 293 (9 M^+), 156 [100 M^+ -P(O)(OEt)₂], 138 (94), 130 (25), 111 (93). IR (KBr): 2236 (CN), 1011 (P=O) cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₆N₃O₃P: C, 53.24; H, 5.50; N, 14.33. Found: C, 52.71; H, 5.32; N, 14.04.

[1-(Furan-2-yl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (12)

¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 1.24–1.37 (m, 6 H, CH₃), 3.87 (dd, ²J_{HP} = 22.7 Hz, ³J_{HH} = 6.5 Hz, 1 H, CH), 3.98–4.23 (m, 4 H, CH₂), 4.51 (t, ³J_{HH} = 8.7 Hz, 1 H, CH), 6.44 (s, 1 H, Ar), 6.62 (s, 1 H, Ar), 7.49 (s, 1 H, Ar).

[1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Dimethyl Ester (15)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 3.61-3.68 (m, 4 H, CH_3), 3.86 (d, $^3J_{\text{HP}}$ = 11.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3 , CH), 4.51 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.47 (s, 4 H, Ar).

[1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,2-dicyanoethyl] Phosphonic Acid Di-*iso*-propyl Ester (16)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.00 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 6.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.32 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 6.0 Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 1.39 (d, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 6.0 Hz, 6 H, CH_3), 3.51 (dd, $^2J_{\text{HP}}$ = 21.6 Hz, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 7.2 Hz, 1 H, CH), 4.51–4.57 (m, 2 H, CH), 4.75–4.83 (m, 1 H, CH), 7.43-7.50 (m, 4 H, Ar).

[1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-cyano-2-ethylcarboxylic Acid Ethyl Ester] Phosphonic Acid Diethyl Ester (17)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 1.10-1.15 (m, 3 H, CH_3), 1.19-1.30 (m, 12 H, CH_3), 1.35 (t, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 3.77-3.80 (m, 1 H, CH), 3.81-3.85 (m, 1 H, CH), 3.96-4.21 (m, 13 H, CH_2 , CH), 4.27 (dd, $^3J_{\text{HH}}$ = 6.0 Hz, $^3J_{\text{PH}}$ = 8.4 Hz, 1 H, CH), 7.33-7.35 (m, 6 H, Ar), 7.46-7.48 (m, 2 H, Ar).

¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, IR and mass spectra of β-Phosphonomalonates











